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Turkey

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General note: The official estimates have been prepared by the Institute to conform to the United Nations System of National Accounts so far as the existing data would permit.

1.1 Expenditure on the Gross Domestic Product, in Current Prices

| Million Turkish liras | 1970 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| 1 Government final consumption expenditure | 18719 | 42608 | 53326 | 77409 | 106772 | 152006 | 198664 | 294000 | 544100 | 700100 | ... | ... |
| 2 Private final consumption expenditure | 101819 | 207058 | 292792 | 363916 | 445108 | 594838 | 915012 | 1599060 | 3379300 | 4665150 | ... | ... |
| 3 Gross capital formation | 28825 | 55166 | 91701 | 119935 | 157388 | 186998 | 211194 | 351994 | 751468 | 1415760 | 1680450 | ... |
| A Increase in stocks | 1820 | 2365 | 15580 | 18178 | 4771 | -6516 | -24166 | -62683 | 61146 | 197665 | 44589 | ... |
| B Gross fixed capital formation | 27005 | 52801 | 76121 | 101757 | 152617 | 193514 | 235360 | 414677 | 690322 | 1218100 | 1635860 | ... |
| Residential buildings | 5370 | 9452 | 14146 | 12482 | 11080 | 23350 | 55903 | 84920 | 174466 | 235585 | 220689 | ... |
| Non-residential buildings | 5708 | 6405 | 14527 | 24843 | 38772 | 44429 | 52014 | 82795 | 119232 | 242787 | 402644 | ... |
| Other construction and land improvement etc. | 6753 | 12108 | 15642 | 18662 | 29719 | 50408 | 51673 | 66074 | 170694 | 252470 | 228627 | ... |
| Other | 9174 | 24836 | 31807 | 45770 | 73046 | 75327 | 75770 | 180888 | 225930 | 487256 | 783898 | ... |
| 4 Exports of goods and services | 8623 | 24858 | 30235 | 33517 | 46488 | 41814 | 71551 | 108042 | 317100 | 714700 | ... | ... |
| 5 Less: Imports of goods and services | 12495 | 34189 | 58308 | 75604 | 91819 | 112688 | 121640 | 197204 | 664000 | 1082100 | ... | ... |
| Equals: Gross Domestic Product | 145491 | 295501 | 409746 | 519173 | 663937 | 862968 | 1274780 | 2155890 | 4327960 | 6413610 | 8620390 | 11467900 |

a) Item 'Breeding stocks, dairy cattle, etc.' is included in item 'Increase in stocks'.

1.2 Expenditure on the Gross Domestic Product, in Constant Prices

| Million Turkish liras | 1970 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| At constant prices of:1968 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Government final consumption expenditure | 15541 | 19202 | 20800 | 25434 | 29495 | 30619 | 29747 | 30600 | 33400 | 37500 | ... | ... |
| 2 Private final consumption expenditure | 86238 | 105349 | 113400 | 121900 | 131400 | 134700 | 137900 | 133200 | 132600 | 136400 | ... | ... |
| 3 Gross capital formation | 25045 | 30454 | 35395 | 38118 | 40023 | 47648 | 42845 | 44140 | 42800 | 39700 | ... | ... |
| A Increase in stocks | 1562 | 1964 | 6295 | 4118 | 723 | 5448 | 5245 | 7240 | 9300 | 4900 | ... | ... |
| B Gross fixed capital formation | 23483 | 28490 | 29100 | 34000 | 39300 | 42200 | 37600 | 36900 | 33500 | 34800 | ... | ... |
| Residential buildings | 4723 | 5713 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Non-residential buildings | 5020 | 3495 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other construction and land improvement etc. | 5939 | 7031 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other | 7801 | 12251 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 Exports of goods and services | 7298 | 11340 | 10263 | 10957 | 13546 | 9227 | 11741 | 10945 | 11500 | 16000 | ... | ... |
| 5 Less: Imports of goods and services | 10174 | 15917 | 16621 | 18648 | 21264 | 20594 | 14933 | 13385 | 16400 | 16700 | ... | ... |
| Equals: Gross Domestic Product | 123948 | 150428 | 163237 | 177761 | 193200 | 201600 | 207300 | 205500 | 203900 | 212900 | 223500 | 231700 |

1.3 Cost Components of the Gross Domestic Product

| Million Turkish liras | 1970 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| 1 Indirect taxes, net | 14372 | 29840 | 39974 | 50711 | 64298 | 66844 | 84708 | 140589 | 247473 | 353384 | 517989 | 683066 |
| A Indirect taxes | 15930 | 31751 | 42146 | 53212 | 69341 | 79455 | 102219 | 165280 | 279566 | 464126 | 609443 | 844018 |
| B Less: Subsidies | 1558 | 1911 | 2172 | 2501 | 5043 | 12611 | 17511 | 24691 | 32093 | 110742 | 91454 | 160952 |
| 2 Consumption of fixed capital | 9066 | 17400 | 23956 | 30021 | 37534 | 48184 | 70861 | 120534 | 242159 | 357826 | 476934 | 625946 |
| 3 Compensation of employees paid by resident producers to: | 42185 | 83343 | 107003 | 141025 | 187328 | 236487 | 349393 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| A Resident households | 41847 | 82902 | 106434 | 140465 | 186588 | 231717 | 347262 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B Rest of the world | 338 | 441 | 569 | 560 | 739 | 4770 | 2131 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 Operating surplus | 78868 | 164918 | 238814 | 297416 | 374777 | 511453 | 769819 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Statistical discrepancy | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1894770 | 3838330 | 5702400 | 7625470 | 10158900 |
| Equals: Gross Domestic Product | 145491 | 295501 | 409747 | 519173 | 663937 | 862968 | 1274780 | 2155890 | 4327960 | 6413610 | 8620390 | 11467900 |

a) The estimates of indirect taxes and subsidies are entered on accrual payment basis.

1.4 General Government Current Receipts and Disbursements

| Million Turkish liras | 1970 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
|---|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Receipts | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Operating surplus | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Property and entrepreneurial income | 1818 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 Taxes, fees and contributions | 29771 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| A Indirect taxes | 15736 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

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1.4 General Government Current Receipts and Disbursements
(Continued)

| Million Turkish liras | 1970 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
|--|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| B Direct taxes | 9493 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C Social security contributions | 4542 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| D Compulsory fees, fines and penalties | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 Other current transfers | 2834 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total Current Receipts of General Government | 34423 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Disbursements | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Government final consumption expenditure | 18719 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| A Compensation of employees | 13623 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B Consumption of fixed capital | 490 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C Purchases of goods and services, net | 4881 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| D Less: Own account fixed capital formation | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| E Indirect taxes paid, net | -274 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Property income | 860 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 Subsidies | 1791 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 Other current transfers | 2550 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| A Social security benefits | 1894 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B Social assistance grants | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C Other | 656 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 Net saving | 10502 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total Current Disbursements and Net Saving of General Government | 34422 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

a) The estimates of indirect taxes and subsidies are entered on cash payment basis.

1.7 External Transactions on Current Account, Summary

| Million Turkish liras | 1970 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|------|------|------|
| Payments to the Rest of the World | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Imports of goods and services | 12495 | 33306 | 58308 | 75604 | 91819 | 112688 | 121640 | 197205 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| A Imports of merchandise c.i.f. | 10939 | 29084 | 53124 | 68987 | 82941 | 104882 | 113290 | 178505 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B Other | 1556 | 4222 | 5184 | 6617 | 8878 | 7506 | 8350 | 18700 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Factor income to the rest of the world | 1495 | 2549 | 3491 | 2862 | 4827 | 13922 | 13210 | 21007 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| A Compensation of employees | 338 | 441 | 569 | 560 | 739 | 4770 | 2131 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B Property and entrepreneurial income | 1157 | 2108 | 2922 | 2302 | 4087 | 9152 | 11079 | 21007 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 Current transfers to the rest of the world | 39 | 93 | 45 | 98 | 434 | 107 | 243 | 296 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| A Indirect taxes to supranational organizations | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B Other current transfers | 39 | 93 | 45 | 98 | 434 | 107 | 243 | 296 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 Surplus of the nation on current transactions | -874 | 8247 | -9533 | -27454 | -32304 | -61037 | -33868 | -45481 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Payments to the Rest of the World and Surplus of the Nation on Current Transactions | 13155 | 44195 | 52311 | 51110 | 64776 | 65680 | 101225 | 173027 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Receipts From The Rest of the World | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Exports of goods and services | 8623 | 26223 | 30235 | 33517 | 46488 | 41814 | 71551 | 108042 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| A Exports of merchandise f.o.b. | 6749 | 18037 | 21197 | 20075 | 30776 | 31339 | 55358 | 75744 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B Other | 1874 | 8186 | 9038 | 13442 | 15712 | 10475 | 16193 | 32298 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Factor income from rest of the world | 3780 | 16827 | 21033 | 15896 | 15905 | 21590 | 26117 | 60468 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| A Compensation of employees | 3710 | 16643 | 19987 | 15571 | 15718 | 21499 | 24511 | 59285 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B Property and entrepreneurial income | 70 | 183 | 1046 | 325 | 187 | 91 | 1605 | 1183 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 Current transfers from rest of the world | 752 | 1145 | 1043 | 1696 | 2382 | 2277 | 3557 | 4517 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| A Subsidies from supranational organisations | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B Other current transfers | 752 | 1145 | 1043 | 1696 | 2382 | 2277 | 3557 | 4517 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Receipts from the Rest of the World on Current Transactions | 13155 | 44195 | 52311 | 51109 | 64775 | 65681 | 101225 | 173027 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

1.8 Capital Transactions of The Nation, Summary

| Million Turkish liras | 1970 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|------|
| Finance of Gross Capital Formation | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross saving | 27952 | 63413 | 82168 | 92461 | 125084 | 125962 | 177325 | 306513 | 640437 | 1108180 | 1367570 | ... |
| 1 Consumption of fixed capital | 9066 | 17400 | 23956 | 30021 | 37534 | 48184 | 70861 | 120534 | 242159 | 357826 | 476934 | ... |
| A General government | 490 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B Corporate and quasi-corporate enterprises | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C Other | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Net saving | 18886 | 46013 | 58212 | 62460 | 87550 | 77778 | 106464 | 185979 | 398278 | 750354 | 890636 | ... |
| A General government | 10502 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B Corporate and quasi-corporate enterprises | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C Other | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Less: Surplus of the nation on current transactions | -874 | 8247 | -9533 | -27454 | -32304 | -61037 | -33968 | -45481 | -111031 | -307582 | -312876 | ... |
| Finance of Gross Capital Formation | 28826 | 55166 | 91701 | 119935 | 157388 | 186999 | 211193 | 351994 | 751468 | 1415760 | 1680450 | ... |
| Gross Capital Formation | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Increase in stocks | 1820 | 2365 | 15580 | 18178 | 4771 | -6516 | -24166 | -62683 | 61146 | 197665 | 44589 | ... |
| Gross fixed capital formation | 27005 | 52801 | 76121 | 101757 | 152617 | 193514 | 235359 | 414677 | 690322 | 1218100 | 1635860 | ... |
| Gross Capital Formation | 28825 | 55166 | 91701 | 119935 | 157388 | 186998 | 211193 | 351994 | 751468 | 1415760 | 1680450 | ... |

1.10 Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity, in Current Prices

| Million Turkish liras | 1970 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| 1 Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing | 39369 | 74799 | 107889 | 139127 | 181201 | 223792 | 306463 | 473327 | 940310 | 1350770 | 1709730 | 2101740 |
| 2 Mining and quarrying | 2492 | 3956 | 5186 | 6053 | 7406 | 9939 | 13294 | 23331 | 64948 | 127844 | 168345 | 241794 |
| 3 Manufacturing | 27211 | 56825 | 80279 | 97790 | 120936 | 154293 | 264113 | 470438 | 971039 | 1509790 | 2079670 | 2911310 |
| 4 Electricity, gas and water | 1761 | 3778 | 5970 | 8453 | 10487 | 14766 | 22144 | 33460 | 86483 | 131281 | 211100 | 265352 |
| 5 Construction | 9645 | 15269 | 19504 | 25434 | 32233 | 43355 | 65647 | 106139 | 217692 | 293231 | 365658 | 458901 |
| 6 Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels ^a | 16856 | 37895 | 56198 | 69530 | 87389 | 113385 | 173091 | 310525 | 667009 | 1028530 | 1402910 | 1933210 |
| 7 Transport, storage and communication | 11300 | 25459 | 36018 | 44105 | 55697 | 73328 | 111971 | 204684 | 418783 | 640319 | 859308 | 1154910 |
| 8 Finance, insurance, real estate and business services ^b | 11910 | 22532 | 30210 | 39091 | 52439 | 68159 | 97417 | 149521 | 324151 | 483860 | 623834 | 826399 |
| 9 Community, social and personal services ^{a,b} | 7624 | 15470 | 21499 | 26943 | 34522 | 44187 | 66635 | 111946 | 233184 | 351175 | 468749 | 625077 |
| Total, Industries | 128168 | 255983 | 362753 | 456526 | 582310 | 745204 | 1120780 | 1883370 | 3923600 | 5916790 | 7889300 | 518700 |
| Producers of Government Services | 14113 | 32296 | 38203 | 50546 | 65478 | 101478 | 133100 | 235230 | 377627 | 481147 | 686597 | 860933 |
| Other Producers | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Subtotal | 142281 | 288279 | 400956 | 507072 | 648788 | 846682 | 1253680 | 2118600 | 4301230 | 6397940 | 8575900 | 11379600 |
| Less: Imputed bank service charge | 2352 | 4719 | 6876 | 9001 | 11798 | 14886 | 19333 | 28264 | 59327 | 97533 | 121331 | 159914 |
| Plus: Import duties | 5562 | 11942 | 15666 | 21102 | 26947 | 31172 | 40239 | 65557 | 86066 | 113202 | 165830 | 248158 |
| Plus: Value added tax | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Equals: Gross Domestic Product | 145491 | 295502 | 409746 | 519173 | 663937 | 862968 | 1274780 | 2155890 | 4327960 | 6413610 | 8620390 | 11467900 |

a) Restaurants and hotels are included in item 'Community, social and personal services'.

b) Business services are included in item 'Community, social and personal services'.

1.11 Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity, in Constant Prices

| Million Turkish liras | 1970 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| At constant prices of 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing | 32870 | 33443 | 36888 | 40889 | 44025 | 43506 | 44745 | 45989 | 46766 | 46829 | 49722 | 49624 |
| 2 Mining and quarrying | 2165 | 2550 | 2822 | 2979 | 3127 | 3386 | 3553 | 3713 | 3782 | 4067 | 4081 | 3995 |
| 3 Manufacturing | 24252 | 33006 | 35398 | 38478 | 41941 | 44709 | 46131 | 43317 | 41619 | 45549 | 48473 | 52089 |
| 4 Electricity, gas and water | 1615 | 2156 | 2408 | 2811 | 3319 | 3671 | 3862 | 4020 | 4148 | 4428 | 4918 | 5043 |
| 5 Construction | 8304 | 9147 | 9711 | 10532 | 11403 | 12045 | 12545 | 13069 | 13173 | 13232 | 13298 | 13378 |
| 6 Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels ^a | 14270 | 20038 | 22212 | 24313 | 26478 | 27779 | 28694 | 27909 | 27100 | 28942 | 30389 | 32274 |
| 7 Transport, storage and communication | 10095 | 13992 | 15273 | 16557 | 18083 | 19399 | 19820 | 19239 | 18450 | 19122 | 19485 | 20030 |
| 8 Finance, insurance, real estate and business services ^b | 10066 | 12101 | 13011 | 13838 | 15401 | 16343 | 17052 | 17652 | 18218 | 18648 | 19074 | 19442 |
| 9 Community, social and personal services ^{a,b} | 6403 | 7784 | 8442 | 9202 | 9854 | 10267 | 10596 | 10501 | 10396 | 10853 | 11377 | 11770 |

Turkey

1.11 Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity, in Constant Prices (Continued)

| Million Turkish liras | 1970 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
|---|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | At constant prices of 1968 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, Industries | 110040 | 134217 | 146165 | 159599 | 173631 | 181105 | 186998 | 185409 | 183652 | 191670 | 200817 | 207645 |
| Producers of Government Services | 11518 | 13734 | 14625 | 15471 | 16558 | 17546 | 18629 | 19415 | 20546 | 21367 | 22521 | 23467 |
| Other Producers | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Subtotal | 121558 | 147951 | 160790 | 175070 | 190189 | 198651 | 205627 | 204824 | 204198 | 213037 | 223338 | 231112 |
| Less: Imputed bank service charge | 1964 | 2545 | 2776 | 2960 | 3195 | 3508 | 3677 | 3787 | 3855 | 3928 | 3991 | 4011 |
| Plus: Import duties | 4355 | 5023 | 5223 | 5651 | 6213 | 6434 | 5364 | 4450 | 3613 | 3732 | 4121 | 4570 |
| Plus: Value added tax | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Equals: Gross Domestic Product | 123949 | 150429 | 163237 | 177761 | 193207 | 201577 | 207314 | 205487 | 203956 | 212841 | 223468 | 231671 |

a) Restaurants and hotels are included in item 'Community, social and personal services'.
b) Business services are included in item 'Community, social and personal services'.

1.12 Relations Among National Accounting Aggregates

| Million Turkish liras | 1970 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| Gross Domestic Product | 145491 | 295501 | 409746 | 519173 | 663937 | 862968 | 1274780 | 2155890 | 4327960 | 6413610 | 8620390 | 11467900 |
| Plus: Net factor income from the rest of the world | 2285 | 14278 | 17542 | 13034 | 11078 | 7668 | 12907 | 39461 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Factor income from the rest of the world | 3780 | 16827 | 21033 | 15896 | 15905 | 21590 | 26117 | 60468 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Less: Factor income to the rest of the world | 1495 | 2549 | 3491 | 2862 | 4827 | 13922 | 13210 | 21007 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Equals: Gross National Product | 147776 | 309779 | 427288 | 532207 | 675015 | 870636 | 1287690 | 2195380 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Less: Consumption of fixed capital | 9066 | 17400 | 23956 | 30021 | 37534 | 48184 | 70861 | 120534 | 242159 | 357826 | 476934 | 625946 |
| Equals: National Income | 138710 | 292379 | 403332 | 502186 | 637481 | 822452 | 1216830 | 2074820 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Plus: Net current transfers from the rest of the world | 713 | 1052 | 998 | 1598 | 1948 | 2170 | 3314 | 4221 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Current transfers from the rest of the world | 752 | 1145 | 1043 | 1696 | 2382 | 2277 | 3557 | 4517 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Less: Current transfers to the rest of the world | 39 | 33 | 45 | 98 | 434 | 107 | 243 | 296 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Equals: National Disposable Income | 139423 | 293431 | 404330 | 503784 | 639429 | 824622 | 1220140 | 2079040 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Less: Final consumption | 120538 | 247418 | 346118 | 441325 | 551880 | 746844 | 1113680 | 1893060 | 3923400 | 5365250 | ... | ... |
| Equals: Net Saving | 18886 | 46013 | 58212 | 62460 | 87550 | 77778 | 106464 | 185979 | 398278 | 750354 | 890636 | ... |
| Less: Surplus of the nation on current transactions | -874 | 8247 | -9533 | -27454 | -32304 | -61037 | -33868 | -45481 | -111031 | -307582 | -312876 | ... |
| Equals: Net Capital Formation | 19759 | 37766 | 67745 | 89914 | 119854 | 138814 | 140333 | 231460 | 509309 | 1057940 | 1203510 | ... |

2.1 Government Final Consumption Expenditure by Function, in Current Prices

| Million Turkish liras | 1970 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
|--|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1 General public services | 5074 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Defence | 4558 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 Public order and safety | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 Education | 3373 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 Health | 1588 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6 Social security and welfare | 366 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 Housing and community amenities | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8 Recreational, cultural and religious affairs | 2198 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9 Economic services | 1665 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 Other functions | -102 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total Government Final Consumption Expenditure | 18720 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

a) Item 'Recreational, cultural and religious affairs' refers to Social and other community services.

2.7 Gross Capital Formation by Type of Good and Owner, in Current Prices

| Million Turkish liras | 1970 | | | | 1973 | | | | 1974 | | | |
|---|-------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | TOTAL | Total Private | Public Enterprises | General Government | TOTAL | Total Private | Public Enterprises | General Government | TOTAL | Total Private | Public Enterprises | General Government |
| Increase in stocks, total | 1820 | 1055 | ... | 765 | 2365 | 3167 | ... | -802 | 15580 | 6163 | ... | 9417 |
| 1 Goods producing industries | 1492 | 1046 | ... | 447 | 3676 | 3124 | ... | 553 | 12970 | 6163 | ... | 6807 |
| A Materials and supplies | 872 | 508 | ... | 383 | 1069 | 911 | ... | 159 | 6313 | 3470 | ... | 2842 |
| B Work in progress | 78 | ... | ... | -4 | 512 | 301 | ... | 210 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C Livestock, except breeding stocks, dairy cattle, etc. | 181 | 181 | ... | ... | 797 | 794 | ... | 3 | 759 | 757 | ... | 2 |

2.7 Gross Capital Formation by Type of Good and Owner, in Current Prices
(Continued)

Million Turkish Liras

| | 1970 | | | | 1973 | | | | 1974 | | | |
|--|--------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | TOTAL | Total Private | Public Enterprises | General Government | TOTAL | Total Private | Public Enterprises | General Government | TOTAL | Total Private | Public Enterprises | General Government |
| D Finished goods | 361 | 274 | ... | 87 | 1299 | 1118 | ... | 181 | 5899 | 1936 | ... | 3962 |
| 2 Wholesale and retail trade ^c | 323 | - | ... | 323 | -1422 | - | ... | -1422 | 2280 | - | ... | 2280 |
| 3 Other, except government stocks | 5 | 9 | ... | -4 | 111 | 44 | ... | 67 | -330 | - | ... | 330 |
| 4 Government stocks | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gross Fixed Capital Formation, Total | 27005 | 13116 | ... | 13889 | 52801 | 27123 | ... | 25678 | 76121 | 31707 | ... | 44413 |
| 1 Residential buildings | 5370 | 5240 | ... | 130 | 9452 | 9244 | ... | 208 | 14146 | 12199 | ... | 1947 |
| 2 Non-residential buildings | 5708 | 1974 | ... | 3734 | 6405 | 2457 | ... | 3948 | 14527 | 2948 | ... | 11579 |
| 3 Other construction | 6753 | 120 | ... | 6633 | 12108 | 7 | ... | 12101 | 15642 | 8 | ... | 15633 |
| 4 Land improvement and plantation and orchard development | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 Producers' durable goods | 9174 | 5782 | ... | 3392 | 24836 | 15415 | ... | 9421 | 31807 | 16552 | ... | 15254 |
| 6 Breeding stock, dairy cattle, etc. ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total Gross Capital Formation | 28825 | ... | ... | ... | 55166 | 30290 | ... | 24876 | 91701 | 37870 | ... | 53830 |
| | 1975 | | | | 1976 | | | | 1977 | | | |
| | TOTAL | Total Private | Public Enterprises | General Government | TOTAL | Total Private | Public Enterprises | General Government | TOTAL | Total Private | Public Enterprises | General Government |
| Increase in stocks, total | 18178 | 6980 | ... | 11197 | 4771 | -1424 | ... | 6195 | -6516 | -4155 | ... | -2361 |
| 1 Goods producing industries ^{ab} | 13472 | 6980 | ... | 6492 | 287 | -1424 | ... | 1711 | -7532 | -4155 | ... | -3377 |
| A Materials and supplies | 4828 | 2115 | ... | 2712 | 884 | 829 | ... | 55 | -6302 | -3305 | ... | -2997 |
| B Work in progress | - | - | ... | - | 1898 | 642 | ... | 1256 | 2915 | 1619 | ... | 1297 |
| C Livestock, except breeding stocks, dairy cattle, etc. ^b | 594 | 595 | ... | -1 | 1057 | 1054 | ... | 3 | 1276 | 1300 | ... | -24 |
| D Finished goods | 8051 | 4270 | ... | 3780 | -3552 | -3949 | ... | 397 | -5421 | -3768 | ... | -1653 |
| 2 Wholesale and retail trade ^c | 4740 | - | ... | 4740 | 3044 | - | ... | 3044 | 899 | - | ... | 899 |
| 3 Other, except government stocks | -34 | - | ... | -34 | 1440 | - | ... | 1440 | 117 | - | ... | 117 |
| 4 Government stocks | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gross Fixed Capital Formation, Total | 101757 | 41926 | ... | 59832 | 152617 | 70090 | ... | 82528 | 193514 | 80040 | ... | 113474 |
| 1 Residential buildings | 12482 | 11745 | ... | 737 | 11080 | 10079 | ... | 1001 | 23350 | 19377 | ... | 3973 |
| 2 Non-residential buildings | 24843 | 2773 | ... | 22070 | 38772 | 6413 | ... | 32359 | 44429 | 4831 | ... | 39598 |
| 3 Other construction | 18662 | 18 | ... | 18644 | 29719 | 38 | ... | 29681 | 50408 | 80 | ... | 50327 |
| 4 Land improvement and plantation and orchard development | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 Producers' durable goods | 45770 | 27390 | ... | 18381 | 73046 | 53559 | ... | 19487 | 75327 | 55752 | ... | 19575 |
| 6 Breeding stock, dairy cattle, etc. ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total Gross Capital Formation | 119935 | 48906 | ... | 71029 | 157368 | 68666 | ... | 88723 | 186998 | 75885 | ... | 111113 |
| | 1978 | | | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | |
| | TOTAL | Total Private | Public Enterprises | General Government | TOTAL | Total Private | Public Enterprises | General Government | TOTAL | Total Private | Public Enterprises | General Government |
| Increase in stocks, total | -24166 | 3171 | ... | -27338 | -62683 | ... | ... | ... | 61146 | ... | ... | ... |
| 1 Goods producing industries ^{ab} | -10962 | 3171 | ... | -14133 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| A Materials and supplies | -10738 | -3503 | ... | -7235 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B Work in progress | -6911 | -4255 | ... | -2656 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C Livestock, except breeding stocks, dairy cattle, etc. ^b | 11893 | 11857 | ... | 36 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| D Finished goods | -5206 | -928 | ... | -4278 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Wholesale and retail trade ^c | -11644 | - | ... | -11644 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 Other, except government stocks | -1560 | - | ... | -1560 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 Government stocks | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gross Fixed Capital Formation, Total | 235360 | 80027 | ... | 155333 | 414677 | 179747 | ... | 234930 | 690322 | 211401 | ... | 478921 |

Turkey

2.7 Gross Capital Formation by Type of Good and Owner, in Current Prices (Continued)

Million Turkish liras

| | 1978 | | | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | |
|--|---------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | TOTAL | Total Private | Public Enterprises | General Government | TOTAL | Total Private | Public Enterprises | General Government | TOTAL | Total Private | Public Enterprises | General Government |
| 1 Residential buildings | 55903 | 54023 | ... | 1880 | 84920 | 82127 | ... | 2793 | 174466 | 169174 | ... | 5292 |
| 2 Non-residential buildings | 52014 | 8511 | ... | 43504 | 82795 | 8015 | ... | 74780 | 119232 | 26929 | ... | 92303 |
| 3 Other construction | 51673 | 169 | ... | 51504 | 66074 | 354 | ... | 65720 | 170694 | 702 | ... | 169992 |
| 4 Land improvement and plantation and orchard development | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 Producers' durable goods | 75770 | 17324 | ... | 58445 | 180888 | 89251 | ... | 91638 | 225930 | 14596 | ... | 211334 |
| 6 Breeding stock, dairy cattle, etc. ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total Gross Capital Formation | 211194 | 83198 | ... | 127995 | 351994 | ... | ... | ... | 751468 | ... | ... | ... |
| | 1981 | | | | 1982 | | | | | | | |
| | TOTAL | Total Private | Public Enterprises | General Government | TOTAL | Total Private | Public Enterprises | General Government | TOTAL | Total Private | Public Enterprises | General Government |
| Increase in stocks, total | 197665 | ... | ... | ... | 44589 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1 Goods producing industries ^{a)} | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| A Materials and supplies | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B Work in progress | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C Livestock, except breeding stocks, dairy cattle, etc. ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| D Finished goods | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Wholesale and retail trade ^c | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 Other, except government stocks | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 Government stocks | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gross Fixed Capital Formation, Total | 1218100 | 474235 | ... | 743862 | 1635860 | 658904 | ... | 976954 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1 Residential buildings | 235585 | 221117 | ... | 14467 | 220689 | 193571 | ... | 27118 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Non-residential buildings | 242787 | 34680 | ... | 208107 | 402644 | 42360 | ... | 360284 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 Other construction | 252470 | 1216 | ... | 251254 | 228627 | 4099 | ... | 224528 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 Land improvement and plantation and orchard development | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 Producers' durable goods | 487256 | 217222 | ... | 270035 | 783898 | 418874 | ... | 365023 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6 Breeding stock, dairy cattle, etc. ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total Gross Capital Formation | 1415760 | ... | ... | ... | 1680450 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

- a) Item 'Goods producing industries' excludes the stock changes of private agriculture.
b) Item 'Breeding stocks, dairy cattle, etc.' is included in item 'Increase in stocks'.
c) Item 'Wholesale and retail trade' excludes changes in stocks of private trade.

2.8 Gross Capital Formation by Type of Good and Owner, in Constant Prices

Million Turkish liras

| | 1973 | | | | 1974 | | | | 1975 | | | |
|--|-------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | TOTAL | Total Private | Public Enterprises | General Government | TOTAL | Total Private | Public Enterprises | General Government | TOTAL | Total Private | Public Enterprises | General Government |
| At constant prices of:1973 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Increase in stocks, total | 2365 | 3167 | ... | -802 | 7087 | 2687 | ... | 4400 | 7154 | 2807 | ... | 4346 |
| 1 Goods producing industries ^a | 3676 | 3124 | ... | 553 | 6030 | 2687 | ... | 3342 | 5472 | 2807 | ... | 2665 |
| A Materials and supplies | 1069 | 911 | ... | 159 | 2603 | 1431 | ... | 1172 | 1798 | 788 | ... | 1010 |
| B Work in progress | 512 | 301 | ... | 210 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C Livestock, except breeding stocks, dairy cattle, etc. ^b | 797 | 794 | ... | 3 | 215 | 214 | ... | 1 | 164 | 165 | ... | -1 |
| D Finished goods | 1299 | 1118 | ... | 181 | 3211 | 1043 | ... | 2169 | 3510 | 1855 | ... | 1655 |
| 2 Wholesale and retail trade ^c | -1422 | ... | ... | -1422 | 922 | ... | ... | 922 | 1694 | ... | ... | 1694 |
| 3 Other, except government stocks | 111 | 44 | ... | 67 | 136 | ... | ... | 136 | -13 | ... | ... | -13 |
| 4 Government stocks | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gross Fixed Capital Formation, Total | 52801 | ... | ... | ... | 58296 | ... | ... | ... | 66306 | ... | ... | ... |

2.8 Gross Capital Formation by Type of Good and Owner, in Constant Prices
(Continued)

Million Turkish liras

| | 1973 | | | | 1974 | | | | 1975 | | | |
|--|--------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | TOTAL | Total Private | Public Enterprises | General Government | TOTAL | Total Private | Public Enterprises | General Government | TOTAL | Total Private | Public Enterprises | General Government |
| At constant prices of:1973 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Residential buildings | 9452 | ... | ... | ... | 10652 | ... | ... | ... | 8537 | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Non-residential buildings | 6405 | ... | ... | ... | 10939 | ... | ... | ... | 16992 | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 Other construction | 12108 | ... | ... | ... | 11778 | ... | ... | ... | 12765 | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 Land improvement and plantation and orchard development | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 Producers' durable goods | 24836 | ... | ... | ... | 24927 | ... | ... | ... | 28011 | ... | ... | ... |
| 6 Breeding stock, dairy cattle, etc. ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total Gross Capital Formation | 55166 | ... | ... | ... | 65383 | ... | ... | ... | 73460 | ... | ... | ... |
| | 1976 | | | | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | TOTAL | Total Private | Public Enterprises | General Government | TOTAL | Total Private | Public Enterprises | General Government | TOTAL | Total Private | Public Enterprises | General Government |
| At constant prices of:1973 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Increase in stocks, total | 1576 | -589 | ... | 2165 | -2123 | -1416 | ... | -707 | -5323 | -424 | ... | -4899 |
| 1 Goods producing industries ^a | 107 | -589 | ... | 696 | -2405 | -1416 | ... | -989 | -2754 | -424 | ... | -2330 |
| A Materials and supplies | 411 | 329 | ... | 82 | -1836 | -976 | ... | -860 | -1838 | -605 | ... | -1233 |
| B Work in progress | 677 | 226 | ... | 449 | 776 | 432 | ... | 344 | -1150 | -709 | ... | -441 |
| C Livestock, except breeding stocks, dairy cattle, etc. ^b | 221 | 220 | ... | 1 | 156 | 160 | ... | -4 | 1045 | 1041 | ... | 4 |
| D Finished goods | -1202 | -1366 | ... | 164 | -1501 | -1032 | ... | -469 | -811 | -151 | ... | -660 |
| 2 Wholesale and retail trade ^c | 966 | ... | ... | 966 | 254 | ... | ... | 254 | -2308 | ... | ... | -2308 |
| 3 Other, except government stocks | 503 | ... | ... | 503 | 28 | ... | ... | 28 | -261 | ... | ... | -261 |
| 4 Government stocks | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Gross Fixed Capital Formation, Total | 98457 | ... | ... | ... | 114153 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1 Residential buildings | 7579 | ... | ... | ... | 13768 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Non-residential buildings | 26520 | ... | ... | ... | 26196 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 Other construction | 20328 | ... | ... | ... | 29722 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 Land improvement and plantation and orchard development | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 Producers' durable goods | 44030 | ... | ... | ... | 44467 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6 Breeding stock, dairy cattle, etc. ^b | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total Gross Capital Formation | 100033 | ... | ... | ... | 112030 | ... | ... | ... | -5323 | ... | ... | ... |

a) Item 'Goods producing industries' excludes the stock changes of private agriculture.
b) Item 'Breeding stocks, dairy cattle, etc.' is included in item 'Increase in stocks'.
c) Item 'Wholesale and retail trade' excludes changes in stocks of private trade.

2.17 Exports and Imports of Goods and Services, Detail

Million Turkish liras

| | 1970 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|------|------|------|
| Exports of Goods and Services | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Exports of merchandise, f.o.b. | 6749 | 18037 | 21197 | 20075 | 30776 | 31339 | 55358 | 75744 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Transport and communication | 428 | 3160 | 3314 | 4732 | 6327 | 4862 | 4265 | 7649 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| A In respect of merchandise imports | 57 | 969 | 1698 | 2237 | 2887 | 1200 | 684 | 710 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B Other | 371 | 2191 | 1617 | 2495 | 3441 | 3662 | 3581 | 6938 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 Insurance service charges | 38 | 522 | 692 | 742 | 1309 | 398 | 135 | 136 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| A In respect of merchandise imports | 3 | 344 | 609 | 594 | 984 | 398 | 135 | 136 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B Other | 34 | 178 | 83 | 149 | 325 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 Other commodities | 822 | 2103 | 2362 | 5095 | 5212 | 1562 | 6183 | 14692 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 Adjustments of merchandise exports to change-of-ownership basis | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6 Direct purchases in the domestic market by non-residential households | 586 | 2401 | 2669 | 2873 | 2865 | 3653 | 5610 | 9821 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 Direct purchases in the domestic market by extraterritorial bodies | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total Exports of Goods and Services | 8623 | 26223 | 30235 | 33517 | 46488 | 41814 | 71551 | 108042 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Imports of Goods and Services | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Imports of merchandise, c.i.f. | 10939 | 29084 | 53124 | 68987 | 82941 | 104882 | 113290 | 178505 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Turkey

2.17 Exports and Imports of Goods and Services, Detail (Continued)

| Million Turkish liras | 1970 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
|---|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|------|------|------|
| A Imports of merchandise, f.o.b. | 9744 | 26559 | 48109 | 62951 | 76501 | 93210 | 100639 | 158870 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B Transport of services on merchandise imports | 1087 | 2096 | 4261 | 5336 | 5890 | 10224 | 11081 | 17180 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| By residents | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| By non-residents | 1087 | 2096 | 4261 | 5336 | 5890 | 10224 | 11081 | 17180 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C Insurance service charges on merchandise imports | 108 | 428 | 753 | 700 | 550 | 1447 | 1570 | 2456 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| By residents | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| By non-residents | 108 | 428 | 753 | 700 | 550 | 1447 | 1570 | 2456 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 Adjustments of merchandise imports to change-of-ownership basis | 542 | 1328 | 2206 | 2260 | 3364 | 4881 | 2153 | 3628 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 Other transport and communication | 218 | 648 | 925 | 1270 | 1427 | 1518 | 786 | 2044 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 Other insurance service charges | 34 | 159 | 187 | 207 | 244 | - | - | 235 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 Other commodities | 763 | 2088 | 1867 | 2880 | 3843 | 1407 | 5411 | 12792 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6 Direct purchases abroad by government | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 Direct purchases abroad by resident households | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total Imports of Goods and Services | 12495 | 33306 | 58308 | 75604 | 91819 | 112688 | 121640 | 197205 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Balance of Goods and Services | -3872 | -7083 | -28073 | -42087 | -45331 | -70874 | -50089 | -89153 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total Imports and Balance of Goods and Services | 8623 | 26223 | 30235 | 33517 | 46488 | 41814 | 71551 | 108042 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

4.3 Cost Components of Value Added

| Million Turkish liras | 1970 | | | | | | 1973 | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | Compensation of Employees | Capital Consumption | Net Operating Surplus | Indirect Taxes | Less: Subsidies Received | Value Added | Compensation of Employees | Capital Consumption | Net Operating Surplus | Indirect Taxes | Less: Subsidies Received | Value Added |
| All Producers | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing | 2627 | ... | 35864 | ... | ... | 39369 | 4546 | ... | 67780 | ... | ... | 74799 |
| A Agriculture and hunting | 2269 | ... | 35409 | ... | ... | 35287 | 3678 | ... | 66222 | ... | ... | 71959 |
| B Forestry and logging | 247 | ... | 336 | ... | ... | 847 | 600 | ... | 1301 | ... | ... | 2302 |
| C Fishing | 112 | ... | 119 | ... | ... | 236 | 268 | ... | 257 | ... | ... | 538 |
| 2 Mining and quarrying | 1645 | ... | 460 | ... | ... | 2492 | 2899 | ... | 466 | ... | ... | 3956 |
| 3 Manufacturing | 10629 | ... | 9193 | ... | ... | 27211 | 20311 | ... | 22438 | ... | ... | 56825 |
| A Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco | 2344 | ... | 2922 | ... | ... | ... | 3799 | ... | 4362 | ... | ... | ... |
| B Textile, wearing apparel and leather industries | 2096 | ... | 2091 | ... | ... | ... | 4462 | ... | 3820 | ... | ... | ... |
| C Manufacture of wood and wood products, including furniture | 358 | ... | 507 | ... | ... | ... | 817 | ... | 1081 | ... | ... | ... |
| D Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing and publishing | 497 | ... | 248 | ... | ... | ... | 970 | ... | 685 | ... | ... | ... |
| E Manufacture of chemicals and chemical petroleum, coal, rubber and plastic products | 1001 | ... | 1186 | ... | ... | ... | 1938 | ... | 4521 | ... | ... | ... |
| F Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products, except products of petroleum and coal | 694 | ... | 368 | ... | ... | ... | 1511 | ... | 694 | ... | ... | ... |
| G Basic metal industries | 3390 | ... | 1730 | ... | ... | ... | 6557 | ... | 7080 | ... | ... | ... |
| H Manufacture of fabricated metal products, machinery and equipment | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| I Other manufacturing industries | 248 | ... | 146 | ... | ... | ... | 257 | ... | 197 | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 Electricity, gas and water | 609 | ... | 767 | ... | ... | 1761 | 1734 | ... | 1526 | ... | ... | 3778 |

4.3 Cost Components of Value Added
(Continued)

Million Turkish liras

| | 1970 | | | | | | 1973 | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | Compensation of Employees | Capital Consumption | Net Operating Surplus | Indirect Taxes | Less: Subsidies Received | Value Added | Compensation of Employees | Capital Consumption | Net Operating Surplus | Indirect Taxes | Less: Subsidies Received | Value Added |
| 5 Construction | 3803 | ... | 5617 | ... | ... | 9645 | 5968 | ... | 8805 | ... | ... | 15269 |
| 6 Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels | 959 | ... | 13979 | ... | ... | 16856 | 2448 | ... | 32386 | ... | ... | 37895 |
| A Wholesale and retail trade | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16856 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37895 |
| B Restaurants and hotels | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 Transport, storage and communication | 4009 | ... | 5171 | ... | ... | 11300 | 6706 | ... | 15099 | ... | ... | 25459 |
| 8 Finance, insurance, real estate and business services | 1645 | ... | 6320 | ... | ... | 11910 | 3259 | ... | 11594 | ... | ... | 22532 |
| A Financial institutions | 1645 | ... | 1274 | ... | ... | 4278 | 3259 | ... | 3239 | ... | ... | 9462 |
| B Insurance | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C Real estate and business services | ... | ... | 5046 | ... | ... | 7633 | ... | ... | 8355 | ... | ... | 13070 |
| Real estate, except dwellings | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dwellings | ... | ... | 5046 | ... | ... | 7633 | ... | ... | 8355 | ... | ... | 13070 |
| 9 Community, social and personal services | 2637 | ... | 3988 | ... | ... | 7624 | 4308 | ... | 9543 | ... | ... | 15470 |
| Total, Industries | 28562 | ... | 81364 | ... | ... | 128168 | 52179 | ... | 169637 | ... | ... | 255983 |
| Producers of Government Services | 13623 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14113 | 31164 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 32296 |
| Other Producers | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total | 42185 | ... | 81364 | ... | ... | 142281 | 83343 | ... | 169637 | ... | ... | 288279 |
| Less: Imputed bank service charge | ... | ... | 2352 | ... | ... | 2352 | ... | ... | 4720 | ... | ... | 4719 |
| Import duties | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5562 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11942 |
| Value added tax | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total | 42185 | ... | 76012 | ... | ... | 145491 | 83343 | ... | 164917 | ... | ... | 295502 |

| | 1974 | | | | | | 1975 | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | Compensation of Employees | Capital Consumption | Net Operating Surplus | Indirect Taxes | Less: Subsidies Received | Value Added | Compensation of Employees | Capital Consumption | Net Operating Surplus | Indirect Taxes | Less: Subsidies Received | Value Added |
| All Producers | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing | 5137 | ... | 99273 | ... | ... | 107889 | 6430 | ... | 128395 | ... | ... | 139127 |
| A Agriculture and hunting | 4093 | ... | 97478 | ... | ... | 104455 | 4910 | ... | 126270 | ... | ... | 134737 |
| B Forestry and logging | 672 | ... | 1441 | ... | ... | 2686 | 1050 | ... | 1676 | ... | ... | 3443 |
| C Fishing | 370 | ... | 354 | ... | ... | 747 | 468 | ... | 450 | ... | ... | 947 |
| 2 Mining and quarrying | 3065 | ... | 821 | ... | ... | 5186 | 5618 | ... | -194 | ... | ... | 6053 |
| 3 Manufacturing | 29028 | ... | 32362 | ... | ... | 80279 | 40331 | ... | 33818 | ... | ... | 97790 |
| A Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco | 5830 | ... | 5638 | ... | ... | ... | 7599 | ... | 6682 | ... | ... | ... |
| B Textile, wearing apparel and leather industries | 5570 | ... | 6109 | ... | ... | ... | 7716 | ... | 5770 | ... | ... | ... |
| C Manufacture of wood and wood products, including furniture | 939 | ... | 1082 | ... | ... | ... | 1435 | ... | 1352 | ... | ... | ... |
| D Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing and publishing | 1209 | ... | 856 | ... | ... | ... | 1626 | ... | 1076 | ... | ... | ... |
| E Manufacture of chemicals and chemical petroleum, coal, rubber and plastic products | 2983 | ... | 10175 | ... | ... | ... | 4682 | ... | 9173 | ... | ... | ... |
| F Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products, except products of petroleum and coal | 1840 | ... | 929 | ... | ... | ... | 3502 | ... | 985 | ... | ... | ... |
| G Basic metal industries | 10481 | ... | 7057 | ... | ... | ... | 14530 | ... | 8142 | ... | ... | ... |
| H Manufacture of fabricated metal products, machinery and equipment | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| I Other manufacturing industries | 176 | ... | 516 | ... | ... | ... | 240 | ... | 608 | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 Electricity, gas and water | 2133 | ... | 2933 | ... | ... | 5970 | 2742 | ... | 4562 | ... | ... | 8453 |

Turkey

4.3 Cost Components of Value Added
(Continued)

| | 1974 | | | | | | 1975 | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | Compensation of Employees | Capital Consumption | Net Operating Surplus | Indirect Taxes | Less: Subsidies Received | Value Added | Compensation of Employees | Capital Consumption | Net Operating Surplus | Indirect Taxes | Less: Subsidies Received | Value Added |
| 5 Construction | 8417 | ... | 10413 | ... | ... | 19504 | 10566 | ... | 14085 | ... | ... | 25434 |
| 6 Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels | 3193 | ... | 48814 | ... | ... | 56198 | 3924 | ... | 60600 | ... | ... | 69530 |
| A Wholesale and retail trade | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 56198 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 69530 |
| B Restaurants and hotels | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 Transport, storage and communication | 8339 | ... | 22243 | ... | ... | 36018 | 9649 | ... | 27461 | ... | ... | 44105 |
| 8 Finance, insurance, real estate and business services | 4122 | ... | 15585 | ... | ... | 30210 | 5841 | ... | 20119 | ... | ... | 39091 |
| A Financial institutions | 4122 | ... | 5907 | ... | ... | 13786 | 5842 | ... | 6720 | ... | ... | 18046 |
| B Insurance | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C Real estate and business services | ... | ... | 9678 | ... | ... | 16424 | ... | ... | 13399 | ... | ... | 21045 |
| Real estate, except dwellings | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dwellings | ... | ... | 9678 | ... | ... | 16424 | ... | ... | 13399 | ... | ... | 21045 |
| 9 Community, social and personal services | 5685 | ... | 13245 | ... | ... | 21499 | 7044 | ... | 17492 | ... | ... | 26943 |
| Total, Industries | 70019 | ... | 245689 | ... | ... | 362753 | 92146 | ... | 306338 | ... | ... | 456526 |
| Producers of Government Services | 36984 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 38203 | 48879 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 50546 |
| Other Producers | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total | 107003 | ... | 245689 | ... | ... | 400956 | 141025 | ... | 306338 | ... | ... | 507072 |
| Less: Imputed bank service charge | ... | ... | 6876 | ... | ... | 6876 | ... | ... | 9000 | ... | ... | 9001 |
| Import duties | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15666 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21102 |
| Value added tax | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total | 107003 | ... | 238813 | ... | ... | 408746 | 141025 | ... | 297338 | ... | ... | 519173 |
| | 1976 | | | | | | 1977 | | | | | |
| | Compensation of Employees | Capital Consumption | Net Operating Surplus | Indirect Taxes | Less: Subsidies Received | Value Added | Compensation of Employees | Capital Consumption | Net Operating Surplus | Indirect Taxes | Less: Subsidies Received | Value Added |
| All Producers | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing | 7613 | ... | 167148 | ... | ... | 181201 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 223792 |
| A Agriculture and hunting | 5738 | ... | 165045 | ... | ... | 175297 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 214679 |
| B Forestry and logging | 1297 | ... | 1515 | ... | ... | 4703 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7372 |
| C Fishing | 579 | ... | 587 | ... | ... | 1201 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1742 |
| 2 Mining and quarrying | 7083 | ... | -232 | ... | ... | 7406 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9939 |
| 3 Manufacturing | 53948 | ... | 37028 | ... | ... | 120936 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 154293 |
| A Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco | 10221 | ... | 5752 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B Textile, wearing apparel and leather industries | 9713 | ... | 9288 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C Manufacture of wood and wood products, including furniture | 1839 | ... | 1583 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| D Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing and publishing | 1909 | ... | 1039 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| E Manufacture of chemicals and chemical petroleum, coal, rubber and plastic products | 6367 | ... | 7512 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| F Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products, except products of petroleum and coal | 3742 | ... | 1660 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| G Basic metal industries | 19792 | ... | 9411 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| H Manufacture of fabricated metal products, machinery and equipment | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| I Other manufacturing industries | 363 | ... | 783 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 Electricity, gas and water | 4115 | ... | 4922 | ... | ... | 10487 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14766 |

4.3 Cost Components of Value Added
(Continued)

Million Turkish liras

| | 1976 | | | | | | 1977 | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | Compensation of Employees | Capital Consumption | Net Operating Surplus | Indirect Taxes | Less: Subsidies Received | Value Added | Compensation of Employees | Capital Consumption | Net Operating Surplus | Indirect Taxes | Less: Subsidies Received | Value Added |
| 5 Construction | 13832 | ... | 17270 | ... | ... | 32233 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 43355 |
| 6 Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels | 5408 | ... | 75549 | ... | ... | 87389 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 113385 |
| A Wholesale and retail trade | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 87389 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 113385 |
| B Restaurants and hotels | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 Transport, storage and communication | 13266 | ... | 33524 | ... | ... | 55697 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 73328 |
| 8 Finance, insurance, real estate and business services | 8186 | ... | 24911 | ... | ... | 52439 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 68159 |
| A Financial institutions | 8186 | ... | 6609 | ... | ... | 23653 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 29845 |
| B Insurance | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C Real estate and business services | ... | ... | 16302 | ... | ... | 28786 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 38314 |
| Real estate, except dwellings | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dwellings | ... | ... | 16302 | ... | ... | 28786 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 38314 |
| 9 Community, social and personal services | 9445 | ... | 21505 | ... | ... | 34522 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 44187 |
| Total, Industries | 122897 | ... | 381627 | ... | ... | 582310 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 745204 |
| Producers of Government Services | 64430 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 66478 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 101478 |
| Other Producers | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total | 187328 | ... | 381627 | ... | ... | 648788 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 846682 |
| Less: Imputed bank service charge | ... | ... | 11798 | ... | ... | 11798 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14886 |
| Import duties | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 26947 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 31172 |
| Value added tax | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total | 187328 | ... | 369829 | ... | ... | 663937 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 862968 |
| | 1978 | | | | | | 1979 | | | | | |
| | Compensation of Employees | Capital Consumption | Net Operating Surplus | Indirect Taxes | Less: Subsidies Received | Value Added | Compensation of Employees | Capital Consumption | Net Operating Surplus | Indirect Taxes | Less: Subsidies Received | Value Added |
| | All Producers | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 306463 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 473327 |
| A Agriculture and hunting | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 294505 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 455236 |
| B Forestry and logging | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9345 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12801 |
| C Fishing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2612 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5290 |
| 2 Mining and quarrying | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13294 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23331 |
| 3 Manufacturing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 264113 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 470438 |
| A Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B Textile, wearing apparel and leather industries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C Manufacture of wood and wood products, including furniture | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| D Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing and publishing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| E Manufacture of chemicals and chemical petroleum, coal, rubber and plastic products | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| F Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products, except products of petroleum and coal | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| G Basic metal industries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| H Manufacture of fabricated metal products, machinery and equipment | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| I Other manufacturing industries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 Electricity, gas and water | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22144 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 33460 |

Turkey

4.3 Cost Components of Value Added
(Continued)

Million Turkish liras

| | 1978 | | | | | | 1979 | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | Compensation of Employees | Capital Consumption | Net Operating Surplus | Indirect Taxes | Less: Subsidies Received | Value Added | Compensation of Employees | Capital Consumption | Net Operating Surplus | Indirect Taxes | Less: Subsidies Received | Value Added |
| 5 Construction | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 65647 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 106139 |
| 6 Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 173091 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 310525 |
| A Wholesale and retail trade | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 173091 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 310525 |
| B Restaurants and hotels | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 Transport, storage and communication | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 111971 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 204684 |
| 8 Finance, insurance, real estate and business services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 97417 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 149521 |
| A Financial institutions | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 38760 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 56667 |
| B Insurance | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C Real estate and business services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 58657 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 92854 |
| Real estate, except dwellings | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dwellings | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 92854 |
| 9 Community, social and personal services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 58657 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 92854 |
| Total, Industries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 66635 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 111946 |
| Producers of Government Services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1120780 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1883370 |
| Other Producers | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 133100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 235230 |
| Total | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1253880 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2118600 |
| Less: Imputed bank service charge | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19333 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 28264 |
| Import duties | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 40239 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 65557 |
| Value added tax | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1274780 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2155890 |
| Total | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| | 1980 | | | | | | 1981 | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | Compensation of Employees | Capital Consumption | Net Operating Surplus | Indirect Taxes | Less: Subsidies Received | Value Added | Compensation of Employees | Capital Consumption | Net Operating Surplus | Indirect Taxes | Less: Subsidies Received | Value Added |
| All Producers | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 940310 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1350770 |
| A Agriculture and hunting | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 904779 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1307090 |
| B Forestry and logging | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24501 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30038 |
| C Fishing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11030 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13645 |
| 2 Mining and quarrying | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 84948 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 127844 |
| 3 Manufacturing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 971039 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1509790 |
| A Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B Textile, wearing apparel and leather industries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C Manufacture of wood and wood products, including furniture | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| D Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing and publishing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| E Manufacture of chemicals and chemical petroleum, coal, rubber and plastic products | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| F Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products, except products of petroleum and coal | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| G Basic metal industries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| H Manufacture of fabricated metal products, machinery and equipment | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| I Other manufacturing industries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 Electricity, gas and water | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 86483 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 131281 |

4.3 Cost Components of Value Added
(Continued)

| Million Turkish liras | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | 1980 | | | | | | 1981 | | | | | |
| | Compensation of Employees | Capital Consumption | Net Operating Surplus | Indirect Taxes | Less: Subsidies Received | Value Added | Compensation of Employees | Capital Consumption | Net Operating Surplus | Indirect Taxes | Less: Subsidies Received | Value Added |
| 5 Construction | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 217692 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 293231 |
| 6 Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 667009 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1028530 |
| A Wholesale and retail trade | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 667009 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1028530 |
| B Restaurants and hotels | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 Transport, storage and communication | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 418783 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 640319 |
| 8 Finance, insurance, real estate and business services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 324151 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 483860 |
| A Financial institutions | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 118944 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 195544 |
| B Insurance | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C Real estate and business services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 205207 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 288316 |
| Real estate, except dwellings | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dwellings | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 205207 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 288316 |
| 9 Community, social and personal services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 233184 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 351175 |
| Total, Industries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3923600 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5916790 |
| Producers of Government Services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 377627 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 481147 |
| Other Producers | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6397940 |
| Total | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4301230 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 97533 |
| Less: Imputed bank service charge | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 59327 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 113202 |
| Import duties | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 86066 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Value added tax | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6413610 |
| Total | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4327960 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1982 | | | | | | 1983 | | | | | |
| | Compensation of Employees | Capital Consumption | Net Operating Surplus | Indirect Taxes | Less: Subsidies Received | Value Added | Compensation of Employees | Capital Consumption | Net Operating Surplus | Indirect Taxes | Less: Subsidies Received | Value Added |
| All Producers | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1709730 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2101740 |
| A Agriculture and hunting | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1655830 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B Forestry and logging | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 36051 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C Fishing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17849 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 241794 |
| 2 Mining and quarrying | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 168345 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2911310 |
| 3 Manufacturing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2079670 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| A Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B Textile, wearing apparel and leather industries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C Manufacture of wood and wood products, including furniture | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| D Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing and publishing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| E Manufacture of chemicals and chemical petroleum, coal, rubber and plastic products | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| F Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products, except products of petroleum and coal | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| G Basic metal industries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| H Manufacture of fabricated metal products, machinery and equipment | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| I Other manufacturing industries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 265352 |
| 4 Electricity, gas and water | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 211100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Turkey

4.3 Cost Components of Value Added
(Continued)

Million Turkish liras

| | 1982 | | | | | | 1983 | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | Compensation of Employees | Capital Consumption | Net Operating Surplus | Indirect Taxes | Less: Subsidies Received | Value Added | Compensation of Employees | Capital Consumption | Net Operating Surplus | Indirect Taxes | Less: Subsidies Received | Value Added |
| 5 Construction | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 365658 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 458901 |
| 6 Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1402910 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1933210 |
| A Wholesale and retail trade | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1402910 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1933210 |
| B Restaurants and hotels | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 Transport, storage and communication | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 859308 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1154910 |
| 8 Finance, insurance, real estate and business services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 623834 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 826399 |
| A Financial institutions | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| B Insurance | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| C Real estate and business services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Real estate, except dwellings | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dwellings | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9 Community, social and personal services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 468749 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 625077 |
| Total, Industries | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7889300 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 518700 |
| Producers of Government Services | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 686597 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 860933 |
| Other Producers | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8575900 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11379600 |
| Less: Imputed bank service charge | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 121331 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 159914 |
| Import duties | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 165830 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 248158 |
| Value added tax | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8620390 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11467900 |

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