

ISRAEL

Economic Data Sheet 1 - Population, National Accounts, and Prices
GNP Per Capita - 1981 (US\$) 5160

	1960	1965	1980	1968	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Population										
(Total, midyear, thousands)	1258.0	1748.0	2114.0	2563.0	2974.0	3065.0	3159.0	3277.0	3365.0	3455.0
GDP by industrial origin										
									At current factor cost	
Agriculture	..	20.0	41.0	70.3	103.1	126.3	151.3	185.7	285.3	398.3
Mining ^e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	..	39.9	84.5	209.7	385.4	474.3	601.1	763.1	1125.9	1556.8
Construction	..	17.9	33.2	103.2	203.9	271.1	369.7	457.4	652.3	850.3
Electricity, gas, and water ^d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communications	..	13.1	28.1	74.1	146.3	188.0	230.0	301.4	408.4	517.6
Trade and finance	..	4.9	23.5	74.9	351.5	438.6	572.2	736.2	1116.5	1612.0
Public administration and defense	..	36.0	66.5	159.4	305.5	377.9	459.5	674.1	914.6	1265.5
Other branches ^a	..	51.1	88.4	151.7	41.2	47.9	98.9	57.1	-101.4	608.2
GDP at factor cost ^f	40.2	182.9	365.2	843.3	1536.9	1924.1	2482.7	3175.0	4401.6	6808.7
Net indirect taxes	5.3	22.6	56.3	134.1	240.0	327.5	454.4	580.2	924.7	562.2
GDP at market prices	47.3	222.9	457.7	1076.8	1961.0	2482.9	3235.9	4164.0	5953.6	8303.6
GDP by industrial origin (constant 1975 prices)										
									At constant factor cost	
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mining	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricity, gas, and water	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and communications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trade and finance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public administration and defense	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other branches	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP at factor cost	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net indirect taxes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP at market prices	869.8	1687.9	2529.1	4037.6	5855.1	6485.7	7282.9	7852.5	8083.7	8303.6
Resources and expenditures										
									At current market prices	
GNP	46.8	219.8	450.7	1063.5	1925.8	2440.1	3178.7	4052.8	5795.9	8028.3
Factor payments to abroad (net)	-0.7	-3.1	-7.0	-13.3	-35.2	-42.8	-57.2	-111.2	-157.7	-275.3
GDP	47.3	222.9	457.7	1076.8	1961.0	2482.9	3235.9	4164.0	5953.6	8303.6
Imports of goods and N.F.S.	11.4	73.3	117.8	346.7	871.3	1075.7	1276.2	2100.9	2871.4	4490.3
Exports of goods and N.F.S.	1.7	25.6	62.7	201.6	488.3	680.3	904.6	1120.1	1574.2	2321.4
Total resources	57.0	270.6	512.8	1221.9	2344.0	2878.3	3607.5	5144.8	7250.8	10472.5
Private consumption	34.1	157.6	309.4	701.7	1133.9	1341.4	1705.5	2212.2	3287.7	4640.8
General government consumption	8.6	42.3	82.3	212.5	672.8	794.0	924.2	1639.6	2207.3	3393.5
Gross domestic investment	14.3	70.7	121.1	307.7	537.3	742.9	977.8	1293.0	1755.8	2438.2
Resources and expenditures (constant 1975 prices)										
									At constant market prices	
GNP	830.9	1663.5	2465.5	3966.5	5718.7	6334.5	7124.9	7405.9	7851.8	8028.3
Factor payments to abroad (net)	-38.9	-24.4	-63.6	-71.1	-136.4	-151.2	-158.0	-246.6	-231.9	-275.3
GDP	869.8	1687.9	2529.1	4037.6	5855.1	6485.7	7282.9	7652.5	8083.7	8303.6
Imports of goods and N.F.S.	520.7	478.2	784.5	1368.2	2785.3	3100.8	3112.3	4250.6	4241.7	4490.3
Exports of goods and N.F.S.	57.3	183.5	418.0	756.2	1465.3	1818.5	2046.8	2151.9	2285.4	2321.4
Total resources	1333.2	2002.6	2895.6	4649.6	7175.1	7768.0	8348.4	9751.2	10040.0	10472.5
Private consumption	636.1	1078.6	1627.2	2582.3	3409.7	3607.5	3964.6	4289.2	4612.6	4640.8
General government consumption	231.5	380.9	527.5	842.1	2076.9	2103.9	2063.9	3021.5	3085.0	3393.5
Gross domestic investment	465.6	543.1	740.9	1225.2	1688.5	2056.6	2319.9	2440.5	2342.4	2438.2
Investment financing										
									At current market prices	
Gross domestic investment	14.3	70.7	121.1	307.7	537.3	742.9	977.8	1293.0	1755.8	2438.2
Gross national savings (excluding net current transfers from abroad)	3.9	19.9	59.0	149.3	119.1	304.7	549.0	201.0	300.9	-6.0
Net balance of goods and services	-10.4	-50.8	-62.1	-158.4	-418.2	-438.2	-428.8	-1092.0	-1454.9	-2444.2
Gross national savings (including net current transfers from abroad)	..	..	..	..	346.6	599.7	993.6	1120.8	1074.3	1336.2
Domestic price indexes (1975=100)										
Consumer price (or retail price) index	5.9	15.6	19.6	27.7	33.9	38.0	42.8	51.4	71.7	100.0
Wholesale price index	..	..	..	27.4	32.3	35.6	39.4	46.9	71.0	100.0
Implicit GDP deflator	5.4	13.2	18.1	26.7	33.5	38.3	44.4	54.4	73.6	100.0
Foreign exchange rate										
	0.036	0.180	0.180	0.300	0.350	0.373	0.420	0.420	0.450	0.639

a. 1955 and 1960. b. 1970-77. c. Included in manufacturing. d. Included in construction. e. Includes statistical discrepancy of the following amounts (millions of Israel shekels): 1955, 5.0; 1960, 12.2; 1965, -36.9; 1970, -116.7; 1971, -148.4; 1972, -171.7; 1973, -324.2; 1974, -665.0; 1975, -190.3; 1976, -842.5; 1977, -980.8; 1978, 1487.5. f. Net domestic product at factor cost. g. 1963-70.

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1950-60	1960-70	1970-81	
	3531.0	3612.0	3692.0	3783.0	3871.0	3954.0	Average annual growth rate (percent)			(Total, midyear, thousands)
(millions of Shekels)	568.3	776.1	1179.0	2173.0	5201.0	11830.0	As percentage of GDP			
	2153.1	3137.0	5959.0	10308.0	23220.0	59714.0	11.1 ^a	8.5	6.3 ^b	Agriculture
	935.4	1220.9	1576.0	3586.0	9585.0	22279.0	22.7 ^a	24.4	24.6 ^b	Mining ^c
	669.6	990.4	1574.0	2737.0	6107.0	15180.0	9.3 ^a	10.9	12.0 ^b	Manufacturing
	2243.5	3328.1	2666.0	4999.0	11077.0	26316.0	..	..	..	Construction
	1637.1	2632.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Electricity, gas, and water ^d
	403.4	346.8	7514.5	16695.0	39236.3	98870.0	7.5 ^a	9.0	8.3 ^b	Transport and communications
	8610.4	12431.9	20468.5	40498.0	94426.3	234189.0	5.2 ^a	14.2	25.1 ^b	Trade and finance
	1050.7	1043.1	1757.9	..	..	..	18.7 ^a	19.6	20.0 ^b	Public administration and defense
	10935.1	15398.4	25242.0	47236.0	107855.0	255128.0	25.5 ^a	13.4	3.6 ^b	Other branches
							100.0 ^a	100.0	100.0 ^b	GDP at factor cost ^e
							14.3	15.7	11.2	Net indirect taxes
							123.7	127.4	113.2	GDP at market prices
(millions of Shekels)	..	..	..	..	..	..	Average annual growth rate (percent)			Agriculture
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mining
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Manufacturing
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Construction
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Electricity, gas, and water
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Transport and communications
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Trade and finance
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Public administration and defense
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Other branches
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	GDP at factor cost
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Net indirect taxes
	8279.9	8501.4	8867.0	9136.0	9164.0	9696.0	11.3	8.1	4.0	GDP at market prices
(millions of Shekels)	10585.7	15020.4	24511.0	45478.0	103613.0	246612.0	As percentage of GDP			GNP
	-349.4	-378.0	-731.0	-1758.0	-4242.0	-8516.0	-1.5	-1.6	-3.4	Factor payments to abroad (net)
	10935.1	15398.4	25242.0	47236.0	107855.0	255128.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	GDP
	5562.5	7841.2	15871.0	27819.0	62611.0	148931.0	27.8	37.2	57.7	Imports of goods and N.F.S.
	3506.5	5789.5	11223.0	19856.0	47728.0	110122.0	12.4	22.2	42.1	Exports of goods and N.F.S.
	12991.1	17450.1	29890.0	55199.0	122738.0	293937.0	115.5	115.1	115.6	Total resources
	6207.8	8811.0	14674.0	27956.0	62037.0	149750.0	68.8	63.7	58.2	Private consumption
	4093.6	5202.0	9022.0	15187.0	37162.0	92691.0	18.3	25.6	35.5	General government consumption
	2689.7	3437.1	6194.0	12056.0	23539.0	51496.0	28.3	25.8	22.0	Gross domestic investment
(millions of Shekels)	7995.7	8270.9	8611.0	8823.0	8833.0	9409.0	Average annual growth rate (percent)			GNP
	-284.2	-230.5	-256.0	-313.0	-331.0	-287.0	11.5	8.2	3.9	Factor payments to abroad (net)
	8279.9	8501.4	8867.0	9136.0	9164.0	9696.0	11.3	8.1	4.0	GDP
	4384.5	4155.4	4852.0	4997.0	4797.0	5275.0	4.2	11.7	5.3	Imports of goods and N.F.S.
	2619.7	2994.6	3316.0	3388.0	3566.0	3775.0	22.0	13.0	8.4	Exports of goods and N.F.S.
	10044.7	9662.2	10403.0	10745.0	10395.0	11196.0	8.1	8.4	3.4	Total resources
	4819.6	5021.4	5437.0	5796.0	5610.0	6194.0	9.8	7.4	5.3	Private consumption
	3083.8	2681.0	2945.0	2685.0	2880.0	3088.0	8.6	13.8	3.0	General government consumption
	2141.3	1959.8	2021.0	2264.0	1905.0	1914.0	4.8	5.7	-0.4	Gross domestic investment
(millions of Shekels)	2689.7	3437.1	6194.0	12056.0	23539.0	51496.0	As percentage of GDI			Gross domestic investment
	284.3	1007.4	815.0	2335.0	4414.0	4171.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Gross national savings (excluding net current transfers from abroad)
	-2405.4	-2429.7	-5379.0	-9721.0	-19125.0	-47325.0	40.2	35.3	13.5	Net balance of goods and services
	2235.8	3170.0	4745.9	9434.3	19653.6	37040.6	-59.8	-64.7	-86.5	Gross national savings (including net current transfers from abroad)
	131.4	176.9	266.4	474.9	1097.1	2378.5	..	..	76.3	Consumer price (or retail price) index
	130.8	181.2	277.5	496.7	1167.9	2601.5	12.8	5.5	44.4	Wholesale price index
	132.1	181.1	284.7	517.0	1176.9	2631.3	..	2.9 ^g	46.6	Implicit GDP deflator
(annual average)	0.798	1.046	1.747	2.544	5.124	11.431	12.9	6.2	45.5	Foreign exchange rate

ISRAEL

Social Data Sheet 1

Population, Demographic Characteristics, Health and Nutrition,
Education, Employment and Income, and Consumption

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Population										
Total (midyear, thousands)	2114.0	2563.0	2974.0	3455.0	3531.0	3612.0	3692.0	3783.0	3871.0	3954.0
Age structure (percent)										
0-14 years	36.1	34.7	33.1	32.8	33.0	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.3
15-64 years	59.1	59.5	60.2	59.4	59.2	58.9	58.8	58.6	58.4	58.4
65 years and over	4.9	5.8	6.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3
Urban population (percentage of total)	77.0	80.9	84.2	87.0	87.4	87.8	88.3	88.7	89.1	89.4
Population density										
Per square kilometer of total area	101.8	123.4	143.2	166.3	170.0	173.9	177.8	182.1	186.4	..
Per square kilometer of agricultural land	183.8	213.2	242.4	278.6	287.1	293.4	299.9	307.3	314.5	..
Demographic characteristics										
Crude birth rate (per thousand)	26.7	25.5	26.5	27.1	26.9	26.8	26.5	26.0	25.6	25.2
Crude death rate (per thousand)	6.1	..	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9
Life expectancy (years)										
Total	68.6	70.1	71.2	71.8	71.9	71.9	72.1	72.5	72.9	73.3
Male	67.3	68.7	69.7	70.4	70.5	70.6	70.7	71.0	71.3	71.6
Female	70.0	71.6	72.8	73.3	73.4	73.4	73.6	74.1	74.6	75.0
Total fertility rate	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3
Family planning										
Number of acceptors (thousands)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Users (percentage of married women)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Health and nutrition										
Population per physician	400.0	410.0	410.0 ^a	..	..	..	470.0	370.0	..	..
Population per nursing person	360.0 ^b	320.0	210.0 ^{a,c}	..	..	..	210.0 ^d	130.0 ^e	..	..
Population per hospital bed	150.0	140.0	170.0	180.0	180.0	180.0	..	..	..	..
Calorie supply per capita (percentage of requirements)	121.8 ^f	..	119.3	122.0	123.8	123.3	118.1	119.7	117.6	..
Protein supply per capita (grams per day)	96.9 ^f	..	97.3	103.6	106.3	105.6	101.5	106.0	98.9	..
Infant mortality rate (per thousand)	31.0	27.4	23.0	23.0	20.1	18.2	16.3	15.9	14.1	14.6
Child (1-4 years) death rate (per thousand)	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
Education										
Primary school enrollment ratio										
Total	98.0	95.0	96.0	97.0	96.0	97.0	96.0	96.0	95.0	..
Female	97.0	95.0	95.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	96.0	..
Secondary school enrollment ratio										
Total	48.0	48.0	57.0	66.0	66.0	67.0	68.0	71.0	72.0	..
Female	48.0	51.0	60.0	71.0	71.0	71.0	73.0	76.0	78.0	..
Vocational enrollment (percentage of secondary school enrollment)										
	29.0	35.1	44.0	43.2	42.8	42.2	41.5	41.0	..	..
Pupil-teacher ratio										
Primary	23.0	20.0	17.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	15.0	..	..
Secondary	12.0	11.0	10.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adult literacy rate	84.2 ^g	..	87.9 ^h	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment and income										
Labor force participation rate (percent)										
Total	35.7	35.6	36.1	36.0	35.9	35.9	35.8	35.7	35.6	35.5
Male	52.4	51.0	50.8	50.3	50.3	50.1	50.1	49.9	49.7	49.6
Female	18.6	19.8	21.3	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.5	21.5	21.4
Female labor force (percentage of total)	25.6	27.5	29.2	29.9	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.1
Labor force in agriculture (percentage of total)										
	14.0	11.9	10.0	8.4	8.1	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.0	..
Labor force in industry (percentage of total)										
	35.0	35.1	35.0	35.5	35.6	35.7	35.8	35.9	36.0	..
Percentage of income receivedⁱ										
By lowest 20 percent of households	..	5.9	7.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
By highest 5 percent of households	..	13.3	13.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumption										
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms of coal equivalent)										
	1006.0	2289.0	2496.0	2767.0	2713.0	2676.0	2808.0	2778.0	2813.0	..
Passenger cars per thousand population	12.5	32.4	50.8	82.2	84.2	86.6	88.6	..	..	..
Radio receivers per thousand population	189.2 ^k	..	160.4	172.2	185.5	207.6	216.7	212.0	207.2	..
TV receivers per thousand population	0.8 ^l	5.5	119.7	137.5	134.5	..	154.9	153.3	150.1	..
Newspaper ("daily general interest") circulation per thousand population	148.3 ^b	..	201.7	387.0	226.8 ^m	..	..	..	..	..
Cinema attendance per capita (number of times per year)	19.4 ⁿ	19.3 ^l	17.1 ^a	..	7.6	6.1	6.6	..	..	..

a. Registered personnel, not all practicing in the country. b. 1962. c. Professional and assistant nurses only. d. Professional nurses only. e. Professional and auxiliary nurses only. f. 1961-65. g. 1961. h. 1972. i. Jewish wage earners households, urban only. j. 1963-64. k. Refers to sets declared. l. 1963. m. Refers to 20 dailies only. n. 1969.

Balance of Payments, External Public Debt, Foreign Trade Indexes, and Central Government Finances

	1970	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1970	1975	1981	
	At current prices (millions of US dollars)							As percentage of exports (goods and N.F.S.)				
Balance of payments									100.0	100.0	100.0	
Exports of goods and N.F.S.	1306.0	3422.7	4145.9	5185.0	6214.9	7301.1	8863.4	9051.2	61.9	63.7	85.5	
Merchandise exports	808.0	2180.8	2669.3	3402.2	4070.3	4715.8	5806.1	5925.7	181.4	202.0	140.1	
Imports of goods and N.F.S.	2369.0	6914.6	6819.7	7224.8	8920.5	10567.3	11846.5	12676.6	147.9	165.1	106.9	
Merchandise imports	1931.0	5649.4	5381.2	5558.2	6898.5	8138.3	9188.0	9672.5	-81.4	-102.0	-40.1	
Net exports of goods and N.F.S.	-1063.0	-3491.9	-2673.9	-2039.7	-2705.6	-3266.2	-2983.1	-3625.4	-11.4	-15.3	-9.1	
Net factor service income from abroad	-149.0	-524.5	-525.3	-491.5	-587.2	-675.7	-941.0	-819.4	-2.4	-1.4	-0.2	
Direct investment income (net)	-31.0	-47.4	-40.4	-46.7	-41.3	-53.0	-62.5	-135.6	-1.1	-3.8	-1.5	
Workers' remittances (net)	-15.0	-131.1	-113.1	-103.9	-98.9	-118.9	-108.0	-869.7	-7.9	-10.1	-7.4	
Others (net)	-103.0	-346.0	-371.8	-340.9	-447.0	-503.9	-770.5	-2875.6	49.8	61.4	31.8	
Net unrequited transfers	650.0	2100.5	2448.4	2067.7	2249.8	2790.7	2974.0	2875.6	-43.0	-56.0	-17.3	
Current account balance	-562.0	-1915.9	-752.7	-463.5	-1042.9	-1151.2	-950.1	-1569.2				
	At current prices (millions of US dollars)							As percentage of net capital inflow				
Direct investment (net)	40.0	46.1	41.6	74.7	32.6	-36.2	-84.6	-413.8	6.8	2.6	-18.5	
Long-term capital (net)	643.0	983.5	1047.1	971.4	949.0	1385.0	1141.4	1433.7	110.1	55.1	64.1	
Liabilities	654.0	958.0	1203.0	950.4	1105.5	1297.2	1349.7	1443.1	112.0	53.6	64.5	
Assets	-11.0	24.3	-155.9	21.0	-156.5	90.4	-208.2	-8.3	-1.9	1.4	-0.4	
Other capital (net)	-99.0	758.4	-239.0	-343.3	942.8	272.6	387.9	1217.9	-17.0	42.4	54.4	
Short-term capital (net)	8.0	694.5	-478.0	-698.2	567.2	845.0	834.3	1657.7	1.4	38.9	74.1	
Other (net)	-107.0	61.9	239.0	354.9	375.6	-572.4	-446.4	-439.8	-18.3	3.5	-19.7	
Change in reserves	-22.0	129.9	-97.0	-239.3	-881.4	-470.3	-494.6	-688.5				
	At current prices (millions of US dollars)							As percentage of debt outstanding (total)				
External public debt									100.0	100.0	100.0	
Debt outstanding - including undisbursed	2573.6	6476.6	7818.7	8736.5	9844.8	11174.0	12747.5	14275.2	88.4	91.3	97.1	
Debt outstanding - disbursed	2274.3	5915.0	7183.7	8085.2	9224.1	10339.1	12632.7	13867.7	1.0	7.7	9.8	
Principal repayment	25.3	500.8	334.5	412.1	289.8	970.7	627.3	1367.7	0.5	3.3	5.0	
Interest payment	13.2	211.0	194.4	219.5	248.0	408.3	547.7	707.2	1.5	11.0	14.5	
Total debt service	38.5	711.8	528.9	631.6	537.8	1379.0	1175.0	2075.0				
	Average annual growth rates, 1970-75 1975-81 (percent)											
Export price index	55.0	100.0	99.0	107.0	121.0	140.0	151.0	144.0	14.1	8.2	..	
Import price index	49.0	100.0	103.0	111.0	120.0	154.0	203.0	212.0	17.2	15.1	..	
Terms of trade index	112.0	100.0	96.0	96.0	101.0	91.0	74.0	68.0	-2.6	-6.0	..	
	At current prices (millions of shekels)							As percentage of total current revenue				
Central government finances												
Current revenue	..	3588.0	5206.0	7466.0	12088.0	25967.0	57139.0	..	..	100.0	100.0 ^a
Tax revenue	..	3087.0	4568.0	6661.0	10699.0	22468.0	50111.0	..	..	86.0	87.7 ^a
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	..	1188.0	1821.0	2678.0	4584.0	10069.0	23663.0	..	..	33.1	41.4 ^a
Social security contributions	..	306.0	451.0	723.0	1162.0	2212.0	5896.0	..	..	8.5	10.3 ^a
Domestic taxes on goods and services	..	813.0	1311.0	2004.0	3586.0	6656.0	14303.0	..	..	22.7	25.0 ^a
o/w profits of fiscal monopolies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes on international trade and transactions	..	461.0	598.0	634.0	615.0	1054.0	2064.0	..	..	12.8	3.6 ^a
Other taxes	..	309.0	366.0	582.0	780.0	1717.0	4566.0	..	..	8.6	8.0 ^a
Non-tax revenue	..	501.0	638.0	805.0	1389.0	3499.0	7028.0	..	..	14.0	12.3 ^a
o/w departmental and public enterprises	..	223.0	300.0	265.0	419.0	1527.0	3344.0	..	..	6.2	5.9 ^a
Current grants	..	609.0	1005.0	1318.0	2132.0	4633.0	11437.0	..	..	17.0	20.0 ^a
								As percentage of current expenditure				
Current expenditure by economic type	..	4938.0	6901.0	10397.0	15034.0	32331.0	77838.0	..	..	100.0	100.0 ^a
Goods and services	..	2681.0	3795.0	4916.0	7292.0	17913.0	40608.0	..	..	54.3	52.2 ^a
Interest payments	..	447.0	616.0	1732.0	2182.0	3373.0	8848.0	..	..	9.1	11.4 ^a
Transfers to other levels of government	..	308.0	424.0	674.0	1085.0	2306.0	5141.0	..	..	6.2	8.6 ^a
Other transfers and subsidies	..	1502.0	2066.0	3075.0	4475.0	8739.0	23241.0	..	..	30.4	29.9 ^a
								As percentage of capital resources				
Current surplus	..	-741.0	-690.0	-1613.0	-814.0	-1731.0	-9262.0	..	..	100.0	100.1 ^a
Plus Capital revenue (sales)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-0.1 ^a
Plus Capital grants	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total resources for capital	..	-741.0	-690.0	-1613.0	-814.0	-1731.0	-9262.0	..	..	100.0	100.0 ^a
								As percentage of capital expenditure				
Capital expenditure by economic type	..	313.0	437.0	471.0	563.0	1496.0	3178.0	..	..	100.0	100.0 ^a
o/w capital transfers	..	185.0	242.0	257.0	326.0	1130.0	2398.0	..	..	59.1	75.5 ^a
Lending minus repayments	..	507.0	673.0	916.0	1367.0	3226.0	6615.0	..	..	..	..
								As percentage of overall surplus				
Overall surplus	..	-1561.0	-1818.0	-3032.0	-3202.0	-6663.0	-19268.0	..	..	100.0	100.0 ^a
Domestic financing	..	896.0	1401.0	2107.0	1741.0	2741.0	10237.0	..	..	-57.4	-53.1 ^a
Financing abroad	..	665.0	417.0	925.0	1461.0	3922.0	9031.0	..	..	-42.6	-46.9 ^a
								As percentage of total expenditure				
Total expenditure by function	..	5251.0	7356.0	10900.0	16055.0	34037.0	81229.0	..	..	100.0	100.0 ^a
Defense	..	2393.0	3197.0	4281.0	5796.0	13814.0	32348.0	..	..	45.6	39.8 ^a
Education	..	395.0	497.0	909.0	1492.0	3096.0	7653.0	..	..	7.5	9.4 ^a
o/w capital expenditure	..	..	..	48.0	47.0	66.0	348.0	..	..	..	0.4 ^a
Health	..	196.0	251.0	466.0	735.0	1774.0	2879.0	..	..	3.7	3.5 ^a
o/w capital expenditure	..	..	..	50.0	65.0	150.0	223.0	..	..	..	0.3 ^a
Social security and welfare	..	912.0	1188.0	1819.0	3225.0	5953.0	15439.0	..	..	17.4	19.0 ^a
o/w capital expenditure	..	..	..	13.0	31.0	55.0	54.0	..	..	..	0.1 ^a
Housing and community amenities	..	28.0	55.0	98.0	36.0	74.0	176.0	..	..	0.5	0.2 ^a
o/w capital expenditure	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Economic services	..	564.0	912.0	1039.0	871.0	1703.0	3156.0	..	..	10.7	3.9 ^a
o/w capital expenditure	..	..	..	334.0	362.0	1133.0	2213.0	..	..	..	2.7 ^a
Agriculture	..	36.0	66.0	81.0	156.0	285.0	559.0	..	..	..	0.7 ^a
Industry	..	73.0	130.0	144.0	244.0	459.0	1041.0	..	..	1.4	1.3 ^a
Electricity, gas, and water	..	35.0	76.0	103.0	48.0	225.0	402.0	..	..	0.7	0.5 ^a
Transport and communications	..	137.0	191.0	185.0	187.0	711.0	1109.0	..	..	2.6	1.4 ^a
Other economic services	..	283.0	449.0	526.0	36.0	23.0	45.0	..	..	5.4	0.1 ^a
Other	..	955.0	1420.0	2899.0	4717.0	8465.0	18923.0	..	..	18.2	23.3 ^a

ISRAEL

Economic Data Sheet 3

Industrial Statistics and Trade in Manufactures

Manufacturing	Value Added (millions of US dollars)			Gross output (millions of US dollars)			Wages and salaries (millions of US dollars)			Number of establishments			Number of employees			Value added per employee (US dollars)								
	1967	1970	Latest	1967	1970	Latest	1967	1970	Latest	1967	1970	Latest	1967	1970	Latest	1967	1970	Latest						
ISIC Division																								
3 Total manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Percentage distribution																							
31 Food & tobacco	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32 Textiles & clothing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33 Wood & wood products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34 Paper & printing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 Chemicals & plastics	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36 Nonmetallic minerals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37 Basic metals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 Machinery & equipment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39 Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Percentage distribution: World																							
	World (millions of US dollars)			Industrial market economies			Developing economies			Other			Africa south of Sahara			Asia			Europe, Middle East, and North Africa			Latin America and Caribbean		
Trade in Manufactures	1970	1975	1980	1970	1975	1980	1970	1975	1980	1970	1975	1980	1970	1975	1980	1970	1975	1980	1970	1975	1980	1970	1975	1980
Destination of manufacturing exports																								
3 Total manufacturing	550.1	1402.9	4400.4	69.2	66.4	68.5	25.6	30.6	18.2	5.2	3.0	13.3	7.3	5.2	4.1	6.9	9.0	6.7	9.5	12.8	3.4	1.9	3.6	4.0
31 Food & tobacco	62.1	124.1	291.0	79.5	83.7	86.8	13.7	12.0	11.0	6.8	4.3	2.2	3.1	1.4	2.0	0.4	0.4	1.1	10.0	10.0	7.5	0.1	0.1	0.4
32 Textiles & clothing	99.8	161.2	457.5	76.7	82.9	93.5	20.3	15.5	6.1	2.9	1.6	0.4	9.0	4.6	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.3	8.7	8.6	3.5	1.8	1.8	1.2
33 Wood & wood products	10.0	9.2	34.8	82.0	92.0	90.0	17.8	7.8	9.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	5.8	2.9	4.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	12.0	4.7	4.7	0.1	0.1	0.2
34 Paper & printing	8.8	20.9	35.6	45.8	66.5	59.5	28.9	11.8	32.1	25.3	21.7	8.4	15.6	7.4	17.9	0.1	0.4	3.2	12.4	3.7	10.5	0.8	0.3	0.5
35 Chemicals & plastics	99.5	292.6	1001.9	64.2	57.6	65.4	30.9	38.0	23.9	4.9	4.3	10.6	11.6	9.9	8.3	3.8	6.2	4.6	10.6	14.6	6.8	4.9	7.3	4.2
36 Nonmetallic minerals	3.5	7.3	17.6	40.7	30.4	47.7	49.8	67.0	52.0	9.5	2.5	0.3	31.3	47.0	42.8	1.9	1.5	2.1	16.3	17.4	6.3	0.3	1.2	0.8
37 Basic metals	23.8	38.3	107.3	57.0	47.6	72.7	25.0	45.5	20.4	18.0	6.9	6.9	7.2	11.1	5.7	0.0	1.7	4.7	17.2	32.3	9.0	0.6	0.3	1.0
38 Machinery & equipment	69.3	289.3	1199.3	39.6	40.2	40.6	57.1	58.1	21.2	3.3	1.7	38.2	18.0	8.6	5.4	6.7	8.6	3.7	28.4	32.7	2.2	4.0	8.1	9.9
39 Other	173.3	460.0	1255.3	78.7	79.6	83.8	17.1	18.3	16.0	4.2	2.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	16.5	17.7	15.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5
Origin of manufacturing imports																								
3 Total manufacturing	1137.9	2852.3	5029.7	88.8	89.4	88.5	6.1	7.0	7.8	5.1	3.5	3.7	1.3	1.5	2.6	0.3	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.0	1.4	2.5	3.4	2.3
31 Food & tobacco	86.2	252.0	381.6	48.5	50.4	65.7	44.5	48.4	32.0	7.1	1.2	2.3	6.1	4.1	4.9	1.1	6.4	2.5	8.5	1.1	1.1	28.8	36.8	23.5
32 Textiles & clothing	62.0	114.9	223.1	94.4	92.3	81.9	2.6	6.1	17.0	3.0	1.6	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	3.4	8.8	0.8	1.0	6.1	0.9	1.5	1.7
33 Wood & wood products	30.3	93.2	88.4	46.8	59.8	49.9	30.1	23.2	33.1	23.1	17.1	16.9	2.7	1.3	5.8	0.3	1.8	5.7	26.4	19.6	20.7	0.7	0.4	0.9
34 Paper & printing	39.6	109.4	137.3	95.1	96.8	90.7	2.3	2.7	8.3	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.1	3.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	2.1	2.3	4.6	0.1	0.0	0.0
35 Chemicals & plastics	132.0	346.4	928.7	93.8	97.0	86.9	2.1	1.6	3.8	4.1	1.4	9.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	2.3	0.6	0.1	0.2
36 Nonmetallic minerals	13.3	64.1	91.7	91.7	89.7	89.6	1.0	1.6	2.8	7.3	8.7	7.6	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.2
37 Basic metals	159.5	388.8	504.3	84.0	90.3	79.7	4.3	6.4	15.2	11.7	3.3	5.1	1.6	6.0	14.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0
38 Machinery & equipment	503.4	1171.7	1899.3	96.8	94.8	95.7	0.7	0.5	2.6	2.5	4.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.1
39 Other	111.5	311.7	775.3	90.7	96.6	95.7	5.4	3.0	3.5	3.9	0.4	0.8	4.0	1.7	2.2	0.5	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0