



STATISTICAL ABSTRACT OF ISRAEL 1991

No

42

CENTRAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS



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ERRATA

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484	last	6-4; 2; 1 from bottom	21,158; 20,549; 0.69; 31.4; 32.9	20,927; 20,318; 0.68; 31.7; 32.6
484	3	" " " " "	4,229; 3,959; 0.55; 25.2; 31.4	3,999; 3,729; 0.52; 26.6; 29.6
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PREFACE

In 1990, we witnessed the renewal of a large wave of immigration, the number of immigrants exceeding the annual number of arrivals for any year since the establishment of the state (except for 1949). Detailed data on the large immigration (mainly from the USSR) are presented in the Abstract in some of the current series. Data are also presented on the composition of the immigrant population, by age, first district of residence in Israel, etc. In addition, results are also given from a special survey on employment of immigrants from the USSR, who arrived in Israel during the first half of 1990, as well as data on immigrants from Ethiopia, on placement of caravans, etc.

In addition, this Abstract, like the previous ones, presents concise quantification of developments in the country's economy, society and population. This information is intended to serve policy makers, planners in various fields, researchers and the interested public in Israel and abroad. Most current series in this Abstract are updated to 1990.

Of the surveys and various researches being carried in our Bureau, mention should be made of some new surveys: more detailed data are presented on the unemployed actively seeking work, on the composition of manpower in industry, a survey of the activity of trucks, a survey on criminal victimization, a survey of characteristics of pupils in elementary and intermediate schools, etc.

The material for the Abstract was prepared in the various units of the Central Bureau of Statistics, based on surveys, censuses and similar investigations which the Bureau carried out. Part of the information presented in the Abstract is from data collected by government ministries, state and public institutions and processed in the Bureau.

This year too, Mr. Zeev Krisher was in charge of the subject editing. The editing and publishing was carried out by Mr. Menahem Saraf, aided by the staff of the Publication Section of the Bureau. This year, Graph-Press of Jerusalem did the typesetting and printing.

To all those who contributed to the production of the Abstract, the Central Bureau of Statistics expresses its appreciation and thanks.

Prof. Moshe Sicron
Government Statistician

Jerusalem, 1991

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PUBLICATIONS OF THE BUREAU

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An up-dated list of selected publications appears in each publication of the Bureau.

The Publications of the Bureau appear in the following series:

A. *STATISTICAL ABSTRACT OF ISRAEL* – appears annually.

B. *SOCIETY IN ISRAEL* – Statistical Highlights; 2 volumes have appeared: 1976 and 1980.

C. *PERIODICALS*

- *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* – containing current data. In the *SUPPLEMENT* to the Bulletin, results of annual surveys, of other special researches, etc., are published.
- *Price Statistics Monthly* – in Hebrew only, with a summary in English.
- *Foreign Trade Statistics Quarterly*. In addition, an annual summary is published in two volumes – Imports and Exports, including commodities detailed by countries and countries by commodities. In 1989, the new classification of commodities was published in 2 separate volumes – one of exports and one of imports.
- *Tourism and Hotel Services Statistics Quarterly*
- *Agricultural Statistics Quarterly*
- *Quarterly Transport Statistics*
- *Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area Statistics*
- *New Statistical Projects and Publications in Israel* – a quarterly abstract of statistical investigations, by branches of government and public institutions, comprising on-going research and published results.

D. *SPECIAL SERIES*

In this series, results of annual surveys, special and other researches which were carried out by the Bureau, or in cooperation with other institutions, are published. To date, about 900 publications have appeared in this series.

E. *PUBLICATIONS OF CENSUSES*

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING 1961 – 42 volumes have appeared.

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING (IN THE ADMINISTERED TERRITORIES AND IN EAST JERUSALEM) 1967 – 7 volumes have appeared.

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING 1972 – 17 volumes have appeared.

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING 1983 – 24 volumes have appeared so far.

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY AND CRAFTS 1965 – 13 volumes have appeared

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 1970 / 71 – 7 volumes have appeared.

AGRICULTURAL AND RURAL CENSUS 1981 – 2 volumes have appeared.

F. *TECHNICAL SERIES*

In this series, methodological publications are published, containing descriptions of survey methods, classifications of economic branches (no. 46), occupations (no. 38), Analysis of Seasonality and Trends (no. 39) and lists of localities, etc. So far, 58 publications have appeared.

PUBLICATIONS SPONSORED BY THE PUBLIC ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR STATISTICS

Publications sponsored by the Public Advisory Committee for Statistics.

- *PUBLICATIONS COMPRISING STATISTICAL DATA*: Five volumes have appeared, for publications which appeared in the years 1965-1973.
- *INDEX TO PUBLICATIONS COMPRISING STATISTICAL DATA WHICH APPEARED IN 1965-1973*

OTHER PUBLICATIONS:

These are publications which do not belong to any of the above mentioned series, but are quoted in the Abstract's chapters, according to subject.

INTRODUCTION TO THE TABLES

1

AREA, CLIMATE AND ENVIRONMENT

AREA¹

Data on the areas of districts and sub-districts relate to the administrative division of the country's area and include East Jerusalem and the Golan. Data are also given on the land area of natural regions in each sub-district, as well as the surface area of lakes.

Data were supplied by the Survey of Israel.

Data on East Jerusalem were supplied by the Ministry of the Interior.

CLIMATE

The climate in the Land of Israel is in most areas Mediterranean, which is a branch of the sub-tropical climate. Its main characteristic is that it consists of two well defined seasons: Hot and dry summers and cool and rainy winters. In Israel, the rain season begins generally in October and ends in May. Therefore, precipitation data are presented for rain years, i.e., September-August, and not for calendar years. Temperature and relative humidity are presented for calendar years.

In order to relate precipitation and temperature data, both are presented in Table 1.2 according to rain years.

Averages of temperature and humidity over long periods refer, in most stations, to 1964-1979, but are not given for stations, in which measurements were not made in most years of that period or where conditions of location were changed.

Averages of precipitation quantities were reduced to the normal standard period 1951-1980. Except for Eilat, where data were computed as arithmetical means for the measurement period only, the monthly rain quantities are rounded to whole figures.

Averages for long periods of the number of rain days refer to 1938/39 - 1947/48.

Source: the Meteorological Service.

GEOGRAPHICAL INDICATIONS OF METEOROLOGICAL STATIONS

COASTAL REGION

Akko, plantations: 35°06'E; 32°56'N; 20m.

Even Yizhaq: 35°04'E; 32°33'N; 180m.

Tel Aviv, Sede Dov: 34°47'E; 32°06'N; 4m.

Ben Gurion Airport: 34°54'E; 32°00'N; 50m.

Bet Dagan, met. station: 34°49'E; 32°00'N; 30m.

HILL REGION

AND INLAND VALLEYS

Har Kenaan: 35°30'E; 32°58'N; 934m.

Ramat David, Qibbutz: 35°11'E; 32°40'N; 50m.

Nablus: 35°15'E; 32°13'N; 550m.

Jerusalem, Airport: 35°13'E; 31°52'N; 757m.

Bet Jimal: 34°59'E; 31°43'N; 360m.

Beer Sheva: 34°48'E; 31°15'N; 280m.

JORDAN RIFT AND ARAVA

Kefar Blum: 35°36'E; 33°10'N; 75m.

Massada: 35°36'E; 32°41'N; - 190m.

Tirat Zevi: 35°32'E; 32°25'N; - 220m.

Eilat: 34°57'E; 29°33'N; 12m.

ENVIRONMENT

AIR

It is customary to include among air pollutants, gases added to the atmosphere, as a result of human activity. This addition, when it exceeds a certain concentration, causes environmental damage and harms man.

The data on air pollutants were prepared principally by the Ministry of Environmental Quality in co-operation with the Central Bureau of Statistics, and include:

1. national estimates on quantities of pollutants emitted into the atmosphere during the years 1987 and 1990 (Tables 1.7-9);
2. data on concentrations of air pollutants in the atmosphere, in various regions of Israel, during the years 1987-1990 (Tables 1.10-11).

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Air pollutants include gases emitted into the atmosphere when there is complete combustion of hydrocarbon fuels (petrol, kerosene, distillate fuel oil, liquefied petroleum gas, coal, etc.); such a gas is carbon dioxide. The harm it does to the environment of humans and other forms of life is not in poisoning

1 Cf. Also "Area, Population and Population Density of Localities and Statistical Areas in Censuses of Population and Housing 1972 and 1983", in *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics - Supplement*, No. 2, 1986.

them, but in increasing the temperature of the globe as a hot-house gas. Among air-pollutants should also be included gases emitted into the atmosphere during incomplete combustion of hydrocarbon fuels. Among these pollutants mention must be made of sulphur dioxide, carbon monoxide, nitrous oxides (nitrous monoxide and nitrous dioxide), and visible smoke consisting of burnt fuel particles (hydrocarbons) and lead particles. Also included in the list of pollutants is the gas ozone which is produced in the atmosphere by chemical reactions of hydrocarbons and nitrogen-oxides to solar radiation. Similarly included in the list of air pollutants are particles of floating dust caused by sand storms or human activity, the cement industry, quarrying or vehicular movement on unpaved ways.

Units of measurement. Air pollution is quantified in kilograms, tons or thousands of tons. Concentrations of air pollutants are measured in micrograms (millionths of a gram) of the pollutant to a cubic metre of air.

Standards. It is customary to list those materials which are considered to be air pollutants and to specify the permitted concentrations. These lists are entitled "Standards of Ambient Air Quality". Two standards are recognized:

1. *The Statistical Standard (or 99% Standard)*, which is the maximum concentration of an air pollutant permitted, 99% of the time.
2. *The Absolute Standard (or 100% Standard)*, which is the maximum concentration of an air pollutant permitted at all, a greater concentration never being allowed.

Space heating is heating of spaces, (rooms, halls, corridors and suchlike), in residential building and other places.

SOURCES AND METHODS OF CALCULATION

Emission of air pollutants. Calculation of the quantities of emissions are based upon:

1. data of the Central Bureau of Statistics on the annual quantities of various types of fuel which are required by the annual kilometrage of various types of vehicles;
2. on the emission factors of air pollutants, (according to the listing of the Federal Authority for Protection of the Environment in the U.S.A. - updated for 1986).

The Emission Factor for any given human activity requiring fuel of a known type is the characteristic relationship between the quantity of pollutants emitted to the air and the quantity of fuel consumed from stationary sources (industry, households, etc.), or from mobile sources (the distance travelled by the vehicles).

The calculation of carbon dioxide emission was done with emission factors of liquefied fuel, coal, natural gas and also of gas emission during cement production.

The estimates on quantities of emission of air pollutants were prepared in the Ministry of Environment. The indices for each pollutant are in terms of mean kilograms per head of population and the mean quantity of air pollutant in tons per square

kilometer. These were all calculated by the Central Bureau of Statistics.

Concentrations of Air Pollutants. The source of these data is the network of *Monitoring Stations* which regularly, throughout the year, monitor concentrations of air pollutants by means of special instruments (detectors).

The data on concentrations of air pollutants were collected from 9 monitoring stations in urban regions of various kinds, an urban shopping centre, an urban industrial estate, an industrial suburb and a residential suburb - in cities: Jerusalem (station in the Russian compound); Tel Aviv-Yafo (near to the City Hall); and from the station of the Electricity Corporation at Kreminetzki St., Tel Aviv, since 1990; Haifa (Talpiot Market); Petah Tiqwa (near to the Central Bus Station) and from the City Hall station at the Bellinson Hospital in Petah Tiqwa, since 1990; Ashdod (Yavne area); Hadera (the stations in Bet Eliezer and Emek Hefer); Netanya (North Netanya); Beer Sheva (near to the University); and from the Towns Association, Ashqelon station operating in Qiryat Gat, since 1990.

These stations are managed by the municipal local authorities and the centre of the network is in the Ministry of Environment in Jerusalem.

The calculation of data was done in the Air Quality Section in the Ministry of Environment, on the basis of reports from the aforementioned monitoring stations.

The data are based on day by day records registered every 5 minutes, from which means are calculated for every half hour. These daily records reach the Ministry of Environment which processes the data by computer, to obtain the following values:

The mean obtained by averaging the daily levels recorded during the year.

Maximum value for 24 hours. The maximum daily value recorded during the year.

Maximum half-hour value. The maximum half-hour value recorded during the year.

LIMITATIONS OF THE DATA

1. The data on quantities of air pollutants emitted include only those due to the combustion of all types of fuels and do not include quantities of pollutants emitted into the atmosphere in other ways (as a result of industrial or natural processes). But the lion's share of air pollution is caused by fuel combustion.
2. The data on concentrations of air pollutants include only some of the monitoring stations in the country. For some of the pollutants there are no data for all of the period (1985-1989).
3. Some monitoring stations operated only partly during certain periods. Data of stations which operated for less than 35% of the time are presented in brackets and should be approached with considerable reservation.

For further details of air pollutants, definitions, and sources for methods of calculating data, see "Emissions and Concentrations of Air Pollutants in Israel, 1984-1989", published in the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics - Supplement*, No. 8, 1990.

THE QUALITY OF DRINKING WATER

The data presented in this chapter relate solely to the microbiological and chemical quality of drinking water, judged by test results.

The data on microbiological quality were prepared by the "Meqorot" Company and the Ministry of Health, in cooperation with the Central Bureau of Statistics. The data include:

1. data on microbiological standards of potable water for the years 1987 to 1990, produced by the "Meqorot" Company usually *outside localities*, at water sources and supply lines of the company, before connection with consumers (see Table 1.12);
2. data on microbiological tests of drinking water for the years 1986 to September 1988 produced by *the local authorities* under the supervision of the Ministry of Health, at water sources and in the supply lines in the localities (see Table 1.13).

The data on chemical analyses were prepared mainly by the "Meqorot" Company, in conjunction with the Central Bureau of Statistics. They relate to the years 1989-1990 (see Table 1.14). Note that the "Meqorot" Company carried out most of the chemical analyses of water sources in general in Israel.

Chemical analyses of water sources are also carried out by the Ministry of Health (largely within the localities), but data of their findings have not been received in the Bureau.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Microbiological test: test to reveal coliform or faecal coliform microbes. The test is conducted in the water distribution networks (pipes and reservoirs). In the tests applied to water sources (surface and ground sources), a full microbiological test is carried out to which is added a test for faecal streptococcal microbes and a general count of microbes.

Regulations. The Regulations for Determining the Quality of Water fix, among other things, the type of microbes and their concentrations in water permitted, if the water is to be considered fit to drink, and the method of sampling and testing, their frequency and the bodies responsible for it.

*Previous regulations*² (old) which were in operation until March 1989 established that water was unfit for drinking which had been routinely and repeatedly sampled in a microbiological test in which more than 10 coliform microbes or a single faecal coli microbe had been found in a water sample of 100 millilitres.

*The new regulations*³. Since April 1989, the regulations are stricter, stating that water was unfit for drinking if samples in a routine microbiological test revealed more than 3 coliform microbes and/or, 1 faecal coliform in a water sample of 100 millilitres.

Tests with below-standard results: microbiological tests applied to water samples in which more microbes have been found than permitted in the regulations.

Percentage of tests with below-standard results is only an indicator of the micro-biological quality of the water. This percentage does not always indicate the percentage of water disallowed for drinking in any particular region, due to the deficiencies in the sampling and testing (see below "Limitations of the Data").

Chemical analysis: analysis to reveal, at the earliest opportunity, changes in the chemical composition in the sources of drinking water which might include quantities indicating pollution. According to the new regulations the company carries out the following chemical analyses:

1. *Limited analyses* - carried out every quarter in all operative water sources (even partially operative), which are connected to the system of drinking water supply. Analyses are intended to detect the following elements: chlorides, detergents and nitric compounds.
2. *Partial analyses* - carried out every 5 years on all sources of drinking water where the following components are measured: iron, nitrate, sulphate, chloride, magnesium, sodium, potassium, fluoride mineral oil, calcium and hardness, colour, turbidity, etc. in accord with the new regulations.²
3. *Full analyses* - carried out every 10 years where all the chemical components are examined as in the partial analyses which are conducted every 5 years. In addition analyses for radioactivity and heavy metals etc. are included, as required by the new regulations.³

In addition to these investigations, the "Meqorot" Company conducts analyses that are not demanded by the regulations, such as examination for algae, examination of sources of pollution and other investigations which are required for an efficient operation of the system.

Analyses producing irregular results: chemical analyses of water samples in which chemical components above the permitted levels in the new regulation have been found² or example the maximum permitted level of chlorides is 600 milligram per litre of water, of iron is a 1000 micrograms per litre of water, etc.

SOURCES AND METHOD OF DATA PROCESSING

The samples for microbiological testing are taken from water sources and supply lines by Meqorot Company personnel, by local authorities and the Ministry of Health. The samples for carrying out chemical analyses are taken from the various water sources (surface and ground water) by personnel of the "Meqorot" Company. The sampling is done according to a previously prepared schedule and are

2 Ordinance on Health of the Population (Health Quality of Drinking Water) 1974 Amended 1977.

3 The aforementioned ordinance amended in 1988.

transferred to the laboratories by techniques which are set out in the regulations. Frequency of sampling is laid down in the regulations according to the water source and the population size.

The data on the completed tests and those below standard are passed to Meqorot headquarters and to the central office of the Ministry of Health where the national data are produced after computer processing.

It should be noted, that the below-standard test results are calculated at "Meqorot" according to the new stricter regulations, whereas below-standard test results are calculated at the Ministry of Health (from sampling in the various local authorities) according to the previous (old) regulations (see above).

LIMITATIONS OF THE DATA

1. It is possible that some below-standard results do not result from water-pollution, but rather from non-conformity with the regulations on sampling (rules for transfer to laboratory, for implementation of the test and "false-positive" results). Some of these cases become apparent when the repeat tests are conducted.
2. Obviously, the more frequent the tests, the more likely they are to produce sub-standard test results, which do not necessarily indicate the percentage of non-potable water unfit for drinking out of the total water supplied.
The percentage of below-standard test results

does not necessarily indicate the percentage of water unfit for drinking out of the total water supplied. Apparently, in smaller localities, where at times there are more pollutions, tests are conducted more frequently than in larger localities (relative to the quantity of the water supply). The "Meqorot" Company sometimes conducts frequent tests in suspect localities (points-at-risk).

3. The percentage of microbiological below-standard test results relates only to routine and repeat tests and not to special tests arranged following confirmation of pollution in the network.
4. The data on the microbiological and chemical analyses indicate the quality of water in the water sources (surface and ground water) and in the water networks (pipes and reservoirs), and not on the quality of water supplied to the consumer. Before being supplied to the consumer, the water receives various forms of treatment to make it fit to drink.
5. In comparing the sources of data of sub-standard test results, it should be emphasized that sub-standard results are based upon the previous laxer regulations whereas in Meqorot these results (for water up to its entry to the localities) are based upon the new stricter regulations (see above).

Further details on the quality of drinking water, definitions and data sources see "The Quality of Drinking Water in Israel 1986-1989" published in the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics - Supplement*, No. 8, 1990.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING 1961

Nos. 1, 6, 10, 14, 20

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING 1972

Nos. 3, 5, 8

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING 1983

- 2 The Geographical-Statistical Division of Urban Localities in Israel
- 6 List of Localities, Geographical Information and

Population - 1948, 1961, 1972, 1983

- 15 Classification of Geographical Units according to the Socio-Economic Characteristics of the Population

TECHNICAL SERIES

- 59 List of Localities, Their Population and Codes
31 XII 1990

2

POPULATION

NATIONAL POPULATION ESTIMATES

The population estimates - both the national ones and those detailed by geographical divisions - and its demographic characteristics, are based on results of the population censuses and on the changes in the population between the censuses.

DEFINITIONS

De jure population includes permanent residents - Israeli subjects and permanent residents without Israeli citizenship (incl. those who have not been in the country less than one year at the time of the estimate)

- and potential immigrants (see definition in Chapter 4) staying in Israel. Included are also tourists and temporary residents who had been more than one year in Israel on the date of the 1983 census (except diplomats and UN personnel), without current updating.

The components of change in the *de jure* population are as follows: Natural increase (births less deaths) and migration balance, immigrants and potential immigrants, tourists who changed their status to immigrants or potential immigrants, persons entering for reunion of families, returning potential immigrants, permanent residents returning to Israel after a stay for more than 12 months abroad and

immigrating citizens (see also *Chapter 4 – Migration and Tourism*). Of all the above said, residents staying abroad more than 12 months, potential immigrants who went abroad and visitors to Jordan who did not return are subtracted.

The change factors of the population estimates detailed by geographical divisions include also migrants in internal migration by their characteristics besides the above mentioned components.

De facto population includes the permanent (*de jure*) population and potential immigrants, the tourists and the temporary residents staying in Israel on the date of the estimate. Not included are permanent residents and potential immigrants absent from the country on the date of the estimate.

Population group and religion. Tables include, as a rule, the breakdown of the population according to Jews, Moslems, Christians, Druze and other.

When such a breakdown is impossible because of availability or scarcity of data, population. Not included are permanent residents and potential immigrants absent from the country on the date of the estimate. is broken down by "Jews" and "Non-Jews – thereof: Moslems".

The age of a person is the number of whole years at the estimation date.

Country of birth: according to the present borders.

Country of origin of born abroad – the country of birth, and of Israel born – father's country of birth.

METHOD OF COMPUTATION AND SOURCES

Basis of the population estimates. The estimates until the Census of 22 V 1961 relate to the *de facto* population and are based on the Registration of Population of 8 XI 1948, and from the 1961 Census on, the estimates relate to the *de jure* population. From 1972 through 1982, estimates are based on the Census of Population and Housing which was conducted in 1972. As of 1983, estimates are based on the results of the census which was held on 4 VI 1983.

As of 1967, the population includes the residents of East Jerusalem and as of 1969, potential immigrants. In 1982, the Druze and Moslem population of the Golan was added.

As regards the Jewish population, the results of the 1961 Census were very close to the current estimates and consequently, served as the basis of the estimates. The 1972 results were adjusted to the current estimates, because of inaccuracies in the number of children. The results of the 1983 census were by 42,520 persons lower than the current estimates. After evaluation of the results, the population was increased by 21,000 persons, as the base of estimates. Consequently, there is a discontinuity between the estimates for the end of 1982 and the beginning of 1983.

As for non-Jews, results of the 1961 Census exceeded current estimates by about 4,000 persons (especially Moslems), and the 1972 Census results were lower by 5,000 (especially Christians). In the 1983 Census, results were by about 10,000 persons lower as regards the Moslem population. After

evaluating the results, the results were increased by 5,000 persons as the base for estimates. Consequently, there are discontinuities between estimates for the end of 1960 and the beginning of 1961, the end of 1971 and the beginning of 1972, and the end of 1982 and the beginning of 1983.

Estimates of age distribution, when presented in conjunction with other characteristics, are made once a year.

The estimate of age composition, for the end of a given year, is based on the estimate by age for the end of the preceding year, after moving up all ages by one year. To this base, the births, and immigrants by age (of the year estimated), are added, and deaths and the migration balance are subtracted. By adding the balance of additions and subtractions to the base, the estimate of age groups for the end of the year is obtained.

Average population until 1983 and in 1990 was computed as the average of the 12 monthly averages. This was the method in years like 1990, when most immigrants arrived in the last months of the year. In 1983–1989, when immigration was at a low ebb, the average was between the population figure at the end of the surveyed year and the end of the year preceding it.

Projection of population. The projections, which are based on the population of end 1985 and the expected developments till 2010, were published in *Abstract no. 40*. But, following the increase in the number of immigrants in 1990, these projections are not published. Nevertheless, illustrative projections, accounting for increased immigration in the near future, were prepared for the 2003 projections.

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION

DEFINITIONS

Locality is a permanently inhabited place fulfilling the following three requirements:

- It is inhabited by 20 or more permanent residents (until the 1961 Census – 10 or more residents);
- it has its own administration;
- it is not officially included in another locality.

Localities are divided into *Jewish* and *non-Jewish*, according to the majority in the population of the locality. In most localities, there is a large majority either of Jews or of non-Jews.

There are nine urban localities, defined as "mixed", with a large majority of Jews, but with a considerable minority of non-Jews: Jerusalem, Tel Aviv-Yafo, Haifa, Akko, Ramla, Lod, Ma'alot-Tarshiha, Nazerat Illit (since 1983) and the rural locality Neve Shalom (since 1985). These localities were included among both Jewish and non-Jewish localities, but in the total localities they were included only once.

Israeli localities in Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area, are included in the list of localities – their population included – detailed by type of locality.

District and sub-district were defined according to the official administrative division at the time of the 1983 census. In 1982, the Golan Sub-district was added and included in the Northern District.

Natural region. Within the frame of the official division into 15 sub-districts, a more detailed subdivision was made into 45 natural regions. Each natural region is part of one sub-district or, in some cases, is identical with a whole sub-district or district.

Natural regions are continuous areas, as far as possible homogeneous in their physical structure, climate, soil, and in the demographic, economic and cultural characteristics of their population.

Type of locality (new classification): after the 1983 census, definitions were changed and tables in this *Abstract* are presented according to the new classification (the differences were presented in detail in Publication No. 3 of the Census series – see list below).

Urban localities include all localities whose populations number 2,000 inhabitants and over and are classified by size.

Rural localities include all localities with a population of up to 2,000 (even if not agricultural).

Rural localities are sub-divided as follows:

moshav is a rural locality, organized as cooperative, where the purchase of agricultural equipment and the marketing of produce are collective, but consumption and most of the production are private;

collective moshav is a rural locality, where in addition to the cooperative characteristics of the moshav, the production is collective and only consumption is private;

qibbuz is a rural locality where both production and consumption are collective;

institutional locality is an institution which has the characteristics of a locality and is not included in the administrative boundaries of another locality;

other rural locality: a locality numbering less than 2,000 residents and not included in other types of localities. Rural localities include also:

communal locality: a locality organized as a cooperative society, in which the extent of cooperation is determined by its members.

rural center: a rural locality which provides services and/or contains industrial establishments for a number of localities in the vicinity.

Living outside localities: population dispersed in small groups living outside the boundaries of any locality. The places where such people live do not have the characteristics of a locality (as defined above).

Bedouin tribes are mainly the population who do not live in localities in the Negev and Galilee (since the 1983 census, they have been included among "living outside localities").

Due to deficiencies in updating marriages, divorces, etc., in population estimates of the Bedouin in the South since 1983, and since they mark the name of the tribe in the notification of birth instead of the locality in which they live, there are difficulties in compiling the population estimates. Since the

Bedouin tribes are considered as "living outside localities", the aforesaid difficulties caused registration of leaving of localities, excessive registration of births among those living outside localities and unreasonable birthrates and age composition. This results in the difficulty to estimate the proportion and mainly the characteristics of the Bedouin population – both within and outside localities. Consequently, age distribution of Bedouins was not presented in the *Abstract*.

Current and permanent type of locality. There are localities, for which the definition of type of locality may change, e.g., from rural to urban or between various types of urban localities. In order to make demographic data comparable between years, a *permanent type of locality* was created. Till 1988, the type determined in 1983 was considered as permanent. Following many changes that had occurred ever since, the permanent type of locality was updated to 1988, and thus it appears in Tables 2.6, 2.11 and 2.18. In all other tables, the type of locality is the *current* one.

Conurbations are large urban concentrations which include more than one locality, usually having a continuous build-up area, and shared economic, social and cultural characteristics. Since the conurbation is composed of contiguous localities and the areas between them, it also includes persons living outside of localities within this area.

The conurbations are divided according to their internal structure:

Core: the area of the urban locality which serves as the focus of the activity of the population of the conurbation.

Inner Ring: the area containing the localities surrounding the Core.

Middle Ring: the area containing the localities surrounding the Inner Ring.

Outer Ring: the area containing the localities surrounding the Middle Ring.

Sections (Northern, Eastern, Southern): sub-divisions of the zones of the Tel Aviv conurbation.

There are two conurbations in Israel, Tel Aviv and Haifa. A description of the criteria used for defining the conurbations can be found in Publication No. 3 of the 1983 Census of Population and Housing, *The Geographical-Statistical Division of Urban Localities in Israel*.

Municipal status of localities:

Municipality relates only to one locality.

Local council relates only to one locality.

Regional council relates to a number of localities.

There are also localities which have no municipal status.

In regional councils there are localities which have a representative on the council and those which are within the municipal boundaries of the council and are not represented on it, yet are also included in the number of localities in the council, and their population is included in the population of that council.

INTERNAL MIGRATION

The data on internal migration between localities are taken from processing of the change of address reported to the Central Population Register of the Ministry of the Interior, according to residents' notification on change of address. Data do not include first settling of new immigrants, but include their changes of address.

As of the end of 1981, change of address has also been registered according to issue of passport, application for identity card and notification of birth; the use of birth notification was discontinued in mid-1990. This caused a remarkable increase in the number of changes since 1982, and one should be cautious in comparing data with previous years.

HOUSEHOLDS

DEFINITIONS

A *household* (excl. families in Qibbuzim) is defined as a group of persons living in one flat permanently and preparing their meals in common most days of the week. A household may include one person or more who are not relatives.

Size of household is determined by the number of persons in the household by the above definition.

Household head is the *economic* household head, i.e., the senior male wage earner in the household. In the absence of a male wage earner, the senior female wage earner is considered the household head and if there is no wage earner – the senior male or female.

Wage earner: a person belonging to the civilian labour force, i.e., "employed person" or "unemployed".

Development localities – as defined by the Development Towns Advisory Bureau which is jointly administered by the Ministries of Labour and Welfare, Trade and Industry and Construction and Building.

SOURCES

Estimates on the size of the household are based on the Labour Force Surveys (see Chapter 12).

As of 1976, population estimates have been updated according to the 1972 Census results. For the sake of continuity of the series and data comparison, data for 1975 were re-processed.

In 1985, population estimates were up-dated according to the findings of the 1983 Census. To make possible the continuity of series and comparison of data, some 1985 data were reprocessed.

The definition of the population of households was also adjusted to the census findings: as of 1985 households in Qibbuzim, institutions and Bedouin in the South who do not live in localities have not been included. Since January–March 1990 localities are classified according to their population at end 1988. This change must be considered when comparing 1990 data with data of preceding years. For the structure, organization and implementation of the surveys, for the new sampling and weighting method and updating of population estimates – see introduction to Chapter 12 – Labour and Wages.

Since the end of 1987, the enumerators of the survey could not do their work in East Jerusalem as planned, so only households which could be contacted by phone were surveyed. Consequently, data on non-Jews in East Jerusalem should be approached with caution.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

SPECIAL SERIES

- 36 Registration of Population (8 IX 1948) – Part A
- 53 Registration of Population (8 XI 1948) – Part B
- 215 Development of the Jewish Population in Israel 1948–1964, Part A
- 274 Development of the Jewish Population in Israel 1948–1964, Part B
- 754 Survey of Elderly in Households 1982
- 828 Projection of Population in Israel up to 2010
- 880 Internal Migration of Jews in Israel 1986
- 886 Population in localities – Demographic Characteristics by Geographical Division 1988
- 888 The Families in Israel 1989
- 892 Demographic Characteristics of the Population in Israel 1988

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING 1961

Nos. 1, 4–8, 10–14, 17, 19, 20, 22, 25, 28, 33, 36, 38–40, 42, 43.

CENSUS OF POPULATION 1967

East Jerusalem – Part I
East Jerusalem – Part II

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING 1972

Nos. 3–6, 8–11, 17

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING 1983

- 1 Population and Households – Provisional Results
- 2 The Geographical-Statistical Division of Urban Localities in Israel.
- 3 Localities, Population and Households, Demographic Characteristics from the Complete Enumeration, by Locality.
- 4 Localities and Statistical Areas, Population and Households, Demographic Characteristics from the Complete Enumeration, by Statistical Area.
- 5 Localities (2,000 Inhabitants and more) and Statistical Areas, Population and Households. Selected Social-Economic Characteristics from the Sample Enumeration.
- 6 List of Localities, Geographical Information and Population – 1948, 1961, 1972, 1983.
- 7 Demographic Characteristics of the Population, National Data from the Complete Enumeration.

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| <p>8 Demographic Characteristics of Households – Data from the Sample Enumeration</p> <p>11 The Aged in Israel, a Selection of Census Data</p> <p>12 Population in Localities – Demographic Characteristics from the Complete Enumeration, by Geographical Divisions</p> <p>15 Classification of Geographical Units according to the Socio Economic Characteristics of the Population</p> | <p>16 Internal Migration Part A: Population by Residence in 1983 and 1987.</p> <p>17 Internal Migration Part B: Migration between Localities; Period of Settling in Locality and Moving into Dwelling</p> <p><i>TECHNICAL SERIES</i></p> <p>59 List of Localities, Their Population and Codes 31 XII 1990</p> |
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3

VITAL STATISTICS

SOURCES AND EXPLANATIONS

Data on marriages and divorces are based on the details appearing in marriage and divorce certificates.

Marriage certificates of Jews are filled out by the persons authorized to perform marriages and divorce certificates – by the competent rabbinical courts.

Marriage and divorce certificates of Moslems and Druze are submitted by the Sharia Courts, and of Christians by the competent officiating ministers.

Marriages of Israelis with brides or bridegrooms from Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area were included in data on Israelis, if these marriages were registered in Israel. Non-Jewish brides from Israel who married bridegrooms from those areas were not included between 1967 and 1976.

Data on marriages, divorces, births and deaths among the Druze population in the Golan Sub-District are incomplete.

Due to problems in the definition of the Bedouin population and their location in the south, rates for the Bedouin are not presented separately (see introduction to Chapter 2 – *Population and localities*).

Births and deaths. Data are based on personal data in the Population Register and in the forms "Notification of Live Birth", "Notification of Death" or "Notification of Stillbirth". The Population Registration Ordinance 1965 requires that the person in charge of the institution where the birth takes place, the parents of the child born or the doctor or midwife if the birth occurred elsewhere, notify the Ministry of Interior within 10 days of the date of birth. Notification of death must be made within 48 hours after the death by the person in charge of the institution in which the death took place, the physician issuing the death certificate, or any person present when there was no physician. Details on the sources were published in Special Series no. 800.

Data on deaths include – beside permanent residents and potential immigrants – also cases among tourists and temporary residents in Israel, but not among Israelis abroad.

Prior to 1962, births and deaths among the Bedouins in the South were not included in Table 3.1. The vital statistics rates were accordingly computed

until then after deduction of the number of Bedouins from the total population. Bedouins in the South are, however, included in the detailed breakdown of births in all years.

The number of deaths, their rates and the life tables in 1967, 1973 and 1982 do not include war casualties – about 750 in 1967, about 2,450 in 1973, and about 360 in June-September 1982 (but they were considered in Table 2.2 on the sources of increase of the population).

As of 1970, births and deaths in East Jerusalem are included as of 1973, as well as marriages and divorces and as of 1982, the Druze of the Golan are included.

Until 1962, data on births and deaths, infant deaths and stillbirths were recorded according to the year of registration, and as from 1963 according to the year of occurrence.

Between 1957 and 1959, in 1975 and in the first half of 1976 the data on births were computed from a 50% sample.

Till 1984, each vital statistics event, in which religion was not known, was included among "Druze and others". As of 1985, such events have been included in the total only.

Termination of pregnancy is carried out according to the "Penal Law – 1977, termination of pregnancy", as follows:

1. the woman is under marriage age (17) or over forty years of age;
2. the pregnancy is due to relations prohibited by the criminal law or to incestuous relations, or to extramarital relations;
3. the foetus is likely to have a physical or mental defect;
4. continuance of pregnancy is likely to endanger the woman's life or cause her physical or mental harm;
5. family or social circumstances (this article was repealed by the Knesset in 1980)

Data, that appear in Tables 3.20–21 were taken from monthly summaries, submitted by commissions for termination of pregnancy, to the Department of Medical Economy and Statistics in the Ministry of Health. These summaries specify the articles of the law, according to which terminations of pregnancy were approved and carried out. Since 1988, data on the number of applications for interruption of pregnancy and approvals are also submitted to the Ministry of Health.

About half of the terminations of pregnancy are made in hospitals other than those that approved them. Consequently, there are some columns in Table 3.20, in which actual terminations exceed approvals.

Tables 3.20–21 do not include data for 1984–1986, because they may include duplicities.

Tables 3.22–23, presenting data for 1989, are based on copies of applications to the commissions for interruption of pregnancy which were received in the Central Bureau of Statistics. These copies of all applications are anonymous and include basic demographic characteristics of the applying woman and of her obstetric history. The medical details that interest the commissions of interruption of pregnancy are omitted.

In 1988, the difference between the total number of these forms and the total of summaries received in the Ministry of Health amount to 0.3 percent, and in 1989 the difference increased to about 6%.

More details were published in *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics – Supplement*, no. 5, 1990.

Causes of death. The death notification form which, in addition to demographic data on the deceased, contains a medical certificate specifying the cause of death, is used as the source of the data on the cause of death. The causes of death were classified according to the "International Mortality List" with the addition of a few diagnoses for comparison. The ninth edition of the classification was first introduced in 1979. Death rates for previous years are given only for comparable groups.

DEFINITIONS

Live birth: birth of a foetus, that after being parted from the mother shows one of the following signs of life (whether the umbilical cord has been cut or not, whether the afterbirth (placenta) is still connected or not): respiration, heartbeat, umbilical pulse or obvious movements of voluntary muscles.

Stillbirth: birth of a foetus after a pregnancy of 28 weeks at least or weighing 1,000 gr and over, that does not show the above signs of life.

Population group and religion: see introduction to Chapter 2 – *Population*.

Infant: a newborn who has not yet completed one year of life.

Type of locality. Vital statistics data since 1983 are presented according to the new classification of type of locality which was introduced in 1988 – see introduction to Chapter 2 – *Population*, where details on the Vital Statistics of Bedouin in the South can be found.

METHOD OF COMPUTATION

The calculation of rates since 1969 is based on the population including potential immigrants (see Chapter 4).

Annual rates are based on current population estimates, according to the last census.

Following the 1983 Census, data on the non-Jewish population were corrected and, in

consequence, also data for the total population. This should be taken into account when making comparisons of rates prior to 1983. To facilitate comparison, rates in Table 3.1 are presented according to both current estimates and census population; birth rates are so presented also in Tables 3.13 and 3.17.

Vital rates are per 1,000 persons of the average permanent population, unless otherwise stated.

Rates of infant deaths and of stillbirths are per 1,000 live-births, but till 1979, the infant mortality rates of the Jewish population were calculated per 1,000 live infants (including infants of immigrants) according to a monthly life table.

Specific birth rates. The number of births for mothers of a certain age is divided by the average permanent population of females of that age group. Computations in this Abstract are based on 5 year age groups: in the age group up to 19 – per 1,000 women aged 15–19; in the age groups of 40 and over (in Tables 3.16–19) fertility was computed per 1,000 women aged 40–44.

Total fertility represents the average number of children a woman may bear during her lifetime. This method is based on the assumption that in any year each woman would have the same specific fertility rate as other women in her age group in the year under consideration. Total fertility rates are obtained by summing up specific birth rates by age of mother in the surveyed year. The specific rates having been calculated for age groups of five years, the sum of the rates was multiplied by five.

The gross reproduction rate represents the average number of female offspring a woman may bear in her lifetime (regardless of mortality). It is obtained by multiplying the total fertility rate by 0.485, as females constitute on average 48.5% of the total number of births.

The net reproduction, which derives from the gross reproduction rate, takes into account the mortality of females up to the age of 44 and is therefore always slightly lower than the gross reproduction rate.

Life Tables: the various values in the Life Tables are based on the specific mortality rates by age and sex – m_x (the number of deaths at a certain age divided by the average population of that age). This method is based on the assumption that the mortality rates for each age and sex group of the population in a given year will remain constant.

The following values were calculated from the Life Tables:

$l_{(x)}$ = the number of survivors per 1,000 births for selected ages,

$e_{(x)}$ = the life expectancy of selected ages, i.e. the average number of years of life a person may expect to live at a certain age (x).

Due to the small number of deaths in some small populations (e.g., Arabs in age group 60 and over) casual changes or discrepancies are possible in their mortality rates.

Age computation. For deaths, age is calculated according to birth and decease date (day, month and year), and the age refers to years completed on the

deceased's last birthday. For *births*, age is calculated according to the year of the mother's birth and it is assumed that the date of birth is the 1st July. Hence, if the event took place in the second half of the year, the age is equivalent to the difference between the year of birth and the year of the event; if the event took place in the first half of the year, the age is equivalent to the said difference less one.

The average age is:

$$\frac{\sum xf_x}{\sum f_x} + 0.5$$

where:

x =age

f_x = number of cases at age x .

Since the age relates to the last birthday, i.e., the full number of years reached, half a year should be added to the average age. For example, the age of 21 years refers to all those who reached the full age of 21 but have not yet reached the age of 22 so that their average age is 21.5.

All rates, averages, etc., that are based on 5-10 cases, are printed as (. .).

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

SPECIAL SERIES

- 75 Perinatal and Maternal Mortality in Israel 1950-1954
- 174 Cancer Mortality in Israel 1958-1961
- 194 Marriages among Jews in Israel 1947-1962
- 409 Mortality among Adult Jews in Israel 1950-1967
- 453 Late Fetal Deaths and Infant Mortality 1950-1972
- 852 Vital Statistics 1984-1986
- 869 Causes of Death 1983-1986
- 871 Socio-Demographic Characteristics of Infant Mortality Based on Data for 1977-1980

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING 1961

Nos. 26, 32, 36, 39, 40, 42, 43.

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING 1967 - 2 parts

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING 1983

- 5 Localities (2000 Inhabitants and more) and Statistical areas, Population and Households, Socio-Economic Characteristics from the Sample Enumeration
- 14 Marriages, Couples and Fertility - Data from the Sample Enumeration.

4

MIGRATION AND TOURISM

Persons entering or leaving the country pass through one of the border check posts and fill out a form according to the type of visa they held (immigrant, potential immigrant, resident, tourist etc.); according to the count of these forms, the number of persons entering and leaving, by type, is reported. The details in the forms serve as the base for compiling the series on migration movements according to personal characteristics. The main movement is through the Ben Gurion Airport.

DEFINITIONS

Immigrant: a person entering the country to take up permanent residence under the Law of the Return or the Law of Entrance.

Potential immigrant: a person entering the country on a potential immigrant visa. According to the regulation concerning potential immigrants that was enacted by the Ministry of the Interior in June 1969, Potential Immigrant is defined as "a person entitled to an immigrant visa according to the Law of the Return 1950, and intends to enter Israel and to stay there for a period exceeding three months".

Movement of potential immigrants: entrance and departure of potential immigrants to Israel, after their first arrival.

Immigrating citizen: children born to an Israeli subject during his stay abroad.

Temporary resident: a foreign national entering Israel for a stay of over six months for purposes of temporary work, study, etc.

Departing resident: a person living permanently in Israel going abroad on a visit, for business, as an emissary, emigrating or for other purposes.

Tourist: a foreign national who enters Israel on a tourist visa and is neither an immigrant, a potential immigrant, a temporary resident, nor a cruise passenger; also included are diplomats.

Cruise passengers: visitors on a cruise or foreign navy personnel for a day or two, who, in most cases, spend their nights on board.

Tourist who changed his status to potential immigrant or immigrant: a person who entered Israel as a tourist, and during his stay in the country applied for, and received, the status of an immigrant or potential immigrant (see Chapter 5).

EXPLANATIONS AND METHODS OF COMPUTATION

As of 1970, the tables include movement of residents and tourists related to East Jerusalem, unless otherwise stated in the note to the table.

From May 1985 till the end of 1988, the tables include residents and tourists in transit to Sinai (up to 14 days) via the Elat checkpoint (till 1990 - Taba checkpoint).

Since 1989, the transit of residents and tourists through Elat has not been included in the tables in the respective columns but only in the total movement in Tables 4.1-2. Most border crossings through Elat are recurrent arrivals of residents and tourists respectively, who departed for 14 day visits to Sinai, according to an arrangement in force 15 XI 1989.

The number of those arriving and departing by sea and air in this chapter differs somewhat from that in Chapter 18 - *Transport and Communication*; see introduction to that chapter.

Table 4.1 includes data on immigrants that were registered at the border check posts. Their number differs from the data in Table 5.2, that include also those who changed their status from tourist or temporary resident to immigrant or potential immigrant; they differ also from data in Table 2.2, that include those who changed their status as well as immigrating citizens. Moreover, as of 1970, all tables include non-Jewish immigrants but do not include "immigrating citizens"; see definition above.

The numbers in Tables 4.3-6 do not include residents of East Jerusalem departing abroad via the Jordan Bridges, potential immigrants, and movement via the Elat checkpoint in 1989. On the other hand, the number of residents staying abroad include also persons deceased abroad, and the number of returning residents includes also Israelis who live permanently abroad and come to Israel for visits only (for an estimate of this group, cf. *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics - Supplement*, no. 2, 1990); hence the difference between Tables 4.3-6 and Tables 4.1-2, which include these movements.

More details on the sources of data on movements of tourists and residents appeared in the publications on tourists in the Bureau's Special Series.

In Tables 4.4-5, data are computed for calendar years whereas in Table 4.6 - for 12 consecutive months or more; hence the difference between the data in these tables.

In the upper part of Table 4.5, data reflecting the net addition (annual averages) to the number of residents abroad in various periods are presented. These numbers are the net movement (for the year in which the addition was created) of the number of residents who departed in various years and who have been abroad continuously for periods of time stated in the table's heading, and with deduction of those who returned to Israel.

For example, in 1989 about 14,200 residents were added to the number of residents who had been abroad for more than two years. This number is obtained as the difference between those who departed abroad in 1987 and who did not return by the end of 1989 and those who returned to Israel in 1989 who had been abroad for two years or more.

The calculation of rates is based on average population in each of the periods in which the additions were created.

The lower part of Table 4.5 presents cumulative numbers of residents, since the establishment of the State of Israel, who departed abroad and did not return, and who have been abroad for various periods of time, as stated in the heading of the table, after subtraction of those who returned.

For example: by the end of 1989 the net cumulative number of residents who departed between 1948 and 1987 and who had been abroad continuously for two years or more, amounted to about 349,200. (Cf. "Indicators of the Number of Israeli Residents Abroad for Prolonged Periods", *ibid.*)

Age of residents and tourists was computed according to the difference between the year of birth and the year of passing the border, without considering the month of birth or of passage.

Data on passenger movement by sea and air and on charter flights appear in Chapter 18 - *Transport and Communication*, Tables 18.8, 18.11 and 18.12.

Data on tourist movement in Hotels and on income from tourists are presented in *Chapter 17 - Commerce and Hotels*, Tables 17.3 ff.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

SPECIAL SERIES

- 416 Immigration to Israel 1948 - 1972 Part I
- 489 Immigration to Israel 1948 - 1972 Part II
- 686 Survey of Tourists and Residents Departing
1979/80
- 863 Tourism 1987 - 1988
- 900 Immigration to Israel 1990

5

IMMIGRATION AND ABSORPTION

IMMIGRANTS

DEFINITIONS AND SOURCES

See Chapter 4 – Migration.

METHODS OF COMPUTATION AND ESTIMATIONS

As of 1974 the age of immigrants has been computed according to the date of birth and of immigration (day, month and year), and the age of the immigrant on the day of his immigration. Until 1973, the age was computed as the difference between the years of birth and immigration, irrespective of day and month of birth and immigration.

Table 5.1 includes "illegal immigrants", immigrants and all tourists who remained in the country during the Mandatory period. Tourists who changed their status to immigrants or to potential immigrants were included according to the year of changing the status. Data for 1948-1949 are according to continent of birth only.

IMMIGRANTS WHO LEFT ISRAEL

Tables 5.12 and 5.13 present selected data on immigrants aged 18 and over who immigrated between 1969 and 1988 and were out of the country one year, 3 years, or 5 years after immigration.

Data for immigrants of 1969-1982 were obtained from the Survey of Immigrant Absorption – see details and explanations in *Abstract 37-1986*, pp. (23)-(24), and data for those who immigrated in

1984-1988 were taken from the Border Control of the Ministry of the Interior.

Data in Table 5.12 are based on a new processing of the *Border Control File* (immigrants since 1984).

Data according to the *Survey of Immigrant Absorption* refer to immigrants who were not surveyed because of absence and for whom it was found that they had left Israel not on excursions, visits of relatives etc., according to information from relatives or from the absorption authorities in Israel.

Data according to the *Border Control File* refer to persons for whom it was found that one, three or five years after immigration they were abroad for at least three months.

The follow-up of immigrant movements according to the Border Control File makes it possible to investigate the relation of the whereabouts of immigrants (Israel or abroad) and duration of stay one year after immigration – to their whereabouts 3 years after immigration.

EMPLOYMENT OF IMMIGRANTS

The source of the data in Table 5.14 is a sample survey which was conducted in January–April 1991. The results describe the situation of immigrants who arrived in the first half of 1990, after a stay in Israel of 6–15 months – about 10 months, on average. Data are based on a sample of about 1,100 family units of immigrants, which comprise about 2,700 immigrants aged 15 and over.

Detailed data and explanations of the survey methods appeared in *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics – Supplement*, no. 9, 1991.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

SPECIAL SERIES

- 416 Immigration to Israel 1948 – 1972 Part I
- 489 Immigration to Israel 1948 – 1972 Part II
- 637 Immigrants from the United States and Canada (who arrived between 1969/70 and 1973/74)
- 652 Immigrants from Latin America, One Year and

- Three Years after Immigration (immigrated 1969/70 – 1973/74)
- 771 Immigrants of the seventies – The First Three Years in Israel
- 846 Immigrants from U.S.S.R. 1970–1983
- 900 Immigration to Israel 1990

6

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

DEFINITIONS⁴

*Gross domestic product at market prices*⁵: the market value of the product, before deduction of provisions for the consumption of fixed capital, attributable to the factors of production employed in

Israel and in Jewish localities in Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area. It is equal to the sum of consumption expenditure and gross domestic capital formation, private and public, and net exports of goods and services.

⁴ *United Nations: A System of National Accounts*, Studies in Methods, Series F, No. 2, New York, 1968.

⁵ The definition of the product at market prices differs from the U.N. definition in that it excludes net taxes on imports and includes other revenue components received by the exporters.

The product of the business sector includes the product of all branches of the economy, except general government services, services of private non-profit institutions and housing services.

Gross national product at market prices is equal to the gross domestic product at market prices plus net factor incomes received from abroad.

General government consumption expenditure includes consumption expenditure by the government, the National Insurance Institute, local authorities, national institutions and non-profit institutions, where the above-mentioned bodies finance the major part of their expenditure. Consumption expenditure by the other non-profit institutions is included in private consumption expenditure. Their consumption is equal to the value of their intermediate consumption of goods and services, compensation of employees, depreciation and indirect taxes paid. Compensation of employees includes imputed expenditure, which reflects the government's obligation to pay pensions to their staff after retirement.

Private consumption expenditure: the aggregate of private consumption expenditure of households and the consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households, where the major part of their expenditure is not financed by the government.

Final consumption expenditure of households: expenditure by resident households in Israel and abroad, on goods and services, including durable goods but excluding dwellings.

Final consumption expenditure of households in the domestic market. The available detailed statistical data relate to the combined domestic expenditure of Israeli residents and overseas residents, on the domestic market, because of the lack of detailed statistics on the consumption of Israelis only, in Israel and abroad.

Gross domestic capital formation is the sum of gross fixed capital formation and increase in stocks.

Increase in stocks: the market value of the physical change in: (a) Stocks of raw materials, work-in-progress and finished products held by resident industries; (b) Emergency stocks of important products held by the government. The value of work-in-progress of buildings, roads and other construction works, is regarded as "gross fixed capital formation" and not as increase in stocks.

The physical change in stocks in the account period is valued as the difference between the levels of these stocks at the beginning and the end of the period, both valued at approximate average prices ruling over the period.

Gross fixed capital formation: the outlays (purchases and own account production) of industries, general government and non-profit institutions on addition of new durable goods to their stocks of fixed assets. Included are acquisitions of durable goods, except land, mineral deposits and the like, for civilian use; work in-progress on construction projects; capital repairs; outlays on the improvement of land and plantations. Excluded are

the outlays of the government on durable goods for military use.

Exports and imports of goods and services: the value of goods and services that residents of Israel sold or purchased from the rest of the world. It includes merchandise, transportation, insurance and other services. It does not include factor income of Israelis from abroad and factor payments abroad. The value of imports of goods is recorded c.i.f., i.e., including expenditure on transport and insurance of goods, even if they were purchased from Israeli producers. Consequently, the value of freight and insurance services provided by Israeli producers on imported goods is also recorded in exports of services. Net indirect taxes are included in the value of imports of goods and services. The value of exports of goods and services includes other revenue components received by the exporters.

Net factor payments to abroad: income of Israeli residents from investment abroad, like rent, interest, dividends and profits from direct investment of enterprises, earnings of residents working abroad and other income from work and lease abroad, less the corresponding factor income payments made to abroad. These items do not include payments and receipts of interest of the general government and the Bank of Israel, which are defined as transfer payments.

National income is equal to the total factor income received by Israeli residents from employment, entrepreneurship and property. It is also equal to the gross national product at market prices, after deducting depreciation and net indirect taxes on domestic production.

Income from employment comprises the direct payments of wages and salaries to employees and the employers' contributions to funds on behalf of their employees, e.g., pensions, provident funds, social security, "parallel tax," etc.

National disposable income at market prices is the sum of national income, net indirect taxes on domestic production and on imports and exports and net current transfers received from abroad.

Private disposable income is equal to national income less the government sector's property income, less direct taxes and plus net transfers to households from the government and from abroad.

Net national saving is the difference between national disposable income at market prices and the private and government consumption expenditure.

Net saving/deficit of the general government: total current saving/deficit is the difference between current receipts and current expenditures of general government.

Current domestic saving/deficit equals total current saving excluding the net flows of current transfers and property income received from abroad by the general government.

The current surplus/deficit of the government sector in the national accounts differs from the overall surplus/deficit in the governmental financial statistics, the main differences being:

a. Different basis of registration: accrual in the

- national accounts and cash flow in the government financial statistics.
- b. Coverage: in the national accounts the definition of the government sector is broader; it includes the government as well as other institutions.
 - c. Transactions included: in the national accounts the current surplus is calculated from current receipts and disbursements only. The calculation of the overall surplus in the government financial statistics includes also some receipts and disbursements on capital account.

Net private savings is defined as the difference between private disposable income and private consumption expenditure. It includes the savings of households, private non-profit institutions which are not financed mainly by the government, and undistributed profits of the business sector.

Savings after adjustment: the savings that result as current surpluses in the national disposable income account and in the general government current account, as well as the surplus on the differences between the receipt of transfers to finance the defence imports and the actual defence imports.

To cancel the impact of these differences, which cause violent fluctuations in the saving, an adjustment was made: the savings were computed excluding defence imports financed by transfers from abroad and excluding transfers from abroad designated to finance these imports.

Surplus on current transactions with the rest of the world is calculated as the excess of current receipts over current disbursements in respect of the transactions of Israel with the rest of the world.

A positive national surplus means that national saving is higher than the domestic capital formation, and consequently, Israel is helping to finance (directly or indirectly) the capital formation of the rest of the world. This is done through net capital transfers, net purchase of intangible assets and/or net acquisition of foreign financial assets. In the opposite case, the deficit on current transactions with the rest of the world is a source for financing domestic capital formation.

This concept of surplus/deficit in the account of current transactions with the rest of the world is not the same as the one used in the balance of payments, where all unrequited transfers are treated as current transfers. The national accounts, on the other hand, distinguish between current and capital transfers. Only current transfers are included as part of the flows that originate the surplus/deficit.

Financing of gross domestic capital formation. The gross domestic capital formation is financed by the allowances for consumption of fixed capital, the net savings and the deficit of the nation on current transactions with the rest of the world.

Net lending: the excess of net acquisitions of financial assets over net incurrence of liabilities.

Gross accumulation: the gross domestic capital formation, purchases of land, mineral deposits and other non-reproducible tangible assets, financial

assets, copyrights and other intangible assets, less the incurrence of liabilities.

Current transfers: transfers of income that are made from the current income of the payer and added to the current income of the recipient for such purchases as consumption. Transfers received from abroad or paid abroad are converted into NIS at the official exchange rate.

Capital transfers: transfers which are designated to finance investments and which are made out of the wealth or savings of the donor, or which are non-recurrent for either party to the transaction.

Direct taxes include current impositions by the government, the National Insurance Institute and local authorities:

- a. On income from wages, from property, from capital gains, entrepreneurship and from pensions, as well as impositions on financial assets, on net-wealth of enterprises and on ownership of goods.
- b. Payments to the National Insurance Institute – both by the insured and by the employer.
- c. Mandatory payments for Israeli passports, court fees, etc.

Indirect taxes are taxes imposed on producers in connection with production, sales, purchases or use of goods and services; these taxes are recorded by the producers as current production expenditure. Examples of indirect taxes are:

- a. import taxes: customs duty, purchase tax, value-added tax and tax on travel abroad;
- b. tax on domestic production: purchase tax, value-added tax, business licenses, property tax and tax on labour. The operating surplus of government enterprises such as the post offices and ports, as well as that of enterprises owned by local authorities, e.g. water plants, is also defined as an indirect tax.

Subsidies: all grants on current account made by government and the local authorities to private industries and public corporations, as well as operational deficits of the government enterprises, such as the Israeli railways. In addition to the direct current subsidies, this item also includes the subsidy component in loans, such as loans from export funds, which are granted by the government to the producers under preferred conditions (interest rate lower than that of the market) for financing current activities.

On the other hand, the subsidy component embodied in non-recurrent loans or in loans which are not given on a regular basis, is not included in this item. The grant component in these loans is defined as capital transfers. These and other capital transfers are not included in the product account.

Treatment of value-added tax in the product account, at market prices. The value of domestic uses of resources – private and general government consumption and investment – and the value of imports, includes net V.A.T., i.e., V.A.T. paid less V.A.T. returned.

Treatment of net indirect taxes on imports and exports. In the production accounts, the

imports and exports are valued using the effective exchange rate. It means that these flows include net indirect taxes charged on them. Consequently the domestic product at market prices does not include net indirect taxes on imports and exports. In the national disposable income, at market prices, the income from net indirect taxes on imports and exports are included as an adjustment flow from abroad.

Classification of product in the national accounts is based on the Standard Industrial Classification of 1970, with the following differences:

Agriculture. In the National Account, the agricultural product is the difference between agricultural output of goods defined as agricultural produce, and inputs purchased from other branches. The classification is by goods and not by establishments (agricultural farms), which are classified in the *Standard Classification of All Economic Activities* by their main activity⁶.

Ownership of dwellings. The national product includes a special item, "ownership of dwellings", which does not exist in the Standard Classification. This item comprises income deriving from housing services, and includes net rent actually paid as well as imputed rent due from owner occupied dwellings, and rented dwellings whose tenants can obtain key-money upon leaving.

Public and community services. This section of the Standard Classification comprises all public and community services, both those supplied by general government and those supplied on a profit basis. In the classification of the national product, this section includes services supplied by government, local authorities, national institutions and private non-profit institutions. Services such as education and health, supplied on a profit basis, are included in *personal and other services*.

SOURCES OF DATA AND METHODS OF COMPUTATION

The national product was estimated by two principal methods: The "national expenditure" and the "national income" method. According to the first method, the national product is obtained by the addition of the expenditure on consumption and capital formation, and the total value of finished goods and services exported, after deduction of the value of goods and services imported. By the second, the "national income" is obtained as the sum of factor payments, i.e., salaries and wages and returns to capital, e.g., profits, interest payments and rents.

Conceptually, the two methods – the "national income" and the "national expenditure" – should, after deduction of net indirect taxes and depreciation, yield identical results. However, the

two estimates show certain discrepancies, due to the different statistical series underlying each approach and the different methods used. The difference appears in the summary tables as "errors and omissions" on the side of national income.

National Expenditure

Private consumption expenditure. The estimate of food consumption is based on data on the marketing of agricultural produce, data on the production and marketing of industrial food products and their corresponding prices. The estimate of the expenditure on industrial products other than food is based mainly on the family expenditure survey, on the current reports on revenue of industrial branches, on the enterprises' reports on domestic production of main durable goods (refrigerators, washing machines, televisions), and on foreign trade statistics.

The estimate of housing services is based on the increase in the area of residential building and on the change in the prices of residential services.

A considerable part of the estimates in the item "other services" is based on the findings from the family expenditure survey and on extrapolation for which various indicators are used for the years between the surveys. Other estimates (like electricity supply, person-nights in hotels, visits to cinema, hospitalization in profit-oriented hospitals) are based on the relevant quantity and price data.

The estimate of the value of the services of non-profit institutions is based on data on compensation of employees and other current expenditure. These data are obtained through questionnaires addressed to the institutions or are based on financial reports.

General government consumption expenditure is estimated by the analysis of the accountant general's reports, and of the budget provisions, using also complementary data received from the Ministries of Finance and of Defence. The estimate of the local authorities and the national institutions' expenditure is based on data obtained from the analysis of financial and budget accounts.

Estimates of gross capital formation in fixed assets are based mainly on the following:

- a. Data on imports of capital assets – machinery and equipment;
- b. Reports on revenue from sales of investment goods of domestic production;
- c. Quarterly estimates on area of building begun and completed
- d. Financial data on investment in residential building carried out by the Ministry of Construction and Housing;
- e. Data received from governmental offices, public institutions and major enterprises on the extent of their investments.

Estimates on change in stocks are based on:

- a. Data on quantities of stocks of agricultural produce, fuel and vital products, such as meat and fodder, held by the government;

6 Qibbizim are not generally considered as a single classification unit, but are divided according to activities, e.g. industry, agriculture, etc.

- b. Data from the industry and crafts surveys on the value of stocks held by enterprises;
- c. The estimate of the change in the stocks of diamonds is based on the difference between exports and imports at constant prices.

The estimate of *imports and exports of goods and services* is based on data from the balance of payments, adjusted to match framework and definitions of the National Accounts.

Estimates of the changes in the number of employed persons, employees and work hours of employed persons and employees in Israel are generally based on the findings of the "Labour Force Survey" in Israel. Estimates relating to residents of Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area working in Israel are based on findings of the family surveys in these areas.

Compensation of employees is obtained by summing labour costs in all branches, using branch surveys, e.g., the Industry Survey. For branches where no survey was carried out, estimates were made from administrative reports, such as employers' reports to the National Insurance Institute or the Comptroller General's reports.

Compensation of non-employees (employed persons who are not employees – employers, self-employed persons, members of cooperatives and qibbuzim and unpaid workers in a family-operated enterprise) was estimated by multiplying the number of work hours of non-employees by the average wage per hour in the relevant branch.

Constant price estimates for the continuous series of the product and its components at 1986 prices (Table 6.1), for 1950–1985, were compiled separately for each main expenditure item (consumption, capital formation, etc.) and for the Domestic National Product – according to the chaining of the annual quantitative changes, which were obtained at base year prices. Due to this chaining, the estimates of each component group of the product do not sum up to the total expenditure on the gross national product.

Quantitative annual changes obtained by this method may differ from the changes obtained on the base of weighting at preceding or current year prices.

Private consumption estimates at fixed prices were obtained either directly, by using data on quantities and base year prices, or indirectly, by adjustment of current values by the corresponding price index.

For public consumption estimates, quantitative changes in the expenditure on wages were computed according to the change in the number of workers; other current expenditures were generally deflated by the wholesale price index of industrial output, which was weighted according to characteristic production branches of the various expenditure items.

The gross capital formation estimate at constant prices was based on the building cost index and the equipment price index in Israel and in the principal countries of import.

National Income

The total national income is estimated by the summation of the income (net product) derived from each of the industrial branches.

In most branches (agriculture, industry, building, commerce), an estimate of total income accrued is obtained by deducting the estimate of purchased inputs from the output estimate. In other branches, income is measured directly by summing up payments to production factors, i.e., payments of wages and salary, interest, rent and lease fees and net profit.

REVISED ESTIMATES

Compared to the data published in the previous *Abstract*, the estimates for the years 1980–1987 were revised, following receipt of detailed data and updated statistics. The main revisions were:

1. The items of *general government expenditure* were revised, mainly following receipt of government financial reports, including those of the National Institutions for the year 1989/90, of the local authorities for 1987/88 and financial reports of education and health institutions of 1987/88.
2. Data for the industrial product and consumption of commodities for domestic production were revised following updating of the sampling frame for industry.
3. The agricultural product and private consumption of agricultural products were revised, resulting from the updating of information on wholesale distribution of fruit and vegetables.
4. The capital formation data were revised due to receipt of full information on areas of construction completed and financial reports of electricity and water enterprises.
5. The estimates of *increase of stocks* were revised, following receipt of detailed data from the Industry and Crafts Survey, 1988.

Data on magnetic tape, that include about 200 annual and quarterly series of national accounts data as of 1950, are available by application to The Central Bureau of Statistics.

Quarterly estimates of expenditure on the Gross Domestic Product appear regularly in the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*. Preliminary annual estimates are usually published in the No. 1 issue of the *Supplement* to that bulletin and revised estimates in the No. 5 issue.

Estimates of the national expenditure on education are presented in Chapter 22, on health – in Chapter 24, and on culture, entertainment and sports – in Chapter 26.

Data on the expenditure of the Government, local authorities and National Institutions by purpose are presented in Chapter 20.

INPUT – OUTPUT

The tables present data from the Input-Output tables for 1982/83 at current prices and at 1986

prices. The previous published table related to 1980/81 which was an updating of the basic table of 1977/78.

Detailed explanations of the Input-Output Tables for 1982/83 are given in the Special Publication no. 824.

EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

The Input-Output Tables are a system which describes the interdependence among the branches of the Israeli economy and the transactions between them and the final uses. Table 6.16 is a transaction table, which describes at current prices of 1982/83 the inter-branch transactions of the Israeli economy and the transaction between the branches and the final uses. In these tables, each branch of the economy is represented by a row and a column. The sales of the branch (including competitive imports) for various uses (other branches, consumption etc.) are distributed across the row, while the corresponding column designates the purchases of the branch (from other branches and from imports, payments of wages, etc.). The table presents the transactions at producer prices, i.e., including subsidies and excluding expenditure on taxes, marketing and transport.

Classification of branches in the tables corresponds to the Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities of the Bureau (1970).

Direct coefficients at 1986 prices in Table 6.17 were calculated on the base of Table 6.16 data, after their revision by the relative price indices between 1982/83 and 1986. The revision of the relative prices was made in the detailed aggregation of the Table - 187 economic branches - using price indices of the economic branches and of the imports, by branches. The aggregation presented here includes 43 branches which were assembled from the detailed aggregation. In this table, the sum of each column (branch output) is 1.00 and shows the composition of the direct cost (hence the term "direct coefficient") involved in producing an output unit of each economic branch.

Revisions in 1982/83 Input-Output Tables. The 1982/83 Input-Output tables presented in the *Abstract*, are basic tables based on the investigation of inputs and outputs of all economic branches, including primary inputs and final uses. The 1982/83 tables are basically similar to the previous ones, but they were compiled according to the new recommendations of recording national accounts of the Statistical Office of the United Nations⁷. The differences in the definitions and classification of this system and the system in the previous tables are mainly in the division between the private consumption and the general government consumption. According to the United Nations' recommendations, private non-profit institutions were separated from public non-profit institutions (non-profit institutions whose main expenditure is financed by the government).

The 1982/83 tables do not present final uses of the consumption of non-profit institutions as in the

previous tables; services produced for self-consumption of private non-profit institutions are included in private consumption, whereas those of the public non-profit institutions are included in the general government consumption. The definition of the output of the general government branches and of the non-profit institutions was changed and it includes, in addition to the net purchase value of goods and services, also the wages of employees (including other labour expenses), depreciation of buildings and equipment, imputed expenditure that reflects the government's obligation to pay retirement pensions (budgetary pension).

SOURCES

The principal sources of input-output data are the figures collected regularly by the units of the Central Bureau of Statistics and which generally underwent processing and adjustments that they may suit the accepted input-output definitions. Special surveys were also carried out for the compilation of the Input-Output Tables.

Agriculture. The data are based mainly on the agricultural statistics of the Bureau (production and purchase of inputs by the agriculture) which were adjusted to the year of the Input-Output Table - the budget year 1982/83.

Industry. The main source of data was the *Industry and Crafts Survey, 1982/83* (establishments employing 5 or more employees) which also contained detailed information on sales of goods and purchases of inputs.

Electricity and Water. The data on the output of the branch and on types of inputs were obtained from the Israel Electric Corporation, from "Mekorot" and from the Israel Water Commission.

Construction. The estimate of production in this branch was based on investment in construction from current estimate of the national accounts. The estimate of the distribution of inputs in this branch was based on a special survey by the Input-Output Unit from costing statistics of construction companies and from contractors' balance sheets.

In the *Transport and Communication* branch, estimates of output and of types of input are based on reports of the establishments active in the branch.

Trade and Services. Output data and details of inputs were based on a special survey of profit and loss accounts of establishments in these branches, which were submitted to the tax authorities - in the *Survey of Trade and Services*. In addition, in certain branches, such as financing, insurance and tourism, they benefitted from branch surveys (*Insurance in Israel, 1982*, etc.).

Regarding the services granted by public institutions and non-profit institutions, the data are based on reports of the Accountant General in the Ministry of Finance, the National Institutions, the local authorities and non-profit institutions.

Imports. Data were provided by the Foreign Trade and Balance of Payments Sections of the Bureau. In addition, a special survey was carried out

7 United Nations, *A System of National Accounts, Studies in Methods*, Series F, No. 2, New York, 1968.

to determine the branches of origin and branches of import destination (*Import Destination Survey 1982/83*), and a special investigation for dividing

imports into competitive and complementary imports.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

SPECIAL SERIES

- 153 Israel's National Income and Expenditure 1950-1962
- 165 National Income Originating in Israel's Agriculture 1952-1963
- 235 Receipts and Expenditure of Local Authorities 1962/63-1964/65
- 314 Israel's National Income and Expenditure 1950-1968
- 469 Private Consumption Expenditure on Industrial Goods 1964-1973
- 484 General Government Accounts by Economic Category and Purpose 1969/70-1972/73
- 635 Gross Domestic Capital Formation in Israel 1950-1978

- 787 Import Destinations Survey 1982/83
- 824 Input-Output Tables 1982/83
- 875 General Government Expenditure 1980/81-1987/88

TECHNICAL SERIES

- 1 Survey of Israel's Economy 1951
- 2 Income and Expenditure of the Government 1955/56-1956/57

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

- * The Public Sector Accounts of Israel 1948/49-1954/55

7

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

The balance of payments is compiled according to the rules set down by the International Monetary Fund (IMF) and is defined as a systematic record of all economic transactions carried out in a given period between the domestic economy and the rest of the world.

Data since 1967 include evaluations of economic transactions between Israelis and non-Israeli residents of Judea and Samaria, the Gaza Area (and Sinai through 1982).

The balance of payments report consists of two main sections: a. The current account, which summarizes transactions in goods and services and unrequited transfers and b. Capital movements account, which includes also investments, changes in foreign exchange balances and in monetary gold, and in special drawing rights of the IMF.

As of this *Abstract*, data on exporters' credit to abroad have been revised. Until now, the amount of this credit has been estimated according to export funds; as of this *Abstract*, the scope of credit and the changes in it are estimated according to the lapse of time between the actual exporting and the receipt of remuneration.

Data on trade with Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area are estimates that cannot be detailed; see also introduction to Chapter 27 - "General".

CURRENT ACCOUNT

(Accounts of goods and services and unrequited transfers. Items 1.1 and 1.2 in table 7.1)

The first part of this account (item 1) sums up the receipts and payments connected with the transfer of ownership of goods and with the rendering of services. The second part (item 2) sums up transfers which do not entail any obligations. In the goods item, values are recorded f.o.b., i.e., without expenditure on transport and insurance. These services, if they are to be included in the balance of payments, are listed in the respective service items. (Until 1957, imports were listed on a c.i.f. basis). The data on imports and exports included in the National Accounts (Chapter 6) are defined differently; there the value of imports is given on a c.i.f. basis, i.e., including value of transport services provided by Israeli carriers to importers. These expenditures are set off there by recording this amount as exports of services.

Unrequited transfers are detailed in Table 7.1. Goods are specified in Chapters 8 (Foreign Trade) and 27 (Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area).

Beginning with the 1977 data, amounts that were not registered according to the definitions have been

* In cooperation with the Falk Project for Economic Research in Israel.

subtracted: duplicates were deducted from foreign trade (imports) and services.

Services are detailed in Table 7.2.

The data series in the item "travel" (Table 7.2) was revised in 1979, since the reports from the commercial banks, which served as the basis for the estimate, did not reflect accurately the activity in this item. The credit side was revised on the basis of person-nights spent by foreign tourists in Israel. The debit side was revised on the basis of the number of Israelis travelling abroad.

Part of Israeli tourists' expenses abroad being financed outside the banking system in Israel, it affects the size of statistical discrepancies (# 4, Table 7.1).

CAPITAL MOVEMENTS ACCOUNT

(Incl. transactions of monetary gold and S.D.R. of the I.M.F.; Item 2 in Table 7.1)

This account reflects the changes in the country's obligations and foreign assets following economic transactions with the rest of the world, as well as purchase and sale of foreign currency by the private sector, other than for the financing of economic activity with the rest of the world. It is presented in Table 7.1 on a net basis and is divided into monetary and non-monetary sectors. Further details of the capital movements (liabilities) in this table are given in Table 7.3.

As of 1975, advance payments on account of imports were also included.

ISRAEL'S FOREIGN LIABILITIES

(Table 7.4)

The table presents the obligations of the economy to foreigners, both in foreign and Israeli currency. It does not include bonds issued by private bodies and Israeli shares sold to foreigners (which form part of foreign investments in Israel).

Besides the distinction by date of repayment, the table classifies obligations by sector of the debtor, i.e., government, private or banking sector. These obligations are also presented according to term of repayment which were set down at obtaining the loan. A short-term loan is defined as a loan repayable within one year and a long-term loan - within a period exceeding one year.

Deposits of foreign banks in local banks include also loans repayable after more than one year. Due to the lack of data, it is impossible to classify them according to date of repayment.

Liabilities of the economy include bonds and shares which were issued by banks and distributed directly abroad.

Most data are obtained from the Controller of Foreign Exchange and the Superintendent of Banks in the Bank of Israel, and adjusted to balance of payment definitions.

It should be noted, that obligations to abroad as published in the *Abstract*, differ from the definitions of debts published by the Bank of Israel. The main difference is due to the fact, that in its publications the Bank of Israel deducts the assets held by banks (Table 7.5, column 5) from the grand total of debts. For comparison, the datum on obligations is also presented, according to the definition of the Bank of Israel (Table 7.4, column 4).

Total obligations also include changes in obligations caused by fluctuations in the exchange rate of various currencies in relation to the U.S. dollar.

ASSETS IN FOREIGN CURRENCY

(Table 7.5)

Assets in foreign currency include assets held by financial institutions in Israel, the Bank of Israel and the Accountant General. They do not include assets held by private persons and companies, such as foreign securities, nor loans to foreigners by Israeli residents, except commercial credit, which is granted by Israeli exporters.

SOURCES

Data included in the balance of payments statistics are based on administrative reports of various government offices, and on material received from those who deal in economic transactions with the rest of the world. The heterogeneity in reports obtained from various bodies, and delays in closing financial accounts and balances, sometimes necessitates creating a preliminary estimate of some items in order to publish the report at fixed times. Consequently, balance of payments data may undergo revisions after publication; hence the changes which appear from time to time in the reports.

More detailed explanations, sources, methods and definitions have been published in the Special Series (see below).

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

SPECIAL SERIES

767 Israel's Balance of Payments 1952-1985

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

1. The foreign trade data appearing in this chapter deal with Israel's trade with other countries.

Imports and exports do not include the trade with Judea and Samaria and the Gaza Area. As these data are only rough estimates and lack adequate details, they are reflected only in the figures of Table 8.1, Balance of Foreign Trade (see also § 8 and § 15 below, and Chapter 27).

Since 1988, these data have not been published because of difficulties in collecting them. Since 1988, data do not include imported goods from other countries to Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area nor exported goods from these areas directly to other countries.

CLASSIFICATION OF COMMODITIES

2. The import and export data of Israel are published according to two commodity classifications: *The Standard International Trade Classification*⁸ which is prepared by the Statistical Bureau of the U.N., and also the *Harmonized System of Commodity Description and Coding* prepared by the Customs Cooperation Council⁹.

a. In the SITC, commodities are arranged in a form suitable for economic analysis based upon the principle of degrees of processing of the product and according to the original economic branch of the producer. Beginning with *Abstract* No. 40, trade data are published according to the new classification (Revision III) which was up-dated by the U.N., following the new classification prepared by the Customs Cooperation Council. Revision of this classification brings it more into line with the customs classification, while as in the past, enabling international comparisons.

b. In the classification of the Customs Cooperation Council, which is used by Israeli Customs for imports¹⁰ and exports¹¹, products are arranged according to the classification of the material from which the product is made, taking into account the extent of processing.

This classification was revised by the Council in 1983 and introduced into use by the Israeli Customs and the Central Bureau of Statistics in 1988. This new classification, called *The Harmonized System*, differs from the pre-1988 classification in its detail and how it relates to products, so that the data for 1988 cannot be compared with data of previous years. Further details on the classification may be found in the *Foreign Trade Statistics Quarterly*, No. 4, 1988.

3. Import data are also classified by economic use. In this classification, import items are divided according to the first destination of the commodities. The ultimate economic purpose of imported goods sometimes differs from their initial destination. Unmanufactured, semi-manufactured or finished goods, which serve as production inputs, are included in "production inputs".

The classification is based on surveys which the Central Bureau of Statistics conducts every few years, in which the use the importers make of imports are investigated.

QUANTITY AND VALUE OF COMMODITIES

4. Weights and measures are based on the metric system. Weight is the net weight of the goods (without packing material or receptacles). In some cases (in accordance with the custom tariffs) the weight of inner receptacles was included.

5. Imports are valued *c.i.f.* (cost, insurance and freight), including cost of wharfage and portorage (customs value). These local costs which were included in the import value amounted to \$145.0 million in 1989 and \$173.0 million in 1990. Exports are valued *f.o.b.* (free on board), before deduction of discounts and rebates.

The exception to this rule is exports of citrus, fresh fruit and vegetables and flowers, which are marketed by AGREXCO and the Citrus Marketing Board of Israel. Such exports are valued here – and in other publications of the Bureau on exports – as "net f.o.b.", i.e., after deduction of all expenses abroad. Data are lower by the following amounts:

1976 – \$ 35.0 million	1984 – \$ 70.3 million
1977 – \$ 66.0 "	1985 – \$ 75.7 "
1978 – \$ 41.1 "	1986 – \$ 67.8 "
1979 – \$ 42.6 "	1987 – \$ 74.7 "
1980 – \$ 41.3 "	1988 – \$ 83.5 "
1981 – \$ 61.9 "	1989 – \$ 61.5 "
1982 – \$ 61.8 "	1990 – \$ 75.3 "
1983 – \$ 71.2 "	

In the Balance of Payments statistics (see Chapter 7), imports of commodities on *f.o.b.* base are also given. The value of imports and exports, as presented in the balance of payments, was adjusted to the balance of payments definitions by the deduction of some transactions from foreign trade, such as personal belongings of diplomats and tourists, trade samples, movies etc., and also by the deduction of local expenses from the import value and by the addition of the value of military imports not released through customs. After such adjustments, the import value of goods on *f.o.b.* base amounted to \$12,935 million in 1989 and

8 *Standard International Trade Classification. Revised III*. Statistical Papers series 14, No. 34, United Nations Office, New York, 1986.

9 *The Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System*, Customs Cooperation Council, Brussels, June 1983.

10 *KDM, Customs and Purchase Tax Tariff for 1988* (Hebrew only).

11 Export commodities have been classified according to the Harmonized System.

\$15,154 million in 1990. Exports after adjustment amounted to \$11,168 million in 1989 and \$12,259 million in 1990.

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES

6. *Country of purchase*: The country from which the invoice for the goods imported to Israel was sent.

Country of destination: The country to which the invoice for the goods exported from Israel was sent.

IMPORTS

7. Imports are recorded according to the *special system*, and represent the total of imports passing directly through the customs (including those for exchange and repair), plus withdrawals from bonded warehouses: in other words, goods are considered imported when they are released by the customs authorities. Their release determines the date of import.

If goods were released against deposit before the final settlement of accounts, import value and quantity are given according to the date of actual release by the customs authorities. If, at the date of the final settlement of accounts, it was revealed that the value, quantity or other details connected with the imports of the goods did not agree with those recorded at the date of their actual release, the figures were generally corrected at the end of the year. The import figures for 1989 published in *Abstract* No. 41 have been corrected in this *Abstract* for all shipments released against deposit at the time of import whose final accounts were settled during 1990. Import figures for 1990 which are presented in this *Abstract*, have been corrected for those shipments which were released against deposit and which were settled by 31 XII 1990. Deposits paid in 1990 which have not been liquidated till that date, were re-recorded on the basis of the estimation of value, quantity and other details made by the customs authorities at the time of release.

8. "Gross imports" refer to goods released by the customs. This total does not include imported goods from Judea and Samaria and the Gaza Area.

9. "Total net imports" refer to the flow of commodities imported after the deduction of returned imports. Unless otherwise stated, the data for "imports" refer to "gross imports", i.e., imports without deduction of "returned imports".

10. "Returned imports" are those shipments returned abroad without further processing after previously having been imported to Israel.

11. *Average Payment in Israeli currency per U.S. Dollar by the Importer* (Table 8.10) refers to all expenses on imports in NIS on delivery from customs (i.e., the *c.i.f.* import value in NIS plus the taxes imposed on these imports), divided by the *c.i.f.* value of imports in US dollars. Taxes on imports include only those taxes, which were imposed on the importer at the delivery of the goods from the customs.

Customs duty, compulsory payments and

purchase tax. The value of taxes, which is included in the total of payments of the importer in NIS, refers to the imposition of taxes at delivery of the goods from the customs and is based on the data in the customs records. On the other hand, these taxes are recorded in the chapter on national accounts (Table 6.11) according to actual collection, which does not always agree with the amount charged.

Imposition on purchase of foreign currency: the estimate of payment for purchase of foreign currency for financing imports of goods.

The average payment per US dollar by importers does not include value-added tax on imported goods, nor does it include the 'funds' connected with imports by the government of agricultural raw materials (animal feed) and various food commodities.

Value-added tax which has been imposed on imports since 1976 is not included, because most of the collected sums at release from the customs are reimbursed by the treasury, and consequently, the final payer of this tax is the consumer. The VAT imposed on imported goods is estimated at NIS 1,857 million in 1989, and NIS 2,534 million in 1990.

The value of imports in US dollars of animal feed and soya beans, as it appears in the customs records, does not include all the maritime transportation expenses by foreign ships; consequently, the value of *c.i.f.* imports was corrected, by adding balances of transportation costs by foreign ships. This correction is included in Table 8.10 and in Table 8.1 only.

Contrary to the calculations in the chapter on national accounts, taxes do not include government subsidies (or taxes) on imports of animal feed and other grains, because part of those taxes on subsidies derive from arrangements for releasing these goods, their road transportation in Israel and storage with the distributors of that merchandise in Israel.

12. "Total imports" include:

Personal effects of immigrants;
personal effects of tourists, brought into the country and not taken out again;
an estimated value of presents received by mail;
ships and aircraft
non-monetary gold and silver;
shipments of commodities returned after their import and received again from abroad.

13. The "total imports" figures do not include: returned shipments of equipment to local firms from other countries, after use in contract work:

import into bonded warehouses;
figures on bunkers, other commodities (such as food), ballast and dunnage supplied to Israeli ships and aircraft abroad;
import of currency of legal tender (item 71.18.9000 of the *Customs Tariffs*);
military equipment and war material (the estimated value being included in the goods account in the balance of payments).

EXPORTS

14. Since March 1982, the date of statistical recording of exports is the date of the loading of the goods. As of November 1962 through February 1982, the date of statistical recording of exports was the date of releasing the export entries by the customs authorities.

15. "Gross exports" are defined as the gross value of outflow of goods from Israel whether or not they were totally or partially manufactured in the country. Goods imported and later exported without significant changes in physical nature or value include such items as polished diamonds, imported to complete the collection of gems offered for sale by Israel's manufacturers; aircraft and ships which were manufactured in other countries, imported new or used, for use by Israeli companies and later resold to foreign companies. This value does not include exports of Israel to Judea and Samaria and the Gaza Area.

16. "Net total exports" are 'gross exports' less returned exports. "Returned exports" are composed of shipments returned from abroad (without further processing), which had previously been exported. Unless otherwise stated, the data for "exports" refer to "gross exports" i.e., exports without deduction of "returned exports".

17. Since a considerable proportion of agricultural produce is generally exported on a consignment basis, their value declared to the customs authorities does not always represent their final exact value.

As regards citrus fruit, the final data¹² on the export value are obtained after the final settlement of accounts, which make possible the correction of statistical data. All figures on exports of citrus until 1989, as presented in this Abstract, have been revised. Minor corrections may be made in the 1990 figures on exports of citrus.

18. "Total exports" include, i.a.:

personal effects which were exported by emigrants who left Israel;

fuel and food supplied to foreign ships and aircraft in Israeli sea and air ports (they have been included in export figures since June 1969);

an estimated value of presents sent by mail; ships and aircraft.

Since 1990, sales of unworked diamonds to abroad are recorded as *exports*, whereas previously they were recorded as *returned exports* and were subtracted from import data. Data of 1989 were revised accordingly.

This change does not at all affect the data of the trade deficit.

19. "Total exports" do not include:

shipments of motors and parts of aircraft by local firms to their branches or representatives abroad;

shipments of goods which were imported before but were returned for purposes of exchange, repairs, etc. These shipments appear under the heading "Returned Imports";

exports from bonded warehouses;

legal tender (\$71.18.900 in "Classification of Export Commodities").

INDICES OF VOLUME, PRICES AND VALUE

20. Price indices are intended to measure the change which occurred in the average price of total imports, of total exports or of a group of commodities, between two periods. The price of a single commodity is determined according to the average unit value of the exported or imported commodity. The definition of commodities is based on the classification used for customs tariffs (imports) and on the *Classification of Import Export Commodities* (see para. 2 above). In these classifications, commodity groups do not always specify single items of a uniform quality, but in some cases groups of similar commodities are also specified and it is possible that in some cases the changes obtained in the price of the commodity, as it is defined in the classification, actually reflect also changes in the various components of the group (commodity). In such cases, price indices which are published abroad of similar commodities are used as a substitute for the average unit value.

21. The information used in order to estimate price indices of foreign trade encompasses about 80 percent of the total import or export value. The criteria according to which a commodity is, or is not, included in the selection of items used in calculating the index are: a. annual import (or export) value; b. the definition of "the commodity" (the extent of its homogeneity); c. the stability of the trade in this commodity. Once a year, the selection of items used for calculating the indices is checked and updated. Indices are calculated on the base of the previous year's information and are chained and presented in the publications with average 1980 as their base period.

22. Foreign trade price indices are calculated according to the Fisher formula, i.e., as a geometrical average of the index according to Laspeyres and the index according to Paasche. This formula is used because of the differences between the results obtained when the price indices are calculated according to Laspeyres and those obtained when these indices are calculated according to Paasche, since none of these results is considered to be preferable. The differences stem from the method by which prices are weighted in calculating the average value. In the price index according to Laspeyres the weights of the base period are used for the weighting, whereas in the price index according to Paasche the weights of the current period are used.

23. The foreign trade's *volume indices* are intended to measure the quality changes which occurred between the two periods in the total of imports and exports or of a group of commodities. The calculation of volume indices is also based on the Fischer formula (see Para. 22 above).

24. *Value indices* measure the changes in the value of imports and exports between two periods (without weighting). According to the definitions and the

12 See also No. 5 above.

calculation formulas, the value index is equal to the volume index multiplied by the price index.

25. *Exchange conditions* measure the change in average export prices, relative to average import prices between two time periods. Quarterly price and volume indices according to the Fisher formula are published in the *Foreign Trade Statistics Quarterly*.

SOURCES

26. The sources of the data are the forms submitted to the customs authorities by importers or exporters or their agents.

In special cases, data are derived from administrative summaries made by various institutions which coordinate the foreign trade of certain commodity groups.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

SPECIAL SERIES

498 Israel's Foreign Trade Statistics - General Summary 1974

787 Import Destinations Survey 1982/83

9

FINANCE

All data in this chapter are presented at current prices. Tables 9.1-2 and 9.4-9 are end of year balances, and Tables 9.3 and 9.10 are summations of monthly data.

At the top of each table, the percent of change in the Consumer Price Index are presented as follows: for end of year balances - the percent change of December as against December of the previous year that is specified in each table, and for annual summations - the percent change between the annual averages of the Consumer Price Index, respectively.

It must be pointed out that not all items are linked to the Consumer Price Index (some are not linked at all, some are linked to foreign currency or to another price index, etc.). Consequently, the percent change which is quoted in the tables presents no more than a general notion of changes in value, but not an exact calculation.

FINANCIAL ASSETS

MONEY SUPPLY AND DEPOSITS OF THE PUBLIC

The public includes households, firms, national institutions, mortgage and investment banks, excluding the government and institutions subject to liquidity (banking institutions). Table 9.1 summarizes the assets held by the public which are presented in this chapter, as well as some items which appear in Chapter 19.

Money supply is cash held by the public and demand deposits (current) of the public.

Current deposits are demand deposits of the public (chequeing and non-chequeing accounts) and drafts payable in Israeli currency.

Time deposits: unindexed deposits for one week or more.

Restitution deposits: deposits deriving from restitution payments to individuals and deposited in accordance with the permit of the Controller of Foreign Exchange.

Deposits in saving schemes in Tables 9.1-2 are schemes for which the Savings Commissioner in the Ministry of Finance has approved reductions in taxation on interest and linkage, excluding authorized savings schemes of the Post Office Bank and the Ministry of Construction and Housing. As opposed to this.

Table 9.7 includes the balances in all approved saving schemes, including the Post Office Bank's and Ministry of Construction and Housing's saving schemes.

A revaluated balance is the total liabilities of the bank to the saver, assuming that the saver will not withdraw his account before the end of the saving period, so that he will receive the full linkage on the principal. As of 1981, the revaluated balance includes also linkage differentials on the grants.

Other deposits in Table 9.2 include fixed term deposits of the public in banking institutions, long-term linked deposits, negotiable certificates of deposits and other deposits and creditors.

Deposits of the public in foreign currency are demand deposits and fixed term accounts of Israeli and foreign residents, deposited in banking institutions in Israel.

TURNOVER OF CURRENT ACCOUNTS

A banking institution is an institution bound by the full liquidity instructions of the Bank of Israel, including commercial banks and credit cooperative societies, as well as other financial institutions which are also bound by the full liquidity instructions. (Mortgage and investment banks and financial institutions are excluded).

Current accounts are current deposits in banking institutions excluding payable drafts. Current deposits in mortgage and investment banks are also excluded.

The annual average of current accounts is an arithmetical average of 12 monthly averages. The monthly average of current accounts is the average

of the balance of deposits in current accounts at the end of the previous and the current months.

Debits to current accounts are a sum of all debits to current accounts during the year.

The *rate of annual turnover* is calculated according to the formula:

$$\frac{\text{debits to current accounts}}{\text{yearly average of current accounts}}$$

Credit to the public is free credit plus directed credit and credit for loans from deposits.

Non-directed Credit: credit from the bank's freely loanable funds, including the bank's participation in credit from approved earmarked deposits and debit balances in current accounts, and excluding the bank's participation from its own funds in direct credit.

Directed Credit: credit approved by the Bank of Israel under a general or specific permit, irrespective of its source (Bank of Israel, the reporting bank's own funds or other source).

Credit from earmarked deposits: credit granted from approved earmarked deposits excluding the participation of banking corporation from freely loanable funds.

Source: Statistics of the banking institutions – the Bank of Israel.

SECURITIES

The market value of a security on any day is the nominal value of the security multiplied by its quotation on the stock exchange on that day.

Tables 9.8–9 present the sum of the market values of the securities registered and marketed at the stock exchange, at the end of each year.

The annual average market value in Table 9.10 is the average of the market values at a number of points in time during the year.

Turnover of securities includes all transactions on the stock exchange itself, and does not include clearing and transactions outside the stock exchange. Trade on the stock exchange is only a part of total trade in securities, due to clearing buying and selling orders by the banks and the brokers.

The *rate of turnover* is obtained by dividing the turnover by the average market value. As data on market value and turnover are at current prices, part of the change in them is a result of changes in rates, and not of changes in the volume of trade.

INDICES OF SECURITIES¹³

Since January 1977, the Bureau has made an index of the rate of return relating to all the traded shares and bonds registered on the stock exchange. This index measures changes in the *rate of return* of shares and bonds, i.e., in addition to rate changes, cash receipts were also measured – dividends and interest (including linkage differentials on interest) and receipts from bonus shares and rights.

The index of rate of return which includes all shares, is obtained as a weighted average of indices of return rates of individual shares; similarly, the rate of return index of bonds is the weighted average of indices of return rates of individual bonds.

The rate of return index refers to the last day of each month. Changes in the index from period to period thus reflect changes in the rate of return of securities between the two dates. The index for the end of the year is obtained as a chained index of the indices for each month. In Tables 9.11 and 9.12 the rate of return index is presented for the end of the year.

In January 1984 the classification of securities was changed: securities traded in foreign currency, which had previously been presented as a separate group, were classified according to the economic branch to which they belonged and are classified according to financing institutions. Only securities *quoted* in foreign currency were left in the group.

As of 1982, the indices have been compiled at the Tel Aviv Stock Exchange.

Source: Tel Aviv Stock Exchange, Ltd.

EXCHANGE RATES

Till 1977, there was an official exchange rate between Israeli currency (then IL.) and the US dollar with devaluations from time to time. Since mid 1975 through October 1977, the IL. underwent a creeping devaluation, the devaluation rates having been small but frequent.

On 28 X 1977 the control of the exchange rate was removed and it has been traded freely ever since, with a floating rate of exchange which changes daily. Table 9.12 presents the dates of devaluation up to 1974 and from 1975 to September 1977 the official exchange rates, at the end of each quarter year. Since December 1977, representative exchange rates are presented for the end of each quarter year, being the average of the purchase and sale rates.

The average rates of exchange in Table 9.13 are based on representative rates published daily by the Bank of Israel. The source of Special Drawing Rights (SDR) is the IMF in Washington which appears every fortnight.

Source: Bank of Israel.

13 See also "Indices of Securities" in *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics – Supplement*, no. 2, 1977.

GENERAL

PURPOSES

The purpose of the indices is to measure the percent of change over time in the expenses which are necessary to buy a fixed "basket" of commodities and services, or the change in the revenue obtained for a fixed basket of commodities and services. Such a basket represents patterns of consumption or production as they were reflected over a certain period, which is the base period of each index. The basket of each index includes commodities and services of unchanging or equivalent quality and quantity; consequently, the changes in the index represent changes in prices only.

WEIGHTS

The weights of each index are weights of value, and the importance attributed to each item of the index basket equals the percent of the expenses on it or the revenue from it (during the base period), out of the total of expenses or revenue included in the index.

SAMPLE OF COMMODITIES AND SERVICES

The changes in the price levels of each item of the various indices are estimated according to the changes in the prices of a sample of various goods and services. The selection of these commodities is determined by their importance in the expenses or revenue covered by the index and by their ability to represent price trends of large groups of similar commodities.

METHOD OF COLLECTING PRICES

The prices of each commodity in each business are recorded by a fixed and detailed definition of the commodity according to a set of rules, whose purpose is to assure that the index should represent changes of prices and not of quantity or quality of the commodities. In output price indices, i.e., the consumer price index and the wholesale price index of industrial output, the prices measured include taxes and impositions on the product, V.A.T. included. In input price indices, the prices measured include all taxes and impositions, V.A.T. excluded.

METHOD OF COMPUTATION

The index of change (in points) in the price of each commodity is computed according to the price of each as recorded in the various businesses in a given period (one month, a quarter-year, a year) in relation to the base period. The general index is obtained as a weighted average of the price indices of all commodities whose prices are measured. An

average annual index is obtained as an arithmetical average of the monthly or quarterly indices, except the agricultural output price index (see Definitions and Explanations, *Monthly Price Statistics*, Hebrew only).

UP-DATING AND CHAINING THE INDICES

Each index is up-dated every few years; whenever this is done, the basket and its weights are up-dated. As a rule, the up-dated index is presented on a base different from that used prior to the up-dating.

For practical purposes, different series of the same index, which are presented according to different base periods, can be chained and presented on a uniform base. The general formula of chaining (from the point of view of base period) is multiplying the index by a chaining coefficient, that coefficient being the index of the new base period, which has been computed according to the old base, divided by 100.

THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX¹⁴

USES

The index and its components are used mainly for linking securities and mortgages, for determining the cost of living allowances in wages and for analysing the trend of prices in the economy.

THE INDEX POPULATION

The Consumer Price Index relates to goods and services consumed by all families residing in urban localities. Until December 1969, the index measured the consumption prices for urban employees' families only.

The index basket includes all goods and services destined for consumption whose prices are measurable.

Classification of commodities. The classification of commodities which make up the basket is by consumption groups (Table 10.3), where the direct connection of a commodity to a group is determined according to the type of its use.

The index is also compiled by the classification of economic branches in which the production of the goods has been finished (Table 10.4)¹⁵.

SOURCES OF WEIGHTS

The composition of the family expenses on consumption during the base period is generally obtained from the Family Expenditure Surveys.

14 Methodological description of the measuring principles, see *Consumer Price Index*, Technical Series No. 29. (see list below).

15 Cf. 'Principles of the Consumer Price Index Classification, by Economic Branch', 1964, *Monthly Price Statistics*, No. 7, 1965. (Hebrew only).

The weights of the indices, which have been compiled since January 1988, were determined according to the Survey of Family Expenditure 1986/87¹⁶. For computing the weights, the data of the said survey were evaluated at 1987 prices.

SAMPLE OF COMMODITIES AND METHOD OF COLLECTING PRICES

The changes in the price level of all the consumption items are estimated according to the changes in consumer prices of about 1,300 commodities and services. The prices of these items are recorded monthly in a sample of about 1,700 stores and businesses in 42 localities. Most prices are recorded by an enumerator who visits the place of sale. The prices of some commodities and services, such as transport services, are registered in questionnaires sent by mail.

SPECIAL MEASURING PROBLEMS

Vegetables and fruit. Since January 1988, the method of computing the Index of Vegetables and Fruit has been revised. According to the new method, each vegetable or fruit item was given at fixed weight for each of the months of the year as all other items of the index; till December 1987, each item had a weight that varied from month to month, according to the typical composition of consumption for each month during the base period. Nonetheless, the sum total of weights under this heading stayed fixed for all months of the year.

Housing. The prices of the housing services paid by the consumer, who is also the owner of that asset, are assessed in the index by estimating depreciation in addition to interest on the capital invested.

The changes in the price of the use of dwellings between the periods are estimated chiefly by the changes in a sample of newly occupied dwellings.

Until December 1987, the measurement of the changes in this item included the cost of owner-occupied dwellings and the cost of key-money dwellings. As, since January 1980, there has been no separate measure of key-money dwellings, so no measurement of rent of key-money dwellings has been included in the Index for this period¹⁷.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX SERIES¹⁸

Period	Base period	Chaining coefficient to previous index ¹⁹
IX 1951-I 1959	IX 1951	..
I 1959-XII 1964	I 1959	2.753
I 1965-XII 1969	Average 1964	1.347
I 1970-XII 1976	Average 1969	1.237
I 1977-XII 1980	Average 1976	4.112
I 1981 - XII 1985	Average 1980	8.349
I 1986-XII 1987	Average 1985	2.25 ²⁰
Since I 1988	Average 1987	1.775

THE PRICE INDEX OF INPUTS IN RESIDENTIAL BUILDING²¹

USES OF THE INDEX

This index serves mainly as a base of linking building contracts and of subtracting the change in prices from the value of investments in building, and as a general gauge of changes of prices in the building branch.

THE INDEX POPULATION

This index covers the expenses of contractors and sub-contractors on materials, services and products destined for residential building.

The index population is characterized by three main populations:

1. *Residential building works*, which include single structures or whole projects which were erected by conventional methods and the main part of which (75 percent of the area or more) is destined for housing. Precast buildings or projects are not included, nor wooden structures or caravans.
2. *The constructors*, including both contractors and sub-contractors.
3. *The expenses* include, in principle, all expenses of constructors in the building branch, as defined above, on materials, products and services destined for residential building which

16 Details on findings and the methods of its execution see in *Family Expenditure Survey 1986/87*, Special Series No. 837.

17 Details on methods of measuring prices of dwellings, see in Technical Series No. 29 (see list below). As for changes introduced in mid 1970, see *Monthly Price Statistics*, No. 11, 1970; No. 4, 1983; No. 1, 1988 (Hebrew only).

18 *The principles of the Index since 1959* see in Technical Series No. 5 (see list below). For the alterations and up-dating of the Consumer Price Index in January 1962, January 1965, January 1970, January 1977, January 1981, 1985 and January 1988, see *Monthly Price Statistics* Nos. 1, 1963; 1, 1965; 1, 1970; 1, 1977; 1, 1981; 1, 1986; 1, 1988 (Hebrew only).

19 Cf. explanations in "GENERAL - Up-dating and Chaining", above.

20 In order to chain the 1985 indices to those preceding 1985, they must be multiplied by 100; in order to chain the indices of 1986 and onward with those preceding 1985, they must be multiplied by the respective coefficient multiplied by 100.

21 Cf. Technical Series No. 17 (Hebrew only).

were purchased from bodies outside the building branch and the prices of which are measurable.

Not included are:

- (a) Expenses of contractors which are characteristic of those who commission the work, such as taxes and fees connected with building licenses, marketing and advertising the sale of apartments, etc.
- (b) Expenditure on items for which no reasonable way of regular measuring of prices was found, e.g., interest and commission of banks, entertaining, gifts, etc.
- (c) Expenses on public works, such as construction of roads and sidewalks to the building site, municipal sewage, etc. On the other hand, development work around the building site are included in the index, such as levelling, fencing in or paving of inner paths.

SOURCES OF WEIGHTS

The basket of the current index, whose prices have been measured since November 1983, is based on the findings of a survey of expenditure on construction of residential buildings conducted in 1982 and 1983, which investigated the composition of inputs in about 90 building projects which were completed during 1980 and the first half of 1981²². In order to compute the weights, the survey data were evaluated at prices of the base period (October 1983 = 100.0 points).

SAMPLE OF MATERIALS AND METHOD OF PRICE COLLECTION

Within the framework of the index, the prices of about 125 materials and services are measured directly in a sample of about 200 wholesalers and producers, who supply materials and services to contractors all over the country. The prices which are measured are those paid by contractors and subcontractors to all types of suppliers. Within the framework of the up-dated index, the sample of products and services was also up-dated to include some items which had not been included before, e.g., finished carpentry products, materials used for technical systems, such as central gas, intercoms, solar boilers, etc.

SPECIAL MEASURING PROBLEMS

Labour services. The weights of the labour services of all types during the base period were fixed according to the percent of actual expenses on wages by contractors, out of their entire expenditure on the index basket.

The price changes of labour services were estimated currently, until December 1970, according to the changes in wage rates which are determined by the General Federation of Workers (the Histadruth) in the Construction, Wood, Metal, etc., branches, with the addition of payments to various funds (Construction Workers' Insurance Fund, etc.). The changes in the official rates were not always identical with the changes in the wages which were actually paid by the contractors; consequently, as of December 1970, the wages actually paid have been measured²³.

Durable equipment. Expenses on use of durable equipment owned by the contractors are represented in the index basket by an estimate of depreciation expenses of such equipment in the base period. Changes in such expenses between the periods are estimated according to market prices of new equipment.

SERIES OF THE PRICE INDEX OF INPUTS IN RESIDENTIAL BUILDING

Period ²⁴	Base period	Chaining coefficient to previous index ²⁵
VIII 1950-I 1964	VII 1950	..
II 1964-XII 1968	I 1964	6.680
I 1969-IV 1975	Average 1968	1.259
V 1975-X 1983	IV 1975	3.434
Since XI 1983	X 1983	176.512

THE PRICE INDEX OF INPUTS IN ROAD CONSTRUCTION²⁶

STRUCTURE AND USES

The present index, the prices of which have been measured since June 1981, consists of two systems of sub-indices: one system of three sub-indices for layers (construction works, sub-base and bearing course), and another of two sub-indices for types of roads (non-urban and urban). A weighted average of the sub-indices of each system separately makes possible the compilation of an index for the entire road construction.

In the previous indices, 4 sub-indices for the various layers (construction works, base, sub-base and bearing course) were published; the aforesaid change to three sub-indices - without base - was

22 Details on findings of the survey and the methods of its execution, see in "Up-dating the Index of Input in Residential Buildings", *Monthly Price Statistics*, No. 11, 1983 (Hebrew only). As for the findings of the previous survey of 1974, see the same monthly of May 1975.

23 See details on changes *ibid*, No. 3, 1971 (Hebrew only).

24 The sources are for VII 1950 - I 1964 - an analysis of the composition of inputs in the building through framework and since 1964 - the surveys on building expenses.

25 Cf. explanations in "GENERAL - Up-dating and Chaining", above.

26 Detailed and up-to-date explanations of principles and the method of compilation of the index and the description of the new survey and its main findings can be found in No. 688 of the Special Series (see list below).

determined by the new classification of road construction expenditure by layers. Another system of sub-indices for three layers (construction works, bearing course and sub-base), which had not been published previously, is also being published, and refers to all road builders, except for the Public Works Department.

Each sub-index reflects the changes in the expenses on a fixed basket of materials and services which are used in road construction, which represent the composition of the expenses of the respective kind of road construction during the base period. The general index, which is a weighted average of the sub-indices of each system, reflects the changes in the input prices of the basket of the whole road construction branch.

The index serves mainly as a basis for linking contracts of road construction and for deduction of changes in prices from the changes of value of investments in road construction.

THE INDEX POPULATION

The index covers all expenses of road builders in Israel, whether they are contractors and sub-contractors or road construction departments of ministries or public institutions. A few expense items, for which no reasonable method of price measuring could be found (e.g., interest), are not included in the index. Neither are expenses on construction of concrete roads and parking places included, nor are construction works not connected with roads (digging for foundation pillars for buildings) and special engineering works connected with traffic on roads (e.g., traffic lights).

SOURCES OF WEIGHTS

The basket of the present Index, whose prices have been measured since June 1981, is based on the Survey of Expenditure on Road Construction, which was conducted in 1980/81 and which investigated the composition of the inputs in 40 projects whose construction was completed between January 1975 and December 1978²⁷.

SAMPLE OF MATERIALS, SERVICES AND BUSINESS

The fluctuations in the prices of the above mentioned items in the present index are represented by the changes in the prices of about 80 commodities and services, which were collected at about 100 places of supply to the road construction branch.

LABOUR SERVICES

The changes in the wage indices in the present index are determined according to the changes in actual wages which contractors pay their workers. This method replaced the measuring of wage rates,

which had been used before, since the first compilation of the Index in 1966 until December 1972.

SERIES OF THE PRICE INDEX OF INPUTS IN ROAD CONSTRUCTION

Period	Base period	Chaining coefficient to previous index ²⁸
I 1966–XII 1972	I 1966	..
I 1973–V 1981	Average 1972	1.542
Since VI 1981	V 1981	80.016

WHOLESALE PRICE INDICES OF INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT FOR THE DOMESTIC MARKET ²⁹

USES OF THE INDEX

The main use of the index is the deduction of series of industrial output value computed at current prices by their conversion into series of values at constant prices.

THE INDEX POPULATION

Industry is defined as all establishments of the "manufacturing" branches as defined in *Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities 1970*.

The index frame includes all products and services produced and sold by all industrial establishments, whether they are sold to other establishments or to other branches in the country. Intermediate products which serve for further production within the industrial establishment are not included, since this part of the output is not sold. Neither does the index include the products and services of the "diamonds" branch, the products of which are destined for export. Till January 1978, products and services of the "printing and publishing" branch were not included.

SOURCES OF WEIGHTS

The output basket of the present index, whose prices have been measured since January 1989, represents the composition of the marketed industrial output during 1987/88. Data on the value of marketed output by branches and sub-branches, were obtained from the Survey of Industry and Crafts 1987/88; these data, with the value of the output of self-employed, served as the basis of the weights. In order to compute the weights, output value data were evaluated at 1988 prices (base period).

27 Cf. *ibid*.

28 Cf. explanations in "GENERAL – Up-dating and Chaining", above.

29 See methodological details in Technical Series No. 22 (see list below). The changes in the indices following updatings are presented in *Monthly Price Statistics*, Nos. 1, 1969; 1, 1972; 1, 1978.

SAMPLE OF COMMODITIES AND METHOD OF PRICE COLLECTION

The index measures about 1,000 types of products and services.

The prices of the various products and services are collected at a sample of about 800 establishments. The sample includes most large establishments, which are important in the output value of the branch, and medium and smaller establishments, which are representative of their group.

The prices measured are those received upon the first transaction, generally at the factory gate. These are market prices, including purchase tax but not subsidies.

SERIES OF WHOLESALE PRICES INDICES OF INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT

Period	Base period	Chaining coefficient to previous index ³⁰
I 1964–XII 1968	Average 1963	..
I 1969–XII 1977	Average 1968	1.138 ³¹
I 1978–XII 1981	Average 1977	6.105 ³²
Since I 1989	Average 1988	29.101 ³²

PRICE INDICES OF OUTPUT AND INPUT IN THE AGRICULTURE BRANCH³³

USES

The Indices of Output and Input Prices in Agriculture measures the influence of price changes on the agriculture branch's income from output commodities it produces and on its expenses on products, materials and services for input.

The principal uses of the indices is to serve as deflating value series of indices both of inputs and outputs in the agriculture branch, i.e., to turn series that are expressed in current prices to value series in fixed prices; to check the influence of price changes in the terms of trade of the agriculture branch; for updating calculation for determining prices and subsidies for agricultural produce; for calculating the value of agricultural production, etc.

THE INDEX POPULATION

Since 1976/77, all activities defined in division 0 – Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing – in the *Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities 1970* are included. According to this definition, the

30 Cf. explanations in "GENERAL – Up-dating and Chaining", above.

31 Excl. "Diamonds" and "Printing and Publishing" branches.

32 Excl. the 'Diamonds' branch.

33 For details on the index's principles see Technical Series No. 58 (see list below). Changes following the up-datings of the indices were explained in the following publications: for the up-dating in 1965/66 – *Price Statistics Monthly* no. 1 1967; in 1975/76 – *ibid*, no. 4, 1977; for up-dating the output price index – *ibid*, no. 1, 1978; for up-dating the input and output prices in 1988 – *ibid*, nos. 1 and 4, 1988.

agriculture branch includes establishments engaged in agricultural production, e.g., field and garden crops, animal husbandry, fruit plantations, pelagic and inshore fishing, as well as establishments supplying services to the agriculture branch only, e.g., fruit packing, spraying services, preparation of seed, etc.

The branch does not include veterinary services, planting of gardens and gardening, water supply to agriculture, land preparation and irrigation and marketing of agricultural produce.

This definition is wider than that of "farming" (which was in use up to 1975/76), which did not include in the index population the establishments included in "agricultural services", e.g., packing houses, spraying, fruit selecting, etc., as well as pelagic fishing.

Since 1976/77, the index covers the entire output marketed by the agriculture branch to other branches, as well as that part of intermediate produce, which passes through the agricultural branch as commercial transactions at market prices and output destined for own consumption. The input price index includes all inputs purchased from other branches as well as that part of intermediate produce which passed through the agriculture branch as commercial transactions. The index does not include output of that part of intermediate produce, for which no commercial transactions can be proved.

The present index covers, as previously, only output traded at market prices. Accordingly, forestry products and some intermediate produce (e.g., green fodder), are not measured.

Till 1985/86, two sets of indices were published, which referred to two types of population:

- A general index, which refers to the entire produced output and the entire input which the agriculture branch uses;
- A partial index, which referred to the marketed output by the agriculture branch (excl. establishments classified under "agricultural services") to other branches and to the inputs that the agriculture buys from other branches.

As of 1987, only one system is compiled and published, which refers to the entire produced output and to the entire input used.

The output index is an annual index and is updated and published monthly.

Annual indices until 1985/86 were for agricultural years and since 1986 – for calendar years.

WEIGHTS OF INDICES

The weights of the agricultural output and input price indices must in principle reflect the relative importance (in thousandths) of the various kinds of output and input values within the overall value during the base period.

The value of the produced and marketed output of the products which are included in the updated basket of the price index of output of the agriculture branch is estimated by multiplying the produced and marketed quantities of the said products – as it was obtained in the series of the agricultural production value which is compiled in the Agriculture Division of the Central Bureau of Statistics – by the prices of the products which are collected for the price index of agricultural output.

Since there are considerable annual fluctuations in the production and marketing of agricultural produce and consequently, in the relative importance of its marketing value of total output, the weights of the index of agricultural output in 1986 is based on the mean relative importance of the value of a specific product in the total output value of the three agricultural years 1983/84, 1984/85 and 1985/86.

The estimate of the input values which are included in the updated basket of the price index of input in agriculture is based on a large number of detailed data of the branch's purchases or on the production and marketing value of the enterprises that supply materials, products and services to the agriculture branch, e.g., animal feed, fertilizer, seeds, etc.

The data were taken from many sources, of which the principal ones are: the estimates of the agriculture branch accounts, the findings of the Agricultural and Rural Census 1981, processing data of the Institute of Farm Income Research, data from producers and marketers, data which were commissioned from various governmental and administrative bodies, e.g., the Israel Electric Corporation, the Water Commission, the Ministry of Agriculture, etc.

The weights of the input prices in the agriculture branch are based on data on input value in 1986.

PRICES MEASURED

In the agricultural output price index, the prices measured are not commercial market prices but are calculated by dividing the revenue of the agriculture branch by the marketed quantity of each product, the said revenue containing both the income from the buyer and the subsidies and completions from the government for part of the produce.

As of 1984/85 the annual price of each product was computed by dividing the "adjusted annual revenue to values of 1984/85" by the annual quantity, each monthly revenue being adjusted to 1984/85 value by multiplying it by a coefficient:

$$\frac{\text{Consumer Price Index in 1984/85}}{\text{Consumer Price Index in the given month}}$$

The input price index, on the other hand, measures commercial market prices paid to sellers of inputs, which include all taxes and impositions on the product up to the marketing stage to the

agriculture branch, except V.A.T., which is not included.

The prices of products and services are measured, both in the output and input indices, at points of delivery from and to the branch, according to the branch population as defined above.

SERIES OF PRICE INDICES OF OUTPUT AND INPUT IN AGRICULTURE

Period	Base period	Chaining coefficient ³⁴
1. Price index of agricultural output 1976/77–1986/87	Average 1975/76	...
Since 1987	Average 1986	2,896
2. Price index of input in agriculture 1976/77–1986/87	Average 1975/76	...
Since 1987	Average 1986	2,909

PRICE INDEX OF INPUT IN BUSES³⁵

USES

The index serves for setting down tariffs and granting of subsidies in the buses branch and as a current indicator of developments in the branch's prices.

THE INDEX POPULATION

The present index relates to a basket of inputs of all bus companies which supply bus transportation services to the public, whether passenger transport on urban and non-urban lines, delivery of parcels, left luggage at bus stations or excursions and touring by buses. For this purpose, the bus companies were defined as including all departments of the companies, on condition that there are no commercial transactions with each other. Thus, e.g., the garages of the bus companies are included together with the companies for the purposes of the index. The index population also includes enterprises, which are connected with the bus companies as being their property. Thus, the index population includes Station Enterprises (Mif'ale Hatahanot).

The index population does not include the buses owned by various establishments which are kept for their own employees only.

The index basket includes all the materials, commodities and services which serve for the operation of bus services during the base period and

34 Cf. explanations in "GENERAL – Up-dating and Chaining", above.

35 Detailed descriptions see in "Price Index of Input in Buses 1969", *Monthly Price Statistics*, No. 2, 1971 (Hebrew only). As for up-dating and consequent changes, cf. *ibid.*, No. 11, 1978.

whose prices are measurable. The index basket does not include items, for which the expenses are defined as investment (e.g., expenses on construction, purchase of new buses, etc.) and items, whose prices are involved with special measuring difficulties (expenses on interest, gifts, donations, etc.) The previous index, till the beginning of 1978, did not include enterprises which are connected with the bus companies as being their property nor were labour services of cooperative members included in the basket.

SOURCES OF WEIGHTS

The present index basket represents the composition of inputs of bus companies in 1976/77. Data on the composition of the bus companies' expenses on the various materials, goods and services, were received in the Survey of the Bus Companies' Expenses, which investigated the detailed composition of the expenses of eight bus companies in 1976/77³⁶.

SAMPLE OF COMMODITIES AND METHOD OF PRICE COLLECTION

The index measures the prices of about 150 materials and services. Prices are those paid by the bus service branch at those places, where they usually buy those materials, goods and services, and according to an arrangement which is customary in these markets (i.e., including customs, purchase taxes and other levies).

SPECIAL MEASURING PROBLEMS

*Labour services*³⁷. The weight of labour services of employees: drivers, administrative workers, etc., mechanics, and service workers, were set down according to the percentage of the bus companies' expenses on hired labour services of their total expenses on the index basket. For these purposes, the following items were defined as labour services: gross wages, which the employer pays directly to the workers, and payments of the bus companies to various funds (National Insurance, Mivtahim, etc.).

The weight of labour services of cooperative members is estimated at 60% of members' receipts.

The current measuring of labour service prices refers to employees only; consequently, changes in prices of labour services (employees or members) are estimated according to changes in wages of employees only. The measuring must ensure that the index should reflect only the changes in the expenses necessary to buy an unchanging basket of labour services (representing the roster of the workers during the base period) and not changes in the composition of the staff or in their employment.

The method of measuring applied here is consequently the measuring of the companies' expenses (which include the two above-mentioned components) per work-day on wages paid to a sample of individual workers whom they employ. This sample represents the composition of the entire staff during the base period.

Assets and durable equipment. The weight of the companies' property and equipment are determined according to the percent of depreciation value of the total expenses on the entire basket during the base period, and the changes in their prices are currently estimated according to the prices of new assets and equipment. The weight of hired assets was set down according to the percentage of rentals of all the companies' expenses on the basket during the base period, and these rentals are measured currently.

SERIES OF PRICE INDICES OF INPUT IN BUSES

Period ³⁸	Base period	Chaining coefficient ³⁹
I-III 1970- X-XII 1977	Average 1969	..
Since I-III 1978	I-III 1978	10.347 ⁴⁰

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

SPECIAL SERIES

- 640 Survey of Hotel Expenditure 1977/78
- 688 Index of Input Prices in Road Construction 1980/81
- 837 Family Expenditure Survey 1986/87 - Part A: General Summary

TECHNICAL SERIES

- 5* Consumer Price Index (1959)

- 17* Index of Input Prices in Residential Building (1964)
- 22* The Wholesale Price Index of Industrial Output for the Domestic Market (1966)
- 29 Consumer Price Index (1968)
- 31* Classification of the Family Budget (1969)
- 58 Input and Output Price Indices in the Agricultural Branch (1986)

36 *Ibid.*, No. 11, 1978.

37 For details on this item see *ibid.*

38 Sources: Surveys on bus companies' expenses.

39 Cf. explanations in "GENERAL - Up-dating and Chaining", above.

40 Excl. wages of cooperative members.

* Hebrew only.

SURVEY OF FAMILY EXPENDITURE 1986/87

The data on the urban household budget have been obtained from the Family Expenditure Survey 1986/87, which was carried out by the Central Bureau of Statistics between June 1986 and May 1987.

The purpose of the Family Expenditure Survey is to investigate the budget of the urban family and to obtain data which may serve as the base of research into consumption patterns, forecasts of demand, the standard and composition of nutrition, the income and saving level and their composition and for up-dating the basket of the Consumer Price Index.

The survey population included all the households of the country's urban population.

The definition of the localities covered in this survey refers to the period in which it was conducted, and not to the 1983 Census. Consequently, as well as because of the definition of household head, the number of urban households and their breakdown in various categories differs from the data in Chapter 2.

In this survey, data were processed by methods and definitions which differ from the previous survey, and consequently can not be compared with the previous ones.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Sources and uses. The household budget has been divided into sources and uses. *Uses* include direct taxes and transfers to other households, expenditure on consumption and savings. The saving component was only partly investigated – concerning selected components – and no savings data were given in the tables. Each of these budget components was investigated separately, and sometimes by different methods (see "Method of Investigation" below). Because of increases in prices during the survey period, all data are presented on the base of the average level of prices in the survey period.

Overall income is the gross money income (see definitions in "Income Survey" below) with income in kind included; i.e., imputed income from use of a dwelling or of a vehicle as well as the value of goods taken by a self-employed person from his business for his personal use or which an employee received from his employer without payment.

Compulsory payments are taxes imposed directly on income: income tax and national insurance.

Net overall income: total income (incl. imputed income) after deduction of compulsory payments.

Transfers to other households include donations and gifts in cash and current financial support of other households, both in the country and abroad.

Expenditure on purchase of commodities, as reported in the questionnaire, is defined as the sum of instalments paid and not as the price quotation, as in previous surveys. Installments for goods brought before the investigation month were not included in expenditure, nor were advance payments on account of purchases to be made in the future. Neither were expenses included which are reimbursed (e.g. board and lodging, deposit on bottles etc.).

Expenditure on consumption includes all the expenses of the household, except for compulsory payments, defence levy, national insurance, savings, and money transfers to other households.

Deciles: see definition below in the explanations on income surveys.

Net income per standard person: see definition in "Income Surveys", below.

SOURCES

Data in the survey were obtained from a sample of 5,000 urban households, each having been investigated during two weeks of the period between June 1986 and May 1987 (see "Methods of Investigation" below).

Investigation unit is a "household", i.e., a group of adults and children living most of the week in the same dwelling and eating at least one meal a day together.

The sample. The dwelling was used as the sampling unit. As the framework for drawing the sample Arnona lists of the local authorities were used.

In some non-Jewish localities, data from the Census of Population and Housing 1983 served as the framework. Details were also taken from a framework of new building.

METHODS OF INVESTIGATION

The households investigated recorded all their expenses every day during a fortnight in a "Daily Record Ledger" with the guidance and assistance of enumerators of the Central Bureau of Statistics who visited every household about once every 4 days. In addition, the enumerator obtained details from the households on their expenses over the last three months on goods purchased at irregular intervals (and therefore not always to be properly obtained from the Daily Record Ledger) e.g., purchase of furniture and household equipment, expenses on education, etc. These details were recorded in a special questionnaire completed at the end of the recording in the ledger. Data on the household income and savings and on their characteristics

(household size, length of stay in Israel, education etc.), were also obtained from this questionnaire.

INCOME SURVEYS

The data presented were obtained from the Surveys of Income currently conducted since 1965 within the framework of the Labour Force Survey of the Central Bureau of Statistics. (See detailed explanations in Chapter 12 – *Labour and Wages*.)

As compared with previous surveys, some important changes were made as from the 1985 survey: there are differences in the definition of *status at work* in the inflating and deflating methods, and especially in the survey period (see below). Consequently, the survey since 1985 cannot yet be compared with the previous ones.

More detailed results of the Income Surveys and also a detailed description of the methods adopted and the definitions used can be found in publication nos. 876 and 884 of the *Special Series* (see list below).

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Total gross money income is the total current money income of the household before the deduction of taxes.

The overall money income includes income from the principal salaried work and from additional salaried work of the head of the family and of other earners in the household together with all allowances, e.g., 13th month salary, payment for overtime, premiums and bonuses and income from self-employed work and property income, interest and dividends, current income from assistance and pensions of all households members.

Non-recurrent payments (e.g., inheritance, severance pay from the place of work, restitutions from Germany, etc.) were not included nor were imputations made for income from the use of own dwelling or other types of income in kind.

Net money income: the gross money income after deduction of income tax and national insurance tax.

Deciles. a decile is a group including ten percent of the households, which are ordered by size of income, beginning with households of the lowest income in the bottom decile up to the households with the highest income in the top decile.

Standard person. In order to grade families by their economic situation, it is preferable to classify them by income per person and not by total family income; and in order to take into account the economics of scale, households were classified not by family income divided by actual number of persons, but by family income divided by the number of "standard persons", this number being decided by the following table. This approach grants to each additional person in the family a smaller marginal influence from the point of view of the burden on the family budget.

Actual number of persons in household	Number of standard persons	Marginal weight per person
1 person	1.25	1.25
2 persons	2.00	0.75
3 persons	2.65	0.65
4 persons	3.20	0.55
5 persons	3.75	0.55
6 persons	4.25	0.50
7 persons	4.75	0.50
8 persons	5.20	0.45
9 persons	5.60	0.40
Every additional person	–	0.40

Net income per standard person: the net household income is divided by the number of standard persons in the family.

Gini coefficient: a measure of inequality of a distribution of income. It ranges from 0 for complete equality to 1 for maximum inequality.

SOURCES

The population to which the data in tables 11.2–6 relate comprises all Jewish employees' households in localities of 2,000 inhabitants and over and the non-Jewish employees' households in towns only. An employee's household is defined as a household whose head is an employee or a cooperative member. The population in Tables 11.2 and 11.7 refers to urban households, of which the family heads did not work in the year surveyed.

The survey period. An income survey is carried out four times a year. In each quarterly survey since 1985, each individual, aged fifteen and over is investigated on his income during the three months preceding the enumerator's visit. Hence, data are close to the calendar year. Up to 1984, the households were investigated on their income during the 12 months preceding the visit of the enumerator.

Also, as from the 1985 survey, the income data for each annual survey were brought to an annual standard level of prices, according to the average Consumer Price Index of the surveyed year.

The investigation and processing unit is the household, which includes as from 1985 all its members aged fifteen and over.

The household is a "consumer family", i.e., a group of people living permanently at one place and having a common budget of expenses. The family or household head is the oldest working person. Part of the family's characteristics, e.g., continent of birth, period of immigration, age and level of education are determined by the characteristics of the head of the family.

The investigation unit in this chapter is also the processing unit. On the other hand, the data of the income survey presented in Chapter 12, relate to a different unit, this being the *individual*, who was

engaged as an employee at least one day during the investigation period (for more details see the introduction to Chapter 12).

The sample. About a quarter of the families investigated by the Labour Force Survey are included in the sample (see introduction to Chapter 12 – *Labour and Wages*).

METHODS OF COMPUTATION

Estimates on all households of the population were obtained by multiplying the survey data by an inflating factor (weight). As of 1985, the inflating factor for a household was the ratio between the number of households in various groups of the population – religion, type of locality, age and sex of family head – and the number of households in the Income Survey sample. The estimate of the number of households in the population was taken from the Labour Force Survey, but some necessary adjustments and alterations were made.

FOOD BALANCE SHEET

DEFINITIONS

The food balance sheet is the record and sum total of the sources of food according to their description and the calculation of their nutritional value (calories, fat, protein, minerals and vitamins) consumed on average per capita per day, by the actual population living in Israel in the year surveyed – the 'average de facto population' (see definition in introduction to Chapter II).

The balance sheet is drawn up in the form determined by the Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO), with some adaptations to conditions in Israel.

Till 1986/87 data were published according to agricultural years. As of 1988, data are published for calendar years.

Food commodity. The food commodities recorded here are generally 'primary' commodities, and from these are calculated the nutritional values of food commodities obtained from them. For example, the item 'wheat' contains wheat used for manufacture of bread, biscuits, noodles etc. Quantities of commodities are recorded at the weight and measure of the primary commodity; for example, canned vegetables are included in the balance sheet as quantities of fresh vegetables. Tea leaves, coffee beans and alcoholic beverages are not considered foods in the balance sheet.

Production: local agricultural production in the year surveyed, i.e., the year of agricultural production (see definition in the introduction to Chapter 13 – *Agriculture*).

Exports: exports sent overseas and surplus (positive) of food commodities transferred from Israel to Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area.

Imports: imports from overseas and surplus (positive) of food commodities transferred from Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area to Israel.

Change in stocks: commodities in the stock at the beginning of the year, both from the domestic production of the previous year and from imports, less commodities which remained in the stock at the end of the surveyed year, both imported, grown and produced in the surveyed year, but consumed in the following year.

Not for food and waste. In this column, the quantities were recorded which were used for fodder and seed, and for industrial processing into alcoholic drinks and non-food products. For perishable food commodities e.g., fruit and vegetables, waste is estimated according to quantities that rotted or were destroyed at the stage of wholesale marketing; for the retail marketing stage, waste is estimated by coefficients.

Food (net). The data recorded are the difference between the column 'available supply' and the column 'not for food and waste', with the deduction of quantities of food commodities which are components in other food commodities included in the balance sheet such as quantities of raw sugar in chocolate and sweets.

The quantities are those at the disposal of the consumer, and not those actually consumed.

HOUSING

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Number of rooms in the dwelling: all rooms which are used by the family as living quarters. The following were not included in the number of rooms: kitchens, bathrooms, toilets, verandas, rooms used for business purposes or for work only and rooms let to lodgers. Till 1979, half a room was counted as a room. In January 1980, a full registration of rooms and half rooms was made, and consequently, 1980 data were processed twice⁴¹.

Beginning with January–March 1990, localities are classified according to population estimates in localities at end 1988.

Number of persons per room (housing density) was calculated by dividing the number of persons who live in the household by the total number of rooms occupied by members of the family (household).

SOURCES

The data on housing density and number of rooms in dwelling are annual averages obtained from the current investigation of the Labour Force Surveys and they relate to all the households in the country (except Qibbuzim, institutions, immigrant absorption centers, student dormitories and Bedouins living outside localities).

In 1985, population estimates were adjusted to the results of the 1983 Census. For the sake of continuity and comparison with previous years, a part of the 1985 data was recalculated.

Regarding the structure, the organization and the execution of the survey, methods and adjustment of data with the results of the 1983 Census – see Chapter 12, *Labour and Wages*.

41 Cf. "Housing Density in Israel 1985" in *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics – Supplement*, No. 2, 1987.

EMPLOYMENT OF DOMESTIC HELP

Data on employment of domestic help are annual estimates, which have been culled from an investigation within the frame of the Labour Force Surveys since 1967.

Since January 1978, the families, some half of the sample, have been asked, not only about the number of hours for which they employed a domestic help or nurse, but also if they usually employ one, but

in the previous week did not do so and if they employ one, but the number of hours worked is not known. These categories were previously included with "not known if domestic help or nurse employed". The 1978 data are therefore shown according to both questionnaires.

A *family employing domestic help* is any family which employed a paid household help or nurse in the determinant week.

For more explanations and sources of data – see "Housing" above.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

SPECIAL SERIES

- 225 Survey of Household Water Consumption in Urban Settlements 1963/64
- 239 Saving Survey 1964/65
- 327 Agriculture in Israel 1948/49 – 1968/69 – Part II
- 328 Amidar Residents Survey 1968
- 595 Young Couples Survey 1977
- 641 Survey of Housing Conditions 1978
- 837 Family Expenditure Survey 1986/87, Part I: General Survey
- 839 Family Expenditure Survey 1986/87, Part II: Housing Conditions and Household Equipment
- 853 Family Expenditure Survey 1986/87, Part III: Income
- 876 Income of Households 1985, 1987, 1988
- 884 Income of Employees (Individuals) 1985, 1987, 1988
- 891 Housing Density in Israel 1989

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

1961 Nos. 16, 23, 31.

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING

1972 Nos. 13, 15, 17

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING 1983

- 9 Housing Conditions and Possession of Household Equipment – data from the sample enumeration
- 11 The Aged in Israel – a Selection of Census Data
- 15 Classification of Geographical Units according to the Socio-Economic Characteristics of the Population
- 18 Family Income – data from the Sample enumeration
- 19 Socio-Economic characteristics of Households – Data from the Sample Enumeration
- 21 Income of Employees – Data from the Sample Enumeration

TECHNICAL SERIES

- 21 Agricultural Statistics in Israel (1964)
- 31 Classification of the Family Budget

12 LABOUR AND WAGES

LABOUR FORCE SURVEYS

DEFINITIONS

The *civilian labour force*. As of 1985, all civilians aged 15 and over, who were "employed" or "unemployed" in the determinant week according to the definitions given below, are included in the Civilian Labour Force. Till 1984, persons aged 14 and over were included.

- a. *Employed* are persons who worked at least one hour at any work, for pay, profit, or other remuneration, during the determinant week; all workers in qibbuzim (whether in services or other branches); family members who worked without pay 15 hours or more per week, persons in institutions who worked 15 hours or more a week and persons who were temporarily absent from their usual work and did not seek other work. The "Employed" group consists of three subgroups:

1. *Full-time workers*: all persons who worked 35 hours or more during the determinant week. Included are all hours during which the worker was occupied in his work or business, including over-time, paid or unpaid work, and waiting hours (for example the hours spent by a taxi driver or porter in queue for work, etc.) and hours spent in preparation for work – work hours connected with the work, even if not at the place of work, (e.g., correction and preparation of exercises, rehearsals, etc.).
2. *Part-time workers*: All persons who worked from one to 34 hours during the determinant week.
3. *Temporarily absent from work* during the survey week, due to illness, vacation, army reserve duty, labour dispute, inclement weather, temporary stoppage of work (up to 30 days), or other reason.

b. *Unemployed*: persons who did not work at all during the determinant week (even for a single hour), and actively sought work during that week by registering at the Labour Exchanges of the Employment Service by personal or written application, etc. Employees who were temporarily absent from their work and actively sought other work are considered unemployed. This group consists of two sub-groups:

those who worked for the previous twelve months in Israel;

those who did not work for the previous twelve months in Israel.

Not in the civilian labour force: all persons aged 15 and over who were neither "employed" nor "unemployed" in the determinant week. Included are persons employed in voluntary, unpaid work, housewives, students who did not work even one hour during the determinant week, persons unable to work, persons living on pensions, etc., as well as soldiers serving in the army on compulsory military service.

Determinant week is the week ending on the Saturday preceding the enumerator's visit.

Economic branch is the economic branch, to which the establishment or institution in which a person worked, belonged. Employed persons in Qibbuzim were classified according to the branch in which they were active.

Occupation. Classification by occupation relates to work performed by the worker at his place of employment, regardless of any trade he learned if he is not practising it at present.

Status at work. The classification by occupational status divides employed persons into the following groups:

Employees: persons employed by another person in return for daily wages, monthly salary, piece-work or any other kind of remuneration.

Employers: persons employing other persons for payment or any other kind of remuneration, or a partner in a business employing others or a farm owner employing paid farm hands.

Self-employed: persons working in their own business or farm, who do not employ others in return for payment.

Members of cooperatives: members of cooperatives or cooperative societies who participate in the financial profits, including members of collective moshavim.

Members of qibbuzim: persons who worked in qibbuzim without receiving wages, including members, candidates for membership, relatives of members who live in Qibbuzim, and training groups.

Unpaid family members: persons who worked 15 or more hours in the determinant week in the family business, without payment.

SOURCES

The Central Bureau of Statistics has carried out Labour Force Surveys since 1954. A single labour

force survey was conducted in each of the years 1954 through 1956. In 1957 two surveys were carried out and since 1968 four surveys have been conducted each year. Execution of quarterly surveys has made it possible to calculate the average annual level of employment, the composition of the nation's labour force, and to obtain some indication of the seasonality during the year.

Detailed results of the surveys and more detailed definitions and explanations can be found in the publications dealing with the current labour force surveys.

The sample population includes the *de jure* population (see definition in the introduction of Chapter 2) of Israel aged 15 and over, the Jewish residents of Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area, as well as potential immigrants and permanent residents who stay abroad less than one year. Not included are tourists and temporary residents, unless they stayed in Israel more than one year uninterrupted. As of 1968, the population of East Jerusalem has been included and as of 1982 – the non-Jews of the Golan Sub-District.

The frame. In order to draw the sample, two types of frame are used: (a) A frame of localities, and (b) A frame within the localities. The frame of localities is the list given in the *List of Localities, Their Population and Codes* which appears regularly in the Technical Series. In towns, urban localities, local councils and large villages, the frame within localities is the list of dwellings liable to pay municipal 'Arnona'; in the moshavim, small villages and absorption centers the frame is the list of households, and in qibbuzim and in student dormitories the frame is the list of persons aged 15 and over, living there permanently.

The sample is drawn in two stages. In the first, localities are sampled and in the second – dwellings. In each dwelling of the sample, all households, which live in it permanently are surveyed four times: twice in consecutive quarter-years, then two quarters are left out and again in the two following consecutive quarters.

Detailed explanations were published in the introduction to Special Publication No. 894.

Each of the quarterly labour force surveys covered about 12,000 households within the State's geographical boundaries. The families chosen for each survey were interviewed at their homes by interviewers of the Bureau, as regards the work of all persons aged 15 and over during the preceding week, which is the determinant week for that family. The enumeration was carried out continuously every week during all three months of the survey.

Enumeration difficulties in East Jerusalem. Since the end of 1987, because of the disturbances in Judea, Samaria, the Gaza Area and East Jerusalem, the Labour Force Survey enumerators could not investigate the families included in the sample in East Jerusalem as planned. Only households that could be reached by phone were enumerated. Consequently, one should be cautious when using data on non-Jews in Jerusalem.

METHODS OF PROCESSING

According to the routine weighting method, data obtained from the Labour Force Surveys are inflated according to age group, type of locality and geographical area, sex and population group.

This inflating is done by:

1. Counting of individual cases obtained from the sample in each age group, type of locality and geographical area, sex and population group;

2. the weight of each case is obtained by the division of the demographic estimate for each group by the number of cases in the respective group.

This method assures that each raising group in the estimate will be exact and consequently, biases deriving from differential non-response according to raising groups will be minimal. The variance of the estimate will also be smaller.

Since 1985, the demographic estimates for inflating the sample data are based on revised population estimates, according to the findings of the Census of Population and Housing 1983 as a benchmark, unless otherwise stated. In order to compare data with those preceding 1985, the main data for 1985 in this chapter are presented according to both the old and the revised estimates.

After the Census of 1983, the following revisions⁴² were made:

1. *Change in the definition of the population and age composition.* Population estimates refer to persons aged 15 and over (previously 14 and over). This revision diminishes the population of working age by 80,000 persons in 1983 (most of them not in the civilian labour force).

According to the finally evaluated results of the 1983 census, the age group 15-34 is smaller than the estimates that were a continuation of the 1972 Census (especially persons aged 25-34, by 20,000 persons), whereas the estimated number of those aged 35 and over is larger (especially the number of persons aged 65 and over, by about 16,000 persons).

2. *Change in classification of type of locality.* Since the 1983 Census, localities are divided into two main groups, the distinction being based on size:
 - a. Urban localities with 2,000 population and over, which are sub-divided by size. The classification according to period of settling was annulled.
 - b. Rural localities, with a population up to 2,000; the division by type of locality was not altered.
 - c. Development localities⁴³ – as defined by the Development Towns Advisory Bureau.
3. *Change of the inflating groups.* Along with the transfer to revised population estimates according to the findings of the 1983 Census, it was decided to combine the "type of locality" variable with geographical units (district and

sub-district), by the following detail:

a. Jews

Urban population: Jerusalem (town); Tel Aviv-Yafo (town); Haifa (town); Northern District; Haifa District; Sharon and Petah Tiqva Sub-Districts; Ramla and Rehovot Sub-Districts; Tel Aviv District; development localities in the Southern and Jerusalem Districts; Southern and Jerusalem Districts (excl. development localities, incl. urban localities in Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area).

Rural localities: qibbuzim, moshavim and collective moshavim; other localities.

b. Non-Jews

Urban localities: Jerusalem (eastern and western); localities with 2,000 – 9,999 population; localities with 10,000 population and over.

Rural Localities: Bedouin in the South who live outside the Bedouin localities; other localities.

Besides, the age groups of the Jewish population in urban localities were split: the 55-64 group – into 45-54 and 55-64; the 65+ group – into 65-69 and 70 and over.

In order to improve population estimates, it was decided to inflate the population of institutions separately.

4. New samples were drawn to represent the population of institutions and the Bedouin in the South, according to the definitions used in the 1983 Census: absorption centres, immigrant homes and Bedouin in the South who live in permanent localities are being investigated currently.

To make up for the changes in the size of the population in localities, the *type of locality* was also up-dated *between* censuses. Thus, beginning with January–March 1990 data, localities were classified according to the estimates of their population at end 1988. This alteration must be borne in mind when considering data by type of locality with previous years.

Upon the increase in the immigration in 1990, there was the risk of non-coverage of new immigrants in the sample of the Labour Force Survey which might bias the results. To cope with possible non-coverage the group of Jewish immigrants immigrated since 1990 was considered, as of July–September 1990, as a separate inflating group. To that purpose, population estimates, on the number of immigrants by age and sex are received. These estimates are then divided by the number of cases in the same stratum, in order to obtain the weight of each case.

Annual data in the tables are arithmetical averages of the estimates, received from quarterly surveys.

The presented estimates, being based on samples, are liable to deviate from the "census

⁴² Detailed explanations see in *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics – Supplement*, no. 11, 1986.

⁴³ Cf. *ibid.*, No. 5, 1989.

value", i.e., from data which would have been obtained from a full census. This census value is in a certain range (called the confidence interval) around the estimate (\hat{x}) obtained in the survey. The size of this range is measured in terms of sampling errors (r_x) and depends on the required level of confidence.

With a 67% confidence interval, it can be assumed that the "census value" is in a range ($\hat{x}-r_x$); with a 95% confidence interval, the census value would be in the range ($\hat{x}+2\sigma_x; \hat{x}-2\sigma_x$). For example: when the estimate is 10,000 persons, the approximate sampling error is 740. It can be assumed with 95% confidence that the value which would have been obtained in a census would be between 8,520 and 11,480.

The following concise table (adjusted for 1988) presents sampling errors for rounded off absolute numbers for annual estimates⁴⁴, by which the confidence intervals for the estimates in the tables can be calculated as explained above. For intermediate values, an interpolation must be made.

\hat{x} Estimate	σ_x Sampling error
1,000	240
2,000	330
3,000	410
5,000	530
8,000	670
10,000	740
20,000	1,050
30,000	1,290
50,000	1,650
80,000	2,080
100,000	2,320
200,000	3,220
300,000	3,880
500,000	4,820
800,000	5,730
1,000,000	6,110
1,300,000	6,440
1,500,000	6,510

Sampling errors are influenced by the nature of the variable and the sub-population for which it was computed. This table is valid for large sub-populations (exceeding one million). The use of this table for small sub-populations gives overestimates for the sampling error.

More adequate estimates for sampling errors of absolute numbers, as well as for estimates in percentages, can be found in Special Publication No. 894. Because of differences in sampling methods, size of sample, etc., the sampling errors in years prior to 1974 were larger than those since.

Estimates with sampling errors exceeding 20% were printed in brackets.

In each breakdown, where there are "not known" cases - e.g., economic branch, occupation etc. - percentages were computed from known cases only.

SUBJECTS INVESTIGATED

The survey questionnaires include questions on employment and unemployment, detailed by weekly work hours, place and type of work, status at work, etc., as well as on some demographic and social characteristics of the population (see income, below).

In various surveys, questions on special social and economic subjects were added to the usual questions of the Labour Force Surveys, e.g., multiple job-holding, persons who sought work in the past, a survey on victimization, etc.

SURVEY ON MULTIPLE JOB-HOLDING

The last survey on multiple job-holding was conducted in April-June 1989 as a supplement to the Labour Survey. Each person sampled in the survey was asked whether he had worked during the last calendar month preceding the visit of the enumerator as an employee (or a cooperative member) and if so, in how many working places.

The main purpose of the survey is to estimate the ratio between the number of employee posts in a month and the average number of employees and cooperative members in a week, by main economic branch. This ratio makes possible a better comparison between data on wages and employee posts received from the National Insurance Institute and the average number of employees and cooperative members in a week as received from the Labour Force Survey.

The survey enables estimation of the ratio between the number of working places in a month (employee posts) and the average number of employees in a month, as estimated in the survey on multiple job-holding.

CHANGES IN THE 1978 QUESTIONNAIRE

Since January 1978, two questionnaires were used throughout 1978 for the Labour Force Survey: an old questionnaire, which was the questionnaire in use until 1978, and a new questionnaire, which is an enlarged and more comprehensive version of the old one.

In order to compare data for 1978 and previous years, the estimate according to the old questionnaire should be used.

Data of 1979 can be compared with 1978 data according to the new questionnaire. (For detailed explanations see *Labour Force Survey 1978*, Special Series, no. 653).

44 Sampling error estimates for years preceding 1988 tend to be smaller.

EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES FROM NATIONAL INSURANCE DATA AND OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SOURCES

DEFINITIONS

The investigation unit is an establishment, which engages at least one employee. An establishment is also a department of a firm for which the National Insurance Institute conducts a separate file.

Employee posts: the number of employees (permanent and temporary), on the pay-list of establishments or institutions, who worked (or were on paid absence due to illness, vacation, army reserve duty, etc.) in the surveyed month one day at least. Employees on the pay-lists of more than one establishment or institution in that month are counted as many times as they appeared in the pay-lists, so that, actually, the data refer to the number of employee posts for which wages were paid.

Gross monthly wages: all gross payments paid to all employee posts in a month, including basic wages, cost-of-living allowance, payment for years of work, back-pay, advance payments, overtime, premiums, various allowances - current or non-recurrent, such as: stand-by, turn of duty, 13th month salary, fares, convalescence allowance, education and proficiency allowance, vehicle, maintenance, etc. The gross wages do not include other labour expenses and sums paid by the employer such as pension funds or insurance of employees, health insurance, employers' tax and the like.

The index of total wages at constant prices has been calculated, since 1972, by dividing the index of total wages at current prices by the consumer price index of the respective month on base 1978 = 100.0 and since 1987, on the base 1986 = 100.0. Annual estimates, quarterly estimates and so on are the arithmetical average of monthly indices at constant prices.

Average monthly wages per employee post: the gross monthly wages divided by the number of employee posts in that month (it follows from the definition of employee posts, that the monthly average wages per employee post is lower than the monthly average wages per employee).

The index of total wages at constant prices has been calculated, as of 1972, by dividing the index of total wages at current prices by the Consumer Price Index of the surveyed month. Annual, quarterly, etc., estimates are averages of monthly indices at constant prices.

The investigated population includes all establishments that engage one employee or more, co-operative members, civilian employees in the army and workers from Judea and Samaria, the Gaza Area and Southern Lebanon, who receive their

wages through the Employment Service. Foreign workers employed in Israeli establishments are also included. The distribution according to economic branch of workers from Judea, Samaria, the Gaza Area and Southern Lebanon is based on monthly reports and on family surveys (see Chapter 27). Not included are qibbuz members who work in their qibbuz or in establishments owned by the qibbuz, employers who are not employees who work in their own establishments, pupils of vocational schools and domestic help.

METHODS OF COMPUTATION AND ESTIMATION

The series has been conducted and published since 1961; the sample on which data are based was renewed a few times, as follows: in 1965, the sample was replaced and the base was January 1965 = 100; in 1968, the sample was replaced and the base was 1968 = 100; in 1978, the sample was replaced and the base was 1978 = 100. In 1987, the sample was renewed and the base was 1986 = 100⁴⁵; and finally, in 1990, the sample was replaced and the base was 1989 = 100⁴⁶. In these periods, some more up-datings and innovations were made without changing the base of the indices (*cf.* previous Abstracts), except the change of the base in 1986, the new base having been average 1986 = 100⁴⁷.

The frame. The sampling frame is based on the employer card-file of the National Insurance Institute up-dated to August 1989. To this card-file were added other establishments from samples kept in the Bureau and from other sources.

The *sample* includes about 9,100 active establishments which cover about 68 percent of the employee posts in the population.

Sampling method. The population was divided into sampling strata, each stratum being characterized by major economic branch and size of establishment. In each size-group of the economic branch, there is a different probability of selection.

In each branch, establishments engaging 75 employees or more were included with certainty (*i.e.*, such an establishment represents itself only).

The sample is up-dated by exclusion of establishments which ceased operating and inclusion of a sample of newly opened establishments.

Computation of the new base. The new base is average 1989 = 100.0. The 1989 sample was processed twice: once according to the old sample data and once according to the new. Data for 1990 can be compared with data for previous years only by means of chained indices. The chaining must be done by multiplying each variable of 1990 by the average index for 1989 of the said variable and dividing it by 100.

45 Detailed explanations see in Special Series no. 559 and Monthly Bulletin of Statistics - Supplement No. 1, 1984.

46 Detailed explanations see *ibid.*, no. 9, 1987.

47 Detailed explanations see *ibid.*, no. 2, 1991.

SOURCES

The statistics on wages and employment are based mainly on monthly processing of employers' reports, according to the law, on employees and wages (on form 102 and 612) to the National Insurance Institute and partly on other administrative sources (such as the Labour Exchanges, the Israel Local Authorities Data Processing Centre, the Office Mechanization Center, the Defence Forces etc.)

WAGES AND SALARY FROM INCOME SURVEYS

The Income Surveys, which have been conducted currently since 1967 within the frame of the Labour Force Surveys, supply data on income from wages and salaries of employed persons aged fourteen and over.

DATA PRESENTED

Most data in Table 12.36 are presented, for the purpose of a relative comparison of the wages per hour of urban employees in the various economic branches and occupations.

The population, to which the data in Table 12.36 relate, comprises employed persons in towns and urban localities, who had such income during the three months preceding the enumerator's visit.

Details on the methods of data collecting and the pattern of the sample are presented in the introduction to Chapter 11 – *Living Conditions*.

The data of the Income Surveys have been combined with demographic and economic characteristics obtained from the Labour Force Surveys on those employed persons.

The processing unit of Table 12.36 in this chapter differs from that in Chapter 11. Whereas the unit in Chapter 11 is the *household* of an employee, data in this chapter relate to the *individual* who was engaged as an employee.

DEFINITIONS

Gross income from wages and salary is the *money* income before deduction of taxes, loans, etc., from all places of employment where the individual investigated had worked during the twelve months preceding the enumerator's visit. Income includes all payments, such as thirteenth month salary, overtime, premiums e.a.

METHODS OF COMPUTATION

Estimates on all the employees were obtained by multiplying the survey data by an inflating factor (weight), which was computed as the quotient of the *total population* in a given group according to selected demographic characteristics and the number of persons investigated in the Income Survey (employees and others) according to the same characteristics. This inflating factor also allows for the fallout between the Income and the Labour Force Survey. This fallout consists of:

- a. all cases not interrogated on their income because of absence during the enumerator's visit or refusal to fill out the questionnaire;

- b. all cases (questionnaires) where any details on income or labour input were absent or unknown.

REGISTERED UNEMPLOYMENT

DEFINITIONS

A work-seeker is any person who registered at the labour exchange at least once a month for employment.

Work seekers claiming income support. A person not entitled to unemployment insurance (because he did not complete the qualifying period or because he used all his rights) and applied in the last month to the labour exchange for work or for a proof, according to the Law of Income Support enacted on 1.1.1982.

An unemployed person is a person for whom at least one unemployment day was registered during the month.

Daily average of unemployed is calculated by dividing the total number of unemployment days in the month by the number of possible work-days of that month.

Monthly average of unemployment days per unemployed persons is computed by dividing the total unemployment days in a month by the number of registered unemployed of that month.

Persons who registered for work at least once a year are defined as "registered".

Referrals to employment vacancies by means of a letter, means the sending of a worker to a place of work following the request of an employer. As of 1978, referrals to counsellors are also included.

Application for workers: application of employers to Labour Exchanges for workers.

Unfulfilled applications: applications during the month for workers which could not be supplied by the Labour Exchanges during that month.

Unemployment proofs are issued on the number of unemployment days of a work-seeker in the month preceding the surveyed month, for the sake of receiving unemployment relief. The data do not include persons participating in professional training courses.

Work-seekers not referred: work seekers who were not referred even once during the month.

SOURCES

Data on registered unemployment since 1949 are based on registration for work at labour exchanges affiliated to the Labour Centre and at labour exchanges in minorities' localities.

Since January 1954, data include also registration of non-Jews at Labour Exchanges which are under the direct supervision of the Ministry of Labour. Since 1959, the Labour Exchanges have not registered the handicapped (who work 5 hours a day), who worked only 5 days a week. Since 1961, the number of work-seekers who applied to Labour Exchanges, but were not registered as unemployed, were also included.

In April 1959 Labour Exchanges became governmental authorities under the Employment

Service of the Ministry of Labour. Data on adult work-seekers do not include registration at exchanges of students, graduates, seamen and charwomen. Data on youth labour exchanges (for ages 14-17) are given in a separate table.

Since October 1967, data include East Jerusalem.

In January 1973, the Unemployment Insurance Law came into force and consequently, registration procedures in the Employment Services were changed. The new procedures affected mainly the series of daily average unemployment and the distribution of work-seekers according to unemployment days. For work-seekers with no place of work, one unemployment day or more is now being registered; hence, the increase in the daily average of unemployed.

During the first months of 1974, the system of applications was fed into the computer, and therefore registration was more accurate. Hence, one should be cautious in comparing data on "requests" and "unfulfilled requests" with data for previous years.

As of January, 1983, work-seekers in exchanges for household help have been included in adult labour exchanges.

In some months of 1984, 1985 and 1986, work-seekers claiming income support were not registered; consequently, one should be cautious in comparing data with previous years.

In July and August 1990, the registration of unemployment at the labour exchanges of the Employment Service was thrown into disorder because of strikes; consequently, these months were not included in the computation of the annual average of 1990.

In the December data which reached the Bureau, the data of some labour exchanges are missing, and December data were not included. Consequently, the average of 1990 covers only nine months.

In the Employment Center for Academicians, the annual average includes only ten months – without July and August.

Unemployment proofs are 12 months averages; in July and August, proofs were granted upon the work-seekers' declaration.

STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS

DEFINITIONS

Strikes and lockouts: temporary work-stoppage by any group of employees (or employers) caused by labour dispute connected with employee-employer relations.

Strikers and locked-out persons: persons taking part in a strike, where a striker or a locked-out

person striking for more than once is counted according to the number of his strikes.

Lost labour days: labour days on which employees directly involved in the strike did not work. In the case of a strike shorter than a complete labour day, lost work days were calculated on the basis of the total work hours lost divided by 8.

From 1972 on, strikes in which less than 10 work days were lost were excluded from total strikes.

Slow-downs: temporary interference with normal work process, due to labour disputes in connection with employer-worker relations.

Number of participants in slow-downs: The number of workers involved in slow-downs, a person involved in a slow-down more than once being counted as the number of slow-downs in which he is involved.

Information on slow-downs has been collected since 1972.

SOURCES

Till 1965 data were based on reports submitted to the Research Department of the Histadrut's executive committee by the workers' councils. These reports referred to work stoppages directly caused by work disputes between employees and employers.

Since 1966, data have been collected from the enterprises where strikes or lockouts occurred. These served as the basis of strike data. Missing data on strikes were completed with data available at the Economic and Social Research Institute of the Histadrut. The data were published in cooperation with the above Institute.

As of 1971, data have been compiled by the Labour Relations Division in the Ministry of Labour and Social Welfare in collaboration with the Institute for Economic and Social Research of the Histadrut, with the advisory cooperation of the Central Bureau of Statistics. This cooperation was discontinued in 1980.

COST OF LIVING ALLOWANCE⁴⁸ (Table 12.47)

In the period July 1957 – January 1975, the cost of living allowance was calculated in relation to "basic salary", which was defined as the salary a worker received at the end of 1956⁴⁹. As of July 1975, the allowance is calculated according to a new formula in accordance with the recommendations of the "Commission for Investigation of the Cost of Living Allowance Payment". The rates of the cost of living allowance are calculated in each period in relation to the overall wages for that period (and not in relation to the basic wage).

48 An explanation of the cost of living allowance and maximum sums paid on the cost of living allowance until 15 VII 1957 are given in *Abstract* No. 24, 1973, pp. (128)-(129).

49 Data and explanations of cost of living allowance up to 1956 appeared in *Abstract* No. 32-1981. p. 370.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

SPECIAL SERIES

- 257 Strikes and Lockouts 1965–1967
559 Employment and Wages of Employees from National Insurance Data 1972–1976
628 Young Persons Aged 14–17 – Employment and Studies
644 Labour Force in the Public and Community Services 1978
749 Labour Mobility Survey 1980
894 Labour Force Surveys 1989

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING 1961
Nos., 9, 18, 21, 24, 27, 37, 40.

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING 1972
Nos. 7, 12, 14, 16, 17

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING 1983

- 5 Localities and Statistical Areas, Population and Households, Selected Social-Economic Characteristics from the Sample Enumeration
13 Labour Force – A. Main Characteristics; B. Economic Branch and Occupation – Data from the Sample enumeration
15 Classification of Geographical units according to the Socio-Economic Characteristics of the Population
20 Place of Residence and Place of Work of Employed Persons – Data from the Sample Enumeration

13 AGRICULTURE

This chapter presents annual summaries of agricultural statistics in Israel.

The *agriculture* branch includes agriculture, forestry and fishing as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification.

The years in the tables, through 1985/86, are agricultural years starting on October 1. As of 1986, years in most tables are calendar years (January–December), in accordance with the transition of the entire economy to a uniform accounting year.

Data on area and production include data of Jewish localities in Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area.

AREA (Tables 13.1–8)

DEFINITIONS

Cultivated area is the physical area destined for agricultural crops. It includes also areas which have not been cultivated during the year.

Area under field crops and vegetables: the sum total of areas under field crops or vegetables in the surveyed year. If two crops were grown on the same plot (even of the same type) the area was registered twice.

SOURCES AND METHODS OF COMPUTATION

Data on cultivated areas and on crop areas are obtained by annual censuses with the cooperation of the Ministry of Agriculture in which questionnaires are sent to qibbuzim and moshavim and to local councils, to mukhtars in non-Jewish localities, to agricultural committees in other areas, or to private farmers. Data on fruit plantations and on some other crops which are received from these censuses are supplemented with information received from production boards and other sources.

Prior to 1974/75, only the area statistics of field and garden crops were based on censuses, while those of fruit plantations and fish ponds were derived from records of the Ministry of Agriculture and other aggregate sources.

Forest area. The data are supplied by the Jewish National Fund.

MEANS OF PRODUCTION (Tables 13.9–13)

DEFINITIONS

Capital stock in agriculture: gross value of all fixed physical assets, which serve the production of agricultural produce: fruit plantations, livestock, agricultural machinery and equipment, structures, irrigation network hothouses, fish ponds and drainage. Since 1970, land reclamation has been included. In the table it is presented since 1987. Not included are land, forests, water plants, residential buildings, roads, electricity installations, etc. Neither are assets in the fishing branch included, nor spraying aircraft.

Gross capital stock: Gross value of assets, before deduction of cumulative depreciation.

Net capital stock: gross capital stock less cumulative annual depreciation up to the surveyed year.

SOURCES AND METHODS OF COMPUTATION

Capital stock is computed by the perpetual inventory method, by which a given year's capital stock includes the sum of gross capital stock in assets according to whose "lifetime" depreciation is still deducted.

The price indices which serve for deduction of annual investment are specific for each type of

asset. Most indices are derived from output and input indices of the agriculture branch.

Part of *gross capital formation* is obtained from investment estimates compiled for the national accounts (except for compilations for the animal stock, fruit plantations and fish ponds); see also introduction, to Chapter 6 - 'National Accounts', 'Definitions.'

Another part is estimated as follows:

Livestock. Data on fixed value are obtained by multiplying the roster of livestock with a lifespan exceeding one year at the end of each year by the respective price of each unit in 1968 (See also below).

Fruit plantations. The data of the value of capital formation in new plantations according to strain are obtained by a normative computation of the value of expenditure on cultivation (expenditure per dunam multiplied by the number of dunams according to the age of the plantation till fruit bearing). The area of new plantations is obtained from the annual census of agriculture and from the Ministry of Agriculture.

Fish ponds. Data on the value of capital formation in fish ponds are obtained each year by a normative computation of the expenditure - the additional area (in dunams) multiplied by the expenditure on digging out one dunam of a pond.

Since 1972/73, the *cattle, sheep and goat inventories* have been based mainly on the findings of the above mentioned annual census on the area under cultivation, with additions from various records, especially for sheep and goats.

Historical data are based mostly on an annual up-dating of census bench marks and on records of professional organizations of the Ministry of Agriculture.

The poultry inventory is based mainly on hatching-out data and on consultation with the Ministry of Agriculture.

Agricultural machinery. The main sources for the inventory are the findings of the agriculture censuses and records of the Ministry of Agriculture.

Agricultural water consumption: See Chapter 15 - "Energy and Water".

Sales of feed mix. Data are based on a monthly survey which covers all the large feed mixing enterprises (with an annual production of about 10,000 tons and more) and a representative sample of smaller enterprises. Data include also the small quantity exported overseas and to Judea and Samaria and the Gaza Area (cf. *Agricultural Statistics*, No. 9, vol. V. September 1974).

In recent years, part of the cattle feeding is done by the "mash" method; hence, the changes in the quantity of feed mix sold are not necessarily changes in the quantity of feeding.

PRODUCTION AND VALUE (Tables 13.14-18)

DEFINITIONS

Production includes all produce during the year - agricultural or calendar year - even if part of it was

marketed after the surveyed year.

It should be pointed out, that calendar year data for all crops which are harvested till September 30, e.g., summer fruit, are identical with the data that had previously been given for agricultural years. As for other kinds of produce, e.g., vegetables and livestock and its produce, data are summed up for calendar years whereas data on citrus fruit, avocados, bananas and flowers are for agricultural years. They include: production for marketing, home consumption on the farm, changes in livestock inventory and intermediate produce and investment in new plantations and afforestation.

Disposal (Table 13.15-16):

For local consumption: the produce destined for direct consumption by the population of Israel including consumption by the farmer and his household ("home consumption").

For local industry includes all of the produce supplied to industry, including produce exported after processing.

Exports: fresh agricultural produce destined for exports and not necessarily identical with the exported produce in the surveyed period - as of 1986, excluding sales to Judea and Samaria and the Gaza Area.

Intermediate produce is agricultural produce which re-enters the agricultural production process (e.g., locally grown barley used for livestock feeding).

In this table, the data on intermediate produce include data on destruction of agricultural produce and changes in livestock inventory, and as of 1986 - sales to Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area.

SOURCES AND METHOD OF COMPUTATION

Estimates of fruit, poultry and cattle, milk, eggs, fish and most field crops are based chiefly on monthly reports from wholesalers, production boards, and from industrial enterprises, on produce received from the farms for the local market, for exports and for industry. To these data, estimates of private sales, home consumption and intermediate produce are added.

Production of some field crops is estimated by multiplying the average yield per dunam by the area sown.

The value of agricultural production (quantity multiplied by price) is an estimate adjusted to the average general price level of each year: the value of each product in the month of marketing is adjusted to the average of the year according to the Consumer Price Index.

Production value at previous year prices is obtained by summing up the result of the multiplication of each item by its price in the previous year.

Slaughtering of livestock in slaughterhouses. Data are obtained from the Veterinary Service in the Ministry of Agriculture and are based on returns made monthly by all slaughterhouses on the number of livestock slaughtered. The returns specify the type, sex and weight group of each head

slaughtered. In order to estimate the live weight slaughtered, the CBS multiplies the number of heads slaughtered in each weight group by the average weight of animals in the group.

The reports include neither livestock that were bred in Israel and slaughtered in Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area nor slaughtering outside the slaughterhouses that is supervised by the veterinary services.

ACCOUNTS OF THE AGRICULTURE BRANCH (Tables 13.19–20)

DEFINITIONS

Total output is the value of agricultural production (including intermediate produce) with the addition of investment in new plantations and afforestation.

Total input is composed of total materials and services purchased by the agriculture branch from other branches in Israel and from imports (the purchased input), the intermediate produce and the depreciation in renewal prices.

Income originating in agriculture is the income of "primary" agricultural factors (labour and capital employed in agriculture). Income is estimated as the value of agricultural produce (with the addition of natural damage and damages of frost and heat) less the value of total input.

Wages include only compensation of employees; they do not include imputation of wages for the farmers' work.

SOURCES AND METHOD OF COMPUTATION

New plantations and afforestation. Data on investments in afforestation are obtained from the Land Development Authority, while data on investment in new plantations is obtained by a normative computation of the cultivation costs.

Purchased input is an inclusive estimate for each of the main input items. The main sources are as follows: imports of agricultural inputs (such as feed and seeds); supply from local production (such as oil cake and fertilizer); water output, as estimated by the Water Commission; data from surveys of distributors and production boards (such as pesticides and packaging materials); financial reports of the government and local authorities; analysis of the balance sheets of farms and various organizations.

Depreciation is estimated at renewal prices by the 'straight line' method and is based on the Bureau's series on investment in agriculture.

Wages are based mainly on wage series as obtained from the summaries of employers' reports to the National Insurance Institute (see *Chapter XII – Labour and Wages*). To this an estimate is added for the workers who are not paid through the Wages Administration of the Employment Services.

Indices. Changes in quantity and price of the various components of the agricultural account (Table 13.19) and of the inputs (Table 13.20) were computed using an estimate of the value at previous year's prices. It should be pointed out, that the differences between the price indices which are derived from agricultural production and the price index of agricultural output as given in *Chapter 10 – Prices* and in Table 13.1 are due mainly to differences in definition. Whereas the price indices here relate to the entire agricultural production, those in *Chapter 10* relate to the traded produce only. Moreover, the weights of the production price index are current weights, whereas the weights of the output price index are fixed ones. It is the same with the Index of Input Prices in Agriculture, which is derived from the Agriculture Branch Account. Attention must be part to the fact that the prices derived from Table 13.19 have been adjusted to the average annual price level since 1983/84, whereas the Index of Output Prices in *Chapter 10 – Prices* and in Table 13.1 were adjusted two years later.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

SPECIAL SERIES

- 8, 19 Census of Agriculture 1949/50
- 48* National Income Originating in Agriculture 1952 – 1954 (2 volumes)
- 108* Census of Vegetables' Areas 1959/60
- 165 National Income Originating in Israel's Agriculture (Input, output and added value) 1952–1963
- 284* Citrus Sector Account 1962/63 – 1967/68
- 316**Citrus in Israel 1969
- 326, 327Agriculture in Israel 1948/49–1968/69, Statistical Series

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE 1971

7 publications appeared

AGRICULTURAL AND RURAL CENSUS 1981

- 1 Agricultural Branches – Detailed data on Crops, Livestock and Population, by Region and Type of Locality
- 2 The Village in Israel

TECHNICAL SERIES

- 21 Agricultural Statistics In Israel (1964)
- 35 Citrus Crop Forecast in Israel – Methodology***
- 58 Input and Output Price Indices in the Agricultural Branch

* Hebrew only; in cooperation with the Falk Institute for Economic Research in Israel.

** In cooperation with the Citrus Marketing Board of Israel.

*** In cooperation with the Fruit Marketing Board of Israel.

DEFINITIONS

Population. Data in Tables 14.1–7, refer to industrial establishments which engage at least one employee.

The data from the Industry and Crafts Survey appearing in Tables 14.8–12 relate to establishments employing 5 or more persons.

Data on production of industrial products (Table 14.15) refer to all establishments in industry and crafts, including owners who do not engage employees.

Classification by branch. The data obtained within the framework of industrial indices (see below) were classified by the branches according to their main activity in the base period of the indices (the most recent – 1989), according to the Standard Classification of 1970⁵⁰.

Establishment. The tabulation unit (which is also the investigation unit) is the “establishment” which is defined as an economic unit at one site performing one industrial activity and keeping separate accounts. A division of a firm, which is a productive unit on its own, is considered a separate establishment.

Type of legal organization. Establishments are classified into six groups, according to type of legal ownership. Establishments owned by qibbuzim which are not registered as a separate legal unit are classified as a cooperative society, as is the qibbuz itself.

Sector. The classification by sector (Table 14.2) is according to main social ownership of economic units.

Employees are all workers appearing on the pay-rolls of employees and also members of cooperative societies, including workers from Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area. Unsalariated qibbuz members employed in a qibbuz establishment are considered to be owners. Self-employed persons employed in piecework for the establishment are not included. In the Industry and Crafts Surveys, Tables 14.8–12, qibbuz members are considered as employees, and the number of employees was computed as an average of four selected months during the surveyed year.

Employed persons are employees, owners and unpaid family members.

Investigation period. Data of industrial indices, industrial production and electricity refer to calendar years. Data of the Industry and Crafts Surveys also relate to calendar years since January 1987, previously they referred to budget years (April–March).

Man-hours worked include also overtime work, but do not include days of paid absence (e.g. holidays, sick leave etc.) nor the working hours of owners and their family members.

Wages are all the payments on which income tax is due (before deduction of taxes), appearing in the payrolls, including: basic salary, cost of living, professional, seniority and family allowances (excl. employees' children allowance) and bus fare, premiums, bonuses and payment on overtime, absence (leave, sickness, festivals), convalescence, professional literature and “13th month” salary, maintenance of vehicle (incl. allocations for the employer's vehicle used by employee), telephone, clothing, lodging (on which only income tax is due), and payments in kind (e.g., meals, presents, housing, etc.).

As of July 1982 through April 1983, the ‘Peace for Galilee’ loan has been included.

Other labour expenses are expenses connected with engaging employees, which do not appear on payrolls, e.g., national insurance and other insurance funds, Mivtahim, pension and severance pay, training and employers' tax and pension paid by employers, payments for transport of workers to work, upkeep of restaurants etc.

Consumption of materials, at current prices, includes the cost of raw materials, packing materials, water, fuel, electricity, cost of piece work done for the establishment with the establishment's materials by others, as well as maintenance and repair works on equipment and buildings performed by others. Data were calculated as the difference between the above expenditure and the change in the value of material stock during the year.

Revenue includes: value of the products sold and the value of the goods given to the workers from the products of the establishment; income from work (including repairs) performed for other establishments or persons with their materials (not including the value of the materials belonging to the establishment ordering the work); the value of the products manufactured by the establishment for its own use; purchase tax and excise duty paid by the establishment. It does not include subsidies and export incentives. Revenue data in tables 14.1, 14.4 and 14.5 for the years 1976 and after include V.A.T.

Gross output is defined as total revenue of the establishments with addition of value of change in stock of finished and unfinished products, at factor cost.

Census domestic product (value added) is the difference between gross output and consumption of materials. By this definition, census domestic product (value added) includes wages and salaries, net indirect taxes, depreciation, advertisement, insurance, interest and other business services, and the establishments' profit.

The economic account of the industry (Table 14.13). Data were computed at factor cost – excluding taxes and including subsidies and export incentives.

Other income includes profit from shares, sale of property, building and equipment rentals, etc. In a few cases, this item includes income from hiring out of property, machinery and equipment, income from building work, commission royalties, sale of know-how, management fees.

General expenses (not main expenses) include advertising, insurance, mail, telephone, legal expenses, etc.

Gross domestic product (value added): added after deduction of general expenses (e.g., advertising, insurance, etc.)

Net profit is obtained from the profit and loss report as the difference between total income and total expenses.

Return to capital (depreciation): book value depreciation on obsolescence of capital.

Industrial production in the indices of industry is defined as the domestic product at fixed prices, produced by the industrial branch.

METHODS OF COMPUTATION AND ESTIMATION

Indices of industry (Tables 14.1–7). The indices of industry measure the monthly changes in industrial production, in revenue (at current prices), in employment and wages, as compared with the base period.

The Sample. From 1990 on, a new series is given based on a new sample of industrial establishments. The new series is based on average 1989 = 100. More details were published in *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics – Supplement*, no. 12, 1990.

The diamond branch is not included in the new series.

The sample for the indices includes all establishments with 75 or more employed persons. The rest of the establishments were divided into 2 size strata, according to the number of employed persons, in each branch, with sampling fractions from 1/2 to 1/40, where the strata with larger establishments were generally allotted a higher sampling fraction. The establishment included in the sample employed 70% of the employed persons in the population.

The sample is up-dated monthly by adding new establishments. The addition is carried out by the same method as the drawing of the sample.

Index of industrial production. Since it is impossible in practice to obtain monthly reports from the industrial establishments on the changes in the value added for the computation of the index of industrial production, the changes are measured by various indicators, such as production, revenue at fixed prices, etc., assuming that these changes reflect the changes in the value added. More details appeared in the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics – Supplement*, No. 12, 1990.

The changes occurring in the indicators of sub-branches are weighted according to their value added in the branch. The indices for the main branches and for the total industry are weighted according to the value added of the sub-branches in the main branch and in the total. The source of

weights for the sub-branches and main branches is the gross value added according to factor cost, as obtained from summaries of the 1987 Survey of Industry and Crafts, adjusted for the base year of the indices – 1989.

Indices of industrial production for 1990, on the new base average 1989 = 100, were computed according to new weights and updated indicators.

The index of paid hourly wages per employee is obtained by the division of the index of employees' wages (excluding one-time payments and back pay) by the index of employees' work hours (i.e., actual work days and hours of paid absence).

Since 1989, the *index of paid hourly wages per employee* has been computed as a continuation of the "index of nominal daily wages per employee". (See explanation in *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*: no. 1 – 1990, Chapter M – Industry).

The data on revenue and wages in the industry for 1983–1990 were presented at uniform prices of each year, according to the respective Consumer Price Index (of each year).

Surveys of industry and crafts (Tables 14.8–13) are sample surveys. The sample includes about 2,000 establishments and is based on the sample of industrial indices. It covers all establishments with 5 employed persons or more on average during four representative months of the surveyed years (February, May, August and November).

Data in the survey on the value of the various types of stock (finished goods, work in process and raw materials), at the beginning and at the end of the year (after adjusting for different periods as explained above), were adjusted in each of the survey's establishments for the average prices of the surveyed year, this having been done in order to deflate the inflational profit of the stock's data; the Consumer Price Index was used for this adjustment. Full details were published in the introduction to the *Industry and Crafts Survey 1987*, no. 870 of the Special Series (see list below).

All the financial data in the survey are presented at uniform prices – average prices of the surveyed year. Monthly revenue and price indices in industry and the Consumer Price Index were used for the translation of data from current prices to a uniform price (for detailed explanation see *ibid*).

Structure of Labour Force in Industry

The sample of the survey is as the sample of the Industry and Crafts survey. The results relate to the beginning of 1989. Table 14.14 presents the breakdown of employed persons by education, sex and economic branch.

SOURCES

Data in Tables 14.1–7, are obtained within the framework of indices of industry and are based on monthly reports from establishments included in the sample (see above). Some data required for calculation of the Industrial Production Index are obtained from other sources (see above). The data presented in Tables 14.8–13 were received in the framework of the industry surveys, and they are based on yearly reports received from

establishments included in the industry survey sample.

Data on production quantities of some products (Table 14.15) are based on monthly reports received from the following sources: food – from the Ministry of Industry and Trade and crude oil – from the Israel Fuel Authority. Reports relating to all other items of industrial production are received directly from the relevant establishments. Data in Table 14.14 were

collected by questionnaires sent to establishments which were included in the sample of the *Survey on Structure of Labour Force in Industry*.

ELECTRICITY

Data on consumption of electricity in industry are presented in Table 15.5.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

SPECIAL SERIES

- 26 Census of Industry, 1952 (Part A)
- 41 Census of Industry, 1952 (Part B)
- 119 Survey of Employment and Equipment in the Diamond Industry 1961
- 198 Survey of Marketing Channels of Internal Industrial Products 1963/64
- 280 Survey of Labour Cost in Industry 1966
- 448 Professional Labour Force in Industry 1970
- 784 Industry and Crafts Survey 1982 – Part II
- 785 Survey of Fixed Capital Stock in Industry 1.1.

1982

- 799 Survey of Research and Development in Industry 1980/81 – 1984/85
- 898 Industry and Crafts Survey 1988

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY AND CRAFTS 1965:

13 publications appeared

TECHNICAL SERIES

- 10 Industrial Production and Employment Indexes (1960)

15

ENERGY AND WATER

ENERGY BALANCE

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Energy balance (Table 15.1) is a set of data that presents the sources and uses of energy by the country's economy and the interactions within the energy system.

The data are presented according to the general format of energy balances, as published by the O.E.C.D., with some necessary adjustments to Israel's special conditions.

The Table's rows. Rows 2 through 6 specify the energy at the disposal of the economy in the period under review – from imports, from domestic production or from use of stocks (which is presented together with the statistical discrepancies). Data on exports of energy or marine bunkers are recorded with a minus sign, to indicate that the amount stated is subtracted from the total energy requirement of the economy. "Marine bunkers" include data on both Israeli and foreign ships. In row 6, change in stocks is recorded with a plus sign in case of a decrease, since a decrease in stocks is the source of the various uses.

Rows 7 through 10 point also to energy losses resulting from conversion, such as the conversion of residual fuel oil or of coal to electricity, or the conversion of crude oil to various products, such as gasoline or distillate fuel oil. Hence, in these rows a negative datum indicates an "excessive" use of energy by "petroleum refineries" – it indicates losses in the production of petroleum products, whereas in the "coal" column a negative datum indicates use of

coal. On the other hand, a positive datum, such as in row 7 – "electricity", shows the value of electricity production in T.O.E.

Row 11 represents the use of energy within the economy, other than use by energy producers (such as the refineries or the Israel Electric Corporation). The rows that follow it point to the economic branches which used energy, by type of energy used.

Unit. The common unit of measurement employed is the *ton oil equivalent* (T.O.E.) which equals 10^7 kilocalories. Conversion into this unit was based on the net caloric value of each energy product.

Data on use of electricity are presented according to electrical energy generated by power plants and consumed by industrial establishments, i.e., electrical power output has been translated into T.O.E.

SOURCES

Data on crude oil and its products – Israel Fuel Authority, oil refineries, the Central Bureau of Statistics, large consumers of fuel products and fuel companies.

Data on electricity – the Israel Electric Corporation and industrial enterprises that possess power generators with a capacity exceeding 300 KWH.

Distribution of consumption between economic branches is based on reports of oil marketing companies to the Israel Fuel Authority. Since

consumers have not yet been classified according to the standard classification of economic branches, there are some inaccuracies in the distribution of final energy consumption. Thus, a part of fuel consumption by industrial establishments in qibbuzim may have been classified under agricultural consumption.

WATER

The general water consumption data are

obtained from the Water Commission of the Ministry of Agriculture, which prepares statistical summaries from monthly returns submitted by all consumers.

Type of locality is according to the classification used by the Water Commission. This classification differs from that used by the Bureau.

Since January 1989, quantities of water are summed up according to calendar years (January–December). Data for 1988 are for April–December only, and consequently, are not presented in the table.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

SPECIAL SERIES

660 Energy in Israel 1970–1979

16

CONSTRUCTION

CONSTRUCTION

Construction includes the building and public works branches (major branch 4 in the Standard Classification of all Economic Activities) as well as construction of communication and electricity lines and drilling for crude oil. Detailed explanations on the various purposes of the construction branch and on data published in this chapter appear in Special Series No. 889, *Construction in Israel 1987–1989* (Hebrew only).

BUILDING

I. PHYSICAL DATA

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Building begun: Beginning the digging of the foundations.

With caravans, the beginning is the date when the preparatory work for placing the caravans is completed (i.e. the pouring of cement foundations), or the date when the caravans are brought to the site in the event of no requirement of preparatory work.

Building completed: when the building is technically completed and ready to serve its function or more than half of its area is already in use.

With caravans, completion is the period when the caravan is placed in position, even if connection to the water, electricity and other systems has not been done, and the treatment of the plot has not been completed.

Under active construction: buildings in the process of active construction but as yet incomplete; excluding buildings whose construction has been halted though not recently – these are "buildings not under active construction".

Area includes the outer walls, balconies and the built up area below the pillars.

Dwelling: a room or combination of rooms, in permanent or temporary structures, intended for dwelling purposes, and including service rooms, which have a separate entrance from the street or an area in common with other apartments in the building.

Living rooms: bedrooms, parlours, dining rooms, nurseries, halls etc., of 6 sq.m. and above. Not included are service rooms: kitchens, conveniences, bathrooms, halls and other rooms of less than 6 sq.m.

Initiating sector: planning of buildings (location, standard and area) and its supervision.

Public building: building initiated by the Government, the National Institutions, the Local Authorities and companies entirely controlled by these institutions.

Private building: all building except public building. Includes also the building of the Histadrut Sector.

New residential building is a building of whose area 75% are destined for residential purposes, which is being built on a vacant plot or on the foundation of a demolished building, of which no walls were left which can be used for the new building.

Duration of building: duration in months from beginning to completion of building, as defined above. The average duration per dwelling differs from the average per building. On computing the average duration per building, any building of a certain size is given an equal weight, whereas on computing the average duration per dwelling, buildings are weighted according to the number of dwellings in each.

Purposes of building: residential building, hotels, commercial and office buildings, buildings for industry and crafts, public buildings and non-residential farm buildings.

Type of building. Data on type of building relate to public residential building only.

Heavy building: constructed of heavy materials such as concrete, stone, etc.

Regular building: building in which most of the work is performed on the building site, and the frame is generally made of reinforced concrete in moulds produced on the building site, with walls of various types of blocks.

Industrialized building: buildings in which most parts are prepared in advance in special enterprises and later assembled at the building site.

There are various types of industrialized building:

Prefabricated building: (in which most parts of the framework are produced elsewhere than the building site and are then assembled on the building site; other prefabricated (load-bearing walls cast in concrete using industrial moulds on the building site) and prepared houses (units of the size of 1 or more rooms which are transported to the building sites).

Light construction: construction mainly of light materials such as wood, tin, plaster, plastic material, etc.

Industrial light construction: buildings the greater part of which are made of light materials (up to 50 kilograms per square metre) prepared previously in special enterprises and assembled later on the building sites. The framework of the building is usually made of metal or wood.

Caravans: complete structures made mostly of light materials including complete rooms with installations and plumbing which are produced in special enterprises and brought to the building site ready for placement.

SOURCES

Reporting Agencies on Commencement and Completion of Building:

Local Authorities: Elat, Ashdod, Ashqelon, Beer Sheva, Bet She'an, Bet Shemesh, Bene Beraq, Binyamina, Bat Yam, Givatayim, Giv'at Shemuel, Dimona, Hod HaSharon, Herzeliya, Zikhron Yaaqov, Hadera, Holon, Haifa, Haifa Qerayot (Motzkin, Bialik, and Yam), Tiberias, Karmiel, Lod, Migdal HaEmeq, Mevasseret Ziyon, Ma'ale Adummim, Nahariya, Nes Ziyona, Nazareth, Nazareth Illit, Neshet, Netanya, Akko, Afula, Arad, Pardes Hanna-Karkur, Petah Tiqwa, Zefat, Qiryat Ono, Qiryat Ata, Qiryat Gat, Qiryat Tiv'on, Qiryat Mal'akhi, Rishon LeZiyon, Rosh Haayin, Rehovot, Ramla, Ramat Gan, Ramat HaSharon, Raanana, Shefaram and Tel Aviv-Yafo:

Large building companies; the Ministry of Construction and Housing; Public Works Department; other Government offices; the Jewish Agency; higher education institutions; press cuttings; advertisements and various publications from which industrial enterprises, hotels and boarding houses under construction, or about to be constructed, are traced.

On building licenses, planning and building committees report, as follows:

Local Committees: Or Yehuda, Afike HaYarqon, Efrat, Ariel, Asheri, Bet Shean Valley, Gush Ezyon, Gilboa, Eastern Galilee, Central Galilee, Lower Galilee, Upper Galilee, Hadarim, HaMerkaz, Har Hevron, Southern Sharon, Zemora, Zevulun, Hevel Elot, Hof HaKarmel, Hof HaSharon, Hof Aza, Tovim, Tayibe (in the Sharon), Tira, Yizreelim, Lodim, Mevo HaAmaqim, Moredot HaKarmel, Mate Binyamin, Mate Yehuda, Menashe, Maale Efrayim, Maale HaGalil, Merom HaGalil, Maale HaHermon, Misgav, Iron, Omer-Metar, Emeq HaYarden, Emeq Hefer, Zefon HaSharon, Qiryat Arba, Qazarin, Qiryat Shemona, Rekhes HaKarmel, Shomeron, Soreqot, Shimeonim, Shiqmim, Sharonim, Tamar, Ramat Negev.

Special Committees: Ofaqim, Yeroham, Mizpe Ramon, Netivot and Sederot.

To ensure the completeness of reporting on building begun and completed, the following complementary means are used:

1. In 24 large towns (see list below - in "Survey of Unsold Dwellings in Private Building"), the Bureau's enumerators do a follow-up on the building sites, in order to complete the data of building begun and completed in the private sector.
2. In the other urban localities as well as in the rural ones - where no reports are received on building begun and completed - reporting on structures whose area exceeds 250 sq.m. is checked every half year. Planning and building committees are requested to report on building begun (buildings approved but not yet reported on) and on building completed (building begun whose completion had not been reported).

METHODS OF COMPUTATION AND ESTIMATION

COMPUTATION OF DATA

Data on building are compiled from the reports stated above, obtained from the different sources after elimination of duplications.

The reports of the local authorities and the building companies on private buildings show a certain time lag. Hence, the projected time lag is added to the data material compiled from these reports (estimate of time lag - see below).

In 1949-1959, incomplete data were published on building in Israel, which appear under the heading "former series" and are composed as follows:

1. All public building, initiated by the Government and the Jewish Agency all over the country as well as most of the private building were included. Not included was private building for various purposes within the jurisdiction of planning and building committees who did not yet report on beginning and completion of building.
2. In 1949-1957, public buildings which were built by the Housing Department, Public Works Department and the Jewish Agency, were not included.
3. In 1949-1958, data on non-residential farm buildings were not included.

The "new series", which has been published since 1960, covers all building for all purposes all over the country, and includes the building within the jurisdiction of planning committees that do not report on beginning and completion of building. It must be pointed out that the number of local authorities, which report on building, has increased steadily – from 17 in 1949 to 33 in 1958, 41 in 1968 and 59 in 1989.

The building and planning committees, that do not yet report on the beginning and completion of building, supply information on building approved by them. Based on this information, estimates for the beginning and completion of building within their jurisdiction are drawn up (on the method of compilation in these committees, see below). As of July 1967, the summary of building includes also building in East Jerusalem.

As of 1967, the summary of total building includes buildings in Jewish localities in the Golan, in Judea and Samaria and the Gaza Area and through April 1982 – in North Sinai. Building in these areas are included in the tables in the "total" only. As of 1982, building in the Golan has been included in the Northern District.

In 1970, the building estimates were corrected. In the past, these estimates included, in part, areas of greenhouses, and did not include part of the built up areas of the agricultural branch where building was initiated by the public sector. As a result of the special character of the greenhouses and the rapid expansion of greenhouse building in recent years, they have been removed from the general building estimates. On the other hand, missing data on the built up area in the agriculture branch were added to the building estimates in the public sector. Annual data on construction of greenhouses appeared in the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics – Supplement No. 6, 1989* (Hebrew only).

As of 1974, a series on all building in Israel, including also estimates on unauthorized building, has been published (see below).

The summary of building does not include the construction work of the Ministry of Defence and the I.D.F.

In 1990, the estimate includes data on light construction (incl. caravans).

ESTIMATE OF TIME LAG

Part of the data is obtained from the local authorities and building companies with a time lag. In order to avoid, as far as possible, lag in reporting, reporting is checked every quarter-year for residential buildings in large localities and every half-year for the remainder.

Despite the reporting checks, some of the data still lag behind by about two years, most of the time lag being during the first year, following each half year.

The estimate of the time lag is made when summing up the periodical data for each purpose separately, and is based on the average time lag in

previous periods, the improvement or deterioration in reporting during the surveyed period and the size of the areas obtained during the checking of the report for the given period. The estimate of the time lag in reports on industrial and hotel building is based on the above mentioned factors and on information collected in the Bureau on a possible time lag from various sources: questionnaires sent out and not yet returned, newspaper clippings, advertisements in the press, etc.

The time lag estimates which have been added to the private building data for 1990 were 18 percent of total building begun and 10 percent of total building completed.

The estimates of private building begun and completed for buildings with an area of less than 250 sq.m., in those committees which do not report on beginning and completion of buildings, are based on the building licenses in Planning and Building Committees. They were computed on the following assumptions:

- only a very small proportion of buildings for which permits are issued are not executed;

- construction was commenced in the same quarter year in which the permits were issued;

- buildings were completed within one and a half year after the date of issue of the permit.

From 1968 to 1978 and since 1982 most committees supplied data on building begun and completed for buildings with areas exceeding 250 sq.m. As of 1979 through 1981, such data were received only for large buildings with areas exceeding 500 sq.m.

ESTIMATE OF UNAUTHORIZED BUILDING

Unauthorized building, which occurs mainly in non-Jewish localities, has been included since 1974 in the estimates for the whole country.

The unauthorized building estimates are based on data obtained from 6 planning and building committees whose jurisdiction covers most non-Jewish localities. From these committees a report was obtained on the number of offences committed by builders who operate without a licence, as well as information on the number of buildings against whose builders legal claims were entered but who will eventually receive the licence.

Estimate of unauthorized building *begun* is obtained by multiplying the number of offences by the average area per building (which was obtained from the reports on legal building in these localities) minus the estimated area of building begun without permits, which may eventually receive the licence. In order to obtain the national estimate, an estimate of about 10% was added to the above mentioned data, in the year 1974–1988 (for localities for which no reporting was obtained).

The estimate of unauthorized building begun from last year served as estimate of unauthorized building *completed*.

SURVEY OF UNSOLD DWELLINGS IN PRIVATE BUILDING

At the end of 1968, the Bureau began conducting quarterly surveys in 12 towns, and half-yearly surveys in another 21 urban localities on unsold new dwellings within their jurisdiction, at the commission of the Ministry of Construction and Housing.

In 1974 and 1975, quarterly surveys were conducted in 17 large towns and the half-yearly surveys in the other urban localities were discontinued.

Since 1976 and until 1981, the survey was enlarged to cover 21 large towns. As of 1983 another 3 towns were added – Ashqelon, Hadera and Raanana – the survey thus covering 24 towns: Jerusalem, Ashdod, Ashqelon, Beer Sheva, Bene Beraq, Bat Yam, Givatayim, Herzeliyya, Hadera, Holon, Haifa, Kefar Sava, Netanya, Petah Tiqwa, Qiryat Ata, Qiryat Bialik, Qiryat Yam, Qiryat Motzkin, Rishon LeZiyyon, Rehovot, Ramat Gan, Ramat HaSharon, Raanana, Tel Aviv-Yafo.

DEFINITIONS

New dwelling: a dwelling completed within the 15 months preceding the survey, or a dwelling under construction at the time the survey was held.

Supply of new dwellings: dwellings whose construction was begun in the surveyed period and new dwellings which had not been sold by the end of the previous period.

Unsold dwelling: a dwelling for which no deed of sale existed at the survey date, or, for which no advance payments were received at that date. A dwelling built for the builders' own use, or, a let dwelling are considered sold.

Dwelling before completion: a dwelling in one of the following stages at the survey date: frame-heads, sanitary plumbing, electrical installation, carpentry, flooring and mosaics, painting, plastering, whitewashing or glazing – and as yet, unoccupied.

Dwelling under construction: a dwelling in the process of construction, the construction of which has not yet been completed or occupied.

SOURCES

The results were obtained by the investigation of all new dwellings covered by the survey by means of a special questionnaire sent to contractors, as well as by enumeration of buildings by the bureau's staff. Detailed description of results and definitions were published in the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics – Supplement* (since 1969) as well as in Special Series No. 864 (Hebrew only).

SURVEY OF CHANGES IN THE STOCK OF DWELLINGS

Since 1970, the Bureau has conducted in a few large towns, annual surveys on the changes in the stock of dwellings which do not derive from new construction. These changes are: demolition,

change of residential dwellings into premises not for housing and merging of dwellings – by which the stock of dwellings decreases; division of dwellings and turning of premises which are not for housing into residential dwellings – which increases the stock of dwelling.

Since 1981, the survey has been enlarged and is conducted in 16 major towns, as follows: Jerusalem, Tel Aviv-Yafo, Haifa, Ashdod, Beer Sheva, Bene Beraq, Bat Yam, Givatayim, Holon, Lod, Netanya, Petah Tiqwa, Rishon LeZiyyon, Rehovot, Ramla and Ramat Gan.

DEFINITIONS

Year of changing the purpose: the budget year (between 1st of April and 31 March) in which the change was entered in the taxpayers' register of the municipality.

Dwellings demolished: dwellings that were demolished or sealed and which cannot be used.

Dwellings turned into business premises: dwellings that do not serve any more residential purposes and were turned into premises for business. In the survey, any use which is not residential is defined as business.

Business premises turned into dwellings: non-residential units that are not used any more for their original purpose and turned into residential dwellings.

Subdivision of dwellings: dwellings that were subdivided into two separate dwellings and thus increased the stock of dwellings.

Merging of dwellings: the physical merging of two adjacent dwellings to one dwelling unit – and consequently, the stock decreases.

Stock of dwellings: the number of dwellings at the end of the budget year, as the municipalities reported to the Arnona (municipal tax) payers' register.

Dwellings newly built: the number of dwellings that were completed in the surveyed budget year.

SOURCES

The data on change of purpose of the stock of dwellings are collected from the municipalities' administrative sources: registers of Arnona (municipal tax) payers and internal reports of the municipalities, in which changes in residential dwellings and in non-residential units are recorded. In 15 towns, the survey is carried out by the Bureau's staff and for Tel Aviv-Yafo, the data are supplied by the Center for Economic and Social Research of the municipality.

II. FINANCIAL DATA

CAPITAL FORMATION

DEFINITIONS

Gross domestic capital formation represents gross increase in the value of building stock and other construction works, as defined above. It does

not include the value of land on which the buildings were erected or of work which was performed.

Purposes of capital formation: residential building and other work, such as: building for hotels, businesses and offices; building for industry and crafts; water and electricity enterprises, transport and communication, public and agricultural buildings (excluding capital formation in fruit plantations, greenhouses and forestry).

The gross domestic capital formation in residential buildings represents the gross increase in the value of the stock of dwellings; it does not include the value of land on which the buildings were erected, but it includes all other expenses connected with the construction of residential buildings and expenses on development, taxes, profit margin, etc.

SOURCES AND METHODS OF COMPUTATION

The value of gross investment in private residential building. The addition of physical area in a particular year was calculated up to 1962 as an average area of building begun and completed in that year. As of 1963 an improved method has been used by giving a different weight to areas of building begun and completed in each quarter year. This weight is determined according to an estimate of work performed (by the average duration of building) in the surveyed year, on structures in which building was begun or completed in each quarter of that year. As of 1965, the average price per sq.m. residential building, for calculating the investment, is based on results of periodical surveys in which expenditure of builders in private building (excl. land value) were investigated. The builders' profit was added to these results.

An estimate of gross domestic capital formation in residential building at constant prices was obtained by deflating the estimates at current prices by the relevant price indices.

The value of gross capital formation in public residential building since 1962 was obtained by analysing the stages of physical execution of work under construction. These stages were translated into financial terms through the expenses per sq.m. of building (building, development and general expenses). Most data were supplied by the Ministry of Construction and Housing.

As of 1977, capital formation in public building (Table 16.14) includes also investments in renovation of residential buildings connected with neighbourhood renewal by the Ministry of Construction and Housing and the Jewish Agency. These investments generally do not involve additional building area.

Gross domestic capital formation in non-residential buildings and other construction work. The estimation method in this type of capital formation is similar to that used for private residential building, but the estimate is also based on financial data of the value of capital formation by public bodies, such as government offices, Public Works Department, municipalities, as well as on the report of other enterprises and public institutions on building and public works activities.

EMPLOYMENT, WAGES AND LABOUR EXPENSES IN CONSTRUCTION

EMPLOYED PERSONS AND EMPLOYEES

The source of the data in Table 16.15 is the Labour Force Surveys in Israel and in Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area. Explanations of those surveys are presented in the introduction to Chapters 12 – *Labour and Wages* and 27 – *Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area*.

EMPLOYMENT, WAGES AND LABOUR EXPENSES

The series which has been published since 1968 and which was up-dated in 1971 and 1980 has been published as of 1981 in a new format, including data on employees' posts of monthly and daily employees – in percents; average working days per month of daily employees; average monthly wages and other labour expenses of daily employees at current and fixed prices.

The series includes also employees from Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area working in Israel, but only those who are paid through the Employment Service.

The series is based on data which are received directly from a representative sample of contractors engaging employees. Data for workers from Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area are received from the Employment Service in the Ministry of Labour and Welfare. Wages and labour expenses in construction at current prices were computed according to the wages and labour expenses at fixed prices deflated by the changes in the consumer price index.

Absolute data on employees' posts and wages in branch 40-42 – Construction – can be found in Table 12.32 (according to reports to the National Insurance Institute).

DEFINITIONS

Employee: a person employed by others for pay in cash or payment in kind (wages) on a daily or monthly basis.

Employee posts: the number of employees, monthly or daily; piece workers are not included. Since one employee (especially the daily ones, who are the majority in this branch) may work for more than one contractor in the same month, the measurement is actually of posts which are manned at least one day in the month, for which wages have been paid.

Man-days worked: man-days which the worker actually worked at his posts and for which he was paid. The number of actual man days includes over-time hours after having been translated into days. Absences are excluded (leave, holidays, sick leave, etc.), even when paid.

Wages include (according to the definition of July 1975 upon enacting the income tax reform), all gross payments (before deductions) on which income tax is due which were paid to employees in the report month (incl. back-pay and advance payments).

Wages include: basic wage, cost of living allowance, professional, seniority and family allowances, premiums and bonuses, overtime pay, pay for special working conditions (field conditions, Arava etc.), 13th month salary, absence days (army reserve duty, leave, holidays, illness, etc.) convalescence allowance, professional literature, maintenance of vehicle (incl. allocation for the establishment's vehicle in the employee's use), telephone, lodging and food expenses (on which only income tax is payable), bus fare to work and back, payments in kind (presents, housing, etc.), participation in employee's children's tuition fees, etc.

Wages do not include: board and lodging, fares on public transportation (not taxable), employee's children allowance, severance pay and pension.

Labour expenses include the gross wages and the employers' share in payments to National Insurance, Building Workers' Fund, "Mivtahim" Insurance Fund, pension funds, Sick Fund, etc., as well as severance payments and pensions if they are at the employer's expense.

Labour expenses do not include board and lodging, bus fare and other expenses connected with employing workers, such as: government debentures acquired by the owner at his expense in connection with employment, overalls, upkeep of kitchens and cafeterias, clubs, libraries, sport facilities, recruiting and training of workers, etc.

Wages and labour expenses in construction at fixed prices were computed according to wages and labour expenses at current prices, deflated by changes in the Consumer Price Index.

More details on this series and its previous format (until 1981) can be found in the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics - Supplement*, No. 8, 1980 (Hebrew only).

PUBLIC WORKS

DEFINITIONS

Beginning of work: commencement of levelling, digging or quarrying for the purpose of building roads or laying water or sewage pipes.

Completion of work: for work outside the competence of the Ministry of Construction and Housing - the date of acceptance of the work from the contractor or the final survey (in case of own execution).

For work executed by the Ministry of Construction and Housing, the date is that of final account with the contractor. Data on completed work include also data on partial completion.

New road: construction of a new road, on which no stage of construction had been carried out and where there was no traffic until work had begun.

Widening of road: any addition to the existing width of a road.

Repair of road: demolition of old road or parts thereof and reconstruction thereof.

Main road serves for national or interdistrict traffic.

Regional road: branching off from, or lining, main roads.

Access road: leading from a main or regional road to a certain point within a locality.

Inner road serves internal traffic in localities (towns, villages, etc.).

Structure of road

With asphalt: the upper coating of the road is made of asphalt.

The width of the road includes the width of the road, and that part of the road used for motor vehicle traffic, including parking places and excluding the shoulder.

Construction of roads i.e., roads of all kinds, which serve chiefly for movement of vehicles of all kinds.

Installation of waterpipes includes laying of main pipes and their branches (through connecting them with structures or installations) as well as laying of permanent pipes for irrigation.

Installation of drainage pipes and canalization includes laying of main pipes and their branches (by connecting them with buildings or installations) for concentration of disposal of sewage or rainwater (canalization).

SOURCES

The local authorities reporting on building begun and completed also report on public works; the Public Works Department and the Ministry of Construction and Housing; other Government Ministries; the Jewish Agency and the Jewish National Fund; three building companies; Meqorot Company (water prospecting); water works.

The data on paving of roads, drainage and waterpipe laying are compiled from reports of the above mentioned sources, after eliminating duplications.

The data include works carried out within the jurisdiction of local authorities reporting, both by the local authorities and by companies and government institutions. Within the jurisdiction of local authorities other than the above-mentioned, the data cover only projects carried out by companies and government institutions.

Since July 1967, data also include public works in East Jerusalem. Data do not include works of the Ministry of Defence and I.D.F.

The data on road construction do not include work in the Golan, Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area. Since 1982, work in the Golan Sub-District has been included in the Northern District.

Data on installation of water and drainage pipes and canalization did not include, up till 1976, work performed in the Golan, Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area. Since 1976, data include work performed for Jewish localities in the said areas. Works in the Golan were included in the Northern District since 1982 and works in Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area - in the total.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

SPECIAL SERIES

- 13 Indexes of Employment in the Building Industry 1952
356* Survey of Housing in Qibbuzim 1969
485* Survey of Owners and Tenants in Protected Premises 1973
688 Index of Input Prices in Road Construction 1980/81

- 766 Survey of Primary and Post-Primary School Buildings 1982/83
889 Construction in Israel 1987-1989

TECHNICAL SERIES

- 17* Price Index of Inputs in residential Building – Reports of the Public Advisory Committee (1964)

17 COMMERCE AND HOTELS

LARGE SCALE RETAIL TRADE

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

The population includes three groups of shops:

- Marketing networks, supermarkets, cooperative stores;
- Chain stores belonging to commercial and industrial firms which own three or more separate shops at different sites and which generally sell a uniform type of commodity (for example: food, clothing, footwear, petrol, gas, etc.);
- Department stores which sell in the same shop various types of commodities in different departments (for clothing, footwear, furniture, household utensils, etc.) and keep separate accounts for each department. The survey does not include stores which style themselves as department stores and sell various types of goods but are not organized into departments and do not keep separate accounts for each department.

Value of sales includes the value of all commodities sold by the establishment (commodities owned by the establishment or commodities owned by others sold on commission) in the reported period, whether for cash or on credit, after deduction of discounts and returns. The value is given at the price paid by the purchaser (including indirect taxes, purchase tax, V.A.T. etc., excluding subsidies). Receipts for commodities sold before the period reported on, or down-payments on account of commodities sold after the report period were not included.

Value of sales index at constant prices. Explanations on the method of compiling the index were published in the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics – Supplement*, No. 4, 1968.

As of 1986, indices are based on 1985=100. Indices for previous years, which were based on 1980=100, are chained to the base 1985=100.

* Hebrew only.

SOURCES

The data on sales according to commodity group are obtained from questionnaires sent each month to the firms included in the survey population.

SUPPLY OF DURABLE GOODS

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Data on local production refer to the stage of the goods leaving the enterprise and for imports – the release of the goods by the customs.

Data on imports also include goods which are partly or fully exempt from customs duty. (Data on imports of TV sets and washing machines until July 1969 do not include all sales, partly or fully exempt from customs and purchase tax).

The data refer to supply to the market and not to sale to consumers, which may differ from supply because of changes in stocks held by the merchants.

New private cars include private passenger cars, taxis and jeeps.

Domestic washing machines include machines with a capacity not exceeding 150 litres.

Air conditioners include domestic air conditioners up to 3 h.p. only. Data refer to local production only.

SOURCES

Data on local production are collected from producers and on imports – from the Customs and Excise Department.

HOTELS

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

The population includes all establishments in the hotel branch (hotels, rest homes, holiday villages, apartotels) except youth hostels, Christian hospices, camping sites and hotels turned into absorption centres.

Detailed data and explanations may be found in the *Tourism and Hotel Services Statistics Quarterly* and in the biennial special publications on tourism (see lists below).

Tourist hotels. Hotels approved by the Ministry of Tourism, are classified since January 1970 in five grades – from 5 stars (the highest) to 1 star; also included are ungraded tourist hotels, holiday villages and apartotels, which are classified separately.

In March 1988, a new grading of tourist hotels was enacted and another grade was added; 5 DL – Grade 5 de Luxe. But, since a relatively large number of hotels have not been finally graded, the 1988 data were processed according to the previous grading (data were published in *Abstract* no. 40). In January 1989, the 1988 data were revised according to the new grading (these data were published in *Abstract* no. 41).

Rooms relate to rooms containing at least one bed intended for guests, including rooms hired in private homes for lodging guests (even if the hotel is seasonally closed). The data relate to 31 XII and do not include staff rooms, offices, dining rooms, halls, storerooms, etc.

Beds are both permanent beds in the hotels and beds rented by the hotels in private homes (at least for a fortnight in a month). A double bed is considered as two beds.

Guest: a guest, including children, who registered at a hotel in that month and stayed in it at least one night. A guest who left a hotel and registered in it for the second time in the same month is counted twice in the number of monthly guests. Likewise, this includes guests lodged by the hotels in rooms rented in private homes.

Tourist: a guest registering at the hotel according to a foreign passport.

Israeli: a guest registering at a hotel according to an Israeli identity card, including new immigrants, potential immigrants and guests from Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area.

Potential person-nights are the number of beds (as defined above) multiplied by the number of days the hotel was open in the surveyed period.

Actual person-nights. One night's stay of one guest in a hotel in a two-bed or double bedroom or in a suite is considered one night (including nights spent by guests who have been lodged by the hotel in hired rooms in private homes).

Percentage of bed occupancy is the total actual nights spent in hotels in the year under consideration, divided by the total potential bed-nights in these hotels.

Percentage of room occupancy: the total number of occupied rooms in hotels which are open in the surveyed period, divided by all rooms at the disposal of these hotels, multiplied by the number of days in which the hotel was open in the surveyed period.

Employed persons, wages and revenue: see SOURCES, below, on changing the sample.

Employed persons: employees, owners and family members who worked in the hotel without pay; in hotels in qibbuzim, the number of posts

manned by qibbuz members and unpaid volunteers is also included (they are classified as "owners and family members").

Employees: workers employed in hotels at least one day of the surveyed month who received wages, including family members and shareholders gainfully employed in the hotel.

Gross wages: all sums on which income tax is due (before deduction of taxes), which appear in the payroll of the surveyed month, including basic salary, cost of living, professional, seniority, bus fare, premiums and bonuses. Also included are overtime pay, days of paid absence (e.g., vacation, illness, holidays), convalescence pay, 13th month salary, maintenance of vehicle (incl. allocation for employer's vehicle used by worker) and of telephone, clothing, payments in kind, service charge (whether paid by the employer or deposited in a common account and then distributed among the employees) collected by the hotel and lodging and meals (on which income tax is due).

Not included are severance pay and pensions, fringe benefits of the enterprise to wages (social benefits), service charge which was not paid by the employer or which was not distributed from a common account, as well as lodging and meals (on which no income tax is due).

Revenue: gross revenue, including V.A.T., in hotels and rented rooms at private homes, and from other services, e.g., from a day spent (not over-night stay), from deposits of cancelled reservations, meals, drinks, bars, nightclubs, conventions, swimming pools, etc. It also includes service charge (also if given for distribution among the workers), indirect taxes, and payments received from workers for meals, housing, etc. Subsidies are not included. Annual revenue presented in US dollars is the sum of the monthly revenues translated into dollars according to representative exchange rates, for the respective month – see introduction to *Chapter 9*.

SOURCES

Tourist hotels. Data on guests and nights spent are obtained through the Hotels Association of Israel from each hotel. Data on employment, wages and revenue are obtained every three months at the Bureau directly from a representative sample of about 180 hotels. The sample on which these data are based was replaced in January 1989 by a *New Sample*. In this new sample, all hotels of grade 5 stars, de Luxe, 5 stars and 4 stars, as well as hotels of other grades with 100 rooms or more, were included with certainty. The *Previous Sample* served for compiling the data till 1988.

Other hotels. Data are obtained monthly, directly from a representative sample of about 50 hotels.

In cases when some hotels fail to report in time, imputations are made on the basis of reports of other hotels.

Data on movement of tourists are presented in *Chapter 4 – Migration and Tourism*; data on travellers by sea and air are presented in *Chapter 18 – Transport and Communication*.

TOURIST HOTELS – INCOME, EXPENDITURE AND PRODUCT

DEFINITIONS

Population: see above "Hotels – Tourist hotels", other than hotels in East Jerusalem. Hotels which had been classified as "ungraded" till the end of 1985, were classified in the present survey according to the grade which was approved for them later.

Income includes *operating income* (see above, definition of "Hotels – Revenue"), with one difference: data are presented at factor prices – i.e., subsidies are included, taxes are excluded – after they have been brought to uniform prices – average 1982.) and *non-operating income* which includes income which was received in the surveyed year but which is not directly related to the operation of the hotel in that year, like profit from the sale of property, receipts on account of previous years, profits from the sale of tradeable securities, etc.

Purchased input includes *operating purchased input* – the cost of the purchase of products and services, such as food, bedding, kitchen utensils, personnel uniforms, electricity, water, fuel, maintenance and repairs, communication services, as well as expenditure related to the management of the hotel – management fees, accountancy, professional services, municipal taxes, fees and insurance, stationery, bad and written-off debts, etc.

Cost of labour includes all the expenditure on wages and other labour expenses of the total employees (service workers, management and clerical workers, qibbuz members included) including

also housing for personnel, meals, service fees etc. Piece work is not included.

SOURCES

All the financial data are based on profit and loss accounts for the surveyed years as they were submitted by the hotels to the Income Tax Authority. The data are based on the sample employed for the collection of data on employment, wages and revenue, except in hotels in East Jerusalem.

TOURIST HOTELS – FIXED GROSS CAPITAL STOCK

Data on gross value of stock in tourist hotels for 11 1985 appeared in *Abstract* no. 39 – 1988, p. 498.

SURVEY OF TRADE AND SERVICES 1982/83

Data from the survey were published in *Abstract* no. 38, pp. 462–466.

EMPLOYED PERSONS AND EMPLOYEES

The source of the data in Table 17.8 is the Labour Force Survey. Explanations for that survey are presented in the introduction to *Chapter 12 – Labour and Wages* and to *Chapter 27 – Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area*.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

SPECIAL SERIES

- 164* National Survey of Trade and Personal Services 1962
- 198 Survey on Marketing Channels of Internal Industrial Products 1963/64
- 298 Census of Eating and Drinking Facilities 1967/68
- 331 Grocery Shops Survey 1969

- 590 Trade Survey 1976/77
- 640 Survey of Hotel Expenditures 1977/78
- 686 Survey of Tourists and Residents Departing 1979/80
- 794 Tourist Hotels – Income, Expenditure and Product 1981 – 1982
- 874 Tourism 1987 – 1988
- 896 Tourist Hotels – Income, Expenditure and Product 1987 – 1988

* Hebrew only.

THE POPULATION INVESTIGATED

The definition of enterprises included in the transport, storage and communication branch is based on the *Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities 1970*.

REVENUE

Revenue at current prices is defined as the total receipts of the establishment in cash or in obligations to pay, for services performed during the report period without taking into consideration the date of payment. Revenue is at current market prices, i.e., including taxes (from 1 VII 1976, also including V.A.T.) and excluding subsidies. Revenue also includes receipts from transactions between different businesses belonging to the same minor branch.

The weight of branches covered in this chapter forms about 80% of the revenue of the entire transport, storage and communication branch.

Revenue at fixed prices (at base year prices) is defined as the total value of output of the branch in real terms.

EMPLOYMENT, WAGES AND LABOUR EXPENSES

This chapter contains two series on wages and employment. The first, shown in Table 18.2, is based on monthly processing of a sample from the employers' card file in the National Insurance Institute and as of 1990, data are based on a renewed sample and on a new base - 1989 = 100.0

Comparisons with previous periods can be made through chained indices. The chaining is done by multiplying the index of the relevant period by the respective index of 1989 and then dividing it by 100.

More details are presented in *Chapter 12 - Labour and Wages*.

The second series, which appears in the other tables of the chapter, is based on direct reporting of the main establishments in each one of the following branches: bus services, railway services, sea transport, port services, airports, posts and communication. As of July 1982 through April 1983, the Peace for Galilee Loan has been included.

Labour expenses include, besides wages, the employer's payments to pension and benefit funds, to the National Insurance Institute, to the Equalization Fund, employers' tax, and, from 1976 onwards, also tax on wages in enterprises recognized as non-profit enterprises.

SEA TRANSPORT AND AVIATION

DEFINITIONS

Gross registered tonnage: tonnage of boat in units of 1 registered ton = 100 cubic feet.

Deadweight: weight in tons which a vessel can carry in salt water when loaded, to lower it to the water-line mark; excluding weight of standard equipment.

Aviation companies include Israeli enterprises for passenger and freight transportation by air on internal or international lines.

SOURCES

Data on loading, unloading and movements of ships in ports are based on daily reports (on a countrywide basis) by the Ports Authority.

The figures for travellers by sea and air in this chapter differ from the figures given in Chapter 4 - Migration and Tourism. For travellers by sea, the differences are due to the fact that in this chapter data are based on the reports of the Ports' Authority, which do not include ships' crews, whereas the data in Chapter 4 are based on Border Police reports and include all ports and ships' crews on their first voyage and last return. Regarding air travellers, the differences are due to the fact that the data in this chapter derive from the Airports' Authority and do not include entrances of crews, but include all travellers in transit, whereas the reports of the Border Police, on which data in Chapter IV are based, include crews on their first voyage and last arrival and only part of travellers in transit.

ROADS

The sources of the data are the reports of the Public Works Department of the Ministry of Construction and Housing and the local authorities.

Table 18.17 is based on special surveys carried out every two years by the Public Works Department in cooperation with the Bureau. The last survey was carried out in 1983.

MOTOR VEHICLES

The source of the data is the vehicle card file of the Licensing Department. Data do not include tractors, semi-trailer combinations, army and police vehicles, foreigners' vehicles with temporary licences, vehicles of tourists who stay less than three months in the country, diplomats' vehicles, U.N. vehicles, etc. Data until 1965 refer to March 31st of each year, and as from 1965 to December 31st. Data since 1960 do not include vehicles whose licences expired more than one year earlier.

More detailed definitions are given in Special Series No. 902.

TRAFFIC ON NON-URBAN ROADS

Daily traffic volume on road is defined as the

number of vehicles passing over a given road during 24 hours.

Road section is defined as a section of road bounded by two junctions, where the traffic volume on the next section, after the junction, differs by 20% from the traffic volume on the first section.

The source of the data is the traffic counts carried out by the Central Bureau of Statistics using mechanical meters installed on non-urban roads, which measure traffic passing over that section. Motorcycles and motor scooters are excluded. The counts are made once a year during seven days at least.

Non-urban kilometrage is calculated by multiplying the traffic volume on a given section by the length of the section.

NATIONAL KILOMETRAGE

Data are taken from current survey which is conducted all over the country in licensing offices in Israel. In 1980, the method of estimation was altered. Detailed explanations were published in a supplement to the *Monthly Transport Statistics*, No. 2, 1991 (Hebrew only).

ROAD ACCIDENTS

A *road accident* is defined as an accident which occurred as a result of the vehicle being in a state of a motion on the road, and in which people were injured.

The data include accidents with injured persons registered by the Israel Police Force, in which at least one civilian (including police) vehicle was involved, or a civilian pedestrian or passenger. For further details, see Special Series No. 895.

DRIVERS

SOURCES AND DEFINITIONS

The data on the number of drivers are obtained by processing the drivers' card file of the Licensing Department in the Ministry of Transport.

The driver population includes all drivers with a civilian driving licence issued in Israel, valid on 31 XII of the surveyed year. The population does not include holders of military licences only, or international licences only, or drivers who had only temporary licences at the end of the surveyed year.

Driver: anyone who had an Israeli driving licence valid at the end of the surveyed year.

Type of licence determines the type of vehicles which the holder of the licence is permitted to drive. Since there are types of licences which permit the driving of more than one type of vehicles, the tables where these types are detailed include part of the drivers more than one time, in accordance with the types of vehicles they may drive.

Type of vehicle. These definitions are given in Special Series No. 902.

TRUCKS

Data are based on the Survey of Trucks 1990 and on previous surveys. The survey was conducted on a representative survey of about 2,000 trucks of a gross weight of 4 tons and more, special attention having been paid to the large trucks (16 tons or over).

The survey was conducted between November 1989 and November 1990, each truck having been investigated about one week's activity. Data were collected on the physical output (tonnage, ton x km, origin and destination, etc.) and on the structure of expenditure in the branch. For trucks transporting for payment, data were also collected on revenue from transportation services. Details were also received on the organizational structure of the branch (economic branch, structure of the transport branch, etc.)

Details results and definitions will be published shortly in the Special Series.

SURVEY OF TRAVELLING HABITS 1984

Data on the survey were last published in *Statistical Abstract of Israel*, No. 37 - 1986, pp. 480-485.

Detailed data were published in no. 811 of the Special Series (see list below).

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

SPECIAL SERIES

- 98* Survey of Freight Transported by Roads 1958
- 137* Fuel Consumption of Motor Vehicles and the Road Traffic 1961
- 141 Israel Postal Services 1961/62
- 424 Traffic on Non-urban Roads 1963-1972
- 432 Transport in Israel - Input and Output - Operational Data 1972

- 507, 509, 518 Survey of Travelling Habits 1972
Parts I-III
- 601 Survey of Trucks 1977
- 668 Patterns of Commuting to Work 1980
- 811 Travelling Habits Survey 1984
- 895 Road Accidents with Casualties 1990, Part I
- 897 Road Accidents with Casualties 1990, Part II
- 902 Motor Vehicles 31 XII 1990

* Hebrew only.

19 BANKING AND INSURANCE

GENERAL

Most data in this chapter are presented at current values. In the tables on insurance (19.6–11), data until 1986 are presented at current nominal values, and data for 1987 and 1988 – in New Israeli Sheqels for end 1988, as based on the Consumer Price Index and foreign exchange rates in December 1988. Tables 19.1–2, 19.3–4 and 19.9–11 are end of year balance and data in Tables 19.5 and 19.8 and 12 are sums of annual flows.

At the top of each table, the percent of change in the Consumer Price Index is presented as follows: for end of year balances – the percent change of December as against December of the previous year and for annual summations – the percent change between the annual averages of the Consumer Price Index, respectively.

It must be pointed out, that not all items are linked to the Consumer Price Index (some are not linked at all, some are linked to another price index, etc.). Consequently, the percent change which is quoted in the tables presents no more than a general notion of changes in value, but not an exact calculation.

BANKING

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

BALANCES OF BANKING INSTITUTIONS

In Table 19.1 a summary of financial assets and liabilities of the Bank of Israel is presented.

For detailed explanation of the various balance sheet items, see explanation to the financial reports of the Bank of Israel for December 31, 1989.

Table 19.2 is a summary of the balances of banking institutions in Israel (balances of mortgage and investment banks and of the Post Office Bank are not included) and foreign banks operating in Israel. In this summary the mutual balances between banking institutions were not deducted.

The "public" covers private persons, societies, institutions, local authorities etc., but not the government or the banking system.

The items "banking and financial institutions" includes also institutions which do not appear in the definition of banking institutions, such as mortgage banks.

BALANCES OF INDUSTRIAL INVESTMENT FINANCE BANKS AND MORTGAGES BANKS

The banks on which data are listed in Tables 19.3 and 19.4, differ from commercial banks mainly because they do not create money. They mobilize their means by distributing securities and deposit the main share of the securities' counterpart with the

treasury, and by receiving deposits earmarked for loans according to the directive of the depositor.

Assets and liabilities are listed at their balance sheet value and only those linked to the US dollar are reassessed. In the assessing of buildings and real estate, there is also the difficulty caused by the fact that a number of banks list this item as a nominal value.

Source: The Bank of Israel's balance sheets and statistics on banking institutions published by the Bank of Israel.

INSURANCE COMPANIES⁵¹

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

The data relate to insurance transactions by Israeli insurance companies in Israel and abroad – after deducting the share of reinsurers – and by foreign companies in Israel, after deducting reinsurance in Israel (not included are transactions of foreign companies in Israel, not by the mediation of a branch office or broker in Israel).

There are only incomplete data on transactions of Lloyd's brokers and consequently, they cannot be summed up together with the other transactions.

The data in the profit and loss reports and in the balance sheets of the Israeli companies reflect their business in Israel and abroad; as for the foreign companies – only a list of their assets and liabilities in Israel is given.

In historical tables, data until 1985 are presented at nominal values, and for the sake of comparison, the percent annual change in the Consumer Price Index is given, whereas data for 1988–1989 are directly comparable, having been presented at uniform values (see explanation in *General* – above).

Life assurance includes insurance in case of death, pension insurance, insurance against invalidity, and any combination of the types mentioned above.

General insurance: all branches of insurance except life insurance.

Since 1977, the account of business of the 'General Insurance' branch (Table 19.7) includes, among the assets, an item for 'investment profit', which was previously not included in this account.

Re-insurance: any transfer of part of the risk from one insurer to another, other than insurance carried out jointly by a number of insurers.

Retention is the balance of income/expenditure, after deduction of the share of reinsurers.

Investment profit: interest on investment covering insurance and other liabilities, dividends, profit from realisation of investments and credit fees

51 Financial data of the National Insurance Institute are presented, together with the physical data, in Chapter 25 – Welfare.

referring to the report year (for the years 1981-1984 including also the adjusted figures of insurance reserves and pending claims in general insurance in foreign currency for the beginning of the year, to the exchange rate of the Sheqel at the end of the report year).

Insurance reserve: a fund representing the contingent liabilities of the insurer according to the risk he has undertaken.

Claims paid include expenses on settlement of claims.

Pending and approved claims: claims not yet agreed and approved, and approved claims not yet paid.

Claims of the year: claims paid out to insured persons, expenses on settlement of claims, and the increase in the balance of pending and approved claims.

Period. Data refer to calendar years.

SOURCES

Data are based on reports of insurance companies active in Israel and on reports of the Lloyd's (London) brokers in Israel.

SOCIAL INSURANCE FUNDS

Tables 19.11-12 present data on Social Insurance Funds.

As of 1987, data in Table 19.11 differ from the data in previous Abstracts in the classification and detail of data. The main differences are: the inclusion of Revaluation Differences, which had previously been presented separately, in the items of the various securities; furthermore, the item "Other Assets" in 1987-1990 data does not include securities and various deposits, which had been included in this item previously, and "total assets at revaluation" do not include employers' debts.

DEFINITIONS

Social insurance funds

Social insurance fund is an inclusive term for any company, cooperative society or corporation by special legislation, intended to pay pensions, severance or vacations, etc., which was approved by the Ministry of Finance and which is administered in accordance with its regulations.

Classification of funds

One social insurance fund may include several types of funds. Funds are classified both by type and by administration.

Pension funds: included, until 1989, funds which have either pension schemes only or pension and other schemes, and since 1990, they include pension schemes only, other than pension schemes having been transferred to "other schemes".

In Tables 19.11-12, summaries for 1989 are presented twice - according to both the old and the new classification.

Provident and severance funds in financial institutions: funds administered by financial institutions, that administer provident, severance or

common funds for both provident and for severance. They have no pension funds.

Study funds: funds for studies only.

Other funds: provident and severance, of individual enterprises and other funds.

Schemes

Pension scheme: scheme for periodic payments to an employee after final or partial retirement from work, caused by age or illness, or to his survivors after his death.

Provident scheme: a scheme to be paid to the member (or to his survivors after death), from money accumulated to his credit. This group includes study schemes.

Severance scheme: a scheme in which the employer accumulates money for a non-recurrent payment to the employee or to his survivors as a grant, after retirement or death.

Study scheme. This scheme was initially intended to save money for proficiency studies. A professional committee for each scheme must approve the proficiency needs of the employee for raising his professional level and advancement.

As of 1978, an employee may draw on his savings in this scheme, on condition that he saved at least six years.

Social scheme: a mutual scheme for financing members' damages caused by illness, disability, etc. This group includes mutual insurance schemes and vacation funds which are not mutual.

Assets at revaluation: total assets of the fund, including difference on revaluation.

Revaluation differences: the increase in the investment value, which accumulated due to linkage.

Investments at purchase value - before revaluation.

Revaluation differences: the revaluated value with deduction of the investment at purchase value and the accumulated interest. As of 1975 revaluation differences have been included in the scheme accounts.

Recognized investments: types of investments recognized by the income tax authorities for reduction in taxes, in which the funds must invest a defined percent of their assets.

Employers' debts: surplus of employees' and employers' provisions which have not been transferred by the employer during 15 days.

Current and additional provision: the regular monthly provisions paid by employee and employer, and amounts transferred by the members to their credit as agreed with the fund for accumulation of retroactive rights.

Provident payments. Payments to retired members, or whenever the conditions for obtaining the benefit according to the regulations of the fund are fulfilled.

More detailed data and explanations on the Social Insurance Funds Survey for 1989 appear in the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics - Supplement No. 7, 1991.*

SOURCES

The data were taken, up to 1971, from the yearly financial reports of the social insurance funds, authorized by the Income Tax Commissioner. Since 1972, data are based on questionnaires which are

sent to the provident funds, which serve as the base for the surveys carried out annually in the Central Bureau of Statistics.

As of 1987, the Survey has been carried out by the Capital Market, Insurance and Savings Department in the Ministry of Finance.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

SPECIAL SERIES

436 Social Insurance Funds in Israel 1971; 1972

893 Insurance in Israel 1989

20 GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES

THE KNESSET AND ELECTIONS

In the tables on election results to the Knesset (Table 20.1-2), the lists are ordered in a way which should make the comparison between the various election campaigns easy, taking into consideration the changes which took place within the participating lists. Only valid votes for the major lists are presented and minor lists are given in two groups: other minorities (except those presented separately) and other lists.

Detailed results of the elections to the Knesset and to the local authorities appeared in the Special Series.

Data on the Knesset (Tables 20.4-6) are supplied by the Knesset Secretariat.

EXPENDITURE OF THE GOVERNMENT, THE NATIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES⁵², BY PURPOSE

DEFINITIONS, METHODS OF ESTIMATION AND SOURCES

Table 20.7 presents the summation of the expenditure by purpose of the following bodies: Government Ministries, the National Insurance Institute. The National Institutions (expenditure in Israel of the Jewish Agency, The World Zionist Organization, the United Jewish Appeal) and the local authorities, and public non-profit institutions whose activities were financed by the Government.

In this table, the government expenditure component differs from the data on government expenditure in Table 20.11.

The main differences are:

1. expenditure was imputed to the items of subsidies in government loans and to the

Government's obligation to pay pensions to retired personnel;

2. expenditure on defence is generally according to the date of actual supply, as against recording by date of payment in the Accountant General's reports.
3. expenditures include payment of interest but not payments on account of capital, which are included in the Accountant General's report.

The classification by destination of Expenditure of Government and other Public Institutions is based on directives of the UN Statistical Office⁵³. The expenditure was classified according to the characteristic purpose of each type of expenditure, irrespective of the administrative unit in which it was recorded in the financial reports.

The subsidy component in the Government loans to the business sector is not broken down by economic branches due to lack of information.

Payment of interest is not classified into the various purposes and are presented in the item "other". A large share of interest payment does not relate at all to current activities and only reflects the fact that in the past expenditure was financed by loans and not by taxation.

Source: financial reports of the Government, local authorities and other public institutions.

GOVERNMENT

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE GOVERNMENT

The assets and liabilities of all government ministries in the current balance sheet are: cash balances, balances from current financial transactions and balances due to execution of the budget. The balances which derive from financial transactions include, on the side of the assets, mainly deposits in banks, and on the side of the liabilities - the balance of cash mobilized short-term

52 Cf. Special Series No. 875 (see list below).

53 UN Statistical Office. *A System of National Accounts*, New York, 1968.

by the Ministry of Finance. Balances which derive from budgetary transactions reflect mainly debtors and creditors of the governmental profit oriented ministries and enterprises.

The monetary balance sheet includes assets which derive mainly from loans granted for development and for housing, from investments in shares and from the stocks intended for sale in government ministries. The liabilities derive from loans taken by the government and from linkage and rate insurances guaranteed by the government, due to loans granted by the banks under the direction of the government.

The government guarantees, which are conditional liabilities of the government, are included in the mutually offsetting accounts.

Source: Reports of the Accountant General.

GOVERNMENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

Data refer to budgetary revenue and expenditure, being the greater part of the turnover of the Government finances. In addition, there are two other types of payment and revenue which are not included in Tables 20.10 and 20.11 as follows:

a. Earmarked revenue which is an amount received by a Government unit from a foreign source for a certain service.

b. Activities not within the framework of the budget, which are in part merely monetary exchange (of one financial property for another) and partly actual expenditure and revenue which, for various reasons, were not included in the budget (including the financing of the budgetary deficit).

The registration of Government expenditure and income is done on an adjusted cash basis *i.e.*, on actual payment, except for salaries to permanent workers which are regarded as paid on the last day of each month.

Ordinary incomes are recorded only upon collection.

Part of the profit enterprises report on their activities according to accumulation (railways, the Ministry of Communication, Government trade, housing schemes).

The classification of income and expenditure in these tables is basically an administrative one. An economic classification of the government's income and expenditure appears in *Chapter 6 - National Accounts*.

Data are for budget years - April 1st until March 31st - except for 1991.

Tables 20.10-11 present the budgets of government income and expenditure for 1989/90 and 1990/91.

These budgets were compiled according to assumptions of the Budget Department in the Ministry of Finance on rises in prices of various items between 1989/90 and 1990/91, as follows:

wages - by 16%, purchases, investment in building, and the exchange rate of the U.S. dollar - 14%.

The assumptions of rises in prices between April-December 1991 were:

wages - 15.5%, purchases, investment in building - 18% and the exchange rate of the U.S. dollar - by 6%.

Sources: Reports of the Accountant General and the proposed budget for 1991 of December 1990.

GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES AND THE ISRAEL POLICE

Data are based on reports of the Civil Service Authority and the Ministry of Defence, the Israel Police and the Prison Authority and include all workers - permanent, special contract and temporary - in the Civil Service, except the staff of the President's office, the Knesset staff, the State Comptroller's office, the Attorney General, judges and judges in rabbinical courts, teaching staff of the educational system, the staffs of the Employment Service and the National Insurance Institute, the Airport Authority, Bezeq, the Post Authority and the Office Mechanization Center, local staff in embassies abroad, soldiers and civilians employed in the army and the staff of the security system.

a. In June 1977 the following changes were made in the names and composition of a number of government offices:

1. The Ministry of Commerce and Industry was combined with the Ministry of Tourism and given the name of the "Ministry of Industry, Trade and Tourism." In 1982 the Ministry of Tourism was separated.
2. The Ministry of Police was attached to the Ministry of the Interior. In September 1984, the Ministry of Police was again separated and as of 1986, data for the Ministry of Police are presented separately.
3. The Ministries of Labour and Social Welfare were combined into one office, called the "Ministry of Labour and Social Welfare."
4. A number of units which previously had been part of the Ministry of Labour were transferred to the Ministry of Housing: the Department of Public Works, the Survey Department and the Rural and New Settlements Building Administration. The combined office was called the "Ministry of Construction and Housing."
5. New ministries were established: The "Ministry of Energy and Infrastructure" and the "Ministry of Science and Development."
6. The Ministry of Health includes MALBEN workers as of 1977.

b. In 1978, Ben Gurion Airport which, previously belonged to the Ministry of Transport, became an independent authority and its workers are no longer included among government employees.

c. In 1983, a new ministry was established: "Economy and Planning".

d. As of 1984, engineering and telephone services workers, who hitherto belonged to the Ministry of Communication, became "Bezek - Israel Communication Company" and are no longer included in government employees.

- e. The Office Mechanization Center of the Ministry of Finance became an independent authority – "Malam Systems Ltd". As of 1986, its workers are no longer included among government employees.
- f. On 1 IV 1987, workers of the postal services, the Post Office Bank and the Philatelic Service in the Ministry of Communication were formed into the "Postal Authority", and are no more included among government employees.
- g. As of 31.3.90, Israel Railways workers are no longer included among Government employees Israel Railways having been incorporated in the "Ports Authority".
- h. In 1990, the Ministry of Environment was established, to which were transferred "The Service for Preservation of the Environment" from the Ministry of the Interior and "The Institute of Environmental Research" from the Ministry of Health.
- i. Since 1991, posts of the Moslem Department, which previously had not belonged to the civil service, have been included in the Ministry of Religious Affairs.
- j. Changes in gradation:
 1. Psychologists are included in the gradation of academicians in Humanities and Social Sciences; between 1975 and 1980 they were in a separate gradation.
 2. In 1983, a new professional gradation was established: Technical Profession, included before in the uniform gradation.
- k. Data for 1970 and onwards relate to the number of staff on March 31 of each year and not to employment posts. Between 1972 and 1979, data on temporary workers referred to annual averages. Data for 1980, which appeared in Abstract no. 31 as annual averages were reprocessed and are presented here as for March 31, 1980; consequently, caution is advised on comparing the data.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES' FINANCE

The local authorities divide their accounts between ordinary and extraordinary budgets. The principle is to make a distinction between current transactions and investments: the decision in which budget to register a certain transaction depends on the source of its financing; if it is financed from current income, the transaction will be entered in the ordinary budget; if it is financed by a loan or revenue earmarked for a development project, it is entered in the extraordinary budget.

In recent years, the local authorities have also included in their extraordinary budgets loans intended to balance the ordinary budget.

As of 1980/81, data on ordinary budget of income and expenditure include also Jewish local authorities in Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area.

DEFINITIONS

Income is classified in the ordinary budget by source and use and in the extraordinary budget by source only.

INCOME (See details in Table 20.16)

In the ordinary budget

a. *By source*: Self-income is the income which the local authorities collect directly from the residents and institutions, and includes war risk insurance (general Amona), levies and service fees, impositions, quotas to local committees in the regional councils and participation of proprietors and institutions.

Transferred income is the income that the Government collects for the local authorities, and includes property Amona, land betterment tax and vehicle fees.

Government participation includes general non-earmarked grants, and participation in maintenance of services – mostly governmental – such as education, culture, welfare and religion.

Loans for balancing the budget are loans for diminishing the cumulative deficit and consolidation.

b. *By purpose*. Income was classified into income from taxes and income from supply of local and state services.

In the extraordinary budget

Income by source includes: loans from banks, from the Treasury and from financial institutions, contractors' credit, government and owners' participation and other income (e.g., from sale of property).

In both budgets, it includes government liabilities, even if not actually received, and income from previous years entered in the current budget.

EXPENDITURE (See details in Table 20.17)

Expenditure from the ordinary and extraordinary budgets is classified according to purpose and type.

In the ordinary budget

By type: expenditure on wages and salary, on current activities, participations and donations, non-recurrent expenses and repayment of loans.

By purpose: expenditure on administration, local and government services, enterprises and other expenses.

In the extraordinary budget

By type: expenditure on development of machinery and equipment, capital transfers, acquisition of buildings and land etc.

By purpose: expenditure on local and government services, enterprises and other.

Expenditure is registered on a cumulative base, i.e., expenses are entered which have not yet been paid and only debited to the surveyed year. It includes also repayment of loans and transfers to future years.

Expenditure excludes expenditure on education of the local authorities related to salaries of teachers in primary and post-primary schools and kindergarten teachers in state kindergartens. Also excluded are: expenditure on religious matters and the financial transactions of local committees in localities associated in the district councils. Expenses for religious matters listed in the accounts

of a number of local authorities are only a contribution to the religious council.

Income and expenditure in the extraordinary budget include sums earmarked for development only.

Budgetary surplus/deficit relates to ordinary and extraordinary budgets only and it is the difference between income and expenditure.

Income and expenditure at fixed prices. In order to present the real change over the years, income and expenditure were computed at fixed prices.

The percentage of real change was obtained by deducting the change in the Consumer Price Index from income and expenditure at current prices, the base being average 1979/80=100.0.

Source: Financial reports of the local authorities.

BUDGETS OF TOWN ASSOCIATIONS

Town associations were founded according to the Associations of Towns Law - 1966 for the granting of various services to local authorities in the frame of inter-municipal cooperation.

In 1988/89, nineteen town associations for fire extinguishing services were active in Israel, 7 - for sewage and sanitation, 2 - for veterinarian services, 6 - for environmental protection, one - for water supply and one for hospitals.

Besides, there were 4 town associations for post-primary education and the Bene Beraq town association for fire extinguishing. The latter were not included, since their budgets are included in the budget of the member local authorities.

Data on income and expenditure of town associations have been collected since 1983/84 (see Special Publication no. 860 in the list below).

DEFINITIONS AND SOURCES

Income was classified by source in the regular budget only.

Source of income in the regular budget:

- participation of the authorities in the association;
- participation of government offices;
- own income, such as: from interest, from the sale of services and from property.

Expenditure was classified both in the regular budget and in the irregular budget type, as follows:

In the regular budget: expenditure on wages and expenditure on activities and participation, non-recurrent expenditure, repayment of loans;

in the extraordinary budget: expenditure on development works, on purchase of equipment and on repayments of loans.

Source: financial reports of town associations.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

SPECIAL SERIES

- 855; 856 Results of the Elections to the Tenth Knesset 30 VI 1981, Vol. I-II
875 Expenditure of Government National

Institutions, Local Authorities and Public Non-profit institutions 1980/81 - 1987/88 (in print)

- 887 Local Authorities 1987/88 - Financial Data
890 Local Authorities 1988/89 - Physical Data

21

PUBLIC ORDER

SUMMARY TABLES

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC ORDER

Expenditure on public order includes the expenditure of the various government ministries, the National Insurance Institute, national institutions (expenditures in Israel of the Jewish Agency, the Zionist Federation, the Jewish National Fund and United Israel Appeal) and local authorities. Trading enterprises fully or partially owned by these bodies and operating as limited companies, are not included.

Government expenditure on public order includes expenditures for administration and research connected with the maintenance of internal order,

law courts, police, fire protection, prisons and other places of detention and correction. See *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics - Supplement, No. 1, 1989*, for more detailed discussion of definitions on government expenditure.

JUDGES

Data on judges also includes the registrars who are judges and judges in municipal courts, traffic judges and since 1969 - judges in Labour Tribunals.

LAWYERS

The number of lawyers up to 1962 is based on the list of persons authorized to practice law, as published in the Official Gazette each year; since the

end of 1963 the figures of lawyers registered are based on the reports received from the Chamber of Lawyers about the lawyers included in the Lawyers' Register.

COURTS

Court matters. Data in Tables 21.3–21.7 do not include activities in military tribunals.

Detailed data on Judicial Statistics and explanations on sources and methods of processing the data as well as the main changes in the judicial system are published annually in the Bureau's Special Series.

CRIMINAL STATISTICS

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Data for 1979 and after in Tables 21.8–21.10 reflect the first instance criminal matters registered by the police "grievous offences" and decided in the following courts: district courts, magistrates' courts, juvenile courts and military tribunals. In previous years, statistical processing of accusations and convictions included also criminal cases not included in the charge register, reports on which were supplied by court secretariats. Trials of minor traffic offences are not included.

Investigation files: criminal events recorded in the charge register of the police (felonies and misdemeanor) after subtraction of files closed by the police. Data on investigation files appear in Table 21.3 and 21.14.

Criminal offence: a criminal event for which an accusation against one person has been submitted for committing an offence. An offence may be the infringement of more than one paragraph of the law.

Accusation. The unit is a file at court concerning one person. A court file may include an accusation of more than one offence of one person. Each file is counted once, even if more than one criminal event, at different times and sites, is included. A person indicated more often than once during the year, is included as many times as the number of files opened during that year.

Conviction: conviction of a person of an accusation against that person in one court file. Each conviction is considered. A person convicted more often than once during the year is counted as many times as the number of convictions during that year in various files.

Type of offence. A court file may include accusations of infringement of more than one paragraph of the law. In statistical processing, the type of offence is determined according to the most severe paragraph of the law in the entire accusation and conviction, as regards the most severe penalty which may be imposed according to the law.

In 1979, the classification of criminal offences which had been in use at the Central Bureau of Statistics since 1964 was updated. This is a uniform classification, used by the Israel Police, the Central Bureau of Statistics and other bodies. Updating the

classification necessitated several changes, mainly in offences against the public order, sexual offences and offences against morality. For further explanations and a conversion key see *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics – Supplement*, No. 3, 1980.

Offenders: persons convicted of grievous offences during the year. A person convicted more than once during the year, was counted only once. The type of offence is determined by the last conviction of the most grievous offence during the year.

Adult and juvenile. Up to 23 VII 1971, girls less than 18 and boys less than 16 years old were considered juveniles. The youth law of 1971 was enacted in some stages: as of 1 X 1975, a juvenile was a person less than 17 years old. As of 1 IV 1977, a juvenile is a person less than 18 years old.

The penal law (amendment 3) of 1978 which was passed in the Knesset on 28 VI 1978 provides, that the age limit of criminal responsibility is 13 years instead of 9 years, previously. On 20 VI 1984, the Knesset passed amendment 19 to the penal law, according to which the minimal age of criminal responsibility was reduced from thirteen to twelve years.

In statistical processing since 1979, juvenile offenders are those tried at juvenile courts. Before that date, juveniles were boys less than 17 and girls less than 19 years old, in the year in which they were tried.

Recidivist. In statistical processing for previous years, a person convicted of two offences or more during the surveyed year was considered a recidivist, even if that person was convicted of them in one trial. As of 1979, a recidivist is a person who was convicted twice or more till the end of the year.

New offender. Till 1979, a new offender was considered any person convicted once only during the year of an offence recorded in the charge register of the police; as of 1979 – whoever was convicted of one offence only till the end of the surveyed year, even if that conviction was of more than one offence.

Age of offenders is determined by the situation during the year in which the conviction was given. Rates of offenders were computed per 1,000 persons of the respective population, according to population group, sex, age, continent of birth, religion and period of immigration.

PROBATION SERVICES

Data on investigation include also youths who need "care and protection" and adults who were referred by the courts. Data on probation include youths and adults under supervision or treatment according to court orders only. For changes in the system of registration and counting of files under treatment – see *Abstract 24*, p. (73).

SOURCES

Data in Table 21.2 are received as follows: For judges – from the Courts Secretariat, for judges in rabbinical courts – from the Secretariat of Rabbinical Courts, for lawyers – from the Israel Lawyers Bar,

and for policemen and warders – from the Israel Police and the Prisons Authorities.

Data in Tables 21.3–21.7, 21.14, and 21.19–23 are derived from the statistical reports of the Court Secretariats, Religious Courts, the Police, the Youth Protection Authority and the Ombudsman's report.

Data in Table 21.7 are based on a sample of detailed reports received in the Central Bureau of Statistics on civil matters (excluding motions) decided at civil and district courts.

Data in Tables 21.8–21.12 are compiled in the Central Bureau of Statistics, from material supplied by the police. Since 1977, police material was obtained in automatic data file. Residents of Judea and Samaria and the Gaza Area who were tried in Israel were deducted from that file.

Data from these sources for 1967 and since, include East Jerusalem.

VICTIMIZATION

The data were collected by a survey on victimization which was held in October–December 1990, within the framework of the Labour Force Survey. The present survey is the third of its kind; previous surveys were conducted in 1981 and 1979 (see more details on the Labour Force Survey in the introduction to Chapter 12, above).

Data are obtained from a country-wide sample of Jewish households in Israel and refer to the twelve months preceding the survey period. Residents of institutions were not included. Residents of qibbuzim were not included in the 1981 survey but were included in the 1990 survey; but in order that the results of the two surveys may be comparable, data on qibbuzim were not included.

Whereas the criminal statistics, as based on the police records, include only offences reported to the police, the Survey on Victimization presents a wider scope of the delinquency, since it presents also criminal offences that were not reported.

DEFINITIONS

Victimized households: households victimized by one criminal offence. In the detailed classification, victimized households were counted in each type of offence, but in the summary of households they were counted only once.

Offences: all criminal events which the households reported during the twelve months preceding the interview by the enumerator.

Type of offence

Offence against dwelling includes also damaging of property inside or outside the dwelling and other offences against the dwelling.

Offence against vehicle – against motor vehicles owned by the families, including private or commercial cars up to 1 ton, motorcycles and motor scooters.

Bodily harm: theft without use of force, use of force or threat to use force, indecent acts and other bodily harm.

Other offences: other offences against the household, e.g., noise, obscene phone calls or any offence against the household members.

Insurance of dwelling and its contents

Insured dwelling: dwellings and their contents that had been insured during the 12 months preceding the survey period.

Victimized insured dwellings: dwellings that were insured when the last offence reported was committed.

Type of locality: see definitions in Chapter 2 – Population.

Years of schooling: number of years of learning at school.

Data with a relative sampling error of 20–40% are printed in brackets and data with a sampling error exceeding 40% are not presented and the symbol (. .) is printed instead.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

SPECIAL SERIES

- 703 Fires and Fire Extinguishing Services 1981
- 729 Victimization Survey 1981
- 859 Criminal Statistics 1987
- 883 Judicial Statistics 1989

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL

The sources of the data in Tables 22.1-3 are: the Censuses of Population and Housing and Labour Force Surveys. Explanations on these surveys see in the introduction to Chapter 12 - Labour and Wages, above.

NATIONAL EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION⁵⁴ (Financial data)

DEFINITIONS AND METHODS

In national expenditure on education a distinction is made between 1) current expenditure, and 2) fixed capital formation.

Current expenditure includes educational services and other direct expenditure of households on purchasing textbooks and stationery from commercial bodies.

This direct expenditure is presented as one item and not classified according to the branches of industry in which they were produced.

Fixed capital formation includes construction of buildings, purchase of equipment and supplying educational services.

Educational services and their classification

The services which were defined as educational (usually in accordance with classification of economic branches) include: administration in the public sector, kindergartens, primary schools, secondary schools, post-secondary and higher education institutions, yeshivot, Hebrew teaching and other educational services.

Educational services given by the Israeli Defence Forces were not included.

In accordance with the Standard Classification of All Economic Activities, the branch of educational services does not include nursing schools, which are usually integrated with the hospitals in which they operate.

The item "kindergartens" includes kindergartens for 3 year olds and above, including day nurseries. The item "primary educational institutions" includes Talmudei Torah, Mission Schools and Special Schools.

In the classification of National Expenditure on Education there is no separation between "intermediate schools" and "secondary educational institutions," whether general or vocational, due to the fact that in the financial reports there is no distinction between these different items. Secondary yeshivot are also included in institutions of

secondary education. The item yeshivot and religious schools includes only "small yeshivot" (for pupils up to 18 years of age) and "great yeshivot" (for pupils aged 18 and above). Yeshiva students learning in "kolelim" are not included.

The item "post-primary educational institutions" (in Tables 22.5 and 22.6) is a grouping of the following secondary branches: general secondary schools, vocational, nautical and agricultural schools, yeshivot and religious schools, Hebrew teaching and adult education and other educational services.

Educational expenditure includes expenditure for dormitories attached to educational boarding institutions. Maintenance scholarships or allocations to pupils were not included.

"Higher education institutions" include: The Hebrew University, the Technion (excl. the Technion Institute for Research and Development Ltd.), the Tel Aviv University, the Bar-Ilan University, the Haifa University, the Ben-Gurion University of the Negev and the Feinberg College (in the Weizmann Institute). According to the definition of the National Expenditure on Education, all expenses on research must be subtracted from the expenditure of higher education institutions. Actually, it was possible to subtract only those research expenses that were detailed in the financial reports of the institutions within the frame of budgets ear-marked for research. On the other hand, it was not possible to deduct research expenditures, which are included in teaching budgets. Such expenses are estimated to amount to one quarter of all expenses.

The expenses of the Medical Schools in the Universities (including medical research), are included in the National Expenditure on Education.

The Value of Educational Services

A distinction is made between two types of services, (1) educational services provided by the government (including the national institutions and the local authorities) and the non-profit institutions (more than 90%); (2) educational services purchased directly by households from commercial bodies.

The government and the non-profit institutions usually supply educational services free or below cost. As there is no market price, the value of the services is estimated at production cost: (1) work costs - salary and wages paid directly to workers, employers' contributions to funds for workers (such as provident funds, National Insurance including "parallel tax," etc.) and taxes on labour, such as "Wages Tax" or "Employers' Tax"; (2) current purchases of merchandise and other services; (3) an imputed assessment for expenditure on depreciation

54 See "National Expenditure on Education 1987/88 and Preliminary Estimates for 1988/89 and for 1989/90"; *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*, No. 12, 1989.

of buildings and equipment; (4) imputed government expenditure representing the commitment to pay budgeted pension to its employees following their retirement. The two latter components were not included in the value of educational services in the years prior to 1984/85. Expenditure on interest, i.e., the value of services supplied to the public, does not change – both whether the government financed its expenses by tax collection or by receipt of grants or whether the financing was by receipt of loans on which interest was due.

Classification of Expenditure by Sector

National expenditure on education is classified by the following sectors:

1. Government and national institutions (including expenditure of the Jewish Agency and the World Zionist Organization).
2. Local authorities – municipalities, local and regional councils.
3. Non-profit institutions – since 1984/85 a distinction was made between:
(1) non-profit institutions whose expenditure is financed mostly by the government, the Jewish Agency or the local authorities; (2) other non-profit institutions. The expenditure of the institutions in the first group constitutes above 90% of total expenditure of non-profit institutions.
4. Other – commercial bodies and households.

Education services were classified into operating sectors and financing sectors.

In the classification into operating sector, direct expenditure of the sector on work and on other goods and services was recorded irrespective of the financing sector. For example: (1) All the expenses of non-profit institutions (such as the Hebrew University) on the labour and purchase of goods and other services are recorded as expenditure of the institutions themselves and not as that of the other bodies which financed them. (2) In the primary school institutions and in the kindergartens, where the service is carried out jointly by the government and the local authorities, the expenditure on school teachers' and kindergarten teachers' salaries is recorded under the category "government", and current expenditures for maintenance and depreciation of these institutions are recorded under the category "local authorities".

Financing by sector is defined as its total direct outlay on goods and services, subsidies, grants, net transfers and other payments to other sectors (excluding granting of loans).

Expenditure on depreciation is not included in the computation of the share of each sector in the financing of the National Expenditure on Education, nor is it included in the total of National Expenditure on Education. This is because National Expenditure on Education includes current expenditure and expenditure on fixed capital formation

Government financing does not include the subsidy component in government loans given at low interest or not linked.

Transfers between sectors are determined by entries in the government accounts. The cor-

responding entry in the accounts of other sectors is likely to differ from the entries in the government accounts mainly with respect to the period relating to the transfer.

The analysis of development in financing is more reliable when based on a number of years rather than on a single year, because of the possibility of irregular movements influenced by the timing of the recording and by adjustment of the reporting year to the financial year.

Departments or Expenditure Items included in the National Expenditure on Education, by Sector

Expenditure on education by government includes the following items in the government budget:

- a. expenditure of the Ministry of Education and Culture in the ordinary and development budgets, except for the following items: nutrition, youth department, premilitary training (Gadna), science, culture and art, museums, religious education, the Sports Authority and physical education and the Antiquities Authority;
- b. expenditure of other ministries on the following budgetary items includes: yeshivot and religious institutions (Ministry of Religious Affairs), the Institute for Training of Social Workers, the College for Training of Education and Attendance Officers: Vocational Training Department (Ministry of Labour and Welfare), nautical training (Ministry of Transport), and secondary and post-secondary schools of governmental companies, such as the Telecommunications School and the Tourism School;
- c. expenditure of units of the Jewish Agency, classified under education; Hebrew language schools (Ulpanim), youth leadership seminars, institutions for children and youth, youth centers, allocations to educational institutions, the Education Fund, and educational activities in the frame of neighborhood renewal;
- d. expenditure on education by the World Zionist Organization.

Expenditure on education by local authorities includes the following items:

- a. expenditure of the department of education in the ordinary and extraordinary budgets, excluding the following expenditure: medical supervision and dental treatment in schools, summer camps, child nutrition and complementary education;
- b. expenditure of the sub-division "Hebrew language teaching" of the Culture Department.

Expenditure on education by private non-profit institutions includes expenditure of those educational institutions not owned by government, national institutions and local authorities, which do not operate on a profit basis.

Included under private, non-profit institutions in the government sector are (1) those which are financed mostly by the government (the Universities, the "Independent Education" institutions, etc.), (2) private non-profit institutions whose main financing is not from the government (e.g., most day care

centers belonging to women's organizations, some of the post-secondary school institutions, etc.).

Expenditure on education by the "Other" sector includes expenditure of households on purchase of goods and education services from commercial bodies, such as the expenditure on services from private teachers, tuition fees in commercial schools and in private kindergartens or acquisition of text-books and writing materials.

In the estimates of the national expenditure on education, there is no full coverage for part of the expenses on training and in-service training (which are included under "Other educational services").

The expenditure on these services includes expenditure of households as reported in the Surveys of Family Expenditure: government and employers' expenditure participating in full or partial financing of in-service-training were not included.

Expenditure at Fixed Prices

The yearly changes in the National Expenditure on Education and its main components at fixed prices, were separately calculated for each sector (government, local authorities, non-profit institutions), for every type of expenditure (wages, current purchases, depreciation, construction and equipment) and for every type of service (kindergartens, primary, secondary, post-secondary, higher education, etc.).

In the business sector the prices estimates are calculated at fixed prices by use of relevant quantitative indicators, such as the number of children in private kindergartens. The investment in buildings, at fixed prices, is estimated with the help of the Index of Input Price in Residential Building. The estimate of investment in equipment is calculated with the help of the changes in prices of output of branches which produce equipment and the changes in prices of imported equipment.

The estimates of 1986/87 prices for the years from 1970/71 to 1985/86 were calculated for every expenditure group and for total expenditure by means of chaining the parallel annual changes that were calculated at 1970/71, 1975/76, or 1980/81 prices. Because of this chaining, current expenditure and investment do not coincide with the sum total.

Revised estimates. Compared to the data published in the previous Statistical Abstract, revisions of two types have been introduced in the estimates for 1984/85 - 1987/88; based on additional detailed financial accounts which were received from the education institutions.

Changes in the Definitions and in the Coverage

1. As of the estimates for 1974/75, the coverage of National Expenditure on Education has been expanded and the measurement methods improved. In order to enable comparison with estimates for previous years, data are presented in Table 22.4 at constant prices for 1974/75 also according to the previous methods.
2. Estimates since 1984/85 are presented according to different frames and definitions, as specified in *Definitions and Methods* - above. In order to enable comparison with

previous years, estimates for 1984/85 are presented in Tables 22.4 and 22.5 also according to the old frames and definitions.

SOURCES

1. Financial reports of the government, the national institutions and the local authorities and explanations of the proposed government budget.
2. A survey held by the Bureau on the components of expenditure and income in private non-profit institutions, based on the financial reports of the institutions.
3. Processing of contractors' reports to local authorities, and direct reports of the Ministry of Construction and Housing and the large building companies, on the area of building begun and completed.
4. Family expenditure surveys conducted by the Central Bureau of Statistics.

EDUCATION

GENERAL DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

This chapter presents data on studies in institutions in the educational system (Tables 22.7 - 22.50) and in "other institutions" (Table 22.10) in Hebrew and Arab education (including the Druze sector). In addition data are presented on studies in the framework of adult education (Tables 22.51 - 22.53).

The Educational System

The educational system includes the following institutions, classified according to level and type:

kindergartens (including day nurseries): municipal, public and private, compulsory (for children aged 5) and pre-compulsory (for children aged 2-4). Private kindergartens for children aged 3-4, and all kindergartens for children aged 2 were included in the educational system from 1977/78 onwards. In previous years, these kindergartens were included in "other institutions".

Schools, according to level of education, as follows:

primary education includes primary schools (official and recognized) and special schools. Primary schools include six-year schools (up to grade VI) and eight year schools (up to grade VIII). From 1977/78 onwards, most schools for working youths were included among the special schools.

Post-primary education includes intermediate schools and three-year schools (grades X-XII) and four-year secondary schools grades (IX-XII). In secondary schools - both one-track and multi-track studies are held in the framework of a number of *types of education* - general secondary, continuation classes (in Qibbuzim and moshavim), vocational and agricultural. Studies are organized according to the Ministry of Education and Culture curriculum and entitle the pupils to matriculation certificates or certificates of completion of studies.

Post-secondary and higher non-university education institutions. The post-secondary level includes the following institutions which are defined as post-secondary by their admittance requirements (full secondary education, matriculation or equivalent) and by the length of courses, but where the studies are not university: teacher training colleges; other post-secondary institutions, e.g., for training of qualified nurses, practical engineers, technicians, etc.

Some of these institutions have received recognition, or permission from the Higher Education Council to hold *higher studies* in certain fields authorized for that purpose (Tables 22.35, 49 and 50), leading to a "bachelor's" degree, such as B.F.A. – Bachelor of Fine Arts, B.Mus. – Bachelor of Music, B.Ed. – Bachelor of Education.

Universities: the Hebrew University, the Technion, Tel Aviv University, Bar-Ilan University, Haifa University, Ben Gurion University of the Negev, the Weizmann Institute of Science. Data on the Open University are presented separately in Tables 22.47–48.

Arab education. In the educational system, the following were included: compulsory kindergartens, and at the primary and post-primary levels, all official schools and those non-official schools supervised by the Ministry of Education and Culture; government schools and schools run by UNRWA in East Jerusalem. Private institutions in East Jerusalem, and since 1978/79, unofficial Christian institutions not supervised by the Ministry of Education and Culture were not included. At the post-secondary level, teacher training colleges and colleges for practical engineers and technicians are included.

Non-Jewish pupils – Moslems, Druze, Christians, etc. – study in Arab education. From 1977/78 on, according to a decision of the Ministry of Education and Culture, schools in the Druze localities were defined as the "Druze Sector" and placed under the supervision of a separate administrative unit. For separate data on the Druze sector, see Table 22.19. As of 1981/82, the "Druze Sector" includes also institutions in the Golan.

Other Institutions

In addition to the institutions of the educational system, studies are held also in institutions defined as "other", which include: at the *primary level* – institutions such as Talmud Torah schools; at the *post-primary level* – "junior" yeshivot, vocational schools for apprentices and industrial schools at the *post-secondary level* – "senior" yeshivot for boys aged 18 and over, in which religious studies are held.

EXPLANATIONS TO THE TABLES

Kindergartens, Primary, Post-Primary, Post-Secondary and Higher Education schools and institutions (excluding universities) (Tables 22.7–36).

Kindergartens. From 1978/79 onwards, data on the number of kindergartens are not published in Tables 22.7–8 nor are data on teaching posts in kindergartens (see "Sources" below). Data on

children in kindergartens are published in Tables 22.10, 22.11 and 22.19.

Schools (Table 22.7)

Counting of schools. Schools in which studies are held at more than one level (such as primary and intermediate), or more than one type of school (such as intermediate and secondary) were counted at every level or type of school, whereas in the "total" line they were counted once only. In order to draw the reader's attention to this fact, the data in the "total" line were placed in brackets.

Secondary schools – three-year and four-year. Secondary schools in which courses of one type only are given (such as general or vocational) were included among the one-track schools, whereas schools in which courses of more than one type are given (such as general and vocational) were counted once only among the *multi-track* schools (and in the "total" line of the secondary schools) in order to give the number of administrative-organizational units.

When counting according to *type of study*, each multi-track school was included in each of the types of study held there, in order to indicate the overall extent of each type of study. These definitions were used to calculate average sizes of schools in Table 22.16.

Preparatory schools in East Jerusalem were included with intermediate schools.

Teaching Staff (Tables 22.8, 22.33, 22.34, 22.36).

Teaching post: the work of a teacher in a school consists of one organizational-administrative unit, not taking into consideration the various types of courses in the school, the number of hours taught by the teacher, or his tasks in the school. A teacher working in more than one school was counted in the total of posts according to the number of schools at which he taught. If, however, a teacher taught in the same school in more than one type of course or in more than one task, he was included in the count once only (Table 22.8). In some years, the number of teaching posts in primary schools was biased upwards, due to double counting of teachers with more than one task in the school. As of 1987/88, these duplications were subtracted. This definition is applicable also to teacher training colleges (Table 22.36). When counting teaching posts in vocational and agricultural schools, professional instructors' posts were also included.

The data on teaching posts in primary schools include only teaching financed by the Ministry of Education and Culture budget; teaching financed by the local education authority, parents, etc., was not included.

Work unit: the number of hours constituting a full teaching post, as follows: in primary education, 30 hours per week, in grades VII–VIII and in post-primary education (including intermediate schools), 24 hours per week, in teacher training colleges, 21 hours per week. The number of work units was calculated by dividing the total number of hours by the corresponding number of hours allocated to each type of school. When calculating work units in agricultural and vocational schools,

hours of guidance given by instructors engaged in practical work only, or in teaching and practical work (teacher-instructors) were taken into account (Table 22.33).

Teacher. Teachers who taught in more than one post in one level of education were counted once only in that level. Those who taught in different levels were counted once in each level in which they taught.

Teachers of mathematics and sciences (Tables 22.34). Teachers in the general secondary and vocational tracks were counted in each track but in the total they were counted only once. The same method of counting was applied for teachers in intermediate schools and in secondary schools. In the classification by subject, each teacher was counted in each subject he taught. Teaching hours in each subject were broken down by level and track in which the teacher taught.

Pupils (Tables 22.10–13, 16–24, 35–36)

Children in kindergartens (Tables 22.10, 22.11, 22.19). Up to 1971/72, only children aged 3–4 in the Hebrew education who attended municipal and public kindergartens, were included. As of 1972/73 children aged 3–4, who attended private kindergartens were also included. As of 1976/77 two year old children, who attended municipal and private kindergartens, were included. In Arab education, only children aged 5 in compulsory kindergartens are included.

Age. Age of pupils in Tables 22.11–15, 21 and 37 was calculated according to the situation at the end of the calendar year. For calculation of the learning rates, the data of the population of the relevant ages were used which also relate to the end of the calendar year.

Origin: for those born abroad – continent of birth, for those born in Israel – continent of birth of father (Tables 22.11, 14, 25, 26, 30–32).

Number of children in family includes all brothers and sisters – including those no longer living at home (Tables 22.20, 21).

Father's education: type of school last attended by father (Tables 22.20, 21).

Father's occupation: in regard to working fathers – work classified into 6 groups according to the Standard Classification of Occupations of the Central Bureau of Statistics (Tables 22.20, 21).

The track and subjects in the vocational post-primary education (Table 22.24).

The track was determined, *inter alia*, according to the level of learning, to the relation between general and practical learning and to the type of diploma for which pupils are prepared. In the practical and regular tracks, pupils are instructed for government diplomas, whereas in the secondary track most pupils are instructed for vocational matriculation examinations.

The subjects are the trends of qualification in vocational schools.

Pupils studying mechanics and practical engineering in post-primary technological education. In the vocational secondary schools, pupils are trained for one year (after 12th grade) for a "technician's"

certificate, and for two years (after 12th grade) for a "practical engineer's" certificate. Although these studies are considered post-secondary, the pupils were included according to their place of study – i.e., among those studying in post-primary technological education (Table 22.10 and other tables on post primary education). Only in Table 22.35, which shows the total extent of study at the post secondary level, were these pupils included (about 3,100 in 1990/91) among the students of the post-secondary educational system. This is the source of some of the differences in the total studying in post-secondary education between Table 22.10 and 22.35 (see below).

Examinees and pupils entitled to general and vocational matriculation or course completion certificates. (Tables 22.25 to 22.32)

In Tables 22.25 to 22.32 data are presented on examinees and pupils entitled to General Vocational Matriculation or Course Completion Certificates.

Examinees for Matriculation/Completion Certificate refers to all pupils who entered and were examined for one Matriculation/Completion examination at least in the summer or winter term irrespective of the examination results.

Pupils entitled to Matriculation/Completion Certificates refers to pupils who satisfied all the requirements which entitle to the award of the Matriculation/Completion certificate, irrespective of success in this or that subject. In Tables 22.27 to 22.30 and 22.32, data are presented on examinees and those entitled to matriculation by selected examination subjects (in Vocational Education – examination tracks). The general subjects are defined according to a file of questionnaires and the examinations of the Ministry of Education and Culture. A number of general subjects were combined as follows:

Oral Law includes Talmud in religious schools.

Literature includes Hebrew Expression and Language, and in Arab-Hebrew education – Grammar and Literature.

History includes Jewish History, Knowledge of the People and the State and Civics.

Arabic in the Hebrew education – includes History of the Arabs and Islam, and in Arab education – Grammar and Literature.

Philosophy includes Jewish Thought.

In Table 22.31 the pupils are classified by examination courses – Sciences or Humanities. The value of the course is calculated according to the number of enhanced subjects – either Humanities or Sciences, or the two combined in which the pupil has been examined – as follows:

- examined in 2 or more, humanities subjects or science subjects;
- examined in 2 or more science subjects;
- examined in 2 or more humanities subjects
- examined in 1 humanities subject and 1 science subject
- no combination of enhanced subjects.

In all examination courses – as defined above – pupils were classified by the specific subjects of the

combination (e.g., Bible and Oral Law and also Mathematics and Biology; Mathematics-Physics, etc.).

Pupils in post-secondary and non-university higher education, excluding universities (Tables 22.10, 35, 36, 49 and 50). In Table 22.35 the total extent of studying in post-secondary education, in all frameworks, including pupils in 13th and 14th grades in post-primary technological education is presented as well as students in the track for post-primary teachers in the 'Oranim' seminary, who were included in the Haifa University. In Table 22.10, there is a distinction between those studying in teacher training colleges and those studying in other post-secondary institutions, other than the above mentioned pupils of the "Oranim" seminary, who were included among students of the Haifa University, and 13th-14th grade pupils of the post-primary technological education, who were counted in this table in the post-primary level. In Table 22.36 data are given on teacher training colleges in general (incl. the above-mentioned students in the 'Oranim' seminary). This is the source of the differences between data in Tables 22.10 and Tables 22.35-36.

Besides, post-secondary studies are held in the 'Senior' yeshivot (for pupils aged 18 and over) and these were included in Table 22.10 in 'other' institutions outside the educational system.

Those studying practical engineering and mechanics in the framework of the Government Institution for Technological Training were also included in Table 22.53, among the total studying in this institute.

Studies in non-university institutions of post-secondary and higher education were grouped into the following fields (some of their studies may be taken for a B.A. degree:

Teaching: training of kindergarten teachers and teachers for various age groups, for informal or special education, etc.

Engineering, technical engineering, technicians and the like: electronics, electricity, programming, teaching of technology, seamen, etc., as well as technology and applied sciences, textiles and studies of technology.

Paramedical studies: technicians (X-ray, dental), biotechnicians, optometrists, sanitararies, etc.

Clerical work, administration, economics and the like: insurance (since 1990/91), manpower administration, public administration, management of hotels, tax counselling, assessing, business management, economics and management of collective economics - towards the first degree.

Arts: painting, sculpture, graphical, industrial, environmental, textile and fashion design, goldsmith's work, photography, music, dancing, theatre and cinema - most of them towards the first degree.

Other: guides, travel agents, public relations and advertising, librarianship, TV

producers and reporters, etc.

Pupils in teacher training colleges (Tables 22.10, 22.35-36). Only those pupils who took part in regular post-secondary or higher non-university studies according to the curriculum accepted in those institutions for qualification as a teacher, were considered. Not included in the summaries are pupils who do not fit into this definition: those who studied in complementary courses, in preparatory classes or in courses for training infant nurses, as well as qualified teachers studying for "senior qualified teacher" diploma (a total of about 11,900 in 1990/91.)

As from 1990/91, regular students include also immigrant teachers and soldier teachers.

Fourth year students (in Tables 22.35-36) include:

- B. Ed. students;
- Students for senior qualified teacher certificate in institutions in which the curriculum for such a diploma takes four years;
- B.A. students in the academic section of *Oranim*. Table 22.49 includes, in the fourth year, only B. Ed. Students.

Students toward first academic degrees in non-university institutions (Tables 22.35, 22.49-50). Table 22.49 contains data on students in teacher training colleges and in non-university institutions for higher studies that were authorized or approved by the Council for Higher Studies which are qualified to grant such degrees.

Table 22.50 presents data on recipients of degrees in these institutions.

Among recipients of a B.Ed. degree from non-university higher teacher training institutions, both regular students for the degree and in continuation studies were included.

Arab education: the counting of institutions, classes, pupils and teaching posts (Tables 22.8-10, 22.15-17).

1. Pupils in 9th grade classes attached to primary schools (about 1,700) as well as classes (about 60) were counted among pupils and classes in secondary schools.
2. Posts of kindergarten teachers in kindergarten classes attached to primary schools, and of teachers in 9th grade classes attached to primary schools, were counted among the teaching posts and work units in primary schools.

SOURCES

The data in Tables 22.7-13 and 22.15-36 referring to institutions within the educational system, are based on censuses and surveys of schools and kindergartens conducted by the Central Bureau of Statistics in collaboration with the Ministry of Education and Culture⁵⁵ and on processing of the Ministry of Education and Culture's student and teacher files, as follows:

55 See "Education Institutions 1989/90" *ibid.*, No. 9, 1990 (Hebrew only).

*Children aged 2-5 in kindergartens*⁵⁶. (Tables 22.10-11, 19). In Hebrew education the data for 3-4 year olds are based on the 'Survey of Kindergarten Attendance' which has been conducted since 1972/73 by the Central Bureau of Statistics together with the Labour Force Survey. Since 1976/77 also those aged two were included. For children aged 5, an estimate was compiled.

On analysing data on children aged 2-4, it should be borne in mind that data are based on a sample, and consequently are subject to considerable sampling errors.

In Arab education, the data on official kindergartens were based up to 1982/83 on reports on pupils, submitted to the Ministry of Education and Culture. In 1986/87, estimates were compiled according to the survey of attendance at kindergartens.

Post-primary Boarding Schools (Table 22.22). The data are based on a survey of post-primary institutions which the Central Bureau of Statistics conducted in 1990/91⁵⁷. All post-primary educational institutions under the supervision of the Ministry of Education and Culture were asked whether there are dormitories in their institutions. Whoever answered affirmatively, was asked to fill out a questionnaire on the pupils boarding in the institutions. Post-primary institutions, which are not supervised by the Ministry of Education and Culture, were not investigated, neither were institutions of the primary and post-secondary education or other kinds of boarding schools.

Out of 655 post-primary institutions, 39 did not return any information. Of the remainder, there were dormitories in 204 institutions, to which the data in the table refer.

A *boarding school* is an institution in which there are pupils living on that institution's premises. Qibbuzim include only external pupils living in the qibbuz.

Teaching staff. In 1990/91 data on teaching posts and work units (22.8, 22.33, 22.36) are based on the annual census of teaching staff which the Bureau conducts in intermediate and secondary schools and in Teacher training colleges and on the processing of information obtained from the Ministry of Education and Culture on primary school teachers, with the addition of complementary information which the Central Bureau of Statistics collected from the Independent Education Center, the recognized schools and from part of the teacher training colleges.

Teachers of Mathematics and Sciences in Post-Primary Education (Table 22.34). Data are based on the *Survey of Teachers of Mathematics and of Sciences* which was carried out by the Central Bureau of Statistics in 1986/87.

In this survey, each institution was required to prepare a list of names of teachers in grades 9-12 or 13/14 of the intermediate schools, and/or the general track, and/or the vocational track of the secondary

schools, who were teaching, at the time when the survey was conducted, at least one of the following subjects: mathematics, physics, chemistry, biology/life sciences, computer studies, biology (in intermediate schools). The institution was required to see to it that every teacher on the list should receive a personal questionnaire, in which the teacher had to fill in details on the subject(s) he taught and his pedagogical training, as well as various personal and occupational details.

The questionnaires were collected in the institutions' secretariats, who delivered them back to the Bureau. In Hebrew Education 83.5% of the institutions responded, and in Arab Education - 81.4%.

For the computing of estimates for the entire population of the survey, imputations were made, using data from the survey on teachers which was carried out in 1985/86 (for data on teachers of the respective subjects in 1985/86 see Table XXII/31 in the *Statistical Abstract No. 39*).

Characteristics of Primary and Intermediate school pupils. The data of 1990 on the characteristics of primary and intermediate school pupils in Tables 22.12, 13, 20 and 21 are based on "Survey of Pupil Characteristics" carried out in 1990 by the Central Bureau of Statistics at the request of the Ministry of Education and Culture. Responses were received for 80%-83% of pupils in primary and intermediate schools of the Hebrew education and 89%-92% of pupils in primary and intermediate schools of the Arab education. In special schools, the response rate was lower.

Within the framework of the survey, class teachers completed class lists of pupils with particulars of sex, age, origin of pupils, and family background particulars (father's education, occupation of father and mother and number of children in the family).

The data on pupils in kindergartens are based on "Survey of Attendance at Kindergartens" whereas data on post-primary education are based on processing done on the Ministry of Education and Culture pupils' file.

Welfare and Education Services in Primary Schools (Table 22.23)

Data are based on the *Survey of Welfare and Education Services* which was carried out by the Central Bureau of Statistics in 1988/89 in primary schools Hebrew education. Special education schools were not included in the survey. In this survey, schools reported on more than 50 types of welfare services (such as counselling services, health services, etc.) and education services (educational frames, teaching methods, enrichment programs and activities). Response amounted to 91% of the institutions to which 93% of all the students belong. Imputations were made for institutions which did not respond, and consequently data are presented for all the institutions.

56 See "Kindergarten and Day Nursery Attendance among Children Aged 2-4 in the Jewish Population, January-March 1989" No. 186 in the *Pamphlets of Education and Culture Statistics* (Hebrew only)

57 See *ibid.*, no. 4, 1981 and no. 10, 1990 and pamphlets no. 124 and 193 (Hebrew only).

Examinees and Pupils Entitled to Matriculation and Other Certificates (Tables 22.25–26)

Data are based on processing of the Ministry of Education and Culture's file of matriculation examinations for 1987/88 and 1988/89 (this processing was carried out when treatment of about 98% of the questionnaires was completed). The file produced includes examinees and secondary examinees graduates of 1987/88 and 1988/89, and does not include resit exams from previous years. It also does not include external examinees. Data in the tables relate to examinees and to persons entitled to general and vocational matriculation certificates in the Hebrew and Arab education.

The institutional characterizations (district, supervision, type of school) were copied from the file of the Educational Institutions Census, conducted by the Bureau in 1987/88 and in 1988/89, whereas personal characteristics (origin and religion) of the students were copied from a file of the 1983 Census of Population and Housing.

Pupils and graduates in post-secondary and higher non-university education. Data on students in colleges (Tables 22.37–38, 22.35, 36 and 49), were based, until 1987/88, in 1989/90 and in 1990/91 on an annual census with general data which are collected from the secretariat of the institution. In 1988/89, data are based on processing of the Ministry of Education and Culture's students file.

Data on students in other post-secondary and higher education non-university institutions are based on annual censuses of post-secondary and higher study institutions which are conducted by the Central Bureau of Statistics (Tables 22.35, 22.49)⁵⁸.

Data for 1979/80–1989/90 on recipients of B.Ed. degrees from non-university higher education institutions (Table 22.50) were obtained by processing personal lists delivered by the secretariats in the frame of a census which was carried out by the Central Bureau of Statistics.

Data on first degree recipients in other non-university institutions were supplied by the said institutions.

UNIVERSITIES

DEFINITIONS AND SOURCES

Students. Up until 1963/64 the data were provided by the universities. From 1964/65 until 1974/75, data on students were processed in the Central Bureau of Statistics, according to questionnaires filled out by the students. Along with the source, the definitions and the survey period were changed. Data up to 1963/64 relate to the beginning of each school year, and include any

student in an institution of higher education. As of 1964/65, only students for a recognized degree, who pay tuition fees, have been included.

Figures relate to the middle of the school-year (including students who were admitted in the second registration session) and do not include students who cancelled their registration up to that session.

Since 1975/76 data are based on the processing of tuition files of the institutions according to the situation in January – April of the respective school year, with the addition of completions (estimates)⁵⁹.

Data for 1984/85 and 1989/90 in Tables 22.14 and 22.40 are based on matching the student file with the file of the Census of Population and Housing 1983, from which personal data on 86% of the students were taken.⁶⁰

The tables include all Israeli and foreign students (who are temporary residents in Israel) who study for a degree or an academic certificate. Israeli and foreign students studying in special academic programmes (not for a degree) are not included here.

In Tables 22.38 and 22.39 the field of study is determined by the main subject, except for research students of medicine in the Hebrew University, who were classified up to 1969/70 according to the faculty in which they studied and as of 1970/71, they have been classified according to the scientific field they have taken. Students for diplomas do not include students for both a degree and a diploma, who have been classified according to degree only.

*Applicants*⁶¹. Data for Table 22.41 are derived from the files of applicants for first year studies for first degree of the universities. The figures in the table relate to applicants (persons) and to applications (the number of universities applied to by the applicant).

Results of registration

Accepted and studying. The candidate received a positive answer from one university at least and started studies.

Accepted and not studying. The candidate received a positive answer from one university at least but did not start studies.

Not accepted. The candidate did not receive any positive answer, not even from one institution.

*Recipients of degree*⁶². Up to 1964/65, figures were presented only for recipients of degrees. As of 1969/70, Tables 22.42–44 present data also for recipients of academic diplomas (i.e., diplomas granted to holders of academic degrees only). Recipients of diplomas include those who received only diplomas during the surveyed year; those who received both a diploma and a degree were classified

58 See *Post-Secondary and Higher Education Institutions (excluding Universities) 1984/85*, Special Publication No. 782 and "Education Institutions 1984/85 (Preliminary data) (Hebrew only)", *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics – Supplement*, No. 6, 1985.

59 See "Students in Universities and in Other Higher Education Institutions 1988/89", *ibid.*, no. 2, 1989.

60 See "Demographic Characteristics of University Students", *ibid.*, no. 6, 1990.

61 See "Applicants for First Degree Studies in Universities 1989/90," – *ibid.*, no. 7, 1991.

62 See "Recipients of Degrees from Universities 1988/89", *ibid.*, no. 9, 1990, and "Demographic Characteristics of Recipients of Degrees from Universities 1988/89", *ibid.*, no. 5, 1990.

according to the degree. Recipients of an M.D. degree were included among recipients of a second degree.

Data for 1984/85 and 1988/89 in Table 22.45 are based on a matching between the file of recipients of degrees and the Census of Population and Housing 1983, whence personal data were opted for about 88 percent of the recipients of degrees.

Staff. Table 22.46 presents figures on staff relating to the equivalent of whole posts (incl. summing-up of part-time posts). The data in this table are based on processing from the salary files of universities commissioned by the Planning and Budgeting Committee of the Higher Education Council and they are a monthly average of the surveyed year.

The Open University. The data appearing in Tables 22.47 and 22.48 were supplied by the Open University and include students and graduates of the academic track only. Figures of students relate to registrations (persons making the first payment). Year of study was determined by the credit points amassed by the pupil.

First degree students in higher learning institutions except universities - see explanation to Tables 22.49-50, above.

ADULT EDUCATION

Data on pre-academic preparatory courses in Table 22.51 were supplied by the Society for the Advancement of Education on the preparatory courses under its supervision.

Included are students in courses in the universities and their branches, regional colleges and teacher training institutions.

Track: one-stage - up to one year;
two-stage - up to two years;
three-stage - up to three years.

Students were counted within the course in which they studied in the surveyed year, irrespective of whether they had studied previously in another course.

In each track, students were classified into those entitled to assistance and others. Those entitled are students after military or national service, who answer to the specifications of the Society. Those entitled receive economic assistance for their studies in the preparatory courses.

Data for Table 22.52 were provided by the Ministry of Education and Culture, whereas data for Table 22.53 were provided by the Ministry of Labour and Social Welfare.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

SPECIAL SERIES

- 66 Level of Education of the Population, June 1965
- 389 Demographic Characteristics of Pupils 1964/65-1969/70
- 500 Demographic Characteristics of Pupils in Primary Education and Intermediate Schools in Local Authorities 1972/73
- 539 Services to Pupils in Primary Schools of the Hebrew Education in Local Authorities 1975/76
- 576 Services to Pupils in Primary Schools of the Hebrew Education 1975/76
- 578 Education and Pedagogic Training of Teachers 1974/75
- 594 Kindergartens and Schools in Local Authorities 1977/78
- 603 Recipients of Degrees from Academic Institutions 1970/71 - 1976/77
- 604 The Level of Education of the Population in Israel
- 618 Students in Academic Institutions, 1971/72-1978/79
- 624 Survey of Absorption of Students from Abroad
- 629 Demographic-Social Characteristics of Kindergarten and School Pupils 1976/77
- 663, 694 Education and Employment of Graduates of Israeli Universities 1979, Vols. I-II
- 678, 712 Students in Universities - Studies, Employment and Sources of Income 1978/79, Vols. I-II
- 701 Schools and Kindergartens 1980/81
- 736 Staff in Universities 1980

- 772 Course of Studies of University First Degree Students. Follow-up Survey 1976/77 - 1980/81
- 782 Post-Secondary and Higher Education Institutions (excluding Universities) 1984/85
- 795, 820, 836, 842 Survey of Graduates of Universities and Post-Secondary Education - Vols. A-D
- 819 Candidates for First Degree Studies at Universities in 1981/82
- 844 Subjects and Courses of Studies in General Secondary Education 1982/83-1986/87

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING 1961
Publications Nos. 15, 18, 21, 29, 30, 34, 35

- CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING 1983*
- 5 Localities (2,000 Inhabitants or more) and Statistical Areas, Population and Households, Selected Social - Economical Characteristics from the Sample Enumeration
 - 10 Educational Characteristics of the Population and Languages Spoken - Data from the Sample Enumeration
 - 15 Classification of Geographical Units according to the Socio-Economic Characteristics of the Population
 - 19 Socio-Economic Characteristics of Households - Data from the Sample Enumeration
 - 24 Education and Socio-Economic Characteristics of the Population - Data from the Sample Enumeration

EXPENDITURE ON RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

Data in this chapter refer chiefly to input in research and development in universities, industry and research institutes. Data are based on surveys, which were conducted in cooperation with the Ministry of Science and Technology.

Sources and methodology of the surveys were described in the Special Series publications of the Bureau; R&D in universities – in nos. 502, 671, 737 and 847 and in industry – in nos. 581, 704 and 799.

The definitions and classifications used were adjusted according to international recommendations of UNESCO and the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

Research and Development (R&D) is methodical and original activity intended to create new scientific and technological knowledge, or to discover a new application of existing scientific or technological knowledge.

NATIONAL EXPENDITURE ON CIVILIAN R & D

(Table 23.1)

Estimates of national expenditure on civilian R & D include expenditure on R & D in sciences, engineering, agriculture, medicine and social sciences.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Government and non-profit institutions: government ministries, government and public research institutions, local authorities, national institutions, the Labour Federation (Histadrut) and hospitals.

Universities: the seven recognized institutions. (See introduction to Chapter 22).

Industry and agriculture: commercial, private and public institutions in the agriculture and industry branches.

SOURCES

The estimates of national expenditure on civilian R & D were prepared by the Ministry of Science and Technology. The series includes data on expenditure on buildings belonging to R&D in the various sectors.

The data refer to financial years (April – March) and the data for the academic year (October–September) in the universities were adjusted accordingly.

EXPENDITURE ON R & D IN UNIVERSITIES

(Tables 23.2–6)

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Separately budgeted research: research financed outside the intra-mural budget of the

academic institution and for which separate accounting is conducted.

Scientific field: the scientific field of the organizational unit in which R & D are conducted. The classification was made according to *Codes for Subjects of Academic and Post Secondary Studies*, Central Bureau of Statistics (Hebrew only) 1974.

The data on expenditure on R & D from current budget do not include humanities and law.

Data on universities' staff are presented in Chapter 22.

Constant prices: in the absence of a specific index, the real change is estimated for all types of expenditure by deflating by the Consumer Price Index, the annual average index being adjusted to the budget year.

SOURCES

Data relate to academic years, except 1970/71 (budget year).

R & D from current budget. Data are based on estimates and imputations which were based on budget sheets and interviews with the universities' staff (see publications nos. 502 and 737).

Separately budgeted research. Data were collected from R & D authorities and accounts departments of universities (see *ibid.*).

R & D IN INDUSTRY (ESTABLISHMENTS WITH 50 EMPLOYED PERSONS OR MORE)

(Tables 23.7–8)

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Establishments, wages and other labour expenses: see definitions in introduction to Chapter 14 – *Industry*.

Materials and energy: raw and auxiliary materials, tools and instruments with a durability of less than one year; fuel, water, electricity, etc.

Payments to external factors for R & D work do not include patent fees.

Investments: in buildings, machinery and equipment for R & D purposes, the durability of which exceeds one year.

Financing from government sources for carrying out R & D activities, including grants and receipts for research commissioned by the government.

For 1981 and 1982, data for establishments which did not report according to budget years were adjusted to a uniform reporting period – budget year. The adjustment was made by the Consumer Price Index.

Persons employed in R & D: any person who worked in R & D at least part of his working time during the surveyed year.

University graduates include employed persons who have academic degrees or degrees of equivalent level, engineers who are qualified by the Union of Engineers and Architects as well as students who have not yet completed their studies, but are employed in jobs that require academic degrees.

Practical engineers and technicians include employed persons holding diplomas of practical engineers and technicians or persons with similar education (i.e., persons having practical experience or laboratory assistants and draughtsmen).

SOURCES

The survey relates to industrial establishments engaging 50 or more employed persons. The survey population does not include non-profit institutions and the diamond branch.

The frame of the list of establishments covered by R&D surveys consists of:

- A list of establishments employed in R&D in the previous survey year;
- other industrial establishments engaged in R & D in the survey year, information on which was derived from the industry and crafts survey in

that year and from administrative sources (government and research institutions).

Data on university graduates, practical engineers and technicians were collected in the framework of the survey of R & D in industry.

SURVEY OF UNIVERSITY AND POST-SECONDARY GRADUATES 1984

Data on employment in R & D among holders of academic degrees based on a sample survey on people with higher education, conducted in 1984, following the census of Population and Housing 1983 were last published in the *Statistical Abstract of Israel no. 39-1988*, pp.660-663. Detailed findings were published in special publication no. 842.

APPLICATIONS FOR REGISTRATION OF PATENTS

(Table 23.9)

Source: Registrar of Patents, Ministry of Justice. It should be pointed out that there is a time lag between the application for registration and its approval.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

SPECIAL SERIES

- 593 Participation in R & D Activities of Persons with Academic and Post-Secondary Education, 1974
- 795 Survey of Graduates of Universities and Post-Secondary Education 1984 - Vol. A.
- 799 Survey of Research and Development in

- Industry 1980/81 - 1984/85
- 842 Survey of Graduates of Universities and Post-Secondary Education 1984 Vol. D - Participation in Research and Development Activities
- 847 Inputs in Research and Development in Universities 1980/81 - 1984/85

24 HEALTH SERVICES

NATIONAL EXPENDITURE ON HEALTH⁶³

Financial data

In *National Expenditure on Health* a distinction is drawn between (1) current expenditure and (2) fixed capital formation.

Current expenditure includes expenditure on health services and other direct expenditure of households on medicines and medical equipment purchased from commercial bodies. This direct expenditure is presented in one item and is not classified according to the branches of industry in which it was manufactured.

Fixed capital formation includes construction of buildings and purchase of equipment to institutions which provide health services.

Health Services and their classification

Services defined as health services (generally, according to the Standard Industrial Classification)⁶⁴ include: government administration, community clinics and preventive medicine, hospitals and research, dental clinics, private physicians.

Health services in clinics and hospitals in military bases are not included.

The item *public clinics and preventive medicine*

63 Cf. "National Expenditure on Health 1988/89 and Preliminary Estimate for 1989/90" in *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics - Supplement*, No. 5, 1991.

64 *Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities 1970*, Technical Publication No. 46, Central Bureau of Statistics and the Advisory Council for Statistics, Jerusalem, 1986.

includes, *inter alia*, the services of the mother and child care clinics, health services in educational institutions, campaigns against epidemics and illnesses, preventive psychiatric treatment, control of medical materials and the Ministry of Health inspection of sanitation. The item also includes hospital outpatient clinics as far as it was possible to identify their expenditure in the hospitals' financial reports. Usually dental clinics are separate under the heading "dental clinics.

The item *hospitals and research* includes nursing schools, which are generally integrated with the hospitals in which they operate. In keeping with the standard classification, this item also includes convalescent homes and medical wings in homes for the aged. However, it does not include services for the infirm in geriatric centres and homes for the aged which are defined as welfare services.

Expenditure of medical schools in universities (including medical research) is not included in national expenditure on health.

Hospital expenditure on research, which is integrated in general expenditure and not detailed in financial reports, is included in hospital expenditure. Expenditure on research financed by special research funds is shown as a separate item.

The item *dental clinics* includes dental laboratories and dental technicians.

The item *private physicians* includes private medical establishments and laboratories, nursing services and special treatment.

In accord with the standard classification of economic branches, health expenditure does not include expenditure on sanitary services.

The Value of Health Services

There are two kinds of services: (1) services which the general government and the non-profit institutions supply (about 75 percent) and (2) health services which the households buy directly from commercial bodies.

The government and the non-profit institutions supply, in most cases, the health services free or at reduced prices. Since they have no market price, their value was estimated at the cost of production: (1) labour costs – direct payments of wages and salaries, employers' contributions to funds on behalf of employees (e.g. pension funds, national insurance including "parallel tax", etc.) and taxes on labour such as "payroll tax" and "employers' tax"; (2) expenditure on medicines, medical supplies and other current expenditure on purchases of goods and services; (3) imputed estimate of depreciation of buildings and equipment; (4) imputed government expenditure representing its commitment to pay pensions to its workers after retirement.

The last two components were not included in the estimates of the value of health services in the years prior to 1984/85. Payments of interest were not included in the costs of production, so that the estimate of the value of health services provided by the government and other public bodies is not affected by the means of financing – taxes and grants compared with loans.

Classification of Expenditure by Sector

The national expenditure on health is classified by the following sectors:

1. Government and local authorities – including the National Insurance Institute and national institutions.
2. Sick funds.
3. Other non-profit institutions.
4. Other – commercial enterprises and households.

Health services are classified by operating sector and by financing sector.

In the classification by *operating sector*, the contribution of each sector is measured by its direct expenditure on goods and services (compensation of employees and purchase of other goods and services), irrespective of the financing sector. For example: all the expenditure of the sick funds or other non-profit institutions on purchases of goods and services was recorded as expenditure of this sector and not as that of other sectors which financed it such as government or households.

In the classification by *financing sector* the financing by each sector is defined as the total direct expenditure on goods and services as well as contributions, grants, net transfers and other net payments to other sectors (not including the provision of loans).

In calculating the share of each sector in the financing of health expenditure, the evaluations of depreciation are not included in the sectors' expenditure nor in the total national expenditure on health. This is because national expenditure on health includes current expenditure and expenditure on fixed capital formation.

Government financing does not include the subsidy component in government loans – given at a reduced rate of interest or unlinked – to other bodies which supply health services (mainly sick funds).

The analysis of developments in financing health services and their supply is more reliable when it is compiled as an average for a few years and not for every year separately, because discrepancies between the time of recording income by the receiving institution and of recording the respective expenses by the paying institution, and because of other differences in the method of recording.

Departments or types of expenditure which are included, by sector:

Expenditure on health by government and local authorities includes expenditure on health (in the ordinary and development budgets) by the Ministry of Health, the Ministry of Labour and Social Welfare, the Unit for rehabilitation of victims of the Nazis, the national institutions and the National Insurance Institute, health departments in local authorities as well as expenditure on medical supervision and dental medicine in primary schools.

Expenditure on health by sick funds includes their expenditure in the ordinary and development budgets.

Expenditure on health by other non-profit institutions includes expenditure of health institutions not owned by government, national institutions nor local authorities, which do not operate on a commercial basis. The other non-profit health institutions include, inter alia, (non-governmental) public hospitals health organizations, etc.

Expenditure on health by the "other" sector includes the expenditure of households on purchasing medicines and medical equipment and health services from commercial bodies, such as private hospitals, private physicians and dentists, etc.

"The Current average expenditure for a day of hospitalization" is calculated by the total expenditure in each type of hospital divided by the number of hospitalization days in it.

Expenditure at Constant Prices

The annual changes in national expenditure on health and its main components, at constant prices, were calculated separately for each sector (government, local authorities, sick funds and other non-profit institutions), for each type of expenditure (wages and salaries, current purchases, depreciation, construction and equipment) and for each type of service (clinics, hospitals, etc.).

In the business sector the estimates are calculated at fixed prices by use of relevant quantitative indicators, such as the number of days of hospitalization. The investment in buildings at fixed prices is estimated with the help of the Prices Index of Input in Residential Building. The estimate of investment in equipment is calculated with the help of the changes in the prices of output of the branches which manufacture equipment and the changes in prices of imported equipment.

The estimates at 1986/87 prices for the years 1970/71 to 1985/86 were calculated for every expenditure group and total expenditure by chaining the parallel annual changes which were calculated at the prices of 1970/71, 1975/76 or 1980/81. Due to the chaining the sum of the groups does not equal the total.

REVISED ESTIMATES

In comparison with the data published in the last Statistical Abstract a number of revisions have been introduced to the estimates for the years 1985/86 until 1987/88 following additional detailed financial reports from the health institutions.

CHANGES IN DEFINITIONS

Since 1984/85, the estimates are presented in a different format and according to different definitions as detailed above. In order to make comparisons possible with estimates for previous years Table F & G present the estimates for 1984/85 also according to the previous format and definitions.

SOURCES

1. Financial reports of the government, the national institutions, and the local authorities,

explanations of the proposed budget and the reports of the State Comptroller.

2. A survey held by the Bureau on the components of expenditure and income in sick funds and other non-profit institutions, based on the financial reports and special questionnaires sent to them.
3. A processing of reports of contractors to the local authorities, and direct reports of the Ministry of Construction and Housing and the large building companies, on the area of building begun and completed.
4. Family expenditure surveys held by the Central Bureau of Statistics.
5. *Institutions of Hospitalization in Israel* - published by the Division of Medical Economics and Statistics, Ministry of Health.

EMPLOYED PERSONS

The source of the data in Table 24.5 is the Labour Force Surveys in Israel. Explanations on these surveys are presented in the introduction to *Chapter XII - Labour and Wages*.

HEALTH SERVICES AND MORBIDITY

The tables describe the existing health services, the use of health services and the morbidity; causes of death are presented in Chapter 3 - *Vital Statistics*.

DEFINITIONS

Type of hospital is determined by the type of bed.

Admissions to hospitalization include also interdepartmental or interinstitutional transfers.

Type of bed

General care includes: Hansen's disease up to 1987, and as of 1988 those beds have been included in chronic diseases beds.

Internal medicine includes: lung, cardiology, nephrology, endocrinology, haematology, bone marrow transplants, venereal and dermatology diseases and unspecified.

General intensive care includes also respiratory intensive care.

Pediatrics includes also pediatric intensive care.

General surgery includes also oral surgery and cardiovascular surgery.

Chronic diseases includes tuberculosis, geriatrics (rehabilitation and nursing) rehabilitative oncology and as of 1988 - Hansen's disease.

Days of hospitalization: days of stay of patients who were discharged from hospitals during the year, including days in the period preceding the reporting, and the number of days during the year under review in which beds were occupied, including days of stay of patients who have not yet been discharged.

Day-patients in mental hospitals: patients who attend for psychiatric care at least several days a week, for several hours a day or for the whole day.

Types of immunization. As a rule, three types of immunization are used: triple vaccine (diphtheria, tetanus and whooping cough) and an immunization against poliomyelitis, by the Sabin method – generally, 3 feedings of live weakened virus in the first year of life and a booster dose by a fourth feeding at the beginning of the second year of life or at the end of the first year of life.

Immunization against measles is given at the end of the first year of life or at the beginning of the second year of life.

Tuberculosis: new cases or aggravation of the disease, and cases discovered during the year even though the infection is not new. Cases defined as "cured" (other than aggravations) are not included.

EXPLANATIONS AND SOURCES

Hospitals, beds, movements of hospitalized persons and bed occupancy of hospitals. The data were submitted by the Division of Medical Economics and Statistics of the Ministry of Health, and are based on monthly reports of the hospitals.

Hospitalization: Data are based on a survey of discharges from general hospitals, which supply data on every discharge. The hospitals transmit most of the data to the Central Bureau of statistics in the form of computerized files and the rest in the form of patient cards for each discharged patient. Transfers between wards and hospitals are regarded as discharges. The information includes demographic details, date of hospitalization and discharge from the ward, its name and the diagnoses under treatment.

Data in the tables are estimates, based mostly on censal processing.

Mental health. Data on psychiatric patients were obtained from the Epidemiology and Statistics Unit of the Mental Health Division in the Ministry of Health and are based on monthly reports on admission to and discharges from psychiatric hospitals and psychiatric wards in general hospitals, including those of day-patients. The Unit also receives individual notifications on every patient admitted or discharged from the hospital, which serve as a supplement and check to the data. Also included are data on the presence of day patients. These data are obtained from the Division of Medical Economics and Statistics of the Ministry of Health.

Data on *immunization* are based on reporting of the Mother and Child Health Centers via the Subdistrict Health Offices. They relate to the entire population (excluding East Jerusalem). The data were submitted by the Epidemiology Unit of the Ministry of Health.

Infectious diseases. The data are based on physician's notifications to Sub-district Health Offices on cases of diseases reportable by law. Notifications, are, however, incomplete, the degree of completeness varying with the severity of the disease and the possibility of inspection. (Data on venereal diseases, tuberculosis and malaria are not included in the summary).

Tuberculosis. The data were submitted by the Department of Long Term Diseases in the Ministry of Health and are based on notifications to the District Health Offices regarding every patient making his first visit to a private practitioner, a clinic or a hospital in Israel.

METHODS OF COMPUTATION

Rates. In all the tables with rates, these were calculated by the average population (unless otherwise stated). As of 1974, the population includes potential immigrants.

Percentage bed occupancy:

$$\frac{\text{Actual patient days}}{\text{Potential patient days according to regular bedstrength}} \times 100$$

Average duration of stay:

$$\frac{\text{Total hospitalization days of patients discharged from the department during the survey year}}{\text{Total patients discharged from the department}}$$

Coverage of reporting on immunization (percentages)

In the first year:

$$\frac{\text{number of cases reported}}{\text{number of births in the year preceding the year of reporting}} \times 100$$

In the second year:

$$\frac{\text{number of cases reported}}{\text{number of births two years before the year of reporting}} \times 100$$

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

SPECIAL SERIES

- 14 Physicians and Dentists in Israel 1951 – 1952
- 75 Perinatal and Maternal Mortality in Israel 1950–1954
- 174 Cancer Mortality in Israel 1958–1961
- 409 Mortality among Adult Jews in Israel 1950 – 1967
- 453 Late Fetal Deaths and Infant Mortality 1950–1972
- 573 Suicides and Attempted Suicides 1972–1976
- 659 Statistical Analysis of the Demographic Characteristics of Persons Insured in Sick Funds

- 717 Survey of Use of the Health Services 1981
- Survey of Persons Aged 60 and Over in Households 1985
- 814 Vol. A: Housing Conditions and Household Management
- 840 Vol. B: Selected Characteristics of Persons Aged 60 and Over
- 868 Vol C: Health and Use of Health Services
- 826 Statistical Tables on Selected Infectious Diseases 1981–1985
- 867 Hospitalization 1983
- 869 Causes of Death 1983–1986
- 871 Socio-Demographic Characteristics of Infant Mortality, Based on Data for 1977–1980

NATIONAL INSURANCE

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Income and expenditure of the National Insurance Institute. The financial data are presented on the basis of income and expenditure and not receipts and payments. The main difference resides in the linkage differentials of the Institute's investments: when presented on a receipt basis, only differentials on investments whose redemption time has arrived are registered, whereas when presented on an income basis, they are registered for all investments, which have matured during the year.

Income. Total income includes contributory income by the National Insurance Law, government participation, interest and linkage differentials and government and Jewish Agency allocations.

The number of *insured persons* in the National Insurance Institute is based on an estimation compiled by the National Insurance Institute, as follows:

employees include also members of qibbuzim and cooperatives;

self-employed persons include also members of moshavim;

persons who are neither employees nor self-employed include supported persons, students, etc.

Collection: insurance fees collected from persons who must pay for themselves and from those who must pay for others by the National Insurance Law.

The classification of collection from employees by the share of employers and employees is based on the assumption that the employers deduct from the employees wages the amount as specified in the law.

Contributory benefits: monthly payments to the insured by the National Insurance Law, which are financed by the insurance fees collected. Benefits include also allowances and grants and benefits that compensate for wages (maternity allowance, army reserve service compensation, etc.)

The data are shown in budget years.

Benefit recipients: number of persons who receive benefits. Spouses and children defined as "dependants" – are not included.

Number of persons: the overall number, including the person entitled to benefits who receives them and the persons dependant on him/her (spouses and children up to age 18).

The annual figure for recipients of benefits and number of persons. Till 1977, data for recipients of old age and survivor pensions, general disability, alimony, child allowances and employment injured refer to recipients of allowances in April of each surveyed year. As of that year, the annual figure is a monthly average of the surveyed year. As for injury benefits, maternity grants, maternity allowances and unemployment benefits as well as number of

persons entitled to income support – the annual figure is the sum total of recipients *during* the surveyed year.

Allowances for Income Maintenance. These are allowances for minimum income for subsistence, which are paid to those who have no income (besides the National Insurance benefits) or to those whose income is lower than the minimum income which is necessary for subsistence.

OLD AGE AND SURVIVORS

Old age pension by the National Insurance Law (since 1 IV 1957) is paid to an insured person who has reached the required age of 70 for men and 65 for women (in certain conditions, it is paid 5 years earlier).

The allowance for single persons is 16% of the average wage under the law, and for couples 24%. The supplement to the old-age pension for children is 5% of the average wage under the law for each of the first two children only. This takes into account that benefits for these children are also paid within the framework of the child allowance. The increment for children of eligible survivors is 7.5% for each of the first two children. Besides the basic benefit, a seniority and postponement of retirement bonus is paid.

Survivors' pension by the law (since I IV 1955) is paid to the widow/widower of the insured person, after the decease of a person who was insured at least one year. A widow with children is entitled to a survivors' pension, and a widow who has no children to a pension according to certain conditions (age, size of income, etc.) The sum of the pension is specified above.

Income supplement under the income support benefits law paid to recipients of statutory pensions. This is a non-contributory supplement paid to recipients of pensions whose income from other sources does not exceed 13% or 17% of the average wage (specific provisions of the law determine which is the relevant percentage). The income supplement replaces the supplementary benefit paid until January 1, 1982, (see below).

GENERAL DISABILITY

The general disability law was first implemented in April 1974 for the newly disabled, and in April 1975 – for the previously disabled (i.e., those who were disabled before 1 IV 1970). In April 1984, the distinction between newly and previously disabled was annulled and a few additional amendments were introduced:

Disability benefit is paid to an insured person who, as a result of a physical, mental or psychological limitation from birth or caused by sickness or accident, fulfills one of the following conditions:

1. He is unable to support himself through work or occupation, and he does not earn a sum equivalent to 25% of the average wage.

2. His capacity to earn a living from work or occupation, as well as his actual earnings, are reduced as a result of his impediment by 50% or more.

A disabled insured person's entitlement to pension is dependent upon a medical disability of 40% or more.

A housewife, who has lost the ability to function in her household as a result of her impediment, or whose ability to function has been reduced by 50% or more, is also entitled to disability pension. This entitlement is dependent upon a medical disability pension. This entitlement is dependent upon a medical disability of 50% or more.

A full disability benefit is paid to a disabled person with an approved disability of 75% or more. The size of the benefit paid to the disabled person depends on the degree of disability and the number of dependants.

The full disability benefit to a single person is 25% of the average wage (under the National Insurance Law) and 37.5% to a couple. A 5% bonus for each of the first two children is also paid.

Benefit to Disabled Child. Benefits are paid to disabled children who, exceptionally for their age, are dependent on the help of others for the performance of daily tasks. The benefit is paid to children aged 3 years or more.

The benefit comprises two components:

1. special arrangements.
2. living allowance and help with schooling.

The level of the benefit in its various components is between 30% and 120% of the full disability benefit for a single person.

Attendance Allowance has been paid since April 1979 to severely disabled persons who are dependent on the help of others for the performance of daily tasks, with the level of the benefit being determined according to the degree of the disabled person's dependency on others. Benefit levels are 50%, 100% and 150% of the full disability benefit for a single person.

Mobility Allowance: an agreement concerning payment of an allowance and a standing loan (by the National Insurance Institute) for the purchase of a motor vehicle to persons of limited physical mobility came into effect on January 1, 1976.

Persons suffering from leg injuries, whose degree of disability exceeds 40% and who possess a valid driving licence (and persons of limited physical mobility with a degree of disability exceeding 60%, who do not possess a valid driving licence) – are entitled to mobility allowances.

The amounts of the standing loan and the monthly allowance are fixed according to the size of the vehicle to which the disabled person is entitled, in accordance with the percentage of his physical

mobility limitation and his possession of a valid driving licence.

EMPLOYMENT INJURED

Employment injuries insurance entitles the insured person who has suffered an injury at work to the following benefits under the National Insurance law:

Injury benefits are paid to an employee injured at work and absent therefrom for a period in excess of two days but not more than 182 days. Daily injury benefits amount to 75% of the injured persons average wages in the three months preceding the injury divided by the said 90 days, and are paid to a maximum specified in the law.

Permanent disability pension: monthly pension to an injured person whose degree of disability is 20% or more. A full permanent disability pension is paid to an invalid with a 75% disability. A 100% disability is valued as 75% of the quarterly wages of the disabled. Relative disability is calculated as the relative part of the full disability.

Dependents' Benefit is paid to the survivors of an insured person fatally injured in a work accident, and to those who were dependent on him for support.

The benefit is paid according to the family's composition, and is calculated according to the same principles as disability benefits specified above.

There are some more benefits to employment injured, that do not appear in the tables. Details can be found in the publications of the National Insurance Institute.⁶⁵

The National Insurance Law has been in force since 1954 for employees and since 1957 – for self-employed.

MATERNITY

Maternity Insurance provides two main forms of benefit –

1. *Maternity Grant* – paid to every woman giving birth.

2. *Maternity Benefit.* If more than twins are born, the maternity grant is paid six months.

3. *Hospitalization grant* is paid directly to the hospital after each birth, to cover the hospitalization costs.

The Institute also contributes to the cost of travelling to the hospital for a mother who lives far away.

4. *Maternity Allowance* – to an insured woman who is an employee or self-employed, for 6 or 12 weeks.

Maternity allowance amounts to 75% of the average salary of the insured woman in the three months preceding her going on maternity leave.

ALIMONY

The "Alimony – Guarantee of Payment Law" came into effect on October 1, 1972.

65 Cf. *Quarterly Statistics*. The National Insurance Institute.

Eligibility for Alimony payments: a person in whose favor a court decision for alimony was passed.

Liable for Alimony payments: a person against whom a court decision for alimony was passed.

The law releases women from execution of the judgement and imposes on the National Insurance Institute the responsibility of collecting the full amount due from the debtor in accordance with the court decision.

Alimony payments are financed by the Ministry of Finance. The rates of payment are as determined by the court, but not more than the amount laid down in the regulations. Rates according to the regulations are those of the increased rate of the income support benefit.

CHILDREN

Since July 1975, a *Child Allowance* is paid directly by the National Insurance Institute for every child in Israel under 18 years of age.

In July 1985, one credit point was annulled in families with up to 3 children, except those cases, where the head of the family receives income support benefit or when the income is below 80% of the average income. From July 1975, the allowance was calculated according to the value of credit points used for income tax purposes, and fully linked to rises in the consumer price index, updated twice a year, in October and April of each year. As of January 1981, the credit point is updated four times yearly, in April, June, January and October of every year.

As of April 1987, the credit point has been fully updated in January of each year according to the full rise in the Consumer Price Index and whenever cost-of-living allowance has been paid to all employees in the economy.

In July 1985, the First Child Allowance was annulled for families with 3 children or less, except for families in which the head of the family receives income support or whose wages amount to less than 95 percent of the average wage.

In August 1990, the Second Child Allowance was also annulled. It is returned to those entitled to it, according to the criteria by which it is returned to the first child.

UNEMPLOYMENT

An unemployed "employee", who has completed the qualifying period as determined by law, is eligible for unemployment benefit if he is over 20 years of age and, in the case of a man, under 65 years of age, or in the case of a woman, under 60 years of age.

The unemployment benefit is calculated on a daily base, according to the average wages of the unemployed during the three months preceding unemployment. The higher the wages have been, the lower is the percent of unemployment benefit from the wages.

Recipients of unemployment benefit include the eligible persons, irrespective of the period for which they received the benefit.

INCOME SUPPORT

Income Support Benefits. On January 1, 1982, the Income Support Benefits Law came into effect, combining in a single framework the supplementary benefits which had been paid in the old age and survivors' branch, and the public assistance previously paid by the Ministry of Labour and Social Affairs.

Entitlement to income support benefit depends on meeting one of the conditions of entitlement laid down in the law and on passing a means test. In principle, the benefit is intended for residents of Israel aged 18 or more to whom no employment was offered and who, due to circumstances recognized by the law, have no source of income, or whose income falls short of the minimum level defined by law.

The Income Support Benefits Law defines two rates of benefits. The regular rate is given mainly to beneficiaries of working age who were previously included in the framework of public assistance paid by the Ministry of Labor and Social Affairs. The usual rate for a single person is 20% of the average wage, for a couple - 30% of the average wage and an additional 5% for each of the first two children.

The increased rate, which is about 25% higher than the regular rate, is paid mainly to elderly persons and to widows who are entitled to statutory old-age pensions, as well as to those beneficiaries entitled to the regular rate of benefit after two years of this entitlement.

RESERVE SERVICE

A new branch which was set up on 1.10.77 upon the abolition of the Reservists Compensation Fund. The branch is responsible for payment of benefits for reservists serving for a period of more than one day as well as for participants in pre-military education and for those called up for emergency work service.

LONG-TERM CARE

The Long-Term Care Insurance Law was implemented gradually, beginning in April 1986.

Personal Benefit. As of April 1, 1988, a long-term care benefit is paid by force of the National Insurance Law. The Long-term Care Insurance Law covers all persons insured in old-age and survivor insurance, housewives who do not work outside their home, widows who receive a survivor or dependant pension and immigrants not insured in old-age and survivor insurance after 12 months of residence in the country.

Women aged 60 and over, and men aged 65 and over, who are dependent on the help of others for the performance of everyday functions, or who are in need of supervision, are entitled to benefit. The benefit is granted only to those elderly persons who live in the community. Those who are staying in a long-term care institution or ward, or whose main burden of care in any other institution is on a public body, are not entitled to benefit. The benefit is provided in the form of services. In exceptional cases, when no services are available in the entitled

person's place of residence, he may receive a cash benefit until such time as services become available.

There are two basic benefit levels: a benefit at the rate of 100% of the full disability pension, and a benefit at the rate of 150% of the full disability pension – in accordance with the degree of the elderly person's dependence on others. The right to benefit and its rate are dependent on a means test.

SOURCES

Data were received from the Research and

Planning Department of the National Insurance Institute. For detailed explanations on types of benefit, and their causes, see the monthlies, quarterlies, current surveys and annual publications edited and published by the Research and Planning Department of the Institute.

WELFARE

In Tables 25.6–7, data are received from the centre for Social Welfare Allowances in the Ministry of Labour and Social Welfare.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

SPECIAL SERIES

340 Surveys on Family Budgets in Special Populations 1968/69, Part III – Family Budgets in Special Populations.

26

CULTURE AND ENTERTAINMENT

NATIONAL EXPENDITURE ON CULTURE, RECREATION AND SPORTS

DEFINITIONS AND CALCULATION METHODS

The definition of the field and its classification was based on a combination of two definitions: UNESCO recommendations⁶⁶ and the definitions of private consumption and its classification in the national accounts⁶⁷. According to this definition, the following items are included in the national expenditure on culture, recreation and sports:

Cultural heritage: museums, archives, preservation of historical monuments, archeological excavations.

Literature and printed matter: libraries, books, newspapers and other periodicals (excluding textbooks and school libraries).

Music and performing arts: theatre, ballet and concerts; night clubs and other entertainment performances; purchase of musical instruments and equipment for the reproduction and recording of music.

Visual arts: painting, sculpture and other arts; art galleries.

Cinema and photography: production and screening of films, purchase of photographic and filming equipment.

Radio and television: radio and television broadcasting, purchase of wireless and television sets.

Socio-cultural activities: community centres and other socio-cultural activities.

Sports and games: sport clubs, swimming pools, purchase of sports equipment etc; organization of games and matches.

Nature and the environment: recreational activities connected with nature and preservation of the environment.

Gambling: National Lottery and "Sport Toto".

General administration and non-apportionable miscellaneous activities.

The main expenditure on culture, recreation and sports is the expenditure of households on goods and services supplied by business enterprises. All expenditure on durable goods is attributed to the year of purchase even though these products are in use for a much longer period of time. In addition, the expenditure on culture, recreation and sports includes the value of the services to households supplied by the government, national institutions, the local authorities and non-profit institutions. As these services have no market price, they are estimated at the value of costs of production – labour costs, other current purchases of goods and services and estimated depreciation. The remainder is the expenditure on construction of buildings and the purchase of equipment for culture and sports.

The national expenditure on culture, recreation and sport is classified by the following sectors:

66 UNESCO: *Recommendation concerning the International Standardization of Statistics on the Public Financing of Cultural Activities*, adopted on the report of Programme Commission V at the thirty-seventh plenary meeting, on 27 October 1980.

67 UN A *System of National Accounts*, Studies in Methods Series F. No. 2 Rev 3, New York, 1968.

- (1) *Business enterprises*, including: household expenditure on purchases of cultural goods and services such as: purchase of tickets for cinema, theatre, concerts, night clubs and other entertainments; admission and subscriptions to sports clubs and swimming pools, gambling, radio and television licenses, etc., purchase of durable goods such television, video and radio sets, gramophones, stereos, records, audio-tapes, home computers; purchase of products for leisure and hobbies, such as toys, games, flowers, pets, etc.
- (2) *Government offices and national institutions* include expenditure of government offices, mainly departments of the Ministry of Education and Culture and expenditure of the Jewish Agency and the World Zionist Organization in the field of culture, recreation and sports.
- (3) *Local authorities* include expenditure of municipalities, local councils and regional councils on celebrations, public gardens and other expenditure in the field of culture, recreation and sports.
- (4) *Non-profit institutions*.

In the classification by *operating sector*, expenditure of the sector on goods and services (labour costs and other purchases of goods and services) was summed up irrespective of the financing sector, e.g., expenditure of non-profit institutions (such as a museum or a cinematheque) on purchase of goods and services are recorded as expenditure of these institutions and not of the bodies in the economy which financed them.

In classification by operating sector a distinction was made between:

- (a) Non-profit institutions, where the government, the Jewish Agency or the local authorities finance most of their expenditure (e.g. community centres).
- (b) Private non-profit institutions. The expenditure of such institutions amounts to 60% of all expenditure by non-profit institutions on culture.

In classification by *financing sector*, financing is defined by the sector, as the total of direct expenditure on goods and services and on subsidies, grants, transfers and other net payments, to other sectors (excluding loans).

In government financing the element of support by government loans at low interest without linkage, is not included.

SOURCES

The estimates of expenditure by households are based on the findings of surveys on family expenditure, which the Central Bureau of Statistics carries out once every several years and on current data on purchase of goods and services which are

compiled within the framework of preparation of the estimates of private consumption expenditure.

The estimates of expenditure by the government, the national institutions and the local authorities were prepared on the basis of a detailed analysis of the items of expenditure in the financial reports of the government (which are prepared by the Accountant General), the national institutions and the local authorities.

The expenditure of the non-profit institutions were obtained from a survey which included about 300 institutions. The survey is based on financial reports of the institutions summarizing their expenditure and its components according to the type of institution.

BOOKS, NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS⁶⁸ (Tables 26.3; 26.4)

Data on books published are based on a survey of books publishing conducted by the Central Bureau of Statistics.

Values which were computed from absolute numbers smaller than 50 are printed in brackets.

Data on periodicals and newspapers were processed from information that was culled from the card-file of the National and University Library. Regional and local newspapers were first included in the 1990 survey.

SURVEY OF PUBLIC LIBRARIES⁶⁹

Data on public libraries were last published in *Statistical Abstract of Israel no. 40 - 1989*, p. 687

SURVEY ON READING, ENTERTAINMENT AND SPORTING EVENTS 1987 (Tables 26.5; 26.6)

Data are based on final results of a survey that covered a representative sample of Jews aged 14 and over. The survey was carried out by the Central Bureau of Statistics between November 1986 and June 1987. It was commissioned by the Culture and Arts Division and the Sports Authority in the Ministry of Education and Culture.

The participation in various activities was investigated on weekly, monthly or annual bases in the 12 months preceding the survey.

Book reading does not include textbooks and professional literature.

Reading of periodicals does not include professional periodicals and weekly supplements to daily newspapers.

68 Detailed data appeared in "Books Published in Israel - 1986/87", in *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics - Supplement*, No. 7, 1988, and "Daily Newspapers and Periodicals Published in Israel" 1985, *ibid.*, No. 110, 1986.

69 Cf. "Survey of Public Libraries," *ibid.*, No. 12, 1987.

Visits to museums. Data were not presented from previous surveys in which visits to zoos, botanical parks and to historical and archaeological sites were included (but not in the 1987 survey).

Data with a relative sampling error exceeding 25% are printed in brackets.

MUSEUMS

Data on museums⁷⁰ were last published in *Statistical Abstract of Israel*, no. 41 – 1990, p. 701.

CINEMAS

(Table 26.8)

Data were supplied by the Ministry of the Interior.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

SPECIAL SERIES

843 Reading, Leisure and Sports Activities 1987 –
Jewish Population Aged 14 and Over

27 JUDEA, SAMARIA AND THE GAZA AREA

GENERAL

Due to the events in Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area, there were difficulties from the beginning of 1988 in collecting statistical data. As a result, the quality of the data is poorer in a number of respects than in previous years. In statistical series, in which it was impossible to obtain data of the minimal acceptable standard, data appear only until the end of 1987.

Definitions, classifications and methods of computation correspond generally with those used in the corresponding series in the other chapters of this Abstract, except if otherwise stated.

POPULATION

The population estimate is based on *de facto* population, i.e., all the residents that were actually present in the area in the period under review. The population does not include Israelis in Jewish localities in Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area.

The population estimates are based on the Census of Population which was conducted in Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area in September 1967. The population estimate is updated annually by adding the births, subtracting the estimate of deaths and adding or subtracting the balance of movement of population at the borders.

Tables on the Gaza Area include also residents of North Sinai, excluding Bedouins, between the 1967 Census and March, 1979.

Since April, 1979, the tables do not include the population of El-Arish – about 30,000 – and since 1982 – the other part of North Sinai (about 7,000 inhabitants of Rafah).

The death estimates and the age composition of the migration balance were reevaluated in 1982, based on partial indicators (see below) and the population estimates were revised accordingly.

For the method and results of these revisions, see "Population Estimates for Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area," in *Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area Statistics*, nos. 1, 1983 and 1, 1987.

Births. The number of births is based on birth notifications issued up to 1981 by the Sub-District Health Offices and as of 1982 by the Population Registration, according to reports of hospitals, midwives and the families themselves. In the birth registration, there may be some missing cases, mainly cases of births at home where the newborn died within a few days. A delay in the registration of some of the births is also possible.

As of 1982, the reports on births in hospitals also include births in medical centers or in clinics.

Deaths. Due to the incomplete recording of deaths – mainly infant mortality – the death component by age and sex in the population estimates is based on estimations by means of demographic models which were built according to the experience of other countries. These models were chosen in accordance with the characteristics and level of development of the population and are based on partial empirical tests in the field. Various surveys, tests and comparisons conducted intermittently brought to a reassessment of the estimates of mortality level (mainly infant mortality) in the 'seventies. As a result, the estimates of mortality level decreased as compared with those included in the population estimates in the past.

Migration balance. The migration component in the population estimates in Judea, Samaria and the

70 Detailed data appeared in "Museums in Israel 1984/85," *ibid.*, No. 10, 1985.

Gaza Area is defined as the difference between the number of residents departing and the number of residents entering, including family reunification and registration of children born abroad. These figures are currently obtained from the various border check posts, the Ministry of Defence and the Ministry of the Interior.

The age composition of the migration balance is based on that of residents departing abroad in 1968-1984 who did not return within a year: in 1968-1975 it was based on the age composition received from the main border check posts in 1968; in 1976-1981 - on the age composition observed in 1976 and in 1982-1984 - on the average observed for 1981-1982. For 1985-1989, the age composition was determined according to the difference in the age composition of those who entered the areas and those who departed, as on the file of movement at the borders of the Ministry of Defence.

POPULATION PROJECTIONS

The projections of population, as based on a population from 1982, the various assumptions and results were published in *Abstract no. 39 - 1988*, p. 707 and in Special Publication no. 802 (see list below).

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Due to the events in 1988 and 1989, there were difficulties in collecting data on the economic activity. Consequently, only rough estimates were compiled on the changes in the various items of the National Accounts. Special mention should be made of the fact that no data were collected on the trade with Israel in 1988; in the Gaza Area the collection was renewed in 1989. Consequently, private consumption, capital formation, imports and exports could not be estimated in both areas in 1988 and in Judea and Samaria in 1989.

The estimates are partly based on incomplete statistical series and evaluations - mainly with regard to the consumption of industrial products and services - and on data on foreign trade with Israel⁷¹. Considering the difficulties of estimation, higher accuracy should be attributed to the two-year moving averages in the Tables than to annual data.

Data do not include activities in the Jewish settlements which were founded in these areas. The product of these settlements is included in the domestic product of Israel.

The value of the domestic product was obtained by the "national expenditure" method, i.e., by summation of expenditure on consumption and capital formation, plus the value of goods and services exported, minus imports of goods and services.

The gross disposable national income includes the domestic product of the branches and the net income from outside the area and net transfers from abroad.

PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE

Value of consumption of agricultural products from domestic production was calculated by multiplying the quantities consumed by average annual prices. Quantities were estimated according to data on agricultural output (see description of the method of measuring in "Agriculture", below). Prices were based on data collected for the consumer price index. The net value of imports of agricultural products is estimated in accordance with foreign trade statistics, with the addition of profit margins.

Consumption of industrial products from domestic production was estimated according to the average revenue per employed person in industrial establishments, obtained from industrial indices and the number of employed persons in industry according to the labour force survey results. The estimate of consumption of imported industrial products is based on foreign trade data, with the addition of profit margins.

Value of services of private non-profit institutions in education was estimated according to the number of pupils and the average expenditure per pupil in government and UNRWA educational institutions; in health institutions the value was estimated according to the number of hospitalization days and the corresponding average expenditure per hospitalization day in government institutions.

Estimates at constant prices were obtained by deflating by the relevant component of the consumer price index for each major component.

GENERAL GOVERNMENT CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE

The expenditure estimates of the civil administration and the local authorities are based on the classification of relevant items derived by analysis of operation reports or budgets.

For general government consumption expenditure, quantitative changes in wages were estimated according to changes in the number of workers, and expenses on current purchases of goods and services were deflated by the respective price indices of the main purchasing items.

GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION

The estimate includes investments of the Israeli Government and JNF in roads and other infrastructure and is based on the following sources:

1. reports and development budgets of the civil administration and the local authorities;
2. data on infrastructure carried out by the Israeli government (Ministry of Housing, Public Works Department, Ministry of Defence and the JNF);
3. data on building begun and completed (see construction, below);
4. data on imports of machinery and equipment;
5. the change in stock of olive oil is based on production, exports and consumption data.

71 For a detailed description of sources and methods - see Special Publication no. 818 (see list below).

The gross capital formation estimate at constant prices was computed according to the changes in average wages in the construction branch, building input prices and prices of equipment imported from Israel and other countries.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

Imports and exports of goods and services include the value of goods and services purchased abroad or sold abroad (Israel, the Arab states and other countries). Definitions and explanations are given in the sections on the Balance of Payments and Foreign Trade below.

Because of measurement difficulties, the estimates of trade between Israel and Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area are based on incomplete series and evaluations. Consequently, the reliability of the national accounts estimates, which are based on these sources, is limited.

Data on magnetic tape, that include annual series of national accounts data for Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area, as of 1968, are available upon application to the Central Bureau of Statistics.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

For the compilation of these estimates, the population of Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area, including the civil administration, are considered as one territorial unit. The expenditure on the activities of the Israel Defence Forces and the Border Police are not included in these estimates. (See Chapter 7 - Balance of Payments, Definitions and explanations).

Goods: see *Foreign Trade*, below.

Services include income and expenditure on services by the population.

Transfer payments include the participation of Israeli government in the budget of the civil administration, transfers of UNRWA in cash and kind, transfers of the Jordanian government and other private factors to the residents of Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area.

Capital movements include, i.e., estimates on the changes in the sums of NIS, dinars and other foreign currency held by the population of Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area.

Data in the table are presented in current US dollars. The conversion from Israeli Sheqels was made according to quarterly exchange rates for transactions with Israelis, or, according to annual averages for transactions with Arab countries.

FOREIGN TRADE

Data on the extent of the trade between Israel and Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area are a gross evaluation based on a sample enumeration of transfers of goods through the official transit points. These data do not include the purchases of goods

and services by individuals. The data on the trade between those areas and Jordan and overseas countries are based on customs registration.

The conversions to US dollars were made according to average quarterly exchange rate for transactions with Israel and according to the exchange rate on the date of the transactions - with overseas countries.

PRICES

The Consumer Price Index measures the percentage of change in the necessary expenditure for the consumption of a fixed basket of goods and services which represent the consumption (at a certain date) of the urban population in Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area. This basket includes goods and services of standard equivalent quality and quantity, so that the fluctuations of the index represent only changes in prices.

The basket includes all the consumption components of the urban population and population in refugee camps in Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area, except the consumption of housing, for the price of which no reliable method of measurement could be found.

The weights of the goods and services in the basket reflected, up to December 1975, consumption habits before the 1973 war, and their estimation was based on local sources. In January 1976, the basket of commodities was updated by the Survey of Family Expenditure which was carried out in Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area between September 1973 and August 1974. The up-dated index is presented on the base of January 1976 = 100.0⁷².

The changes in price level of all consumption items are estimated according to the changes in consumer's prices of about 450 goods and services. The prices of all these goods and services are registered every month by local enumerators in a sample of about 800 stores and businesses in urban centers, in the towns Hebron, Bethlehem, Ramallah and Nablus in Judea and Samaria and about 600 businesses in the Gaza Area. The price collected is that first demanded from the local consumer before the bargaining. The index of price change in the given period in relation to the base period is computed according to the prices recorded for each commodity in the various businesses. The general index is obtained as a weighted average of price indices of all commodities whose prices are measured in the index.

Chaining of the Index. Following the up-dating of the index in January 1976 the base period in relation to which the index is presented was changed. This causes a certain difficulty in determining the change rate in the index between the various periods. But for practical purposes, it is possible to chain the index figures which are computed according to the new base: January 1976 = 100.0, with the previous base:

72 For up-dated weights and changes introduced into the index following the January 1976 up-dating, see "Up-Dating of, Consumer Price Indices in Judea and Samaria and the Gaza Strip" in the *Price Statistics Monthly* No. 3, 1976 and in *Administered Territories Statistics Quarterly*, No. 1, 1976. (Hebrew only).

average July 1968 – June 1969=100.0. This can be done by multiplying them by a linking coefficient which is the relation between the previous and the present index in January 1976. The linking coefficients of the general indices are 4.095 for Judea and Samaria and 4.892 for the Gaza Area.

FOOD CONSUMPTION

The energy (calories) and nutrition (proteins and fats) values were calculated separately for each of the two areas: Judea and Samaria and the Gaza Area. The various quantities of food per capita per day, by which the values were calculated, were obtained by dividing the annual quantities of food, which were consumed by the entire population, by the annual average de facto population and by 365 days.

The annual estimate of the various food quantities which were consumed by the total population, is based on data collected from the following statistical series of the Bureau: the agricultural production estimates in both areas, the vegetable and fruit markets survey, foreign trade statistics, trade with Jordan and other series. These data were complemented with data received from various government offices, such as the Ministry of Labour and Social Welfare, the Ministry of Agriculture and the Ministries of Industry and Trade and Tourism. Information was also collected from food industries whose products are marketed in Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area, from marketing boards, the press and experts.

HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND HOUSING CONDITIONS

Definitions of household facilities and equipment, see introduction to Chapter XI – *Living Conditions*, *Abstract no. 36* – 1985.

LABOUR AND WAGES

The data were obtained by surveying the families in Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area on subjects similar to those researched in the 1967 census (see list of publications below).

The survey of families has been conducted currently, since August 1968, by the Central Bureau of Statistics. It is based on a sample drawn according to principles and definitions which are similar to those applied in the Labour Force Survey in Israel (see Introduction to Chapter XII, above). Until July-September 1973, the sample included about 4,500 families which were surveyed every quarter year: in October-December 1973 the enlargement of the sample was begun, and by July-September 1974 it covered about 6,500 families. This population does not include persons in institutions or nomads and those living outside localities at the time of the survey.

The sample is inflated in two stages. First an inflation factor is obtained which is the reciprocal of the sampling fraction in each type of locality, which

is multiplied by a correction factor for fall-out of households. In the second stage, the inflation factor obtained in the first stage is multiplied by a correction factor for each age group and sex. The correction factor is the relation between the external population estimate and the population estimate obtained after inflation of the first stage.

The external population estimate is based on population estimates of the Central Bureau of Statistics. Until the end of 1975, this estimate was obtained according to population by age group and sex and according to a projection for the end of the current year. Since 1976, the method for calculating population estimates has been changed. Instead of using a projection, the estimates are based on current monthly data. Persons living in institutions, nomads and those living outside localities are deducted from the population estimate according to their share in the population as it was obtained in the 1967 census.

Since the survey of April-June 1979, the inhabitants of El Arish have not been included. The number of inhabitants of El Arish is estimated at 30,000, and this number was deducted from the total number of inhabitants of the Gaza Area by age group and sex. Distribution by sex and age was assumed according to the distribution of the total population of the Gaza Area.

Since the survey of April – June 1982, data for the Gaza Area do not include the residents of that part of Rafah, which had been returned to Egypt. This should be considered on comparing data with previous years.

In 1983, the survey data were based on revised population estimates that were published in *Abstract 35 – 1984*.

In 1985, the survey data were based on revised population estimates which appeared in *Abstract no. 36*. One should be cautious on using these estimates and comparing with previous years' data.

Since 1987, the personal questionnaire of the survey refers to persons aged 15 and over and not 14 and over, as prior to that date.

Along with the said change, the sample for Judea and Samaria has been improved, in order to cope with the "non-coverage" that accumulated since the 1967 Census.

These changes must be considered when 1987 data are compared with previous ones.

In order to get some notion of the scope of the changes that derived from the transition to persons aged 15 and over, part of the 1986 data were reprocessed. As for the changes due to the "additions of coverage", the survey sample for January-March 1987 was processed twice, once without the said addition and once including it.

Detailed explanations were published in *Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area Statistics*, No. 3, 1987, p. 270.

As in any sample survey, the estimates obtained in the labour force survey are liable to sampling errors. For estimates relating to 1975 (and earlier years), tables of approximate sampling errors are presented with instructions for usage in the Appendix to *Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area*

Statistics, No. 1, 1985. The tables of sampling errors are valid also for estimates since 1979.

Employed persons and employees are classified according to the new 1970 classification of economic activities.

In 1972, the new classification of occupations was introduced. The questionnaires of the 1972 survey of families were coded according to the new classification at a 3 digit detail and were automatically converted to the 2 digit detail according to the 1961 classification.

Till 1980, a group of about 3,000–5,000 part-time employed in Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area, who worked 15–34 hours a week, were included among those who do not belong to the labour force. The data were corrected and reprocessed as of 1980. In some tables, 1980 data appear twice and in others – the revised data are presented as of 1981.

Data on work days and wages refer to the last calendar month. In the enumerating methods employed, it is assumed that monthly wages are not wages.

The average daily wage per employee, at current prices, is computed by dividing total net wages that were paid to employees by the total number of workdays of all employees. The index of average daily wages per employee at constant prices is computed as follows: the change in daily wages at current prices in a given quarter-year as against the base period (January-March 1981-100.0) divided by the change in the Consumer Price Index between the said quarter-year and the base period, multiplied by 100. The annual average is an arithmetic mean of the quarter-years. Calculations are made separately for Judea and Samaria and for the Gaza Area. The price indices which are used are those that are compiled for these areas.

In 1988, the average daily wage per employee was deflated by the Consumer Price Index, as it was measured between December 1987 and 1988.

ENUMERATION DIFFICULTIES SINCE 1988

Because of the events in Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area since the beginning of 1988, the survey enumerators were confronted with two kinds of problems:

- a. difficulties in reaching all the households in the sample at the time due for enumeration;
- b. the responses to questions on employment were of a much poorer quality than in previous versions of this survey.

In normal circumstances, the number of employed persons (or employees), serves as a close approximation for work input according to miscellaneous variables. According to the usual definitions of the survey, an "employed person" is defined as such even if working one hour during the week or even not at all, provided that he has a place of work from which he is temporarily absent. Since 1988, a considerable number of employed persons were temporarily absent from their places of work, or worked fewer hours during the week. For this reason it was proposed for estimating the changes in work input, to use the number of work hours in the week

rather than the number of employed persons or employees.

The number of work days in the month is supposed to represent the work days actually worked by employed persons or employees. But in 1988, employees in the branch "Public and Community Services", who worked in their regions of residence, recorded "Paid work days", rather than "Work days actually worked". This feature appeared in other economic branches, perhaps even among employed persons in Israel, although to a smaller extent.

AGRICULTURE

AGRICULTURAL BRANCH ACCOUNT

Due to the transition to a standard accounting year in the Israeli economy, the administrative systems of Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area are also gradually changing to summary of data according to the calendar year. Beginning in 1988, the data of quantities of agricultural production refer to agricultural years (October–September, area and yield), whereas prices data refer to calendar years.

The estimate of physical production is principally based on the following sources:

Ministry of Agriculture data. Once a year the local agricultural advisers who are the regional representatives of the Ministry co-ordinated by the Regional Agricultural Planning Officer, complete a questionnaire estimating areas and yields by region. These estimates make possible calculation of the quantities of agricultural production annually.

Livestock Survey. Once every year or two, the veterinary services in Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area, arrange a livestock survey, which serves as a basis for an estimate of livestock and their products.

Survey of markets. The Bureau arranges an ongoing survey on the main markets of Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area. In those markets included in the survey, data are collected in a sample of days or shifts, on the quantity of fruit and vegetables entering the market, by source: from local farmers, from Israel or Gaza to the markets of Judea and Samaria, or, from Judea and Samaria to the markets of Gaza. The enumerators also collect data on prices in the wholesale markets. These prices make it possible to calculate the value of agricultural production. In regard to products for which there was no appropriate collection of prices (wheat, olives, etc.), an estimate is made in consultation with agricultural advisers and professionals.

Beginning in 1983, the monetary value of the products is the estimate adjusted to the average general price level for the full year – the monetary equivalent of each product being adjusted from the month it was marketed to the average for the full year, according to the Consumer Prices Index in each region.

Survey of oil presses. At the end of olive-picking, the Bureau collects data on the olive yield accepted for pressing and the quantity of oil produced. These

data help in the preparation of the estimate of the yield of olives and its value.

Various surveys. In preparation of the accounts, the export data, mainly to Jordan, from the Survey of Transit of Merchandise, which is intended to provide estimates on trade between Israel and the Gaza Area, is used. The survey is conducted by enumeration of trucks on a number of days during the year, at the main crossing points from Israel into the Gaza Area.

Administrative data and miscellaneous. Various data are received from the agricultural offices in Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area, such as citrus and fishing yields in the Gaza Area, tobacco yield and other products in Judea and Samaria, and data on marketing inputs to Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area, such as, marketing of chicks (the Poultry Council); from the slaughterhouses under the inspection of the Veterinary Service, a monthly report is received on slaughter of the various types of animals. This report complements the information on livestock production.

More detailed data on production and areas, etc., are published annually in the *Agricultural Statistics Quarterly*.

INDUSTRY

Definitions - see Chapter 14 - Industry.

The new industrial samples. As of April-June 1984, new samples were used of industrial establishments in Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area, derived from the framework of establishments which was updated for this purpose.

Wages and revenue were computed at U.S. dollar values, in order to enable comparison between periods, which will be based on a "steady" currency. One should keep in mind, however, that changes in dollar values do not necessarily represent quantity changes.

In order to enable comparison of data with previous periods - close to April-June 1984 - and to enable the presentation of an annual datum for 1984, the data of the old sample, for the period January-March 1984, were chained by multiplication by "adjustment factors" between data of the April-June 1984 quarter (the new sample's base) and data of the same Quarter in the old sample. This was done for each industrial branch separately. The annual average for 1984, therefore, includes the chained quarter of January-March 1984.

In order to enable comparison of data with previous periods - close to April-June 1984 - and to enable the presentation of an annual datum for 1984, the data of the old sample, for the period January-March 1984, were chained by multiplication by "adjustment factors" between data of the April-June 1984 quarter (the new sample's base) and data of the same quarter in the old sample. This was done for each industrial branch separately. The annual average for 1984, therefore, includes the chained quarter of January-March 1984.

The "chaining factors" for total industry in Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area for the quarter

April-June 1984, are as follows:

	Employed persons	Employees	Daily wages (\$)	Revenue (\$)
Judea and Samaria	1.057	1.052	0.972	1.063
The Gaza Area	1.164	1.113	1.038	1.078

It should be noted that these chaining factors were calculated, as mentioned above, only for the quarter April-June 1984 and their use for different periods may result in an error due to the difference between the level of updating of the old sample's framework compared to the new one. Therefore, comparison of data relating to periods which are far from the new sample's base (April-June 1984) should be treated cautiously. For more detailed explanations see *Statistics of Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area*, No. 2, 1986.

CONSTRUCTION

Definitions - see Chapter 16 - Construction.

Data on civilian construction in Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area are estimates and refer only to beginning and completion of new buildings (including additions to existing buildings), without repairs of existing buildings.

The estimate is based on data supplied by the following bodies: 22 local authorities, by means of a special questionnaire; civil administration offices, UNREA; reports of mukhtars in 80 small localities in Judea and Samaria, which are a representative sample of hundreds of such places (mostly villages).

The estimate does not include building activity in Jewish localities.

HOTELS

See definitions in Chapter 17 - Commerce and Hotels.

Data are obtained from all hotels open in Judea and Samaria.

TRANSPORT

Vehicles and drivers. The figures on vehicles are received from the transportation staff officers in Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area. The definitions are identical to those used in Chapter 18 - Transport and Communication.

Accidents: See sources and definitions in Chapter 18 - Transport and Communications.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES

Financial data were processed from reports of the municipalities through the staff officers for internal matters. Detailed definitions see in the Appendix to *Quarterly Statistics of the Administered Territories* No. 2, 1978.

PUBLIC ORDER

Data on the courts' activities were obtained through the Armed Forces Command.

EDUCATION

Data on the educational system were summarized by the civil administration in Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area from reports received from the institutions themselves and describe the situation at the beginning of the school year. In 1988/89, schools in Judea and Samaria did not operate for most of the year.

Institutions: See introduction to Chapter 22.

Primary school: The first six grades (I – VI).

Preparatory school: The three grades following primary school grades (VII-IX).

Post-primary schools: The three grades following the post-primary school classes (X – XII).

Controlling authority: Schools were classified by controlling authority as follows:

- a. *Government institutions:* teachers' salaries and

maintenance expenses are supplied by the Government.

- b. *UNREA institutions:* Teachers' salaries and maintenance expenses are supplied by the UNREA.
- c. *Other institutions:* Schools of religious institutions and other private schools.

When comparing these data with data of previous years, the difference in the source of information should be considered as well as the following changes:

- a. Since 1978/79, the Gaza Area and North Sinai does not include areas which were returned to Egypt.
- b. Most of the Jordan Sub-district was included in the Bethlehem Sub-district.

HEALTH

Hospitalized patients: All patients hospitalized for one day at least.

Discharged patients include deceased patients.

Hospitalization days and percent bed occupancy. See introduction to Chapter 24.

Surgical operations include also those that did not entail hospitalization.

SOURCES

Data are based on monthly reports submitted by the Health Officers in Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

SPECIAL SERIES

- 398 Kindergartens and Schools in the Administered Territories, November 1971
Decade 1968–1977.
- 802 Projections of Population in Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area up to 2002
- 818 National Accounts of Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area 1968–1986

CENSUS OF POPULATION 1967

- 1 Data from Full Enumeration in the Administered Areas
- 2 Housing Conditions, Household Equipment, Welfare Assistance and Farming in the Administered Areas
- 3 Demographic Characteristics of the Population in the Administered Areas

- 4 Labour Force – Part I
- 5 Labour Force – Part II

TECHNICAL SERIES

- 44 Multiplicity Study of Births and Deaths in Judea – Samaria and Gaza Area – North Sinai
- 63 Cf. "National Expenditure on Health 1987/88 and Preliminary Estimate for 1988/89" in *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics – Supplement*, No. 6, 1990.
- 64 Cf. *Quarterly Statistics*. The National Insurance Institute.
- 65 Unesco: *Recommendation concerning the International Standardization of Statistics on the Public Financing of Cultural Activities*, adopted on the report of Programme Commission V at the thirty-seventh plenary meeting, on 27 October 1980.

TABLES

EXPLANATORY NOTES

A. GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

1. Up to 14 V 1948, the day of the establishment of the State of Israel, the entire area of Palestine that was within the jurisdiction of the Mandatory Government.
2. After the above date, the area within the jurisdiction of Israel according to the international borderline with Egypt and cease-fire lines with other countries; as of July 1967 – including East Jerusalem and as of 14 XII 1981 – the Golan Sub-district. Data for Judea and Samaria and Gaza Area relate to areas administered by the Israel Defence Forces at the time to which the data relate.

B. CLASSIFICATION OF ECONOMIC BRANCHES

Economic Branches are classified according to the *Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities 1970* (Technical Publication No. 46 – fourth revised edition, Central Bureau of Statistics), unless otherwise specified.

C. CLASSIFICATION OF OCCUPATIONS

Occupations are classified according to the *Standard Classification of Occupations 1972* (Technical Publication No. 38, Central Bureau of Statistics), unless otherwise specified.

D. CURRENCY UNITS:

1. As of 1 I 1986, the Israeli currency is the New Sheqel (NIS) = 1,000 old Sheqalim, which is divided into 100 new Agorot.
2. Dollar: U.S.A. Dollar.

E. UNITS OF MEASUREMENT:

Weights – according to the metric system, unless otherwise specified.
Land areas – a metric "dunam" is equivalent to 1,000 square meters (a quarter of an acre, approx.).

F. SPECIAL SYMBOLS:

- blank space = irrelevant as a result of the table's structure
– = no cases
. . = unknown or not for publication
0 = a value smaller than half the unit by which data are presented in the table
* = provisional data
§ = revised or corrected data
() = data based on estimate or of high relative sampling error

G. ABBREVIATIONS:

- n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified
n.s. = not specified

H. YEARS AND MONTHS:

Calendar year	January 1st – December 31st
Rain year –	September 1st – August 31st
Agricultural year –	October 1st – September 30th
School year –	September 1st – August 31st; academic year – October – September
Budget year –	April 1st – March 31st

Jewish Calendar year – corresponds roughly to agricultural and school years.

All types of years, except calendar years, are indicated by a dash, e.g. 1966/67; months are indicated by Roman numerals.

Details do not necessarily add up to totals, because of rounding.

HEALTH

HOSPITALS AND
HOSPITALIZATION,
BY REGION¹

בריאות

בתי חולים ואשפוז,
לפי אזורים

27.50

	חבל עזה Gaza Area				יהודה ושומרון Judea and Samaria				
	1990	1989	1988	1987	1990	1989	1988	1987	
Hospitals ¹	7	7	7	7	17	15	16	16	בתי חולים ¹
Actual beds ¹	945	933	895	908	1,412	1,320	1,336	1,343	מיטות בפועל ¹
Hospitalized patients	76,177	69,886	68,227	74,254	78,466	68,284	68,529	81,698	חולים שאושפזו
Discharged patients	76,178	68,727	68,505	74,256	78,951	67,853	68,047	81,475	חולים ששוחררו
Thereof: deceased	1,110	1,118	1,104	1,044	1,001	1,122	1,055	974	מזה: נפטרו
Hospitalisation days (thousands)	233.2	226.0	215.9	228.3	395.6	363.5	375.8	388.1	ימי אשפוז (אלפים)
Percent of bed occupancy	68.0	68.3	64.7	69.4	76.9	75.5	76.9	80.5	אחוז תפוסת מיטות
Surgical operations	27,690	20,387	16,055	21,824	22,174	20,791	20,020	19,828	ניתוחים

Thereof: in governmental hospitals

מזה: בבתי חולים ממשלתיים

Hospitals ¹	6	6	6	6	29	29	29	29	בתי חולים ¹
Actual beds ¹	870	869	828	856	1,002	1,002	999	999	מיטות בפועל ¹
Hospitalized patients	69,753	69,344	63,429	70,313	48,813	45,576	51,559	64,040	חולים שאושפזו
Discharged patients	69,760	68,204	63,701	70,315	49,120	45,333	51,112	63,809	חולים ששוחררו
Thereof: deceased	1,051	1,115	1,046	973	725	824	748	737	מזה: נפטרו
Hospitalization days (thousands)	212.3	204.5	196.8	210.9	287.8	272.8	284.0	299.9	ימי אשפוז (אלפים)
Percent of bed	67.2	66.9	63.5	68.1	78.8	74.6	77.5	84.0	אחוז תפוסת מיטות
Surgical operations	24,204	20,102	13,401	19,683	11,362	11,415	12,224	13,438	ניתוחים

1 End of year.

2 Incl. mental hospital.

1 בסוף השנה.
2 כולל בית חולים להולי נפש

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL

27.49

POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER², BY YEARS OF SCHOOLING, AGE AND SEX

Sex and age	Years of schooling					סך הכל	
	13+	9-12	7-8	1-6	0	Total	אלפים
						אחוזים Percents	Thousands
GRAND TOTAL	Gaza Area					חבל עזה	
1970	(0.5)	24.4	7.2	16.8	51.1	100.0	196.8
1975	5.0	29.0	8.6	18.5	38.9	100.0	225.0
1980 ¹	6.9	32.6	10.2	20.1	30.2	100.0	242.7
1983 ¹	9.9	33.4	9.6	20.6	26.5	100.0	261.8
1985 ¹	10.6	35.1	10.0	19.9	24.4	100.0	278.8
1986	11.3	36.1	10.0	19.5	23.1	100.0	286.6
1987 ²	10.2	38.4	9.0	20.2	22.2	100.0	282.6
1988 ³	9.0	39.5	9.3	20.9	21.3	100.0	291.9
1989 ³	8.5	40.8	8.9	20.5	21.3	100.0	301.2
1990³ - GRAND TOTAL	8.7	42.9	7.7	19.4	21.3	100.0	314.3
15-17	(0.3)	77.0	9.4	11.2	(2.1)	100.0	38.1
18-24	12.5	55.6	8.9	19.6	3.4	100.0	78.9
25-34	13.5	45.1	11.1	24.0	6.3	100.0	88.4
35-44	9.5	42.5	6.8	22.1	19.1	100.0	39.8
45-54	(5.5)	14.3	(2.2)	19.8	58.2	100.0	27.2
55-64	(0.9)	(3.4)	(1.3)	18.5	75.9	100.0	23.1
65+	-	(1.1)	(1.1)	(8.5)	89.3	100.0	18.8
Males							
1970	(0.6)	31.5	9.1	24.6	34.2	100.0	90.4
1975	7.7	33.6	10.0	23.5	25.2	100.0	104.8
1980 ¹	10.6	36.6	10.5	23.9	18.4	100.0	115.8
1983 ¹	14.7	35.4	9.9	24.6	15.4	100.0	125.8
1985 ¹	15.5	36.5	10.4	23.5	14.1	100.0	134.3
1986	16.3	37.7	10.4	22.3	13.3	100.0	138.9
1987 ²	14.6	39.8	9.3	23.3	13.0	100.0	137.0
1988 ³	12.8	42.1	9.1	23.5	12.5	100.0	141.5
1989 ³	12.5	43.5	8.4	22.9	12.7	100.0	146.7
1990³ - Total	12.1	46.1	7.4	22.3	12.1	100.0	153.1
15-17	(0.5)	78.5	(8.0)	11.5	(1.5)	100.0	20.0
18-24	14.4	56.5	7.8	19.1	(2.2)	100.0	40.9
25-34	19.0	43.0	10.2	24.8	(3.0)	100.0	46.3
35-44	13.9	45.9	(7.6)	25.6	(7.0)	100.0	17.2
45-54	(11.8)	28.4	(2.9)	31.4	25.5	100.0	10.2
55-64	(1.0)	(7.1)	(2.0)	35.4	54.5	100.0	10.1
65+	-	(2.3)	(1.2)	(16.5)	80.0	100.0	8.5
Females							
1970	(0.4)	18.4	5.6	10.3	65.3	100.0	106.4
1975	2.6	24.8	7.3	14.1	51.2	100.0	120.2
1980 ¹	3.6	29.0	10.0	16.6	40.8	100.0	126.9
1983 ¹	5.4	31.6	9.2	17.0	36.8	100.0	135.6
1985 ¹	6.0	33.8	9.5	16.9	33.8	100.0	144.5
1986	6.4	34.9	9.5	16.9	32.3	100.0	147.7
1987 ²	6.1	37.1	8.8	17.2	30.8	100.0	145.5
1988 ³	5.4	37.1	9.5	18.5	29.5	100.0	150.4
1989 ³	4.9	38.3	9.3	18.0	29.5	100.0	154.5
1990³ - Total	5.4	40.0	7.8	16.7	30.1	100.0	161.2
15-17	-	75.4	10.9	10.9	2.7	100.0	18.1
18-24	10.5	54.6	10.0	20.2	(4.7)	100.0	38.0
25-34	7.4	47.2	12.2	23.2	10.0	100.0	42.0
35-44	(5.7)	39.8	(5.8)	19.9	28.8	100.0	22.6
45-54	(1.7)	(5.3)	(1.7)	13.5	77.8	100.0	17.1
55-64	-	(0.8)	(0.8)	(5.4)	93.0	100.0	13.1
65+	-	-	-	(1.0)	99.0	100.0	10.3

1 See note 1 to Table 27.17.

2 See notes 2-3 to Table 27.17.

3 For difficulties in enumeration - see introduction.

בני 15 ומעלה², לפי שנות לימוד, גיל ומין

27.49

שנות לימוד						מין וגיל	
13+	9-12	7-8	1-6	0	סך הכל		
					Total		סך הכל
					אחוזים	אלפים	
					Percents	Thousands	
Judea and Samaria						יהודה ושומרון	סך כולל
0.9	14.7	10.5	26.4	47.5	100.0	322.9	1970
5.4	19.8	12.0	25.8	37.0	100.0	366.9	1975
7.3	24.7	12.7	26.8	28.5	100.0	401.0	1980
8.7	26.1	13.5	25.1	26.6	100.0	420.3	1983
10.1	27.2	14.0	23.5	25.2	100.0	443.8	1985
10.6	27.7	14.5	23.8	23.4	100.0	459.6	1986
10.2	29.1	12.6	24.2	23.8	100.0	455.8	1987
9.5	30.4	13.1	24.0	23.0	100.0	459.1	1988
9.2	32.2	13.3	23.0	22.3	100.0	469.5	1989
8.9	33.4	12.8	23.1	21.8	100.0	489.7	31990 - סך כולל
(0.2)	63.9	20.0	14.7	(1.2)	100.0	56.4	15-17
10.7	51.7	16.1	18.7	2.8	100.0	123.8	18-24
16.8	32.3	16.1	28.0	6.8	100.0	138.8	25-34
8.9	23.5	11.2	33.1	23.3	100.0	51.2	35-44
(4.0)	10.9	(5.1)	27.1	52.9	100.0	43.2	45-54
(0.8)	(3.7)	(2.9)	23.5	69.1	100.0	37.9	55-64
(0.5)	(1.6)	(1.0)	13.6	83.3	100.0	38.4	65+
1.4	21.3	14.7	34.8	27.8	100.0	153.7	גברים
8.6	26.0	14.7	30.5	20.2	100.0	177.2	1970
11.0	30.9	15.1	28.8	14.2	100.0	193.3	1975
12.4	31.9	15.8	26.4	13.5	100.0	203.8	1980
13.7	32.5	16.2	24.2	13.4	100.0	203.8	1983
14.2	32.9	16.8	23.9	12.2	100.0	215.1	1985
13.9	34.2	14.7	24.8	12.4	100.0	215.1	1986
12.8	36.1	15.1	24.3	11.7	100.0	222.9	1987
12.3	38.2	15.2	22.9	11.4	100.0	223.2	1988
11.7	39.4	14.2	23.1	11.6	100.0	229.5	1989
(0.3)	67.6	19.2	12.2	(0.7)	100.0	241.3	31990 - סך הכל
11.1	56.6	16.2	14.7	(1.4)	100.0	29.6	15-17
22.1	36.6	17.1	22.0	(2.2)	100.0	64.8	18-24
12.7	32.0	14.0	34.2	(7.1)	100.0	72.7	25-34
(7.9)	18.1	(7.9)	42.4	23.7	100.0	22.8	35-44
(1.9)	(6.2)	(4.3)	42.9	44.7	100.0	17.7	45-54
(1.1)	(2.8)	(1.7)	24.9	69.5	100.0	16.1	55-64
						17.6	65+
(0.5)	8.8	6.7	18.9	65.1	100.0	169.2	נשים
2.3	13.9	9.5	21.5	52.8	100.0	189.7	1970
3.9	19.0	10.5	24.8	41.8	100.0	189.7	1975
5.3	20.6	11.4	23.8	38.9	100.0	207.7	1980
6.6	22.2	11.9	23.0	36.3	100.0	216.7	1983
7.1	22.8	12.2	23.7	34.2	100.0	228.7	1985
6.8	24.4	10.5	23.7	34.6	100.0	236.7	1986
6.3	25.1	11.2	23.7	33.7	100.0	234.5	1987
6.2	26.4	11.6	23.2	32.6	100.0	235.9	1988
6.1	27.6	11.5	23.1	31.7	100.0	240.0	1989
(0.4)	59.8	20.4	17.5	(1.9)	100.0	248.4	31990 - סך הכל
10.3	46.3	15.9	23.1	4.4	100.0	26.8	15-17
10.7	27.7	15.0	34.6	12.0	100.0	59.0	18-24
(5.7)	16.5	8.8	32.4	36.6	100.0	66.1	25-34
(1.3)	(5.9)	(3.1)	16.1	73.6	100.0	28.3	35-44
(0.5)	(1.8)	(1.8)	9.1	86.8	100.0	25.5	45-54
-	(1.0)	(0.5)	(3.9)	94.6	100.0	21.9	55-64
						20.8	65+

1 ראה הערה 1 ללוח 27.17.
 2 ראה הערות 2-3 ללוח 27.17.
 3 על קשיים בפקידה ראה מבוא.

EDUCATION

חינוך

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS, BY
CONTROLLING AUTHORITYמוסדות חינוך, לפי
רשות מנהלת

27.47

	חבל עזה Gaza Area	יהודה ושומרון Judea and Samaria	סך הכל Total	
	1967/68		תשכ"ח	
Institutions	166	821	987	מוסדות
Classes	1,746	4,402	6,148	כיתות
Pupils	80,050	142,216	222,266	תלמידים
	1988/89¹		תשמ"ט¹	
Institutions	(331)	(1,174)	(1,505)	מוסדות
Classes	4,429	9,226	13,655	כיתות
Pupils	185,410	308,083	488,493	תלמידים
	1989/90		תש"ן	
INSTITUTIONS	(347)	(1,227)	(1,574)	מוסדות
CLASSES	4,541	9,589	14,130	כיתות
PUPILS	196,458	312,907	509,365	תלמידים
Government institutions				מוסדות ממשלתיים
Institutions	(124)	(826)	(950)	מוסדות
Classes	2,113	7,018	9,131	כיתות
Pupils	90,340	236,971	327,311	תלמידים
UNRWA institutions				מוסדות של ססו"ת
Institutions	(165)	(100)	(265)	מוסדות
Classes	2,139	1,196	3,335	כיתות
Pupils	97,299	39,361	136,660	תלמידים
Other institutions				מוסדות אחרים
Institutions	(58)	(301)	(359)	מוסדות
Classes	289	1,375	1,664	כיתות
Pupils	8,819	36,575	45,394	תלמידים

1 Data for the beginning of the school year; see introduction.

1 הנתונים - לתחילת שנת הלימודים; ראה מבוא.

PUPILS, BY TYPE OF
INSTITUTIONתלמידים, לפי דרג
המוסד

27.48

	1989/90			תש"ן	תשמ"ט ¹ 1988/89 ¹	תשכ"ח 1967/68	סך הכל
	Region		אזור				
	חבל עזה Gaza Area	יהודה ושומרון Judea and Samaria		מוסדות ססו"ת Thereof: UNRWA institutions	סך הכל Total		
TOTAL	196,458	312,907	136,660	509,365	488,493	222,266	
Kindergartens	7,230	20,841	1,136	28,071	20,557	3,850	גני ילדים
Primary schools	117,916	186,666	96,675	304,582	296,000	162,051	בתי ספר יסודיים
Preparatory schools	41,935	66,170	37,799	108,105	108,773	40,177	בתי ספר מכיניים
Post-primary schools	27,023	38,338	608	65,361	60,933	15,910	בתי ספר על-יסודיים
Teacher training colleges	2,354	892	442	3,246	2,230	278	בתי מדרש למורים

1 See note to Table 27.47.

1 ראה הערה ללוח 27.47.

**COURT MATTERS¹, BY
STAGE OF PROCEEDINGS
AND TYPE OF MATTER**
**עניינים בבתי משפט¹,
לפי שלב פעולה
וסוג עניין**
27.46

Type of matter	חבל עזה Gaza Area			יהודה ושומרון Judea and Samaria			סוג עניין
	סרם נתברר Pending	נתברר Decided	הוגשו Entered	סרם נתברר Pending	נתברר Decided	הוגשו Entered	
	1 9 6 8						
ALL MATTERS	574	19,466	19,598	1,345	26,406	26,389	כל העניינים
Civil	103	835	823	561	6,248	6,110	אזרחיים
Criminal	471	18,631	18,775	784	20,158	20,279	פליליים
	1 9 7 0						
ALL MATTERS	558	30,319	30,483	1,427	33,166	33,525	כל העניינים
Civil	209	832	891	419	6,326	6,245	אזרחיים
Criminal	349	29,487	29,592	1,008	26,840	27,280	פליליים
	2 1 9 8 0						
ALL MATTERS	1,761	47,941	48,119	5,973	30,107	30,576	כל העניינים
Civil	629	1,549	1,557	1,791	4,249	4,435	אזרחיים
Criminal	1,132	46,392	46,562	4,254	25,858	26,141	פליליים
	3 1 9 8 6						
ALL MATTERS	3,363	117,895	118,387	17,690	69,209	70,192	כל העניינים
Civil	1,115	2,970	3,232	2,030	4,665	4,370	אזרחיים
Criminal	1,682	21,326	21,562	8,160	15,562	16,429	פליליים
Traffic	566	93,599	93,593	7,500	48,982	49,393	תעבורה
	3 1 9 8 7						
ALL MATTERS	3,352	89,230	89,219	18,216	80,064	80,590	כל העניינים
Civil	1,030	2,014	1,929	2,107	4,623	4,700	אזרחיים
Criminal	1,972	20,509	20,799	8,868	13,728	14,436	פליליים
Traffic	350	66,707	66,491	7,241	61,713	61,454	תעבורה
	High court						
All matters	128	410	422	264	2,806	2,871	כל העניינים
Civil	90	251	242	116	617	678	אזרחיים
Criminal	38	159	180	148	2,189	2,193	פליליים
	District courts						
All matters	552	1,610	1,622	1,307	2,633	2,650	כל העניינים
Civil	395	846	849	1,009	1,952	1,897	אזרחיים
Criminal	157	764	773	298	681	753	פליליים
	Magistrates' courts²						
All matters	2,672	87,210	87,175	16,645	74,625	75,069	כל העניינים
Civil	545	917	838	982	2,054	2,125	אזרחיים
Criminal	1,777	19,586	19,846	8,422	10,858	11,490	פליליים
Traffic	350	66,707	66,491	7,241	61,713	61,454	תעבורה

1 Excluding matters in military courts.

2 As of 1979, excluding "fine or trial" traffic offences.

3 Criminal matters include also traffic offences.

1 לא כולל עניינים בבתי הדין הצבאיים.
2 החל ב-1979 לא נכללו עבירות תנועה מסוג "ברירת קנס".
3 עניינים פליליים כוללים גם עבירות תעבורה.

**INCOME AND EXPENDITURE
OF TOWNS IN THE GAZA
AREA**

**הכנסות והוצאות בערי
חבל עזה**

27.45

NIS thousand, at current prices;
budget years

אלפי ש"ח, במחירים שוטפים;
שנות תקציב

	1989 / 90	1988 / 89	
INCOME - GRAND TOTAL¹	62,320	54,026	הכנסות - סך כולל¹
ORDINARY BUDGET - TOTAL	52,360	43,334	תקציב רגיל - סך הכל
<i>Ordinary income</i>	<i>8,733</i>	<i>9,189</i>	<i>הכנסות רגילות</i>
Rates and fees	1,827	1,636	ארנונות ואגרות
Municipal property			רכוש הרשות
Local services	6,215	5,998	שירותים מקומיים
Miscellaneous ²	693	1,555	שונות ²
Establishments	43,627	34,144	מפעלים
Water	6,511	6,036	מים
Electricity	36,823	27,848	חשמל
Sewage	293	261	ביוב
EXTRAORDINARY BUDGET - TOTAL	9,960	10,692	תקציב בלתי רגיל - סך הכל
Grants from the civil administration	8,378	8,560	מענקים מהמינהל האזרחי
Self-financing and participation of owners	1,533	2,081	מימון עצמי והשתתפות בעלים
Transfers from external factors	50	51	העברות מגורמי חוץ
EXPENDITURE - GRAND TOTAL¹	65,394	53,171	הוצאות - סך כולל¹
ORDINARY BUDGET - TOTAL	56,849	42,834	תקציב רגיל - סך הכל
<i>Ordinary expenses</i>	<i>14,824</i>	<i>14,154</i>	<i>הוצאות רגילות</i>
General administration	3,071	3,282	הנהלה כללית
Local services	9,321	8,604	שירותים מקומיים
Government services	6	12	שירותים ממלכתיים
Transfer to extraordinary budget	1,793	2,256	העברה לתקציב בלתי רגיל
Establishments	42,025	28,680	מפעלים
Water	5,947	4,116	מים
Electricity	35,486	23,376	חשמל
Sewage	592	1,188	ביוב
EXTRAORDINARY BUDGET - TOTAL	8,545	10,337	תקציב בלתי רגיל - סך הכל
Public property	2,595	4,064	נכסי ציבור
Establishments	4,798	4,291	מפעלים
Other ³	1,152	1,983	אחר ³

1 Incl. transfer from ordinary to extraordinary budget.

2 Incl. income from government services and from previous years.

3 E.g., acquisition of vehicles and equipment, master plan, transfer to ordinary budget etc.

1 כולל העברות מתקציב רגיל לבלתי רגיל.

2 כולל הכנסות משירותים ממלכתיים, משנים קודמות.

3 כגון: רכישות של רכב וציוד, תוכנית מתאר, העברות לתקציב הרגיל וכו'.

**INCOME AND EXPENDITURE
OF TOWNS IN JUDEA AND
SAMARIA**
**הכנסות והוצאות בערי
יהודה ושומרון**
27.44

 NIS thousand, at current prices;
budget years

 אלפי ש"ח, במחירים שוטפים;
שנות תקציב

	1989 / 90	1988 / 89	
INCOME - GRAND TOTAL	63,553	49,516	הכנסות - סך כולל
ORDINARY BUDGET - TOTAL	57,344	46,566	תקציב רגיל - סך הכל
<i>Ordinary income</i>	<i>21,292</i>	<i>17,830</i>	<i>הכנסות רגילות</i>
Through the civil administration	7,547	5,273	באמצעות המינהל האזרחי
Property tax ¹	5,407	4,517	מס רכוש ¹
Fuel tax	2,140	756	מס דלק
From fees	7,343	7,175	מאגרות
Vegetable and fruit fees	1,448	1,777	אגרות ירקות ופירות
Slaughtering fees	125	191	אגרות שחיטה
Industry, craft and building licenses	3,982	3,221	רישיונות תעשייה, מלאכה ובנייה
Sewage and disposal of garbage fees	1,184	1,673	אגרות ביוב ואשפה
Other fees	604	312	אגרות אחרות
Lease of property and sales	1,028	979	השכרות נכסים ומכירות
Deposits	3,454	2,028	פיקדונות
Reimbursement of expenses on interest and miscellaneous	1,920	2,374	החזר הוצאות, ריבית ושונות
Establishments	36,052	28,736	מפעלים
Water	8,408	7,589	מים
Electricity	27,644	21,147	חשמל
EXTRAORDINARY BUDGET - TOTAL	6,209	2,950	תקציב בלתי רגיל
Loans and grants from the civil administration	2,501	1,562	מענקים והלוואות מהמינהל האזרחי
Transfers from external factors	2,432	962	העברות מגורמי חוץ
Other ²	1,276	426	אחר ²
EXPENDITURE - GRAND TOTAL	71,651	57,685	הוצאות - סך כולל
ORDINARY BUDGET - TOTAL	66,811	51,884	תקציב רגיל - סך הכל
<i>Ordinary expenditure</i>	<i>27,674</i>	<i>24,685</i>	<i>הוצאות רגילות</i>
General administration	8,176	7,317	הנהלה כללית
Sanitation	5,827	5,333	תברואה
Engineering and technical department	9,628	8,849	הנדסה ומחלקה טכנית
Guarding and security and fire extinguishing	1,700	1,548	שמירה וכיבוי אש
Refund of deposits incl. libraries	2,343	1,638	החזר פיקדונות (כולל ספריות)
Establishments	39,114	27,199	מפעלים
Water	11,019	7,577	מים
Electricity	28,095	19,622	חשמל
<i>Repayment of loans</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>פירעון מלוות</i>
EXTRAORDINARY BUDGET - TOTAL	4,840	5,801	תקציב בלתי רגיל - סך הכל
Sanitation	233	24	תברואה
Roads and lighting	1,996	1,575	דרכים ותאורה
Establishments	354	470	מפעלים
Public building	1,098	1,869	מבני ציבור
Other (incl. acquisition of land and equipment)	1,159	1,863	אחר (כולל רכישות קרקע וציוד)

1 Includes licenses for businesses.

2 E.g., participation of owners and institutions.

1 כולל רישיונות לעסקים.
2 כגון: השתתפות בעלים ומוסדות.

ROAD ACCIDENTS WITH CASUALTIES, BY TYPE OF ACCIDENT, CASUALTY AND TYPE OF VEHICLE INVOLVED

תאונות דרכים עם נפגעים, לפי סוג תאונה, סוג נפגע וסוג כלי רכב מעורבים

27.43

	חבל עזה Gaza Area				יהודה ושומרון Judea and Samaria				
	1987	1986	1985	1971	1987	1986	1985	1971	
ACCIDENTS - TOTAL	564	507	418	440	903	830	685	550	תאונות - סך הכל
Type of accident									סוג התאונה
Collision with moving vehicle	184	165	113	85	310	224	198	117	התנגשות עם רכב נע
Other collisions	7	9	12	9	36	34	23	21	התנגשויות אחרות
Running over a pedestrian	352	322	277	280	444	464	369	301	דריסת הולך רגל
Other	21	11	16	66	113	108	95	111	אחר
CASUALTIES - TOTAL	873	811	593	580	1,620	1,417	1,250	889	נפגעים - סך הכל
Age									גיל
Children (0-14)	336	327	264	261	417	372	284	273	ילדים (0-14)
Adults (15-64)	468	442	293	232	1,020	847	757	546	מבוגרים (15-64)
Old people (65+)	32	26	30	19	45	48	48	39	קשישים (65+)
Not known	37	16	6	68	138	150	161	31	לא ידוע
Type of casualty									סוג הנפגע
Pedestrian	374	341	296	300	475	497	399	317	הולך רגל
Driver of motor vehicle	137	108	74	50	370	295	226	131	נהג רכב מנועי
Passenger	269	275	161	173	703	582	583	400	נוסע
Bicycle rider	58	59	42	34	60	37	38	28	רוכב אופניים
Other	35	28	20	23	12	6	4	13	אחר
Severity of injury									חומרת הפגיעה
Fatally injured	84	66	66	47	107	113	109	66	הרוגים
Severely injured	161	223	277	195	754	640	549	240	פצועים קשה
Slightly injured	628	522	250	334	759	664	592	581	פצועים קל
VEHICLES INVOLVED - TOTAL	758	679	543	545	1,249	1,079	901	696	כלי רכב מעורבים - סך הכל
Private & commercial cars	478	410	309	139	745	654	518	253	רכב פרטי ומסחרי
Trucks & excursion vehicles	128	104	103	116	291	249	237	185	משאיות וטיליות
Taxis	27	35	35	148	59	51	41	96	מוניות
Buses	13	10	6	17	38	34	36	61	אוטובוסים
Bicycles	55	62	41	70	63	48	40	47	אופניים
Other	57	58	49	55	53	43	29	54	אחר

TRANSPORT

תחבורה

MOTOR VEHICLES, BY TYPE
OF VEHICLE AND DRIVERSכלי רכב מנועיים לפי
סוג רכב ונהגים

27.42

End of year

סוף שנה

Type of vehicle	1990	1987	1986	1985	1980	1970	סוג הרכב
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Judea and Samaria

יהודה ושומרון

VEHICLES - TOTAL	70,774	59,576	54,462	49,316	24,257	4,893	כלי רכב - סך הכל
Private cars	47,070	39,091	35,349	31,238	11,691	1,626	מכוניות פרטיות
Trucks and commercial cars	16,140	13,710	12,582	11,786	7,905	1,299	משאיות ומכוניות מסחריות
Buses and minibuses	686	614	591	571	508	394	אוטובוסים ומיניבוסים
Taxis	1,088	942	941	939	892	828	מוניות
Motorcycles and scooters	677	716	705	691	629	134	אופנועים וקטנועים
Tractors	4,277	3,972	3,763	3,560	2,145	459	טרקטורים
Special service and other vehicles	836	531	531	531	487	153	רכב מיוחד ואחר
DRIVERS	86,158	72,853	64,055	55,387	29,204	7,200	נהגים

Gaza Area

חבל עזה

Type of vehicle	1990	1989	1988	1987	1980	1970	סוג הרכב
VEHICLES - TOTAL	24,214	23,008	24,367	24,865	13,587	..	כלי רכב - סך הכל
Private cars	18,816	17,343	18,138	18,761	7,550	1,293	מכוניות פרטיות
Trucks and commercial cars	3,514	3,869	4,457	4,374	3,905	1,053	משאיות ומכוניות מסחריות
Buses and minibuses	75	68	66	67	73	28	אוטובוסים ומיניבוסים
Taxis	773	773	773	773	790	..	מוניות
Motorcycles and scooters	157	148	151	162	567	175	אופנועים וקטנועים
Tractors	790	734	726	680	636	36	טרקטורים
Special service and other vehicles	89	73	56	48	66	13	רכב מיוחד ואחר
DRIVERS	53,758	51,970	50,440	48,443	22,150	4,437	נהגים

**PRIVATE BUILDING AREA, BY
PURPOSE AND TYPE OF
LOCALITY¹**

**שטח בנייה פרטית, לפי
ייעוד וצורת יישוב¹**

27.40

Thousand sq.m.

אלפי מ"ר

	1987					1986					סך הכל Total
	לא למגורים Non-residential	תוספות אחרות Other additions	חדרים נוספים Additional rooms	דירות Dwellings	סך הכל Total	לא למגורים Non-residential	תוספות אחרות Other additions	חדרים נוספים Additional rooms	דירות Dwellings	סך הכל Total	
Building begun											
התחלת בנייה											
Judea and Samaria	274.0	19.3	17.3	683.8	994.3	201.9	25.4	20.7	773.3	1,021.4	יהודה ושומרון סך הכל ערים כפרים
Towns	244.6	12.6	2.7	427.4	687.3	164.5	15.0	4.6	370.2	554.2	
Villages	29.4	6.7	14.5	256.4	307.0	37.4	10.5	16.1	403.1	467.2	
Gaza Area	30.2	54.7	0.1	204.0	289.0	35.1	47.8	0.3	191.8	275.0	חבל עזה סך הכל ערים כפרים
Towns	25.7	44.8	0.1	167.6	238.3	32.4	37.3	0.2	152.7	222.5	
Villages	4.5	9.8	-	36.4	50.7	2.8	10.5	0.1	39.1	52.5	
Building completed											
גמר בנייה											
Judea and Samaria	161.8	20.8	18.9	729.5	930.8	150.5	21.1	19.6	659.9	851.2	יהודה ושומרון סך הכל ערים כפרים
Towns	133.2	12.6	3.4	399.6	548.8	107.9	12.1	4.0	284.8	408.8	
Villages	28.6	8.1	15.5	329.9	382.0	42.7	9.0	15.6	375.1	442.4	
Gaza Area	29.0	44.1	0.1	202.9	250.5	33.1	26.6	0.3	169.2	280.2	חבל עזה סך הכל ערים כפרים
Towns	25.5	32.5	0.1	153.3	194.6	29.3	22.2	0.3	132.6	215.2	
Villages	3.5	11.6	-	49.6	55.9	3.7	4.4	-	36.6	64.9	

1 Excl. building in Jewish localities.

1 לא כולל בנייה ביישובים יהודיים.

HOTELS

**HOTELS IN JUDEA AND
SAMARIA**

בתי מלון ביהודה ושומרון

27.41

	1987	1986	1985	1980	1970	1968	
Open hotels ¹	18	18	17	15	29	20	בתי מלון פתוחים ¹ חדרים ^{2,1} מיטות ^{2,1} אורחים
Rooms ^{1,2}	358	323	285	196	342	268	
Beds ^{1,2}	807	739	665	486	868	612	
Guests	14,537	11,723	13,058	14,186	8,047	20,438	
PERSON-NIGHTS - TOTAL	39,272	31,585	27,362	35,855	84,590	32,439	לינות - סך הכל בית לחם ובית ג'אלה שכם וג'נין חברון ויריחו רמאללה ואל בירה אחוז התפוסה שכרים (ממוצע לחודש)
Bethlehem and Bet Jala	27,698	21,631	15,552	9,945	3,144	1,801	
Nablus and Jenin	6,073	4,965	6,221	12,974	26,184	6,656	
Hebron and Jericho	2,194	2,537	2,467	4,946	13,661	5,080	
Ramallah and El Birra	3,307	2,452	3,122	7,990	41,601	18,902	
Percent occupancy	13.3	11.7	11.3	20.2	26.7	14.7	
Employees (monthly average)	49	48	31	26	49	41	
At current prices							במחירים שוטפים שכר עבודה - סך הכל (ש"ח) שכר עבודה - ממוצע חודשי לשכיר (ש"ח) פדיון - סך הכל (ש"ח) פדיון ממוצע שנתי לבית מלון (ש"ח)
Wages - total (NIS)	223,128	186,732	84,974	188.8	8.9	6.8	
Wages - monthly average per employee (NIS)	379	324	228.4	0.62	0.015	0.014	
Revenue - total (NIS)	838,292	698,294	316,873	1,160	22.7	14.7	
Average annual revenue per hotel (NIS)	46,572	38,794	18,640	77	0.8	0.4	

1 At end of year.

2 In open hotels.

1 בסוף השנה.
2 בבתי מלון פתוחים.

**BUILDINGS AND THEIR AREA
AND DWELLINGS IN
COMPLETED BUILDINGS¹**

**מבנים ושיטחם ודירות
במבנים שנגמרו¹**

27.39

1987

Type of locality and area of building	דירות Dwellings		שטח המבנים Area of building		מבנים ² Buildings ²		צורת יישוב ושטח מבנה	
	%	מס' no.	%	מ"ר 1,000 1,000 sq.m.	%	מס' no.		
Judea and Samaria				יהודה ושומרון				
TOTAL	100.0	5,740	100.0	913.0	100.0	4,505	סך הכל	
Towns	51.0	2,910	60.0	549.4	42.0	1,873	ערים	
Villages	49.0	2,830	40.0	363.6	58.0	2,632	כפרים	
Area (sq.m.)							שטח (מ"ר)	
1-50	3.7	211	1.4	12.4	7.3	328	1-50	
51-100	15.4	884	8.4	76.7	21.6	971	51-100	
101-200	33.5	1,926	29.6	270.0	40.5	1,826	101-200	
201-300	19.8	1,135	19.5	178.1	15.8	713	201-300	
301-500	14.6	838	17.0	155.6	9.2	414	301-500	
501-1,000	9.7	557	14.5	132.4	4.5	203	501-1,000	
1,001+	3.3	188	9.6	87.8	1.1	50	1,001+	
Gaza Area				חבל עזה				
TOTAL	100.0	1,247	100.0	242.6	100.0	1,002	סך הכל	
Towns	75.7	944	78.0	189.3	77.5	777	ערים	
Villages	24.3	303	22.0	53.2	22.5	225	כפרים	
Area (sq.m.)							שטח (מ"ר)	
1-50	3.2	40	0.9	2.1	5.7	57	1-50	
51-100	10.0	125	4.6	11.1	14.0	140	51-100	
101-200	28.7	358	22.9	55.5	36.5	366	101-200	
201-300	16.0	200	16.8	40.7	16.5	165	201-300	
301-500	23.6	294	28.4	69.0	18.1	182	301-500	
501-1,000	16.6	207	22.7	55.1	8.5	85	501-1,000	
1,001+	1.9	23	3.7	9.1	0.7	7	1,001+	

1 Excl. building in Jewish localities.
2 Including non-residential buildings.

1 לא כולל הבנייה ביישובים יהודיים.
2 כולל מבנים שאינם למגורים.

DWELLINGS, BY SIZE AND ROOMS¹

דירות, לפי גודל וחדרים¹

27.38

	חבל עזה Gaza Area			יהודה ושומרון Judea and Samaria			
	1987	1986	1985	1987	1986	1985	
DWELLINGS - TOTAL	1,247	1,404	1,227	5,740	5,229	4,668	דירות - סך הכל
Size of dwelling							גודל דירה
1 room	28	22	24	103	66	59	חדר אחד
2 rooms	88	90	103	1,107	771	592	2 חדרים
3 rooms	195	251	220	1,794	1,575	1,445	3 חדרים
4 rooms	339	430	385	2,085	2,074	1,554	4 חדרים
5 rooms and more	597	611	495	651	743	1,018	5 חדרים ויותר
ROOMS - TOTAL	5,332	5,934	5,056	20,277	19,440	18,279	חדרים - סך הכל
In dwellings	5,317	5,931	5,048	19,458	18,557	17,149	בדירות
Additional	15	3	8	819	883	1,130	נוספים
Area of dwellings (1,000 m ²)	180.2	202.9	169.2	729.5	659.9	618.7	שטח הדירות (אלפי מ"ר)
Average rooms in dwelling	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.5	3.7	ממוצע חדרים בדירה
Average area per dwelling (m ²)	144.5	144.5	137.9	127.1	126.2	132.5	שטח ממוצע לדירה (מ"ר)
DWELLINGS - TOTAL	1,392	1,345	1,511	5,417	5,975	4,736	דירות - סך הכל
Size of dwelling							גודל דירה
1 room	23	26	22	105	62	74	חדר אחד
2 rooms	98	93	102	1,016	860	627	2 חדרים
3 rooms	194	201	245	1,746	1,821	1,438	3 חדרים
4 rooms	308	374	414	1,904	2,485	1,717	4 חדרים
5 rooms and more	769	651	728	646	747	880	5 חדרים ויותר
ROOMS - TOTAL	6,185	5,780	6,491	19,121	22,068	18,296	חדרים - סך הכל
In dwellings	6,180	5,765	6,487	18,374	21,133	17,175	בדירות
Additional	5	15	4	747	935	1,121	נוספים
Area in dwelling (1,000 m ²)	204.0	191.8	218.6	683.8	773.3	607.7	שטח הדירות (אלפי מ"ר)
Average rooms in dwelling	4.4	4.3	4.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	ממוצע חדרים בדירה
Average area per dwelling (m ²)	146.6	142.6	144.7	126.2	129.4	128.3	שטח ממוצע לדירה (מ"ר)

1 Excl. building in Jewish localities.

1 לא כולל הבנייה ביישובים היהודיים.

BUILDING

בנייה

AREA OF BUILDING, BY
INITIATING SECTOR AND
PURPOSE¹שטח הבנייה האזורית,
לפי יוזם וייעוד¹

27.37

Thousand m²

אלפי מ"ר

Gaza Area חבל עזה			Judea and Samaria הודה ושומרון			
בנייה ציבורית Public building	בנייה פרטית Private building	סך הכל Total	בנייה ציבורית Public building	בנייה פרטית Private building	סך הכל Total	
Total building			כל הבנייה			
Building completed			גמר בנייה			
0.3	3.3	3.6	47.2	31.8	79.0	1968
10.0	247.4	257.4	5.9	649.4	655.3	1978
1.1	259.5	260.6	3.6	746.1	749.7	1980
4.9	359.6	364.5	3.9	703.6	707.6	1982
5.0	284.5	289.5	3.2	693.6	696.8	1984
7.1	225.2	232.3	1.9	776.8	778.7	1985
8.2	280.2	288.4	12.0	851.2	863.2	1986
2.0	250.6	252.6	13.3	929.6	944.9	1987
..	258.1	258.1	..	..	..	1988
..	268.9	268.9	..	..	..	1989
Building begun			התחלת בנייה			
4.3	16.8	21.1	11.2	55.6	66.8	1968
5.4	327.7	333.1	5.8	780.6	786.4	1978
6.9	382.4	389.3	3.9	752.4	756.3	1980
2.0	273.2	275.2	3.8	752.7	756.5	1982
2.8	311.2	314.0	1.8	677.0	678.8	1984
9.2	300.5	309.7	6.8	771.4	778.2	1985
5.0	275.0	280.0	17.9	1,021.4	1,039.3	1986
3.9	291.5	295.4	11.0	994.3	1,005.3	1987
..	\$277.4	\$277.4	..	..	..	1988
..	309.8	309.8	..	..	..	1989
Residential building			בנייה למגורים			
Building completed			גמר בנייה			
-	3.0	3.0	36.1	27.2	63.3	1968
3.0	207.1	210.1	-	542.5	542.5	1978
-	217.9	217.9	-	624.7	624.7	1980
-	305.0	305.0	-	598.1	598.1	1982
-	246.2	246.2	-	580.5	580.5	1984
-	196.1	196.1	-	655.4	655.4	1985
-	247.1	247.1	-	700.6	700.6	1986
-	221.5	221.5	-	769.1	769.1	1987
..	\$230.6	\$230.6	..	..	..	1988
..	238.0	238.0	..	..	..	1989
Building begun			התחלת בנייה			
0.1	3.7	3.8	0.5	50.5	51.0	1968
1.0	275.4	276.4	-	638.2	638.2	1978
-	327.0	327.0	-	631.9	631.9	1980
-	239.1	239.1	-	663.5	663.5	1982
-	277.2	277.2	-	546.0	546.0	1984
-	263.0	263.0	-	646.6	646.6	1985
-	239.9	239.9	-	819.5	819.5	1986
-	261.2	261.2	-	720.4	720.4	1987
..	\$242.5	\$242.5	..	..	..	1988
..	274.2	274.2	..	..	..	1989

1 Excluding building in the Jewish localities-

1 לא כולל הבניה ביישובים היהודיים.

27.36

ESTABLISHMENTS, EMPLOYED PERSONS, EMPLOYEES AND REVENUE, BY MAJOR BRANCH

Monthly average VII-IX 1987

	Gaza Area						חבל עזה	
	מזה: מוצרי מינרלים אל-מתכתיים Thereof: non-metallic mineral products	מוצרי תעשייה אחרים Other industrial products	מתכת במסית, מוצרי מתכת, מכונות, ציוד חשמלי וכלי הובלה Basic metal, metal products, electrical and transport equipment	עץ ומוצרי Wood and its products	מזה: הלבשה Thereof: clothing	טקסטיל, הלבשה, עור ומוצרי Textiles clothing, leather and its products	מזון, משקאות וטבק Food, beverages and tobacco	סך הכל Total
Branch code	21	17-21,28	22-26	16	14	13-15	11-12	1-2
ESTABLISHMENTS - GRAND TOTAL	282	326	399	358	493	595	116	1,793
Size Group (Employed persons in establishment)								
1	7	15	121	107	92	118	53	413
2-3	186	198	205	182	106	151	26	762
4-7	73	92	61	56	182	208	27	443
8-10	6	7	5	6	52	54	4	76
11-20	11	15	3	3	57	59	4	84
21+	-	-	5	4	6	6	2	17
Employed persons	1,017	1,234	1,269	1,141	2,814	3,124	518	7,285
Thereof: employees	590	726	674	590	1,972	2,115	337	4,441
Revenue (\$1,000)	971	1,474	1,440	958	1,178	2,050	1,083	7,005
Total wages (\$1,000)	127	164	206	124	338	371	70	935
Employee's daily wage (dollars)	9.29	9.59	12.87	9.43	6.98	7.13	8.53	8.78
Establishments engaging employees - total	258	288	186	160	334	387	49	1,070
Size Group (Employed persons in establishment)								
1-4	219	227	140	123	90	125	19	633
5-10	29	46	39	30	181	198	24	337
11-19	11	15	3	3	56	58	4	83
20-49	-	-	2	2	4	4	-	8
50+	-	-	3	2	3	3	2	10
Employed persons	965	1,160	941	836	2,567	2,802	433	6,172
Revenue (\$1,000)	971	1,423	1,255	620	1,077	1,908	1,037	6,241
Establishments not engaging employees - total	24	38	213	198	160	208	67	724
Employed persons	52	74	328	305	247	323	85	1,114
Revenue (\$1,000)	32	52	185	338	101	142	46	763

מפעלים, מועסקים, שכירים ופדיון לפי ענף ראשי

27.36

ממוצע חדשי VII-IX 1987

Judea and Samaria									יהודה ושומרון
מוצרי תעשייה אחרים Other industrial products	מתכת בסיסית ומוצרי מתכת Basic metal and metal products	מינרלים אל-מתכתיים Non-metallic minerals	גומי, פלסטיק ומוצרים כימיים Rubber plastics and chemical products	עץ ומוצרים Wood and its products	עור ומוצרים Leather and its products	טקסטיל והלבשה Textiles and clothing	מזון, משקאות וטבק Food, beverages and tobacco	סך הכל Total	
17,18,24,25,28	22-23	21	19-20	16	15	13-14	11-12	1-2	ממל ענף
153	619	207	68	485	199	483	249	2,462	מפעלים - סך כולל
									קבוצת גודל (מס' מועסקים במפעל)
36	174	6	14	179	26	152	70	656	1
74	317	72	9	219	59	123	72	944	2-3
33	113	97	18	79	79	113	75	606	4-7
3	2	17	6	3	18	20	14	82	8-10
4	5	13	6	5	17	47	7	106	11-20
4	8	3	14	-	-	28	11	68	21+
736	1,799	1,147	1,254	1,183	971	2,974	1,921	11,983	מועסקים
510	857	738	1,157	422	574	2,302	1,452	8,011	מזה: שכירים
1,777	1,377	1,844	2,987	1,003	799	1,947	8,041	19,777	פריון (אלפי דולרים)
116	168	198	302	76	89	431	400	1,780	שכר עבודה (אלפי דולרים)
9.30	7.80	11.60	10.67	7.04	7.20	7.47	10.72	9.01	שכר יומי (דולרים)
81	311	182	50	193	136	284	125	1,361	מפעלים המעסיקים שכירים - סך הכל
									קבוצת גודל (מס' מועסקים במפעל)
58	250	87	14	144	47	127	49	775	1-4
15	48	80	15	44	72	82	58	413	5-10
4	5	12	6	5	17	43	7	99	11-19
2	7	4	10	-	-	28	4	55	20-49
2	1	-	6	-	-	4	7	20	50+
611	1,311	1,085	1,229	733	845	2,716	1,701	10,230	מועסקים
1,701	1,206	1,818	2,979	733	731	1,831	7,860	18,860	פריון (אלפי דולרים)
73	308	25	18	292	63	199	124	1,101	מפעלים שאינם מעסיקים שכירים - סך הכל
126	488	62	25	450	126	258	220	1,753	מועסקים
77	171	25	8	270	68	116	182	917	פריון (באלפי דולרים)

INDICES OF INDUSTRY IN
THE GAZA AREA

מדדי תעשייה בחבל עזה

27.35

בסיס: I-III 1984 = 100

Major branch	זהו: מנג'לים אלומיניום Thereof: Non-metallic mineral products	מוצר תעשייתי אחרים Other industrial products	מכונות בסיסיות, מוצרי מתכת, מכונות, ציוד חשמלי וכלי הנדסה Basic metal, metal products, machinery, electrical equipment and transport equipment	עץ ומוצריו Wood and its products	זהו: טקסטיל והלבשה Thereof: Textiles and clothing	טקסטיל, הלבשה, עור ומוצריו Textiles, clothing, leather and its products	מזון, משקאות וטבק Food, beverages and tobacco	סך הכל Total	ענף ראשי
Branch code	21	17-21,28	22-26	16	14	13-15	11-12	1-2	סמל ענף
Employed persons									מועסקים
1984	101	102	98	100	98	98	95	99	1984
1985	94	96	98	94	91	91	89	93	1985
1986	96	100	100	95	103	102	95	100	1986
1987	99	102	106	101	112	110	98	106	1987
1988	93	95	97	91	96	94	86	94	1988
1989	94	97	97	92	97	96	87	95	1989
1990	93	96	95	90	98	97	97	95	1990
Employees									שכירים
1984	100	102	97	99	98	98	91	98	1984
1985	92	96	95	90	90	90	86	92	1985
1986	94	98	93	90	104	104	95	98	1986
1987	97	102	100	99	116	114	96	106	1987
1988	93	95	95	96	98	97	82	95	1988
1989	93	96	91	92	97	97	82	94	1989
1990	93	96	88	89	100	99	100	96	1990
Gross revenue (US\$)									פדיון (דולרים)
1984	89	98	102	103	93	95	77	93	1984
1985	74	92	83	70	49	59	63	73	1985
1986	122	157	85	106	94	146	116	118	1986
1987	225	269	122	180	175	257	126	181	1987
1988	205	236	128	147	159	198	115	159	1988
1989	234	260	128	165	198	230	129	175	1989
1990	329	352	160	204	245	280	136	215	1990
Employee's daily wage (US\$)									שכר עבודה יומי לשכיר (דולרים)
1984	88	92	88	92	91	90	87	90	1984
1985	78	89	88	82	88	87	89	87	1985
1986	130	143	109	130	157	157	142	133	1986
1987	225	245	166	186	268	266	206	212	1987
1988	287	313	211	246	321	321	242	265	1988
1989	254	278	206	214	297	296	211	242	1989
1990	252	273	214	205	318	313	200	247	1990

INDUSTRY

INDICES OF INDUSTRY IN JUDEA AND SAMARIA

תעשייה

מדדי תעשייה ביהודה ושומרון

27.34

הבסיס: I-III 1984 = 100

Major branch	מוצרי תעשייה אחרים Other industrial products	מתכת בסיסית ומוצרי מתכת Basic metal and metal products	מינרלים אל-מתכתיים Non-metallic minerals	גומי ופולסטיק ומוצרים כימיים Rubber, plastics and chemical products	עץ ומוצרי Wood and its products	עור ומוצרי Leather and its products	טקסטיל והלבשה Textiles and clothing	מזון, משקאות וטבק Food, beverages and tobacco	סך הכל Total	ענף ראשי
Branch code	17; 18; 24 25; 28	22-23	21	19-20	16	15	13-14	11-12	1-2	סמל ענף
Employed persons	1985 107	104	107	102	93	89	96	103	99	1985 מועסקים
	1986 109	106	112	108	90	92	106	117	105	1986
	1987 111	102	115	122	85	95	115	124	109	1987
	1988 87	73	96	109	54	66	74	124	84	1988
	1989 88	79	111	137	60	66	78	129	91	1989
	1990 81	75	109	145	61	60	80	127	90	1990
Employees	1985 114	109	104	102	92	91	96	107	101	1985 שבירים
	1986 127	115	109	111	81	96	111	128	112	1986
	1987 140	110	114	126	86	104	126	139	121	1987
	1988 116	78	94	114	48	68	82	145	95	1988
	1989 112	85	112	144	50	66	87	149	104	1989
	1990 101	78	112	153	54	58	90	147	103	1990
Revenue (US\$)	1985 133	141	144	114	90	94	118	100	109	1985 (דולרים)
	1986 229	203	243	160	139	158	225	143	164	1986
	1987 327	253	344	186	160	244	278	149	192	1987
	1988 225	157	223	173	81	166	151	143	154	1988
	1989 240	139	200	163	68	126	136	132	142	1989
	1990 232	162	238	185	84	100	173	160	166	1990
Employees daily wage (US\$)	1985 110	114	101	111	96	118	153	99	116	1985 שכר עבודה יומי
	1986 152	140	133	137	137	163	220	108	148	1986 (דולרים)
	1987 165	165	157	157	159	179	265	119	170	1987
	1988 184	201	174	170	210	203	307	144	206	1988
	1989 186	160	148	147	168	199	279	133	184	1989
	1990 188	168	147	161	176	201	289	138	191	1990

**OLIVE PRESSES:
EMPLOYMENT AND
EXTRACTION IN JUDEA AND
SAMARIA**

**בתי בד: תעסוקה
וכבישה ביהודה
ושומרון**

27.33

	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	1980	1976	
Active olive press establishments	229	110	257	133	275	210	279	250	בתי בד פעילים
Employed persons - total	2,115	440	2,386	527	2,331	1,174	3,500	2,335	מועסקים - סך הכל
Employees	1,714	315	2,009	432	2,169	1,059	..	..	שכירים
Working days of employees	85,520	5,706	94,651	5,480	104,048	18,598	202,000	52,561	ימי עבודה של שכירים
Wages paid to employees (NIS)	2,082,229	163,663	1,891,023	172,124	1,737,320	324,770	9,593	458	שכר עבודה של שכירים (ש"ח)
Extraction									כבישה
Olive input (tons)	78,615	6,016	88,885	6,464	90,262	12,348	88,800	31,651	תשומת זיתים (טונות)
Oil output (tons)	17,147	1,582	19,191	1,543	16,930	3,024	22,200	8,304	תפוקת שמן (טונות)
Extraction rate (percentages)	22	26	22	24	19	24	25	26	אחוז המיצוי

**SUPPLY OF FRUIT AND
VEGETABLES IN JUDEA
AND SAMARIA, BY SOURCE
AND DISPOSAL**

**אספקת פירות וירקות
ביהודה ושומרון, לפי
מקור ויעד**

27.31

Thousand tons

תשמ"ז; 1986/87

אלפי טונות

	יעד Disposal			מקור Source				סך הכל Total	
	אחר ¹ Other ¹	ירדן Jordan	צריכה מקומית Local consumption	חבל עזה Gaza Area	ישראל Israel	ייצור מקומי Local production			
TOTAL	30.3	112.1	357.8	34.8	47.9	417.5	500.2	סך הכל	
Fruit (excl. olives)	7.6	64.5	119.5	13.4	15.5	162.7	191.6	פירות (מלבד זיתים)	
Thereof: citrus	3.5	45.0	54.6	11.7	0.7	90.7	103.1	מזה: הדרים	
grapes	2.6	11.0	22.4	0.2	1.1	34.8	36.0	ענבים	
Vegetables & potatoes	19.9	23.1	179.4	21.0	19.1	182.3	222.4	ירקות ותפוחי אדמה	
Thereof: tomatoes	2.8	6.2	58.8	5.1	4.1	58.6	67.8	מזה: עגבניות	
potatoes	2.3	9.1	12.9	5.5	0.6	18.2	24.3	תפוחי אדמה	
Melons and pumpkins	2.8	24.5	58.9	0.4	13.3	72.5	86.2	מקשה	

¹ Incl. Israel (and East Jerusalem), Gaza Area, industry, exports overseas and destruction.

¹ כולל ישראל (ובכלל זה מזרח ירושלים), חבל עזה, תעשייה, יצוא מעבר לים והשמדה.

**SUPPLY OF FRUIT AND
VEGETABLES IN THE GAZA
AREA, BY SOURCE AND
DISPOSAL**

**אספקת פירות וירקות
בחבל עזה, לפי מקור
ויעד**

27.32

Thousand tons

תשמ"ז; 1986/87

אלפי טונות

	יעד Disposal			מקור Source				סך הכל Total	
	אחר ¹ Other ¹	ירדן Jordan	צריכה מקומית Local consumption	יהודה ושומרון Judea and Samaria	ישראל Israel	ייצור מקומי Local production			
TOTAL	145.3	72.3	156.3	4.9	43.9	325.1	373.9	סך הכל	
Fruit (excl. olives)	103.6	72.3	56.3	4.5	22.5	205.2	232.2	פירות (מלבד זיתים)	
Thereof: citrus	99.2	72.3	23.4	3.0	0.4	191.5	194.9	מזה: הדרים	
Vegetables & potatoes	41.3	-	86.1	0.4	8.0	119.0	127.4	ירקות ותפוחי אדמה	
Thereof: tomatoes	6.6	-	25.8	0.2	4.1	28.1	32.4	מזה: עגבניות	
Melons and pumpkins	0.4	-	13.9	-	13.4	0.9	14.3	מקשה	

¹ Incl. Israel (and East Jerusalem), Judea and Samaria, industry, exports overseas and destruction.

¹ כולל ישראל (ובכלל זה מזרח ירושלים), יהודה ושומרון, תעשייה, יצוא מעבר לים והשמדה.

AGRICULTURE

חקלאות

AGRICULTURE - OUTPUT,
PURCHASED INPUTS AND
INCOME ORIGINATING

תפוקה - תפוקה,
תשומה קנויה והכנסה

27.30

	ערך (אלפי ש"ח) ¹ Value (NIS thousand) ¹			כמות (אלפי טונות, אלא אם כן צוין אחרת) Quantity (thousand tons, unless otherwise stated)			
	1990	\$1989	\$1988	תש"ן 1989/90	תשמ"ט 1988/89	תשמ"ח 1987/88	
Judea and Samaria							
				יהודה ושומרון			
OUTPUT - GRAND TOTAL	1,007,451	710,451	867,628				תפוקה - סך כולל
<i>Crops - total</i>	<i>550,506</i>	<i>325,158</i>	<i>552,594</i>				<i>גידולים - סך הכל</i>
Field crops	36,670	29,134	31,364	53.7	36.1	50.9	גידולי שדה
Vegetables and potatoes	153,868	141,663	136,619	215.5	\$197.7	199.4	ירקות ותפוחי אדמה
Melons and pumpkins	5,011	5,656	17,397	9.0	15.8	44.3	מקשה
Olives	204,081	16,205	209,506	143.6	9.0	164.3	זיתים
Citrus	38,557	29,927	45,841	73.2	\$62.9	79.8	פרי הדר
Other fruit	104,334	91,833	100,052	99.0	\$98.8	98.3	פירות אחרים
Miscellaneous	7,986	10,741	11,815				שונות
<i>Livestock & livestock products - total</i>	<i>456,947</i>	<i>385,292</i>	<i>315,035</i>				<i>בעלי חיים ותוצרתם - סך הכל</i>
Meat	229,593	196,373	178,824	50.9	48.6	45.2	בשר
Milk	184,872	156,245	118,123	63.5	61.5	57.4	חלב
Eggs (million)	41,141	31,334	16,767	123.7	\$102.5	69.0	ביצים (מיליונים)
Miscellaneous	1,341	1,340	1,321				שונות
PURCHASED INPUTS	259,534	240,805	207,892				תשומה קנויה
INCOME ORIGINATING	747,917	469,646	659,736				הכנסה נובעת מחקלאות
IN AGRICULTURE							
Gaza Area							
				חבל עזה			
OUTPUT - GRAND TOTAL	268,435	243,530	209,353				תפוקה - סך כולל
<i>Crops - total</i>	<i>186,163</i>	<i>170,864</i>	<i>147,301</i>				<i>גידולים - סך הכל</i>
Field crops	4,816	3,656	1,881				גידולי שדה
Vegetables and potatoes	91,860	109,539	83,923	138.3	160.6	129.9	ירקות ותפוחי אדמה
Melons and pumpkins	3,431	1,617	414	6.4	2.2	1.3	מקשה
Citrus	64,172	39,301	42,232	196.8	129.4	118.7	פרי הדר
Other fruit (incl. olives)	20,019	14,976	17,473	19.1	18.2	21.4	פירות אחרים (כולל זיתים)
Miscellaneous	1,865	1,595	1,379				שונות
<i>Livestock & livestock products</i>	<i>82,273</i>	<i>72,845</i>	<i>62,052</i>				<i>בעלי חיים ותוצרתם</i>
Meat	36,530	33,514	26,810	10.1	9.9	8.3	בשר
Milk	15,225	13,384	10,573	8.4	8.0	7.8	חלב
Fish	1,947	2,360	2,563	0.4	0.3	0.3	דגים
Eggs (million)	25,802	21,924	18,270	90.0	90.0	90.0	ביצים (מיליונים)
Miscellaneous	2,767	1,663	3,835				שונות
PURCHASED INPUTS	106,345	95,798	78,082				תשומה קנויה
INCOME ORIGINATING	162,090	147,732	131,270				הכנסה נובעת מחקלאות
IN AGRICULTURE							

1 Prices were adjusted to the average prices of each year, quantities - by agricultural year and prices - by calendar year.

1 ערך המוצרים חותאם לרמת המחירים הממוצעת של כל שנה, כאשר הכמות היא לשנה חקלאית ומחיר לשנת לוח.

**MONTHLY WORK DAYS AND
AVERAGE MONTHLY WORK
DAYS PER EMPLOYEE¹ WORKING
IN ISRAEL, BY PLACE OF
RESIDENCE AND BY SELECTED
ECONOMIC BRANCH**

**ימי עבודה בחודש
וממוצע ימי עבודה
לחודש לשכיר¹ העובד
בישראל, לפי מקום
המגורים ולפי ענפי
כלכלה נבחרים**

27.29

	יתר הענפים Other	בנין Construction	תעשייה Industry	חקלאות Agriculture	סך הכל ² Total ²	
	Monthly work days					
	(thousands)					
	ימי עבודה בחודש					
	(אלפים)					
TOTAL						סך הכל
1984	353	906	354	251	1,864	1984
1985 ³	345	863	348	271	1,827	3 ¹⁹⁸⁵
1986	371	945	369	299	1,988	1986
1987 ⁴	477	1,041	439	317	2,274	4 ¹⁹⁸⁷
1988 ⁵	365	843	289	257	1,754	5 ¹⁹⁸⁸
1989 ⁵	359	896	239	206	1,702	5 ¹⁹⁸⁹
1990 ⁵	351	1,062	208	189	1,811	5 ¹⁹⁹⁰
From Judea and Samaria						מיהודה ושומרון
1984	214	533	194	97	1,037	1984
1985 ³	200	502	173	94	969	3 ¹⁹⁸⁵
1986	222	536	201	103	1,063	1986
1987 ⁴	307	646	251	124	1,329	4 ¹⁹⁸⁷
1988 ⁵	257	533	187	106	1,083	5 ¹⁹⁸⁸
1989 ⁵	269	617	174	112	1,174	5 ¹⁹⁸⁹
1990 ⁵	267	677	147	94	1,186	5 ¹⁹⁹⁰
From Gaza Area						מחבל עזה
1984	138	373	160	155	827	1984
1985 ³	145	362	175	177	859	3 ¹⁹⁸⁵
1986	150	410	168	196	925	1986
1987 ⁴	169	395	187	193	945	4 ¹⁹⁸⁷
1988 ⁵	108	310	102	150	671	5 ¹⁹⁸⁸
1989 ⁵	89	278	65	95	528	5 ¹⁹⁸⁹
1990 ⁵	84	385	62	95	625	5 ¹⁹⁹⁰
	Average monthly work					
	days per employee					
	ממוצע ימי עבודה					
	לחודש לשכיר					
TOTAL						סך הכל
1984	23.1	21.4	22.3	20.3	21.7	1984
1985 ³	22.9	21.0	22.4	20.0	21.4	3 ¹⁹⁸⁵
1986	23.4	21.4	23.0	20.7	21.9	1986
1987 ⁴	22.9	21.7	22.6	20.7	22.0	4 ¹⁹⁸⁷
1988 ⁵	19.7	16.6	18.3	16.2	17.4	5 ¹⁹⁸⁸
1989 ⁵	19.6	16.8	18.3	15.4	17.3	5 ¹⁹⁸⁹
1990 ⁵	20.2	17.1	18.9	15.4	17.6	5 ¹⁹⁹⁰
From Judea and Samaria						מיהודה ושומרון
1984	23.8	21.9	22.4	20.8	22.3	1984
1985 ³	23.6	21.2	22.6	20.2	21.8	3 ¹⁹⁸⁵
1986	24.0	21.4	23.1	20.2	22.1	1986
1987 ⁴	23.7	22.1	23.2	21.0	22.5	4 ¹⁹⁸⁷
1988 ⁵	21.3	17.6	19.4	17.0	18.6	5 ¹⁹⁸⁸
1989 ⁵	21.5	18.5	19.9	17.8	19.2	5 ¹⁹⁸⁹
1990 ⁵	21.8	18.6	20.3	17.4	19.4	5 ¹⁹⁹⁰
From Gaza Area						מחבל עזה
1984	22.0	20.8	22.1	19.9	21.1	1984
1985 ³	22.1	20.8	22.2	19.8	21.1	3 ¹⁹⁸⁵
1986	22.7	21.5	22.9	20.9	21.8	1986
1987 ⁴	21.6	21.1	21.9	20.5	21.2	4 ¹⁹⁸⁷
1988 ⁵	16.5	15.2	16.6	15.6	15.7	5 ¹⁹⁸⁸
1989 ⁵	15.4	14.0	15.1	13.3	14.2	5 ¹⁹⁸⁹
1990 ⁵	16.3	15.0	16.3	13.9	15.1	5 ¹⁹⁹⁰

1 Employees whose wages are known.

2 Incl. not known.

3 See note 1 to Table 27.17.

4 See notes 2-3 to Table 27.17.

5 For difficulties in enumeration - see introduction.

1 שכירים ששכרם ידוע.

2 כולל לא ידוע.

3 ראה הערה 1 ללוח 27.17.

4 ראה הערות 2-3 ללוח 27.17.

5 על קשיים בפיקוד ראה מבוא.

**MONTHLY WORK DAYS AND
AVERAGE MONTHLY WORK
DAYS PER EMPLOYEE¹ WORKING
IN JUDEA, SAMARIA AND GAZA
AREA, BY SELECTED ECONOMIC
BRANCH**

**ימי עבודה בחודש
וממוצע ימי עבודה
לחודש לשכיר¹ העובד
ביהודה, שומרון וחבל
עזה, לפי ענפי
כלכלה נבחרים**

27.28

	שירותים ציבוריים Public Services	מסחר Commerce	בינוי Construction	תעשייה Industry	חקלאות Agriculture	סך הכל ² Total ²	
	Monthly work days (thousands)						
Judea and Samaria							יהודה ושומרון
1982	393	45	167	209	42	982	1982
1983 ³	386	52	176	206	39	987	³ 1983
1984	427	62	200	221	38	1,075	1984
1985 ³	403	68	209	228	46	1,079	³ 1985
1986	432	72	244	257	45	1,196	1986
1987 ⁴	437	66	234	282	52	1,211	⁴ 1987
1988 ⁵	364	43	153	206	42	915	⁵ 1988
1989 ⁵	404	44	173	233	30	1,002	⁵ 1989
1990 ⁵	441	54	210	258	32	1,121	⁵ 1990
Gaza Area							חבל עזה
1982 ³	243	8	54	69	46	483	³ 1982
1983 ³	231	5	40	66	40	440	³ 1983
1984	239	9	40	79	36	457	1984
1985 ³	249	9	43	82	41	494	³ 1985
1986	255	9	55	100	38	521	1986
1987 ⁴	264	12	47	111	31	534	⁴ 1987
1988 ⁵	241	8	33	67	32	422	⁵ 1988
1989 ⁵	286	10	63	52	41	442	⁵ 1989
1990 ⁵	248	9	55	51	50	458	⁵ 1990
	Average monthly work days per employee						
Judea and Samaria							יהודה ושומרון
1982	25.7	25.4	22.2	24.0	19.4	24.3	1982
1983 ³	25.6	25.1	21.8	23.8	20.8	24.2	³ 1983
1984	25.5	25.1	21.6	23.6	19.0	23.9	1984
1985 ³	25.4	25.2	21.6	23.6	19.9	23.9	³ 1985
1986	25.5	25.1	21.9	24.0	20.7	24.1	1986
1987 ⁴	25.4	24.8	22.6	24.2	20.8	24.2	⁴ 1987
1988 ⁵	25.1	21.6	18.5	19.6	18.3	21.5	⁵ 1988
1989 ⁵	24.9	20.8	19.1	19.6	17.3	21.5	⁵ 1989
1990 ⁵	25.1	21.4	19.9	20.6	18.4	22.1	⁵ 1990
Gaza Area							חבל עזה
1982 ³	25.2	24.7	21.0	23.7	20.8	23.9	³ 1982
1983 ³	25.3	25.7	21.2	23.9	20.5	24.1	³ 1983
1984	25.6	24.9	22.0	23.6	20.3	24.3	1984
1985 ³	25.1	24.8	21.7	23.1	19.9	23.8	³ 1985
1986	25.1	24.7	22.3	24.3	20.8	24.2	1986
1987 ⁴	25.0	25.1	22.4	23.8	21.2	24.1	⁴ 1987
1988 ⁵	24.7	19.7	16.5	17.2	16.1	21.0	⁵ 1988
1989 ⁵	23.7	20.3	14.7	16.0	13.0	19.4	⁵ 1989
1990 ⁵	23.7	20.7	14.7	17.6	14.0	19.9	⁵ 1990

1 Employees whose wages are known.

2 Incl. not known.

3 See note 1 to Table 27.17.

4 See notes 2-3 to Table 27.17.

5 For difficulties in enumeration - see introduction.

1 שכירים ששכרם ידוע.

2 כולל לא ידוע.

3 ראה הערה 1 ללוח 27.17.

4 ראה הערות 2-3 ללוח 27.17.

5 על קשיים בפקידה ראה מבוא.

**WEEKLY WORK HOURS AND
AVERAGE WEEKLY WORK
HOURS PER EMPLOYEE
WORKING IN ISRAEL, BY PLACE
OF RESIDENCE AND BY
SELECTED ECONOMIC BRANCH**

**שעות עבודה בשבוע
וממוצע שעות עבודה
לשבוע לשכיר העובד
בישראל, לפי מקום
המגורים ולפי ענפי
כלכלה נבחרים**

27.27

	יתר הענפים Other	בינוי Construction	תעשייה Industry	חקלאות Agriculture	סך הכל ¹ Total ¹	
	Weekly work hours (thousands)				שעות עבודה בשבוע (אלפים)	
TOTAL						סך הכל
1984	706	1,877	730	549	3,862	1984
1985 ²	694	1,832	725	587	3,838	2 ¹ 985
1986	741	1,995	759	654	4,158	1986
1987 ³	951	2,140	893	670	4,654	3 ¹ 987
1988 ⁴	684	1,716	579	550	3,529	4 ¹ 988
1989 ⁴	711	1,939	500	463	3,616	4 ¹ 989
1990 ⁴	689	2,296	422	426	3,835	4 ¹ 990
From Judea and Samaria						מיהודה ושומרון
1984	425	1,105	405	218	2,154	1984
1985 ²	402	1,073	366	221	2,063	2 ¹ 985
1986	442	1,155	422	249	2,272	1986
1987 ³	619	1,339	517	282	2,757	3 ¹ 987
1988 ⁴	477	1,091	379	241	2,188	4 ¹ 988
1989 ⁴	524	1,289	361	261	2,437	4 ¹ 989
1990 ⁴	504	1,402	287	214	2,410	4 ¹ 990
From Gaza Area						מחבל עזה
1984	282	772	325	330	1,709	1984
1985 ²	292	759	359	365	1,775	2 ¹ 985
1986	299	841	338	405	1,886	1986
1987 ³	332	801	376	387	1,898	3 ¹ 987
1988 ⁴	207	625	201	308	1,341	4 ¹ 988
1989 ⁴	187	649	139	202	1,179	4 ¹ 989
1990 ⁴	185	894	135	212	1,425	4 ¹ 990
	Average weekly work hours per employee				ממוצע שעות עבודה לשבוע לשכיר	
TOTAL						סך הכל
1984	45.7	43.9	45.4	43.6	44.5	1984
1985 ²	45.6	44.3	46.2	42.5	44.6	2 ¹ 985
1986	46.3	44.9	46.6	44.5	45.4	1986
1987 ³	45.1	44.2	45.6	43.0	44.5	3 ¹ 987
1988 ⁴	35.2	33.0	35.2	33.8	33.8	4 ¹ 988
1989 ⁴	38.0	35.4	37.4	33.3	35.9	4 ¹ 989
1990 ⁴	39.4	36.6	38.1	34.5	37.0	4 ¹ 990
From Judea and Samaria						מיהודה ושומרון
1984	46.6	44.7	46.1	45.5	45.4	1984
1985 ²	46.6	44.8	46.9	45.6	45.6	2 ¹ 985
1986	47.2	45.6	47.4	46.8	46.4	1986
1987 ³	46.7	45.2	46.9	46.4	46.0	3 ¹ 987
1988 ⁴	37.2	34.7	37.3	36.9	35.9	4 ¹ 988
1989 ⁴	40.9	37.8	40.1	39.7	38.9	4 ¹ 989
1990 ⁴	40.8	38.3	39.4	38.7	39.0	4 ¹ 990
From Gaza Area						מחבל עזה
1984	44.5	42.8	44.6	42.4	43.3	1984
1985 ²	44.3	43.6	45.4	40.8	43.4	2 ¹ 985
1986	45.0	44.0	45.7	43.2	44.3	1986
1987 ³	42.5	42.6	43.9	40.8	42.4	3 ¹ 987
1988 ⁴	31.0	30.3	31.8	31.7	30.9	4 ¹ 988
1989 ⁴	31.8	31.5	31.8	27.5	30.8	4 ¹ 989
1990 ⁴	35.9	34.3	35.5	31.0	34.1	4 ¹ 990

1 Incl. not known.

2 See note 1 to Table 27.17.

3 See notes 2-3 to Table 27.17.

4 For difficulties in enumeration - see introduction.

1 כולל לא ידוע.

2 ראה הערה 1 ללוח 27.17.

3 ראה הערות 2-3 ללוח 27.17.

4 על קשיים בפיקוד ראה מבוא.

**WEEKLY WORK HOURS AND
AVERAGE WEEKLY WORK
HOURS PER EMPLOYEE
WORKING IN JUDEA, SAMARIA
AND GAZA AREA, BY SELECTED
ECONOMIC BRANCH**

**שעות עבודה בשבוע
וממוצע שעות עבודה
לשבוע לשכיר העובד
ביהודה, שומרון וחבל
עזה, לפי ענפי כלכלה
נבחרים**

27.26

	שירותים ציבוריים Public Services	מסחר Commerce	בינוי Construction	תעשייה Industry	חקלאות Agriculture	סך הכל ¹ Total ¹	
	Weekly work hours (thousands)					שעות עבודה בשבוע (אלפים)	
Judea and Samaria						יהודה ושומרון	
1982	591	93	342	425	103	1,818	1982
1983 ²	608	103	366	406	92	1,837	² 1983
1984	671	123	414	441	97	2,001	1984
1985 ²	629	135	434	456	109	2,021	² 1985
1986	675	144	503	517	107	2,238	1986
1987 ³	688	131	473	556	122	2,256	³ 1987
1988 ⁴	415	60	296	353	94	1,410	⁴ 1988
1989 ⁴	470	68	339	424	66	1,575	⁴ 1989
1990 ⁴	670	93	391	475	66	1,928	⁴ 1990
Gaza Area						חבל עזה	
1982 ²	403	16	122	144	101	921	² 1982
1983 ²	368	9	87	130	84	796	² 1983
1984	383	17	84	155	78	816	1984
1985 ²	389	19	89	163	87	882	² 1985
1986	387	17	114	195	80	914	1986
1987 ³	407	24	96	221	62	945	³ 1987
1988 ⁴	375	13	61	118	62	699	⁴ 1988
1989 ⁴	357	18	155	113	110	824	⁴ 1989
1990 ⁴	342	16	129	98	135	796	⁴ 1990
	Average weekly work hours per employee					ממוצע שעות עבודה לשבוע לשכיר	
Judea and Samaria						יהודה ושומרון	
1982	37.3	51.6	44.4	46.9	44.0	43.4	1982
1983 ²	39.2	48.9	44.5	45.7	44.6	43.7	² 1983
1984	39.5	48.9	43.9	45.5	43.8	43.5	1984
1985 ²	38.7	49.2	43.8	45.9	44.6	43.4	² 1985
1986	39.2	49.1	44.5	47.0	46.0	44.1	1986
1987 ³	39.5	48.3	44.7	46.9	44.9	44.1	³ 1987
1988 ⁴	26.0	27.1	33.4	30.7	37.9	30.2	⁴ 1988
1989 ⁴	28.3	31.5	36.5	34.6	37.2	32.9	⁴ 1989
1990 ⁴	37.4	36.3	36.5	37.4	37.3	37.4	⁴ 1990
Gaza Area						חבל עזה	
1982 ²	41.0	48.8	46.7	46.9	44.8	44.0	² 1982
1983 ²	39.9	48.1	45.8	46.1	42.8	42.8	² 1983
1984	41.1	47.1	46.1	45.5	43.9	43.3	1984
1985 ²	39.0	50.0	44.8	46.0	41.8	42.3	² 1985
1986	38.1	48.2	45.6	46.9	43.0	42.1	1986
1987 ³	38.4	50.2	45.9	47.4	41.7	42.6	³ 1987
1988 ⁴	38.0	33.6	29.7	29.6	31.3	34.0	⁴ 1988
1989 ⁴	37.2	36.1	36.2	34.2	34.3	35.9	⁴ 1989
1990 ⁴	34.0	36.0	33.5	33.5	36.1	34.2	⁴ 1990

1 Incl. not known.

2 See note 1 to Table 27.17.

3 See notes 2-3 to Table 27.17.

4 For difficulties in enumeration - see introduction.

1 כולל לא ידוע.

2 ראה הערות 1 ללוח 27.17.

3 ראה הערות 2-3 ללוח 27.17.

4 על קשיים בפקייה ראה מבוא.

**EMPLOYEES WORKING IN
ISRAEL AND AVERAGE DAILY
WAGE PER EMPLOYEE, BY
SELECTED ECONOMIC
BRANCHES**

**שכירים העובדים בישראל
ושכר יומי ממוצע לשכיר,
לפי ענפי כלכלה נבחרים**

27.25

		יתר הענפים Other	בינו Construction	תעשייה Industry	חקלאות Agriculture	סך הכל Total	
		Employees (thousands)			שכירים (אלפים)		
TOTAL	¹ 1980	12.4	35.1	15.6	10.1	73.2	¹ 1980 סך הכל
	¹ 1985	15.2	41.4	15.7	13.8	86.1	¹ 1985
	1986	16.0	44.4	16.3	14.7	91.6	1986
	² 1987	21.0	48.4	19.6	15.6	104.7	² 1987
	³ 1988	19.0	52.1	16.5	16.3	104.3	³ 1988
	³ 1989	18.7	54.7	13.4	13.9	100.8	³ 1989
	³ 1990	17.5	62.7	11.1	12.4	103.7	³ 1990
From Judea and Samaria	¹ 1980	7.0	19.9	8.4	3.9	39.2	¹ 1980 מיהודה ושומרון
	¹ 1985	8.6	23.9	7.8	4.9	45.2	¹ 1985
	1986	9.4	25.3	8.9	5.3	49.0	1986
	² 1987	13.2	29.6	11.0	6.1	60.0	² 1987
	³ 1988	12.7	31.4	10.2	6.5	60.9	³ 1988
	³ 1989	12.8	34.1	9.0	6.6	62.6	³ 1989
	³ 1990	12.4	36.7	7.3	5.5	61.9	³ 1990
From Gaza Area	¹ 1980	5.3	15.2	7.2	6.3	34.0	¹ 1980 מחבל עזה
	¹ 1985	6.6	17.4	7.9	9.0	40.9	¹ 1985
	1986	6.6	19.1	7.4	9.4	42.6	1986
	² 1987	7.8	18.8	8.6	9.5	44.7	² 1987
	³ 1988	6.3	20.6	6.3	9.7	43.3	³ 1988
	³ 1989	5.9	20.6	4.4	7.4	38.3	³ 1989
	³ 1990	5.1	26.1	3.8	6.8	41.8	³ 1990
		Average daily wage per employee, at current prices (NIS)			שכר יומי ממוצע לשכיר, במחירים שוטפים (ש"ח)		
TOTAL	1986	17.95	19.85	17.65	14.65	18.30	1986 סך הכל
	² 1987	24.18	27.17	25.01	21.76	25.37	² 1987
	³ 1988	30.05	35.78	31.55	28.31	32.81	³ 1988
	³ 1989	33.43	40.86	34.83	31.97	37.36	³ 1989
	³ 1990	36.91	43.52	39.20	35.52	40.91	³ 1990
From Judea and Samaria	1986	17.72	19.60	16.97	14.16	18.18	1986 מיהודה ושומרון
	² 1987	22.75	25.82	22.63	20.41	24.00	² 1987
	³ 1988	28.33	35.34	29.41	26.79	31.81	³ 1988
	³ 1989	31.20	40.07	32.40	29.69	35.90	³ 1989
	³ 1990	34.42	40.87	35.56	33.22	38.15	³ 1990
From Gaza Area	1986	18.28	20.18	18.45	14.91	18.43	1986 מחבל עזה
	² 1987	26.79	29.37	28.19	22.62	27.30	² 1987
	³ 1988	34.30	36.53	35.45	29.37	34.42	³ 1988
	³ 1989	40.15	42.63	41.35	34.64	40.61	³ 1989
	³ 1990	44.82	48.19	47.87	37.82	46.13	³ 1990
		Index, at current prices⁴, base: 100.00 = I-III 1981			מדד, במחירים קבועים⁴, בסיס: 100.00 = I-III 1981		
From Judea and Samaria	1986	132.58	124.71	135.64	141.05	130.69	1986 מיהודה ושומרון
	² 1987	150.25	144.96	159.87	178.94	152.30	² 1987
	³ 1988	171.05	180.90	189.64	214.41	184.22	³ 1988
	³ 1989	166.29	181.32	184.37	209.12	183.59	³ 1989
	³ 1990	162.95	163.70	179.14	207.70	172.85	³ 1990
From Gaza Area	1986	113.50	116.09	123.81	113.58	115.79	1986 מחבל עזה
	² 1987	150.49	152.47	170.18	156.01	154.79	² 1987
	³ 1988	173.76	170.01	192.87	180.48	175.15	³ 1988
	³ 1989	176.34	172.39	195.06	187.01	179.73	³ 1989
	³ 1990	168.44	166.48	193.21	172.80	174.22	³ 1990

1 Caution is advised when using these data; see introduction.

2 See notes 2-3 to Table 27.17.

3 For difficulties in enumeration - see introduction.

4 Deflated by the consumer price index in each area; see introduction.

1 יש להיזהר בשימוש בנתונים אלה; ראה הכרך במבוא.

2 ראה הערות 2-3 ללוח 27.17.

3 על קשיים בפקודה ראה מבוא.

4 הניכו נעשה במדד המחירים לצרכן, לכל אזור בנפרד; ראה מבוא.

27.24

EMPLOYED PERSONS AND EMPLOYEES, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX

Code	עובדים אחרים בתעשייה, בתחבורה, בבנייה ופועלים בלתי מקצועיים Other workers in industry, transport, building and unskilled workers	עובדים מקצועיים במחצבים, בבנייה, בתחבורה ופועלים מקצועיים אחרים Skilled workers in industry, mining, building transport and other skilled workers	עובדים בחקלאות Agricultural workers	עובדי שירותים Service workers
	9	7-8	6	5
Judea and Samaria				
All employed persons	1985 ¹ 22.6	25.5	22.4	6.9
	1987 ² 22.5	27.2	20.6	8.0
	1988 ³ 22.8	25.6	24.1	7.4
	1989 ³ 23.5	26.5	20.6	7.6
	1990 ³ 23.7	25.7	22.8	6.5
Thereof: males	1985 ¹ 25.8	27.9	17.6	7.4
	1987 ² 25.3	29.2	16.8	8.3
	1988 ³ 26.1	28.1	18.5	7.8
	1989 ³ 26.2	28.7	16.8	8.1
	1990 ³ 26.8	28.1	17.8	7.1
All employees	1985 ¹ 34.7	27.7	8.5	9.4
	1987 ² 34.1	28.7	8.4	10.6
	1988 ³ 36.3	27.3	8.7	10.4
	1989 ³ 36.1	27.7	7.7	10.2
	1990 ³ 38.0	27.1	6.8	9.5
Thereof: males	1985 ¹ 38.4	29.3	8.2	9.6
	1987 ² 37.2	29.7	8.4	10.7
	1988 ³ 39.2	28.2	8.7	10.4
	1989 ³ 39.0	28.8	7.8	10.5
	1990 ³ 41.1	28.3	7.0	9.7
Gaza Area				
All employed persons	1985 ¹ 20.4	30.2	19.4	8.3
	1987 ² 19.1	31.7	18.1	8.5
	1988 ³ 22.2	28.9	20.1	7.6
	1989 ³ 21.6	28.7	18.7	5.7
	1990 ³ 25.1	25.8	18.6	5.7
Thereof: males	1985 ¹ 21.5	30.7	19.8	8.7
	1987 ² 19.9	32.6	18.5	8.8
	1988 ³ 23.1	29.7	20.5	7.6
	1989 ³ 22.2	29.4	19.2	5.8
	1990 ³ 25.9	26.3	19.0	5.8
All employees	1985 ¹ 27.5	29.5	17.6	11.0
	1987 ² 26.5	31.4	16.1	10.9
	1988 ³ 31.2	26.6	18.1	9.9
	1989 ³ 29.9	27.6	17.4	7.7
	1990 ³ 37.1	23.7	16.1	7.4
Thereof: males	1985 ¹ 29.1	30.8	18.2	11.2
	1987 ² 27.9	32.6	16.7	11.3
	1988 ³ 32.6	27.7	18.7	10.2
	1989 ³ 33.3	28.7	18.1	8.0
	1990 ³ 38.6	24.4	16.7	7.7

1 See note 1 to Table 27.17.

2 See notes 2-3 to Table 27.17.

3 For difficulties in enumeration - see introduction.

27.24

מועסקים ושכירים, לפי שטח דיוני

עובדי משרות קצרות דורות דורות מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים	מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים	מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים	מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים	מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים	מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים	מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים	מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים	מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים	מנהלים		
									%	מנהלים	
1985	177.6	183.0	180.8	192.6	130.9	156.2	159.1	161.3	168.9	151.2	100.0
21987	177.6	183.0	180.8	192.6	130.9	156.2	159.1	161.3	168.9	177.6	100.0
31988	183.0	183.0	180.8	192.6	130.9	156.2	159.1	161.3	168.9	183.0	100.0
31989	180.8	180.8	180.8	192.6	130.9	156.2	159.1	161.3	168.9	180.8	100.0
31990	192.6	192.6	180.8	192.6	130.9	156.2	159.1	161.3	168.9	192.6	100.0
1985	177.6	183.0	180.8	192.6	130.9	156.2	159.1	161.3	168.9	177.6	100.0
21987	177.6	183.0	180.8	192.6	130.9	156.2	159.1	161.3	168.9	177.6	100.0
31988	183.0	183.0	180.8	192.6	130.9	156.2	159.1	161.3	168.9	183.0	100.0
31989	180.8	180.8	180.8	192.6	130.9	156.2	159.1	161.3	168.9	180.8	100.0
31990	192.6	192.6	180.8	192.6	130.9	156.2	159.1	161.3	168.9	192.6	100.0

השירותים

עובדי משרות קצרות דורות דורות מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים	מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים	מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים	מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים	מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים	מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים	מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים	מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים	מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים	מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים	מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים	מנהלים	
											%	מנהלים
1985	151.2	183.0	180.8	192.6	130.9	156.2	159.1	161.3	168.9	151.2	100.0	
21987	177.6	183.0	180.8	192.6	130.9	156.2	159.1	161.3	168.9	177.6	100.0	
31988	183.0	183.0	180.8	192.6	130.9	156.2	159.1	161.3	168.9	183.0	100.0	
31989	180.8	180.8	180.8	192.6	130.9	156.2	159.1	161.3	168.9	180.8	100.0	
31990	192.6	192.6	180.8	192.6	130.9	156.2	159.1	161.3	168.9	192.6	100.0	
1985	151.2	183.0	180.8	192.6	130.9	156.2	159.1	161.3	168.9	151.2	100.0	
21987	177.6	183.0	180.8	192.6	130.9	156.2	159.1	161.3	168.9	177.6	100.0	
31988	183.0	183.0	180.8	192.6	130.9	156.2	159.1	161.3	168.9	183.0	100.0	
31989	180.8	180.8	180.8	192.6	130.9	156.2	159.1	161.3	168.9	180.8	100.0	
31990	192.6	192.6	180.8	192.6	130.9	156.2	159.1	161.3	168.9	192.6	100.0	

השירותים

עובדי משרות קצרות דורות דורות מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים	מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים	מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים	מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים	מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים	מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים	מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים	מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים	מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים	מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים	מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים מנהלים	מנהלים	
											%	מנהלים
1985	90.9	100.0	100.0	90.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	90.9	100.0	
21987	100.2	100.0	100.0	98.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.2	100.0	
31988	98.9	100.0	100.0	98.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.9	100.0	
31989	98.7	100.0	100.0	98.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.7	100.0	
31990	103.9	100.0	100.0	103.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.9	100.0	
1985	86.8	100.0	100.0	86.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	86.8	100.0	
21987	96.0	100.0	100.0	96.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.0	100.0	
31988	95.4	100.0	100.0	95.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.4	100.0	
31989	95.7	100.0	100.0	95.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.7	100.0	
31990	101.1	100.0	100.0	101.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.1	100.0	
1985	61.7	100.0	100.0	61.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	61.7	100.0	
21987	66.9	100.0	100.0	66.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	66.9	100.0	
31988	63.9	100.0	100.0	63.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	63.9	100.0	
31989	61.2	100.0	100.0	61.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	61.2	100.0	
31990	65.1	100.0	100.0	65.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	65.1	100.0	
1985	56.6	100.0	100.0	56.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	56.6	100.0	
21987	63.6	100.0	100.0	63.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	63.6	100.0	
31988	61.2	100.0	100.0	61.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	61.2	100.0	
31989	58.7	100.0	100.0	58.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	58.7	100.0	
31990	62.7	100.0	100.0	62.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	62.7	100.0	

1 תאריך התחלה 1 ליוני 27.17
2 תאריך התחלה 2-3 ליוני 27.17
3 על פי נתונים בפקודת המבחן

734 JUDEA, SAMARIA AND GAZA AREA

**EMPLOYED PERSONS, EMPLOYEES
AND AVERAGE DAILY WAGE
PER EMPLOYEE, BY ECONOMIC
BRANCH**

**מועסקים, שכירים
ושכר יומי ממוצע
לשכיר, לפי ענף כלכלי**

27.23

		יתר תעסוקים Other ¹	שירותים ציבוריים וקהילתיים Public & community services	תחבורה, אחסנה ותקשורת Transport, storage & communication	מסחר, שירותי אוכל והאזרה Commerce, restaurants and hotels	בנייה (בנייה ועבודות ציבוריות) Construction (building and public works)	תעשייה (כרייה ותחנות) Industry (mining and manufacturing)	חקלאות, ייעור ודיג Agriculture, forestry and fishing	סך הכל Total		
Code		3,7,9	8	6	5	4	1-2	0		סמל	
מועסקים (אלפים)											
Employed persons (thousands)											
Judea and Samaria	1985 ²	7.3	20.3	7.3	20.8	37.5	24.6	33.3	151.2	21985	יהודה ושומרון
	1986	8.1	21.1	8.0	23.1	40.8	27.2	38.5	167.0	1986	
	1987 ³	9.4	22.3	10.0	25.2	44.4	30.1	36.0	177.6	31987	
	1988 ⁴	9.4	20.9	10.3	24.2	45.1	29.2	43.7	183.0	41988	
	1989 ⁴	9.7	21.8	9.5	25.9	47.7	28.9	37.1	180.8	41989	
Gaza Area	1990 ⁴	9.7	22.9	11.0	26.5	51.5	27.6	43.4	192.6	41990	חבל עזה
	1985 ²	5.9	11.6	4.8	12.9	21.7	15.9	17.8	90.7	21985	
	1986	5.8	12.0	4.8	13.4	23.5	16.5	18.0	94.2	1986	
	1987 ³	6.6	12.8	5.4	15.0	23.8	18.1	18.3	100.2	31987	
	1988 ⁴	6.5	11.2	5.3	14.3	26.1	15.2	19.9	98.9	41988	
Judea and Samaria	1989 ⁴	6.0	10.8	4.6	17.9	28.5	12.5	18.4	98.7	41989	יהודה ושומרון
	1990 ⁴	5.5	11.3	5.0	18.7	33.3	10.7	19.4	103.9	41990	
	1985 ²	4.3	19.7	2.5	6.4	33.9	17.7	7.3	91.8	21985	
	1986	5.0	20.6	2.8	7.0	36.6	19.9	7.6	99.8	1986	
	1987 ³	5.6	21.7	3.4	8.4	40.2	22.8	8.8	111.1	31987	
Gaza Area	1988 ⁴	5.4	20.2	3.2	7.7	40.3	21.7	9.0	107.7	41988	חבל עזה
	1989 ⁴	5.3	21.2	2.8	8.0	43.4	21.3	8.3	110.5	41989	
	1990 ⁴	5.4	22.3	2.9	8.1	47.4	20.0	7.3	113.5	41990	
	1985 ²	3.4	11.5	(1.5)	3.4	19.4	11.5	11.0	61.7	21985	
	1986	3.3	11.9	(1.2)	3.3	21.6	11.6	11.2	64.3	1986	
Judea and Samaria	1987 ³	3.9	12.5	(1.3)	4.0	20.9	13.2	11.0	66.9	31987	יהודה ושומרון
	1988 ⁴	3.5	11.0	(1.0)	3.3	22.7	10.3	11.7	63.9	41988	
	1989 ⁴	3.4	10.7	(0.7)	3.2	24.9	7.7	10.6	61.2	41989	
	1990 ⁴	2.5	11.2	(0.8)	3.4	29.9	6.7	10.6	65.1	41990	
	שכר יומי ממוצע לשכיר, במחירים שוטפים (ש"ח)										
Average daily wage per employee, at current prices (NIS)											
Judea and Samaria	1987 ³	18.86	21.90	21.96	21.27	25.08	20.48	19.54	22.33	31987	יהודה ושומרון
	1988 ⁴	23.60	24.47	26.25	26.65	33.92	25.96	25.04	28.24	41988	
	1989 ⁴	23.47	23.73	26.39	29.83	37.67	27.05	27.80	30.22	41989	
	1990 ⁴	26.93	27.61	29.41	32.44	39.06	29.67	31.05	32.95	41990	
	Gaza Area	1987 ³	23.97	24.21	24.39	26.13	28.87	25.27	22.21	25.62		31987	חבל עזה
1988 ⁴		30.64	28.01	26.22	34.24	36.00	30.96	28.66	31.52	41988	
1989 ⁴		35.72	29.93	32.89	36.91	40.58	34.69	33.93	35.53	41989	
1990 ⁴		33.39	33.24	34.20	43.34	46.43	39.99	36.51	40.28	41990	
מדד, במחירים קבועים* - בסיס: I-III 1981 = 100.00											
Index at fixed prices⁵ - base: I-III 1981 = 100.00											
Judea and Samaria	1987 ³	170.80	145.19	169.80	160.18	142.25	164.93	179.48	152.66	31987	יהודה ושומרון
	1988 ⁴	195.41	148.25	185.36	183.26	175.48	190.79	209.98	176.22	41988	
	1989 ⁴	171.39	126.56	164.30	180.97	172.10	175.46	205.23	166.33	41989	
	1990 ⁴	174.91	130.49	162.42	174.65	157.92	170.33	203.41	160.65	41990	
	Gaza Area	1987 ³	166.65	107.98	149.05	161.94	151.39	169.67	159.50	143.12		31987	חבל עזה
1988 ⁴		192.05	112.63	146.10	190.64	169.22	187.56	183.82	158.28	41988	
1989 ⁴		196.39	103.91	158.04	177.64	165.51	182.09	190.76	154.86	41989	
1990 ⁴		156.36	98.58	141.36	178.08	161.98	179.44	174.38	149.89	41990	

1 See note 1 to Table 27.20.

2 Caution is advised when using these data; see introduction.

3 See notes 2-3 to Table 27.17.

4 For difficulties in enumeration, see introduction.

5 Deflated by the consumer price index, for each area separately; see explanation in introduction.

1 ראה הערה 1 ללוח 27.20.

2 יש להיזהר בשימוש בנתונים אלה; ראה הסבר במבוא.

3 ראה הערות 2-3 ללוח 27.17.

4 על קשיים בפיקודי ראה מבוא.

5 הניכי נעשה במדד המחירים לצרכן, לכל אזור בנפרד; ראה הסבר במבוא.

**EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY
SELECTED ECONOMIC
BRANCHES AND AREA AND
LOCALITY OF WORK**

**מועסקים, לפי ענפי
כלכלה נבחרים, אזור
ויישוב עבודה**

27.22

1990

Area and locality of work	יתר הענפים Other	בנייה Construction	תעשייה Industry	חקלאות Agriculture	סך הכל Total	אזור ויישוב עבודה
Thousands						אלפים
GRAND TOTAL	110.8	84.7	38.3	62.7	296.5	סך כולל
<i>In area of residence</i>	<i>91.0</i>	<i>20.7</i>	<i>27.0</i>	<i>50.1</i>	<i>188.8</i>	באזור המגורים
In locality of residence	70.5	14.9	21.5	48.3	155.2	ביישוב המגורים
In other locality	20.5	5.8	5.5	(1.8)	33.6	ביישוב אחר
<i>In Israel</i>	<i>19.7</i>	<i>64.0</i>	<i>11.2</i>	<i>12.6</i>	<i>107.7</i>	בישראל
Thereof: in Jerusalem	6.0	11.5	(1.4)	0	18.9	מזה: בירושלים
JUDEA AND SAMARIA - TOTAL	70.1	51.4	27.6	43.4	192.6	יהודה ושומרון
- TOTAL						- סך הכל
<i>In area of residence</i>	<i>56.1</i>	<i>13.9</i>	<i>20.2</i>	<i>37.8</i>	<i>128.0</i>	באזור המגורים
In locality of residence	39.3	8.6	14.9	36.5	99.3	ביישוב המגורים
In other locality	16.8	5.4	5.3	(1.3)	28.8	ביישוב אחר
<i>In Israel</i>	<i>14.0</i>	<i>37.5</i>	<i>7.4</i>	<i>5.6</i>	<i>64.6</i>	בישראל
Thereof: in Jerusalem	5.9	11.5	(1.4)	0	18.9	מזה: בירושלים
GAZA AREA - TOTAL	40.5	33.3	10.7	19.4	103.9	חבל עזה - סך הכל
<i>In area of residence</i>	<i>34.8</i>	<i>6.7</i>	<i>6.9</i>	<i>12.4</i>	<i>60.8</i>	באזור המגורים
In locality of residence	31.2	6.4	6.6	11.8	56.0	ביישוב המגורים
In other locality	3.6	(0.4)	(0.2)	(0.6)	4.8	ביישוב אחר
<i>In Israel</i>	<i>5.7</i>	<i>26.5</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>7.0</i>	<i>43.1</i>	בישראל
Percents						אחוזים
GRAND TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	סך כולל
<i>In area of residence</i>	<i>82.2</i>	<i>24.4</i>	<i>70.6</i>	<i>79.9</i>	<i>63.7</i>	באזור המגורים
In locality of residence	63.7	17.6	56.2	76.9	52.4	ביישוב המגורים
In other locality	18.5	6.8	14.4	3.0	11.3	ביישוב אחר
<i>In Israel</i>	<i>17.8</i>	<i>75.6</i>	<i>29.4</i>	<i>20.1</i>	<i>36.3</i>	בישראל
Thereof: in Jerusalem	5.4	13.6	(3.6)	0	6.4	מזה: בירושלים
JUDEA AND SAMARIA - TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	יהודה ושומרון
- TOTAL						- סך הכל
<i>In area of residence</i>	<i>80.0</i>	<i>27.1</i>	<i>73.2</i>	<i>87.1</i>	<i>66.5</i>	באזור המגורים
In locality of residence	56.0	16.7	54.0	84.1	51.5	ביישוב המגורים
In other locality	24.0	10.4	19.2	3.0	15.0	ביישוב אחר
<i>In Israel</i>	<i>20.0</i>	<i>72.9</i>	<i>26.8</i>	<i>12.9</i>	<i>33.5</i>	בישראל
Thereof: in Jerusalem	8.4	22.4	5.0	0	9.8	מזה: בירושלים
GAZA AREA - TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	חבל עזה - סך הכל
<i>In area of residence</i>	<i>85.9</i>	<i>20.3</i>	<i>63.9</i>	<i>63.9</i>	<i>58.5</i>	באזור המגורים
In locality of residence	77.0	19.1	61.8	60.9	53.9	ביישוב המגורים
In other locality	8.9	1.2	2.1	3.0	4.6	ביישוב אחר
<i>In Israel</i>	<i>14.1</i>	<i>79.7</i>	<i>36.1</i>	<i>36.1</i>	<i>41.5</i>	בישראל

1 For difficulties in enumeration - see introduction.

1 על קשיים בפיקודי ראה מבוא.

**EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SELECTED
ECONOMIC BRANCHES AND
PLACE OF WORK**

**מועסקים, לפי
ענפי כלכלה נבחרים
ומקום עבודה**

27.21

עובדים בישראל Work in Israel						עובדים ביהודה, בשומרון וחבל עזה Work in Judea, Samaria, and Gaza Area						
יתר הענפים Other branches	בניו Con- struction	תעשייה Indus- try	חקלאות Agricul- ture	סך הכל Total		יתר הענפים Other branches	בניו Con- struction	תעשייה Indus- try	חקלאות Agricul- ture	סך הכל Total		
				%	'000					%	'000	
TOTAL						סך הכל						
9.7	54.3	11.6	24.4	100.0	20.6	39.1	8.4	13.8	38.7	100.0	152.7	1970
12.9	54.4	18.4	14.3	100.0	66.3	46.4	7.3	14.5	31.8	100.0	138.6	1975
18.0	47.4	20.9	13.7	100.0	75.1	45.7	9.6	16.3	28.4	100.0	140.6	¹ 1980
18.1	51.0	18.2	12.7	100.0	75.8	47.0	10.7	16.0	26.3	100.0	140.1	1981
16.7	52.8	17.7	12.8	100.0	79.1	47.0	9.9	15.5	27.6	100.0	143.6	¹ 1982
18.8	50.4	18.6	12.2	100.0	87.8	47.8	10.1	15.8	26.3	100.0	144.7	¹ 1983
19.5	48.3	18.0	14.2	100.0	90.3	48.5	10.4	16.3	24.8	100.0	151.0	1984
18.8	47.6	17.8	15.8	100.0	89.2	48.5	11.1	16.1	24.4	100.0	152.7	¹ 1985
18.8	48.0	17.4	15.8	100.0	94.7	47.3	11.4	16.3	25.0	100.0	166.4	² 1986
18.8	48.1	17.5	15.6	100.0	94.5	47.4	11.4	16.3	24.9	100.0	164.9	1986
21.8	45.6	18.1	14.5	100.0	108.9	49.3	11.0	16.9	22.8	100.0	168.8	³ 1987
19.8	49.5	15.4	15.3	100.0	109.4	46.7	10.0	16.0	27.3	100.0	172.5	⁴ 1988
20.1	53.5	12.9	13.5	100.0	104.9	48.8	11.6	15.9	23.7	100.0	174.6	⁴ 1989
18.4	59.5	10.4	11.7	100.0	107.7	43.6	11.0	14.3	26.6	100.0	188.8	⁴ 1990
Judea and Samaria						יהודה ושומרון						
12.2	57.2	(12.9)	17.7	100.0	14.7	34.5	8.4	14.6	42.5	100.0	99.8	1970
15.5	55.0	18.6	10.9	100.0	40.4	41.2	8.4	15.8	34.6	100.0	91.9	1975
19.0	50.1	21.0	9.9	100.0	40.6	40.9	10.7	15.2	33.2	100.0	94.3	¹ 1980
19.9	52.7	18.1	9.3	100.0	39.9	41.9	11.9	15.7	30.5	100.0	93.5	1981
18.6	54.1	17.9	9.4	100.0	43.0	41.4	10.6	15.9	32.1	100.0	97.5	1982
20.0	53.4	18.2	8.4	100.0	48.1	43.4	11.0	16.1	29.5	100.0	99.1	¹ 1983
21.3	51.0	17.9	9.8	100.0	50.1	44.3	11.3	15.9	28.5	100.0	104.0	1984
20.4	52.3	16.6	10.7	100.0	47.5	44.1	12.4	16.2	27.3	100.0	103.8	¹ 1985
20.7	50.6	18.0	10.7	100.0	51.3	43.0	12.7	15.7	28.6	100.0	115.7	² 1986
20.8	51.0	17.8	10.4	100.0	51.1	43.1	12.8	15.7	28.4	100.0	114.6	1986
24.1	48.4	17.7	9.8	100.0	62.9	45.2	12.2	16.6	26.0	100.0	114.7	³ 1987
22.9	50.7	16.1	10.3	100.0	64.0	42.2	10.7	15.9	31.2	100.0	119.0	⁴ 1988
22.4	53.5	13.9	10.2	100.0	65.4	45.4	11.0	17.2	26.4	100.0	115.4	⁴ 1989
21.7	58.2	11.4	8.7	100.0	64.6	43.8	10.9	15.8	29.5	100.0	128.0	⁴ 1990
Gaza Area						חבל עזה						
3.4	47.4	(8.5)	40.7	100.0	5.9	47.8	8.5	12.1	31.6	100.0	52.9	1970
10.1	53.3	18.1	18.5	100.0	25.9	56.6	5.1	12.0	26.3	100.0	46.7	1975
16.8	44.0	20.9	18.3	100.0	34.5	55.3	7.3	18.6	18.8	100.0	46.3	¹ 1980
15.9	49.5	18.4	16.2	100.0	35.9	57.1	8.4	16.5	18.0	100.0	46.6	1981
14.5	51.2	17.4	16.9	100.0	36.1	58.8	8.5	14.8	17.9	100.0	46.1	¹ 1982
17.3	46.9	19.1	16.7	100.0	39.7	57.4	8.2	15.2	19.2	100.0	45.6	¹ 1983
17.2	45.1	18.1	19.6	100.0	40.2	57.9	8.5	17.1	16.5	100.0	47.0	1984
17.1	42.3	19.0	21.6	100.0	41.7	57.4	8.4	16.2	18.0	100.0	48.9	¹ 1985
16.2	44.9	17.1	21.8	100.0	43.4	57.1	8.2	17.8	16.9	100.0	50.7	² 1986
16.4	44.7	17.1	21.8	100.0	43.4	57.2	8.3	17.6	16.9	100.0	50.3	1986
18.4	41.9	18.7	21.0	100.0	46.0	58.1	8.4	17.5	16.0	100.0	54.1	1987
15.5	47.9	14.3	22.3	100.0	45.4	56.7	8.4	16.3	18.6	100.0	53.5	⁴ 1988
16.2	53.4	11.3	19.1	100.0	39.5	55.5	12.6	13.5	18.4	100.0	59.2	⁴ 1989
13.1	61.6	9.0	16.3	100.0	43.1	57.2	11.1	11.3	20.4	100.0	60.8	⁴ 1990

1 See note 1 to Table 27.17.

2-3 See notes 2-3 to Table 27.17.

4 For difficulties in enumeration, see introduction.

1 ראה הערה 1 ללוח 27.17.

2-3 ראה הערות 2-3 ללוח 27.17.

4 על קשיים בפקיזה ראה מבוא.

**EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY
ECONOMIC BRANCH AND SEX**

**מועסקים, לפי ענף
כלכלי ומין**

27.20

Code	3,7,9	8	6	5	4	1-2	0	סך הכל Total		סמל	
								%	'000		
		יתר הענפים Other ¹	שירותים ציבוריים וקהילתיים Public & community services	תחבורה, אחסנה ותקשורת Transport, storage & communication	מסחר, שירותי אוכל והארחות Commerce, restaurants and hotels	בנייה (בנייה ועבודות ציבוריות) Construction (building and public works)	תעשייה (כרייה ותחנות) Industry (mining and manufacturing)	חקלאות, יערות ודגים Agriculture, forestry and fishing			
Judea and Samaria											
All employed persons	1970	3.8	12.7	4.1	11.2	14.7	14.2	39.3	100.0	114.6	1970 כל המועסקים
	1980 ²	3.8	13.3	4.5	12.7	22.6	16.9	26.2	100.0	134.8	² 1980
	1985 ²	4.8	13.4	4.9	13.8	24.8	16.3	22.0	100.0	151.2	² 1985
	1986 ³	4.9	12.6	4.9	13.8	24.4	16.3	23.1	100.0	167.0	³ 1986
Thereof: males	1986	4.9	12.7	4.8	13.8	24.6	16.3	22.9	100.0	165.7	1986
	1987 ⁴	5.3	12.5	5.7	14.2	25.0	17.0	20.3	100.0	177.6	⁴ 1987
	1988 ⁵	5.2	11.4	5.6	13.2	24.7	16.0	23.9	100.0	183.0	⁵ 1988
	1989 ⁵	5.4	12.1	5.3	14.3	26.4	16.0	20.5	100.0	180.8	⁵ 1989
	1990 ⁵	5.2	11.9	5.7	13.7	26.7	14.3	22.5	100.0	192.6	⁵ 1990
	1970	3.8	12.1	5.2	13.6	18.5	14.5	32.3	100.0	91.0	1970 מזה: גברים
1980 ²	4.3	11.7	5.4	15.0	27.8	18.5	17.3	100.0	109.6	² 1980	
1985 ²	5.2	10.4	5.6	15.4	28.6	17.4	17.4	100.0	130.9	² 1985	
1986 ³	5.2	10.2	5.6	15.5	28.3	17.2	18.0	100.0	144.0	³ 1986	
All employed persons	1986	5.3	10.2	5.5	15.5	28.5	17.3	17.7	100.0	142.7	1986
	1987 ⁴	5.5	10.2	6.4	15.5	28.4	17.6	16.4	100.0	156.2	⁴ 1987
	1988 ⁵	5.5	9.5	6.5	14.9	28.3	16.9	18.4	100.0	159.1	⁵ 1988
	1989 ⁵	5.8	9.7	5.9	15.6	29.6	16.7	16.7	100.0	161.3	⁵ 1989
	1990 ⁵	5.4	9.5	6.5	15.3	30.5	15.3	17.5	100.0	168.9	⁵ 1990
	Gaza Area										
All employed persons	1970	5.6	15.3	6.0	16.2	12.4	11.8	32.7	100.0	58.7	1970 כל המועסקים
	1980 ²	5.3	13.0	6.6	14.0	23.1	19.5	18.5	100.0	80.9	² 1980
	1985 ²	6.5	12.8	5.2	14.4	23.9	17.5	19.7	100.0	90.7	² 1985
	1986 ³	6.3	12.8	5.1	14.1	25.0	17.6	19.1	100.0	94.1	³ 1986
Thereof: males	1986	6.2	12.8	5.2	14.3	25.1	17.3	19.1	100.0	93.7	1986
	1987	6.6	12.7	5.5	15.0	23.8	18.1	18.3	100.0	100.2	1987
	1988 ⁵	6.7	11.4	5.3	14.5	26.5	15.4	20.2	100.0	98.9	⁵ 1988
	1989 ⁵	6.0	10.9	4.6	18.0	29.0	12.8	18.7	100.0	98.7	⁵ 1989
	1990 ⁵	5.3	10.9	4.8	18.1	31.9	10.3	18.7	100.0	103.9	⁵ 1990
	1970	6.0	13.9	6.4	16.9	13.4	9.5	33.9	100.0	54.6	1970 מזה: גברים
1980 ²	5.4	10.5	6.9	14.5	24.7	19.0	19.0	100.0	75.8	² 1980	
1985 ²	6.7	10.5	5.4	14.7	25.0	17.6	20.1	100.0	86.6	² 1985	
1986 ³	6.3	10.7	5.3	14.6	26.2	17.5	19.4	100.0	89.9	³ 1986	
All employed persons	1986	6.3	10.7	5.3	14.7	26.2	17.4	19.4	100.0	89.7	1986
	1987	6.8	10.3	5.7	15.4	24.8	18.3	18.7	100.0	96.0	1987
	1988 ⁵	6.9	9.0	5.5	14.9	27.3	15.7	20.7	100.0	95.4	⁵ 1988
	1989 ⁵	6.0	8.8	4.7	18.4	29.9	13.0	19.2	100.0	95.7	⁵ 1989
	1990 ⁵	5.4	8.9	4.9	18.4	32.7	10.6	19.1	100.0	101.1	⁵ 1990

1 Electricity and water, finance and business services, personal and other services.

2 See note 1 to Table 27.17.

3-4 See notes 2-3 to Table 27.17.

5 For difficulties in enumeration, see introduction.

1 חשמל ומים, פיננסים ושירותים עסקיים, שירותים אישיים ואחרים.

2 ראה הערה 1 ללוח 27.17.

3-4 ראה הערות 2-3 ללוח 27.17.

5 על קשיים בפיקוד ראה מבוא.

27.19**MALES AGED 15 AND OVER² AND PERCENT IN LABOUR FORCE, BY AGE GROUP**

Age group	אחוז כוח העבודה מהאוכלוסייה בגיל 15+ Percent labour force of population aged 15+										
	³ 1990	³ 1989	³ 1988	² 1987	1986	¹ 1985	¹ 1980	1980	1975	1970	VIII-XII 1968
Judea and Samaria											
TOTAL - age 14+					66.7	63.9	57.7	56.2	61.9	61.4	56.0
- age 15+	72.6	73.6	73.3	72.2	69.1						
14-17					26.0	23.8	24.9	24.2	26.8	22.4	23.0
15-17	27.3	31.5	33.2	32.9	30.4						
18-24	72.2	74.4	75.2	72.2	67.8	65.4	49.7	48.4	58.3	61.4	58.2
25-34	92.6	92.8	91.3	88.7	86.0	83.0	76.9	75.0	82.7	89.0	84.4
35-44	93.7	93.2	92.2	91.2	90.1	88.7	87.9	86.0	90.0	89.3	82.9
45-54	85.8	85.5	85.2	85.4	85.9	84.1	86.5	84.4	85.6	79.1	74.7
55-64	65.0	64.6	67.3	72.0	72.6	69.7	75.8	73.6	72.7	66.8	53.1
65+	34.1	33.1	35.7	36.6	34.8	33.1	42.1	39.7	39.0	35.2	27.6
Gaza Area											
TOTAL - age 14+					65.7	65.4	65.5	64.8	64.6	63.0	58.8
- age 15+	68.6	66.8	68.9	71.1	67.6						
14-17					25.4	26.2	27.3	26.6	24.0	20.3	21.1
15-17	17.9	19.3	25.5	30.1	29.4						
18-24	68.0	65.7	67.5	70.6	65.3	64.8	65.4	64.5	64.7	64.2	63.7
25-34	92.9	90.1	89.0	86.9	81.7	82.3	82.5	82.0	87.9	93.9	89.0
35-44	91.8	90.1	90.4	90.7	90.2	90.4	93.7	92.0	95.0	93.2	84.7
45-54	81.0	78.1	81.3	85.4	88.1	89.5	93.4	91.8	87.8	86.8	76.1
55-64	51.4	47.3	58.7	66.4	68.8	68.3	77.8	77.8	66.1	61.4	54.8
65+	16.4	18.5	25.4	28.9	29.4	31.1	32.1	34.0	30.6	34.8	23.4

1 See note 1 to Table 27.17.

2 See notes 2-3 to Table 27.17.

3 For difficulties in enumeration - see introduction.

1 תחנת תערה 1 ליל 27.17
 2 תחנת תערה 2-3 ליל 27.17
 3 תל תערה 3 ליל 27.17

קבוצת גיל	3-1990	3-1989	3-1988	2-1987	1986	1-1985	1-1980	1975	1970	VIII-XII 1968
	סך תחנת (אלפים) Total (thousands)									
15+ בני -	241.3	229.5	223.2	221.3	213.5					
14+ תחנת - בני -	153.1	146.7	141.5	137.0	134.2	138.9	134.4	115.8	104.9	79.9
תחנת תערה										
15+ בני -	17.6	15.9	15.4	14.3	14.0	14.8	12.6	16.4	17.7	20.9
55-64	16.1	15.9	16.1	16.3	15.4	15.5	12.4	11.0	13.0	15.3
45-54	17.7	16.6	17.5	18.5	18.2	17.6	19.2	18.7	15.6	14.3
35-44	22.9	19.4	17.5	17.2	15.9	16.5	21.5	22.0	22.9	21.4
25-34	72.7	66.7	61.7	61.3	55.5	50.0	30.7	29.4	24.7	20.1
18-24	64.8	68.0	67.5	66.6	67.0	64.8	54.7	44.1	28.9	24.1
15-17	29.6	27.0	27.5	27.0	27.5					
14-17					36.9	35.9	42.2	35.8	30.9	25.4
14+ תחנת - בני -	213.5	223.2	221.3	222.9	215.1	193.3	177.4	153.7	141.5	

27.19

בגרים בני 15 ומעלה ואחוזי כוח העבודה, לפי קבוצת גיל

POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER², BY LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, SEX AND AGE AND STAY ABROAD, BY PURPOSE

אוכלוסיית בני 15 ומעלה², לפי תכונות כוח עבודה, מין וגיל ושהייה בחו"ל, לפי מטרה

27.18

Thousands, unless otherwise stated

אלפים, אלא אם כן צוין אחרת

Sex and age	% כוח העבודה מאוכלוסיית בני 15+ % labour force of population aged 15+		כוח העבודה Labour force		אינם בכוח העבודה Not in labour force		אוכלוסייה בגיל 15+ Population aged 15+	מין וגיל	
	כולל עובדים בחו"ל Incl. working abroad	לא כולל עובדים בחו"ל Excl. working abroad	כולל עובדים בחו"ל Incl. working abroad	לא כולל עובדים בחו"ל Excl. working abroad	מחם: Thereof:				
					לומדים בחו"ל Study abroad	עובדים בחו"ל Work abroad			סך הכל Total
JUDEA AND SAMARIA								יהודה ושומרון	
1985 ¹	38.0	35.9	168.5	159.2	5.0	9.3	282.0	443.8	1985
1986	39.6	37.8	181.9	173.6	4.1	8.3	286.0	459.6	1986
1987 ²	41.4	40.0	188.6	182.2	3.4	6.4	273.6	455.8	1987
1988 ³	41.8	41.0	192.1	188.1	2.6	4.0	271.0	459.1	1988
1989 ³	40.8	40.3	191.7	189.1	2.3	2.6	280.4	469.5	1989
Thereof: males									מזה: גברים
1985 ¹	68.0	63.9	146.2	137.5	4.1	8.7	77.6	215.1	1985
1986	70.1	66.8	156.3	148.8	3.4	7.5	74.1	222.9	1986
1987 ²	74.8	72.2	165.6	159.9	2.7	5.7	61.5	221.3	1987
1988 ³	74.9	73.3	167.1	163.6	(1.9)	3.5	59.6	223.2	1988
1989 ³	74.6	73.6	171.1	168.8	(1.6)	2.3	60.7	229.5	1989
GAZA AREA									חבל עזה
1985 ¹	35.3	33.0	98.5	92.0	4.2	6.5	186.8	278.8	1985
1986	35.8	33.4	102.6	95.6	4.7	7.0	191.0	286.6	1986
1987 ²	37.6	36.0	106.3	101.7	2.3	4.6	180.8	282.6	1987
1988 ³	35.6	34.7	103.9	101.2	(1.8)	2.7	190.7	291.9	1988
1989 ³	33.9	33.6	102.0	101.2	(1.4)	(1.0)	200.0	301.2	1989
Thereof: males									מזה: גברים
1985 ¹	69.3	65.4	93.1	87.8	4.0	5.3	46.5	134.3	1985
1986	69.6	65.7	96.7	91.2	4.4	5.5	47.7	138.9	1986
1987 ²	73.6	71.1	100.8	97.4	2.1	3.4	39.6	137.0	1987
1988 ³	70.4	68.9	99.6	97.6	(1.6)	2.0	43.9	141.5	1988
1989 ³	67.3	66.8	98.8	98.0	(1.3)	(0.8)	48.7	146.7	1989
					3 1990				
JUDEA AND SAMARIA	41.2	40.8	201.6	199.7	2.6	(1.9)	290.0	489.7	יהודה ושומרון
GRAND TOTAL									יהודה ושומרון
Thereof: 18-24	41.6	41.3	51.5	51.1	2.2	(0.4)	72.7	123.8	סך כולל
25-34	54.8	54.2	76.1	75.2	(0.3)	(0.9)	63.6	138.8	מזה: 18-24
35+	38.1	37.7	65.0	64.4	0	(0.6)	106.2	170.7	25-34
Thereof: males - total	73.4	72.6	177.0	175.3	(1.7)	(1.7)	66.0	241.3	35+
Thereof: 18-24	72.7	72.2	47.1	46.8	(1.4)	(0.3)	18.0	64.8	מזה: גברים - סך הכל
25-34	93.7	92.6	68.1	67.3	(0.2)	(0.8)	5.3	72.7	מזה: 18-24
35+	72.3	71.5	53.7	53.1	0	(0.6)	21.2	74.3	25-34
GAZA AREA -	34.6	34.4	108.6	108.0	(1.1)	(0.6)	206.3	314.3	חבל עזה -
GRAND TOTAL									סך כולל
Thereof: 18-24	35.7	35.6	28.2	28.1	(0.8)	(0.1)	50.8	78.9	מזה: 18-24
25-34	50.5	50.1	44.6	44.3	(0.2)	(0.3)	44.1	88.4	25-34
35+	29.6	29.4	32.2	32.0	0	(0.2)	76.9	108.9	35+
Thereof: males - total	68.9	68.6	105.5	105.0	(1.1)	(0.5)	48.1	153.1	מזה: גברים - סך הכל
Thereof: 18-24	68.0	68.0	27.8	27.8	(0.8)	0	13.1	40.9	מזה: 18-24
25-34	93.3	92.9	43.2	43.0	(0.2)	(0.2)	3.3	46.3	25-34
35+	67.1	66.7	30.8	30.6	0	(0.2)	15.3	45.9	35+

1 See note 1 to Table 27.17.

2 See notes 2-3 to Table 27.17.

3 For difficulties in enumeration - see introduction.

1 ראה הערה 1 ללוח 27.17.

2 ראה הערות 2-3 ללוח 27.17.

3 על קשיים בפיקוד ראה מבוא.

POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER², BY LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX

אוכלוסיית בני 15 ומעלה², לפי תכונות כוח עבודה ומין

27.17

בלתי מועסקים Unemployed	מועסקים				כוח העבודה Labour force	אוכלוסיית בני 14+ Population aged 14+			
	נעדרו זמנית מעבודתם Temporarily absent from work	עבדו חלקית Worked part-time	עבדו מלא Worked full-time	סך הכל Total					
%	'000	'000				%	'000	'000	
Judea and Samaria					יהודה ושומרון				
Total population					כל האוכלוסייה				
1.5	2.0	5.4	10.2	119.2	134.8	34.2	137.2	401.0	¹ 1980
1.7	2.6	5.2	7.3	134.7	147.2	35.7	150.2	420.7	¹ 1983
3.7	5.9	5.5	5.9	142.7	154.1	36.7	160.0	436.3	1984
5.0	8.0	5.4	5.3	140.5	151.2	35.9	159.2	443.8	¹ 1985
3.8	6.6	4.3	7.1	155.6	167.0	37.8	173.6	459.6	² 1986
3.8	6.5	4.3	7.0	154.4	165.7	39.0	172.2	441.8	1986
2.5	4.6	4.9	7.4	165.3	177.6	40.0	182.2	455.8	³ 1987
2.7	5.1	20.3	41.3	121.4	183.0	41.0	188.1	459.1	⁴ 1988
4.4	8.3	12.5	33.6	134.7	180.8	40.3	189.1	469.5	⁴ 1989
3.6	7.1	5.0	27.5	160.1	192.6	40.8	199.7	489.7	⁴ 1990
Thereof: males					מזה: גברים				
(1.6)	(1.8)	4.3	5.0	100.4	109.7	57.7	111.5	193.3	¹ 1980
1.7	2.2	3.9	4.4	115.7	124.0	62.1	126.4	203.5	¹ 1983
3.7	5.0	4.3	3.8	121.8	129.9	63.7	135.0	212.0	1984
4.8	6.6	4.1	3.5	123.3	130.9	63.9	137.5	215.1	¹ 1985
3.4	5.0	3.2	5.0	135.6	143.8	66.7	148.8	222.9	² 1986
3.3	4.9	3.2	4.9	134.6	142.7	69.1	147.6	213.5	1986
2.3	3.7	3.8	4.7	147.7	156.2	72.2	159.9	221.3	³ 1987
2.7	4.5	17.3	35.0	106.8	159.1	73.3	163.6	223.2	⁴ 1988
4.4	7.5	10.2	28.2	122.9	161.3	73.6	168.8	229.5	⁴ 1989
3.7	6.4	4.2	24.1	140.6	168.9	72.6	175.3	241.3	⁴ 1990
Gaza Area					חבל עזה				
Total population					כל האוכלוסייה				
(0.5)	(0.4)	3.3	2.0	75.6	80.9	33.5	81.3	242.7	¹ 1980
(0.6)	(0.5)	3.5	2.2	79.6	85.3	32.8	85.8	261.6	¹ 1983
(0.9)	(0.8)	3.9	3.7	79.6	87.2	33.2	88.0	264.9	1984
(1.2)	(1.1)	5.0	2.4	83.5	90.9	33.0	92.0	278.8	¹ 1985
(1.5)	(1.4)	4.1	3.0	87.1	94.2	33.4	95.6	286.6	² 1986
(1.5)	(1.5)	4.1	3.0	86.6	93.7	34.4	95.1	276.5	1986
(1.6)	(1.6)	6.0	3.3	90.9	100.2	36.0	101.7	282.6	1987
2.3	2.4	16.3	13.2	69.4	98.9	34.7	101.2	291.9	⁴ 1988
2.5	2.5	13.9	14.6	70.2	98.7	33.6	101.2	301.2	⁴ 1989
3.8	4.1	9.0	20.3	74.6	103.9	34.4	108.0	314.3	⁴ 1990
Thereof: males					מזה: גברים				
(1.6)	(0.2)	2.9	(1.6)	71.1	75.6	65.5	75.8	115.8	¹ 1980
(0.4)	(0.3)	3.1	(1.9)	75.4	80.4	64.2	80.7	125.7	¹ 1983
(0.6)	(0.5)	3.5	3.5	75.9	82.9	65.5	83.4	127.3	1984
(1.1)	(1.0)	4.5	2.3	80.0	86.8	65.4	87.8	134.3	¹ 1985
(1.2)	(1.1)	3.7	2.7	83.8	90.2	65.7	91.2	138.9	² 1986
(1.2)	(1.1)	3.6	2.7	83.4	89.7	67.6	90.7	134.2	1986
(1.4)	(1.4)	5.5	3.1	87.4	96.0	71.1	97.4	137.0	1987
2.3	2.2	16.0	12.9	66.5	95.4	68.9	97.6	141.5	⁴ 1988
2.4	2.4	13.7	14.4	67.6	95.7	66.8	98.1	146.7	⁴ 1989
3.7	3.9	8.6	19.9	72.5	101.1	68.6	105.0	153.1	⁴ 1990

1 One should be cautious on comparing data with previous years; see introduction.

2 Till 1986 Data refer to persons aged 14 and over.

3 Incl. "addition for coverage"; see introduction.

4 For difficulties in enumeration - see introduction.

1 יש לחיזהר בהשוואת נתונים עם שנים קודמות; ראה הסבר במבוא.

2 עד 1986 הנתונים מתייחסים לבני 14 שנה ומעלה; ראה הסבר במבוא.

3 כולל "תוספת כיסוי". ראה הסבר במבוא.

4 על קשיים במפקדה ראה מבוא.

27.16

HOUSEHOLD FACILITIES AND OWNERSHIP OF DWELLING, BY SELECTED TYPES OF LOCALITIES

Percent of all households

	Gaza Area						חבל עזה		
	מחנות פליטים Refugee Camps			ערים Towns			סך הכל Total		
	1985	1981	1974	1985	1981	1974	1985	1981	1974
Kitchen	94.3	97.1	82.5	95.8	97.4	85.6	94.3	96.4	82.5
Cooking facilities									
Electricity a/o gas	83.7	70.2	..	90.8	72.8	..	87.2	72.0	..
Thereof: gas only	82.5	68.7	7.8	87.8	71.5	23.1	84.9	70.6	15.2
Kerosene	13.5	28.8	92.2	7.0	25.3	76.2	9.4	26.4	84.3
Other	2.8	(0.9)	-	2.2	(1.8)	(0.7)	3.4	(1.7)	(0.5)
Heating facilities									
Kerosene	1.9	5.8	8.8	2.4	10.4	19.1	1.9	7.4	13.4
Timber, coal	32.1	41.7	68.5	36.8	44.1	58.5	36.2	46.9	64.9
Electricity	8.6	5.0	(0.1)	18.0	12.7	(0.5)	13.1	9.0	(0.3)
Other	(0.3)	(0.8)	(0.1)	(0.4)	(0.8)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.8)	(0.3)
No heating facility	57.1	46.7	22.6	42.4	32.0	21.9	48.3	35.9	21.4
Water source									
Running water in dwelling	68.5	39.7	3.4	83.2	63.1	25.7	75.1	51.4	13.9
Tap in courtyard	29.4	56.9	57.8	15.0	33.7	62.3	22.1	44.0	61.5
Cistern in courtyard	-	(0.7)	-	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.4)	(0.2)	(1.1)	(0.3)
Communal source	(1.7)	2.8	38.8	(1.6)	3.0	11.6	2.4	3.5	24.3
Facilities									
Bathroom only	58.3	33.6	..	61.6	53.1	26.5	58.3	44.4	18.3
Bathroom and toilet	7.5	17.4	11.5	17.1	16.6	..	14.3	16.8	..
No bathroom	34.2	48.9	88.5	21.4	30.3	73.5	27.4	38.8	81.7
Tub or shower ¹	57.1	27.5	4.8	69.3	47.0	29.1	63.4	38.0	16.1
Toilet	97.4	99.0	77.6	98.7	98.3	86.2	97.3	97.8	79.0
Flush ²	64.1	2.8	(0.4)	78.4	24.5	13.7	71.6	14.4	7.3
No toilet	(2.6)	(1.0)	22.4	(1.3)	(1.7)	13.8	2.7	(2.2)	21.0
Water heating for bathing									
Solar heater	65.0	35.3	..	75.9	52.0	..	70.3	44.4	..
Electric boiler	-	(0.4)	..	(0.1)	(0.1)	..	(0.1)	(0.3)	..
Gas boiler	0.3	-	..	(0.9)	-	..	(0.6)	-	..
Other (kerosene, timber, etc.)	34.4	64.2	..	22.3	47.4	..	28.6	55.1	..
No water heating	(0.1)	(0.1)	..	(0.3)	(0.5)	..	(0.2)	(0.2)	..
Electricity									
Around the clock	94.4	83.9	14.1	93.7	89.2	56.8	92.8	88.5	34.5
For part of the day	(0.7)	-	..	(0.1)	-	..	(0.7)	-	..
Ownership of dwelling									
Owned ³	..	..	..	89.1	80.8	71.6	..	..	..
Not owned but no rent is paid	(0.2)	-	8.9	(1.7)	(2.7)	9.6	(2.0)	(1.3)	8.7
Rented	(0.5)	-	(1.7)	7.6	14.0	18.9	4.0	6.4	9.8

1 Of households with running water in dwelling.

2 Of households with toilets.

3 Because of difficulties in definition of ownership in refugee camps, no data are presented of refugee camp population and, consequently, for total in the area.

1. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 2. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 3. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 4. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 5. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 6. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 7. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 8. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 9. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 10. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 11. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 12. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 13. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 14. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 15. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 16. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 17. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 18. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 19. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 20. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 21. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 22. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 23. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 24. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 25. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 26. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 27. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 28. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 29. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 30. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 31. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 32. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 33. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 34. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 35. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 36. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 37. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 38. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 39. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 40. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 41. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 42. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 43. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 44. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 45. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 46. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 47. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 48. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 49. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 50. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 51. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 52. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 53. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 54. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 55. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 56. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 57. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 58. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 59. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 60. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 61. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 62. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 63. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 64. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 65. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 66. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 67. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 68. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 69. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 70. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 71. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 72. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 73. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 74. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 75. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 76. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 77. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 78. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 79. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 80. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 81. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 82. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 83. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 84. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 85. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 86. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 87. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 88. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 89. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 90. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 91. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 92. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 93. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 94. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 95. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 96. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 97. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 98. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 99. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש. 100. תחנת מים זרימה על גבי נחל שיש.

יחידה ושמותיה	1985									
	Villages			Towns			Total			
	1981	1974	1985	1981	1974	1985	1981	1974	1985	1974
מספר	75.8	66.8	54.3	93.4	89.0	84.0	80.9	74.5	64.1	16.7
אמצעי נישול	83.9	69.0	95.6	87.4	86.6	74.6	74.6	74.6	31.0	10.2
מזון: גז בלבד	78.7	61.9	18.9	75.3	62.9	77.6	62.7	62.7	31.0	10.2
מזון: גז בלבד	10.2	26.4	78.8	3.5	36.6	9.1	22.1	22.1	67.3	1.7
מזון: גז בלבד	6.0	4.4	2.5	0.9	(0.5)	4.3	3.2	3.2	(1.7)	1.7
אמצעי חימום היחיד	12.9	17.1	30.7	34.9	38.7	67.2	18.6	24.0	41.7	4.7
נפט	76.5	74.7	66.2	35.8	39.7	20.2	65.1	63.6	52.1	4.7
עץ, פחם	6.2	1.9	(1.6)	19.7	14.1	11.2	9.8	5.4	4.7	4.7
תחשמל	2.6	4.2	(1.6)	6.8	4.9	11.2	3.8	4.3	4.7	4.7
אחר	(1.8)	(2.1)	(1.5)	(2.8)	(2.6)	(1.4)	(2.7)	(2.7)	(1.5)	(1.5)
מקור המים	49.5	29.3	9.8	91.0	79.0	60.9	61.6	44.9	23.5	23.5
ברז בחצר	15.3	20.4	13.3	7.3	13.4	17.6	13.6	20.4	17.0	17.0
בור בחצר	27.9	37.6	46.0	5.6	11.3	18.9	25.4	23.0	33.0	33.0
מקור יציבורי	6.9	12.7	30.9	(0.3)	1.9	10.2	5.4	9.2	26.5	26.5
שירותים	36.5	27.6	16.5	50.1	53.6	45.8	39.3	34.8	23.7	23.7
לחצות ושירותים	7.8	12.6	27.6	20.1	20.1	45.8	13.3	15.7	15.7	15.7
לחצות רחוקות	55.6	59.6	83.5	22.3	26.2	54.2	47.2	49.3	76.3	76.3
אין לחצות רחוקות	27.6	20.3	7.8	58.7	49.2	44.0	34.9	28.6	17.0	17.0
אמצעים או מקלחות	85.5	78.4	69.0	97.6	98.8	95.8	90.1	85.3	78.8	78.8
ביגוד שוטף	22.0	12.9	6.8	51.7	35.1	25.7	29.6	19.8	12.5	12.5
מקלחת	14.5	21.5	31.0	(0.2)	(2.4)	(1.2)	9.9	14.7	21.2	21.2
אין בית שימוש	6.2	2.7	..	(0.4)	(1.1)	..	(0.4)	(2.2)	..	..
מקלחת	(0.4)	2.7	..	(0.4)	(1.1)	..	(0.4)	(2.2)	..	..
אחר (נפט, עץ, וכו')	57.7	72.1	..	32.9	50.8	..	51.9	65.5	..	..
אין חימום מים	(0.3)	(0.4)	..	(0.1)	(0.8)	..	(0.2)	(0.5)	..	..
תחשמל	46.4	26.9	27.6	98.2	95.8	91.5	63.1	50.6	45.8	45.8
מספר שעות חימום	41.0	46.5	..	(1.0)	(1.5)	..	28.1	31.0	..	..
בעלות על חדרים	91.0	91.5	85.9	67.8	58.2	48.5	..	..	..	..
בעלות על חדרים	2.5	3.1	6.8	2.3	3.2	7.9	2.3	3.0	..	..
בלבד	16.7	13.5	11.5	43.6	38.1	29.8	7.9	13.5	16.7	16.7
מספר חדרים	6.2	4.6	7.3	29.8	38.1	43.6	11.5	13.5	16.7	16.7

27.16

לפי יחידות ציוד ביתי

יחידה ושמותיה

**HOUSEHOLDS POSSESSING
DURABLE GOODS**

Percent of all households

**משקי בית שברשותם
מוצרים בני קיימא**

אחוז מכלל משקי הבית

27.15

Commodity	Year	חבל עזה Gaza Area			יהודה ושומרון Judea and Samaria			שנה	מוצר
		מזה: Thereof:		סך הכל Total	מזה: Thereof:		סך הכל Total		
		מחנות פליטים Refugee camps	ערים Towns		כפרים Villages	ערים Towns			
Gas or electrical range for cooking	1974	7.4	18.6	12.7	22.8	59.5	32.7	מכשיר לבישול - גז או חשמל	
	1981	70.3	71.6	70.9	70.3	86.3	75.3		
	1983	86.3	88.2	86.8	80.0	78.0	79.5		
	1985	82.2	89.8	86.1	85.3	83.1	84.6		
Electrical refrigerator	1972	(1.9)	11.9	5.7	(3.4)	40.7	13.8	מקרר חשמלי	
	1981	66.5	69.3	66.2	33.6	88.1	51.5		
	1983	78.9	82.9	76.8	45.8	91.7	59.8		
	1985	75.1	83.0	77.8	55.2	93.8	66.3		
Washing machine	1974	(0.7)	5.4	3.0	2.6	41.0	13.0	מכונת כביסה	
	1981	9.6	24.5	15.8	10.5	67.0	27.4		
	1983	23.5	40.3	30.2	16.3	73.3	31.9		
	1985	34.3	47.1	38.9	23.3	75.0	37.2		
Radio	1972	84.8	87.4	85.5	71.5	86.8	74.9	רדיו	
	1981	87.3	92.5	89.8	76.9	89.3	80.2		
	1983	87.5	85.5	86.3	78.9	90.7	82.4		
	1985	85.1	88.8	86.9	77.1	91.0	80.1		
TV set	1972	(3.4)	14.3	7.5	(2.5)	28.7	10.0	טלוויזיה שחור/לבן	
	1981	68.2	72.5	69.6	51.3	79.5	60.7		
	1983	76.7	78.0	77.7	63.3	74.4	67.1		
	1985	76.1	78.1	76.5	65.8	64.5	66.1		
Colour TV	1981	(0.4)	(1.2)	(0.7)	(1.1)	9.1	3.4	טלוויזיה צבעונית	
	1983	3.4	10.2	6.4	4.4	20.0	8.4		
	1985	5.3	10.8	8.2	6.2	33.2	12.8		
Tape recorder	1974	(2.3)	3.7	2.9	3.0	9.9	4.8	רשמקול	
	1981	20.5	24.6	23.0	24.8	45.0	31.3		
	1983	51.5	55.2	54.3	44.4	65.3	50.9		
	1985	50.1	57.0	54.7	50.7	72.4	55.8		
Electric mixer	1981	(0.7)	4.1	(2.2)	(1.2)	11.4	4.1	מערבל מזון חשמלי	
	1983	(2.5)	13.7	7.8	2.8	14.6	5.5		
	1985	7.3	16.9	12.2	3.9	22.5	8.6		
Electric boiler	1981	(0.2)	0.4	(0.3)	(0.9)	5.7	(2.5)	חוד חשמלי	
	1983	(0.6)	(1.3)	(0.9)	(1.3)	6.9	(2.6)		
	1985	(1.2)	5.3	3.3	(1.7)	7.0	2.9		
Solar heater	1981	33.6	48.7	41.1	22.9	42.5	28.8	חוד שמש	
	1983	63.0	67.6	61.3	33.0	52.2	37.9		
	1985	64.0	75.2	69.3	39.5	63.1	45.0		
Bicycle	1972	6.0	6.6	5.8	(1.3)	3.3	2.3	אופניים	
	1981	10.6	15.6	12.0	4.9	9.7	6.4		
	1983	13.9	18.6	15.6	6.7	14.6	8.8		
	1985	13.6	23.9	18.6	6.7	11.2	8.0		
Private car	1972	(2.6)	(2.4)	2.3		5.4	2.3	מכונית פרטית	
	1981	(3.9)	10.2	6.7	3.1	15.1	6.3		
	1983	(7.0)	20.6	14.1	6.2	22.0	9.9		

HOUSING CONDITIONS AND HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT

תנאי דיור וציוד בית

HOUSEHOLDS, BY SIZE,
HOUSING DENSITY, AND SIZE
OF DWELLING

משקי בית, לפי גודל,
צפיפות דיור
וגודל דירה

27.14

Percents

אחוזים

Size of household and dwelling and housing density	31990	31989	31988	21987	1986	11985	גודל משק בית, גודל דירה וצפיפות דיור
Judea and Samaria							
TOTAL (percents)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	סך הכל (אחוזים)
Persons in household							נפשות במשק בית
1	5.0	5.1	4.6	4.5	4.9	5.1	1
2	8.7	8.8	8.4	8.1	7.9	8.6	2
3	9.2	8.3	8.2	7.8	8.2	8.5	3
4	10.8	10.9	10.4	9.4	9.2	8.7	4
5	11.4	11.8	11.2	10.9	10.8	10.7	5
6	11.5	11.3	11.5	11.5	11.7	11.5	6
7+	43.4	43.8	45.7	47.8	47.3	46.9	7+
Rooms in dwelling							חדרים בדירה
1	9.8	10.1	10.6	11.0	12.0	13.3	1
2	29.4	30.8	30.3	29.3	31.7	33.3	2
3	32.4	30.9	30.1	29.4	28.6	29.0	3
4	19.7	19.2	19.6	20.0	19.0	17.3	4
5+	8.7	9.0	9.4	10.3	8.7	7.1	5+
Persons per room							נפשות לחדר
Less than one	7.9	8.3	7.3	7.3	6.9	6.7	פחות מאחד
1.0	11.6	10.9	10.7	10.3	10.2	10.1	1.0
1.1-1.9	21.6	21.2	20.4	20.4	19.4	17.9	1.1-1.9
2.0-2.9	30.0	29.7	29.9	29.1	28.6	28.9	2.0-2.9
3.0-3.9	16.0	15.8	16.5	17.3	17.6	18.1	3.0-3.9
4.0-4.9	7.1	7.6	8.2	8.0	8.9	9.1	4.0-4.9
5.0-5.9	2.8	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.6	5.0-5.9
6+	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.4	4.6	6+
Average no. of persons per household (incl. singles)	6.22	6.23	6.41	6.51	6.50	6.45	ממוצע נפשות למשק בית (כולל בודדים)
Median housing density	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	חציון צפיפות דיור
Gaza Area							
TOTAL (percents)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	סך הכל (אחוזים)
Persons in household							נפשות במשק בית
1	4.5	4.4	3.3	3.0	3.8	4.3	1
2	10.0	10.8	9.0	8.4	7.8	9.0	2
3	8.9	9.3	9.8	9.4	8.9	9.6	3
4	10.1	9.7	9.8	10.3	10.8	10.7	4
5	11.3	11.5	10.8	10.5	11.2	10.7	5
6	10.9	10.7	11.9	11.6	11.0	11.0	6
7+	44.3	43.6	45.4	46.8	46.5	44.7	7+
Rooms in dwelling							חדרים בדירה
1	17.9	16.3	16.4	17.6	21.5	21.5	1
2	28.5	27.3	28.5	28.0	28.9	29.2	2
3	31.6	32.4	26.8	26.4	23.6	22.6	3
4	16.1	17.4	19.4	17.3	16.3	16.9	4
5+	5.9	6.6	8.8	10.7	9.7	9.8	5+
Persons per room							נפשות לחדר
Less than one	5.3	6.2	5.4	5.2	5.4	6.0	פחות מאחד
1.0	9.3	9.8	8.8	7.0	7.0	8.1	1.0
1.1-1.9	16.9	18.6	17.7	18.0	16.4	16.5	1.1-1.9
2.0-2.9	32.3	31.9	32.3	32.1	29.7	29.3	2.0-2.9
3.0-3.9	19.6	18.6	19.4	19.5	19.1	19.7	3.0-3.9
4.0-4.9	9.3	8.5	9.2	9.6	11.3	10.0	4.0-4.9
5.0-5.9	3.6	3.2	3.5	4.3	5.5	4.9	5.0-5.9
6+	3.7	3.2	3.7	4.3	5.6	5.5	6+
Average no. of persons per household (incl. singles)	6.24	6.19	6.42	6.50	6.45	6.28	ממוצע נפשות למשק בית (כולל בודדים)
Median housing density	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	חציון צפיפות דיור

1 See note 1 to Table 27.17.

2 See notes 2-3 to Table 27.17.

3 For difficulties in enumeration - see introduction.

1 ראה הערה 1 ללוח 27.17.

2 ראה הערות 2-3 ללוח 27.17.

3 על קשיים בפקידה ראה במבוא.

FOOD CONSUMPTION

DAILY PER CAPITA ENERGETIC AND NUTRITIVE VALUE, BY TYPE OF FOOD

Agricultural year

הערך האנרגטי והתזונתי לנפש ליום, לפי קבוצת מזון

צריכת מזונות

27.13

שנה חקלאית

	תשמי"ז 1986/87				תשמי"ז 1985/86				סך הכל
	שומן (גרם) Fat (gm)	חלבון (גרם) Proteins (gm)		קלוריות Calories (kcal)	שומן (גרם) Fat (gm)	חלבון (גרם) Proteins (gm)		קלוריות Calories (kcal)	
		מזה: מבעלי חיים Thereof: animal protein	סך הכל Total			מזה: מבעלי חיים Thereof: animal protein	סך הכל Total		
Judea and Samaria					יהודה ושומרון				
TOTAL	80.8	28.2	86.7	2,931	80.9	27.3	85.5	2,918	סך הכל
Meat	13.2	16.0	16.0	187	12.6	15.2	15.2	178	בשר
Eggs	1.3	1.4	1.4	18	1.4	1.5	1.5	19	ביצים
Fish	0.1	0.4	0.4	2	0.1	0.4	0.4	2	דגים
Milk and dairy products	10.1	10.4	10.4	179	9.9	10.2	10.2	174	חלב ומוצריו
Cereals and cereal products§	5.2	-	40.7	1,283	5.2	-	41.0	1,291	דגנים ומוצריהם §
Potatoes and starches	0.1	-	1.0	48	0.1	-	1.2	54	תפוחי אדמה ועמילנים
Sugar and honey	-	-	-	382	-	-	-	378	סוכר ודבש
Miscellaneous grain and nuts	4.9	-	5.9	119	4.7	-	5.7	114	גרגרים שונים ואגוזים
Vegetables	1.0	-	7.0	110	0.9	-	6.5	103	ירקות
Fruit (including melons)	4.3	-	3.3	222	4.5	-	3.2	216	פירות (כולל אבטיחים ומלונים)
Oils and fats	40.5	-	-	357	41.3	-	-	364	שמנים ושומנים
Miscellaneous	0.1	-	0.6	24	0.2	-	0.6	25	שונות
Gaza Area					חבל עזה				
TOTAL	68.9	19.0	73.7	2,612	68.9	18.4	73.1	2,596	סך הכל
Meat	8.2	10.4	10.4	117	7.7	9.5	9.5	109	בשר
Eggs	2.0	2.1	2.1	28	2.0	2.1	2.1	27	ביצים
Fish	0.1	0.7	0.7	4	0.1	0.8	0.8	4	דגים
Milk and dairy products	5.3	5.8	5.8	102	4.9	6.0	6.0	100	חלב ומוצריו
Cereals and cereal products	5.2	-	41.4	1,302	5.3	-	41.6	1,309	דגנים ומוצריהם
Potatoes and starches	0.1	-	0.9	40	0.1	-	0.9	42	תפוחי אדמה ועמילנים
Sugar and honey	-	-	-	316	-	-	-	305	סוכר ודבש
Miscellaneous grain and nuts	4.6	-	4.9	101	4.9	-	4.8	100	גרגרים שונים ואגוזים
Vegetables	0.7	-	5.0	78	0.7	-	4.9	76	ירקות
Fruit (including melons)	2.8	-	2.4	162	2.8	-	2.3	158	פירות (כולל אבטיחים ומלונים)
Oils and fats	39.9	-	-	353	40.4	-	0.1	357	שמנים ושומנים
Miscellaneous	-	-	0.1	9	-	-	0.1	9	שונות

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, BY
MAIN GROUPמדד המחירים לצרכן, לפי
קבוצה ראשית

27.12

Annual average

בסיס: 1 1976 = 100.0

ממוצע שנתי

Main group	1990	§1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	קבוצה ראשית
Judea and Samaria							
יהודה ושומרון							
GENERAL INDEX	4,653.5	4,119.5	3,597.7	3,309.3	2,927.1	1,950.8	המדד הכללי
The index excluding vegetables and fruit	4,572.2	4,049.8	3,489.9	3,229.9	2,868.2	1,920.8	המדד ללא ירקות ופירות
Vegetables and fruit	5,310.8	4,682.5	4,469.1	3,950.5	3,403.4	2,193.8	ירקות ופירות
Food	4,823.8	4,390.3	3,827.0	3,526.9	3,165.1	2,104.3	מזון
Household maintenance	4,075.0	3,597.2	2,835.3	2,624.4	2,580.5	2,190.1	אחזקת הדירה
Furniture and equipment	2,073.3	1,788.5	1,574.6	1,486.7	1,303.7	886.1	ריהוט וציוד
Clothing and footwear	3,477.3	3,178.9	2,803.6	2,598.5	2,251.0	1,401.6	הלבשה והנעלה
Transport and communication	6,698.3	5,691.0	4,811.1	4,472.9	3,859.3	2,591.6	תחבורה ותקשורת
Health	4,083.8	3,628.8	3,214.5	2,810.1	2,429.8	1,621.7	בריאות
Education and culture	3,115.7	2,799.0	2,546.7	2,264.3	1,832.2	1,051.5	חינוך ותרבות
Other services and miscellaneous	5,688.5	4,786.5	4,126.2	3,943.5	3,464.5	2,121.0	שירותים אחרים ושונות
Gaza Area							
חבל עזה							
GENERAL INDEX	5,571.3	4,765.3	4,117.2	3,705.0	3,339.0	2,232.0	המדד הכללי
The index excluding vegetables and fruit	5,512.2	4,747.8	3,960.0	3,601.2	3,239.1	2,194.9	המדד ללא ירקות ופירות
Vegetables and fruit	5,926.8	4,870.0	5,051.1	4,328.6	3,939.5	2,454.6	ירקות ופירות
Food	5,301.8	4,825.1	3,935.4	3,538.2	3,244.0	2,191.1	מזון
Household maintenance	5,667.6	4,590.9	3,701.2	3,531.4	3,556.3	2,966.4	אחזקת הדירה
Furniture	3,714.2	3,100.1	2,588.8	2,242.6	1,983.8	1,299.5	ריהוט
Clothing and footwear	5,214.3	4,358.1	3,805.5	3,457.4	3,091.8	1,867.0	הלבשה והנעלה
Transport and communication	7,505.2	5,959.5	4,943.3	4,569.5	3,697.7	2,458.1	תחבורה ותקשורת
Health	7,704.3	6,372.1	5,851.2	5,578.5	4,474.7	2,982.6	בריאות
Education and culture	3,723.3	3,293.1	2,837.8	2,429.9	1,977.0	1,249.6	חינוך ותרבות
Other services and miscellaneous	6,488.1	5,199.1	4,760.1	4,405.7	3,853.2	2,366.6	שירותים אחרים ושונות

1 For comparison with previous years - the 1985 indices and after must be multiplied by 100.

1 כדי לחשוות את מדדי 1985 ואילך עם מדדים קודמים, יש להכפילם ב-100.

FOREIGN TRADE

IMPORTS, EXPORTS AND FOREIGN TRADE
BALANCE

\$ million

סחר חוץ

יבוא, יצוא ומאזן סחר החוץ

27.11

מיליוני דולרים

	סחר עם יתר הארצות Trade with other countries			סחר עם ירדן Trade with Jordan			סחר עם ישראל Trade with Israel			סך הכל Total			
	מאזן Balance	יצוא Exports	יבוא Imports	מאזן Balance	יצוא Exports	יבוא Imports	מאזן Balance	יצוא Exports	יבוא Imports	מאזן Balance	יצוא Exports	יבוא Imports	
	Judea and Samaria						יהודה ושומרון						
1970	-6.2	0.4	6.6	10.2	13.8	3.6	-38.4	16.3	54.7	-34.4	30.5	64.9	1970
1971	-11.0	0.5	11.5	15.0	18.8	3.8	-39.6	20.9	60.5	-35.6	40.2	75.8	1971
1972	-12.3	0.4	12.7	21.0	25.5	4.5	-55.6	25.6	81.2	-46.9	51.5	98.4	1972
1973	-9.7	0.4	10.1	11.9	15.8	3.9	-76.7	41.6	118.3	-74.5	57.8	132.3	1973
1974	-14.6	0.7	15.3	21.4	26.2	4.8	-109.2	62.8	172.0	-102.4	89.7	192.1	1974
1975	-16.7	4.4	21.1	29.7	34.7	5.0	-134.1	69.9	204.0	-121.1	109.0	230.1	1975
1976	-18.5	3.5	22.0	38.9	42.6	3.7	-145.0	77.1	222.1	-124.6	123.2	247.8	1976
1977	-21.2	1.0	22.2	39.1	43.8	4.7	-166.0	73.6	239.6	-148.1	118.4	266.5	1977
1978	-27.5	1.3	28.8	56.6	61.6	5.0	-139.2	77.9	217.1	-110.1	140.8	250.9	1978
1979	-44.4	1.1	45.5	52.9	57.9	5.0	-208.6	89.0	297.6	-200.1	148.0	348.1	1979
1980	-46.0	1.7	47.7	70.5	76.0	5.5	-239.2	111.3	350.5	-214.7	189.0	403.7	1980
1981	-37.2	1.4	38.6	66.9	74.2	7.3	-252.2	129.6	381.8	-222.5	205.2	427.7	1981
1982	-42.2	1.0	43.2	81.6	90.5	8.9	-257.3	109.1	366.4	-217.9	200.6	418.5	1982
1983	-37.9	1.1	39.0	59.1	65.9	6.8	-272.9	134.0	406.9	-251.7	201.0	452.7	1983
1984	-34.4	1.1	35.5	75.3	83.5	8.2	-263.2	99.9	363.1	-222.3	184.5	406.8	1984
1985	-37.3	1.0	38.3	60.6	69.3	8.7	-243.4	96.1	339.5	-220.1	166.4	386.5	1985
1986	-49.2	0.9	50.1	72.4	83.3	10.9	-295.1	155.9	451.0	-271.9	240.1	512.0	1986
1987	-47.7	1.3	49.0	57.0	66.4	9.4	-420.2	160.5	580.7	-410.9	228.2	639.1	1987
1988	-40.0	1.2	41.2	32.2	41.7	9.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1988
1989\$	-49.0	1.2	50.2	25.0	33.5	8.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	\$1989
1990	-48.9	3.9	52.8	15.2	24.5	9.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1990
	Gaza Area						חבל עזה						
1970	0.7	6.7	6.0	3.3	3.4	0.1	-23.9	4.6	28.5	-19.9	14.7	34.6	1970
1971	7.5	15.0	7.5	3.4	3.5	0.1	-32.0	9.5	41.5	-21.1	28.0	49.1	1971
1972	6.3	13.5	7.2	3.2	3.3	0.1	-41.9	15.2	57.1	-32.4	32.0	64.4	1972
1973	6.2	13.5	7.3	4.4	4.5	0.1	-51.0	25.1	76.1	-40.4	43.1	83.5	1973
1974	-2.3	12.2	14.5	9.3	9.4	0.1	-79.7	35.6	115.3	-72.7	57.2	129.9	1974
1975	4.1	13.5	9.4	16.8	17.0	0.2	-113.8	53.4	167.2	-92.9	83.9	176.8	1975
1976	-3.3	12.9	16.2	25.0	25.1	0.1	-103.7	66.1	169.8	-82.0	104.1	186.1	1976
1977	-4.8	12.0	16.8	44.4	44.4	0	-143.3	80.5	223.8	-103.7	136.9	240.6	1977
1978	-9.5	8.7	18.2	33.7	33.7	0	-106.8	79.9	186.7	-82.6	122.3	204.9	1978
1979	-15.1	9.3	24.4	34.2	34.2	0	-115.3	80.0	195.3	-96.2	123.5	219.7	1979
1980	-19.2	9.8	29.0	31.3	31.3	0	-118.8	113.1	231.9	-106.7	154.2	260.9	1980
1981	-19.4	7.5	26.9	31.2	31.2	0	-123.5	159.1	282.6	-111.7	197.8	309.5	1981
1982	-22.3	6.1	28.4	34.5	34.5	0	-132.6	149.4	282.0	-120.4	190.0	310.4	1982
1983	-19.4	7.0	26.4	22.5	22.5	0	-154.6	151.1	305.7	-151.5	180.6	332.1	1983
1984	-18.4	4.2	22.6	14.9	14.9	0	-171.4	85.4	256.8	-174.9	104.5	279.4	1984
1985	-18.2	4.7	22.9	16.1	16.1	0	-173.3	85.2	256.5	-175.4	106.0	281.4	1985
1986	-29.0	2.2	31.2	18.8	18.8	0	-228.1	118.7	346.8	-238.3	139.7	378.0	1986
1987	-29.5	2.1	31.6	11.8	11.8	0	-237.3	143.2	380.5	-255.0	157.1	412.1	1987
1988	-26.8	1.1	27.9	10.7	10.7	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1988
1989\$	-28.9	2.7	31.6	6.9	6.9	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	\$1989
1990	-31.8	4.7	36.5	7.7	7.7	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1990

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
ESTIMATES¹

\$ million

אומדני מאזן התשלומים¹

מאזן התשלומים

27.10

מיליוני דולרים

	\$1987		1986		1985		
	חובה Debit	זכות Credit	חובה Debit	זכות Credit	חובה Debit	זכות Credit	
	Judea and Samaria		יהודה ושומרון				
GRAND TOTAL	876.3	876.3	707.0	707.0	552.6	552.6	סך כולל
GOODS AND SERVICES - TOTAL	841.9	670.1	680.7	560.9	529.7	405.4	- סחורות ושירותים - סך הכל
<i>Merchandise</i>	<i>639.8</i>	<i>234.7</i>	<i>513.3</i>	<i>244.6</i>	<i>389.4</i>	<i>172.0</i>	<i>סחר סחורות</i>
<i>Services</i>	<i>202.1</i>	<i>435.4</i>	<i>167.4</i>	<i>316.3</i>	<i>140.3</i>	<i>233.4</i>	<i>שירותים</i>
Transportation	24.8	9.8	19.3	8.2	13.7	6.0	תחבורה
Insurance	14.2	11.4	9.7	8.0	7.8	6.3	ביטוח
Travel abroad	46.1	9.7	39.2	7.8	35.4	7.0	נסיעות חוץ
Investment income	0.1	0	0.2	0	0.6	0	הכנסה מהשקעות
Government	3.4	-	3.0	-	2.5	-	ממשלה
Other	113.5	404.5	96.0	292.3	80.3	214.1	שונות
Thereof: wages	7.1	404.5	6.2	292.3	6.5	214.1	מזה: שכר עבודה
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	34.4	106.2	26.3	\$60.7	22.9	54.4	העברות חד צדדיות
CAPITAL MOVEMENTS (net)	-	100.0	-	\$85.4	-	92.8	תנועות הון (נטו)
	Gaza Area		חבל עזה				
GRAND TOTAL	573.9	573.9	502.5	502.5	378.8	378.8	סך כולל
GOODS AND SERVICES - TOTAL	528.8	492.6	484.2	393.8	364.2	276.3	- סחורות ושירותים - סך הכל
<i>Merchandise</i>	<i>412.4</i>	<i>160.3</i>	<i>378.2</i>	<i>142.8</i>	<i>281.6</i>	<i>109.1</i>	<i>סחר סחורות</i>
<i>Services</i>	<i>116.4</i>	<i>332.3</i>	<i>106.0</i>	<i>251.0</i>	<i>82.6</i>	<i>167.2</i>	<i>שירותים</i>
Transportation	21.6	8.7	17.9	6.9	12.7	4.9	תחבורה
Insurance	10.3	8.4	7.1	5.7	5.1	4.2	ביטוח
Travel abroad	10.2	5.5	8.7	4.8	7.6	4.2	נסיעות חוץ
Government	3.1	-	2.8	-	2.4	-	ממשלה
Other	71.2	309.7	69.5	233.6	54.8	153.9	שונות
Thereof: wages	3.7	309.7	3.2	233.6	3.0	153.9	מזה: שכר עבודה
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	25.2	81.3	18.3	60.8	14.6	53.9	העברות חד צדדיות
CAPITAL MOVEMENTS (net)	19.9	-	-	47.9	-	48.6	תנועות הון (נטו)

1 Excl. transactions between Judea and Samaria and the Gaza Area.

1 לא כולל עסקאות בין יהודה ושומרון לבין חבל עזה.

**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, BY
ECONOMIC BRANCH AND THE
DISPOSABLE PRIVATE INCOME¹**

**תוצר מקומי גולמי, לפי
ענף כלכלי והכנסה פרטית
פנויה¹**

27.9

NIS million, at factor cost

מיליוני ש"ח במחירי גורמי ייצור

	חבל עזה Gaza Area			יהודה ושומרון Judea and Samaria			
	² 1989	1988	1987	² 1989	1988	1987	
	At current prices			במחירים שוטפים			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (incl. subsidies)	156	145	122	456	650	384	חקלאות, ייעור ודיג (כולל תמיכות)
Industry (mining and manufacturing)	103	80	95	143	142	153	תעשייה (כרייה וחרושת)
Construction (building and public works)	197	165	152	..	..	342	בניו בנייה ועבודות ציבוריות)
Public and community services ³	199	160	136	247	188	206	שירותים ציבוריים וקהילתיים ³
Transport, trade and other services (incl. ownership of dwellings) and errors & omissions ⁴	225-235	174-182	186	..	..	940	תחבורה, מסחר ושירותים אחרים (כולל בעלות על בתי מגורים) וטעויות והשמטות ⁴
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT - TOTAL	880-890	724-732	691	2,334-2,416	2,152-2,228	2,025	תוצר מקומי גולמי - סך הכל
Factor payments from abroad	450	446	508	892	689	670	הבנסות של גורמי ייצור מקומיים בחו"ל
Less: factor payments to abroad	17	10	7	23	18	15	פחות: תשלומים לגורמי ייצור מחו"ל
GROSS NATIONAL INCOME	1,318-1,325	1,160-1,166	1,191	3,203-3,286	2,824-2,899	2,680	הכנסה לאומית גולמית
Transfers from government and local authorities	12	12	14	11	7	23	העברות מהממשלה והרשויות המקומיות
Less: income tax and transfers to the government	85	66	56	115	93	96	פחות: מס הכנסה והעברות לממשלה
GROSS DISPOSABLE PRIVATE INCOME FROM DOMESTIC SOURCES	1,245-1,252	1,107-1,113	1,150	3,099-3,181	2,738-2,813	2,607	הכנסה פרטית פנויה גולמית ממקורות פנים
Transfers to private persons from abroad	141	102	87	96	69	67	העברות לפרטים מחוץ לארץ
GROSS DISPOSABLE PRIVATE INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES	1,387-1,394	1,209-1,215	1,237	3,194-3,277	2,807-2,882	2,674	הכנסה פרטית פנויה גולמית מכל המקורות

1 The components do not necessarily add up to the total, due to roundings of figures.

2 Rough estimates, see introduction.

3 Includes electricity and water services of the local authorities.

4 Balancing item between estimates of gross domestic product according to use of resources and estimate according to economic branch.

1 אין סכום המרכיבים מסתכם בהכרח לסך הכל בגלל עיגול המספרים.

2 אומדנים גולמיים. ראה מבוא.

3 כולל שירותי חשמל ומים של הרשויות המקומיות.

4 סעיף המאזן אחר ההפרש בין אומדן התוצר המקומי הגולמי מצד השומשים ובין האומדן מצד הענפים הכלכליים.

GROSS DOMESTIC CAPITAL FORMATION, BY SECTOR AND TYPE OF ASSET

השקעה גולמית מקומית, לפי סקטור וסוג הנכס

27.8

NIS million, unless otherwise stated

מיליוני ש"ח, אלא אם כן צוין אחרת

Private Sector		סקטור פרטי	ממשלה ורשויות מקומיות Government and local authorities	השקעה גולמית מקומית בנכסים קבועים - סך הכל Gross domestic fixed capital formation - total	סך כולל ¹ Grand total ¹	
מכונות, ציוד וכלי תחבורה Machinery, transport and other equipment	מבנים ועבודות ציבוריות Building and construction works	סך הכל Total				
Judea and Samaria יהודה ושומרון						
At current prices				במחירים שוטפים		
109	423	532	110	642	602	1987
..	..	..	57	..	..	1988
..	..	..	36	..	..	1989
At 1986 prices²				במחירי 1986²		
54	242	296	62	361	394	1984
57	285	341	56	397	439	1985
78	334	411	67	479	577	1986
90	345	435	89	524	495	1987
..	..	..	42	..	..	1988
..	..	..	24	..	..	1989
שינוי כמותי באחוזים - כל שנה לעומת קודמתה Percent quantity change - on previous year						
-14.7	-3.8	-6.0	14.0	-2.4	-2.6	1984
4.7	17.5	14.9	-9.3	9.7	11.4	1985
37.0	17.3	20.8	20.4	20.7	31.3	1986
15.9	3.2	5.6	32.4	9.4	-14.2	1987
..	..	..	-53	..	..	41988
..	..	..	-43	..	..	41989
Two-year moving averages³				מוצעים דו-שנתיים נעים³		
-1.0	-6.5	-5.5	17.5	-1.9	-6.4	1983-1984
-5.5	6.3	4.0	1.7	3.5	4.2	1984-1985
19.8	17.4	17.8	4.5	15.1	21.0	1985-1986
26.0	10.0	12.9	26.3	14.9	6.2	1986-1987
..	..	..	-49	..	..	1988-1989
Gaza Area חבל עזה						
At current prices				במחירים שוטפים		
48	168	216	42	258	258	1987
..	192	..	33	..	..	1988
21	244	265	33	298	298	1989
At 1986 prices²				במחירי 1986²		
17	135	150	21	172	172	1984
21	127	147	18	164	164	1985
25	134	159	25	184	184	1986
40	129	169	33	201	201	1987
..	122	..	24	..	..	1988
13	140	154	21	174	174	1989
שינוי כמותי באחוזים - כל שנה לעומת קודמתה Percent quantity change - on previous year						
6.9	-6.7	-4.9	-2.1	-4.5	-4.5	1984
23.7	-5.9	-1.9	-16.8	-4.2	-4.2	1985
18.5	5.8	7.8	41.6	11.8	11.8	1986
61.9	-3.9	6.3	30.5	9.5	9.5	1987
..	-5	..	-28	..	..	41988
..	15	..	-12	..	..	41989
Two-year moving averages³				מוצעים דו-שנתיים נעים³		
5.7	-4.3	-3.0	9.8	-1.4	-1.4	1983-1984
15.0	-6.3	-3.4	-9.8	-4.3	-4.3	1984-1985
21.1	-0.2	2.9	8.5	3.5	3.5	1985-1986
38.5	0.8	7.0	36.0	10.7	10.7	1986-1987
-44	4	-5	-20	-7	-7	1988-1989

1 Fixed capital formation and increase in stocks of olive oil in Judea and Samaria. No estimate was made for other stock components.

2 See note 3 to Table 27.5.

3 See note 4 to Table 27.5.

4 Rough estimates, see introduction.

1 השקעה בנכסים קבועים וגידול במלאי שמן זית ביהודה ושומרון. לא נערך אומדן למרכיבי המלאי האחרים.

2 ראה הערה 3 בלוח 27.5.

3 ראה הערה 4 בלוח 27.5.

4 אומדנים גולמיים, ראה מבוא.

**PRIVATE CONSUMPTION
EXPENDITURE, BY MAIN
CATEGORY**

**הוצאה לצריכה פרטית,
לפי קבוצה עיקרית**

27.7

NIS million, unless otherwise stated

מיליוני ש"ח, אלא אם כן צוין אחרת

מוצרי חקלאות Agricultural goods	מוצרי תעשייה ¹ Industrial ¹ goods	שירותים Services	הוצאה לצריכה פרטית מקומית – סך הכל Domestic private consumption expenditure – total	פחות: צריכה של זרים – נטו Less: net consumption by non-residents	הוצאה לצריכה פרטית – סך הכל Private consumption expenditure – total	
Judea and Samaria						
At current prices						
290	299	251	839	-110	949	1985
652	518	423	1,593	-166	1,758	1986
748	706	550	2,004	-209	2,213	1987
At 1986 prices²						
529	406	357	1,287	-179	1,470	1982
529	397	377	1,298	-171	1,472	1983
560	407	396	1,355	-164	1,521	1984
519	414	404	1,337	-160	1,498	1985
652	518	423	1,593	-166	1,758	1986
642	614	445	1,701	-173	1,874	1987
שינוי כמותי באחוזים – כל שנה לעומת קודמתה Percent quantity change – on previous year						
-2.6	-8.8	5.6	3.2	5.8	3.5	1982
-0.0	-2.1	5.6	0.8	-4.7	0.1	1983
5.9	2.3	5.1	4.4	-3.8	3.4	1984
-7.2	1.7	2.1	-1.4	-2.9	-1.5	1985
25.5	25.3	4.6	19.2	3.8	17.4	1986
-1.5	18.4	5.2	6.8	4.4	6.6	1987
Two-year moving averages³						
-1.3	3.2	5.6	2.0	0.4	1.8	1982-1983
2.9	0.1	5.4	2.6	-4.2	1.7	1983-1984
-0.9	2.0	3.6	1.5	-3.3	0.9	1984-1985
7.9	12.9	3.3	8.4	0.4	7.5	1985-1986
11.2	21.8	4.9	12.8	4.1	11.8	1986-1987
Gaza Area						
At current prices						
283	353	225	860	-105	965	1987
..	..	..	..	..	..	1988
342	306	317	966	-73	1,039	1989
At 1986 prices²						
222	210	164	589	-95	685	1984
236	216	168	612	-90	702	1985
229	276	175	680	-96	776	1986
269	295	182	745	-88	833	1987
..	..	..	..	..	..	1988
307	190	188	678	47	725	1989
שינוי כמותי באחוזים – כל שנה לעומת קודמתה Percent quantity change – on previous year						
0.7	1.5	4.7	2.2	2.6	2.2	1982
4.7	7.3	1.5	4.9	-2.4	3.8	1983
9.4	2.5	5.4	5.4	0.7	4.6	1984
6.3	3.0	2.4	3.9	-5.5	2.5	1985
-3.0	27.7	4.5	11.1	6.5	10.5	1986
17.4	6.9	3.7	9.6	-8.3	7.4	1987
Two-year moving averages³						
7.0	4.9	3.4	5.1	-0.9	4.2	1983-1984
7.8	2.8	3.9	4.6	-2.5	3.6	1984-1985
1.6	14.7	3.4	7.4	0.3	6.4	1985-1986
6.7	16.8	4.1	10.3	-1.2	8.9	1986-1987
7	-20	2	-5	-27	-7	1988-1989

1 Includes food products processed in industry.

2 See note 3 to Table 27.6.

3 See note 4 to Table 27.5.

1 כולל מוצרי מזון מעובדים בתעשייה.

2 ראה הערה 3 בלוח 27.6.

3 ראה הערה 4 בלוח 27.5.

NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME, AT MARKET PRICES

הכנסה לאומית פנויה, במחירי שוק

27.6

NIS million, unless otherwise stated

מיליוני ש"ח, אלא אם כן צוין אחרת

צריכה פרטית לנפש (ש"ח) Private consumption per capita (NIS)	הכנסה לאומית פנויה לנפש (ש"ח) National disposable income per capita (NIS)	הכנסה לאומית פנויה National disposable income	העברות שוטפות מחו"ל ונטו Net current transfers from abroad	תוצר לאומי גולמי Gross national product	הכנסות גורמי ייצור מחו"ל נטו Net factor payments from abroad	תוצר מקומי גולמי Gross domestic product	
Judea and Samaria							
At current prices							
2,595	3,348	2,856	108	2,748	654	2,094	1987
..	3,338-3,422	2,942-3,017	79	2,863-2,938	671	2,191-2,267	1988
..	3,706-3,797	3,354-3,436	79	3,275-3,357	869	2,405-2,488	1989
At 1986 prices¹							
1,944	2,505	1,960				1,527	1984
1,862	2,375	1,911				1,496	1985
2,127	2,816	2,328				1,846	1986
2,197	2,785	2,375				1,703	1987
..	2,638-2,705	2,325-2,384				1,737-1,797	1988
..	2,535-2,598	2,294-2,351				1,675-1,732	1989
שינוי כמותי באחוזים - כל שנה לעומת קודמתה							
Percent quantity change - on previous year							
0.5	-2.9	-0.1				5.7	1984
-4.2	-5.2	-2.5				-2.0	1985
14.2	18.6	21.8				23.4	1986
3.3	-1.1	2.0				-7.7	1987
..	(-5...-3)	(-2...0)				(2...5)	³ 1988
..	-4	-1				-4	³ 1989
Two-year moving averages²							
-1.0	-4.6	-2.0				0.9	1983-1984
-1.9	-4.0	-1.3				1.8	1984-1985
4.6	6.0	9.0				10.0	1985-1986
8.6	8.3	11.5				6.7	1986-1987
..	(-5...-3)	(-2...-1)				(-1...1)	1988-1989
Gaza Area							
At current prices							
1,738	2,359	1,310	93	1,217	501	717	1987
..	2,255-2,266	1,302-1,308	115	1,187-1,193	436	751-757	1988
1,731	2,494-2,506	1,497-1,505	153	1,345-1,352	433	912-919	1989
At 1986 prices¹							
1,364	1,803	905				498	1984
1,354	1,623	842				511	1985
1,447	1,793	961				544	1986
1,500	2,000	1,111				611	1987
..	1,632-1,639	942-946				533-537	1988
1,207	1,588-1,594	953-957				589-594	1989
שינוי כמותי באחוזים - כל שנה לעומת קודמתה							
Percent quantity change - on previous year							
1.3	-4.0	-0.8				3.2	1984
-0.7	-10.0	-7.0				2.6	1985
6.9	10.4	14.2				6.3	1986
3.7	11.6	15.6				12.3	1987
..	-18	(-15...-14)				..	³ 1988
..	-3	1				..	³ 1989
Two-year moving averages²							
1.2	-2.2	0.7				-0.8	1983-1984
0.3	-7.0	-4.0				2.9	1984-1985
3.0	-0.3	3.0				4.5	1985-1986
5.2	11.0	14.9				9.3	1986-1987
-10	-11.0	-7				..	1988-1989

1 See note 3 to Table 27.5.

2 See note 4 to Table 27.5.

3 Rough estimates, see introduction.

1 ראה הערה 3 ללוח 27.5.

2 ראה הערה 4 ללוח 27.5.

3 אומדנים גולמיים, ראה מבוא.

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, AT MARKET PRICES

הוצאה על תוצר מקומי גולמי, במחירי שוק

27.5

NIS million, unless otherwise stated

מיליוני ש"ח, אלא אם כן צוין אחרת

תוצר מקומי גולמי Gross domestic product	פחות: יבוא סחורות ושירותים ² Less: imports of goods and services ²	שימושים במקורות				סך הכל Total	
		יצוא ¹ שירותים וסחורות Exports of goods and services ¹	השקעה גולמית מקומית Gross domestic capital formation	הוצאה לצריכה ציבורית General government expenditure	הוצאה לצריכה פרטית Private consumption expenditure		
Judea and Samaria							
יהודה ושומרון							
At current prices					במחירים שוטפים		
2,094	1,348	409	602	218	2,213	3,442	1987
2,191-2,267	..	..	..	..	..	..	1988
2,405-2,488	..	..	..	..	..	..	1989
At 1986 prices³					במחירי 1986³		
1,527	890	353	394	142	1,521	2,419	1984
1,496	909	322	439	145	1,498	2,412	1985
1,846	1,042	388	577	165	1,758	2,889	1986
1,703	1,193	349	495	178	1,874	2,896	1987
1,737-1,797	..	..	..	151	..	..	1988
1,675-1,732	..	..	..	164	..	..	1989
שינוי כמותי באחוזים - כל שנה לעומת קודמתה							
Percent quantity change - on previous year							
5.7	-3.9	-2.3	-2.6	2.7	3.4	1.4	1984
-2.0	2.1	-8.7	11.4	2.3	-1.5	-0.3	1985
23.4	14.7	20.6	31.3	13.5	17.4	19.8	1986
-7.7	14.4	-10.1	-14.2	7.8	6.6	0.3	1987
(2...5)	..	..	..	-15	..	..	5 1988
-4	..	..	..	8	..	..	5 1989
Two-year moving averages⁴							
0.9	-2.2	-2.9	-6.4	3.3	1.7	-0.5	1983-1984
1.8	-0.9	-5.5	4.2	2.5	0.9	0.5	1984-1985
10.0	8.2	5.0	21.0	7.8	7.5	9.3	1985-1986
6.7	14.6	4.1	6.2	10.6	11.8	9.6	1986-1987
(-1...1)	..	..	..	-4	..	..	1988-1989
Gaza Area							
חבל עזה							
At current prices					במחירים שוטפים		
717	882	280	258	96	965	1,598	1987
751-757	..	..	..	..	..	..	1988
912-919	642-649	78	298	145	1,039	1,561	1989
At 1986 prices³					במחירי 1986³		
498	617	188	172	66	685	1,112	1984
511	622	200	164	63	702	1,130	1985
544	716	232	184	68	776	1,259	1986
611	743	245	201	74	833	1,354	1987
533-537	..	..	..	..	..	..	1988
589-594	439-448	54	175	71	725	1,037	1989
שינוי כמותי באחוזים - כל שנה לעומת קודמתה							
Percent quantity change - on previous year							
3.2	-5.5	-15.4	-4.5	4.2	4.6	-1.8	1984
2.6	0.8	6.4	-4.2	-3.8	2.5	1.6	1985
6.3	15.1	15.7	11.8	7.8	10.5	11.5	1986
12.3	3.9	5.8	9.5	9.4	7.4	7.5	1987
(-13...-12)	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 1988
11	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 1989
Two-year moving averages⁴							
-0.8	-0.7	-10.5	-1.4	2.2	4.2	-0.6	1983-1984
2.9	-2.4	-5.1	-4.3	0.1	3.6	-0.1	1984-1985
4.5	7.7	11.0	3.5	1.9	6.4	6.4	1985-1986
9.3	9.3	10.7	10.7	8.6	8.9	9.5	1986-1987
(-2...-1)	..	..	..	..	..	..	1988-1989

1 Exports do not include factor income from abroad (Israel & Jordan).
 2 Imports c.i.f., do not include factor payments to abroad - payments to Israeli workers.
 3 Estimates at 1986 prices were calculated for each component of expenditure and for the total components on the basis of annual quantity changes which were computed on the basis of previous year prices; hence, total expenditure is not identical with the sum of the expenditure components.
 4 The two-year averages are calculated as geometric averages of the annual percent change from previous year - for the specified years.
 5 Rough estimates, see introduction.

**REPORTED LIVE BIRTHS, BY
SEX AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

**לידות חי מדווחות, לפי
מין ומקום לידה**

27.4

	*1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	1980	1975	1968	
Judea and Samaria יהודה ושומרון										
TOTAL	41,260	39,041	35,800	35,226	33,053	33,238	30,400	30,522	25,650	סך הכל
Males	21,232	20,310	18,700	18,110	17,100	17,289	15,940	15,890	13,342	זכרים
Females	20,028	18,731	17,100	17,116	15,953	15,949	14,460	14,632	12,308	נקבות
Males per 1,000 females	1,060	1,084	1,094	1,058	1,072	1,084	1,102	1,086	1,084	זכרים לאלף נקבות
Place of birth										מקום לידה
In hospital ¹	21,554	19,591	20,352	22,468	19,466	18,588	12,292	9,177	3,463	בבית חולים ¹
Outside hospital	19,706	19,450	15,448	12,758	13,587	14,650	18,108	21,345	22,187	מחוץ לבית חולים
Percent births in hospital ¹	52.2	50.2	56.8	63.8	58.9	55.9	40.4	30.1	13.5	אחוז לידות בבית חולים ¹
Birth rates per 1,000 population	44.1	40.6	40.6	41.3	40.0	41.3	42.1	45.4	43.9	שיעורי לידה ל-1,000 באוכלוסייה
Gaza Area חבל עזה										
TOTAL	34,205	32,332	28,950	26,924	25,171	23,537	21,436	21,626	15,503	סך הכל
Males	17,323	16,503	14,810	13,800	12,963	12,108	10,837	11,174	8,018	זכרים
Females	16,882	15,829	14,140	13,124	12,208	11,429	10,599	10,452	7,485	נקבות
Males per 1,000 females	1,026	1,043	1,047	1,052	1,062	1,059	1,022	1,069	1,071	זכרים לאלף נקבות
Place of birth										מקום לידה
In hospital ¹	..	..	13,594	14,453	13,823	13,291	6,307	4,434	2,026	בבית חולים ¹
Outside hospital	..	..	15,356	12,471	11,348	10,246	15,129	17,192	13,477	מחוץ לבית חולים
Percent births in hospital ¹	..	..	47.1	53.7	54.9	56.5	29.4	20.5	13.1	אחוז לידות בבית חולים ¹
Birth rates per 1,000 population	54.6	53.8	50.2	47.7	47.0	45.4	47.6	49.5	42.0	שיעורי לידה ל-1,000 באוכלוסייה

1 For changes in definition of births in hospitals over the years, see introduction.

1 על שינוי הגדרת לידות בבתי חולים במשך הזמן, ראה מבוא.

**POPULATION ESTIMATES¹, BY
AGE AND NUMBER OF MALES
PER 1,000 FEMALES**

**אומדני אוכלוסייה, לפי
גיל ומספר זכרים ל-1,000
נקבות**

27.2

End of year

סוף שנה

Age	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	1982	1977	1972	1967	גיל
Judea and Samaria										
TOTAL - thousands	916.0	895.4	868.1	837.7	815.5	749.3	695.8	633.7	585.9	סך הכל - אלפים
- percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	- אחוזים
0-4	19.7	19.7	19.7	18.9	18.8	18.2	18.5	17.7	18.7	0-4
5-14	27.8	27.7	27.5	27.8	27.9	28.1	28.6	30.8	30.3	5-14
15-19	9.8	10.1	10.4	11.0	11.4	12.4	12.9	11.7	8.6	15-19
20-24	9.6	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.7	10.7	9.4	6.5	6.3	20-24
25-34	15.2	14.6	14.0	13.4	12.5	10.4	8.6	9.0	9.7	25-34
35-44	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.8	7.0	8.2	9.0	35-44
45-54	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.4	6.1	6.6	6.1	5.7	45-54
55-64	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	3.8	4.0	5.2	55-64
65+	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.5	5.9	6.5	65+
Males per 1,000 females	1,014	1,012	1,007	1,000	994	990	1,007	995	985	זכרים ל-1,000 נקבות
Gaza Area										
TOTAL - thousands	610.4	588.5	565.6	545.0	527.0	477.3	450.8	387.1	380.8	סך הכל - אלפים
- percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	- אחוזים
0-4	21.5	21.0	20.4	19.8	19.1	19.7	19.8	17.3	20.5	0-4
5-14	28.5	28.5	28.4	28.5	28.6	27.7	28.5	31.2	30.4	5-14
15-19	9.8	10.0	10.4	10.8	11.2	12.5	11.7	12.8	9.9	15-19
20-24	8.8	9.3	9.5	9.8	10.0	9.5	9.4	8.0	6.6	20-24
25-34	14.2	14.1	13.9	13.6	13.3	12.5	10.0	9.0	9.8	25-34
35-44	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.7	6.8	8.6	9.2	35-44
45-54	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.9	6.4	5.8	5.2	45-54
55-64	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.8	55-64
65+	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	4.2	4.6	65+
Males per 1,000 females	1,009	1,009	1,008	1,004	1,001	990	977	954	942	זכרים ל-1,000 נקבות

1 See note 1 to Table 27.1.

1 ר' הערה 1 ללוח 27.1.

**POPULATION ESTIMATES¹, BY
SEX AND AGE**

**אומדני אוכלוסייה,
לפי מין וגיל**

27.3

End of year; thousands

1989

סוף שנה; אלפים

Age	חבל עזה Gaza Area			יהודה ושומרון Judea and Samaria			גיל
	נקבות Females	זכרים Males	סך הכל Total	נקבות Females	זכרים Males	סך הכל Total	
TOTAL	303.9	306.5	610.4	454.8	461.2	916.0	סך הכל
0-4	63.9	67.3	131.2	87.4	93.2	180.6	0-4
5-14	83.7	90.4	174.1	123.1	132.0	255.1	5-14
15-19	28.7	31.2	59.9	42.1	46.7	88.8	15-19
20-24	26.0	27.8	53.8	41.9	45.7	87.6	20-24
25-34	41.0	45.1	86.2	66.7	72.0	138.7	25-34
35-44	22.4	17.7	40.1	29.1	23.7	52.8	35-44
45-54	16.2	9.4	25.6	24.2	16.3	40.5	45-54
55-64	12.6	9.7	22.3	21.4	15.8	37.2	55-64
65+	9.4	7.9	17.3	18.9	15.8	34.7	65+

1 See note 1 to Table 27.1.

1 ראה הערה 1 ללוח 27.1.

POPULATION

אוכלוסייה

POPULATION ESTIMATES¹ AND SOURCES OF ITS GROWTHאומדני אוכלוסייה¹ ומקורות גידולה

27.1

Thousands, unless otherwise stated

אלפים, אלא אם כן צוין אחרת

	אוכלוסייה בסוף התקופה Population at end of period	אחוז גידול שנתי Percent annual growth	מאזן הגירה ² Migration balance ²	ריבוי טבעי Natural increase	אוכלוסייה בתחילת התקופה Population at beginning of period	
Judea and Samaria						
					יהודה ושומרון	
Census IX 1967	585.9		³ -13.0	³ 3.0	595.9	מפקד 1967 IX
1968	583.1	-0.5	-15.8	13.0	585.9	1968
1969	597.9	2.5	1.3	13.5	583.1	1969
1970	607.8	1.7	-5.0	14.9	597.9	1970
1971	622.6	2.4	-2.5	17.3	607.8	1971
1972	633.5	1.8	-7.3	18.1	622.6	1972
1973	652.4	3.0	0.3	18.7	633.5	1973
1974	669.7	2.7	-2.8	20.1	652.4	1974
1975	675.2	0.8	-15.1	20.6	669.7	1975
1976	683.3	1.2	-14.4	22.5	675.2	1976
1977	695.7	1.8	-10.2	22.7	683.3	1977
1978	708.0	1.8	-9.4	21.6	695.7	1978
1979	718.6	1.5	-12.6	23.3	708.0	1979
1980	724.3	0.8	-17.3	22.9	718.6	1980
1981	731.8	1.0	-15.7	23.2	724.3	1981
1982 ⁴	749.3	2.4	-7.9	24.5	732.7	⁴ 1982
1983	771.8	3.0	-2.7	25.2	749.3	1983
1984	793.4	2.8	-5.8	27.4	771.8	1984
1985	815.5	2.8	-5.0	27.1	793.4	1985
1986	837.7	2.7	-5.1	27.5	815.5	1986
1987	868.1	3.6	0.7	29.7	837.7	1987
1988	895.4	3.1	-3.5	30.8	868.1	1988
1989 [§]	916.0	2.3	-13.1	33.7	895.4	[§] 1989
1990 ⁵	955.0	4.3	..	..	916.0	⁵ 1990
Gaza Area						
					חבל עזה	
Census IX 1967	380.8		³ -12.2	3.3	389.7	מפקד 1967 IX
1968	356.8	-6.3	-32.3	8.3	380.8	1968
1969	363.9	2.0	-2.9	10.0	356.8	1969
1970	370.0	1.7	-3.3	9.4	363.9	1970
1971	378.8	2.4	-2.4	11.2	370.0	1971
1972	387.0	2.2	-4.0	12.2	378.8	1972
1973	401.5	3.7	1.7	12.8	387.0	1973
1974	414.0	3.1	-1.8	14.3	401.5	1974
1975	425.5	2.8	-3.5	15.0	414.0	1975
1976	437.4	2.8	-4.2	16.1	425.5	1976
1977	450.8	3.1	-2.9	16.3	437.4	1977
1978	463.0	2.7	-4.7	16.9	450.8	1978
1979	444.7	2.5	-4.8	16.5	463.0	1979
1980	456.5	2.7	-5.1	16.9	444.7	1980
1981	468.9	2.7	-5.3	17.7	456.5	1981
1982 ⁴	477.3	1.8	-3.1	17.8	469.6	⁴ 1982
1983	494.5	3.6	-1.0	18.2	477.3	1983
1984	509.9	3.1	-4.8	20.2	494.5	1984
1985	527.0	3.4	-2.9	19.9	509.9	1985
1986	545.0	3.4	-3.6	21.6	527.0	1986
1987	565.6	3.8	-3.3	23.6	545.0	1987
1988	588.5	4.0	-2.7	25.6	565.6	1988
1989 [§]	610.4	3.7	-6.8	28.7	588.5	[§] 1989
1990 ⁵	642.0	5.2	..	..	610.4	⁵ 1990

1 For quality of data, see introduction.

2 See explanation in introduction.

3 September - December.

4 There is a discontinuity between 1981 and 1982 due to the revision of data; see "Population" in the introduction.

5 The population for 1990 was estimated according to provisional reports on the number of births and on the migration balance.

1 בדבר איכות הנתונים ראה מבוא.

2 ראה הסבר במבוא.

3 ספטמבר - דצמבר.

4 יש אי-רציפות בין השנים 1981 ו-1982 בעקבות עדכון הנתונים; ראה

"אוכלוסייה" במבוא.

5 האוכלוסייה לשנת 1990 נאמדה על בסיס דיווח ארעי למספר הלידות

ולמאזן ההגירה.

ניפוח המדגם נעשה בשני שלבים: בשלב הראשון מקבלים גורם ניפוח שהוא היפוך שבר הדגימה בכל צורת יישוב, ואתו כופלים בגורם תיקון בעבור נפל של משקי בית. בשלב השני כופלים את גורם הניפוח המתקבל משלב א' בגורם תיקון לכל קבוצת גיל ומין. גורם התיקון הוא היחס שבין אומדן אוכלוסייה חיצוני לבין אומדן האוכלוסייה המתקבל אחרי הניפוח בשלב א'.

אומדן האוכלוסייה החיצוני מבוסס על אומדני אוכלוסייה של הלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה. עד סוף שנת 1975 התקבל אומדן זה על סמך אוכלוסייה לפי קבוצות גיל ומין לסוף השנה הקודמת ועל סמך תחזית לסוף השנה השוטפת. החל בשנת 1976 שונתה השיטה שלפיה מחשבים את אומדני האוכלוסייה. במקום השימוש בתחזית, הם מבוססים על נתונים חודשיים שוטפים. מאומדן האוכלוסייה המתקבל מנכים את אנשי המוסדות, הנוודים והגרים מחוץ ליישובים לפי חלקם באוכלוסייה, כפי שהתקבל במפקד 1967.

החל בסקר אפריל-יוני 1979, אין כוללים את תושבי אל-עריש. מספר תושבי אל-עריש נאמד בכ-30,000 ומספרם נוכה מכלל תושבי חבל עזה וצפון סיני, לפי קבוצות גיל ומין. התפלגותם לפי מין וגיל הנוחה על פי ההתפלגות של כל אוכלוסיית חבל עזה וצפון סיני.

החל בסקר אפריל-יוני 1982 אין נתוני חבל עזה כוללים את תושבי אותו חלק של רפיח, שהוחזר למצרים. יש להביא בחשבון שינויים אלה כשמשוים את נתוני חבל עזה לשנים קודמות.

ב-1983, נתוני הסקר מתבססים על אומדני אוכלוסייה מתוקנים כפי שהופיעו בשנתון מס' 35, 1984.

ב-1985, נתוני הסקר מתבססים על אומדני אוכלוסייה מתוקנים כפי שהופיעו בשנתון מס' 36, 1985. יש להיזהר בשימוש בנתונים אלה ובהשוואתם עם שנים קודמות.

החל ב-1987, השאלון האישי של הסקר מתייחס לבני 15 ומעלה ולא לבני 14 שנה ומעלה כפי שהיה עד למועד זה.

מאותו מועד שופר המדגם ביהודה ושומרון כדי להשלים את אייחוסיו שהצטבר מאז מפקד 1967.

יש להביא בחשבון שינויים אלה בעת השוואת נתוני 1987 עם שנים קודמות. כדי לקבל מושג על גודל השינויים עקב המעבר לבני 15 שנה ומעלה, עובדו מחדש חלק מנתוני 1986 עבור בני 15 שנה ומעלה. אשר לשינוי עקב "תוספת הכיסוי", עובד מדגם הסקר של ינואר-מרס 1987 פעמיים, ללא "תוספת הכיסוי", וכולל "תוספת הכיסוי". הסבר מפורט יותר פורסם, ב"עדכון מדגם סקר כוח אדם ביהודה, ושומרון וחבל עזה" בסטטיסטיקה של יהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה, מס' 3, 1987, עמ' 269.

כמו בכל סקר מדגמי, נתונים האומדנים המתקבלים בסקר כוח אדם לטעויות דגימה. בעבור האומדנים המתייחסים לשנת 1975 (ולשנים קודמות) ניתנו לוחות טעויות דגימה מקורבות והוראות שימוש בהם, בנספח ל"סטטיסטיקה של יהודה, שומרון וחבל

עזה" מס' 2, 1985. לוחות טעויות הדגימה תקפים גם בעבור האומדנים המתייחסים לשנת 1979 ואילך. סיווג המועסקים והשכירים לפי ענפי הכלכלה הוא לפי הסיווג האחד החדש (1970). החל ב-1972 הוכנס לשימוש הסיווג האחד החדש של משלחי יד.

עד 1980, קבוצה של מועסקים חלקית, העובדים בין 15 ל-34 שעות בשבוע (שמונו בין 3,000 ל-5,000 איש ביהודה ושומרון ובחבל עזה יחד), נכללה בין אלה שאינם בכוח העבודה. הנתונים תוקנו ועובדו מחדש החל ב-1980; נתוני שנה זאת מופיעים באי אלה לוחות פעמיים, ובלוחות אחרים הנתונים שעובדו מחדש מופיעים החל ב-1981.

הנתונים על ימי עבודה ועל שכר מתייחסים לחודש הקלנדרי האחרון. בשיטות הפקידה הנהוגות, מניחים שהשכר החודשי הוא השכר נטו.

השכר היומי הממוצע לשכיר במחירים שוטפים מחושב ע"י חלוקת סך הכל שכר "נטו" ששולם לשכירים בסך הכל ימי העבודה שעבדו כל השכירים. מדד השכר היומי הממוצע לשכיר במחירים קבועים מחושב באופן הבא: השינוי בשכר היומי במחירים שוטפים ברבע מסוים לעומת תקופת הבסיס (ינואר-מרס 1981 = 100.0) מחולק בשינוי במדד המחירים לצרכן בין אותו רבע לבין תקופת הבסיס, מוכפל ב-100. הממוצע השנתי הוא ממוצע אריתמטי של רבעי השנה. החישובים נעשים בנפרד ליהודה ושומרון ובנפרד לחבל עזה. משתמשים במדד המחירים לצרכן המתייחס לאזורים אלה.

ב-1988, נוכה מדד השכר היומי הממוצע לשכיר בשינוי במדד המחירים לצרכן, כפי שנמדד בין דצמבר 1987 לדצמבר 1988.

קשיים בפקידה מאז 1988

עקב האירועים ביהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה מאז תחילת דצמבר 1987, נתקלו פוקדי הסקר בבעיות משני סוגים:

- (א) קשיים להגיע לכל משקי בית במדגם במועד שבו היה עליהם להיפקד;
- (ב) התשובות שנתקבלו לשאלות על התעסוקה, נתקבלו ברמת איכות נמוכה מהרמה שהתקבלה בסקר זה בתקופות קודמות. במצב רגיל, מספר המועסקים (או השכירים) משמש קירוב טוב לתשומת עבודה, לפי משתנים שונים. לפי ההגדרות הרגילות בסקר, מוגדר כ"מועסק" גם מי שעבד אפילו שעה אחת בשבוע, או לא עבד כלל בשבוע הסקר אבל יש לו מקום עבודה, שממנו נעדר זמנית. מאז 1988, מספר ניכר של מועסקים נעדרו זמנית ממקום עבודתם, או עבדו פחות שעות עבודה בשבוע. מסיבות אלו, מוצע ומומלץ להשתמש במספר שעות עבודה בשבוע לאומדן השינויים בתשומות עבודה, ולא במספר מועסקים או במספר שכירים.

מספר ימי עבודה בחודש אמור לייצג את ימי העבודה למעשה שעבדו המועסקים או השכירים. עם זאת, בשנת 1988, השכירים ענפי הכלכלה "השירותים הציבוריים והקהילתיים" שעבדו באזור המגורים שלהם, התייחסו כנראה לימי עבודה

סחר חוץ

הנתונים על היקף הסחר בין ישראל לבין יהודה ושומרון וחבל עזה הם הערכה גולמית המבוססת על פקידה מדגמית של העברת הסחורות במעברים הרשמיים. נתונים אלה אינם כוללים קניות של סחורות ושירותים על ידי פרטים. הנתונים על הסחר בין יהודה ושומרון וחבל עזה לבין ירדן וארצות שמעבר לים מבוססים על רישומי המכס.

התרגום לדולרים של ארה"ב של נתוני הסחר עם ישראל ועם ירדן נעשה לפי שער חליפין ממוצע רבעוני ובטעקאות עם ארצות שמעבר לים – לפי שער החליפין במועד העסקה.

מחירים

מדד המחירים לצרכן מודד את אחוז השינוי החל במשך הזמן בהוצאה הדרושה לצריכת סל קבוע של מצרכים ושירותים המייצג את התצרוכת (בנקודת זמן מסוימת) של האוכלוסייה העירונית ביהודה ושומרון ובחבל עזה. סל המדד כולל מצרכים ושירותים באיכות ובכמות בלתי משתנות או אקויוולנטיות, כך שהשינויים במדד משקפים שינויי מחירים בלבד.

סל המדד כולל את כל מרכיבי התצרוכת של האוכלוסייה העירונית ואוכלוסיית מחנות הפליטים ביהודה ושומרון ובחבל עזה פרט לצריכת דיור, שלא נמצאה דרך סבירה למדידת מחירה.

משקלי המצרכים והשירותים אשר בסל שיקפו עד דצמבר 1975 את הרגלי הצריכה של התושבים לפני מלחמת 1973, שנאמדו על סמך מקורות מקומיים. בינואר 1976 עודכן סל המצרכים על פי סקר הוצאות המשפחה שנערך באזורים אלה בתקופה שבין ספטמבר 1973 לאוגוסט 1974. המדד המעודכן מוצג על בסיס ינואר 1976=100.0².

את השינויים ברמת המחירים של כל סעיפי הצריכה אומדים לפי השינויים במחירים לצרכן של כ־450 מצרכים ושירותים. מחירים של כל המצרכים והשירותים הללו נרשמים כל חודש על ידי פוקדים מקומיים במדגם של כ־800 חנויות ועסקים בריכוזים העירוניים, בערים חברון, בית לחם, רמאללה ושכם ביהודה ושומרון וכ־600 עסקים בחבל עזה. המחיר הנאסף הוא המבוקש מן הצרכן המקומי לראשונה לפני המיקוח. על פי המחירים שנרשמו לכל מצרך בעסקים השונים מחושב מדד השינוי במחיר בתקופה הנתונה ביחס לתקופת הבסיס. המדד הכללי מתקבל כממוצע משוקלל של מדדי המחירים של כל המצרכים שמחיריהם נמדדים במדד.

קישור המדד. עם עדכון המדד בינואר 1976 שונתה תקופת הבסיס שביחס אליה מוצג המדד. דבר זה גורם קושי מסוים בקביעת שיעור השינוי במדד בין התקופות השונות, אולם למטרות מעשיות ניתן לקשר את מספרי המדד המחושבים על פי הבסיס החדש:

ינואר 1976=100.0 לבסיס הקודם: ממוצע יולי 1968 – יוני 1969=100.0, על ידי הכפלת מספרים אלה במקדם קשר שהינו היחס שבין המדד הקודם לבין מדד זה בינואר 1976. מקדמי הקשר של המדדים הכלליים הם 4.095 ליהודה ושומרון ו־4.892 לחבל עזה.

צריכת מזונות

הערכים האנרגטיים (קלוריות) והתזונתיים (חלבון ושומן) חושבו בנפרד לשני האזורים: יהודה ושומרון וחבל עזה וצפון סיני. כמויות המזונות למיניהם, לנפש ליום, שלפיהן חושבו הערכים, נתקבלו על ידי חלוקת הכמויות השנתיות של מזון שנצרך על ידי האוכלוסייה כולה באוכלוסייה השנתית הממוצעת הנוכחית (דה פקטו) וב־365 יום.

אומדן הכמויות השנתיות של מזון שנצרך על ידי כלל האוכלוסיות, נערך על בסיס נתונים שנשאבו מהסדרות הסטטיסטיות הבאות של הלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה: אומדן הייצור החקלאי בשני האזורים הנ"ל, סקר השווקים של ירקות ופירות, סטטיסטיקה של סחר חוץ, הסחר עם ירדן וסדרות סטטיסטיות אחרות. נתונים משלימים למטרה זו נתקבלו ממשרדי ממשלה שונים, כגון משרדי העבודה והרווחה, החקלאות, התעשייה והמסחר והתיירות. כמו כן נאסף מידע ממפעלי מזון, שמוצריהם משווקים ביהודה, שומרון ובחבל עזה, ממוסדות שיווק, מהעיתונות ומאנשים הקרובים לנושא זה.

תנאי דיור וציוד בית

הגדרות והסברים על שירותים בדירה ועל ציוד בית, הופיעו לאחרונה במבוא לפרק "א – רמת חיים, שנתון 36 1985.

עבודה ושכר

הנתונים התקבלו מסקר המשפחות ביהודה ושומרון ובחבל עזה שבו נחקרו נושאים הדומים במהותם לאלו במפקד האוכלוסין והדיר שנערך באותם אזורים ב־1967 (ראה רשימת פרסומים בסוף המבוא).

סקר המשפחות נערך באופן שוטף, מאז אוגוסט 1968, על ידי הלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה. הסקר מבוסס על מדגם אשר עקרונותיו והגדרותיו דומים לאלו של סקר כוח אדם בישראל (ראה מבוא לפרק י"ב). עד יולי – ספטמבר 1973, כלל המדגם כ־4,500 משפחות שנחקרו כל רבע שנה. החל באוקטובר – דצמבר 1973, הוגדל המדגם בהדרגה והוא הגיע להיקפו המלא ביולי – ספטמבר 1974 – כ־6,500 משפחות. האוכלוסייה הנחקרת אינה כוללת אנשים השהים במוסדות וכן נודים וגרים מחוץ ליישובים בעת עריכת הסקר.

2 בדבר המשקלים המעודכנים ושינויים שהוכנסו במדד בעקבות העדכון בינואר 1976, ראה: "עדכון מדדי המחירים ביהודה ושומרון ורצועת עזה", בירחון לסטטיסטיקה של מחירים, מס' 3, 1976, וברבעון סטטיסטי לשטחים המוחזקים, מס' 1, 1976.

באמצעות מודלים דמוגרפיים שנבנו עפ"י ניסיון של אוכלוסיית מתאימות אחרות. מודלים אלה נבחרו בהתאם לאופיה ולרמת התפתחותה של האוכלוסייה ובהסתמך על בדיקות חלקיות בשטח. סקרים, בדיקות והשוואות שונות שנערכו במועדים שונים, הביאו להערכה מחדש של אומדני רמת התמותה (בעיקר תמותת תינוקות) בשנות השבעים. בעקבות זאת הוקטנו רמות התמותה לעומת אלה שנכללו בעבר באומדני האוכלוסייה.

מאזן ההגירה. מרכיב ההגירה באומדני האוכלוסייה באזורי יהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה מוגדר כהפרש בין מספר התושבים היוצאים לבין מספר התושבים הנכנסים, כולל איחוד משפחות ורישום ילדי תושבים שנולדו בחוץ לארץ. מספרים אלה מתקבלים באופן שוטף מתחנות ביקורת הגבולות וממשרד הביטחון וממשרד הפנים.

הרכב הגילים של מאזן תנועת התושבים נקבע על-פי הרכב היוצאים לחו"ל שלא חזרו תוך שנה בשנים 1968 עד 1984: בשנים 1968–1975, האומדן התבסס על ההרכב שהתקבל מתוך הפרטים ששרשמו בתחנות ביקורת הגבולות העיקריות ב־1968. בשנים 1976–1981 האומדן התבסס על הרישומים ב־1976, וב־1982–1984 – על ממוצע הרישומים לשנים 1981–1982. הרכב הגילים של מאזן ההגירה ל־1985 עד 1989 נקבע על פי ההפרש בין הרכב הגילים של היוצאים לחוץ לארץ ובין הרכב הנכנסים מחוץ לארץ.

תחזית אוכלוסייה

תחזיות האוכלוסייה, המבוססות על אוכלוסיית בסיס משנת 1982, ההנחות השונות והתוצאות הופיעו בשנתון 39–1988, עמ' 707 ובפרסום מיוחד מס' 802 (ראה רשימה להלן).

חשבוניות לאומיים

עקב האירועים, היו בשנים 1988 ו־1989 קשיים באיסוף הנתונים על הפעילות הכלכלית. אי לכך, נערכו אומדנים גלמיים בלבד על השינויים בסעיפים השונים של החשבוניות הלאומיים. במיוחד יש להזכיר שבשני האזורים לא נאספו נתונים על היקף הסחר עם ישראל בשנת 1988; בחבל עזה חודש איסוף הנתונים ב־1989. לכן, לא ניתן היה לאמוד את הצריכה הפרטית, ההשקעה, היובא והיצוא בשנת 1988 בשני האזורים וב־1989 ביהודה ושומרון.

האומדנים מבוססים בחלקם על סדרות סטטיסטיות לא שלמות ועל הערכות – בעיקר בסעיפי צריכת מוצרים תעשייתיים וצריכת שירותים – ובסעיפים על סחר החוץ עם ישראל. בהתחשב

כללי

עקב האירועים ביהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה, היו קשיים מאז תחילת 1988 באיסוף הנתונים הסטטיסטיים. לפיכך, איכות הנתונים שהתקבלו נמוכה במספר סדרות מזו שבשנים קודמות. בסדרות שלא היה אפשר לקבל נתונים ברמת איכות מספקת, מובאים נתונים עד סוף 1987 בלבד.

ההגדרות, הסיווגים ושיטות החישוב תואמות בדרך כלל את אלה הנהוגים בסדרות המתאימות המובאות בשנתון זה, אלא אם כן צוין אחרת.

אוכלוסייה

אומדן האוכלוסייה נערך על בסיס אוכלוסייה נוכחת (דה פקטו) דהיינו כל התושבים שנמצאו בפועל באזור, בתקופה הנסקרת. האוכלוסייה אינה כוללת ישראלים ביישובים יהודיים ביהודה ושומרון ובחבל עזה.

הבסיס לאומדני האוכלוסייה הוא מפקד האוכלוסין שנערך ביהודה ושומרון וחבל עזה בספטמבר 1967. אומדן האוכלוסייה מעודכן מדי שנה ע"י תוספת לידות, הפחתת אומדן פטירות והפרש מאזן תנועת תושבים בגבולות.

הלוחות על חבל עזה כוללים את תושבי צפון סיני, למעט בדוים ממפקד 1967 עד מרס 1979.

החל באפריל 1979 אין הלוחות כוללים כ־30,000 תושבי העיר אל-עריש והחל ב־1982 – את שאר תושבי צפון סיני (כ־7,000 תושבי רפיח).

החל מ־1982 הוערכו מחדש, על-פי אינדיקטורים חלקיים, אומדני הפטירה והרכב הגילים של מאזן תנועת התושבים בגבולות (ראה להלן), ואומדני האוכלוסייה תוקנו בהתאם. בדבר השיטה והתוצאות של תיקונים אלה, ראה "סטטיסטיקה של יהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה" מס' 1, 1983 ומס' 1, 1987.

לידות. מספר הלידות מבוסס על הודעות לידה שהוצאו עד לשנת 1981 ע"י לשכות הבריאות הנפתיות, והחל ב־1982 ע"י לשכות מרשם התושבים, בהסתמך על דיווחי בתי החולים, המיילדות והמשפחות עצמן. ייתכן חסר מסוים ברישום הלידות, בעיקר במקרים שהיילוד נולד בבית ונפטר בימים הראשונים לחייו. כמון כן; יתכן איחור ברישום חלק מהלידות לעומת שנת האירוע.

מ־1982 דיווח הלידות בבתי החולים כולל גם את אלה שאירעו במרכזים רפואיים או במרפאות.

פטירות. עקב הרישום החלקי של הפטירות – בעיקר תמותת התינוקות – מרכיב הפטירות באומדני האוכלוסייה לפי גיל ומין מבוסס על הערכות

1 לתיאור מפורט של מקורות ושיטות – ראה פרסום מיוחד מס' 818 (ראה רשימה להלן).

**ATTENDANCE AT SPORTING
EVENTS AND SPORT ACTIVITY
(Jews aged 14 and over)**

**ביקור בתחרויות ספורט
ועיסוק בפעילות ספורטיבית
(יהודים בני 14 ומעלה)**

26.6

Percent of respective population

אחוזים מכלל האוכלוסייה המתאימה

	XI 1986 - VI 1987			X-XII 1980	
	נשים Women	גברים Men Total	סך הכל		
Attendance at sport contests ביקור בתחרויות ספורט					
ATTENDED AT LEAST ONE CONTEST DURING THE YEAR - TOTAL¹	9.5	33.2	21.1	20.5	ביקור לפחות בתחרות ספורט אחת בשנה - סך הכל¹
Thereof: Football	(2.1)	24.1	12.8	14.5	מזה: כדורגל
Basketball	3.5	14.8	9.0	11.3	כדורסל
ATTENDED AT LEAST ONE SPORT CONTEST DURING THE MONTH	4.0	21.6	12.6	13.9	ביקור לפחות בתחרות ספורט אחת בחודש
Sportive activity עיסוק פעיל בספורט					
SPORTIVE ACTIVITY DURING THE YEAR - TOTAL¹	35.5	47.4	41.3	39.2	עסקו באופן פעיל בספורט בשנה - סך הכל¹
Thereof: Football	(0.5)	19.7	9.9	10.3	מזה: בכדורגל
Basketball	3.2	17.9	10.4	10.7	בכדורסל
Physical fitness ²	13.6	24.2	18.8	14.8	בפעילויות כושר ²
Swimming	15.6	21.5	18.4	22.6	בשחייה
Gymnastics and dancing	24.4	8.7	16.8	19.8	בהתעמלות ובמחול
SPORTIVE ACTIVITY DURING THE MONTH - TOTAL¹	26.8	39.6	33.0	31.2	עסקו באופן פעיל בספורט בחודש - סך הכל¹
Thereof: Football	(0.4)	15.8	8.0	8.0	מזה: בכדורגל
Basketball	2.2	14.2	8.1	7.7	בכדורסל
Physical fitness ²	11.1	20.0	15.4	12.1	בפעילויות כושר ²
Swimming	5.3	9.0	7.1	8.0	בשחייה
Gymnastics and dancing	17.7	7.1	12.6	5.5	בהתעמלות ובמחול

1 Persons attending or active in more than one type, were counted in each type but only once in the total.
2 In the 1980 survey, only light athletics were included, whereas the present survey includes athletics, racing, jumping and weight lifting.

1 המבקרים/העוסקים בספורט ביותר מענף אחד נכללו בספירה בכל ענף ואילו בסך הכל נספרו פעם אחת בלבד.
2 בסקר 1980 נכללה רק אתלטיקה קלה. בעוד שבסקר הנוכחי נכללו אתלטיקה, הליכה, ריצה, קפיצה והרמת משקולות.

CINEMA

קולנוע

**FULL LENGTH FILMS - PRODUCTION
IN ISRAEL AND IMPORTS**

**סרטים ארוכים -
ייצור בישראל ויבוא**

26.7

Country of production	1990	1989	1988	1985	1980	1970/71	1960/61	ארץ ייצור
TOTAL²	229	240	246	210	272	417	425	סך הכל²
Israel	12	19	21	14	15	..	..	ישראל
U.S.A.	141	131	146	129	124	149	190	ארצות הברית
France	16	13	11	15	15	37	58	צרפת
Italy	8	10	3	6	11	95	30	איטליה
Germany	2	3	2	2	1	6	4	גרמניה
United Kingdom	14	24	21	18	18	16	55	הממלכה המאוחדת
Arab countries	-	-	8	-	1	54	5	ארצות ערב
Other countries	36	36	32	23	82	60	83	ארצות אחרות

1 שנת תקציב.
2 החל ב-1980 - כולל סרטים שיוצרו בשיתוף מספר ארצות. ב-1990 סרטים שיוצרו בשיתוף מספר ארצות כלולים בארצות הייצור.

READING AND ENTERTAINMENT HABITS

הרגלי קריאה וביילוי (יהודים בני 14 ומעלה)

26.5

(Jews aged 14 and over)

Percent of respective population

אחוזים מכלל האוכלוסייה המתאימה

	XI 1986 - VI 1987			I-V 1979	X 1975- I 1976	I-II 1969	
	נשים Women	גברים Men	סך הכל Total				
READ AT LEAST ONE BOOK DURING THE MONTH	54.0	44.3	49.2	52.6	45.1	50.7	קראו לפחות ספר אחד בחודש
Of those who read books - read in a month							מבין קוראי הספרים - קראו בחודש
1-2 books	67.0	72.8	69.5	56.7	58.0	60.3	2-1 ספרים
3 books or more	33.0	27.2	30.5	43.3	42.0	39.7	3 ספרים ויותר
Language							שפה
Hebrew only	69.9	69.8	69.6	63.1	..	..	עברית בלבד
Other language only	17.4	14.2	16.1	21.9	..	..	שפה אחרת בלבד
Hebrew and other language	12.7	16.0	14.3	15.0	..	..	עברית ושפה אחרת
Selected types of books¹							סוגים נבחרים של ספרים¹
Fiction	80.6	46.4	65.6	64.8	..	..	ספרות יפה
Detective stories, thrillers and science fiction	11.0	33.1	20.7	29.3	..	..	ספרות בלשית, מתח ומדע בדיוני
Non-fiction	25.5	32.3	28.4	..	..	..	ספרות עיונית
Judaica	4.2	15.1	9.0	8.6	..	..	ספרות תורנית
Use of public library services							שימוש בשירותי ספרייה ציבורית
REGISTERED AT PUBLIC LIBRARIES	30.1	20.9	25.6	23.9	21.9	16.6	רשומים בספרייה ציבורית
Reading of Israeli daily newspapers							קריאת עיתונים יומיים ישראלים
READ A DAILY AT LEAST ONE DAY A WEEK	78.5	83.5	80.9	82.2	78.0	79.6	קראו עיתון לפחות ביום אחד בשבוע
Of readers of dailies - read in a week							מבין קוראי עיתונים - קראו בשבוע
On weekdays and weekends	73.5	79.6	76.6	..	..	..	ביום חול ובסוף השבוע
Weekends only ²	21.9	14.2	18.0	..	..	..	בסוף השבוע בלבד ²
Language							שפת העיתונים
Hebrew only	83.5	84.5	84.0	81.0	78.3	71.5	עברית בלבד
Language other than Hebrew only	11.4	10.5	10.9	10.9	13.4	20.4	שפה אחרת בלבד
Hebrew and other language	5.1	5.0	5.1	8.1	8.3	8.1	עברית ושפה אחרת
Reading of periodicals							קריאת כתבי עת
READ AT LEAST ONE PERIODICAL DURING THE MONTH	59.9	47.7	54.0	50.5	..	..	קראו לפחות כתב עת אחד בחודש
Viewing of video films							צפייה בסרטי וידאו
VIEWED AT LEAST ONE VIDEO FILM DURING THE MONTH³	46.4	52.8	49.5	..	..	..	צפו לפחות בסרט וידאו אחד בחודש³
Thereof: at home ⁴	34.0	42.0	37.9	..	..	..	מהם: צפו בבית ⁴
1-3 films	21.7	21.2	21.5	..	..	..	1-3 סרטים
4 films or more	23.1	30.0	26.5	..	..	..	4 סרטים ויותר
Attendance at selected entertainment institutions or performances							ביקור במוסדות ובמופעי תרבות ובידור נבחרים
Attended at least once in a month							ביקרו לפחות פעם בחודש
Museum ⁵	12.8	11.6	12.1	..	..	..	במוזיאון ⁵
Concert	6.7	5.0	5.9	5.6	4.9	3.8	בקונצרט
Theatre	14.4	10.2	12.4	12.2	11.6	15.1	בתיאטרון
Entertainment show	22.9	22.1	22.5	13.4	14.4	9.6	במופע בידור
Cinema attendance - total ³	38.9	44.3	41.5	43.2	45.2	62.9	בבית קולנוע - סך הכל ³
Once	18.6	17.3	17.9	16.3	13.3	12.9	פעם אחת
2-3 times	14.7	20.7	17.6	17.7	18.7	23.2	2-3 פעמים
4 times and over	5.5	6.2	5.8	9.2	13.2	26.7	4 פעמים ויותר

1 Readers of more than one type of books were counted in each type, but only once in the total.

2 Another 5.4 percents read dailies only on weekdays.

3 Incl. viewers of unknown number of films.

4 26 percent viewed only at home and another 12 percent - both at home and away from home.

5 See explanation in introduction.

1 הקוראים יותר מסוג אחד של ספרים, נספרו בכל סוג שקראו, ואולם בסך הכל נספרו פעם אחת בלבד.

2 עוד 5.4 אחוזים קראו עיתונים רק בימי חול.

3 כולל צופים שמספר הסרטים בהם צפו אינו ידוע.

4 26 אחוזים צפו רק בבית ועוד 12 אחוזים צפו בבית ומחוץ לבית.

5 ראה הסבר במבוא.

DAILY NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS PUBLISHED IN ISRAEL, BY FREQUENCY, LANGUAGE, TYPE AND SUBJECT

עיתונים יומיים ותקופונים שיצאו לאור בישראל, לפי תדירות, שפה, סוג ונושא

26.4

	1990	1985	1978	1969	1990	1985	1978	1969	
	Percents אחוזים				Absolute numbers מספרים מוחלטים				
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1895	911	706	481	סך הכל
Frequency תדירות									
Daily	2.5	2.3	3.8	..	22	21	27	..	עיתונים יומיים
More than once a month	8.6	9.8	13.6	22.5	77	89	96	108	יותר מפעם בחודש
5-12 times a year	23.1	21.6	30.7	29.3	207	197	217	141	5-12 פעמים לשנה
2-4 times a year	32.8	32.8	27.3	27.2	294	299	193	131	2-4 פעמים לשנה
Annual	19.0	23.2	13.5	8.7	170	211	95	42	שנתון
Irregular	14.0	10.3	11.1	12.3	125	94	78	59	הופעה בלתי סדירה
Language שפה									
Hebrew	54.0	67.2	63.3	65.2	483	612	447	314	עברית
Thereof: dailies	1.2	1.0	2.0	..	11	9	14	..	מזה: עיתונים יומיים
Other languages - total	42.7	29.0	29.3	22.0	382	264	207	106	שפות אחרות - סך הכל
Thereof: English	22.8	14.3	11.2	9.6	204	130	79	46	מזה: אנגלית
Arabic	7.0	6.8	5.2	..	63	62	37	..	ערבית
Russian	2.8	1.8	1.7	..	25	16	12	..	רוסית
Bilingual	3.3	3.8	7.4	12.7	30	35	52	61	דו-לשוניים
Type סוג									
Current affairs	17.8	11.4	17.4	26.6	159	104	123	128	אקטואליים
Specialized - total	82.2	88.6	82.6	73.4	736	807	583	353	מתמחים - סך הכל
Subject נושא									
Judaism and other religions	11.1	15.8	7.2	4.2	99	143	42	15	יהדות ודתות אחרות
Thereof: Judaism	9.2	14.0	..	..	82	128	..	..	מזה: יהדות
Humanities	11.2	9.5	8.7	4.8	100	87	51	17	מדעי הרוח
Education	3.3	3.8	6.4	8.2	30	35	37	29	חינוך
Economics	4.2	4.1	10.3	15.9	38	37	60	56	כלכלה
Political sciences	4.5	5.2	6.7	5.7	40	47	39	20	מדעי המדינה
Social sciences and miscellaneous	13.7	13.6	8.9	6.5	123	124	52	23	מדעי החברה ונושאים חברתיים שונים
social subjects									
Law, army and public administration	5.6	4.3	7.4	4.5	50	39	43	16	משפטים, צבא ומינהל ציבורי
Natural sciences and mathematics	5.6	5.6	5.1	4.8	50	51	30	17	מדעי הטבע ומתמטיקה
Thereof: Computer sciences and statistics	1.6	1.3	..	..	14	12	..	..	מזה: מדעי המחשב וסטטיסטיקה
Agriculture	2.8	4.9	3.8	5.7	25	45	22	20	חקלאות
Medicine	3.0	2.2	4.3	6.8	27	20	25	24	רפואה
Engineering and technology	4.6	5.5	3.9	..	41	50	23	..	הנדסה וטכנולוגיה
Transport and communication	3.5	2.2	3.1	4.5	31	20	18	16	תחבורה ותקשורת
Culture and art	2.9	3.5	3.6	4.5	26	32	21	16	תרבות ואמנות
Literature	2.3	3.8	6.0	7.1	21	35	35	25	ספרות
Children and youth	2.2	2.2	6.7	8.2	20	20	39	29	לילדים ולנוער
Entertainment, games and sports	1.1	0.9	3.4	3.4	10	8	20	12	שעשועים, משחקים וספורט
General	0.6	1.5	4.5	5.2	5	14	26	18	כללי

1 Excl. 89 regional and local newspapers.

1 לא כולל 89 מקומונים.

BOOKS, DAILIES AND PERIODICALS

ספרים, עיתונים ותקופונים

BOOKS' PUBLISHED IN ISRAEL,
BY SUBJECT

ספרים¹ שיצאו לאור
בישראל, לפי נושא

26.3

Budget years

שנות תקציב

Subject	1986/87				Titles				נושא
	% מקור בעברית ² % Hebrew origin ²	ממוצע עותקים לספר (אלפים) Average copies per title (thousands)			1986/87	1980/81	1970/71	1965/66	
		רכיב רכה Soft cover	רכיב קשה Hard cover	סך הכל Total					
GRAND TOTAL³	69.0	3.1	2.5	2.9	5,300	4,387	3,353	2,230	סך כולל³
Thereof: textbooks	83.5	5.2	3.4	5.0	1,147	1,144	..	..	מזה: ספרי לימוד
First or re-edition	65.7	2.4	2.2	2.3	2,481	2,263	1,889	1,446	מהדורה ראשונה או מחודשת
Reprint	71.9	3.6	2.7	3.3	2,636	2,092	1,449	729	הדפסה חוזרת
FIRST OR RE-EDITION - TOTAL⁴	65.7	2.4	2.2	2.3	2,481	2,263	1,889	1,446	מהדורה ראשונה או מחודשת - ס"ה⁴
Literature and poetry	57.7	1.9	2.1	2.0	931	851	706	531	ספרות ושירה
Thereof: Fiction (prose)	42.7	2.3	1.8	2.1	400	394	325	186	מזה: ספרות יפה
Children's books	54.0	4.2	2.6	2.8	304	219	173	145	ספרות ילדים
Art	67.3	1.4	1.8	1.6	63	29	49	63	אמנות
Judaism	88.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	168	171	153	171	יהדות
Other religions	(14.3)	1.4	-	1.4	15	9	..	..	דתות אחרות
Humanities	68.9	2.5	1.4	2.2	326	323	266	172	מדעי הרוח
Education	(82.1)	1.3	2.0	1.7	72	57	92	55	חינוך
Social and behavioural sciences	64.3	5.7	3.7	5.2	207	155	68	13	מדעי החברה וההתנהגות
Economics	71.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	135	70	70	50	כלכלה
Administration and political sciences	48.9	2.2	1.2	1.9	126	123	100	66	מינהל ומדעי המדינה
Law	42.5	0.7	1.2	0.9	57	25	29	10	משפטים
Medicine	(36.4)	(2.4)	(2.3)	2.4	14	21	32	12	רפואה
Mathematics, statistics, computers	97.3	3.7	(2.0)	3.7	88	52	..	..	מתימטיקה, סטטיסטיקה, מחשבים
Sciences	83.7	1.5	(2.0)	1.6	53	68	146	106	מדעי הטבע
Agriculture	66.7	(0.9)	(21.2)	(7.6)	22	30	54	48	חקלאות
Engineering, technology, architecture	95.2	1.9	(1.2)	1.8	75	66	72	38	הנדסה, טכנולוגיה, אדריכלות
Commerce, communication, transport, tourism	(66.7)	3.5	(1.7)	3.3	33	10	..	..	מסחר, תקשורת, תחבורה, תיירות
Home economics and handbooks	(44.9)	1.8	4.1	3.3	53	57	..	..	כלכלת בית וספרי עזר שימושיים
Entertainment, games and sports	(83.3)	1.8	(2.2)	1.9	22	17	..	..	שעשועים, משחקים וספורט
General	(61.5)	(2.5)	(17.9)	12.0	15	69	7	17	כללי

1 Incl. government publications (478 in 1986/87), which are not included in averages and percents.

2 Of total titles in each cell.

3 Incl. not known.

4 In 1965/66 and 1970/71, includes textbooks which are not detailed by subject.

1 כולל גם פרסומי הממשלה (478 ב'87/1986), שלא נכללו בחישובי הממוצעים והאחוזים.

2 מכלל הספרים בכל תא.

3 כולל לא ידוע.

4 בשנים 1965/66 ו-1970/71 כולל ספרי לימוד, שאינם מפורטים לפי הנושא.

**NATIONAL EXPENDITURE ON CULTURE,
RECREATION AND SPORTS, BY FINANCING
SECTOR AND KIND OF ACTIVITY**

NIS million, at current prices

**הוצאה לאומית לתרבות, בידור
וספורט, לפי סקטור מממן
וסוג פעילות**

מיליוני ש"ח, במחירים שוטפים

26.2

	1987/88		1986/87									סך כולל Grand total
	רשויות מקומיות Local authorities	ממשלה ומוסדות לאומיים Government and national institutions	גירעון במוסדות ללא כונת רוח ¹ Deficit of non-profit institutions ¹	רשויות מקומיות Local authorities	ממשלה ומוסדות לאומיים Government and national institutions	משקי בית				סך הכל Total		
						תרומות Grants	רכישת שירותים מהסקטור הממשלתי וממלכתי Purchases of services from general government and non-profit institutions	רכישת שירותים מעסקים Purchases of services from business sector	רכישת סחורות Purchases of goods			
GRAND TOTAL	490.3	242.7	43.0	288.3	192.5	29.4	82.4	620.8	986.6	1,719.2	2,243.0	סך כולל
<i>Current expenditure – total</i>	<i>324.9</i>	<i>175.0</i>	<i>45.4</i>	<i>214.0</i>	<i>136.6</i>	<i>29.4</i>	<i>82.4</i>	<i>620.8</i>	<i>986.6</i>	<i>1,719.2</i>	<i>2,115.2</i>	הוצאות שוטפות – סך הכל
Cultural heritage	13.0	23.6	-15.1	7.2	22.5	3.2	5.8	6.0	0	15.0	29.6	המורשת התרבותית
Literature and printed matter	15.5	7.0	0.5	12.1	5.5	0.2	3.3	-	186.2	189.7	207.8	ספרות ודברי דפוס
Music and performing arts	4.8	31.2	60.0	2.4	23.6	5.5	10.8	184.7	239.9	440.9	526.9	מוסיקה ואמנויות הבמה
Visual arts	3.7	0	1.1	2.2	0.1	1.7	1.5	0	24.0	27.2	30.6	אמנות פלסטית
Cinema and photography	1.3	2.5	-1.6	0.7	1.9	0.5	0.7	43.3	106.2	150.7	151.7	קולנוע וצילום
Radio and television	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79.4	173.5	252.9	252.9	רדיו וטלוויזיה
Socio-cultural activities	129.7	89.0	2.4	79.0	71.4	4.1	33.4	-	-	37.5	190.3	פעילות חברתית קהילתית
Sports and games	34.3	14.7	-4.7	22.8	9.8	7.2	8.7	133.8	172.8	322.5	350.4	ספורט ומשחקים
Nature and the environment	97.5	4.7	4.5	69.6	0	2.0	17.0	0	84.0	103.0	177.1	טבע ואיכות הסביבה
Gambling	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	173.6	-	173.6	173.6	הימורים
General administration and non-apportionable activities	25.1	2.3	-1.7	18.0	1.8	5.0	1.2	0	0	6.2	24.3	ניהול כללי ופעולות שלא ניתן לסווגן
<i>Fixed capital formation and capital grants – total</i>	<i>165.4</i>	<i>67.7</i>	<i>-2.4</i>	<i>74.3</i>	<i>55.9</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>127.8</i>	השקעה בנכסים קבועים והעברות הון – סך הכל

1 Private non-profit institutions and non-profit institutions mainly financed by the government, the national institutions and the local authorities.

1 מלכר פרטיים ומלכר שיקר הוצאותיהם מומנו על ידי הממשלה, המוסדות הלאומיים והרשויות המקומיות.

**NATIONAL EXPENDITURE ON CULTURE,
RECREATION AND SPORT, BY KIND OF
ACTIVITY AND OPERATING SECTOR**

At current prices

**הוצאה לאומית לתרבות, בידור
וספורט, לפי סוג הפעילות
והסקטור המבצע**

במחירים שוטפים

26.1

	1987/88		1986/87						סך כולל
	רשויות מקומיות Local authorities	ממשלה ומוסדות לאומיים Government and national institutions	עסקים Business sector	מלכ"ר פרטיים non-profit institutions	סקטור ממשלתי General Government			סך הכל Total	
					מלכ"ר Non-profit institutions	רשויות מקומיות Local authorities	ממשלה ומוסדות לאומיים Government and national institutions		
GRAND TOTAL	450.4	95.4	1,607.4	165.4	107.1	282.1	81.0	2,243.0	סך כולל
Current expenditure	294.0	58.6	1,607.4	159.7	103.6	197.5	47.0	2,115.2	הוצאות שוטפות
Fixed capital formation	156.4	36.8	-	5.7	3.5	84.6	34.0	127.8	השקעה בנכסים קבועים
	Percents								אחוזים
CURRENT EXPENDITURE - TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	הוצאות שוטפות - סך הכל
Cultural heritage	2.3	8.5	0.4	9.2	1.4	1.9	7.9	1.4	המורשת התרבותית
Literature and printed matter	6.7	4.6	11.6	1.6	1.4	7.7	5.1	9.8	ספרות ודברי דפוס
Music and performing arts	0.8	0	26.4	57.9	8.0	0.8	0	24.9	מוסיקה ואמנויות הבמה
Visual arts	0	0	1.5	0.3	5.9	0	0	1.4	אמנות פלסטית
Cinema and photography	0	2.4	9.3	0.3	0.3	0	3.2	7.2	קולנוע וצילום
Radio and television	-	-	15.7	-	-	-	-	12.0	רדיו וטלוויזיה
Socio-cultural activities	38.5	81.4	-	5.7	71.7	35.1	80.0	9.0	פעילות חברתית קהילתית
Sports and games	10.0	2.1	19.1	10.0	5.9	10.5	2.1	16.6	ספורט ומשחקים
Nature and the environment	33.7	0	5.2	11.3	4.5	35.6	0	8.4	טבע ואיכות הסביבה
Gambling	-	-	10.8	-	-	-	-	8.2	הימורים
General administration and non-apportionable activities	8.0	1.0	0	3.7	0.9	8.5	1.7	1.1	ניהול כללי ופעולות שלא ניתן לסווגן

מקורות

האומדנים על הוצאות משקי בית מתבססים על מימצאי סקרי הוצאות המשפחה, שעורכת הלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה אחת לכמה שנים, ועל נתונים שוטפים על רכישת מוצרים ושירותים, הנאספים במסגרת הכנת אומדני הצריכה הפרטית. אומדני הוצאות הממשלה, המוסדות הלאומיים והרשויות המקומיות הוכנו על בסיס ניתוח מפורט של סעיפי ההוצאה בדו"חות הכספיים של הממשלה (הנערכים על ידי החשב הכללי), המוסדות הלאומיים והרשויות המקומיות. הוצאות מוסדות ללא כוונת רווח נתקבלו מסקר מלכ"ר שהקיף כ-300 מוסדות. הסקר מתבסס על הדו"חות הכספיים של המוסדות ומסכם את ההוצאות ומרכיביהם לפי סוגי המוסדות.

ספרים, עיתונים ותקופונים³

(לוחות 26.3, 26.4)

הנתונים על הספרים שיצאו לאור מבוססים על "סקר הוצאות ספרים" שנערך בלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה. ערכים שחושבו ממספרים מוחלטים קטנים מ-50 הוקפו בסוגריים. הנתונים על תקופונים ועיתונים עובדו על סמך מידע שנאסף מכרטסת הספרייה הלאומית.

סקר ספריות ציבוריות 1985⁴

נתונים על ספריות ציבוריות הופיעו לאחרונה בשנתון סטטיסטי לישראל מס' 40-1989, עמ' 687.

סקר הרגלי קריאה, בילוי וספורט 1987

(לוחות 26.5, 26.6)

הנתונים מבוססים על התוצאות הסופיות של סקר שהקיף מדגם מייצג של יהודים בני 14 ומעלה. הסקר נערך על ידי הלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה בין נובמבר 1986 ליוני 1987, לפי הזמנת האגף לתרבות ולאמנויות ורשות הספורט במשרד החינוך והתרבות.

הפעילויות השונות נחקרו לפי ההשתתפות בהן בשבוע, בחודש או ב-12 החודשים שקדמו למילוי השאלון.

קריאת ספרים: לא כולל קריאת ספרי לימוד וספרות מקצועית.

קריאת כתבי עת: לא כולל קריאת כתבי עת מקצועיים ומוספים שבועיים של עיתונים יומיים.

ביקור במוסיאון. לא הוצגו נתונים מהסקרים הקודמים שנכללו בהם גם ביקורים בגני חיות, בגנים בוטניים ובאתרים הסטוריים וארכיאולוגיים, שלא נכללו בסקר 1987.

אומדנים בעלי טעות דגימה יחסית גדולה מ-25% הוקפו בסוגריים.

מוסיאונים

נתונים על המוסיאונים⁵ בישראל הופיעו לאחרונה בשנתון סטטיסטי לישראל מס' 41 - 1990, עמ' 701.

סרטי קולנוע

(לוח 26.7)

הנתונים סופקו על ידי משרד הפנים.

פרסומים נבחרים

פרסומים מיוחדים

843 הרגלי קריאה, בילוי וספורט 1987 — אוכלוסייה יהודית בגיל 14 ומעלה

3 נתונים מפורטים הופיעו ב"ספרים שיצאו לאור בישראל 87/1986" ברחון הסטטיסטי לישראל — מוסף, מס' 7, 1988, וב"עיתונים יומיים ותקופונים שיצאו לאור בישראל 1985", שם, מס' 10, 1986.

4 נתונים מפורטים הופיעו ב"סקר ספריות ציבוריות 1985" ברחון הסטטיסטי לישראל — מוסף מס' 12, 1987.

5 נתונים מפורטים הופיעו ב"מוזיאונים בישראל 85/1984", שם מס' 10, 1985.

**CHILDREN PLACED AWAY
FROM HOME BY THE
DEPARTMENT OF CHILD AND
YOUTH CARE OF THE
MINISTRY OF LABOUR AND
SOCIAL WELFARE**

**ילדים מסודרים מחוץ
לבית ע"י השירות לילד
ולנוער של משרד העבודה
והרווחה**

25.6

January of each year

ינואר כל שנה

	יישובים לא-יהודיים Non-Jewish localities	יישובים יהודיים לפי מחוז Jewish localities by district				סך הכל Total		
		חיפה והצפון Haifa and Northern	תל אביב והמרכז Tel Aviv and Central	ירושלים ודרום Jerusalem and Southern	סך הכל Total			
Children						ילדים		
1980	271	3,480	4,413	2,596	10,489	10,760	1980	
1985	445	2,870	4,366	2,647	9,883	10,328	1985	
1990	375	2,107	3,556	2,647	8,310	8,685	1990	
1991	396	2,104	3,427	2,604	8,135	8,531	1991	
Percents						אחוזים		
1991 - TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1991 - סך הכל	
Municipal status							מעמד מוניציפאלי	
Municipalities	32.1	66.4	80.5	63.3	71.3	69.5	עירויות	
Local councils	24.5	21.7	11.0	22.5	17.5	17.8	מועצות מקומיות	
Regional councils	-	9.5	5.1	9.4	7.6	7.3	מועצות אזוריות	
Supported bureaux and countrywide placements	43.4	2.4	3.4	4.8	3.6	5.4	לשכות מוחזקות וסידורים ארציים	
	הוצאות (אלפי ש"ח, במחירים שוטפים) Expenditure (NIS thousand, at current prices)							
1980	0.2	3.7	3.5	2.0	9.2	9.3	1980	
1985	56.7	448.6	630.8	402.2	1,481.6	1,538.3	1985	
1990	276.7	1,825.4	3,164.9	2,366.9	7,357.2	7,633.9	1990	
1991	373.6	2,524.4	4,192.4	3,120.2	9,837.0	10,210.6	1991	

**INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS
FOR THE RETARDED
FINANCED BY THE MINISTRY
OF LABOUR AND SOCIAL WELFARE**

**החוסים במעונות
למפגרים במימון משרד
העבודה והרווחה**

25.7

January of each year

ינואר כל שנה

	משפחות אומות Foster families	מעונות פרטיים Private institutions	מעונות ציבוריים Public institutions	מעונות ממשלתיים Government institutions	סך הכל Total		
Inmates					חוסים		
1980	268	1,130	333	2,731	4,462	1980	
1985	314	1,410	500	2,811	5,035	1985	
1988	228	1,499	611	2,781	5,119	1988	
1990	273	1,749	1,059	2,297	5,378	1990	
1991	391	1,830	1,062	2,236	5,519	1991	
	הוצאות (אלפי ש"ח, במחירים שוטפים) Expenditure (NIS thousand, at current prices)						
1980	0.4	1.4	0.3	2.5	4.6	1980	
1985	77.7	359.1	86.3	364.0	887.0	1985	
1988	216.7	1,477.2	521.2	3,057.4	5,272.5	1988	
1990	354.1	3,046.0	1,664.9	5,000.0	10,065.0	1990	
1991	678.9	3,827.2	1,918.3	5,012.8	11,437.2	1991	

**RECIPIENTS OF BENEFITS FOR
INCOME MAINTENANCE, BY
SEX AND FAMILY
COMPOSITION**

**מקבלי גמלאות להבטחת
קיום, לפי מין והרכב
המשפחה**

25.5

March of each year

מרס כל שנה

Type of benefit and sex	Composition of family / הרכב המשפחה						סוג גמלה ומין
	מזה: עם ילדים Thereof: With children			Total / סך הכל			
	זוג ¹ Couple ¹	יחיד Single	סך הכל Total	זוג ¹ Couple ¹	יחיד Single	סך הכל Total	
Old age and survivors							זיקנה ושארירים
1990	1,846	24,340	6,186	30,320	2104,908	135,228	1990
1991 - TOTAL	1,884	4,381	6,265	36,470	117,581	154,051	1991 - סך הכל
Males	1,720	364	2,084	32,881	57,611	90,492	גברים
Females	164	4,017	4,181	3,589	59,970	63,559	נשים
General disability³							נכות כללית³
1991 - TOTAL	18,685	2,931	21,616	35,148	39,179	74,327	1991 - סך הכל
Males	11,621	1,182	12,803	19,313	24,235	43,548	גברים
Females	7,064	1,749	8,813	15,835	14,944	30,779	נשים
Alimony (females)							דמי מזונות (נשים)
1990	-	12,031	12,031	-	12,120	12,120	1990
1991	-	13,421	13,421	-	13,511	13,511	1991
Income support							הבטחת הכנסה
1990	11,628	9,370	20,998	12,725	18,209	30,934	1990
1991⁴ - TOTAL	12,081	9,678	21,759	13,260	19,793	33,053	1991 - סך הכל
Males	12,081	278	12,359	13,260	5,976	19,236	גברים
Females	-	9,400	9,400	-	13,817	13,817	נשים

1 Couples were classified according to the sex of the beneficiary, and in case of two beneficiaries - according to the male.

2 Recipients of survivors' pensions are counted as individuals and as individuals with children, respectively, according to sex of recipient.

3 The method of computation of the data having been changed, figures are not comparable with previous years.

4 The breakdown by sex is an estimate.

1 חוגות מנינו לפי מין הזכאי, ובמקרה של שני זכאים - לפי הגבר.

2 מקבלי קצבאות שארירים נמנים כייחידים וכיחידים עם ילדים בהתאמה, לפי מין המקבל.

3 כיוון שיטת חישוב הנתונים שונתה, אין להשוות את הנתונים עם שנים קודמות - ראה מבוא.

4 ההתפלגות לגברים ולנשים הינה אומדן.

RECIPIENTS OF PENSIONS

מקבלי גימלאות

25.4

Monthly average

ממוצע לחודש

Type of pension	1990/91	1989/90	1988/89	1985/86	1980/81	1970/71	1960/61	סוג הגמלה
Old age and survivors								זקנה ושירים
Old age and survivors pensions	450,829	429,105	418,167	390,226	343,359	176,696	62,241	קצבאות זקנה ושירים
Total persons ¹	729,334	708,091	687,467	641,900	570,100	245,900	85,300	סך הכל נפשות ¹
Survivor pension	97,798	96,540	94,634	89,145	76,051	36,619	7,326	קצבת שאירים
Old age pension	353,031	332,565	323,533	301,081	267,308	140,077	54,915	קצבת זקנה
Thereof: With income supplement	143,588	135,415	136,765	143,741	155,516	79,374	-	מהם: עם השלמת הכנסה
Disability								נכות
General disability	73,492	\$71,468	\$69,515	\$62,132	42,871	24,685	-	קצבת נכות כללית
Total persons ¹	202,103	\$196,500	\$191,160	\$170,703	117,578	-	-	סך הכל נפשות ¹
Benefit to disabled child	5,795	5,294	4,597	4,037	-	-	-	קצבת ילד נכה
Attendance allowance	6,520	6,005	5,421	4,636	1,419	-	-	גמלת שירותים מיוחדים
Mobility allowance	11,396	11,230	10,942	10,602	8,432	-	-	גמלת נידות
Work injury								נפגעי עבודה
Injury benefits ³	59,139	59,456	*54,291	56,921	73,913	77,047	-	דמי פגיעה ³
Permanent disability pension	11,753	11,199	10,645	9,872	7,542	2,958	-	קצבת נכות צמיתה
Dependant's pension	3,520	3,471	3,421	3,286	2,859	1,480	-	גמלת תלויים
Maternity³								אימהות³
Maternity grants	107,721	103,589	102,054	101,735	97,307	77,978	49,928	מענקי לידה
Maternity allowances	43,550	43,366	43,375	42,688	39,785	24,843	13,118	דמי לידה
Alimony								דמי מזונות
Alimony	12,910	11,514	9,985	7,494	4,193	-	-	דמי מזונות
Total persons ¹	37,268	36,845	29,955	24,482	12,579	-	-	סך הכל נפשות ¹
Children⁴								ילדים⁴
Child allowances	1,130,031	1,246,701	1,232,512	1,287,455	1,512,871	862,345	83,148	מקבלי קצבה
Families receiving child allowances	460,016	524,575	518,407	531,283	579,247	321,058	39,945	משפחות המקבלות קצבה
Unemployment⁵								אבטלה⁵
Unemployment benefit	145,197	\$138,280	92,000	61,800	37,000	-	-	דמי אבטלה
Income support								הבטחת הכנסה
Income support benefits	31,818	27,723	24,065	24,564	12,520	-	-	דמי הבטחת הכנסה
Total persons ^{1*}	104,735	92,040	79,975	95,042	-	-	-	סך הכל נפשות ^{1*}
Long-term care								סיעוד
Entitled to benefits	28,261	\$22,029	\$17,064	-	-	-	-	זכאים לקבל גמלה
Actually receive services ⁷	26,559	\$20,410	\$16,090	-	-	-	-	מקבלי שירותים בפועל ⁷

1 Incl. also dependant persons; see introduction.

2 Figure for 1975.

3 No. of recipients in the surveyed period.

4 As of July 1985, "first child allowance" to families with 1-3 children was discontinued. To such families with low income of the family head, the "first child allowance" is returned (about 180,000 families). About 60,000 families of employees and about 10,000 families of unemployed who are reimbursed are not included.

5 Number of persons (not claims) who received unemployment benefit in the surveyed year.

6 The figure refers to 31 III 1989.

7 Persons actually receiving services, as approved by the commission and receive services. The remainder refuse to accept services or receive benefits in cash.

1 כולל גם תלויים; ראה מבוא.

2 הנתון הוא לשנת 1975.

3 מספר מקבלים במשך התקופה המדוּגָה.

4 החל ביולי 1985, הופסק תשלום קצבת ילד ראשון למשפחות שלהן 1-3 ילדים. למשפחות כאלה, שבהן לראש המשפחה הכנסה נמוכה, מוחזרת קצבת הילד הראשון (כ־180,000 משפחות). לא נכללו כ־80,000 משפחות שכירים וכ־10,000 משפחות מובטלים המקבלות חזרה.

5 מספר אנשים (לא תביעות) שקיבלו דמי אבטלה באותה שנה.

6 הנתון מתייחס ל־31.3.89.

7 מקבלי שירותים בפועל, שעברו דיון בוועדה ומקבלים שירותים. היתר מסרבים לקבל שירותים או מקבלים גמלה כספית.

**INCOME¹, EXPENDITURE² AND
BALANCES OF THE NATIONAL
INSURANCE INSTITUTE, BY MAIN
INSURANCE BRANCHES**

**הכנסות¹, הוצאות² ועודף
של המוסד לביטוח לאומי,
לפי ענפי הביטוח העיקריים**

25.3

NIS thousand, at current prices

אלפי ש"ח, במחירים שוטפים

Insurance branch	1990/91	1989/90	1988/89	1985/86	1980/81	1970/71	1960/61	ענף ביטוח
% change in consumer prices average of budget year as against average of previous year specified in the table	17.7	19.1	80.3	21,734.2	3,782.7	74.6		% שינוי במחירים לצרכן ממוצע שנת כספים לעומת ממוצע שנת כספים קודמת נקובה בלוח
Old age and survivors								זקנה ושארירים
Income	4,848,220	3,735,612	3,418,684	2,813,135	12,724	65.4	8.8	הכנסות
Expenditure	3,368,352	2,765,952	2,276,764	1,011,440	3,477	29.1	4.0	הוצאות
Excess of income over expenditure	1,479,868	969,660	1,141,920	1,801,698	9,247	36.3	4.8	עודף הכנסות על הוצאות
Cumulative excess ³	9,467,689	6,969,414	5,967,351	3,179,851	15,974	157.3	20.4	עודף מצטבר ³
General disability								נכות כללית
Income	1,187,642	1,009,709	885,709	519,465	2,143	3.7	-	הכנסות
Expenditure	887,937	769,702	630,718	296,977	891	-	-	הוצאות
Excess of income over expenditure	299,705	240,007	254,991	222,488	1,252	3.7	-	עודף הכנסות על הוצאות
Cumulative excess ³	1,446,883	1,132,772	884,341	411,089	2,132	4.0	-	עודף מצטבר ³
Work injury (employees and self employed)								נפגעי עבודה (שכירים ועצמאים)
Income	813,256	678,046	657,927	725,495	2,916	12.2	2.4	הכנסות
Expenditure	570,895	436,494	342,809	119,950	493	7.5	1.4	הוצאות
Excess of income over expenditure	242,361	241,552	315,118	605,545	2,423	4.7	1.1	עודף הכנסות על הוצאות
Cumulative excess ³	2,316,346	2,077,971	1,834,041	1,025,546	3,855	21.3	5.1	עודף מצטבר ³
Maternity								אימהות
Income	587,334	480,195	442,691	314,934	947	4.2	1.2	הכנסות
Expenditure	453,255	363,394	285,433	115,860	470	5.2	1.1	הוצאות
Excess of income over expenditure	134,079	116,801	157,258	199,074	477	-1.0	0.1	עודף הכנסות על הוצאות
Cumulative excess ³	1,036,571	899,158	775,603	327,308	578	-1.7	1.2	עודף מצטבר ³
Children								ילדים
Income	3,259,692	2,794,093	2,393,014	1,114,299	2,773	25.0	0.9	הכנסות
Expenditure	1,669,583	1,455,000	1,201,803	565,843	2,329	17.6	0.8	הוצאות
Excess of income over expenditure	1,590,109	1,339,093	1,191,211	548,456	444	7.4	-	עודף הכנסות על הוצאות
Cumulative excess ³	5,253,544	4,668,814	3,316,346	842,426	1,648	20.5	0.2	עודף מצטבר ³
Unemployment								אבטלה
Income	947,471	783,652	827,764	1,188,318	5,244	13.0	-	הכנסות
Expenditure	555,571	476,708	243,412	58,069	145	-	-	הוצאות
Excess of income over expenditure	391,900	306,944	584,352	1,130,249	5,099	13.0	-	עודף הכנסות על הוצאות
Cumulative excess ³	4,069,910	3,705,775	3,420,636	1,926,059	8,448	13.8	-	עודף מצטבר ³
Reserve service insurance								ביטוח שירות מילואים
Income	992,310	982,575	856,900	422,462	2,794	14.5	0.9	הכנסות
Expenditure	995,608	719,537	696,597	235,196	933	14.5	0.9	הוצאות
Excess of income over expenditure	-3,298	263,038	160,303	187,266	1,861	-0.1	-	עודף הכנסות על הוצאות
Cumulative excess ³	710,708	777,268	498,818	346,267	2,852	-7.8	2.2	עודף מצטבר ³

1 Incl. collection from insured, government participation, interest and linkage of investments.

2 Incl. administrative expenses.

3 Assets at end of year.

1 כולל גבייה ממבוטחים, השתתפות ממשלה, ריבית והצמדה על השקעות.

2 כולל הוצאות מינהל.

3 נכסים. בסיס השנה.

**INCOME, EXPENDITURE AND
BALANCES OF THE NATIONAL
INSURANCE INSTITUTE, BY
TYPE OF FINANCING¹**

**הכנסות, הוצאות,
ועודף של המוסד לביטוח
לאומי, לפי סוג מימון¹**

25.2

	1990/91	1989/90	1988/89	1987/88	1985/86	1980/81	
% change in consumer prices, average of budget year as against average previous year specified in the table	17.7	19.1	17.4	53.6	21,734.2		% שינוי במחירים לצרכן, ממוצע שנת כספים לעומת ממוצע שנת כספים קודמת נקובה בלוח
מיליוני ש"ח (במחירים שוטפים) NIS million (at current prices)							
INCOME - TOTAL	13,295.4	10,992.1	9,930.5	7,166.9	7,413.3	29.9	הכנסות - סך הכל
<i>To National Insurance branches - total</i>	<i>11,871.2</i>	<i>9,834.5</i>	<i>8,965.4</i>	<i>6,374.5</i>	<i>6,849.0</i>	<i>28.3</i>	<i>לענפי הביטוח הלאומי - סך הכל</i>
From contribution by the National Insurance law	5,567.9	4,791.6	4,103.1	3,199.2	1,515.9	7.2	מגבייה לפי חוק הביטוח הלאומי
Government participation by the law	1,307.2	1,344.8	1,178.6	840.8	380.1	0.1	השתתפות הממשלה לפי החוק
Interest, linkage differentials and miscellaneous	4,996.1	3,698.1	3,683.8	2,334.5	4,953.0	21.0	ריבית, הפרשי הצמדה ושינויות
<i>Provision of Government and Jewish Agency to non-contributory payments</i>	<i>1,424.2</i>	<i>1,157.6</i>	<i>965.0</i>	<i>792.4</i>	<i>564.3</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>הקצבות הממשלה והסוכנות היהודית לתשלומים לאגבייתיים</i>
EXPENDITURE - TOTAL²	9,009.7	7,351.9	5,893.7	4,576.1	2,482.0	8.7	הוצאות - סך הכל²
By the National Insurance law	7,585.5	6,194.3	4,928.7	3,783.7	1,917.7	7.1	לפי חוק הביטוח הלאומי
Non-contributory payments	1,424.2	1,157.6	965.0	792.4	564.3	1.6	תשלומים לאגבייתיים
Current balance							מאזן שוטף
Excess of contributions over statutory benefits	-2,017.6	-1,402.6	-825.6	-584.5	-401.8	0.1	עודף גבייה על גמלאות לפי החוק
Excess of income over expenditure	4,285.7	3,640.2	4,036.8	2,590.8	4,931.3	21.2	עודף הכנסות על הוצאות
Total assets at end of year	25,615.9	21,362.5	17,649.8	13,697.1	8,432.9	36.0	סך הכל נכסים בסוף השנה
Percents אחוזים							
INCOME - TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	הכנסות - סך הכל
<i>To National Insurance branches - total</i>	<i>89.3</i>	<i>89.5</i>	<i>90.3</i>	<i>88.9</i>	<i>92.4</i>	<i>94.5</i>	<i>לענפי הביטוח הלאומי - סך הכל</i>
From contribution under the National Insurance law	41.9	43.6	41.3	44.6	20.4	24.1	מגבייה לפי חוק הביטוח הלאומי
Government participation under the law	9.8	12.2	11.9	11.7	5.1	0.3	השתתפות הממשלה לפי חוק
Interest, linkage differential and miscellaneous	37.6	33.7	37.1	32.6	66.8	70.1	ריבית, הפרשי הצמדה ושינויות
<i>Provision of Government and Jewish Agency to non-contributory Payments</i>	<i>10.7</i>	<i>10.5</i>	<i>9.7</i>	<i>11.1</i>	<i>7.6</i>	<i>5.5</i>	<i>הקצבות הממשלה והסוכנות היהודית לתשלומים לאגבייתיים</i>
EXPENDITURE - TOTAL²	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	הוצאות - סך הכל²
Under the National Insurance law	84.2	84.3	83.6	82.7	77.3	81.3	לפי חוק הביטוח הלאומי
Non-contributory payments	15.8	15.7	16.4	17.3	22.7	18.7	תשלומים לאגבייתיים

1 Excl. civil defence levy, parallel tax and post-primary education levy.

2 Incl. administrative expenses.

1 לא כולל היטל התגוננות אזרחית, מס מקביל והיטל חינוך על-יסודי.

2 כולל הוצאות מינהל.

INSURED PERSONS AND CONTRIBUTIONS, BY CLASS OF INSURED PERSONS

מבוטחים וגבייה, לפי סוג מבוטח

25.1

Class of insured	1990/91	1989/90	1988/89	1985/86	1980/81 ¹	1970/71	1960/61	1955/56	סוג המבוטח
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Insured persons (thousands) at beginning of the year מבוטחים (אלפים) בתחילת השנה

TOTAL	2,010	1,970	1,964	1,797	1,636	1,060	660	535	סך הכל
Employees	1,358	1,340	1,332	1,239	1,138	840	479	386	שכירים
Self-employed	212	208	208	2180	199	160	142	120	עצמאים
Non-employees and not self-employed	440	422	424	378	299	60	39	29	אינם שכירים ואינם עצמאים

Contribution³ (NIS thousand, at current prices) the whole year גבייה³ (אלפי ש"ח במחירים שוטפים) כל השנה

TOTAL	47,607,865	46,549,110	45,627,720	2,239,548	9,470	99	11	4	סך הכל
	Percents				אחוזים				
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	סך הכל
Employees - total	86.8	84.4	84.5	88.0	93.6	90.4	83.6	86.3	שכירים - סך הכל
Employer's share	62.4	60.6	60.4	66.3	73.8	72.5	60.7	62.1	חלקם של המעבידים
Employees' share	24.4	23.8	24.1	21.7	19.8	17.9	22.9	24.2	חלקם של השכירים
Non-employees	13.2	15.6	15.5	12.0	6.4	9.6	16.4	13.7	אינם שכירים

1 New series incl. new populations not previously included.
 2 The decrease in the number of self-employed is due to the sifting during the computerization of the card-file non-employees.
 3 Incl. contribution for civil defence levy, parallel tax, and post-primary education levy.
 4 Incl. indemnification of the treasury on account of reducing labour costs.
 5 Part of the increase derives from changes and revisions in the mode of collection.

1 סידרה חדשה הכוללת אוכלוסיות חדשות שלא נכללו קודם לכן.
 2 הירידה במספר העצמאים נובעת מהניסוי בעת מיחשוב כרטיסת הלא-שכירים.
 3 כולל גבייה להיסל התגוננות אזרחית, למס מקביל ולהיסל חינוך על-יסודי.
 4 כולל שיפוי האוצר על חשבון הורדת עלויות עבודה.
 5 חלק מהגידול נובע משניונים ועידונים בשיטת הגבייה.

ואינו משתכר כסוה השווה ל-25% מהשכר הממוצע.

2 כושרו להשתכר מעבודה או ממשלח יד, וכן השתכרותו בפועל, צומצמו עקב הליקוי ב-50% או יותר.

הזכאות לקבלת קצבה לגבי מבוסח נכה מותנית בנכות רפואית של 40% לפחות.

עקרת בית, שכתוצאה מליקוי אין לה הכושר לבצע הפעולות המקובלות במשק הבית, או שכושרה צומצם ב-50% או יותר, זכאית אף היא לקצבת נכות. הזכאות מותנית בקיום נכות רפואית של 50% לפחות.

קצבת הנכות המלאה משולמת לנכה שאושרה לו דרגת אי-כושר של 75% ומעלה. גובה הקצבה המשולמת לנכה תלוי בדרגת אי-הכושר ובמספר התלויים. הקצבה המלאה ליחיד היא 25% מהשכר הממוצע (לפי חוק ביטוח לאומי) ו-37.5% לזוג. כן משולמת תוספת של 5% לכל אחד משני הילדים הראשונים.

קצבה לילד נכה משלמים לילד התלוי בעזרת הזולת בפעולות יום-יום בצורה החורגת מזו של בני גילו. הגמלה משולמת למי שמלאו לו 3 שנים ויותר.

בקצבה שני מרכיבים:
1. סידורים מיוחדים. 2. דמי מחיה ועזרה בלימודים. רמת הקצבה, על מרכיביה השונים, היא בין 30% ל-120% מקצבת יחיד מלאה.

גמלת שירותים מיוחדים משולמת החל מאפריל 1979 לנכים קשים התלויים בעזרת הזולת בביצוע פעולות יום-יומיות. רמת הקצבה נקבעת בהתאם לדרגת תלותו של הנכה בזולת. רמות הקצבה הן 50%, 100% ו-150% מקצבת יחיד מלאה.

גמלת ניידות. הסכם בדבר תשלום קצבה והלוואה עומדת לרכישת רכב למוגבלים בניידות באמצעות הביטוח הלאומי הופעל ב-1 בינואר 1976.

זכאי לקבלת קצבת ניידות נכה רגליים, שדרגת נכותו גבוהה מ-40% והוא בעל רישון נהיגה בר תוקף ולמוגבל בניידות שדרגת נכותו מ-60% ואינו בעל רישון נהיגה בר תוקף.

ההלוואה העומדת והקצבה החודשית מותאמות לגודל הרכב, שהמוגבל זכאי לו בהתאם לאחוז מוגבלותו ולהיותו בעל רישון נהיגה בר תוקף. ב-1991, חלו שינויים בקבצים ובעיבודים של קצבת נכות כללית. "מקבלים עם ילדים" מבטא את מספר המקבלים תוספת תלויים עבור ילדים, ולכן אין להשוות נתונים לשנים קודמות.

נפגעי עבודה

ביטוח נפגעי עבודה מקנה למבוסח שאירעה לו פגיעה בעבודה זכות לגמלאות הבאות מכוח חוק הביטוח הלאומי:

דמי פגיעה: תשלום לעובד שנפגע בעבודה ונעדר במשך תקופה העולה על יומיים ואינה עולה על 182 יום. דמי פגיעה ליום מחושבים כ-75% משכרו הממוצע של הנפגע בשלושת החודשים שקדמו לפגיעה, מחולק ב-90 ימים אלה, ומשולמים עד למקסימום הקבוע בחוק.

קצבת נכות צמיתה: קצבה חודשית לנפגע, שדרגת נכותו מ-20% ומעלה. קצבת נכות צמיתה

מלאה משלמים לנכה שאושרה לו דרגת נכות של 100%. קצבת נכות 100% ערכה 75% מהשכר הרבעי-שנתי של הנכה. קצבת נכות יחסית תחושב כחלק היחסי מקצבת הנכות המלאה.

גמלת תלויים משלמים לשאיירי מבוסח שנהרג עקב פגיעה בעבודה ושהיו תלויים בו לפרנסתם. הגמלה משולמת לפי הרכב המשפחה, באחוזים מתוך קצבת הנכות המלאה.

קיימים תשלומים נוספים לנפגעי עבודה, שאינם מופיעים בלוחות. פירוטם נמצא בפרסומי המוסד לביטוח לאומי.

תחולת החוק לנפגעי עבודה לגבי שכירים - מ'1954 ולגבי עצמאיים - מ'1957.

אימהות

ביטוח אימהות מעניק שני סוגי גמלאות עיקריים:

1. **מענק לידה** - לכל יולדת. מיועד לרכישת ציוד ראשוני לרך הנולד.

2. **קצבת לידה.** בלידות של יותר משני ילדים משלמים קצבת לידה במשך ששה חודשים.

3. **מענק אשפוז** משלמים עבור כל לידה, ישירות לבית החולים, לכיסוי הוצאות האשפוז. כמו כן משתתף המוסד לביטוח לאומי בהוצאות ההסעה לבית החולים ליולדת הגרה במרחק רב מבית החולים.

4. **דמי לידה** למבוסחת שהיא עובדת שכירה או עצמאית לתקופה של 6 או 12 שבועות. דמי הלידה הם 75% משכרה הממוצע של היולדת החייב בדמי ביטוח בשלושת החודשים שקדמו ליציאתה לחופשת לידה.

דמי מזונות

חוק המזונות - הבטחת תשלום מזונות נכנס לתוקפו ב-1 באוקטובר 1972.

זכאי לדמי מזונות: מי שפסק דין למזונות ניתן לזכותו.

חייב בתשלום דמי מזונות: מי שפסק דין למזונות ניתן לחובתו.

החוק משרר את האשה מהליכי הוצאה לפועל ומטיל על המוסד לביטוח לאומי, במקביל ובאופן בלתי מותנה בתשלום לאישה, לגבות מן החייב את מלוא הסכום המגיע ממנו, בהתאם לפסק הדין.

התשלומים לדמי מזונות ממומנים על ידי האוצר. שיעורי התשלום הם כפי שנקבעו בפסק הדין, אך לא יותר מהסכומים שנקבעו בתקנות לדמי מזונות. שיעורי התשלום לפי התקנות הם סכומי הגמלה לפי חוק הבטחת הכנסה בשיעור המוגדל.

קצבת ילדים

החל ביולי 1975, משולמת קצבת ילדים בגין כל ילד בישראל שטרם מלאו לו 18 שנה, ישירות על ידי המוסד לביטוח לאומי.

מיולי 1975, הקצבה חושבה לפי ערך נקודת זיכוי במס הכנסה, הצמודה למלוא הגידול במדד המחירים לצרכן והתעדכנה פעמיים בשנה (באוקטובר ובאפריל). מינואר 1981 התעדכנה נקודת הקצבה

בהבטחת הכנסה – הנתון השנתי הינו סך מקבלי הגמלה במשך השנה הנסקרת.

גמלאות להבטחת קיום: גמלאות להבטחת הכנסה מינימלית לקיום, שמשלמים לנעדרי הכנסה (פרט לגמלאות המוסד לביטוח לאומי) או שפרנסתם נמוכה מן המינימום המספיק לקיום.

זקנה ושאירים

קצבת זקנה לפי חוק הביטוח הלאומי (החל ב־1 באפריל 1957) משולמת למבוטח בהגיעו לגיל זקנה – 70 לגבר ו־65 לאשה (בתנאים מסוימים משלמים את הקצבה 5 שנים קודם). גובה הקצבה ליחיד הינו 16% מהשכר הממוצע (כמוגדר בחוק הביטוח הלאומי) ולזוג 24% מהשכר הממוצע לפי חוק. התוספת לילדים בקצבת הזקנה היא 5% מהשכר לפי חוק והיא משולמת עבור כל אחד משני הילדים הראשונים בלבד, בהתחשב בכך שילדים אלה מקבלים קצבאות לילדים במסגרת ענף ילדים. התוספת בגין ילדים לשאיירים הזכאים לתוספת זו היא 7.5% לכל ילד. נוסף לקצבה הבסיסית משולמות תוספות ותק ותוספות דחיית פרישה בתנאי שמתמלאים התנאים המזכים.

קצבת שאירים לפי חוק (החל ב־1 באפריל 1955) משלמים לאלמן/ה של מבוטח, לאחר פטירת מבוטח שהיה מבוטח שנה לפחות. אלמנה עם ילדים זכאית לקצבת שאירים, ואלמנה ללא ילדים – לקצבה לפי כללים מסוימים (גיל, הכנסה וכד'). גובה הקצבה מפורט לעיל.

השלמת הכנסה לפי חוק הבטחת הכנסה. זוהי תוספת לא־גבייתית הניתנת למקבלי קצבה, שאין להם הכנסה אחרת העולה על 13% או על 17% מהשכר הממוצע, בכפוף לתנאים המוגדרים בחוק. השלמת הכנסה זו באה במקום ההטבה הסוציאלית ששולמה עד ה־1 בינואר 1982, מועד בו נכנס לתוקפו חוק הבטחת הכנסה (ראה להלן).

גמלאות לא לפי חוק הביטוח הלאומי – לקשישים ושאיירים שאינם זכאים לקצבה על פי חוק הביטוח הלאומי, משלם המוסד לביטוח לאומי קצבאות הממומנות על ידי הממשלה והסוכנות היהודית.

נכות

חוק נכות כללית הופעל לראשונה באפריל 1974 לגבי נכים חדשים, ובאפריל 1975 לגבי נכים קודמים (מי שהיו לנכים לפני 1.4.1970). באפריל 1984 בוטלה ההבחנה בין נכה חדש לקודם וכן הוכנסו מספר תיקונים נוספים:

קצבת נכות כללית משולמת למבוטח שכתוצאה מליקוי גופני, שכלי או נפשי הנובע ממחלה, מתאונה או ממום מלידה מתקיים בו אחד מאלה:

- 1 אין לו כושר להשתכר מעבודה או ממשלח יד

ביטוח לאומי

הגדרות והסברים

הכנסות והוצאות של המוסד. הנתונים הכספיים מוצגים על בסיס של הכנסות והוצאות ולא על בסיס של תקבולים ותשלומים. ההבדל העיקרי מתבטא בהפרשי הצמדה על השקעות המוסד: לפי בסיס תקבולים נרשמים רק הפרשי הצמדה של השקעות שהגיעו זמן פרעונן ואילו על בסיס הכנסות נרשמים הפרשי הצמדה על כלל ההשקעות שהבשילו תוך השנה.

סך הכל הכנסות כוללות את ההכנסות מגבייה לפי חוק הביטוח הלאומי, את השתתפות הממשלה, ריבית והפרשי הצמדה והקצבות הממשלה והסוכנות היהודית.

מספר המבוטחים בביטוח לאומי מבוסס על אומדן הנערך ע"י המוסד לביטוח לאומי. מספר זה כולל:

- שכירים** כולל גם חברי קיבוצים וקואופרטיבים;
- עצמאיים** כולל גם חברי מושבים;

שאינם שכירים ושאינם עצמאיים כולל נתמכים, סטודנטים מבוטחים ברשות, תלמידים וקבוצות אחרות שהמדינה חייבת בתשלום בעבורם.

גבייה: דמי ביטוח שניגבו ממי שחייב לשלם בעד עצמו ומי שחייב בתשלום בעד אחרים לפי חוק הביטוח הלאומי.

מיון הגבייה משכירים לפי חלקם של המעבידים והשכירים מבוסס על ההנחה שהמעבידים מנכים משכרם של השכירים את החלק שהם רשאים לנכות לפי חוק.

גמלאות גבייתיות: תשלומים חודשיים, ששולמו למבוטחים לפי חוק הביטוח הלאומי, ושממנים אותם מדמי הביטוח שנגבו. הגמלאות כוללות קצבאות, מענקים וכן גמלאות מחליפות שכר (דמי לידה, תגמול מילואים וכד').

הנתונים הם לפי שנות תקציב.

מקבלי גמלאות: מספר הזכאים המקבלים גמלה. לא כולל בני זוג ו/או ילדים המוגדרים כ"תלויים", או נלוים.

מספר נפשות: המספר הכולל את הזכאי המקבל גמלה ואת התלויים בו (בני זוג וילדים עד גיל 18).

הנתון השנתי של מקבלי גמלאות ומספר נפשות. עד 1977, הנתונים על מקבלי גמלאות זקנה, שאירים, נכות כללית, נכות מעבודה, מזונות וילדים – הם של מקבלי הגמלאות בחודש אפריל של השנה הנקובה. ממועד זה ואילך, הנתון השנתי הינו ממוצע חודשי של השנה הנקובה בלוח. דמי פגיעה, מענק לידה ודמי לידה ודמי אבטלה וכן במספר הנפשות

MORBIDITY AND HOSPITALISATION
**NEWLY REPORTED¹ CASES
 OF ACTIVE TUBERCULOSIS,
 BY LOCALIZATION, AND AGE**

**מקרים חדשים של
 שחפת פעילה, לפי
 איתור המחלה, וגיל**

תחלואה ואשפוז

24.15

1990

Age	שחפת מחוץ לריאות Extrapulmonary	שחפת ריאות Pulmonary	סך הכל Total	גיל
TOTAL	49	185	234	סך הכל
0-4	3	11	14	0-4
5-14	3	15	18	5-14
15-29	5	33	38	15-29
30-44	3	19	22	30-44
45-64	14	32	46	45-64
65+	21	75	96	65+
	שיעורים ל-100,000 תושבים Rates per 100,000 population			
TOTAL	1.1	4.0	5.0	סך הכל
0-4	..	2.2	2.8	0-4
5-14	..	1.6	1.9	5-14
15-29	(0.4)	2.9	3.3	15-29
30-44	..	2.0	2.3	30-44
45-64	2.1	4.7	6.8	45-64
65+	5.0	17.7	22.7	65+

1 Including 17 cases of relapsing tuberculosis.

1 כולל 17 מקרים של התחודות.

**SELECTED INFECTIOUS
 DISEASES**

**מחלות זיהומיות
 נבחרות**

24.16

Rates per 100,000 population

שיעורים ל-100,000 תושבים

Disease	1990	1989	1988	1987	1985	1980	1970	1960	1950	מחלה
Cholera	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	כולירה
Diphtheria	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	11	132	קרמת
Brucellosis	4	7	11	5	5	1	0	1	2	ברוצלוזיס
Dysentery, bacillary	124	124	101	169	320	223	92	112	77	דיזנטריה בצילרית
Hepatitis, viral	57	54	63	78	107	104	48	131	90	דלקת כבד נגיפית
Acute encephalitis	1	1	3	1	1	6	5	2	2	דלקת מוח
Meningococcal meningitis	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	8	דלקת קרום המוח ע"י מנינגוקוקוס
Food / water poisoning	24	16	22	33	174	58	86	165	11	הרעלת מזון ומים
Measles ²	5	1	5	10	71	6	95	282	1,215	חצבת ²
Typhus (endemic)	0	0	0	1	1	1	4	7	48	טיפוס בהרות (אנדמי)
Typhoid fever	1	1	1	1	7	3	9	16	56	טיפוס הבטן
Leptospirosis	-	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	8	לפטוספירוזיס
Paratyphoid fever	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	49	פרטיפוס
Tetanus	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	צפת
Relapsing fever	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	קדחת חוזרת
Scarlet fever	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	95	104	שנית
Pertussis ²	4	6	0	2	1	1	8	215	499	שעלת ²
Poliomyelitis	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	127	שיתוק ילדים

1 Outbreaks include Jews only.
 2 See introduction.

1 התפרצויות כוללות יהודים בלבד (ראה מבוא).
 2 ראה מבוא.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN HOSPITALS

לידות ופטירות בבתי חולים

24.13

Percent of total births and of total deaths

אחוזים מכלל הלידות ומכלל הפטירות

Year	Deaths		פטירות	Births		שנה
	1+	0	כל הגילים All ages	לידות מת Stillbirths	לידות חי' Live births	
Total population¹						
כל האוכלוסייה¹						
1960	51.4	84.3	56.2	95.2	90.7	1960
1970	66.1	84.6	67.6	100.0	94.2	1970
1980	64.1	84.8	65.2	100.0	99.7	1980
1985	69.6	82.7	70.1	100.0	98.7	1985
1987	67.1	80.3	67.6	100.0	99.9	1987
1988	67.3	85.6	67.9	100.0	99.9	1988
1989*	81.1	90.3	81.4	100.0	100.0	*1989
Jews						
יהודים						
1950	51.3	87.3	59.7	92.1	94.8	1950
1960	59.9	88.6	63.3	97.3	99.4	1960
1970	67.1	91.8	68.7	99.9	100.0	1970
1980	66.5	89.4	68.0	100.0	100.0	1980
1985	71.6	87.9	72.1	100.0	99.4	1985
1987	69.2	84.5	69.6	100.0	100.0	1987
1988	69.1	91.4	69.6	100.0	100.0	1988
1989*	82.5	92.8	82.7	100.0	100.0	*1989
Non-Jews¹						
לא-יהודים¹						
1960	28.5	46.1	34.0	94.7	54.5	1960
1970	35.5	67.7	45.6	100.0	91.2	1970
1980	36.8	77.6	41.5	100.0	98.8	1980
1985	47.7	73.9	51.9	100.0	96.4	1985
1987	44.9	73.7	49.1	100.0	99.6	1987
1988	48.4	78.2	52.9	100.0	99.7	1988
1989*	66.8	86.7	69.5	100.0	99.5	*1989

¹ Including East Jerusalem, since 1973.

¹ כולל מזרח ירושלים, החל ב-1973.

IMMUNIZATION OF CHILDREN IN THE FIRST AND SECOND YEAR OF LIFE

חיסון ילדים בשנות חייהם הראשונה והשנייה

24.14

אחוז הילדים שחוסנו מתוך 100 מדווחים Percent immunized children per 100 reported							כיסוי הדיווח (אחוזים) Coverage of reporting (percentages)	שנת הדיווח Year of reporting
נגד חצבת Against measles	נגד שיתוק ילדים ¹ Against poliomyelitis ¹		משולש ¹ Triplex vaccine ¹		נגד אבעבועות Against small-pox	נגד שחפת B.C.G. against tuberculosis		
	האכלה רביעית 4th feeding	שלוש האכלות 3 feedings	זריקת דחף Booster dose	שלוש זריקות 3 injections				
During first year of life							בשנת החיים הראשונה	
-	29	87	-	90	78	68	83	1965
58	22	91	-	91	74	76	86	1970
12	8	90	-	90	2	75	87	1975
1	3	85	-	84	14	75	83	1980
-	4	81	-	80	-	-	89	1985
-	5	87	-	87	-	-	91	1988
-	6	88	-	87	-	-	90	1989
During second year of life							בשנת החיים השנייה	
-	-	-	85	4	9	-	74	1965
24	66	4	88	4	11	-	81	1970
78	81	5	86	4	81	-	79	1975
81	81	8	77	10	23	-	82	1980
85	79	5	78	5	-	-	89	1985
86	84	7	84	5	-	-	88	1988
88	83	5	85	5	-	-	89	1989

¹ Data on Triplex vaccine and vaccine against poliomyelitis do not cover the Hadera and Ramla subdistricts from 1980 till 1988, since then the quadruplex immunization substituted the triplex vaccine and the vaccine against poliomyelites.

¹ התונים על החיסון המשולש והחיסון נגד שיתוק ילדים אינם כוללים את נפות חדרה ורמלה מ-1980 עד 1988, שלבניהן הפעלה תכנית החיסון המרובע במקום החיסון המשולש והחיסון נגד שיתוק ילדים.

**HOSPITALIZATION DAYS,
BY TYPE OF BED**

Rates per 1,000 population

**ימי אשפוז,
לפי סוג מיטה**

שיעורים ל-1,000 תושבים

24.11

	*1990	1989	1988	1985	1984	1981	1980	1975	
GRAND TOTAL	2,031.4	2,056.7	1,979.4	2,125	2,170	2,214	2,172	2,304	סך כולל
General care - total ¹	833.2	852.3	812.4	911.3	942.5	983.0	997.0	1,037.0	מחלקות כלליות-סך הכל ¹
Internal medicine ¹	223.5	224.3	219.7	241.1	249.8	264.9	270.5	281.7	פנימית ¹
Acute geriatrics	32.3	32.0	27.2	27.3	24.6	26.3	24.9	29.7	גריאטריה אקוטית
Neurology	15.7	15.7	15.9	17.6	18.5	15.7	15.3	14.9	עצבים
Oncology	10.6	10.9	11.6	12.7	12.9	12.7	13.0	14.2	אונקולוגיה
General intensive care ¹	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.7	7.8	6.3	5.7	1.0	טיפול נמרץ, כללי ¹
Cardiac intensive care	12.5	11.8	12.1	12.2	12.0	10.7	10.2	5.9	טיפול נמרץ לב
Pediatrics ¹	72.0	74.8	72.0	88.9	93.1	102.2	109.1	128.5	ילדים ¹
Neonatology	31.2	32.0	31.0	31.3	33.1	31.1	28.6	16.0	טיפול מיוחד בילוד
General surgery ¹	116.1	121.2	109.6	121.7	128.1	131.9	140.0	145.8	כירורגיה כללית ¹
Pediatric surgery	12.2	11.9	10.3	9.7	9.1	8.9	11.7	37.0	כירורגית ילדים
Orthopedics	54.6	57.5	53.4	61.7	64.9	67.3	65.0	69.3	אורתופדיה
Urology	30.3	32.1	28.1	35.0	36.0	39.8	39.2	40.7	אורולוגיה
Neurosurgery	10.1	10.4	10.8	11.0	10.8	11.3	10.6	10.9	ניירוכירורגיה
Cardiorespiratory surgery	12.1	10.1	10.4	12.3	12.4	13.4	10.9	9.0	ניתוחי חזה ולב
Plastic surgery	8.2	9.0	8.2	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.2	10.9	כירורגיה פלסטית
Ophthalmology	23.5	25.9	24.4	32.1	33.8	35.8	38.6	42.2	עיניים
Ear, nose, & throat	17.3	18.7	16.5	21.1	22.4	24.0	24.3	25.4	אף, אוזן, גרון
Gynaecology	48.9	50.4	47.2	52.5	52.9	57.7	58.2	56.9	נשים
Obstetrics	94.1	95.4	93.5	103.0	107.6	109.8	107.6	118.1	יולדות
Mental diseases	496.4	517.9	537.8	623.3	653.4	749.4	721.0	851.0	מחלות נפש
Chronic diseases ¹	667.3	652.3	595.7	550.0	533.0	427.3	400.3	360.2	מחלות ממושכות ¹
Rehabilitation	34.5	33.9	33.6	39.9	41.1	54.0	53.5	51.3	שיקום

1 See introduction for definition of wards.

1 ראה מבוא בדבר הגדרת המחלקות.

**PSYCHIATRIC CARE - BEDS,
INPATIENTS AND DAY PATIENTS**

**בריאות הנפש - מיטות,
מאושפדים וחולי יום**

24.12

End of year

סוף שנה

	1990*	§1989	§1985	21980	1970	11966	11958	
Absolute numbers	מספרים מוחלטים							
Beds	7,074	7,154	7,883	8,598	7,184	6,306	4,343	מיטות
Places for day patients	1,136	1,056	1,053	782	-	-	-	מקומות לחולי יום
INPATIENTS	6,877	6,965	7,780	8,678	8,038	7,198	4,188	מאושפדים
DAY PATIENTS	1,616	1,411	1,116	1,005	303	-	-	חולי יום
During the year	במשך השנה							
ADMISSIONS FOR INPATIENT CARE³	12,219	11,879	12,394	12,626	10,577	8,690	4,619	קבלות לאשפוז³
- TOTAL	- סך הכל							
First admissions	3,293	3,196	3,485	4,548	-	3,724	2,593	קבלות ראשונות
Readmissions	8,926	8,683	8,909	8,078	-	4,966	2,026	קבלות חוזרות
Discharged ³ (alive)	11,893	11,598	12,542	12,189	10,074	8,265	5,400	שוחררו ³ (לא כולל נפטרים)
Deaths while in hospital	254	265	324	424	262	225	111	נפטרו בבית חולים
Rates per 1,000 population	שיעורים ל-1,000 תושבים							
Beds	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.1	מיטות
Places for day patients	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	מקומות לחולי יום
INPATIENTS	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.1	מאושפדים
INPATIENTS AND DAY PATIENTS	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.8	-	-	מאושפדים וחולי יום
During the year	במשך השנה							
ADMISSIONS FOR INPATIENT CARE³	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.3	2.3	קבלות לאשפוז³
- TOTAL	- סך הכל							
First admissions	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.2	-	1.4	21.3	קבלות ראשונות
Readmissions ¹	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	-	1.9	21.0	קבלות חוזרות
Discharged ³ (alive)	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.7	שוחררו ³ (לא כולל נפטרים)

1 The data on first admissions are based on special surveys.

1 התונים על קבלות ראשונות מבוססים על סקרים מיוחדים.

2 The data on first admissions are based on estimates.

2 התונים על קבלות ראשונות מבוססים על אומדנים.

3 Excluding transfers between institutions.

3 לא כולל העברות ממוסד למוסד.

**AVERAGE DURATION OF STAY
AND BED OCCUPANCY IN
HOSPITALS, BY TYPE OF BED**

**שהייה ממוצעת ותפוסת
המיטות בבתי חולים,
לפי סוג מיטה**

24.10

Type of bed	*1990	§1989	1988	¹ 1986	1985	1980	1970	1965	סוג מיטה
ימי שהייה (אלפים) של מאושפדים שעזבו את בתי החולים									
Days of stay (thousands) of patients discharged from hospitals									
GRAND TOTAL	8,371	9,720	8,792	9,174	8,919	8,800	6,703	5,132	סך כולל
Thereof: general care - total	3,830	3,832	3,533	3,888	3,798	3,815	3,212	2,677	מזה: מחלקות כלליות - סך הכל
Average duration of stay (days) (שהייה ממוצעת (ימים))									
General care - total²	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.6	6.3	8.9	8.9	מחלקות כלליות - סך הכל²
Internal medicine ²	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.9	7.2	10.0	10.9	פנימית ²
Acute geriatrics	16.0	15.0	14.2	14.8	13.5	17.3	21.7	..	גריאטריה אקוטית
Neurology	8.5	9.1	9.8	9.5	10.1	10.4	15.2	15.4	עצבים
Oncology	9.4	8.2	9.8	10.3	11.6	11.2	26.0	19.6	אונקולוגיה
General intensive care ²	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.5	..	..	טיפול נמרץ כללי ²
Cardiac intensive care ²	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.8	..	..	טיפול נמרץ, לב ²
Pediatrics ²	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.9	5.4	9.1	10.1	ילדים ²
Neonatology	12.9	13.6	14.2	13.3	15.9	14.1	25.4	29.2	טיפול מיוחד בילוד
General surgery ²	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.6	7.3	9.8	11.7	כירורגיה כללית ²
Pediatric surgery	3.6	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.5	6.1	..	..	כירורגיה ילדים
Orthopedics	7.8	7.9	8.2	8.0	8.6	9.5	14.2	14.2	אורתופדיה
Urology	6.3	6.9	7.3	7.4	8.3	9.8	15.1	16.6	אורולוגיה
Neurosurgery	9.7	10.4	11.9	11.1	11.1	10.8	14.6	15.8	ניורוכירורגיה
Cardiorespiratory surgery	8.8	9.0	10.3	9.1	9.9	12.6	14.5	17.6	ניתוחי חזה ולב
Plastic surgery	5.3	5.4	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.9	9.3	10.5	כירורגיה פלסטית
Ophthalmology	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.1	8.0	11.1	12.8	עיניים
Ear, nose and throat	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.8	5.0	7.0	8.7	אף, אוזן, גרון
Gynaecology	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.2	4.0	4.4	נשים
Obstetrics	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.8	יולדות
Mental diseases²	147.9	324.4	226.6	203.5	188.5	233.2	154.8	152.7	מחלות נפש
Chronic diseases²	170.2	173.6	185.6	201.9	191.0	190.0	207.3	69.4	מחלות ממושכות²
Rehabilitation	52.4	43.1	47.9	50.5	46.1	56.8	93.1	79.3	שיקום
ימי אשפוז (אלפים) כולל חולים שטרם עזבו									
Hospitalization days (thousands) incl. patients not yet discharged									
GRAND TOTAL	9,468	9,288	8,787	8,746	9,049	9,030	7,244	6,369	סך כולל
Thereof: general care	3,883	3,849	3,606	3,675	3,858	3,866	3,242	2,696	מזה: מחלקות כלליות
תפוסה (אחוזים) (Occupancy (percents))									
GRAND TOTAL	91.4	91.0	89.1	88.5	91.0	93.2	96.9	97.4	סך כולל
General care - total²	89.1	89.0	83.4	85.2	89.9	89.8	92.4	94.8	מחלקות כלליות - סך הכל²
Internal medicine ²	94.3	91.9	88.8	90.9	93.1	93.8	95.1	95.7	פנימית ²
Acute geriatrics	96.9	93.0	85.0	79.7	82.5	82.4	95.2	..	גריאטריה אקוטית
Neurology	87.8	89.4	91.7	92.1	95.9	97.4	107.6	104.3	עצבים
Oncology	90.6	93.3	79.7	80.7	79.1	73.9	88.9	93.8	אונקולוגיה
General intensive care ²	76.4	72.4	70.8	74.1	74.5	72.0	..	..	טיפול נמרץ כללי ²
Cardiac intensive care	92.5	87.6	89.1	89.4	86.9	90.3	..	..	טיפול נמרץ, לב
Pediatrics ²	82.4	81.6	76.1	79.2	84.2	86.2	87.2	93.7	ילדים ²
Neonatology	99.1	100.3	100.2	98.0	103.7	98.5	91.1	92.1	טיפול מיוחד בילוד
General surgery ²	85.5	87.7	78.1	79.4	85.1	87.5	84.5	91.7	כירורגיה כללית ²
Pediatric surgery	88.4	86.0	86.9	82.7	88.3	90.3	..	..	כירורגיה ילדים
Orthopedics	85.0	89.4	82.2	82.9	92.9	90.7	99.2	94.8	אורתופדיה
Urology	86.1	88.1	75.9	82.1	90.3	91.5	94.6	95.8	אורולוגיה
Neurosurgery	81.1	83.3	85.0	81.0	88.4	85.9	110.8	110.7	ניורוכירורגיה
Cardiorespiratory surgery	87.9	79.9	71.1	78.8	85.3	78.1	89.6	83.4	ניתוחי חזה ולב
Plastic surgery	76.7	82.7	71.3	82.7	93.9	93.9	96.2	94.2	כירורגיה פלסטית
Ophthalmology	71.7	76.4	67.4	74.3	81.6	75.5	82.6	87.3	עיניים
Ear, nose and throat	76.4	78.4	66.3	75.4	82.1	83.0	91.6	100.0	אף, אוזן, גרון
Gynaecology	98.0	95.0	90.1	94.1	97.8	95.4	89.0	102.9	נשים
Obstetrics	93.3	93.6	90.0	90.0	94.7	95.5	95.4	93.3	יולדות
Mental diseases²	89.4	87.9	86.1	89.1	91.0	95.1	104.5	104.1	מחלות נפש²
Chronic diseases	95.7	96.5	94.2	92.8	92.5	98.0	95.4	88.5	מחלות ממושכות
Rehabilitation	95.8	91.2	90.5	90.4	98.4	91.4	90.9	88.2	שיקום

1 בשנת 1986 חסרה בית חולים ובו 215 מיטות ששהו בו 190 חולים עם שהייה ממוצעת של 2,620 ימים.
 2 ראה מבוא לגבי הגדרת המחלקות.
 3 בשנת 1989, נסגר בית חולים ובו 160 מיטות ששהו בו 156 חולים עם שהייה ממוצעת של 5,188 ימים.

BEDS IN HOSPITALS, BY OWNERSHIP AND TYPE OF BED

מיטות בבתי חולים, לפי בעלות וסוג מיטה

24.8

End of year

1990

סוף שנה

Ownership	Type of bed					סך כולל Grand total	בעלות
	שיקום Rehabilitation	מחלות ממושכות Chronic diseases	מחלות נפש Mental diseases	שחפת Tubercu- losis	כלליות General		
TOTAL	491	9,264	7,123	23	12,193	29,094	סך הכל
Government	70	1,511	3,685	18	4,405	9,689	ממשלתי
Municipal-government	39	67	-	-	1,210	1,316	עירוני/ממשלתי
General Workers' Sick Fund	270	642	489	5	3,718	5,124	קופת חולים כללית
Hadassah	28	14	20	-	811	873	הדסה
Missions	-	104	-	-	531	635	מיסיון
Other non-profit hospitals	72	3,562	143	-	1,078	4,855	מוסדות אחרים ללא כוונת רווח
Private	12	3,364	2,786	-	440	6,602	פרטי

BEDS IN HOSPITALS, BY TYPE OF BED

מיטות בבתי חולים, לפי סוג מיטה

24.9

End of year

סוף שנה

Type of bed	*1990	1989	1988	1986	1985	1984	1980	1975	סוג מיטה
GRAND TOTAL	29,094	\$28,389	27,975	27,427	27,554	27,020	26,367	23,682	סך כולל
GRAND TOTAL	6.04	6.23	6.23	6.33	6.45	6.44	6.73	6.82	סך כולל
<i>General care² - total</i>	<i>2.53</i>	<i>2.64</i>	<i>2.69</i>	<i>2.75</i>	<i>2.80</i>	<i>2.83</i>	<i>2.95</i>	<i>3.27</i>	<i>מחלקות כלליות²-סך הכל</i>
Internal medicine ²	0.64	0.68	0.68	0.70	0.70	0.72	0.77	0.89	פנימית ²
Acute geriatrics	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.12	גריאטריה אקוטית
Neurology	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	עצבים
Oncology	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	אונקולוגיה
General intensive care ²	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.01	טיפול נמרץ כללי ²
Cardiac intensive care	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	טיפול נמרץ לב
Pediatrics ²	0.23	0.25	0.26	0.28	0.30	0.30	0.33	0.40	ילדים ²
Neonatology	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.05	טיפול מיוחד ביילוד
General surgery ²	0.37	0.38	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.40	0.43	0.46	כירורגיה כללית ²
Pediatric surgery	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.05	כירורגית ילדים
Orthopedics	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.21	אורתופדיה
Urology	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.13	אורולוגיה
Neurosurgery	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	נירובכירורגיה
Cardiorespiratory surgery	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	ניתוחי חזה ולב
Plastic surgery	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	כירורגיה פלסטית
Ophthalmology	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.14	עיניים
Ear, nose, & throat	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	אף, אוזן, גרון
Gynaecology	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16	נשים
Obstetrics	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.30	0.34	ילדות
<i>Mental diseases</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>2.18</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>מחלות נפש</i>
<i>Chronic diseases²</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>מחלות ממושכות²</i>
<i>Rehabilitation</i>	<i>0.10</i>	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.12</i>	<i>0.11</i>	<i>0.16</i>	<i>0.16</i>	<i>שיקום</i>

1 In 1986, a hospital with 215 beds was closed.
2 See introduction for definition of wards.

1 בשנת 1986 נסגר בית חולים ובו 215 מיטות.
2 ראה מבוא בדבר הגדרת המחלקות.

HEALTH SERVICES

HOSPITALS¹, BY TYPE AND OWNERSHIP

End of year

בתי חולים¹, לפי סוג ובעלות

סוף שנה

שירותי בריאות

24.6

Type and ownership	*1990	1989	1985	1980	1970	1960	1950	1948	סוג ובעלות
TOTAL	187	\$169	151	144	160	133	83	66	סך הכל
Type of institution									סוג מוסד
General care	43	41	43	39	50	42	50	36	טיפול כללי
Tuberculosis	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	9	שחפת
Mental diseases	26	26	30	41	72	55	21	19	מחלות נפש
Chronic diseases	116	\$100	76	58	35	30	3	2	מחלות ממושכות
Rehabilitation	2	2	2	6	3	3	-	-	שיקום
Ownership									בעלות
Government	29	29	30	35	33	27	20	7	ממשלה
Municipal-government	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	עירונית-ממשלתית
Local authorities	-	-	-	1	1	4	4	2	רשויות מקומיות
General Workers' Sick Fund	14	14	14	14	16	16	12	10	קופת חולים כללית
Hadassah	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	3	הדסה
Malben	-	-	-	-	5	10	-	-	מלבן
Missions	7	7	7	7	9	8	6	5	מיסיונים
Other non-profit hospitals	64	\$48	37	27	24	10	7	8	בתי חולים ציבוריים אחרים
Private hospitals	70	68	60	57	69	57	30	31	בתי חולים פרטיים

1 Till 1970, incl. hospitals for mentally retarded.

1 עד 1970 כולל מוסדות למפגרים.

ADMISSIONS TO HOSPITALS BY TYPE OF BED

קבלות לבתי חולים לפי סוג מיטה

24.7

Type of bed	*1990	1989	1985	1980	1975	1970	1965	1961	סוג מיטה
GRAND TOTAL	827.9	\$799.4	705.5	624.7	498.8	402.9	319.5	268.8	סך כולל
GRAND TOTAL	177.6	176.9	166.7	160.0	142.8	136.2	124.7	122.6	סך כולל
<i>General care - total¹</i>	<i>171.0</i>	<i>170.0</i>	<i>160.2</i>	<i>153.9</i>	<i>136.2</i>	<i>129.2</i>	<i>117.2</i>	<i>114.9</i>	<i>מחלקות כלליות - סך הכל¹</i>
Internal medicine ¹	44.5	42.9	40.5	36.8	30.5	29.9	27.7	21.5	פנימיית ¹
Acute geriatrics	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.3	0.9	-	-	גריאטריה אקוטית
Neurology	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	עצבים
Oncology	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.5	-	-	אונקולוגיה
General intensive care ¹	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.0	0.3	-	-	-	טיפול נמרץ כללי ¹
Cardiac intensive care	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.6	1.4	-	-	-	טיפול נמרץ לב
Pediatrics ¹	17.5	18.3	18.7	19.9	16.4	17.4	17.1	16.2	ילדים ¹
Neonatology	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	טיפול מיוחד בילוד
General surgery ¹	25.7	24.8	21.2	18.9	16.2	17.1	15.8	16.5	כירורגיה כללית ¹
Pediatric surgery	3.3	3.3	2.2	1.9	2.0	-	-	-	כירורגית ילדים
Orthopedics	7.0	7.3	6.9	6.6	5.7	5.2	4.2	5.0	אורתופדיה
Urology	4.8	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.2	2.5	2.0	1.5	אורולוגיה
Neurosurgery	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	ניירוכירורגיה
Cardiorespiratory surgery	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	ניתוחי חזה ולב
Plastic surgery	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.8	כירורגיה פלסטית
Ophthalmology	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.1	4.4	3.7	2.8	2.4	עיניים
Ear, nose & throat	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.5	3.6	2.6	3.6	אף, אוזן, גרון
Gynaecology	16.2	16.1	15.1	17.4	16.1	15.3	15.1	15.1	נשים
Obstetrics	25.9	25.9	26.3	25.8	29.9	28.5	26.2	24.7	יולדות
<i>Mental diseases</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>מחלות נפש</i>
<i>Chronic diseases¹</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>מחלות ממושכות¹</i>
<i>Rehabilitation</i>	<i>0.7</i>	<i>0.7</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>שיקום</i>

1 See introduction for definition of wards.

1 ראה מבוא בובר הגדרת המחלקות.

EMPLOYED PERSONS

מועסקים

EMPLOYED PERSONS IN
HEALTH SERVICES¹, BY SEX
AND MINOR BRANCHESמועסקים בשירותי
הבריאות¹, לפי מין
וענף משנה

24.5

Thereof:		מהם:	Thereof:		מהם:	Thereof:		מהם:	סך כולל Grand Total	סמל Code
במרפאות ציבוריות In public clinics	בחולים In hos- pitals	נשים - סך הכל Women- total	במרפאות ציבוריות In public clinics	בחולים In hos- pitals	גברים - סך הכל Men- total	במרפאות ציבוריות In public clinics	בחולים In hos- pitals			
851	850	85	851	850	85	851	850	85		

Thousands

אלפים

14.6	24.2	43.2	4.7	12.3	20.6	19.3	36.5	63.8	1980
14.4	27.2	46.3	5.5	13.8	23.3	19.9	41.0	69.6	1981
15.3	26.8	47.9	5.1	13.9	23.5	20.4	40.7	71.4	1982
15.6	28.4	50.8	5.9	12.9	23.4	21.5	41.3	74.2	1983
16.3	30.4	53.0	6.1	13.7	24.7	22.5	44.1	77.7	1984
17.7	30.2	54.2	6.2	14.0	25.3	23.9	44.2	79.5	1985
18.9	33.0	57.8	5.9	14.7	25.0	24.8	47.7	82.8	² 1986
17.3	34.1	57.8	5.3	15.6	25.1	22.6	49.7	82.9	1987
17.0	34.0	57.1	6.3	15.6	25.8	23.3	49.6	82.9	1988
16.3	34.1	56.3	6.7	14.6	25.4	23.0	48.7	81.7	1989
17.3	36.4	61.8	6.7	14.5	26.4	24.0	50.9	88.2	1990

Percents

אחוזים

33.8	56.0	100.0	22.8	59.7	100.0	30.3	57.2	100.0	1980
31.1	58.7	100.0	23.6	59.2	100.0	28.6	58.9	100.0	1981
31.9	55.9	100.0	21.7	59.1	100.0	28.6	57.0	100.0	1982
30.7	55.9	100.0	25.2	55.1	100.0	29.0	55.7	100.0	1983
30.8	57.4	100.0	24.7	55.5	100.0	29.0	56.8	100.0	1984
32.7	55.7	100.0	24.5	55.3	100.0	30.1	55.6	100.0	1985
32.7	57.1	100.0	23.6	58.8	100.0	30.0	57.6	100.0	² 1986
29.9	59.0	100.0	21.1	62.2	100.0	27.3	60.0	100.0	1987
29.8	59.5	100.0	24.4	60.5	100.0	28.1	59.8	100.0	1988
29.0	60.6	100.0	26.4	57.5	100.0	28.2	59.6	100.0	1989
28.0	58.9	100.0	25.4	54.9	100.0	27.2	57.7	100.0	1990

1 From data of Labour Force surveys in Israel; see explanations in the introduction to Chapter 12.

1 מתוך נתוני סקר כוח אדם בישראל; ראה הסברים במבוא לפרק 12.
2 החל ב-1986 בני 15 שנה ומעלה.

2 As of 1986 persons aged 15 and over.

NATIONAL EXPENDITURE ON HEALTH AND ITS FINANCING, BY SECTOR

הוצאה לאומית לבריאות ומימונה, לפי סקטור

24.3

Percents, at current prices; budget years

אחוזים, במחירים שוטפים; שנות תקציב

By financing sector ¹				By operating sector				לפי סקטור מבצע	סך הכל	
אחר ולא ידוע ² Other and not known ²	משקי בית Households	ממשלה מקומית ורשויות Government and local authorities	סך הכל Total	אחר Other	מוסדות אחרים ללא כוונת רווח Other non-profit institutions	קופות חולים Sick funds	ממשלה ורשויות מקומיות Government and local authorities			
..	..	53.6	100.0	20.7	11.4	39.7	28.2	100.0	1973/74	
..	..	58.3	100.0	21.3	11.4	39.7	27.6	100.0	1975/76	
..	..	58.9	100.0	20.4	11.5	41.0	27.1	100.0	1980/81	
..	..	57.9	100.0	21.5	11.4	41.0	26.1	100.0	1981/82	
..	..	56.8	100.0	23.0	11.9	40.2	24.9	100.0	1982/83	
..	..	52.3	100.0	24.2	12.1	40.6	23.1	100.0	1983/84	
..	..	50.9	100.0	20.4	12.6	45.0	22.0	100.0	1984/85	
16.1	31.9	52.0	100.0	18.8	12.5	44.6	24.1	100.0	1984/85 ³	
7.4	38.8	53.8	100.0	20.8	12.2	43.4	23.6	100.0	1985/86	
1.4	45.3	53.3	100.0	22.7	12.3	42.3	22.7	100.0	1986/87	
2.8	47.6	49.6	100.0	24.3	12.1	41.2	22.4	100.0	1987/88	
2.4	47.7	49.9	100.0	24.1	12.2	41.6	22.1	100.0	1988/89	
5.0	48.0	47.0	100.0	23.4	12.4	42.4	21.8	100.0	1989/90 [*]	

- 1 לא כולל הוצאה תחשיבית לבלאי.
 1 Does not include estimated expenditure on depreciation.
 2 כולל תרומות שנתקבלו מחוץ לארץ ומהסקטור העסקי, גירעונות או עודפים של קופות החולים ומימון לא ידוע.
 2 Including donations from abroad and from the business sector, deficit or surplus of the sick funds and financing from unknown source.
 3 בדבר שינויים בהגדרות - ראה מבוא.
 3 For changes in definitions - see introduction.

AVERAGE CURRENT COST PER DAY OF HOSPITALIZATION

עלות שוטפת ממוצעת ליום אשפוז

24.4

מדדים; כל בתי החולים = 100.0 Indices; all hospitals = 100.0

At current prices; budget years

במחירים שוטפים; שנות תקציב

	בתי חולים			סך הכל Total	
	למחלות ממושכות Chronic	לחולי נפש Mental	כלליים General		
ALL HOSPITALS	41.9	35.2	177.4	100.0	כל בתי החולים
Government ¹ and Sick Fund	62.3	49.0	180.1	128.5	ממשלה ¹ וקופת חולים
Other non-profit institutions	39.9	64.4	170.9	104.8	מוסדות אחרים ללא כוונת רווח
Other	26.0	15.9	148.7	26.7	אחר
ALL HOSPITALS	42.5	36.9	175.1	100.0	כל בתי החולים
Government ¹ and Sick Fund	63.2	50.4	176.6	127.6	ממשלה ¹ וקופת חולים
Other non-profit institutions	38.6	50.9	169.5	99.1	מוסדות אחרים ללא כוונת רווח
Other	27.8	18.9	173.9	31.2	אחר
ALL HOSPITALS	42.2	37.4	178.3	100.0	כל בתי החולים
Government ¹ and Sick Fund	62.9	50.8	179.5	128.0	ממשלה ¹ וקופת חולים
Other non-profit institutions	40.0	64.2	169.8	98.0	מוסדות אחרים ללא כוונת רווח
Other	26.7	18.7	207.2	32.6	אחר

- 1 Including local authorities. 1 כולל רשויות מקומיות.

NATIONAL EXPENDITURE ON HEALTH, BY OPERATING SECTOR, TYPE OF EXPENDITURE AND SERVICE

הוצאה לאומית לבריאות, לפי סקטור מבצע, סוג הוצאה ושירות

24.2

Percents, at current prices; budget years

אחוזים, במחירים שוטפים; שנות תקציב

	By operating sector 1988/89 לפי סקטור מבצע					לפי סוג השירות By type of service		
	אחר Other	מוסדות אחרים ללא כוונת רווח Other non-profit institutions	קופות חולים Sick funds	ממשלה ורשויות מקומיות Government and local authorities	סך הכל Total	1988/89	1987/88	
GRAND TOTAL	24.1	12.2	41.6	22.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	סך כולל
<i>Current expenditure - total</i>	<i>25.3</i>	<i>11.3</i>	<i>41.5</i>	<i>21.9</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>95.0</i>	<i>94.3</i>	<i>הוצאה שוטפת - סך הכל</i>
Government administration	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	1.0	1.0	מינהל ממשלתי
Public clinics and preventive medicine	-	6.8	80.8	12.4	100.0	31.9	30.8	מרפאות ציבוריות ורפואה מונעת
Hospitals and research - total	8.9	20.8	31.5	38.8	100.0	40.4	40.3	בתי חולים ומחקר - סך הכל
General hospitals	4.8	19.4	36.4	39.4	100.0	30.5	30.7	בתי חולים כלליים
Hospitals for the mentally ill	21.5	4.3	12.9	61.3	100.0	3.9	4.0	בתי חולים לחולי נפש
Hospitals for the chronically ill	21.7	33.8	18.3	26.2	100.0	4.9	4.6	בתי חולים למחלות ממושכות
Convalescent homes	65.0	-	35.0	-	100.0	0.4	0.4	בתי החלמה
Research ¹	-	87.5	12.5	-	100.0	0.7	0.6	מחקר ¹
Dental care ²	89.5	1.2	8.0	1.3	100.0	12.5	12.7	רפואת שיניים ²
Private physicians ²	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	4.7	4.5	רופאים פרטיים ²
Medicines and medical equipment bought by households ²	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	4.5	5.0	תרופות ומכשירים רפואיים שנקנו ע"י משקי בית ²
<i>Fixed capital formation - total</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>31.0</i>	<i>42.0</i>	<i>26.6</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>5.7</i>	<i>השקעה בנכסים קבועים - סך הכל</i>
Hospitals	-	41.5	25.6	32.9	100.0	3.2	3.5	בתי חולים
Clinics	1.1	11.6	72.6	14.7	100.0	1.8	2.2	מרפאות

1 Expenditure of special research units associated with hospitals.
2 Estimates of low reliability.

1 הוצאת יחידות מחקר מיוחדות ליד בתי החולים.
2 אומדנים בעלי מהימנות נמוכה.

NATIONAL EXPENDITURE ON HEALTH
NATIONAL EXPENDITURE ON
HEALTH, BY TYPE OF
EXPENDITURE AND SERVICE

הוצאה לאומית לבריאות
הוצאה לאומית לבריאות,
לפי סוג הוצאה
ושירות

24.1

Budget years

שנות תקציב

הוצאה לאומית לבריאות מהתל"ג National expenditure on health as % of GNP	השקעה בנכסים קבועים Fixed capital formation	Current expenditure					הוצאה שוטפת			סך כולל Grand total
		תרופות ^{2,1} משקי בית Medicines ^{1,2} bought by households	רופאים פרטיים ¹ Private physicians	רפואת שיניים ¹ Dental care	בתי חולים ומחקר Hospitals and research	מרפאות ציבוריות ורפואה מונעת Public clinics and preventive medicine	מינהל ממשלתי Government administration	סך הכל Total		
NIS million, at current prices										
	271	245	253	676	2,176	1,718	53	5,121	5,392	1988/89
מיליוני ש"ח, במחירים שוטפים										
	271	245	253	676	2,176	1,718	53	5,121	5,392	1988/89
Percents										
	5.5	5.9	2.9	14.7	35.3	38.3	2.9	94.1	100.0	1962/63
	5.9	8.3	3.3	13.3	35.0	38.4	1.7	91.7	100.0	1965/66
	5.4	10.5	4.8	3.8	35.2	35.2	1.0	89.5	100.0	1970/71
	5.2	10.1	3.9	3.9	35.6	34.1	1.5	89.9	100.0	1971/72
	5.6	12.5	4.0	3.4	34.1	34.1	1.1	87.5	100.0	1972/73
	5.9	15.6	4.6	3.8	34.6	30.0	1.3	84.4	100.0	1973/74
	5.9	17.1	4.5	3.1	34.0	29.2	1.1	82.9	100.0	1974/75
	6.0	17.4	4.5	3.1	33.9	28.6	1.0	82.6	100.0	1975/76
	6.5	12.4	4.9	3.0	38.0	28.6	1.0	87.6	100.0	1976/77
	6.9	10.2	5.4	2.9	39.8	28.5	1.0	89.8	100.0	1977/78
	7.5	10.9	4.4	3.0	39.0	28.9	0.9	89.1	100.0	1978/79
	7.5	8.4	4.3	2.7	42.7	29.0	0.8	91.6	100.0	1979/80
	6.9	5.9	4.2	2.6	44.5	29.9	1.0	94.1	100.0	1980/81
	6.9	6.2	4.3	3.1	43.0	30.3	0.8	93.8	100.0	1981/82
	6.9	6.7	4.7	3.5	42.0	29.7	0.7	93.3	100.0	1982/83
	6.9	6.8	5.3	3.9	40.7	29.8	0.7	93.2	100.0	1983/84
	7.2	6.5	4.9	3.0	41.9	32.1	0.8	93.5	100.0	1984/85
	7.5	6.0	4.5	2.8	43.6	32.2	0.9	94.0	100.0	1984/85
	6.8	4.9	4.7	3.4	42.7	32.5	0.8	95.1	100.0	1985/86
	7.1	4.3	4.9	4.1	41.7	32.2	0.8	95.7	100.0	1986/87
	7.3	5.7	5.0	4.5	40.3	30.8	1.0	94.3	100.0	1987/88
	7.6	5.0	4.5	4.7	40.4	31.9	1.0	95.0	100.0	1988/89
	7.8	5.2	...	...	...	...	...	94.8	100.0	*1989/90
NIS million, at 1986/87 prices ⁴										
	131	40	46	145	551	515	21	1,307	1,446	1970/71
	143	40	46	160	611	571	21	1,432	1,584	1971/72
	202	40	57	189	671	627	21	1,585	1,804	1972/73
	274	64	57	189	701	613	21	1,641	1,942	1973/74
	310	72	69	203	776	669	42	1,822	2,162	1974/75
	346	72	69	217	836	711	21	1,920	2,300	1975/76
	265	82	74	229	906	716	21	2,025	2,309	1976/77
	236	89	79	244	991	751	21	2,172	2,422	1977/78
	276	89	88	275	1,046	792	25	2,315	2,610	1978/79
	219	92	93	267	1,071	787	21	2,329	2,558	1979/80
	150	89	93	259	1,106	792	25	2,358	2,506	1980/81
	162	102	104	285	1,125	827	22	2,459	2,619	1981/82
	180	116	117	313	1,155	848	22	2,566	2,744	1982/83
	192	124	130	326	1,139	855	22	2,590	2,780	1983/84
	185	122	108	319	1,177	925	21	2,667	2,850	1984/85
	185	122	108	322	1,334	1,012	24	2,914	3,097	1984/85
	151	128	111	328	1,342	1,007	27	2,937	3,087	1985/86
	137	159	133	386	1,342	1,035	27	3,082	3,219	1986/87
	199	174	145	420	1,395	1,079	32	3,245	3,444	1987/88
	193	174	148	431	1,418	1,142	33	3,346	3,539	1988/89
	216	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,496	3,712	*1989/90

1 Estimates of low reliability.

2 Including medical equipment.

3 For changes in definitions - see introduction.

4 As a result of the chaining, the groups do not add up to the total - see introduction.

1 אומדנים בעלי מהימנות נמוכה.

2 כולל מכשירים רפואיים.

3 בדבר שינויים בהגדרות - ראה מבוא.

4 בגלל השרשרת, אין הקבוצות מסתכמות לסך הכל - ראה מבוא.

1977-1980 נתוני סיכום על עתיד תוכנית
 871 מאפייני דמוגרפיה-תברואתי של תמותת
 1983-1986 מות מוחי בישראל 869
 תמותת מוחי בישראל, בריאות
 868 מוחי בישראל 60 ובעקבותיה
 1983 מאפייני 867
 60 ובעקבותיה 840
 1985 מוחי בישראל 60 ובעקבותיה
 1981-1985 826
 לוחות סטטיסטיים של מוחי בישראל
 814 תוצאות: א. תמותת מוחי בישראל
 717 מוחי בישראל 1981

1976 מוחי בישראל 659
 1972-1976 מוחי בישראל 573
 1950-1972 מוחי בישראל 453
 1950-1967 409
 מוחי בישראל 174
 1958 מוחי בישראל 75
 1950-1961 מוחי בישראל
 1952 מוחי בישראל
 14 מוחי בישראל 1951:

מסמכים ויועצים

מסמכים ויועצים

מסמכים ויועצים
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מסמכים ויועצים
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 מסמכים ויועצים

מועסקים

מקור הנתונים שבלוח 24.6 הוא סקרי כוח אדם בישראל. הסברים על סקרים אלה ראה במבוא לפרק 12 – עבודה ושכר.

שירותי בריאות ותחלואה

הלוחות מתארים את שירותי הבריאות הקיימים, את השימוש בשירותי הבריאות ואת התחלואה (סיבות מוות מופיעות בפרק 3).

הגדרות

סוג בית חולים: נקבע לפי סוג המיטות.
קבלות לאשפוז: כוללות העברות ממחלקה למחלקה או העברות בין מוסדות.
סוג מיטה

מחלקות כלליות כוללות מחלקה למחלת הנסן עד 1987. משנת 1988 ואילך נכללת המחלקה במחלות ממושכות.
מחלקה פנימית כוללת: מחלקות ריאות, לב, כליות, אנדוקרינולוגיה, המטולוגיה, השתלת מוח עצם, עור ומין ומחלות בלתי מוגדרות.
טיפול נמרץ כללי כולל גם טיפול נמרץ נשימתי.

ילדים כולל גם טיפול נמרץ ילדים.
כירורגיה כללית כוללת גם כירורגיית פה ולסת וכירורגיית כלי דם.
מחלות ממושכות – כולל: שחפת, גריאטריה (שיקומית וסיעודית) תשושי נפש ואונקולוגיה סיעודית.

ימי שהייה: ימי שהייה של חולים שיצאו את בתי החולים במשך השנה, כולל ימים בתקופה שקדמה לשנת הדיווח.

ימי אשפוז: מספר הימים שבהם המיטות היו תפוסות במשך השנה הנדונה, כולל ימי שהייה של חולים שטרם עזבו את בתי החולים.

חולי נפש מאושפזים: חולים הנמצאים 24 שעות ביממה במוסד לחולי נפש או שהם בחופשה קצרה ובעבורם נשמרת מיטה לכשיחזרו.

חולי יום בבי"ח לחולי נפש: חולים הבאים לטיפול נפשי לפחות למספר ימים בשבוע, למשך מספר שעות ביום או למשך כל היום.

סוגי החיסונים: שלושה סוגי חיסונים נהוגים באורח שיגרת: חיסון משולש (קרמת, צפדת ושעלת) וחסיון נגד שיתוק ילדים לפי שיטת סייבין (בדרך כלל שלוש האכלות של יורם חי מוחלש בשנת החיים הראשונה וחסיון דחף בתחילת שנת החיים השנייה או בסוף שנת החיים הראשונה), וחסיון נגד חצבת הניתן בסוף שנת החיים הראשונה או בראשית שנת החיים השנייה.

מקרי שחפת: מקרים חדשים או התחדדויות של המחלה ומקרים שנתגלו במשך השנה, למרות שההידבקות איננה חדשה. לא נכללים מקרים במצב שהוגדר כ"נרפא" (פרט להתחדדויות).

הסברים ומקורות

בתי חולים, מיטות, תנועת המאושפזים והתפוסה בבתי חולים. הנתונים נמסרו ע"י המחלקה לכלכלה רפואית ולסטטיסטיקה במשרד הבריאות, והם מבוססים על דיווחים חודשיים מבתי החולים.

אשפוזים. הנתונים מבוססים על סקר יציאות מבתי חולים כלליים, שבו מתקבלים נתונים בעבור כל יציאה מבית חולים. הנתונים מועברים מבתי החולים ישירות ללשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה – כ-85% בצורת קבצים ממוכנים שהוכנו בבתי החולים, והיתר – באמצעות כרטיסי חולה, עבור כל חולה שהשתחרר מבית החולים. העברות בין מחלקות ובין בתי חולים נחשבות ליציאות. הנתונים כוללים פרטים דמוגרפיים, תאריך כניסה ויציאה מהמחלקה, שם המחלקה והאבחנות שטופלו. הנתונים בלוחות מבוססים ברובם על עיבוד מפקדי.

בריאות הנפש. הנתונים על חולי נפש נתקבלו מהיחידה לאפידמיולוגיה ולסטטיסטיקה של שירותי בריאות הנפש במשרד הבריאות, והם מבוססים על דיווח חודשי של קבלות ושחרורים מבתי חולים לחולי נפש וממחלקות לחולי נפש בבתי חולים כלליים, כולל חולי יום. כמו כן, מקבלת היחידה הודעות פרטניות על כל חולה המשתחרר או המתקבל למוסד והודעות אלו משמשות לביקורת ולהשלמת הנתונים. כלולים גם נתונים על נוכחות חולי יום המתקבלים מהמחלקה לכלכלה רפואית ולסטטיסטיקה במשרד הבריאות.
חיסונים – הנתונים נמסרו ע"י המחלקה לאפידמיולוגיה שבמשרד הבריאות על סמך דיווחים מהתחנות לטיפול באם ובילד באמצעות לשכות הבריאות הנפתיות. הנתונים מתייחסים לכל האוכלוסייה (לא כולל מזרח ירושלים).

מחלות זיהומיות. הנתונים מבוססים על הודעות הרופאים ללשכות הבריאות הנפתיות על מקרי מחלות המחייבות הודעה לפי החוק. ההודעות אינן שלמות ומידת השלמות קשורה בחומרת המחלה ובאפשרות הביקורת (מחלות מין, מלריה ושחפת לא נכללו בסיכום).

שחפת. הנתונים נמסרו ע"י המחלקה למחלות ממושכות במשרד הבריאות ומבוססים על הודעות הנמסרות ללשכות הבריאות על חולה שפנה לרופא פרטי, למרפאה או לבית חולים בארץ.

שיטות חישוב

שיעורים. בכל הלוחות שבהם מופיעים שיעורים, חושבו השיעורים על פי אוכלוסייה ממוצעת (אלא אם כן צוין אחרת). החל בשנת 1974, כוללת האוכלוסייה עולים בכוח.

אחוז תפוסת המיטות

ימי אשפוז בפועל

$\times 100$ ימי אשפוז בכוח לפי מספר המיטות

המאושרות בתקן

במיזם לפי הסקטור המבצע נרשמו ההוצאות הישירות של הסקטור על עבודה ועל סחורות ושירותים אחרים, ללא התחשבות בסקטור המממן. לדוגמה: כל ההוצאות על עבודה וסחורות ושירותים אחרים במוסדות כמו קופות חולים נרשמו כהוצאות של סקטור זה ולא של הסקטורים האחרים שמימנו את ההוצאות, כגון הממשלה או משקי הבית.

במיזם לפי הסקטור המממן מוגדר המימון על ידי הסקטור כסך ההוצאה הישירה על סחורות ושירותים וגם תמיכות, מענקים, העברות ותשלומים אחרים (נטו) לסקטורים אחרים (לא כולל מתן הלוואות). בחישוב חלקו של כל סקטור במימון ההוצאות הבריאות, לא נכללות הערכות הבלאי בהוצאות הסקטורים ולא בסך ההוצאה הלאומית לבריאות. זאת, משום שבהוצאה הלאומית לבריאות נכללו הוצאות שוטפות והוצאות להשקעה בנכסים קבועים.

במימון הממשלתי לא נכלל מרכיב התמיכה בהלוואות ממשלתיות שניתנו בריבית נמוכה או ללא הצמדה לגופים אחרים המספקים שירותי בריאות (בעיקר לקופות החולים).

ניתוח ההתפתחויות במימון שירותי הבריאות ובאספקתם לפי סקטור מהימן יותר כאשר הוא נערך בממוצע לשנים מספר ולא לשנה בודדת – זאת, בגלל הבדלים בעיתוי רישום ההכנסות על ידי המוסד המקבל לעומת רישום ההוצאות המקבילות על ידי המוסד המשלם והבדלים אחרים בשיטות הרישום.

מחלקות או סעיפי הוצאה שנכללו בהוצאה הלאומית לבריאות, לפי סקטור
ההוצאה לבריאות של הממשלה והרשויות המקומיות כוללת הוצאות לבריאות (במסגרת התקציב הרגיל ותקציב הפיתוח) על ידי משרד הבריאות, משרד העבודה והרווחה, היחידה לטיפול בנפגעי הנאצים, המוסדות הלאומיים והמוסד לביטוח לאומי, המחלקות לבריאות ברשויות המקומיות, וכן הוצאות לפיקוח רפואי ורפואת שיניים בבתי הספר היסודיים.

ההוצאה לבריאות של קופות החולים כוללת ההוצאות שנרשמו בתקציב הרגיל ובתקציב הפיתוח שלהן.

ההוצאה לבריאות של מוסדות אחרים ללא כוונת רווח כוללת את ההוצאה של מוסדות בריאות שאינם בבעלות הממשלה, המוסדות הלאומיים והרשויות המקומיות, ושאינם פועלים על בסיס עסקי. מוסדות בריאות אחרים ללא כוונת רווח כוללים, בין היתר, בתי חולים ציבוריים לא-ממשלתיים, ארגוני בריאות וכו'.

ההוצאה לבריאות של הסקטור ה"אחר" כוללת הוצאות משקי בית לרכישת תרופות ומכשירים רפואיים מגופים עסקיים וכן פדיון משירותי בריאות שסופקו על ידי גופים עסקיים, כגון בתי חולים פרטיים, רפואים ורפואי שיניים פרטיים וכו'.

"ההוצאה השוטפת הממוצעת ליום אשפוז" חושבה בדרך של חלוקת ההוצאה הכוללת בכל סוג בית חולים בימי האשפוז בו.

ההוצאה במחירים קבועים

השינויים השנתיים בהוצאה הלאומית לבריאות ובמרכיבי העיקריים, במחירים קבועים, חושבו בנפרד לכל סקטור (ממשלה ורשויות מקומיות, קופות החולים ומוסדות אחרים ללא כוונת רווח), לכל סוג הוצאה (שכר, קניות שוטפות, בלאי, בנייה וציוד) ולכל סוג שירות (מרפאות, בתי חולים וכו').

בסקטור העסקי מחשבים את האומדנים במחירים קבועים על ידי שימוש באינדיקטורים כמותיים רלוונטיים, כמו מספר ימי אשפוז.

ההשקעה במבנים, במחירים קבועים, נאמדה בעזרת מדד מחירי התשומה בבנייה למגורים. האומדן להשקעה בציוד חושב בעזרת שינוי המחירים לתפוקת הענפים המייצרים ציוד ושינוי המחירים לציוד מיבוא.

האומדנים במחירי 1986/87 לשנים 1970/71 עד 1985/86 חושבו לכל קבוצת הוצאה ולסך ההוצאה על ידי שרשרת השינויים השנתיים המקבילים שחושבו במחירי שנת 1970/71, 1975/76 או 1980/81. בגלל השרשרת אין הקבוצות מסתכמות לסך הכל.

אומדנים מתוקנים

בהשוואה לנתונים שפורסמו בשנתון הקודם הוכנסו תיקונים לאומדנים לשנים 1987/88 ו-1988/89 בעקבות קבלת דו"חות כספיים מפורטים נוספים ממוסדות הבריאות.

שינויים בהגדרות

החל בשנת 1984/85, מוצגים האומדנים במתכונת שונה ולפי הגדרות שונות, כפי שפורט לעיל. כדי לאפשר השוואה עם אומדנים לשנים קודמות מוצגים בלוחות 24.1 ו-24.3 האומדנים לשנת 1984/85 גם לפי המתכונת וההגדרות הקודמות.

מקורות

1. דו"חות כספיים של הממשלה, המוסדות הלאומיים והרשויות המקומיות, דברי הסבר להצעות התקציב של הממשלה ודו"חות מבקר המדינה.
2. סקר הנערך על ידי הלשכה על מרכיבי ההוצאות וההכנסות בקופות החולים ומוסדות אחרים ללא כוונת רווח על סמך הדו"חות הכספיים שלהם ושאלונים מיוחדים המופנים אליהם.
3. עיבוד דיווחי הקבלנים לרשויות מקומיות ודיווחים ישירים של משרד הבינוי והשיכון וחברות הבנייה הגדולות על שטח התחלות וגמר בנייה.
4. סקרי הוצאות המשפחה שעורכת הלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה.
5. "מוסדות האשפוז בישראל" – פרסום המחלקה לכלכלה רפואית וסטטיסטיקה במשרד הבריאות.

ההוצאה הלאומית לבריאות¹

נתונים כספיים

הגדרות ושיטות חישוב

ההוצאה הלאומית לבריאות מבחינים בין (1) ההוצאה השוטפת (2) ההשקעה בנכסים קבועים. **ההוצאה השוטפת** כוללת הוצאה על שירותי בריאות ועוד הוצאות ישירות של משקי בית על תרופות ומכשירים רפואיים שנקנו מגופים עסקיים. הוצאות ישירות אלה הוצגו בסעיף אחד ולא סווגו לפי ענפי התעשייה שבהם יוצרו הסחורות. **ההשקעה בנכסים קבועים** כוללת הקמת בניינים ורכישת ציוד למוסדות המספקים שירותי בריאות.

שירותי הבריאות וסיווגם

השירותים שהוגדרו כשירותי בריאות (בדרך כלל בהתאם לסיווג ענפי הכלכלה) כוללים: מינהל ממשלתי; מרפאות ציבוריות ורפואה מונעת; בתי חולים ומחקר; רפואת שיניים; רופאים פרטיים. לא נכללו שירותי בריאות הניתנים במרפאות ובבתי חולים בבסיס צה"ל.

הסעיף "מרפאות ציבוריות ורפואה מונעת" כולל, בין השאר, את שירותי התחנות לטיפול באם וילד, שירותי הבריאות במוסדות החינוך, מלחמה במגפות ובמחלות, טיפול פסיכיאטרי מונע, פיקוח על חומרי רפואה ופיקוח משרד הבריאות על התברואה. סעיף זה כולל גם את מרפאות החוץ של בתי החולים, אם היה אפשר לזהות את הוצאותיהן בדו"חות הכספיים של בתי החולים. מרפאות השיניים הופרדו בדרך כלל וניתנות בסעיף "רפואת שיניים".

הסעיף "בתי חולים ומחקר" כולל בתי ספר לאחיות, המשולבים בדרך כלל בבתי החולים שבהם הם פועלים. בהתאם לסיווג האחד, סעיף זה כולל גם בתי החלמה וכן אגפים רפואיים בבתי אבות. לעומת זאת, אין הוא כולל שירותים לטיפול בתשושים במרכזים גריאטריים ובבתי אבות, המוגדרים כשירותי סעד.

הוצאות בתי ספר לרפואה באוניברסיטאות (לרבות מחקר רפואי) אינן נכללות בהוצאה הלאומית לבריאות.

הוצאות בתי החולים למחקר המשולבות בהוצאה הכוללת ושלא פורטו בדו"חות הכספיים כלולות בהוצאות בתי החולים. ההוצאה למחקר שמימנו קרנות מחקר מיוחדות מוצגת בסעיף נפרד. הסעיף "רפואת שיניים" כולל גם מעבדות לרפואת שיניים וטכנאות שיניים.

הסעיף "רופאים פרטיים" כולל גם מכוני רפואה ומעבדות רפואה פרטיים, שירותי אחיות וטיפולים מיוחדים.

בהתאם ל"סיווג האחד של ענפי הכלכלה", ההוצאה לבריאות אינה כוללת את ההוצאה לשירותי התברואה.

ערך שירותי הבריאות

מבחינים בין שני סוגי שירותים: (1) שירותי בריאות שסופקו על ידי הממשלה והמוסדות ללא כוונת רווח (כ"75%) (2) שירותי בריאות שרכשו משקי בית במישרין מגופים עסקיים.

הממשלה והמוסדות ללא כוונת רווח מספקים, בדרך כלל, את שירותי הבריאות במחירים מוזלים או חינם. באין להם מחיר שוק, נאמד ערך שירותים אלה לפי ההוצאות לייצורם: (1) הוצאות עבודה – שכר ומשכורת ששולמו ישירות לעובדים, הפרשות המעסיקים לקרנות ולקופות עבור העובדים (כגון קופת תגמולים, ביטוח לאומי לרבות "מס מקביל" וכו') ומיסים על עבודה כמו "מס שכר" או "מס מעסיקים"; (2) הוצאות על תרופות, חומרי רפואה והוצאות שוטפות אחרות לקניית סחורות ושירותים; (3) הערכה תחשיבית להוצאה על בלאי בניינים וציוד; (4) הוצאה ממשלתית זקופה המשקפת את התחייבות הממשלה לשלם פנסיה תקציבית לעובדיה לאחר פרישתם. שני המרכיבים האחרונים לא נכללו באומדנים לערך שירותי הבריאות בשנים שלפני 1984/85. בהוצאות הייצור לא נכללו תשלומי ריבית, כך שהאומדן לערך שירותי הבריאות שסיפקו הממשלה והגופים הציבוריים האחרים אינו מושפע מדרך המימון – מיסים ומענקים לעומת מלוות.

סיווג ההוצאה לפי הסקטור

- ההוצאה הלאומית לבריאות מוינה לפי הסקטורים הבאים:
1. הממשלה והרשויות המקומיות – כולל המוסד לביטוח לאומי והמוסדות הלאומיים;
 2. קופות חולים;
 3. מוסדות אחרים ללא כוונת רווח;
 4. אחר – מפעלים עסקיים ומשקי בית.
- שירותי הבריאות וסוגו לפי הסקטור המבצע ולפי הסקטור המממן:

1 ראה "ההוצאה הלאומית לבריאות 1988/89 ואומדן מוקדם ל-1989/90", הירחון הסטטיסטי לישראל – מוסף, מס' 5, 1991.

PATENTS

פטנטים

**APPLICATIONS ENTERED
FOR REGISTRATION OF
PATENTS IN ISRAEL, BY
SOURCE OF APPLICATION**
**בקשות שהוגשו לרישום
פטנטים בישראל, לפי
מקור הבקשה**
23.9

בקשות מחו"ל Applications from abroad	בקשות מישראל Applications from Israel	סך הכל Total	
428	210	638	1949
378	222	600	1950
366	258	624	1951
414	291	705	1952
384	280	664	1953
395	303	698	1954
448	290	738	1955
551	302	853	1956
577	323	900	1957
702	397	1,099	1958
851	401	1,252	1959
1,049	465	1,514	1960
1,274	422	1,696	1961
1,508	419	1,927	1962
1,608	451	2,059	1963
1,727	441	2,168	1964
1,785	412	2,197	1965
1,892	397	2,289	1966
1,765	291	2,056	1967
1,816	290	2,160	1968
2,060	231	2,291	1969
2,048	247	2,295	1970
2,162	383	2,545	1971
2,331	394	2,725	1972
2,349	374	2,723	1973
2,049	344	2,438	1974
1,915	483	2,398	1975
1,863	561	2,424	1976
2,021	508	2,529	1977
1,989	632	2,621	1978
2,120	595	2,715	1979
2,104	669	2,773	1980
2,132	727	2,859	1981
2,207	707	2,914	1982
2,295	687	2,982	1983
2,690	696	3,386	1984
2,727	790	3,517	1985
2,830	819	3,649	1986
3,035	823	3,858	1987
2,859	995	3,854	1988
3,048	1,042	4,090	1989
2,856	1,052	3,908	1990

23.8

EXPENDITURE, INVESTMENTS AND FINANCING OF R & D IN INDUSTRY, BY MAJOR BRANCH (ESTABLISHMENTS WITH 50 AND MORE EMPLOYED PERSONS)

Budget years; NIS thousand, at current prices

Code	Aggregated major branch	מימון מו"פ ממקורות ממשלתיים R & D financed by Government			השקעות במבנים ובציוד למו"פ Investments in buildings and equipment for R & D			Expenditure on R & D		
								ביצוע עבודות על ידי גורמי חוץ Contract and commission work		
		1989	1988	1987	1989	1988	1987	1989	1988	1987
1-2	TOTAL	136,124	106,612	97,121	57,418	37,094	39,732	45,640	29,844	26,451
11-12	Food, beverages and tobacco	-	-	-	129	61	1,527	596	502	521
13-15	Textiles, clothing, leather and its products	}	-	-	0	-	120	32	32	40
17-18	Paper and its products, printing and publishing									
19	Rubber and plastic products	1,669	1,048	1,195	6,498	140	318	3,862	1,400	1,103
20	Chemical and oil products	16,615	8,863	6,606	2,902	7,013	8,336	9,787	8,022	5,467
10,16,21	Mining and quarrying, wood and its products, non-metallic mineral products	3,149	3,253	18	8,527	6,693	40	3,933	4,251	2,116
22-23	Basic metal and metal products	6,822	4,025	2,329	2,648	158	276	3,859	1,982	2,677
24	Machinery	1,045	1,939	896	304	218	256	430	373	718
25	Electrical and electronic equipment	96,408	73,031	68,287	33,623	20,912	25,615	19,682	11,051	11,621
26,28	Transport equipment, miscellaneous manufacturing	10,416	14,453	18,390	2,787	1,899	3,244	3,458	2,232	2,188

מסל	תיאור	הוצאות על מחקר ופיתוח											
		1989	1988	1987	1989	1988	1987	1989	1988	1987	1989		
	הוצאות אחרות, כולל תקורות, Other expenses, incl. overhead	248	252	407	669	640	555	3,615	2,749	3,074	5,128	4,143	4,556
13-15	סקסטי, תלמידי, עור ומצויי	105	41	70	223	166	209	1,193	776	1,256	1,553	1,015	1,575
17-18	יניר ומצויי, יופי, תייר ומצויי לאור	695	992	679	1,134	1,642	785	3,354	3,731	2,839	9,045	7,765	5,406
19	מזרן ומצויי	2,694	7,480	6,254	12,249	6,859	6,251	50,294	33,837	27,880	75,024	56,197	45,852
20	מזרן ומצויי	2,170	1,127	46	1,152	594	416	7,496	5,561	3,299	14,752	11,532	5,877
22-23	מחברת ביסטי, מוצרי מחברת	2,874	3,221	2,243	5,661	3,237	3,577	18,611	14,482	9,033	31,006	22,923	17,530
24	מכונות	1,224	1,105	1,186	1,830	1,453	855	5,501	5,951	5,190	8,985	8,881	7,949
25	מזרן ומצויי	89,552	66,920	\$66,409	55,463	41,028	\$38,151	228,471	198,832	\$181,219	393,168	317,831	\$297,401
26,28	מזרן ומצויי	21,947	10,970	\$14,564	26,711	12,030	\$14,206	68,497	65,340	\$61,102	120,614	90,572	\$92,060
1-2	סך הכל	121,510	92,107	\$91,858	105,093	67,648	\$65,004	387,032	331,259	\$294,892	659,272	520,861	478,206

הוצאות על מחקר ופיתוח

היישעתי פ"מל וויגו זועקשעתי, ישראל פ"מל (מפתח) 23.8

**ESTABLISHMENTS AND
EMPLOYED PERSONS IN R & D IN
INDUSTRY, BY MAJOR BRANCH**
(Establishments with 50 and more
employed persons)

**מפעלים ומועסקים במו"פ
בתעשייה, לפי ענף ראשי
(מפעלים המעסיקים 50
מועסקים ויותר)**

23.7

End of year

סוף שנה

Aggregated major branch	מזה: מועסקים במו"פ Thereof: dealing with R & D						מפעלים העוסקים במו"פ Establishments engaged in R & D		ענף ראשי מקובץ	סמל Code
	הנדסאים וטכנאים Practical engineers and technicians			אקדמאים Graduates			מועסקים (אלפים) Employed persons (thousands)	מפעלים Establish- ments		
	1989	1988	1987	1989	1988	1987	1989			
TOTAL	2,381	2,110	2,343	3,690	3,696	3,450	59.9	177	סך הכל	1-2
Food, beverages and tobacco	31	29	43	64	54	61	5.0	13	מזון, משקאות וטבק	11-12
Textiles, clothing, leather and its products	15	7	12	15	8	9	2.7	3	סקסטיל, הלבשה, עור ומוצרי	13-15
Paper and its prod- ucts, printing and publishing									נייר ומוצרי, דפוס והוצאה לאור	17-18
Rubber and plastic products	48	49	55	57	55	53	2.0	18	מוצרי גומי ופלסטיק	19
Chemical and oil products	259	244	228	474	444	462	7.6	26	מוצרים כימיים ומוצרי נפט	20
Mining and quarrying, wood and its products, non-metallic mineral products	72	72	42	43	40	37	2.6	10	כרייה וחציבה, עץ ומוצרי, מוצרי מינרלים אלי-מתכתיים	10,16,21
Basic metal and metal products	258	133	168	240	190	172	5.6	28	מתכת בסיסית ומוצרי מתכת	22-23
Machinery	34	83	47	61	96	71	1.5	9	מכונות	24
Electrical and electronic equipment	1,284	1,172	1,335	2,237	2,343	2,058	21.1	58	ציוד חשמלי ואלקטרוני	25
Transport equipment, miscellaneous manufacturing	380	321	413	500	466	527	11.8	12	כלי הובלה, תעשיות שונות	26,28

**EXPENDITURE ON SEPARATELY
BUDGETED RESEARCH, BY SOURCE
OF FINANCING, INSTITUTION
AND SCIENTIFIC FIELD**

**הוצאות על מחקרים
בעלי מימון מיוחד,
לפי מקור מימון,
מוסד ותחום מדעי**

23.6

At 1986/87 prices

במחירי 1986/87

	1986/87	1984/85	1981/82	1970/71	
	NIS million		מיליוני ש"ח		
GRAND TOTAL¹	136.3	144.1	72.5	54.8	סך כוללי
Source of financing					מקור מימון
<i>Israel - total¹</i>	<i>77.0</i>	<i>83.8</i>	<i>42.1</i>	<i>21.5</i>	<i>ישראל - סך הכל¹</i>
Academic	11.4	12.0	4.7	4.7	אקדמי
Public	49.5	53.6	31.6	14.3	ציבורי
Private	14.5	18.2	5.8	2.4	פרטי
<i>Foreign sources</i>	<i>57.6</i>	<i>60.3</i>	<i>30.5</i>	<i>33.3</i>	<i>מקורות מחוץ</i>
	Percents		אחוזים		
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	סך הכל
Source of financing					מקור מימון
<i>Israel - total</i>	<i>57.2</i>	<i>57.7</i>	<i>58.4</i>	<i>39.3</i>	<i>ישראל - סך הכל</i>
Academic	8.4	8.2	7.0	8.7	אקדמי
Public	36.7	36.9	43.6	26.1	ציבורי
Private	10.8	12.5	7.8	4.4	פרטי
<i>Foreign sources</i>	<i>42.8</i>	<i>42.3</i>	<i>41.6</i>	<i>60.7</i>	<i>מקורות מחוץ</i>
אחוז המימון של מקורות מישראל					
Percent financing of Israeli sources					
Institution					מוסד
The Hebrew University	57.7	51.8	48.5	39.8	האוניברסיטה העברית
The Technion	73.0	74.3	81.3	69.9	הטכניון - מכון טכנולוגי לישראל
Tel Aviv University	75.8	73.4	71.2	59.0	אוניברסיטת תל אביב
Bar-Ilan University	43.4	73.4	80.6	86.9	אוניברסיטת בר אילן
Haifa University	79.5	60.4	68.6	100.0	אוניברסיטת חיפה
Ben-Gurion University of the Negev	56.8	76.0	82.7	100.0	אוניברסיטת בן-גוריון בנגב
Weizman Institute of Science	36.8	38.9	37.2	9.0	מכון ויצמן למדע
Scientific field					תחום מדעי
Science and mathematics	48.3	51.8	..	24.4	מדעי הטבע ומתמטיקה
Engineering and architecture	77.9	77.2	..	78.6	הנדסה ואדריכלות
Agriculture	62.0	52.3	..	59.4	חקלאות
Medicine and para-medical courses	41.9	41.2	..	26.7	רפואה ומקצועות עזר רפואיים
Social sciences and education	74.1	71.7	..	56.4	מדעי החברה וחינוך

1 Incl. not known.

1 כולל לא ידוע.

**EXPENDITURE ON SEPARATELY
BUDGETED RESEARCH IN
UNIVERSITIES, BY SCIENTIFIC
FIELD AND INSTITUTION**

At 1986/87 prices

**הוצאות על מחקרים
בעלי מימון מיוחד
באוניברסיטאות, לפי תחום
מדעי ומוסד**

במחירי 1986/87

23.5

	מדעי הרוח ומשפטים Humanities and law	מדעי החברה Social sciences	רפואה ² Medicine ²	חקלאות Agriculture	הנדסה ואדריכלות Engineering and archite- cture	מדעי הטבע ומתימטיקה Science and mathematics	סך הכל ¹ Total ¹	
	NIS million						מיליוני ש"ח	
1970/71	3.1	4.2	8.4	2.9	8.4	27.8	54.8	1970/71
1981/82	5.5	5.7	10.8	2.9	14.4	33.2	72.5	1981/82
1984/85	10.2	10.3	20.1	7.6	24.8	71.1	144.1	1984/85
1986/87	7.3	11.2	21.8	6.7	18.8	70.5	136.3	1986/87
	Percents						אחוזים	
1970/71	5.5	7.6	15.4	5.1	15.5	50.9	100.0	1970/71
1981/82	7.7	7.9	14.9	4.2	19.7	45.6	100.0	1981/82
1984/85	7.1	7.3	14.0	5.3	17.1	49.2	100.0	1984/85
1986/87 - TOTAL	5.5	8.5	15.9	5.1	14.1	50.9	100.0	סך הכל - 1986/87
The Hebrew University	10.9	12.5	30.9	13.6	-	32.1	100.0	האוניברסיטה העברית
Technion R&D	-	2.2	7.6	-	73.8	16.4	100.0	מוסד הטכניון למחקר ולפיתוח
Foundation								
Tel Aviv University	5.1	17.7	18.9	-	11.7	46.6	100.0	אוניברסיטת תל אביב
Bar-Ilan University	5.3	21.9	-	-	-	78.2	100.0	אוניברסיטת בר-אילן
Haifa University	10.6	84.4	-	-	-	5.0	100.0	אוניברסיטת חיפה
Ben-Gurion University of the Negev	1.3	6.0	13.5	-	12.0	67.2	100.0	אוניברסיטת בן-גוריון בנגב
Weizmann Institute of Science	2.0	-	-	-	-	98.0	100.0	מכון ויצמן למדע
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	סך הכל
The Hebrew University	72.7	55.0	71.2	100.0	-	21.9	35.2	האוניברסיטה העברית
Technion R&D	-	4.3	8.2	-	84.5	5.3	16.8	מוסד הטכניון למחקר ולפיתוח
Foundation								
Tel Aviv University	11.5	24.1	14.4	-	9.6	10.8	13.0	אוניברסיטת תל אביב
Bar-Ilan University	4.2	7.8	-	-	-	6.3	4.0	אוניברסיטת בר-אילן
Haifa University	0.8	3.9	-	-	-	-	0.4	אוניברסיטת חיפה
Ben-Gurion University of the Negev	1.8	4.9	6.2	-	5.9	9.4	7.0	אוניברסיטת בן-גוריון בנגב
Weizmann Institute of Science	9.0	-	-	-	-	46.3	23.6	מכון ויצמן למדע

1 Incl. scientific field not known.

2 Incl. para-medical courses.

1 כולל תחום מדעי לא ידוע.
2 כולל מקצועות עזר רפואיים.

**EXPENDITURE ON R & D
FROM CURRENT BUDGET IN
THE UNIVERSITIES**

**הוצאות למו"פ מהתקציב
השוטף באוניברסיטאות**

23.3

At 1986/87 prices

במחירי 1986/87

	1986/87	1984/85	1981/82	1970/71	
CURRENT BUDGET¹ - TOTAL	507.5	555.5	489.6	270.8	תקציב שוטף¹ - סך הכל
THEREOF: EXPENDITURE ON R & D¹	269.4	291.9	254.0	150.1		מזה: הוצאות למו"פ^{1}
	NIS million				
	מיליוני ש"ח				
	מו"פ מתקציב שוטף כאחוז מהתקציב השוטף				
	R&D from current budget as percent of current budget				
TOTAL	53.1	52.6	51.9	57.0	סך הכל
Institution					מוסד
The Hebrew University	47.8	47.4	49.1	52.9	האוניברסיטה העברית
Technion	45.3	45.7	43.9	47.0	הטכניון - מכון טכנולוגי לישראל
Tel Aviv University	42.1	43.8	43.5	45.2	אוניברסיטת תל אביב
Bar-Ilan University	45.8	46.2	43.3	47.5	אוניברסיטת בר-אילן
Haifa University	14.6	14.4	16.2	-	אוניברסיטת חיפה
Ben-Gurion University of the Negev	34.2	33.7	33.7	-	אוניברסיטת בן-גוריון בנגב
Weizmann Institute of Science	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	מכון ויצמן למדע
Scientific field					תחום מדעי
Natural sciences and mathematics	69.7	69.3	69.9	70.8	מדעי הטבע ומתמטיקה
Engineering and architecture	35.9	36.5	36.4	41.5	הנדסה ואדריכלות
Agriculture	30.0	25.7	26.1	26.5	חקלאות
Medicine and para-medical courses	41.6	42.2	41.2	41.8	רפואה ומקצועות עזר רפואיים
Social sciences and education	34.9	33.1	31.7	41.0	מדעי החברה וחינוך

¹ Incl. the direct and imputed expenditure in natural sciences, engineering, medicine, agriculture, social sciences and education. כולל הוצאה ישירה והזקופה במדעי הטבע, הנדסה, רפואה, חקלאות ומדעי החברה וחינוך.

**EXPENDITURE ON R&D FROM
CURRENT BUDGET IN
UNIVERSITIES¹, BY SCIENTIFIC
FIELD AND INSTITUTION**

**הוצאות למו"פ מהתקציב
השוטף באוניברסיטאות¹,
לפי תחום מדעי ומוסד**

23.4

At 1986/87 prices

במחירי 1986/87

	מדעי החברה וחינוך Social sciences and education	רפואה Medicine	חקלאות Agriculture	הנדסה ואדריכלות Engineering and architecture	מדעי הטבע ומתמטיקה Natural sciences and mathematics	סך הכל Total	
	NIS million						
	מיליוני ש"ח						
1970/71	15.7	12.2	2.4	18.1	101.7	150.1	1970/71
1981/82	30.9	28.3	4.0	26.1	164.7	254.0	1981/82
1984/85	32.9	33.3	4.8	30.4	190.5	291.9	1984/85
1986/87	31.7	31.9	4.4	26.9	174.4	269.3	1986/87
	Percents						
	אחוזים						
1970/71	10.7	8.2	1.5	11.7	67.9	100.0	1970/71
1981/82	12.2	11.2	1.6	10.3	64.7	100.0	1981/82
1984/85	11.3	11.4	1.7	10.4	65.2	100.0	1984/85
1986/87 - TOTAL	11.8	11.9	1.6	10.0	64.7	100.0	1986/87 - סך הכל
The Hebrew University	22.6	23.8	7.1	-	46.5	100.0	האוניברסיטה העברית
Technion-Israel Institute of Technology	3.1	16.9	-	45.1	34.9	100.0	הטכניון - מכון טכנולוגי לישראל
Tel Aviv University	17.7	18.3	-	10.9	53.1	100.0	אוניברסיטת תל אביב
Bar-Ilan University	36.8	-	-	-	63.2	100.0	אוניברסיטת בר-אילן
Haifa University	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	אוניברסיטת חיפה
Ben-Gurion University of the Negev	5.3	17.1	-	21.2	56.4	100.0	אוניברסיטת בן-גוריון בנגב
Weizmann Institute of Science	0.1	-	-	-	99.9	100.0	מכון ויצמן למדע

¹ Excl. separately budgeted expenditure.

¹ לא כולל הוצאות למחקרים בעלי מימון מיוחד.

EXPENDITURE ON RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT (R&D) IN UNIVERSITIES
TOTAL EXPENDITURE¹ AND EXPENDITURE ON RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT (R&D) IN UNIVERSITIES, BY INSTITUTION

At 1986/87 prices

הוצאות למחקר ופיתוח (מו"פ)
באוניברסיטאות

הוצאות כוללות¹ והוצאות למחקר ופיתוח (מו"פ) באוניברסיטאות, לפי המוסד

23.2

במחירי 1986/87

	מכון ויצמן למדע Weizmann Institute of Science	אוניברסיטת בנגורון Ben-Gurion University of the Negev	אוניברסיטת חיפה Haifa University	אוניברסיטת בר-אילן Bar-Ilan University	אוניברסיטת תל אביב Tel Aviv University	המכון וקולד הטכניון למחקר ופיתוח Technion & Technion Research and Development Foundation	האוניברסיטה העברית The Hebrew University	סך הכל Total	
1970/71	NIS million							מיליוני ש"ח	1970/71
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	62.8	13.3	18.1	38.7	82.0	94.2	149.9	459.0	הוצאות כוללות
	Percents							אחוזים	הוצאות כוללות
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	מזה: למי"פ - סך הכל
<i>Thereof: on R&D - total</i>	<i>94.2</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>29.3</i>	<i>35.5</i>	<i>43.8</i>	<i>42.5</i>	<i>44.7</i>	מתקציב שוטף
<i>Intra-mural research</i>	<i>67.9</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>27.4</i>	<i>28.7</i>	<i>33.3</i>	<i>28.1</i>	<i>32.7</i>	ממימון מיוחד
<i>Separately budgeted</i>	<i>26.3</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>6.8</i>	<i>10.5</i>	<i>14.4</i>	<i>12.0</i>	מו"פ ממימון מיוחד
<i>Separately budgeted R&D as percent of total expenditure on R&D</i>	<i>27.9</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>6.6</i>	<i>19.0</i>	<i>24.0</i>	<i>33.8</i>	<i>26.7</i>	כאחוז מ"ס"ה
1981/82	NIS million							מיליוני ש"ח	1981/82
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	96.4	79.1	67.5	60.6	178.7	115.0	210.2	807.8	הוצאות כוללות
	Percents							אחוזים	הוצאות כוללות
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	מזה: למי"פ - סך הכל
<i>Thereof: on R&D - total</i>	<i>98.4</i>	<i>25.3</i>	<i>8.0</i>	<i>26.6</i>	<i>29.3</i>	<i>46.8</i>	<i>40.0</i>	<i>40.6</i>	מתקציב שוטף
<i>Intra-mural research</i>	<i>84.6</i>	<i>19.1</i>	<i>7.3</i>	<i>22.9</i>	<i>23.6</i>	<i>34.0</i>	<i>27.3</i>	<i>31.6</i>	ממימון מיוחד
<i>Separately budgeted</i>	<i>13.8</i>	<i>6.2</i>	<i>0.7</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>5.7</i>	<i>12.8</i>	<i>12.7</i>	<i>9.0</i>	מו"פ ממימון מיוחד
<i>Separately budgeted R&D as percent of total expenditure on R&D</i>	<i>14.0</i>	<i>24.6</i>	<i>9.3</i>	<i>13.9</i>	<i>19.5</i>	<i>27.2</i>	<i>31.8</i>	<i>22.2</i>	כאחוז מ"ס"ה
1984/85	NIS million							מיליוני ש"ח	1984/85
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	128.5	91.1	55.9	76.7	206.9	147.2	251.2	957.5	הוצאות כוללות
	Percents							אחוזים	הוצאות כוללות
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	מזה: למי"פ - סך הכל
<i>Thereof: on R&D - total</i>	<i>99.2</i>	<i>29.6</i>	<i>7.5</i>	<i>27.4</i>	<i>28.4</i>	<i>52.1</i>	<i>47.5</i>	<i>45.4</i>	מתקציב שוטף
<i>Intra-mural research</i>	<i>72.9</i>	<i>19.2</i>	<i>5.9</i>	<i>20.2</i>	<i>21.0</i>	<i>33.1</i>	<i>27.4</i>	<i>30.4</i>	ממימון מיוחד
<i>Separately budgeted</i>	<i>26.3</i>	<i>10.4</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>7.2</i>	<i>7.4</i>	<i>19.0</i>	<i>20.1</i>	<i>15.0</i>	מו"פ ממימון מיוחד
<i>Separately budgeted R&D as percent of total expenditure on R&D</i>	<i>26.5</i>	<i>35.2</i>	<i>21.0</i>	<i>20.0</i>	<i>25.9</i>	<i>36.4</i>	<i>42.3</i>	<i>33.0</i>	כאחוז מ"ס"ה
1986/87	NIS million							מיליוני ש"ח	1986/87
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	125.6	66.1	57.0	70.8	203.3	138.6	249.8	911.3	הוצאות כוללות
	Percents							אחוזים	הוצאות כוללות
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	מזה: למי"פ - סך הכל
<i>Thereof: on R&D - total</i>	<i>98.6</i>	<i>33.8</i>	<i>6.9</i>	<i>26.3</i>	<i>29.0</i>	<i>47.5</i>	<i>44.9</i>	<i>44.5</i>	מתקציב שוטף
<i>Intra-mural research</i>	<i>73.7</i>	<i>19.9</i>	<i>6.0</i>	<i>18.8</i>	<i>20.5</i>	<i>31.4</i>	<i>24.7</i>	<i>29.5</i>	ממימון מיוחד
<i>Separately budgeted</i>	<i>24.9</i>	<i>13.9</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>7.5</i>	<i>8.5</i>	<i>16.1</i>	<i>20.2</i>	<i>15.0</i>	מו"פ ממימון מיוחד
<i>Separately budgeted R&D as percent of total expenditure on R&D</i>	<i>25.2</i>	<i>41.2</i>	<i>13.4</i>	<i>28.7</i>	<i>29.2</i>	<i>33.9</i>	<i>44.9</i>	<i>33.6</i>	כאחוז מ"ס"ה
	Percents							אחוזים	הוצאה למי"פ

1 Current expenditure and expenditure on separately budgeted research with deduction of overheads. Incl. expenditure in non-academic units, part of whose services were imputed to the estimate of expenditure on R & D.

1 הוצאות שוטפות והוצאות למחקרים בעלי מימון מיוחד ביכיו התקורה עליהם. כולל הוצאות ביחידות לא-אקדמיות שחלק משירותיהן נקופו לאומן ההוצאות למי"פ.

NATIONAL EXPENDITURE ON R & D

NATIONAL EXPENDITURE ON CIVILIAN R & D IN
SCIENCE, ENGINEERING, AGRICULTURE,
MEDICINE AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

הוצאה הלאומית למו"פ

ההוצאה הלאומית למו"פ אזרחי
במדעי הטבע, ההנדסה, החקלאות,
הרפואה והחברה

23.1

	1985/86	1984/85	1983/84	
	NIS million		מיליוני ש"ח	
TOTAL – at current prices	911.1	266.4	47.3	סך הכל – במחירים שוטפים
– at 1985/86 prices	911.1	882.7	790.9	– במחירי 1985/86
Percent of GNP	2.9	2.5	2.4	אחוז מהתל"ג
	Percents		אחוזים	
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	סך הכל
Operating sector				מיגזר מבצע
Government and non-profit institutions	14.5	18.0	18.6	ממשלה ומוסדות ללא מטרת רווח
Universities	35.1	36.2	42.8	אוניברסיטאות
Industry and agriculture	50.4	45.8	38.6	תעשייה וחקלאות
Financing sector¹				מיגזר מממן¹
Government and non-profit institutions ²	35.5	42.6	45.2	ממשלה ומוסדות ללא כוונת רווח ²
Universities	18.5	17.0	22.1	אוניברסיטאות
Industry and agriculture	46.0	40.4	32.7	תעשייה וחקלאות

1 Financing by private bodies in Israel and by foreign bodies was included in financing by operating sector, except special arrangements between foreign bodies and the Israeli government, which are included in financing by government and non-profit institutions.

2 Most of the financing in this sector is the government's. Excl. loss of income as a result of exploitation of schemes for tax avoidance.

1 מימון על ידי גורמים פרטיים בארץ וגורמים מחו"ל נכלל במסגרת המימון על ידי המגזר המבצע, למעט הסדרים מיוחדים בין גורמים מחו"ל וממשלת ישראל אשר נכללו במסגרת המימון על ידי הממשלה ומוסדות ללא כוונת רווח.

2 רוב המימון במיגזר זה הוא של הממשלה. לא כולל אובדן הכנסות כתוצאה מניצול תוכניות לחיסוי מס.

799 סקר מתוח ופיתוח בתעשייה
1980/1981-1984/85
1984 תיכונת על השכלה ויעוץ אקדמיים במסגרת תעשייה
- כר ל' תעשייה במסגרת ופיתוח באוניברסיטאות
847 תשומות במחקר ופיתוח 1980/81 - 1984/85

693 תעשייה במסגרת על השכלה אקדמית ועל
1974 תיכונת
795 בעלי השכלה אקדמית ועל-תיכונת 1984 - תל א

פרסומים וחינוך

פרסומים וחינוך

סקר בעלי השכלה על-תיכונית או אקדמית 1984

נתונים על העיסוק במו"פ בקרב האקדמאים, המבוססים על סקר מדגמי של בעלי השכלה גבוהה שנערך ב-1984, בעקבות מפקד האוכלוסין והדיוור 1983 הופיעו לאחרונה בשנתון הסטטיסטי לישראל מס' 39 — 1988 עמ' 660—663. לפירוט מימצאים ראה פרסום מיוחד מס' 842.

בקשות לרישום פטנטים

(לוח 23.9)

המקור: רשם הפטנטים, משרד המשפטים. יצוין, כי יש הפרש בזמן בין הגשת הבקשה לרישום פטנט לבין אישורה.

הנתונים על האקדמאים, ההנדסאים והטכנאים נאספו במסגרת סקר מו"פ בתעשייה.

מקורות

הסקר מתייחס למפעלי תעשייה המעסיקים 50 מועסקים ויותר. אוכלוסיית הסקר אינה כוללת מפעלים ללא כוונת רווח. ענף "תעשיית היהלומים" לא נכלל בסקר זה.

כמסגרת לרשימת המפעלים הנכללים בסקרי מו"פ משמשים:

— רשימת המפעלים שעסקו במו"פ בשנת הסקר הקודם;

— מפעלי תעשייה אחרים שעסקו במו"פ בשנת הסקר והמידע עליהם התקבל במסגרת סקר התעשייה באותה שנה וממקורות מינהליים (מוסדות ממשלתיים ומכוני מחקר).

תחום מדעי: התחום המדעי של היחידה הארגונית שמתבצעים בה מחקר ופיתוח. בנתוני ההוצאה למו"פ מתקציב שוטף לא נכללו מדעי הרוח ומשפטים. נתונים על סגל האוניברסיטאות מופיעים בפרק 22.

מחירים קבועים: בהיעדר מדד ספציפי, נאמד השינוי הריאלי עבור כל סוגי ההוצאה ע"י ניכוי במדד המחירים לצרכן (המדד השנתי הממוצע הותאם לשנה האקדמית המתאימה).

מקורות

הנתונים מתייחסים לשנה האקדמית, מאוקטובר עד ספטמבר, פרט ל-1970/71 (שנת תקציב). מו"פ מתקציב שוטף. הנתונים מבוססים על אומדנים וזקיפות שגערו על סמך ספרי התקציב וראיונות עם סגל האוניברסיטאות. ראה פירוט בפרסומים מס' 502 ו-737.

מחקרים בעלי מימון מיוחד. הנתונים נאספו מהרשויות למו"פ ומהנהלות החשבונות של האוניברסיטאות. ראה פירוט בפרסומים הנ"ל.

מו"פ בתעשייה

(מפעלים המעסיקים 50 מועסקים ויותר)
(לוחות 23.7 ו-23.8)

הגדרות והסברים

מפעלים, שכר עבודה והוצאות עבודה נוספות: ראה הגדרות בפרק 14 – תעשייה. **חומרים ואנרגיה:** חומרי גלם, חומרי עזר, כלי עבודה ומכשירים שתקופת שימושם פחות משנה; דלק, מים, חשמל וכד'. **תשלומים לגורמי חוץ עבור ביצוע עבודות מחקר ופיתוח:** אין כוללים תשלומים עבור פטנטים.

השקעות: במבנים, במכונות ובציוד לצורכי מחקר ופיתוח שתקופת שימושם שנה ומעלה. **מימון ממקורות ממשלתיים:** עבור ביצוע פעולות מחקר ופיתוח, כולל מענקים ותקבולים עבור ביצוע מחקרים מוזמנים ע"י הממשלה. **עוסק במו"פ:** כל מי שעבד במו"פ לפחות חלק מזמן עבודתו בשנה הנסקרת.

אקדמאים כוללים מועסקים בעלי תואר אקדמי או ברמה מקבילה לתואר זה, מהנדסים המוסמכים ע"י אגודת האינג'נירים והארכיטקטים וכן סטודנטים שעדיין לא סיימו את לימודיהם אך מועסקים במשרות המחייבות תואר אקדמי.

הנדסאים וטכנאים: כולל מועסקים בעלי תעודת הנדסאי וטכנאי או בעלי הכשרה מקבילה (בעלי ניסיון מעשי וכן לבורנטים ושרטטים).

הוצאות למחקר ופיתוח

הנתונים המובאים בפרק זה מתייחסים בעיקרם לתשומות במחקר ובפיתוח באוניברסיטאות, בתעשייה ובמכוני המחקר. הנתונים מבוססים על סקרים שנערכו בשיתוף עם משרד המדע והטכנולוגיה. המקורות והמתודולוגיה של הסקרים תוארו במפורט בסדרת הפרסומים המיוחדים של הלשכה: בפרסומים מס' 502, 671, 737 ו-847 – לגבי האוניברסיטאות ובפרסומים מס' 581, 704 ו-799 לגבי התעשייה. ההגדרות והסיווגים שנקטו תואמו עם ההמלצות הבינלאומיות בתחום זה מטעם אונסק"ו והארגון לשיתוף כלכלי ולפיתוח.

מחקר ופיתוח (מו"פ) הוא פעילות שיטתית מקורית המיועדת לייצור ידע מדעי או טכנולוגי חדש, או לגלות יישום חדש של ידע מדעי או טכנולוגי קיים.

ההוצאה הלאומית למו"פ אזרחי

(לוח 23.1)

אומדני ההוצאה הלאומית למו"פ אזרחי כוללים הוצאות למו"פ במדעי הטבע, בהנדסה, בחקלאות, ברפואה ובמדעי החברה.

הגדרות והסברים

ממשלה ומוסדות ללא כוונת רווח: משרדי ממשלה, מכוני מחקר ממשלתיים וציבוריים, השלטון המקומי, מוסדות לאומיים, ההסתדרות ובתי חולים. **אוניברסיטאות:** שבעת המוסדות המוכרים (ראה מבוא לפרק 22). **תעשייה וחקלאות:** מוסדות עסקיים, פרטיים וציבוריים בענפי התעשייה והחקלאות.

מקורות

אומדני ההוצאה הלאומית למו"פ אזרחי הוכנו על ידי משרד המדע והטכנולוגיה. בסידרה זו נכללות הוצאות על מבנים השייכים למו"פ במגזרים השונים. הנתונים מתייחסים לשנות תקציב (אפריל – מרס) ולשם כך הותאמו נתוני השנה האקדמית (אוקטובר – ספטמבר) באוניברסיטאות עם שנת הכספים.

הוצאות למו"פ באוניברסיטאות

(לוחות 23.2 עד 23.6)

הגדרות והסברים

מחקרים בעלי מימון מיוחד: מחקרים הממומנים מחוץ לתקציב השוטף של המוסד האקדמי ושמנהלים עבורם הנהלת חשבונות נפרדת.

**PUBLIC HEBREW COURSES
FOR ADULTS, SPONSORED
BY THE MINISTRY OF
EDUCATION AND CULTURE**

**שיעורים ציבוריים
לעברית למבוגרים
מטעם משרד החינוך
והתרבות**

22.52

January each year

ינואר כל שנה

Thereof:		מזה:		Total		סך הכל	
אולפני עבודה Work Ulpanim		Ulpanim		לומדים Students	כיתות Classes		
לומדים Students	כיתות Classes	לומדים Students	כיתות Classes				
190	8	907	32	14,437	808	1951	
496	32	1,138	66	13,135	806	1960	
2,068	127	3,519	179	14,484	800	1970	
2,040	117	6,462	326	17,423	975	1980	
1,500	100	4,320	282	11,520	768	1985	
1,188	72	4,592	272	14,530	894	1988	
1,332	74	4,807	252	13,699	746	1989	
1,284	72	9,227	487	16,611	879	1990	
1,824	90	68,386	2,757	76,060	3,157	1991 ¹	

1 The increase derives from providing additional classes for new immigrants.

1 הגידול נובע מריבוי כיתות אולפנים לעולים.

**STUDENTS IN VOCATIONAL
TRAINING COURSES¹ AND
SUPPLEMENTARY TRAINING
FOR ADULTS, SPONSORED
BY THE MINISTRY OF LABOUR
AND SOCIAL WELFARE**

**לומדים בקורסים
להכשרה¹ והשתלמות
מקצועית למבוגרים
מטעם משרד העבודה
והרווחה**

22.53

	1990		1989	1988	1985	1980	1970	1960	1950	סך הכל
	מזה: הכשרה Thereof: training	סך הכל Total								
TOTAL	69,205	80,566	62,613	58,984	54,461	31,302	14,864	11,403	7,917	סך הכל
Type of course										סוג הקורס
Vocational training	69,205	69,205	55,071	48,908	45,717	24,679	10,024	5,263	7,273	הכשרה מקצועית
Supplementary training		11,361	7,542	10,076	8,744	6,623	4,840	6,140	644	השתלמות מקצועית
Vocation										מקצוע
Building	1,080	1,080	245	222	162	427	650	833	5,429	בניין
Metal work	3,062	3,087	2,931	2,550	4,161	2,683	4,185	5,236	965	מתכת
Wood work	626	626	556	556	392	343	169	362	87	עץ
Practical engineering, technicians' training, instruction ²	14,211	14,211	13,467	13,424	18,102	10,000	5,549	165	-	הנדסאות, סכנאות, הדרכה ²
Mechanics	2,255	2,587	2,004	1,919	1,458	1,376	..	..	..	מכונאות
Electricity and electronics	5,252	5,523	5,047	4,388	3,713	2,688	..	..	..	חשמל ואלקטרוניקה
Hotel keeping	3,754	10,414	6,653	7,495	5,131	1,322	2,929	1,022	..	הארח
Sewing	2,932	2,932	3,313	2,199	2,414	2,189	..	..	..	תפירה
Driving	5,786	9,513	7,781	7,632	7,267	5,745	..	..	..	נהיגה
Bookkeeping	7,699	7,728	6,169	3,368	2,403	..	..	..	..	הנהלת חשבונות
Programming	3,464	3,464	330	752	1,058	..	..	..	..	תיכנות
Miscellaneous	19,084	19,401	14,117	14,479	8,200	4,529	1,382	3,785	1,436	שונות

1 Excl. on the job training. As of 1986, incl. courses for retraining of academicians.

1 לא כולל אימון בעבודה. החל ב-1986 כולל קורסים להסבת אקדמיים.

2 Studies in the Government Institution for Technological training: Practical engineering and technicians' training (9,184 students in 1990), students preparing 'project work' (2,743) and students in preparatory classes for practical engineering and technicians' training (1,670) - see introduction.

2 לימודים במכון הממשלתי להכשרה טכנולוגית: הנדסאות וסכנאות (9,184 תלמידים ב-1990), פרויקטים (2,743) וכן קדם-הנדסאות וקדם-סכנאות (1,670) - ראה מבוא.

**STUDENTS IN PRE-ACADEMIC
PREPARATORY COURSES¹, BY
TRACK AND CHARACTERISTICS
OF STUDENTS**
**תלמידים במכינות
קדם-אקדמיות¹, לפי
מסלול ותכונות
התלמידים**
22.51

	מסלול תלת-שלבי ² Three-stage track ²	מסלול דו-שלבי ² Two-stage track ²	מסלול חד-שלבי One-stage track		סך הכל Total	
			מזה: זכאים לסייע Thereof: entitled to assistance	סך הכל Total		
1987/88	118	1,483	1,820	3,210	4,811	תשמ"ח
1988/89	189	1,351	1,943	3,484	5,024	תשמ"ט
1989/90	184	1,579	2,421	4,238	6,001	תש"ן
1990/91 - TOTAL	209	2,009	2,645	4,566	6,784	תשנ"א - סך הכל
Thereof: preparatory courses in universities	-	264	1,273	2,784	3,048	מזה: מכינות שליד האוניברסיטאות
TOTAL - percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	סך הכל - אחוזים
Men	52.2	40.3	43.6	51.2	48.0	גברים
Women	47.8	59.7	56.4	48.8	52.0	נשים
Age						גיל
Up to 20	11.5	5.6	5.2	8.5	7.7	עד 20
21-22	46.0	48.4	42.3	36.9	40.6	21-22
23-24	23.6	35.3	39.8	37.1	36.2	23-24
25+	18.9	10.7	12.7	17.5	15.5	25+
Origin						מוצא
Israel ³	22.0	21.1	23.8	27.6	25.6	ישראל ³
Asia-Africa	66.7	57.3	59.7	47.0	50.6	אסיה-אפריקה
Europe-America	11.3	21.6	16.5	25.4	23.8	אירופה-אמריקה
Children in parents home						ילדים בבית ההורים
Up to 3	37.6	40.5	34.3	51.8	48.3	עד 3
4+	62.4	59.5	65.7	48.2	51.7	4+
Years of schooling						שנות לימוד בבית ספר
Up to 11	62.7	21.8	2.6	2.5	9.9	עד 11
12+	37.3	78.2	97.4	97.5	90.1	12+
Matriculation prior to preparatory courses						סיום בחינות בגרות לפני הלימודים במכינה
All exams	-	3.9	28.6	37.0	26.3	כולן
Part of exams	4.2	28.8	43.3	35.5	32.7	חלקן
No exams	95.8	67.3	28.1	27.5	41.0	אף בחינה

1 See Introduction.

2 Most - entitled to assistance.

3 Incl. Non-Jews.

1 ראה מבוא.

2 רובם זכאים לסייע.

3 כולל לא-יהודים.

**FIRST DEGREE STUDENTS IN HIGHER
NON-UNIVERSITY INSTITUTIONS, BY FIELD
OF STUDY, YEAR OF STUDY AND SEX¹**

**תלמידי תואר ראשון במוסדות
חינוך גבוהים לא-אוניברסיטאיים,
לפי תחום לימוד, שנת לימוד ומין¹**

22.49

Field of study	שנת לימוד				סך הכל Total	תחום לימוד
	שנה ד' Fourth	שנה ג' Third	שנה ב' Second	שנה א' First		
1981/82	343	453	546	685	2,027	תשמ"ב
1984/85	706	656	684	835	2,881	תשמ"ה
1988/89	1,763	1,849	1,786	2,666	8,064	תשמ"ט
1989/90	1,641	1,807	2,229	2,609	8,286	תש"ן
1990/91 - TOTAL	1,718	2,360	2,513	2,968	9,559	תשנ"א - סך הכל
Teacher training ²	942	1,326	1,378	1,643	5,289	הוראה ²
Engineering, practical engineering, technical work, etc.	198	162	154	234	748	הנדסה, הנדסאות, טכנאות ודומיהן
Economics and business administration	303	553	645	641	2,142	כלכלה ומינהל עסקים
Arts	275	319	336	450	1,380	אמנויות
Total²	1,118	1,588	1,667	1,969	6,342	מזה: נשים
Teacher training ²	812	1,182	1,223	1,441	4,658	הוראה ²
Engineering, practical engineering, technical work, etc.	27	25	21	35	108	הנדסה, הנדסאות, טכנאות ודומיהן
Economics and business administration	102	194	220	203	719	כלכלה ומינהל עסקים
Arts	177	187	203	290	857	אמנויות

¹ See introduction. ² See note 4 to Table 22.35.

¹ ראה מבוא. ² ראה הערה 4 ללוח 22.35.

**RECIPIENTS OF FIRST DEGREES FROM
HIGHER NON-UNIVERSITY
INSTITUTIONS, BY FIELD OF STUDY**

**מקבלי תואר ראשון ממוסדות
גבוהים לא-אוניברסיטאיים,
לפי תחום לימוד**

22.50

Field of study	תש"ן 1989/90	תשמ"ט 1988/89	תשמ"ח 1987/88	תשמ"ז 1986/87	תשמ"ו 1985/86	תשמ"ה 1984/85	תשמ"ד 1979/80	תחום לימוד
TOTAL	1,055	953	654	662	621	457	197	סך הכל
Engineering, practical engineering, technical work, etc. ¹	140	112	117	120	121	127	30	הנדסה, הנדסאות, טכנאות ודומיהן ¹
Economics and business administration ¹	98	124	66	61	56	50	-	כלכלה ומינהל עסקים ¹
Arts ¹	162	205	152	170	204	141	92	אמנויות ¹
Teaching - total ¹	655	512	319	311	240	139	75	הוראה - סך הכל ¹
For grades I-II	69	73	28	8	5	-	-	לגיל הרך
For grades I-VI	67	40	38	9	-	-	-	לכיתות א-ו
For grades VII-X	201	208	120	127	127	85	75	לכיתות ז-י
Physical education	115	76	76	110	68	18	-	לחינוך גופני
Music	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	למוסיקה
Special education	118	84	25	19	11	-	-	לחינוך מיוחד
Informal education	44	31	32	38	29	36	-	לחינוך בלתי פורמלי
Other	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	אחר

¹ See introduction.

¹ ראה מבוא.

THE OPEN UNIVERSITY AND OTHER ACADEMIC COURSES

STUDENTS ENROLLING IN ACADEMIC COURSES OF THE OPEN UNIVERSITY, BY SEX, FIELD AND YEAR OF STUDY

May each year

האוניברסיטה הפתוחה ומסלולים אקדמיים אחרים

נרשמים למסלול האקדמי של האוניברסיטה הפתוחה, לפי מין, תחום ושנת לימוד

מאי כל שנה

22.47

	Students reenrolling			נרשמים חדשים New students	סך הכל Total	
	שנה שלישית Third year	שנה שנייה Second year	שנה ראשונה First year			
	Absolute numbers			מספרים מוחלטים		
1981/82	261	806	3,756	8,772	13,595	תש"ב
1984/85	289	1,235	3,862	6,648	12,034	תשמ"ה
1988/89	640	1,716	3,326	6,190	11,872	תשמ"ט
1989/90	642	1,800	3,906	6,659	13,007	תש"ן
1990/91 - TOTAL	1,248	2,049	4,473	7,991	15,761	תשנ"א - סך הכל
Thereof: women	585	1,102	2,313	4,327	8,327	מזה: נשים
Humanities and social sciences	998	1,686	3,430	6,220	12,334	מדעי הרוח והחברה
Sciences and mathematics	250	363	1,043	1,771	3,427	מדעי הטבע ומתמטיקה
	Percents			אחוזים		
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	סך הכל
Humanities and social sciences	80.0	82.3	76.7	77.8	78.3	מדעי הרוח והחברה
Sciences and mathematics	20.0	17.7	23.2	22.2	21.7	מדעי הטבע ומתמטיקה
	Percent women			אחוז הנשים		
TOTAL	46.9	53.8	51.7	54.1	52.8	סך הכל
Humanities and social sciences	48.8	56.0	57.1	60.2	57.9	מדעי הרוח והחברה
Sciences and mathematics	39.2	43.5	33.9	32.8	34.8	מדעי הטבע ומתמטיקה

RECIPIENTS OF FIRST DEGREES FROM THE OPEN UNIVERSITY, BY SEX AND FIELD OF STUDY

מקבלי תואר ראשון מן האוניברסיטה הפתוחה, לפי מין ותחום לימוד

22.48

	תש"ן 1989/90	תשמ"ט 1988/89	תשמ"ח 1987/88	תשמ"ז 1986/87	תשמ"ו 1985/86	תשמ"ה 1984/85	תשמ"ד 1983/84	תשמ"ג 1982/83	
TOTAL	304	281	194	227	132	101	81	41	סך הכל
Men	154	153	90	107	75	64	39	28	גברים
Women	150	128	104	120	57	37	42	13	נשים
Field of study									תחום לימוד
Humanities and social sciences	270	243	168	180	102	73	55	31	מדעי הרוח והחברה
Sciences and mathematics	34	38	26	47	30	28	26	10	מדעי הטבע ומתמטיקה

UNIVERSITY STAFF¹, BY
TYPE, DEGREE AND GRADE

Full-time equivalents - monthly average

הסגל באוניברסיטאות¹,
לפי סוג, דרגה ודירוג

שווי ערך משרות שלמות - ממוצע חודשי

22.46

	תש"ן 1989/90	תשמ"ט 1988/89	תשמ"ח 1987/88	תשמ"ז 1986/87	תשמ"ה 1984/85	תשל"ט 1978/79	
GRAND TOTAL	16,632	17,117	17,289	17,140	17,606	17,590	סך כולל
TEACHING AND RESEARCH STAFF - TOTAL	7,265	7,576	7,713	7,501	7,871	7,924	סגל הוראה ומחקר - סך הכל
Degree							דרגה
<i>Senior academic staff - total</i>	<i>4,337</i>	<i>4,366</i>	<i>4,356</i>	<i>4,226</i>	<i>4,296</i>	<i>4,074</i>	<i>סגל אקדמי בכיר - סך הכל</i>
Professor	1,115	1,062	1,042	975	934	693	פרופסור מן המניין
Associate professor	1,092	1,104	1,084	1,027	971	806	פרופסור חבר
Senior lecturer	1,266	1,305	1,332	1,288	1,336	1,289	מרצה בכיר
Lecturer	864	895	899	935	1,055	1,286	מרצה
<i>Junior academic staff - total</i>	<i>790</i>	<i>962</i>	<i>1,108</i>	<i>1,231</i>	<i>1,391</i>	<i>1,917</i>	<i>סגל אקדמי זוטא - סך הכל</i>
Instructor (senior)	103	114	142	150	164	223	מדריך דוקטור
Instructor	426	452	519	581	637	736	מדריך
Assistant B	125	217	249	250	325	514	אסיסטנט ב'
Assistant A	136	179	199	250	265	444	אסיסטנט א'
<i>Teaching and research assistant</i>	<i>825</i>	<i>993</i>	<i>1,015</i>	<i>1,075</i>	<i>1,398</i>	<i>1,576</i>	<i>עוזרי הוראה ומחקר</i>
<i>Other</i>	<i>1,313</i>	<i>1,255</i>	<i>1,233</i>	<i>969</i>	<i>786</i>	<i>357</i>	<i>אחר</i>
TECHNICAL STAFF - TOTAL	3,528	3,531	3,402	3,388	3,232	3,138	סגל טכני - סך הכל
Grade							דירוג
Engineers	709	683	659	617	557	522	מהנדסים
Laboratory assistants and microbiologists	843	880	915	955	960	951	לבורנטים ומיקרוביולוגים
Technicians	1,703	1,723	1,756	1,738	1,666	1,615	טכנאים
Other	273	245	72	79	49	50	אחר
ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF - TOTAL	5,839	6,010	6,174	6,251	6,503	6,528	סגל מינהלי - סך הכל
Grade							דירוג
Standard	4,007	4,100	4,162	4,320	4,600	4,924	אחיד
Social sciences and humanities	1,626	1,606	1,607	1,614	1,558	1,247	מדעי החברה והרוח
Special contract employees	88	162	267	210	171	170	מועסקים בחוזה מיוחד
Other	118	142	139	108	174	187	אחר

¹ Since 1986/87 incl. the Research and Development Authority in the Ben Gurion University of the Negev (225 full-time equivalents, thereof 62 of teaching and research staff).

¹ מתשמ"ז כולל הרשות למחקר ופיתוח באוניברסיטת בן-גוריון בנגב (225 שווי ערך משרות שלמות בתשמ"ז, מתן 62 של סגל הוראה ומחקר).

22.45

RECIPIENTS OF DEGREES FROM UNIVERSITIES, BY FIELD OF STUDY, SEX, AGE, POPULATION GROUP AND ORIGIN

Percents

	1988/89				
	הנדסה ואדריכלות Engineering and architecture	חקלאות Agriculture	מדעי הטבע ומתמטיקה Sciences and mathematics	רפואה ¹ Medicine ¹	משפטים Law
FIRST DEGREE - TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Thereof: women	12.8	36.0	46.6	70.3	38.2
Age					
Up to 21	1.7	1.7	8.4	6.0	1.2
22-24	24.9	28.2	37.5	28.2	14.1
25-29	58.8	53.6	46.3	46.6	64.7
30-34	10.8	9.9	6.2	8.7	15.3
35-44	3.7	5.5	1.6	7.6	4.7
45+	0.1	1.1	0.1	2.9	-
Population group					
Jews	95.8	93.9	93.6	90.9	95.6
Non-Jews	4.2	6.1	6.4	9.1	4.4
ORIGIN (OF JEWS) - TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Israel	20.4	30.6	26.1	21.0	28.4
Asia-Africa	24.3	16.5	22.2	20.3	23.3
Europe-America	55.2	52.9	51.7	58.7	48.3
SECOND DEGREE - TOTAL	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	..
Thereof: women	16.1	..	46.2	31.9	..
Age					
Up to 24	0.4	..	8.0	2.0	..
25-29	36.8	..	68.2	47.6	..
30-34	33.3	..	17.0	40.5	..
35-44	23.5	..	6.6	5.8	..
45+	6.0	..	0.2	4.0	..
Population group					
Jews	98.3	..	95.5	94.9	..
Non-Jews	1.7	..	4.5	5.1	..
ORIGIN (OF JEWS) - TOTAL	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	..
Israel	10.9	..	24.3	12.2	..
Asia-Africa	19.1	..	18.1	15.4	..
Europe-America	70.0	..	57.6	72.4	..
THIRD DEGREE - TOTAL		100.0		..	..
Thereof: women		36.8		..	..
Aged 35+		38.2		..	..

1 Incl. para-medical courses (see Table 22.44).

**RECIPIENTS OF DEGREES
FROM UNIVERSITIES, BY
FIELD OF STUDY AND
DEGREE**

**מקבלי תארים מן
האוניברסיטאות, לפי
תחום לימוד ותואר**

22.44

תש"ן; 1989/90

	תעודה Diploma	תואר שלישי Third degree	תואר שני Second degree	תואר ראשון First degree	סך הכל Total	
GRAND TOTAL	483	450	2,790	10,192	13,915	סך כולל
<i>Humanities – total</i>	<i>448</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>464</i>	<i>2,546</i>	<i>3,532</i>	מדעי הרוח – סך הכל
General humanities	-	34	153	1,041	1,228	מדעי הרוח הכלליים
Languages, literature and regional studies	9	21	83	753	866	שפות, ספרויות ולימודים רגיונליים
Education and teacher training	399	16	206	376	997	חינוך והכשרה להוראה
Arts	-	3	20	305	328	אמנות
Special courses and miscellaneous	40	-	2	71	113	תכניות לימודים מיוחדות ושונות
<i>Social sciences – total</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>931</i>	<i>3,128</i>	<i>4,110</i>	מדעי החברה – סך הכל
Social sciences	18	28	490	2,687	3,223	מדעי החברה
Business and administration sciences	-	5	441	441	887	עסקים ומדעי הניהול
<i>Law</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>455</i>	<i>464</i>	משפטים
<i>Medicine – total</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>432</i>	<i>745</i>	<i>1,208</i>	רפואה – סך הכל
Medicine	-	25	397	233	655	רפואה
Para-medical courses	-	6	35	512	553	מקצועות עזר רפואיים
<i>Mathematics and natural sciences – total</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>233</i>	<i>507</i>	<i>1,513</i>	<i>2,256</i>	מתמטיקה ומדעי הטבע – סך הכל
Mathematics, statistics and computer sciences	3	31	146	638	818	מתמטיקה, סטטיסטיקה ומדעי המחשב
Physical sciences	-	74	166	465	705	מדעים פיסיקליים
Biological sciences	-	128	195	410	733	מדעים ביולוגיים
<i>Agriculture</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>122</i>	<i>166</i>	<i>306</i>	חקלאות
<i>Engineering and architecture</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>328</i>	<i>1,639</i>	<i>2,039</i>	הנדסה ואדריכלות

**RECIPIENTS OF DEGREES
FROM UNIVERSITIES, BY
DEGREE, FIELD OF STUDY
AND INSTITUTION**

**מקבלי תארים מן
האוניברסיטאות, לפי
תואר, תחום
לימוד ומוסד**

22.43

Degree and field of study	אחוז שינוי שנתי ¹ Annual percent change ¹			תש"ן 1989/90	תשמ"ט 1988/89	תשמ"ה 1984/85	תש"ם 1979/80	תשל"ו 1969/70	תואר ותחום לימוד
	תש"ן	תשמ"ט	תש"ם						
	תשמ"ט	תש"ם	תשל"ו						
	1989/90	1988/89	1979/80						
	1988/89	1979/80							
TOTAL	All recipients degrees			כל מקבלי התארים					סך הכל
- absolute numbers	5.3	3.9	5.3	13,915	13,214	11,218	9,371	5,566	- מספרים מוחלטים
- percents				100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	- אחוזים
Thereof: women	5.4	5.2	7.1	50.5	50.5	48.5	45.1	38.1	מזה: נשים
Degree									תואר
First degree	3.9	4.3	5.2	73.2	74.2	72.3	72.0	73.0	תואר ראשון
Second degree	13.1	4.6	7.4	20.0	18.7	19.1	17.6	14.5	תואר שני
Third degree	-0.9	2.1	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.2	4.0	4.3	תואר שלישי
Diploma	-1.2	-2.3	2.8	3.5	3.7	5.4	6.4	8.2	תעודה
TOTAL	First degree			תואר ראשון					סך הכל
Field of study				100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	תחום לימוד
Humanities	1.7	3.3	3.8	25.0	25.5	28.1	27.6	31.7	מדעי הרוח
Social sciences	8.2	2.1	10.1	26.4	25.3	25.5	30.7	21.3	מדעי החברה
Business and administration sciences	21.8	6.3		4.3	3.7	2.3	3.1		עסקים ומדעי הניהול
Law	1.6	5.3	-2.2	4.5	4.6	6.0	4.2	8.7	משפטים
Medicine and para-medical courses	1.1	22.6	(15.9)	7.3	7.5	4.7	1.8	0.7	רפואה ומקצועות עזר רפואיים
Mathematics, statistics and computer sciences	-8.5	9.4	1.0	6.2	7.1	8.1	4.6	17.7	מתמטיקה, סטטיסטיקה ומדעי המחשב
Physical sciences	32.1	9.2		4.6	3.6	2.7	2.4		מדעים פיסיקליים
Biological sciences	-1.9	2.8		4.0	4.3	4.2	4.9		מדעים ביולוגיים
Agriculture	-22.4	3.9		3.9	1.6	2.2	3.9		2.2	2.5	חקלאות
Engineering and architecture	3.1	2.7	5.9	16.1	16.2	14.5	18.5	17.4	הנדסה ואדריכלות
Institution									מוסד
Hebrew University	6.1	5.3	-2.5	23.7	23.2	25.3	21.2	45.4	האוניברסיטה העברית
Technion	-4.7	3.1	2.8	12.9	14.1	12.1	15.5	19.4	הטכניון
Tel Aviv University	0.3	6.0	6.4	28.8	29.9	30.6	25.7	23.0	אוניברסיטת תל אביב
Bar-Ilan University	-0.3	2.2	13.0	12.4	12.9	12.4	15.5	7.6	אוניברסיטת בר-אילן
Haifa University	12.3	2.0	18.6	11.4	10.5	11.8	12.8	3.9	אוניברסיטת חיפה
Ben-Gurion University of the Negev	19.7	4.4	(39.1)	10.8	9.4	7.8	9.2	0.6	אוניברסיטת בן-גוריון בנגב

¹ Geometric average.

**RECIPIENTS OF DEGREES
FROM UNIVERSITIES¹, BY
DEGREE AND INSTITUTION**

**מקבלי תארים מן
האוניברסיטאות¹,
לפי תואר ומוסד**

22.42

Degree	תש"ן 1989/90	תשמ"ט 1988/89	תשמ"ה 1984/85	תש"ם 1979/80	תשל"ה 1974/75	תשל"ו 1969/70	תשי"ך 1959/60	תשי"ט 1948/49	תואר
GRAND TOTAL	13,915	13,214	11,218	9,371	8,799	5,566	1,237	193	סך כולל
First degree	10,192	9,805	8,113	6,740	6,638	4,064	779	135	תואר ראשון
Second degree	2,790	2,466	2,140	1,652	1,233	807	337	48	תואר שני
Third degree	450	454	356	378	273	238	81	10	תואר שלישי
Diploma	483	489	609	601	655	457	..	..	תעודה
Hebrew University²									
TOTAL	3,593	3,313	3,136	2,396	3,124	2,622	707	58	סך הכל
First degree	2,412	2,274	2,049	1,430	1,999	1,849	315	-	תואר ראשון
Second degree	909	715	761	594	681	411	323	48	תואר שני
Third degree	133	152	118	130	145	135	69	10	תואר שלישי
Diploma	139	172	208	242	299	227	..	..	תעודה
האוניברסיטה העברית²									
הטכניון - מכון טכנולוגי לישראל									
Technion - Israel Institute of Technology									
TOTAL	1,816	1,784	1,404	1,347	1,372	1,032	464	135	סך הכל
First degree	1,313	1,378	984	1,045	1,140	791	404	135	תואר ראשון
Second degree	403	330	332	226	165	177	48	-	תואר שני
Third degree	86	63	65	53	24	54	12	-	תואר שלישי
Diploma	14	13	23	23	43	10	-	-	תעודה
Tel Aviv University									
TOTAL	4,035	3,995	3,272	2,452	1,995	1,203	18	-	סך הכל
First degree	2,940	2,930	2,478	1,734	1,632	935	12	-	תואר ראשון
Second degree	877	839	603	527	220	141	6	-	תואר שני
Third degree	100	105	76	83	24	4	-	-	תואר שלישי
Diploma	118	121	115	108	119	123	-	-	תעודה
Bar-Ilan University									
TOTAL	1,621	1,616	1,308	1,265	813	423	48	-	סך הכל
First degree	1,266	1,270	1,009	1,045	649	309	48	-	תואר ראשון
Second degree	236	236	161	121	100	47	-	-	תואר שני
Third degree	31	33	20	34	9	-	-	-	תואר שלישי
Diploma	88	77	118	65	55	67	-	-	תעודה
Haifa University									
TOTAL	1,400	1,246	1,173	1,015	842	187	-	-	סך הכל
First degree	1,160	1,033	959	863	723	157	-	-	תואר ראשון
Second degree	133	126	109	68	14	-	-	-	תואר שני
Third degree	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	תואר שלישי
Diploma	105	83	103	84	105	30	-	-	תעודה
Ben Gurion University of the Negev³									
TOTAL	1,308	1,114	812	775	537	23	-	-	סך הכל
First degree	1,101	920	634	623	495	23	-	-	תואר ראשון
Second degree	165	146	116	59	8	-	-	-	תואר שני
Third degree	23	25	20	14	-	-	-	-	תואר שלישי
Diploma	19	23	42	79	34	34	-	-	תעודה
Weizmann Institute of Science³									
TOTAL	142	146	113	121	116	76	-	-	סך הכל
Second degree	67	74	58	57	45	31	-	-	תואר שני
Third degree	75	72	55	64	71	45	-	-	תואר שלישי

1 Excl. first degree recipients of the Open University (see Table 22.48) and in academic courses of institutions authorized by the higher education council (see Table 22.50).

2 Including recipients of degrees from the Tel Aviv branch since 1962/63.
3 Recipients of degree up to 1963/64 were included in the Hebrew University.

1 לא כולל מקבלי תואר ראשון באוניברסיטה הפתוחה (ראה לוח 22.48) ובמסלולים האקדמיים של בתי ספר גבוהים שהוכרו ע"י המועצה להשכלה גבוהה (ראה לוח 22.50).

2 כולל מקבלי תארים מהשלוחה בתל אביב מתשכ"ג ואילך.
3 מקבלי תארים עד תשכ"ד נכללו באוניברסיטה העברית.

CANDIDATES¹ FOR FIRST YEAR STUDIES OF FIRST DEGREE IN UNIVERSITIES, BY SEX, RESULTS OF CANDIDACY AND PREFERRED FIELD OF STUDY **מועמדים¹ ללימודי שנה ראשונה לתואר ראשון באוניברסיטאות, לפי מי, תוצאות הרשמה ותחום עדיפות**

22.41

	אחוז שינוי שנתי ² Annual percent change ²			תש"ן 1989/90	תשמ"ט 1988/89 §	תשמ"ה 1984/85	תש"ם 1979/80	תשל"א 1970/71		
	תש"ן תשמ"ט 1989/90 1988/89	תשמ"ט תש"ם 1988/89 1979/80	תשל"א תש"ם 1979/80 1970/71							
Enrollments	-0.4	0.8	5.8	Thousands	36.7	38.2	40.6	35.6	21.5	אלפים
CANDIDATES (persons) - TOTAL	-0.8	0.3	4.8	25.0	25.2	26.2	24.6	16.2		מועמדים (נפשות) - סך הכל
Thereof:										מהם:
Applied to 2 institutions or more	-7.2	2.2	6.3	8.1	8.7	9.2	7.2	4.1		פנו ל-2 מוסדות או יותר
Men	-4.4	-0.2	3.8	11.8	12.3	13.4	12.6	9.0		גברים
Women	2.7	0.8	5.9	13.3	12.9	12.8	12.0	7.2		נשים
Results of registration										תוצאות ההרשמה
Accepted and studying	3.6	1.4	3.2	14.0	13.5	11.5	11.9	9.0		התקבלו ולומדים
Accepted and not studying	0.5	-0.1	11.1	4.3	4.3	5.2	4.3	1.7		התקבלו ואינם לומדים
Were rejected	-12.6	-1.7	4.7	5.7	6.6	9.0	7.7	5.0		נדחו
Field of preference										תחום עדיפות
Humanities	4.1	-1.7	4.9	6.1	5.9	6.9	6.9	4.5		מדעי הרוח
Social sciences	-4.1	-0.1	7.7	7.2	7.5	7.1	7.6	3.9		מדעי החברה
Law	-10.6	2.3	8.7	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.7	0.8		משפטים
Medicine and paramedical courses	4.8	2.5	12.5	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.3	0.8		רפואה ומקצועות עזר רפואיים
Sciences and mathematics	3.0	-0.4	3.3	2.8	2.7	3.9	2.8	2.1		מדעי הטבע ומתמטיקה
Agriculture	-17.6	-4.6	10.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2		חקלאות
Engineering and architecture	-2.1	2.0	0.5	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.4		הנדסה ואדריכלות
Not known				0.6	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.5		לא ידוע
CANDIDATES (persons) - TOTAL				Percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	אחוזים
Thereof:										מועמדים (נפשות) - סך הכל
Applied to 2 institutions or more				32.3	34.5	35.2	29.1	25.7		מהם:
Men				47.0	48.8	51.3	51.0	55.5		פנו ל-2 מוסדות או יותר
Women				53.0	51.2	48.7	49.0	44.5		גברים
Results of registration										תוצאות הרשמה
Accepted and studying				55.9	53.6	43.8	48.2	55.5		התקבלו ולומדים
Accepted and not studying				17.0	17.1	19.7	17.4	10.3		התקבלו ואינם לומדים
Were rejected				22.9	26.2	34.5	31.1	31.2		נדחו
Fields of preference										תחום עדיפות
Humanities				25.1	23.9	26.8	28.1	30.4		מדעי הרוח
Social sciences				29.5	30.5	27.4	31.1	26.7		מדעי החברה
Law				7.9	8.8	7.4	7.1	5.2		משפטים
Medicine and paramedical courses				12.6	11.9	9.3	9.6	5.3		רפואה ומקצועות עזר רפואיים
Sciences and mathematics				11.5	11.0	15.0	11.5	14.6		מדעי הטבע ומתמטיקה
Agriculture				1.2	1.5	1.7	2.2	1.4		חקלאות
Engineering and architecture				12.2	12.3	12.4	10.4	16.4		הנדסה ואדריכלות

1 Up to 1977/78, senior students who intended to change field of studies were included. As of 1978/79, only freshmen were included (those who changed field of study were not included - 4,294 enrollments and 3,882 candidates in 1988/89).

2 Geometric average.

1 עד תשל"ח נכללו תלמידים ותיקים שהגישו מועמדות על מנת להחליף מקצוע לימודיהם. החל מתשל"ט נכללו מועמדים חדשים בלבד (לא נכללו מחליפי חוגים; בתשמ"ט - 4,294 הרשמות ו-3,882 מועמדים).

2 ממוצע גיאומטרי.

22.40

STUDENTS IN UNIVERSITIES, BY DEGREE, FIELD OF STUDY, SEX, AGE, POPULATION GROUP AND ORIGIN

Percents

	1988/89				
	הנדסה ואדריכלות Engineering and architecture	חקלאות Agriculture	מדעי הטבע ומתמטיקה Sciences and mathematics	רפואה ¹ Medicine ¹	משפטים Law
FIRST DEGREE - TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Thereof: women	15.0	37.1	43.1	70.4	42.7
Age					
Up to 19	11.8	1.3	11.5	9.3	6.3
20-21	14.3	9.3	20.6	18.8	14.5
22-24	33.6	44.1	43.8	41.5	38.2
25-29	35.0	32.7	20.4	18.2	32.8
30-34	4.0	8.6	2.7	5.0	4.8
35+	1.2	4.1	1.0	7.1	3.5
Population group					
Jews	95.2	95.4	91.6	91.3	94.4
Non-Jews	4.8	4.6	8.4	8.7	5.6
ORIGIN (OF JEWS) - TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Israel	27.8	31.7	30.9	26.6	32.7
Asia-Africa	25.4	23.2	24.0	19.7	22.1
Europe-America	46.8	45.1	45.1	53.6	45.2
SECOND DEGREE - TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Thereof: women	17.5	41.8	42.8	44.4	39.0
Age					
Up to 24	9.6	8.2	26.8	29.1	7.2
25-29	44.8	44.8	55.3	46.9	53.2
30-34	25.6	24.1	10.5	12.1	19.4
35-44	18.6	19.8	6.9	8.0	20.1
45+	1.4	3.0	0.6	3.9	-
Population group					
Jews	98.4	95.7	96.4	93.3	99.3
Non-Jews	1.6	4.3	3.6	6.8	0.7
ORIGIN (OF JEWS) - TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Israel	17.1	24.3	27.8	21.8	25.4
Asia-Africa	18.7	15.8	16.6	15.8	18.8
Europe-America	64.2	59.9	55.7	62.3	55.8
THIRD DEGREE - TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
Thereof: women	14.5	32.7	40.3	58.8	..
Age					
Up to 29	21.9	12.3	36.0	27.0	..
30-34	39.2	43.5	38.5	30.8	..
35-44	35.6	35.1	21.4	30.2	..
45+	3.2	9.2	4.1	11.9	..
Population group					
Jews	96.0	98.5	97.0	89.3	..
Non-Jews	4.0	1.5	3.0	10.7	..
ORIGIN (OF JEWS) - TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	..
Israel	10.5	14.0	16.8	13.4	..
Asia-Africa	16.9	15.5	14.2	13.4	..
Europe-America	72.7	70.5	69.1	73.2	..

¹ Incl. para-medical courses.

1. מדינות: ישראל, ארצות הברית, גרמניה, שווייץ

מדינות חברות Social sciences	Humanities מדעי הרוח	Total סה"כ	תש"ס	
			1984/85 תש"ה	1974/75 תש"ז
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
49.4	74.4	50.5	48.3	44.8
3.9	4.6	6.9	6.4	6.9
15.8	16.1	16.3	16.6	23.5
45.4	39.3	40.8	37.2	41.3
21.6	20.2	23.8	24.7	18.2
5.4	6.7	5.2	7.2	4.0
7.8	13.1	7.0	7.9	6.0
94.6	91.7	93.3	92.1	96.5
5.4	8.3	6.7	7.9	3.5
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
27.5	24.7	27.5	19.2	7.9
29.3	31.1	27.4	27.1	18.3
43.3	44.3	45.2	53.7	73.8
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
50.1	70.0	49.2	46.8	35.2
9.0	6.6	13.4	12.4	22.8
44.9	25.1	42.2	42.0	52.2
19.7	18.2	17.8	21.8	11.2
21.1	32.5	20.2	16.7	13.8
4.4	17.6	6.4	7.1	
98.1	94.8	96.5	96.8	98.7
1.9	5.2	3.5	3.2	1.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
20.4	14.3	20.0	13.1	6.4
19.2	17.7	18.0	16.5	11.2
60.4	68.0	62.0	70.4	82.4
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
44.1	53.4	41.5	39.7	25.9
9.8	7.1	23.0	21.6	48.2
23.7	17.2	31.6	32.6	25.4
49.4	41.8	32.0	31.8	
17.0	33.9	13.2	14.0	26.4
97.7	96.2	96.5	97.3	99.7
2.3	3.8	3.5	2.7	0.3
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10.1	9.9	13.4	9.1	4.6
11.5	10.2	13.1	12.5	9.5
78.4	79.8	73.5	78.4	85.9

תלמידים באוניברסיטאות, לפי תואר, תחום לימוד, מין, גיל, קבוצת אוכלוסייה ומצב
 22.40 אחוזים

**STUDENTS IN UNIVERSITIES,
BY FIELD OF STUDY AND
DEGREE**

**תלמידים
באוניברסיטאות, לפי
תחום לימוד ותואר**

22.39

תש"ן; 1989/90

	תעודה Diploma	תואר שלישי Third degree	תואר שני Second degree	תואר ראשון First degree		סך הכל Total	
				מזה: שנה ראשונה Thereof: first year	סך הכל Total		
GRAND TOTAL	800	3,910	16,100	14,720	46,960	67,770	סך כולל
<i>Humanities – total</i>	731	1,004	4,009	4,260	13,032	18,776	מדעי הרוח – סך הכל
General humanities	-	461	1,361	1,761	5,158	6,980	מדעי הרוח הכלליים
Languages, literature and regional studies	51	278	826	1,355	4,014	5,169	שפות, ספרות ולימודי רגיונליים
Education and teacher training	613	194	1,396	617	2,057	4,260	חינוך והכשרה להוראה
Arts	-	68	311	455	1,547	1,926	אמנות
Special courses and miscellaneous	67	3	115	72	256	441	תכניות לימודים מיוחדות ושונות
<i>Social sciences – total</i>	40	429	5,672	4,470	13,899	20,040	מדעי החברה – סך הכל
Social sciences	40	360	3,193	4,086	12,622	16,215	מדעי החברה
Business and administration sciences	-	69	2,479	384	1,277	3,825	עסקים ומדעי הניהול
<i>Law</i>	-	34	171	493	2,086	2,291	משפטים
<i>Medicine – total</i>	-	179	1,861	1,061	3,086	5,126	רפואה – סך הכל
Medicine	-	137	1,476	397	1,112	2,725	רפואה
Para-medical courses	-	42	385	664	1,974	2,401	מקצועות עזר רפואיים
<i>Mathematics and natural sciences – total</i>	29	1,725	2,279	2,317	6,461	10,494	מתמטיקה ומדעי הטבע – סך הכל
Mathematics, statistics and computer sciences	15	273	676	960	2,927	3,891	מתמטיקה, סטטיסטיקה ומדעי המחשב
Physical sciences	14	563	707	713	1,976	3,260	מדעים פיסיקליים
Biological sciences	-	889	896	644	1,558	3,343	מדעים ביולוגיים
<i>Agriculture</i>	-	164	357	262	751	1,272	חקלאות
<i>Engineering and architecture</i>	-	375	1,751	1,857	7,645	9,771	הנדסה ואדריכלות

**STUDENTS IN UNIVERSITIES,
BY DEGREE, FIELD OF
STUDY AND INSTITUTION**

**תלמידים
באוניברסיטאות, לפי
תואר, תחום לימוד ומוסד**

22.38

	אחוז שינוי שנתי ² Annual percent change ²			תש"ן 1989/90	תשמ"ט 1988/89	תשמ"ה 1984/85	תש"ם 1979/80	תשל"ו ¹ 1969/70	
	תש"ן תשמ"ט 1989/90 1988/89	תשמ"ט תש"ם 1988/89 1979/80	תש"ם תשל"ו 1979/80 1969/70						
TOTAL	All students			כל התלמידים					סך הכל
- absolute numbers	4.0	2.0	5.0	67,770	65,080	61,155	54,480	33,383	- מספרים מוחלטים
- percents				100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	- אחוזים
Thereof: women	5.8	2.9	5.7	50.8	50.0	47.9	46.2	43.3	מזה: נשים
Degree									תואר
First degree	2.3	1.5	4.2	69.4	70.5	72.5	73.9	79.6	תואר ראשון
Thereof: First year	4.8	0.4	3.2	21.7	21.6	21.8	24.8	29.5	מזה: שנה ראשונה
Second degree	10.9	4.2	7.7	23.8	22.3	20.9	18.4	14.3	תואר שני
Third degree	2.3	3.0	8.8	5.6	5.9	5.3	5.4	3.8	תואר שלישי
Diploma	-8.0	-4.0	5.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.3	2.3	תעודה
TOTAL	First year for first degree			שנה ראשונה לתואר ראשון					סך הכל
Thereof: women	9.2	0.7	3.8	53.7	51.5	49.0	50.1	47.5	מזה: נשים
Field of study									תחום לימודים
Humanities	7.2	-0.1	2.8	29.0	28.3	29.2	31.7	32.9	מדעי הרוח
Social sciences	2.8	2.0	1.9	27.8	28.3	22.9	24.6	32.3	מדעי החברה
Business and admin- istration sciences	15.3	-5.0		2.6	2.4	3.1	3.9		עסקים ומדעי הניהול
Law	4.7	-3.9	3.6	3.3	3.4	4.2	5.0	4.8	משפטים
Medicine and para- medical courses	23.2	4.2	7.6	7.2	6.1	6.0	4.4	2.9	רפואה ומקצועות עזר רפואיים
Mathematics, statistics and computer sciences	-0.8	-1.7	5.6	6.5	6.9	10.2	8.3	12.4	מתמטיקה, סטטיסטיקה ומדעי המחשב
Physical sciences	11.1	3.1		4.8	4.6	3.7	3.6		מדעים פיסיקליים
Biological sciences	8.2	2.0		4.4	4.2	4.5	3.7		מדעים ביולוגיים
Agriculture	4.0	-4.8	10.2	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.9	1.5	חקלאות
Engineering	-6.1	2.0	2.4	12.6	14.1	14.0	12.3	13.3	הנדסה
Institution									מוסד
Hebrew University	2.5	0.9	-1.1	25.2	25.8	24.3	21.8	33.4	האוניברסיטה העברית
Technion	-2.8	2.5	1.8	11.5	12.5	12.8	11.0	12.6	הטכניון
Tel Aviv University	4.3	-1.1	6.1	24.5	24.6	26.3	29.6	22.5	אוניברסיטת תל אביב
Bar Ilan University	18.9	0	4.1	15.4	13.5	12.9	13.6	12.5	אוניברסיטת בר-אילן
Haifa University	3.5	1.9	3.7	13.9	14.1	13.3	12.6	12.0	אוניברסיטת חיפה
Ben Gurion University	3.7	-0.5	8.4	9.5	9.6	10.4	11.3	6.9	אוניברסיטת בן גוריון

1 Excl. students from abroad.
2 Geometric average.

1 לא כולל תלמידים מחו"ל.
2 ממוצע גיאומטרי.

**STUDENTS IN UNIVERSITIES¹,
BY DEGREE AND
INSTITUTION (cont.)**

**תלמידים
באוניברסיטאות¹, לפי
תואר ומוסד (המשך)**

22.37

	תשנ"א 1990/91	תשנ"ט 1989/90 §	תשמ"ה 1984/85	תשמ"ב 1979/80	תשל"ה 1974/75	תשל"ב 1969/70	תשנ"ט 1959/60	תשי"ט 1948/49	
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**אוניברסיטת בר-אילן
Bar-Ilan University**

	10,200	9,330	8,780	8,070	6,527	4,273	423	-	סך הכל
TOTAL									
First degree	7,450	6,780	6,800	6,750	5,770	3,925	2,423	-	תואר ראשון
Thereof: first year	2,400	2,260	1,730	1,900	1,260	1,235	176	-	מזה: שנה ראשונה
Second degree	2,070	1,940	1,550	1,010	543	272	2	-	תואר שני
Third degree	430	410	300	210	131	20	-	-	תואר שלישי
Diploma	250	200	130	100	83	56	-	-	תעודה

**אוניברסיטת חיפה
Haifa University**

	7,030	6,780	6,330	6,140	4,713	2,794	-	-	סך הכל
TOTAL									
First degree	5,570	5,400	5,410	5,350	4,119	2,729	-	-	תואר ראשון
Thereof: first year	1,925	2,050	1,770	1,670	1,325	1,183	-	-	מזה: שנה ראשונה
Second degree	1,190	1,130	715	480	394	-	-	-	תואר שני
Third degree	110	90	25	10	-	-	-	-	תואר שלישי
Diploma	160	160	180	300	200	65	-	-	תעודה

**אוניברסיטת בן גוריון בנגב
Ben Gurion University of the Negev**

	6,410	5,890	5,080	4,250	3,247	1,297	-	-	סך הכל
TOTAL									
First degree	5,080	4,810	4,100	3,700	2,883	1,284	-	-	תואר ראשון
Thereof: first year	1,640	1,400	1,380	1,400	1,070	680	-	-	מזה: שנה ראשונה
Second degree	1,080	860	720	420	290	-	-	-	תואר שני
Third degree	190	170	160	70	-	-	-	-	תואר שלישי
Diploma	60	50	100	60	74	13	-	-	תעודה

**מכון ויצמן למדע
Weizmann Institute of Science**

	640	640	500	490	580	419	-	-	סך הכל
TOTAL									
Second degree	190	190	180	170	184	169	-	-	תואר שני
Third degree	450	450	320	320	396	250	-	-	תואר שלישי

1 As of 1969/70 students in special courses, not for an academic degree have not been included. As of 1976/77 data are based on institutions files and complementary data (estimates) (see introduction). As for students of the Open University and in Non-university higher education institutions - see Tables 22.47 and 22.49.

2 Students for second degree are included among first degree students.

3 Incl. Tel Aviv branch from 1959/60 till 1969/70.

1 החל בתשל"א לא נכללו תלמידים בתכניות לימוד מיוחדות שאינן מובילות לתואר אקדמי. החל בתשל"ז הנתונים מבוססים על קובצי המוסדות בתוספת השלמות (אומדנים) (ראה מבוא). אשר לתלמידים באוניברסיטה הפתוחה ובמוסדות חינוך גבוהים לא אוניברסיטאיים - ראה לוחות 22.47 ו-22.49.

2 התלמידים לתואר שני כלולים בין התלמידים לקראת תואר ראשון.

3 כולל השלוחה בתל אביב מתשי"ך עד תשל"ב.

**STUDENTS IN UNIVERSITIES¹,
BY DEGREE AND
INSTITUTION**
**תלמידים
באוניברסיטאות¹, לפי
תואר ומוסד**
22.37

	תשנ"א 1990/91	תש"ן 1989/90 §	תשמ"ה 1984/85	תש"ם 1979/80	תשל"ה 1974/75	תשל 1969/70	תש"ך 1959/60	תשי"ט 1948/49	
Total	סך הכל								
TOTAL	71,190	67,770	61,155	54,480	49,849	35,374	9,275	1,635	סך הכל
First degree	48,750	46,960	44,355	40,250	36,051	28,053	28,348	21,549	תואר ראשון
Thereof: first year	15,425	14,720	13,310	13,510	10,246	9,854	2,925	190	מזה: שנה ראשונה
Second degree	17,140	16,100	12,765	10,050	9,867	5,156	2..	2..	תואר שני
Third degree	4,360	3,910	3,215	2,930	2,719	1,346	927	86	תואר שלישי
Diploma	940	800	820	1,250	1,212	819	..	..	תעודה
האוניברסיטה העברית³									
Hebrew University³									
TOTAL	17,700	16,780	14,385	13,570	13,516	§12,588	6,752	957	סך הכל
First degree	10,960	10,600	9,070	8,700	8,559	9,213	26,277	2871	תואר ראשון
Thereof: first year	3,770	3,710	3,230	3,330	2,405	3,296	442	215	מזה: שנה ראשונה
Second degree	4,890	4,630	3,840	3,130	3,086	2,119	2..	2..	תואר שני
Third degree	1,660	1,420	1,300	1,340	1,356	742	475	86	תואר שלישי
Diploma	190	130	175	400	515	514	..	..	תעודה
הטכניון - מכון טכנולוגי לישראל									
Technion - Israel Institute of Technology									
TOTAL	9,770	9,080	8,060	7,580	8,453	6,045	2,411	678	סך הכל
First degree	7,060	6,600	6,000	5,400	5,777	4,066	1,971	676	תואר ראשון
Thereof: first year	2,060	1,700	1,700	1,400	1,407	1,241	450	190	מזה: שנה ראשונה
Second degree	2,070	1,900	1,640	1,740	2,250	1,645	360	2	תואר שני
Third degree	580	520	360	350	420	334	80	-	תואר שלישי
Diploma	60	60	60	90	..	..	..	-	תעודה
אוניברסיטת תל אביב									
Tel Aviv University									
TOTAL	19,440	19,270	18,020	14,380	12,813	7,958	616	-	סך הכל
First degree	12,630	12,770	12,975	10,350	8,943	6,836	2616	-	תואר ראשון
Thereof: first year	3,630	3,600	3,500	3,810	2,779	2,219	288	-	מזה: שנה ראשונה
Second degree	5,650	5,450	4,120	3,100	3,120	951	2..	-	תואר שני
Third degree	940	850	750	630	416	..	-	-	תואר שלישי
Diploma	220	200	175	300	334	171	..	-	תעודה

	תשנ"א 1990/91	תש"ן 1989/90	תשמ"ח 1987/88	תשמ"ה 1984/85	תש"ס 1979/80	תשל"ו 1969/70	
Hebrew education							חינוך עברי
Institutions	28	27	28	37	53	40	מוסדות
Teaching posts	3,777	3,295	3,487	3,754	2,953	1,034	משרות הוראה
Work units	1,769	1,545	1,639	1,680	1,486	499	יחידות עבודה
STUDENTS - TOTAL ¹	214,678	12,333	11,490	12,482	11,285	4,994	תלמידים - סך הכל ¹
Supervision							פיקוח
State	9,828	8,264	7,544	8,379	7,464	2,992	ממלכתי
State-religious	3,217	2,684	2,603	2,779	2,648	1,224	ממלכתי-דתי
Other religious	1,633	1,385	1,343	1,324	1,173	778	דתי אחר
Year of study							שנת לימוד
I	5,191	4,485	3,837	4,358	4,178	2,313	א
II	4,526	3,732	3,569	3,700	3,789	2,151	ב
III	3,720	2,804	2,848	3,547	2,950	530	ג
IV	1,241	1,312	1,236	877	368	-	ד
Percent men	16.3	16.6	16.3	15.7	10.3	13.9	אחוז הגברים
Percent holders of matriculation certificates ³	85.0	84.3	89.2	70.8	58.3	27.8	אחוז בעלי תעודת בגרות ³
Arab education							חינוך ערבי
Institutions	2	2	2	2	2	1	מוסדות
Teaching posts	130	121	118	90	84	34	משרות הוראה
Work units	61	58	56	47	52	30	יחידות עבודה
STUDENTS - TOTAL ¹	4664	576	475	423	485	370	תלמידים - סך הכל ¹
Year of study							שנת לימוד
I	246	215	164	145	181	199	א
II	209	218	187	134	184	171	ב
III	209	143	124	144	120	-	ג
Percent men	21.8	22.9	30.5	49.9	45.2	46.9	אחוז הגברים
Percent holders of matriculation certificates	80.4	77.2	..	..	..	..	אחוז בעלי תעודת בגרות

1 Excl. teachers studying towards "senior teacher" certificate (in 1990/91 - 1,433 in Hebrew education and 100 in Arab education) and teachers studying towards the B.Ed. degree (in 1990/91 - 1,334). Incl. students in a course for teachers of grades VII-X who registered also in the University of Haifa (472 in 1990/91).

2 As of 1990/91, including immigrant teachers and soldier teachers.

3 In 1984/85-1989/90 including also students who passed all matriculation exams but did not receive grades by the time of the survey.

4 About 240 Non-Jewish students studied in special classes in the Hebrew education in 1990/91.

1 לא כולל משתלמים לקראת תעודת "מורה בכיר" (1,433 בתשנ"א בחינוך העברי ו-100 בחינוך הערבי) ומשתלמים לקראת תואר B.Ed. (1,334 בתשנ"א).

2 כולל תלמידים במסלול למורים לכיתות ז'-י"ג הלומדים ב"אורנים" ורשומים כסטודנטים באוניברסיטת חיפה (472 בתשנ"א).

3 החל בתשנ"א, כולל גם מורים עולים ומורות חיילות (כ-900). בשנים תשמ"ה-תש"ן כולל גם תלמידים שנבחנו בכל בחינות הבגרות אך לא קבלו תוצאות עד מועד המפקד.

4 בתשנ"א בנסף לאלה למוז בחינוך העברי כ-240 תלמידים לא-יהודים בכיתות מיוחדות להם.

**STUDENTS IN NON-UNIVERSITY
POST-SECONDARY¹ AND HIGHER
EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS,
BY FIELD OF STUDY²,
YEAR OF STUDY, SEX AND AGE**

**תלמידים במוסדות
חינוך על-תיכונים¹
וגבוהים לא-אוניברסיטאיים,
לפי תחום לימוד²,
שנת לימוד מין וגיל**

22.35

Year of study, sex and age	תחום לימוד							סך הכל Total	שנת לימוד, מין וגיל
	אחר ² Other	אומנות Arts	פקידות, מנהל, כלכלה ודומיהן Clerical work, administration, economics etc.	מקצועות עזר רפואיים Para-medical occupations	אחיות מוסמכות Qualified nurses	הנדסה, הנדסאות, טכנאות ודומיהן ² Engineering, practical engineering, technical work etc ²	הכשרת מורים וגננות Teacher training		
1970/71	1,265	876	1,364	600	1,177	4,793	5,442	15,517	תשל"א
1974/75	1,801	1,835	2,353	607	1,219	7,355	11,057	26,227	תשל"ה
1979/80	1,737	1,375	2,176	475	1,961	7,857	11,770	27,351	תשמ"ב
1984/85	874	2,028	2,603	748	1,567	13,892	12,905	34,617	תשמ"ה
1988/89	695	2,459	3,461	724	1,113	12,062	12,608	33,122	תשמ"ט
1989/90	807	2,529	3,821	742	1,273	11,512	12,909	33,593	תש"ן
1990/91 - GRAND TOTAL	786	3,080	5,749	602	1,525	11,812	15,342	38,896	תשנ"א - סך כולל
<i>Hebrew education - total</i>	786	3,080	5,749	602	1,525	11,759	³ 14,678	38,179	חינוך עברי - סך הכל
Thereof: first degree students	-	1,380	2,142	-	-	748	⁴ 5,289	9,559	מזה: לומדים לתואר ראשון
Year of study									שנת לימוד
I	560	1,263	3,240	308	617	7,030	5,191	18,209	א'
II	210	823	1,653	211	483	3,928	4,526	11,834	ב'
III	16	618	553	68	320	489	3,720	5,784	ג'
IV	-	376	303	15	105	312	1,241	2,352	ד'
Sex									מין
Men	252	1,075	3,281	205	135	9,448	2,396	16,792	גברים
Women	534	2,005	2,468	397	1,390	2,311	12,282	21,387	נשים
Age									גיל
Up to 24	154	1,914	2,109	403	732	8,084	11,302	24,698	עד 24
25-29	243	933	1,748	136	203	2,346	3,376	8,985	25-29
30 and over	389	233	1,892	63	590	1,329	-	4,496	30 ומעלה
<i>Arab education</i>	-	-	-	-	-	53	664	717	חינוך ערבי

1 For differences between this table and Table 22.10 see introduction.
2 See details in introduction.
3 See note 1 to Table 22.36.
4 As of 1985/86, incl. all first year through fourth year students in courses in which the studies are towards a first degree.

1 לגבי הבדלים לעומת לוח 22.10, ראה מבוא.
2 ראה פירוט במבוא.
3 ראה הערה 1 ללוח 22.36.
4 החל בתשמ"ז, כולל כל התלמידים בשנים א' עד ד' בתחומים שלומדים בהם לקראת תואר ראשון.

TEACHERS OF MATHEMATICS AND
SCIENCES IN POST-PRIMARY
EDUCATION, BY TEACHING
SUBJECT, LEVEL OF EDUCATION
AND VARIOUS CHARACTERISTICS¹

מורי מתמטיקה
ומדעים בחינוך
העל-יסודי, לפי מקצוע
הוראה, דרג חינוך
ותכונות שונות¹

22.34

תשמ"ז ; 1986/87

	Arab education חינוך ערבי			Hebrew education חינוך עברי				
	חטיבה עליונה Secondary schools	חטיבת ביניים Intermediate schools	סך הכל Total	חטיבה עליונה Secondary schools			חטיבת ביניים Intermediate schools	סך הכל Total
				מקצועי Vocational	עיוני General	סך הכל Total		
TOTAL								
Percent women	12.7	23.2	17.4	56.7	65.2	62.7	74.5	68.0
Percent university graduates	78.3	35.2	57.4	76.4	83.2	80.8	64.9	73.9
Average no. of teaching-hours per week	19.0	16.1	18.6	11.3	12.2	14.3	12.7	16.5
Median age	31.6	33.7	32.5	38.9	38.3	38.6	37.0	38.0
Mathematics								
Percent women	11.3	19.7	15.8	57.0	61.2	59.4	72.6	65.0
Percent university graduates	75.7	31.5	51.6	75.9	80.8	78.6	60.3	70.1
Average no. of teaching-hours per week	17.1	15.4	17.0	10.2	10.8	12.6	11.7	14.5
Median age	32.7	33.7	33.1	39.4	38.9	39.1	37.9	38.6
Physics								
Percent women	6.7	(17.1)	10.9	37.6	40.8	40.6	66.6	51.8
Percent university graduates	73.5	(56.0)	66.0	82.0	82.6	82.9	67.4	77.3
Average no. of teaching-hours per week	12.7	(8.0)	11.3	9.4	9.6	11.3	6.5	10.4
Median age	30.8	(32.4)	31.4	41.6	39.9	40.8	36.9	38.8
Chemistry								
Percent women	(19.6)	(37.0)	24.7	78.0	78.9	77.3	75.4	77.3
Percent university graduates	(84.6)	(47.7)	71.3	92.9	92.8	92.6	73.8	89.9
Average no. of teaching-hours per week	(15.1)	(10.5)	13.9	9.5	10.4	11.2	5.0	10.8
Median age	(30.3)	(31.7)	31.1	42.4	38.5	39.3	36.0	38.7
Biology and life sciences								
Percent women	17.5	(31.9)	22.5	72.3	74.7	74.7	84.5	78.7
Percent university graduates	87.5	(33.3)	67.0	83.6	90.4	88.7	75.1	81.6
Average no. of teaching-hours per week	16.6	(11.4)	15.2	6.7	10.7	11.0	8.9	11.7
Median age	32.1	(34.0)	32.9	37.8	37.5	37.6	35.7	36.7
Computer science								
Percent women	..	..	2.9	51.1	55.3	54.4	67.4	59.2
Percent university graduates	..	..	63.5	60.7	64.4	64.0	57.8	63.3
Average no. of teaching-hours per week	..	..	10.9	8.9	6.4	9.0	6.8	9.9
Median age	..	..	28.3	35.3	35.0	35.3	35.8	35.4
Sciences								
Percent women	-	(28.1)	(28.1)	-	-	-	78.8	78.8
Percent university graduates	-	(34.5)	(34.5)	-	-	-	63.7	63.7
Average no. of teaching-hours per week	-	(11.0)	(11.0)	-	-	-	10.1	10.1
Median age	-	(33.3)	(33.3)	-	-	-	35.8	35.8

1 See explanations in introduction.

1 ראה הסברים במבוא.

TEACHING STAFF IN SCHOOLS OF
THE EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM

WORK-UNITS, BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION

כוחות הוראה בבתי ספר
במערכת החינוך

יחידות עבודה, לפי דרג חינוך

22.33

	ממוצע יחידות עבודה לכיתה Average work units per class					יחידות עבודה Work units					
	תשנ"א* 1990/91	תש"ן§ 1989/90	תשמ"ה 1984/85	תש"ם 1979/80	תשל"ו 1969/70	תשנ"א* 1990/91	תש"ן§ 1989/90	תשמ"ה 1984/85	תש"ם 1979/80	תשל"ו 1969/70	
Hebrew education											
GRAND TOTAL	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	52,457	49,335	48,171	43,034	27,518	סך כולל
PRIMARY EDUCATION - TOTAL	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	24,544	23,019	24,720	23,037	18,683	חינוך יסודי - סך הכל
Primary schools	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	22,520	21,064	22,802	21,355	17,191	בתי ספר יסודיים
Schools for handi-capped children	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.1	2,024	1,955	1,918	1,682	1,492	בתי ספר מיוחדים
POST-PRIMARY EDUCATION											חינוך על-יסודי
Intermediate schools	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.2	9,518	8,587	8,030	6,408	548	חטיבות ביניים
Secondary schools	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.8	18,395	17,729	15,421	13,589	8,287	בתי ספר תיכוניים
Secondary one-track	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.8	9,550	9,141	8,601	8,009	6,204	תיכונים חד-רנתיביים
Secondary multi-track	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.8	8,845	8,588	6,820	5,580	2,083	תיכונים רב-רנתיביים
Arab education											
TOTAL	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	..	9,704	9,372	7,913	6,684	..	סך הכל
Primary education	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	..	5,565	5,353	4,954	4,912	..	חינוך יסודי
Intermediate schools	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	..	1,753	1,608	1,175	846	..	חטיבות ביניים
Secondary schools	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.5	..	2,386	2,411	1,784	926	..	בתי ספר תיכוניים

22.32

TECHNOLOGICAL MATRICULATION EXAMINEES, BY SEX, ORIGIN AND SUPERVISION AND PUPILS ENTITLED TO CERTIFICATES, BY SELECTED TRENDS תשנ"ח ; 1987/88

Selected trends	אחוז זכאים בכל תא Percent entitled in each cell	Supervision		Origin	
		דתי בפקוח מח"ר A.R.E. religious	כללי General	אירופה-אמריקה Europe-America	אסיה-אפריקה Asia-Africa
Hebrew education					
TOTAL 1	44.9	12.3	84.0	26.8	50.4
Thereof:					
Mechanics and machinery	32.0	8.8	83.6	26.6	44.9
Machinery design	41.8	21.2	63.7	29.6	51.9
Industrial laboratorian	42.3	9.2	90.8	29.0	54.2
Automation and control	42.1	1.4	83.8	23.8	50.0
Vehicles - machinery	14.9	-	100.0	88.8	53.3
Aviation mechanics	19.0	2.1	97.9	18.7	55.2
Electricity	19.7	26.0	74.0	18.0	64.7
Electronics - computers	66.9	13.9	82.3	30.3	47.6
Computers - automatic data processing	78.4	20.9	73.2	33.6	39.7
Command and control systems	62.9	20.2	48.4	26.4	53.7
Automatic data processing - systems	67.1	-	100.0	33.7	39.7
Computerizing and control	60.9	9.6	90.4	32.3	37.8
Infant nursing	14.2	11.2	88.8	17.9	54.5
Fashion - tailoring	36.1	17.5	79.8	19.6	52.7
Nursing	32.3	31.7	68.3	40.6	47.4
Secretarial work	19.8	10.7	89.3	18.1	65.9
Accountancy	25.1	19.4	79.2	17.5	66.9
Technical management	14.3	7.9	92.1	11.3	68.7
Marketing and sales promotion	29.4	-	100.0	23.2	50.5
Tourism	30.0	-	100.0	22.3	49.2
Applied arts	42.2	12.3	87.7	35.5	32.7
Building - design	42.1	11.2	84.1	29.8	50.0
Architecture - design	44.1	0.7	99.3	33.5	45.5
Arab education					
TOTAL 2	26.6				
Thereof:					
Mechanics and machinery	27.8				
Vehicles - mechanics and diagnostics	13.0				
Electricity	22.9				
Electronics and computers	81.8				
Fashion - tailoring	5.6				
Nursing	55.2				
Secretarial work	9.2				
Accountancy	14.0				

A.R.E. = Administration of Religious Education.

1 Incl. 1,149 examinees in trends, in each of which there were less than 100 examinees.

2 Incl. 163 examinees in trends, in each of which there were less than 40 examinees.

22.31

GENERAL MATRICULATION EXAMINEES, BY SEX, ORIGIN AND SUPERVISION AND PUPILS ENTITLED TO CERTIFICATES, BY COURSE OF EXAMS AND ENHANCED COMBINATIONS OF SUBJECTS
תשנ"ח ; 1987/88

Courses of exams and enhanced combinations of subjects	אחוז זכאים בכל תא Percent entitled in each cell	Supervision		Origin	
		רתי בפקוח מו"ד A.R.E. religious	כללי General	אירופה-אמריקה Europe-America	אסיה-אפריקה Asia-Africa
Hebrew education					
TOTAL - absolute numbers		4,871	19,119	6,884	7,990
- percents	71.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Examined in 2 or more scientific and 2 or more humanities subjects - total</i>	<i>95.7</i>	<i>15.7</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>7.2</i>	<i>4.2</i>
Thereof:					
Bible-oral law and mathematics-physics	92.6	3.6	-	1.0	0.5
Bible-oral law and mathematics-biology	96.6	6.1	-	1.4	1.1
<i>Examined in 2 or more scientific subjects - total</i>	<i>94.5</i>	<i>5.8</i>	<i>29.7</i>	<i>29.0</i>	<i>17.0</i>
Thereof:					
Mathematics-physics-chemistry	97.8	-	2.8	2.7	1.2
Mathematics-chemistry-biology	96.6	0.2	3.0	3.0	1.9
Mathematics-physics	95.0	3.3	10.6	11.1	5.8
Mathematics-chemistry	93.8	0.3	3.9	3.4	2.1
Mathematics-biology	93.4	1.9	7.8	7.4	4.9
Chemistry-biology	88.1	-	1.0	0.9	0.8
<i>Examined in 2 or more humanities subjects - total</i>	<i>70.9</i>	<i>61.7</i>	<i>38.5</i>	<i>39.5</i>	<i>49.6</i>
Thereof:					
Bible-oral law-literature	73.2	21.7	1.0	3.3	6.8
Bible-oral law	67.4	20.7	-	4.1	4.9
Bible-history	59.3	0.9	3.9	3.5	5.0
Oral law-literature	50.4	14.2	-	1.5	5.6
Literature-history	65.9	0.1	7.4	5.7	5.3
Literature-social sciences	78.6	0.6	11.1	8.9	8.6
Literature-Arabic	84.3	-	3.5	2.1	3.5
Literature-geography	67.5	0.5	4.3	3.0	3.5
Arts and literature	69.4	0.1	1.9	1.7	1.1
Literature-French	87.0	0.1	3.1	2.8	1.8
<i>Examined in 1 scientific and 1 humanities subject - total</i>	<i>74.9</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>9.8</i>	<i>8.4</i>	<i>7.8</i>
Thereof:					
Literature and mathematics	60.3	0.3	1.4	1.2	0.7
Literature and biology	77.8	0.4	8.4	7.0	6.8
<i>No enhanced combinations of subjects</i>	<i>29.9</i>	<i>15.8</i>	<i>18.2</i>	<i>15.9</i>	<i>21.3</i>
Arab education					
TOTAL - absolute numbers					
- percents	44.6				
Examined in 2 or more scientific and humanities subjects	82.8				
Examined in 2 or more scientific subjects	81.5				
Examined in 2 or more humanities subjects	36.8				
Examined in 1 scientific and in 1 humanities subject	59.6				
No enhanced combinations of subjects	18.3				

A.R.E. - Administration of Religious Education.

1 Incl. unknown sex and origin.

2 Incl. unknown sex.

GENERAL MATRICULATION EXAMINEES, BY SELECTED SUBJECTS, EXAMINATION UNITS AND SUPERVISION (Hebrew education) (cont.)

נבחנים בבחינות בגרות עיוניות, לפי מקצועות בחינה נבחרים, יחידות בחינה ופיקוח (חינוך עברי) (המשך)

Percents, unless otherwise stated **תשנ"ח; 1987/88** אחוזים, אלא אם כן צוין אחרת

Selected examination subjects and supervision	Examined						לא נבחנו	סך בולל ¹	מקצועות בחינה נבחרים ופיקוח			
	מספרים מוחלטים Absolute numbers	Examination units								סך הבל Total	Not examined	Grand total ¹
		5+	4	3	2	1						
Humanities (cont.)									מקצועות הומניסטיים (המשך)			
History and civics - total	23,798	6.6	3.1	78.6	6.9	2.6	97.8	2.2	100.0	היסטוריה ואזרחות-סך הכל		
Thereof: general schools	18,756	8.0	3.8	76.7	6.9	2.5	97.9	1.9	100.0	מזה: בתי ספר כלליים		
A.R.E. religious schools	4,744	1.8	0.5	86.3	6.6	2.3	97.5	2.6	100.0	בתי ספר דתיים בפיקוח מח"ד		
Hebrew and literature - total	23,483	23.7	57.8	2.6	12.3	0.1	96.5	3.5	100.0	עברית וספרות-סך הכל		
Thereof: general schools	18,473	27.1	62.9	0.5	6.0	-	96.5	3.4	100.0	מזה: בתי ספר כלליים		
A.R.E. religious schools	4,731	11.0	39.3	9.8	36.5	0.6	97.2	2.9	100.0	בתי ספר דתיים בפיקוח מח"ד		
Social sciences - total	3,645	6.2	4.1	1.1	3.0	0.4	14.8	85.0	100.0	מדעי החברה - סך הכל		
Thereof: general schools	3,345	7.8	5.1	1.3	3.3	-	17.5	82.5	100.0	מזה: בתי ספר כלליים		
A.R.E. religious schools	296	0.9	0.5	0.5	2.0	2.2	6.1	93.9	100.0	בתי ספר דתיים בפיקוח מח"ד		
English language - total	22,611	54.5	30.7	7.6	0.1	-	92.9	7.1	100.0	אנגלית - סך הכל		
Thereof: general schools	17,941	61.1	27.2	5.6	-	-	93.9	6.2	100.0	מזה: בתי ספר כלליים		
A.R.E. religious schools	4,418	31.8	44.7	13.8	0.4	-	90.7	9.3	100.0	בתי ספר דתיים בפיקוח מח"ד		
Geography - total	2,184	5.0	0.9	1.6	1.4	-	8.9	91.0	100.0	גיאוגרפיה - סך הכל		
Thereof: general schools	1,885	5.5	1.0	1.7	1.5	-	9.7	90.1	100.0	מזה: בתי ספר כלליים		
A.R.E. religious schools	299	3.4	0.3	1.3	1.0	0.1	6.1	93.9	100.0	בתי ספר דתיים בפיקוח מח"ד		
Music - total	290	0.4	0.3	0.4	-	-	1.1	98.8	100.0	מוסיקה - סך הכל		
Thereof: general schools	274	0.3	0.4	0.5	-	-	1.2	98.6	100.0	מזה: בתי ספר כלליים		
A.R.E. religious schools	16	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	0.4	99.7	100.0	בתי ספר דתיים בפיקוח מח"ד		
Plastic arts - total	1,229	1.8	0.5	2.1	0.7	-	5.1	94.9	100.0	אמנות - סך הכל		
Thereof: general schools	1,197	2.2	0.6	2.6	0.8	-	6.2	93.7	100.0	מזה: בתי ספר כלליים		
A.R.E. religious schools	30	0.2	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.5	99.4	100.0	בתי ספר דתיים בפיקוח מח"ד		
Philosophy - total	2,324	0.2	-	0.3	8.4	0.6	9.5	90.4	100.0	פילוסופיה - סך הכל		
Thereof: general schools	155	-	-	-	0.4	0.3	0.7	99.2	100.0	מזה: בתי ספר כלליים		
A.R.E. religious schools	2,165	1.0	0.1	1.4	40.4	1.5	44.4	55.6	100.0	בתי ספר דתיים בפיקוח מח"ד		
French language - total	1,511	3.4	1.5	1.3	-	-	6.2	93.8	100.0	צרפתית - סך הכל		
Thereof: general schools	1,404	4.1	1.7	1.6	-	-	7.4	92.7	100.0	מזה: בתי ספר כלליים		
A.R.E. religious schools	84	0.6	0.6	0.3	-	-	1.5	98.3	100.0	בתי ספר דתיים בפיקוח מח"ד		
Arabic - total	1,890	2.8	1.2	1.3	2.2	0.3	7.8	92.2	100.0	ערבית - סך הכל		
Thereof: general schools	1,705	3.4	1.4	1.5	2.2	0.4	8.9	91.1	100.0	מזה: בתי ספר כלליים		
A.R.E. religious schools	184	0.4	0.5	0.6	2.4	-	3.9	96.2	100.0	בתי ספר דתיים בפיקוח מח"ד		
Sciences										מקצועות ריאליסטיים		
Mathematics - total	21,417	16.1	21.0	50.9	-	-	88.0	12.0	100.0	מתמטיקה - סך הכל		
Thereof: general schools	16,975	17.3	21.4	50.1	-	-	88.8	11.2	100.0	מזה: בתי ספר כלליים		
A.R.E. religious schools	4,194	12.5	20.4	53.2	-	-	86.1	13.9	100.0	בתי ספר דתיים בפיקוח מח"ד		
Physics - total	3,946	12.5	1.7	1.8	0.2	-	16.2	83.8	100.0	פיזיקה - סך הכל		
Thereof: general schools	3,399	14.0	1.7	2.1	0.1	-	17.9	82.2	100.0	מזה: בתי ספר כלליים		
A.R.E. religious schools	539	7.6	2.0	0.9	0.6	-	11.1	88.9	100.0	בתי ספר דתיים בפיקוח מח"ד		
Chemistry - total	4,343	6.1	4.6	4.7	2.4	-	17.8	82.1	100.0	כימיה - סך הכל		
Thereof: general schools	3,837	7.3	5.3	5.8	1.6	-	20.0	79.9	100.0	מזה: בתי ספר כלליים		
A.R.E. religious schools	505	1.9	1.9	0.9	5.7	-	10.4	89.6	100.0	בתי ספר דתיים בפיקוח מח"ד		
Biology - total	8,003	23.0	2.4	4.5	3.0	-	32.9	67.1	100.0	ביולוגיה - סך הכל		
Thereof: general schools	6,188	23.7	2.3	3.5	3.0	-	32.5	67.6	100.0	מזה: בתי ספר כלליים		
A.R.E. religious schools	1,788	21.5	2.9	8.9	3.4	-	36.7	63.3	100.0	בתי ספר דתיים בפיקוח מח"ד		
Computer studies - total	2,375	0.2	1.1	0.2	3.1	5.1	9.7	90.2	100.0	לימודי מחשב - סך הכל		
Thereof: general schools	11,519	0.2	0.8	0.1	2.2	4.7	8.0	92.1	100.0	מזה: בתי ספר כלליים		
A.R.E. religious schools	804	0.4	2.3	0.6	7.0	6.1	16.4	83.5	100.0	בתי ספר דתיים בפיקוח מח"ד		

A.R.E. = Administration of Religious Education.
 1 24,329 examinees; thereof - 19,119 in general schools and 4,871 in A.R.E. religious schools.

מח"ד = מינהל חינוך דתי.
 1 24,329 נבחנים; מזה - 19,119 בבתי ספר כלליים ו- 4,871 בבתי ספר דתיים בפיקוח מח"ד.

**GENERAL MATRICULATION
EXAMINEES AND PUPILS
ENTITLED TO CERTIFICATES,
BY SELECTED SUBJECTS AND
EXAMINATION UNITS (cont.)**

**נבחנים בבחינות בגרות
עיוניות וזכאים לתעודת
בגרות עיונית, לפי
מקצועות בחינה נבחרים
ויחידות בחינה (המשך)**

22.27

אחוזים, אלא אם כן צוין אחרת תשמ"ח; 1987/88

Selected examination subjects	Examined							לא נבחנו Not examined	סך כולל ¹ Grand total ¹	מקצועות בחינה נבחרים
	מספרים מוחלטים Absolute numbers	Examination units								
		5+	4	3	2	1	סך הכל Total			
Arab education חינוך ערבי										
Humanities										מקצועות הומניסטיים
Arabic										ערבית
Examinees	4,728	9.5	55.9	25.6	-	-	91.0	9.0	100.0	נבחנים
Entitled	2,320	7.6	61.8	30.6	-	-	100.0	-	100.0	זכאים
Hebrew										עברית
Examinees	4,566	5.0	40.3	35.5	7.0	0	87.8	12.2	100.0	נבחנים
Entitled	2,320	5.3	51.8	38.0	4.9	-	100.0	-	100.0	זכאים
History										היסטוריה
Examinees	5,153	31.6	7.2	5.1	52.4	2.8	99.1	0.9	100.0	נבחנים
Entitled	2,320	20.6	6.8	3.5	69.1	-	100.0	-	100.0	זכאים
Social sciences										מדעי החברה
Examinees	854	1.3	0.3	2.1	12.7	-	16.4	83.6	100.0	נבחנים
Entitled	147	0.3	-	1.2	4.8	-	6.3	93.7	100.0	זכאים
English language										אנגלית
Examinees	4,074	3.8	60.6	13.5	-	-	77.9	22.1	100.0	נבחנים
Entitled	2,320	5.4	86.1	8.5	-	-	100.0	-	100.0	זכאים
Geography										גיאוגרפיה
Examinees	716	2.2	0.8	5.8	4.9	-	13.7	86.2	100.0	נבחנים
Entitled	182	1.9	0.1	3.5	2.4	-	7.9	92.2	100.0	זכאים
Sciences										מקצועות ריאליסטיים
Mathematics										מתמטיקה
Examinees	3,890	7.4	22.5	44.9	-	-	74.8	25.2	100.0	נבחנים
Entitled	2,188	13.1	40.0	41.3	-	-	94.4	5.7	100.0	זכאים
Physics										פיסיקה
Examinees	716	8.1	1.3	1.3	3.0	-	13.7	86.2	100.0	נבחנים
Entitled	589	16.1	2.2	2.5	4.7	-	25.5	74.6	100.0	זכאים
Chemistry										כימיה
Examinees	1,680	5.1	2.3	6.2	18.7	-	32.3	67.7	100.0	נבחנים
Entitled	1,135	8.9	3.4	10.1	26.5	-	48.9	51.1	100.0	זכאים
Biology										ביולוגיה
Examinees	2,239	29.2	0.6	9.8	3.5	-	43.1	56.9	100.0	נבחנים
Entitled	1,314	44.3	0.5	9.6	2.2	-	56.6	43.4	100.0	זכאים

1 24,329 examinees and 17,284 entitled to certificates in Hebrew education; 5,198 examinees and 2,320 entitled to certificates in Arab education.

1 24,329 נבחנים ו-17,284 זכאים לתעודת הבגרות העברית; 5,198 נבחנים ו-2,320 זכאים לתעודת הבגרות הערבית.

**GENERAL MATRICULATION
EXAMINEES, BY SELECTED
SUBJECTS, EXAMINATION
UNITS AND SUPERVISION
(Hebrew education)**

**נבחנים בבחינות בגרות
עיוניות, לפי מקצועות
בחינה נבחרים, יחידות
בחינה ופיקוח
(חינוך עברי)**

22.28

אחוזים, אלא אם כן צוין אחרת תשמ"ח; 1987/88

Selected examination subjects and supervision	Examined							לא נבחנו Not examined	סך כולל ¹ Grand total ¹	מקצועות בחינה נבחרים ופיקוח
	מספרים מוחלטים Absolute numbers	Examination units								
		5+	4	3	2	1	סך הכל Total			
Humanities										מקצועות הומניסטיים
Bible - total	23,193	7.1	12.4	19.6	56.3	-	95.4	4.7	100.0	תנ"ך - סך הכל
Thereof: general schools	18,253	2.4	6.3	17.4	69.4	-	95.5	4.5	100.0	מזה: בתי ספר כלליים
A.R.E. religious schools	4,656	21.1	36.9	29.5	7.9	0.1	95.5	4.4	100.0	בתי ספר דתיים בפיקוח מח"ד
Oral law - total	5,150	16.2	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.0	21.1	78.8	100.0	תורה שבעל פה - סך הכל
Thereof: general schools	464	-	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.2	2.5	97.6	100.0	מזה: בתי ספר כלליים
A.R.E. religious schools	4,670	81.0	7.9	5.4	1.3	0.3	95.9	4.1	100.0	בתי ספר דתיים בפיקוח מח"ד

**GENERAL MATRICULATION
EXAMINEES AND PUPILS
ENTITLED TO CERTIFICATES,
BY SELECTED SUBJECTS AND
EXAMINATION UNITS**

**נבחנים בבחינות בגרות
עיוניות וזכאים לתעודת
בגרות עיונית, לפי
מקצועות בחינה נבחרים
ויחידות בחינה**

22.27

אחוזים, אלא אם כן צוין אחרת תשמ"ח; 1987/88 Percents, unless otherwise stated

Selected examination subjects	נבחנו							לא נבחנו Not examined	סך כולל ¹ Grand total ¹	מקצועות בחינה נבחרים
	מספרים מוחלטים Absolute numbers	Examination units					יחידות בחינה			
		5+	4	3	2	1					סך הכל Total
Hebrew education										
חינוך עברי										
Humanities	מקצועות הומניסטיים									
Bible										תנ"ך
Examinees	23,193	7.1	12.4	19.6	56.3	-	95.4	4.7	100.0	נבחנים
Entitled	17,284	7.5	11.5	19.3	61.7	-	100.0	-	100.0	זכאים
Oral law										תורה שבעל פה
Examinees	5,150	16.2	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.0	21.1	78.8	100.0	נבחנים
Entitled	3,513	16.4	1.5	1.1	0.3	1.1	20.4	79.7	100.0	זכאים
History and civics										היסטוריה ואזרחות
Examinees	23,798	6.6	3.1	78.6	6.9	2.6	97.8	2.2	100.0	נבחנים
Entitled	17,240	6.4	2.8	88.5	2.0	-	99.7	0.3	100.0	זכאים
Hebrew and literature										עברית וספרות
Examinees	23,483	23.7	57.8	2.6	12.3	0.1	96.5	3.5	100.0	נבחנים
Entitled	17,284	22.2	66.2	1.9	9.7	-	100.0	-	100.0	זכאים
Social sciences										מדעי החברה
Examinees	3,645	6.2	4.1	1.1	3.0	0.4	14.8	85.0	100.0	נבחנים
Entitled	2,678	7.3	4.1	1.1	2.5	0.6	15.6	84.5	100.0	זכאים
English language										אנגלית
Examinees	22,611	54.5	30.7	7.6	0.1	-	92.9	7.1	100.0	נבחנים
Entitled	17,249	67.9	28.2	3.5	-	-	99.6	0.2	100.0	זכאים
Geography										גיאוגרפיה
Examinees	2,184	5.0	0.9	1.6	1.4	-	8.9	91.0	100.0	נבחנים
Entitled	1,316	4.9	0.7	1.1	0.8	-	7.5	92.4	100.0	זכאים
Music										מוסיקה
Examinees	290	0.4	0.3	0.4	-	-	1.1	98.8	100.0	נבחנים
Entitled	236	0.3	0.4	0.5	-	-	1.2	98.8	100.0	זכאים
Plastic arts										אמנות
Examinees	1,229	1.8	0.5	2.1	0.7	-	5.1	94.9	100.0	נבחנים
Entitled	792	1.6	0.5	1.9	0.6	-	4.6	95.4	100.0	זכאים
Philosophy										פילוסופיה
Examinees	2,324	0.2	-	0.3	8.4	0.6	9.5	90.4	100.0	נבחנים
Entitled	1,769	0.3	-	0.3	9.1	0.5	10.2	89.8	100.0	זכאים
French language										צרפתית
Examinees	1,511	3.4	1.5	1.3	-	-	6.2	93.8	100.0	נבחנים
Entitled	1,313	4.3	1.8	1.6	-	-	7.7	92.4	100.0	זכאים
Arabic										ערבית
Examinees	1,890	2.8	1.2	1.3	2.2	0.3	7.8	92.2	100.0	נבחנים
Entitled	1,418	3.3	1.4	1.5	1.8	0.2	8.2	91.8	100.0	זכאים
Sciences										
מקצועות ריאליסטיים										
Mathematics										מתמטיקה
Examinees	21,417	16.1	21.0	50.9	-	-	88.0	12.0	100.0	נבחנים
Entitled	17,001	21.1	26.9	50.3	-	-	98.3	1.6	100.0	זכאים
Physics										פיסיקה
Examinees	3,946	12.5	1.7	1.8	0.2	-	16.2	83.8	100.0	נבחנים
Entitled	3,681	16.9	2.2	2.1	0.1	-	21.3	78.7	100.0	זכאים
Chemistry										כימיה
Examinees	4,343	6.1	4.6	4.7	2.4	-	17.8	82.1	100.0	נבחנים
Entitled	3,949	8.2	6.0	6.1	2.5	-	22.8	77.2	100.0	זכאים
Biology										ביולוגיה
Examinees	8,003	23.0	2.4	4.5	3.0	-	32.9	67.1	100.0	נבחנים
Entitled	6,156	27.7	1.9	3.7	2.1	-	35.4	64.4	100.0	זכאים
Computer studies										לימודי מחשב
Examinees	2,375	0.2	1.1	0.2	3.1	5.1	9.7	90.2	100.0	נבחנים
Entitled	1,912	0.2	1.3	0.2	3.5	5.8	11.0	88.9	100.0	זכאים

**EXAMINEES AND PUPILS
ENTITLED TO COMPLETION
CERTIFICATES IN VOCATIONAL
SCHOOLS**

**נבחנים בבחינות גמר
טכנולוגיות וזכאים
לתעודת גמר טכנולוגית,
לפי תכונות שונות¹**

22.26

	אחוז זכאים מהנבחנים Percent entitled of examinees	זכאים לתעודת גמר טכנולוגית Entitled to vocational certificates	נבחנים Examinees	
	Hebrew education		חינוך עברי	
1876/88	25.6	2,316	9,044	תשמ"ח
1988/89 - TOTAL²	28.7	3,047	10,632	תשמ"ט - סך הכל²
District				מחוז
Jerusalem	29.8	221	741	ירושלים
Northern	27.1	397	1,463	הצפון
Haifa	29.1	467	1,604	חיפה
Central	31.2	758	2,429	המרכז
Tel Aviv	28.5	584	2,048	תל אביב
Southern	26.4	589	2,228	הדרום
Supervision				פיקוח
General	29.1	2,203	7,562	כללי
Administration of religious education	24.1	543	2,250	מינהל חינוך דתי
Other religious	9.0	26	288	דתי אחר
Sex				מין
Boys	19.5	898	4,595	בנים
Girls	36.4	1,819	4,991	בנות
Origin				מוצא
Israel	27.9	361	1,293	ישראל
Asia-Africa	28.0	1,850	6,600	אסיה-אפריקה
Europe-America	29.8	482	1,618	אירופה-אמריקה
	Arab education		חינוך ערבי	
1987/88	7.1	40	567	תשמ"ח
1988/89 - TOTAL³	9.7	61	628	תשמ"ט - סך הכל³
Sex				מין
Boys	3.9	14	356	בנים
Girls	18.1	43	237	בנות
Religion				דת
Moslems	8.6	39	452	מוסלמים
Christian	(14.8)	9	61	נוצרים
Druze	(12.9)	9	70	דרוזים

1 See definition in introduction. Besides, 497 pupils submitted general final exams in 1988/89, whereof 82 are entitled to certificates of completion.

2 Incl. sex and origin not known (1,046).

3 Incl. sex not known (35) and other or unknown religion (35).

1 ראה הגדרה במבוא. מלבד אלה, נבחנו בתשמ"ט בבחינות גמר עיוניות 497 תלמידים; 82 מהם זכאים לתעודת גמר עיונית.

2 כולל מין ומוצא לא ידועים (1,046).

3 כולל מין לא ידוע (35), ודת אחרת או לא ידועה (35).

**MATRICULATION EXAMINEES AND PUPILS
ENTITLED TO MATRICULATION
CERTIFICATES, BY TRACK OF STUDY AND
VARIOUS CHARACTERISTICS¹**

**נבחנים בבחינות בגרות וזכאים
לתעודת בגרות, לפי נתיב
הלימודים ותכונות שונות¹**

22.25

	אחוז זכאים מהנבחנים Percent entitled of examinees			זכאים Entitled to certificates			Examinees			נבחנים
	טכנולוגי Voca- tional	עיוני General	סך הכל Total	טכנולוגי Voca- tional	עיוני General	סך הכל Total	טכנולוגי Voca- tional	עיוני General	סך הכל Total	
	Hebrew education						חינוך עברי			
1986/87	45.4	70.5	62.8	4,538	15,851	20,389	10,005	22,478	32,483	תשמ"ז
1987/88	44.9	71.0	62.8	5,018	17,284	22,302	11,176	24,329	35,505	תשמ"ח
1988/89 - TOTAL²	47.0	70.1	63.2	5,292	18,384	23,676	11,255	26,207	37,462	תשמ"ט - סך הכל²
District										מחוז
Jerusalem	54.9	72.0	67.1	612	2,028	2,640	1,115	2,818	3,933	ירושלים
Northern	46.4	53.7	51.2	519	1,125	1,644	1,118	2,094	3,212	הצפון
Haifa	49.8	75.9	67.4	913	2,891	3,804	1,832	3,811	5,643	חיפה
Central	43.8	70.4	62.4	1,317	4,921	6,238	3,007	6,992	9,999	המרכז
Tel Aviv	47.7	75.4	67.0	1,527	5,568	7,095	3,204	7,384	10,588	תל-אביב
Southern	40.7	60.1	55.5	385	1,829	2,214	945	3,043	3,988	הדרום
Supervision										פיקוח
General	46.9	72.0	64.1	4,467	14,935	19,402	9,521	20,741	30,262	כללי
Administration of religious education	39.5	64.0	58.9	527	3,253	3,780	1,334	5,079	6,413	מינהל חינוך דתי
Other religious	23.3	64.0	55.9	14	153	167	60	239	299	דתי אחר
Sex										מין
Boys	52.1	67.0	61.2	3,174	6,446	9,620	6,088	9,620	15,708	בנים
Girls	40.5	72.9	65.3	1,791	10,557	12,348	4,426	14,474	18,900	בנות
Origin										מוצא
Israel	53.7	74.9	70.0	1,351	6,369	7,720	2,517	8,509	11,026	ישראל
Asia-Africa	41.3	62.0	54.0	2,131	5,126	7,257	5,163	8,274	13,437	אסיה-אפריקה
Europe-America	52.5	75.6	69.2	1,467	5,469	6,936	2,793	7,237	10,030	אירופה-אמריקה
	Arab education						חינוך ערבי			
1986/87	23.0	47.5	45.4	98	2,253	2,351	427	4,747	5,174	תשמ"ז
1987/88	26.6	44.6	42.6	171	2,320	2,491	644	5,198	5,842	תשמ"ח
1988/89 - TOTAL³	26.5	40.9	39.2	186	2,168	2,354	703	5,306	6,009	תשמ"ט - סך הכל³
Sex										מין
Boys	29.8	41.6	40.1	118	1,066	1,184	396	2,560	2,956	בנים
Girls	22.5	40.8	38.9	65	1,027	1,092	289	2,518	2,807	בנות
Religion										דת
Moslems	24.6	37.2	35.6	127	1,339	1,466	516	3,602	4,118	מוסלמים
Christian	41.2	59.8	57.8	42	505	547	102	845	947	נוצרים
Druze	20.9	39.4	37.6	14	245	259	67	622	689	דרוזים

1 In addition to pupils entitled to internal matriculation certificates, about 1,300 pupils were entitled to external certificates in 1986/87, 1,150 in 1987/88 and 1,005 in 1988/89.

2 Incl. unknown district, supervision, sex and origin.

3 Incl. unknown sex and other or unknown religion.

1 מלבד זכאים לתעודת בגרות אינטרנית, היו בתשמ"ז 1,300 זכאים לתעודת בגרות אקסטרנית. בתשמ"ח 1,150 ובתשמ"ט 1,005.

2 כולל מחוז, פיקוח, מין ומוצא לא ידועים.

3 כולל מין לא ידוע ודת אחרת או לא ידועה.

VOCATIONAL TWELFTH GRADE
PUPILS¹, BY SEX, SUBJECT
AND TRACK OF STUDY

תלמידי כיתות י"ב
טכנולוגיות¹, לפי מין,
מקצוע ומסלול הלימודים

22.24

Sex and subject of study	Track of study מסלול לימודים			Total סך הכל		מין ומקצוע לימוד
	תיכון (מסמ"ת) Secondary (S.T.T.)	רגיל (מסמ"ר) Normal (N.T.T.)	מעשי (מסמ"מ) Practical (P.T.T.)	אחוזים Percents	מספרים מוחלטים Absolute numbers	
Hebrew education חינוך עברי						
1984/85	55.8	29.5	14.7	100.0	17,020	תש"ה
1988/89	57.0	26.4	16.6	100.0	22,857	תשמ"ט
1989/90 - TOTAL						תש"ן - סך הכל
- absolute numbers	13,732	6,587	3,335		23,654	- מספרים מוחלטים
- percents	58.1	27.8	14.1	100.0	100.0	- אחוזים
Boys	60.5	26.2	13.3	100.0	51.4	12,156
Girls	55.4	29.6	15.0	100.0	48.6	11,498
Subject מקצוע						
Metal work	37.1	42.8	20.1	100.0	9.9	2,352
Mechanics	31.1	38.6	30.3	100.0	6.6	1,570
Electricity, instrumental mechanics & refrigeration	57.5	34.0	8.5	100.0	12.5	2,945
Electronics	95.8	1.5	2.7	100.0	11.5	2,713
Automatic data processing	94.9	5.1	-	100.0	2.9	688
Wood work	4.1	17.6	78.3	100.0	1.0	244
Drawing and planning	66.4	33.6	-	100.0	2.4	578
Building and architecture	76.8	20.3	2.9	100.0	1.6	384
Laboratory assistants	76.8	23.2	-	100.0	2.0	474
Sewing and fashion	39.9	29.8	30.3	100.0	6.5	1,539
Applied art	62.8	26.2	11.0	100.0	2.7	630
Clerical work	45.2	39.7	15.1	100.0	25.2	5,940
Hotel keeping, home economics and tourism	63.7	17.2	19.1	100.0	3.0	698
Nursing	55.2	32.0	12.8	100.0	3.1	732
Secondary general ²	98.5	1.5	-	100.0	6.9	1,628
Other subjects ³	41.6	19.1	39.3	100.0	2.2	539
Arab education חינוך ערבי						
1984/85	42.4	42.9	14.7	100.0	1,038	תש"ה
1988/89	52.5	36.1	11.4	100.0	1,494	תשמ"ט
1989/90 - TOTAL						תש"ן - סך הכל
- absolute numbers	787	675	176		1,638	- מספרים מוחלטים
- percents	48.1	41.2	10.7	100.0	100.0	- אחוזים
Boys	43.1	48.3	8.6	100.0	55.3	905
Girls	54.1	32.5	13.4	100.0	44.7	733
Subject מקצוע						
Thereof: מזה:						
Metal work	28.2	54.2	17.6	100.0	16.0	262
Mechanics	25.5	60.5	14.0	100.0	12.2	200
Electricity, instrumental mechanics & refrigeration	65.9	34.1	-	100.0	15.0	246
Electronics	93.1	6.9	-	100.0	8.8	144
Wood work	(13.4)	(82.5)	(4.1)	100.0	5.9	97
Drawing and planning	(100.0)	-	-	100.0	1.5	24
Sewing and fashion	26.6	47.5	25.9	100.0	17.5	286
Clerical work	74.3	19.7	6.0	100.0	13.3	218
Hotel keeping, home economics and tourism	(22.6)	(59.7)	(17.7)	100.0	3.8	62
Nursing	(77.8)	(22.2)	-	100.0	6.0	99

1 In vocational schools and in vocational tracks in multi-track schools.
2 Incl. pupils in the vocational track, who learn only general subjects.
3 Incl. printing and maritime subjects, cosmetics and hairdressing.

1 בבתי ספר טכנולוגיים ובנותיים מקצועיים בבתי ספר רב-תחומיים.
2 כולל תלמידים בנותיים המקצועי, הלומדים מקצועות עיוניים בלבד.
3 כולל מקצועות דפוס ומקצועות ימים, קוסמטיקה וספרות.

22.23

**SELECTED EDUCATIONAL AND WELFARE SERVICES IN
PRIMARY SCHOOLS,¹ BY TYPE OF LOCALITY
(Hebrew education)**

1988/89

Percent pupils in institutions supplying services, unless otherwise stated

Selected educational and welfare services	Rural localities		יישובים כפריים	Urban localities				
	Thereof:			Size of locality				
	קיבוצים Qibbuzim	מושבים Moshavim	סך הכל Total	2,000-9,999	10,000-19,999	20,000-49,999	50,000-99,999	100,000-199,999
Welfare services³								
Educational counselling	82.5	41.5	57.4	57.9	52.4	67.4	53.1	86.5
Psychological counselling	86.5	95.0	87.7	98.0	86.0	87.7	83.0	82.7
Treatment by – general practitioner	56.1	43.3	49.5	55.2	62.1	55.4	67.8	59.4
dentist	47.4	37.8	43.2	61.8	63.4	65.0	71.4	36.2
nurse	75.8	93.9	84.0	91.1	91.1	91.9	97.0	85.9
social worker	23.9	76.6	53.9	76.6	76.5	67.5	53.3	69.3
truant officer	4.0	37.7	20.0	70.0	91.1	87.2	70.1	92.3
School library	93.6	84.5	85.8	69.1	86.2	82.2	89.6	78.5
Educational services								
Grouping	54.4	62.8	59.9	67.4	65.9	56.8	39.6	55.2
Curriculum enrichment	67.3	69.5	69.2	66.9	63.0	60.1	60.4	61.0
Home-work help	88.3	38.5	58.0	62.6	49.7	53.5	33.4	44.2
Tutorial projects	46.2	57.3	56.6	83.0	75.5	66.7	78.0	84.7
After-school center	64.0	35.0	34.1	37.5	36.3	42.3	32.8	57.3
Extended school day	44.4	19.2	28.9	20.6	15.9	5.4	9.0	4.7
Study center	70.8	70.0	69.0	55.0	72.2	61.6	79.1	60.7
Individualized learning	55.9	55.6	55.0	44.3	49.0	40.1	65.5	40.4
Activity classroom	90.3	59.7	70.2	59.9	66.3	55.4	69.5	75.2
Improving reading comprehension	65.9	67.2	67.1	56.2	79.7	68.8	79.3	74.5
Practice and diagnosis by computer	17.1	29.1	21.3	33.0	50.6	29.3	35.8	23.9
Computer teaching aid	41.0	35.7	39.5	25.3	29.7	26.6	21.0	21.6
Learning by educational TV	90.1	85.4	88.5	77.2	80.5	78.7	85.0	80.0
Instrumental enrichment	31.6	24.0	26.6	27.6	21.6	26.1	17.9	19.1
Field school trips	67.5	57.4	69.3	67.5	65.6	56.6	39.5	45.2
Plays, concerts, museums	40.6	63.1	49.9	60.9	72.7	59.3	58.9	46.5
Reading centers	48.2	23.4	34.7	35.9	29.5	40.0	48.5	39.6
School bulletin	67.5	74.2	69.3	76.9	75.1	75.7	77.2	76.6
Educational assessment	57.9	76.8	70.3	72.1	80.9	78.0	81.8	72.8
Day-care center	7.4	20.1	15.7	49.2	62.8	38.2	24.9	28.1
Clubs								
Handicrafts	65.4	60.7	58.0	42.7	40.5	43.9	48.5	44.4
Gymnastics, sport	81.2	60.3	67.2	38.7	46.7	61.8	66.2	66.5
Choir, orchestra, learning of music	86.9	64.6	70.8	48.1	49.7	50.6	63.7	45.1
Folkdances, eurhythms	59.6	63.5	57.6	33.6	38.7	58.4	58.5	55.7
Sculpture, plastic arts, photography	37.4	28.1	34.5	16.9	15.2	28.9	29.2	30.5
Drawing	55.3	41.6	45.8	30.7	30.5	43.6	49.5	45.4
Drama	41.6	32.1	38.9	28.0	22.4	31.5	37.8	29.5
Judaism	21.3	22.3	29.8	24.2	20.9	16.4	17.6	15.3
Foreign language	21.6	20.2	25.4	30.2	26.0	27.6	27.1	27.5
Sciences	41.3	56.1	41.7	34.9	27.3	33.7	37.6	24.9
Computers, computer games	62.6	54.7	52.9	40.6	31.5	38.5	27.4	31.8

1 Excl. schools of independent education; see introduction.

2 Percent of total institutions or pupils.

3 On premises of institution or outside it.

**INSTITUTIONS AND PUPILS
IN POST-PRIMARY BOARDING
SCHOOLS, BY DISTRICT AND
SUPERVISION (Hebrew education)**

**מוסדות ותלמידים
בפנימיות בבתי ספר
על-יסודיים, לפי מחוז
ופיקוח (חינוך עברי)**

22.22

	אחוז בפנימיות מכלל העל-יסודיים Percent in boarding schools of all post-primary	בתי ספר תיכוניים Secondary schools					סך כולל Grand Total	סך כולל Grand Total	
		Type of education		סוג לימוד		סך הכל Total			
		חקלאי Agricultural	מקצועי Vocational	כיתות המשך Continuation classes	עיוני General				
Institutions		21	69	21	112	..	67	203	מוסדות
1990/91* - GRAND TOTAL	31.7								תשנ"א* - סך כולל
District									מחוז
Jerusalem	44.2	1	6	-	37	..	4	42	ירושלים
Northern	30.4	3	12	9	5	..	15	24	הצפון
Haifa	37.7	4	14	3	13	..	14	29	חיפה
Central	34.5	7	23	4	25	..	23	58	המרכז
Tel Aviv	16.7	3	5	-	15	..	2	22	תל אביב
Southern	31.1	3	9	5	17	..	9	28	הדרום
Supervision									פיקוח
General	16.4	17	28	17	11	..	36	62	כללי
Religious	46.8	4	26	4	58	..	26	87	בפיקוח מנהל חינוך דתי
Other religious	69.2	-	15	-	43	..	5	54	דתי אחר
		Pupils					תלמידים		
1979/80	13.2	..	..	..	..	21,064	6,461	27,525	תש"ם
1984/85	11.6	..	..	..	..	25,832	6,569	32,401	תשמ"ה
1986/87	11.6	..	..	..	..	26,361	7,182	33,543	תשמ"ז
1988/89	11.0	1,838	10,428	2,699	12,787	27,752	7,832	35,584	תשמ"ט
1990/91* - total	9.8	1,689	9,695	1,773	13,990	27,147	6,726	33,873	תשנ"א* - סך הכל
District									מחוז
Jerusalem	12.7	37	569	-	3,965	4,571	153	4,724	ירושלים
Northern	9.3	169	1,651	659	311	2,790	973	3,763	הצפון
Haifa	12.9	211	3,152	297	1,765	5,425	1,182	6,607	חיפה
Central	12.2	606	2,955	553	4,164	8,278	3,511	11,789	המרכז
Tel Aviv	4.4	428	661	-	1,800	2,889	469	3,358	תל אביב
Southern	8.3	238	707	264	1,985	3,194	438	3,632	הדרום
Supervision									פיקוח
General	4.1	1,360	4,503	1,273	1,329	8,465	2,838	11,303	כללי
Religious	29.4	329	4,229	500	8,998	14,056	3,266	17,322	בפיקוח מנהל חינוך דתי
Other religious	38.0	-	963	-	3,663	4,626	622	5,248	דתי אחר
		Thereof: boys					מזה: בנים		
Total	13.3	950	6,637	981	10,156	18,724	3,990	22,714	סך הכל
District									מחוז
Jerusalem	..	20	279	-	3,374	3,673	63	3,736	ירושלים
Northern	..	97	1,129	333	204	1,763	616	2,379	הצפון
Haifa	..	102	2,334	158	1,038	3,632	613	4,245	חיפה
Central	..	332	2,174	356	2,721	5,583	2,305	7,888	המרכז
Tel Aviv	..	274	193	-	1,576	2,043	98	2,141	תל אביב
Southern	..	125	528	134	1,243	2,030	295	2,325	הדרום
Supervision									פיקוח
General	5.4	796	3,504	647	740	5,687	1,713	7,400	כללי
Religious	40.2	154	2,904	334	6,419	9,811	2,162	11,973	בפיקוח מנהל חינוך דתי
Other religious	77.9	-	229	-	2,997	3,226	115	3,341	דתי אחר

**PUPILS IN INTERMEDIARY SCHOOLS,
BY ORIGIN, NUMBER OF
CHILDREN IN FAMILY,
FATHER'S EDUCATION AND
OCCUPATION (Hebrew education)**

**תלמידים בחטיבות
ביניים, לפי מוצא,
מספר ילדים במשפחה,
השכלת האב ומשלח
ידו (חינוך עברי)**

22.21

Percents

אחוזים

	תש"ן					תש"ד 1983/84	תש"ם 1979/80		
	1989/90*		מוצא						סך הכל Total
	% אסיה- אפריקה בקבוצה הנקובה % Asia- Africa in each group	Origin	אסיה- אפריקה Asia- Africa	איחפה- אמריקה Europe- America	ישראל Israel				
TOTAL	41.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	סך הכל	
Children in family								ילדים במשפחה	
1-2 total	22.5	36.1	11.8	23.7	21.8	20.1	18.2	1-2 סך הכל	
1	28.2	4.5	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.5	..	1	
2	21.8	31.6	10.1	21.5	19.2	17.6	..	2	
3-4 total	38.9	56.6	58.3	68.5	61.7	55.7	47.1	3-4 סך הכל	
3	31.7	41.4	30.7	47.1	39.2	34.4	..	3	
4	50.3	15.2	27.6	21.4	22.5	21.3	..	4	
5 and more	72.8	7.3	29.9	7.8	16.5	24.2	34.7	5 ויותר	
Father's education¹								השכלת האב¹	
No education	74.7	1.1	3.9	0.8	2.1	3.4	7.8	לא למד כלל	
Primary, heder	66.6	11.1	36.4	13.4	22.1	27.9	37.1	יסודי, חדר	
Secondary - general, vocational, agricultural or yeshiva	40.9	42.5	47.4	49.5	47.1	43.7	36.4	תיכון עיוני, טכנולוגי, חקלאי או ישיבה תיכונית	
Post-secondary, university	17.5	45.3	12.3	36.3	28.7	25.0	18.7	על-תיכון, אקדמי	
Father's occupation								משלח ידו של האב	
Working	38.9	94.7	88.4	96.7	93.1	93.4	92.3	עובד	
Not working or deceased	60.6	5.3	11.6	3.3	6.9	6.6	7.7	אינו עובד או נפטר	
WORKING - TOTAL		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	עובד - סך הכל	
Academic and technical workers, managers	22.7	48.5	20.2	42.2	35.1	31.3	22.5	בעלי מקצועות אקדמיים וטכניים, מנהלים	
Clerks and sales workers	41.4	12.4	14.5	13.8	13.9	13.4	15.2	פקידים, סוחרים, עובדי מכירות, סוכנים וזבנים	
Workers in hotels, sanitation and guardsmen	53.7	4.2	8.0	4.6	5.8	6.1	7.4	עובדים בשירותי הארחה, ניקיון ושמירה	
Foremen, craftsmen and skilled workers in industry, transport and agriculture	47.8	30.0	45.6	33.1	37.2	40.7	41.9	מנהלי עבודה, בעלי מלאכה ופועלים מקצועיים בתעשייה, בבנייה, בתחבורה ובחקלאות	
Other and unskilled workers	56.9	4.9	11.8	6.3	8.1	8.5	13.0	פועלים אחרים ופועלים בלתי מקצועיים	

1 Last school the father attended.

1 בית הספר האחרון שבו למד האב.

SURVEY OF PUPIL'S CHARACTERISTICS
**PRIMARY SCHOOL CHILDREN
 BY ORIGIN, NUMBER OF
 CHILDREN IN FAMILY,
 FATHER'S EDUCATION AND
 OCCUPATION (Hebrew education)**

Percents

סקר תכונות תלמידים

**תלמידים בבתי ספר
 יסודיים, לפי מוצא,
 מספר ילדים במשפחה,
 השכלת האב ומשלח
 ידו (חינוך עברי)**

22.20

אחוזים

	1989/90*		תש"ן*			תש"ד 1983/84	תש"ם 1979/80	
	% אסיה- אפריקה בקבוצה הנקובה % Asia- Africa in each group	Origin		מוצא	סך הכל Total			
		אירופה- אמריקה Europe- America	אסיה- אפריקה Asia- Africa						ישראל Israel
TOTAL	35.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	סך הכל
Children in family								ילדים במשפחה
1-2 total	21.2	37.6	16.4	32.2	27.7	28.6	25.7	1-2 סך הכל
1	23.5	4.6	1.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	..	1
2	20.8	33.0	14.6	29.4	24.8	25.7	..	2
3-4 total	36.3	53.7	60.6	60.6	59.2	54.0	50.8	3-4 סך הכל
3	31.1	38.8	34.7	43.6	39.5	35.8	..	3
4	46.5	14.9	25.9	17.0	19.7	18.2	..	4
5 and more	61.3	8.7	24.0	7.2	13.1	17.4	23.5	5 ויותר
Father's education¹								השכלת האב¹
No education	70.8	1.2	4.0	0.8	2.0	2.4	4.8	לא למד כלל
Primary, heder	56.8	11.5	33.5	14.9	20.8	26.5	34.4	יסודי, חדר
Secondary - general, vocational, agricultural or yeshiva	35.4	39.1	48.6	52.2	48.6	47.0	40.8	תיכון עיוני, טכנולוגי, חקלאי או ישיבה תיכונית
Post-secondary, university	17.2	48.1	13.8	32.1	28.6	24.1	20.0	על-תיכון, אקדמי
Father's occupation								משלח ידו של האב
Working	34.3	94.7	91.4	96.8	94.3	95.8	95.4	עובד
Not working or deceased	55.6	5.3	8.6	3.2	5.7	4.2	4.6	אינו עובד או נפטר
WORKING - TOTAL		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	עובד - סך הכל
Academic and technical workers, managers	21.3	49.1	20.8	36.7	33.6	29.1	24.2	בעלי מקצועות אקדמיים וסכניים, מנהלים
Clerks and sales workers	35.7	12.2	15.3	15.2	14.7	14.1	15.0	פקידים, סוחרים, עובדי מכירות, סוכנים וזבנים
Workers in hotels, sanitation and guardsmen	45.6	4.7	8.4	5.4	6.3	6.3	6.9	עובדים בשירותי הארחה, ניקיון ושמירה
Foremen, craftsmen and skilled workers in industry, transport and agriculture	40.3	28.5	44.6	36.9	38.0	42.6	43.7	מנהלי עבודה, בעלי מלאכה ופועלים מקצועיים בתעשייה, בבנייה, בתחבורה ובחקלאות
Other and unskilled workers	50.0	5.4	11.0	5.9	7.5	7.9	10.2	פועלים אחרים ופועלים בלתי מקצועיים

1 Last school the father attended.

1 בית הספר האחרון שבו למד האב.

PUPILS IN SCHOOLS, BY SUPERVISION (Hebrew education)

תלמידי בתי הספר, לפי פיקוח (חינוך עברי)

22.18

	Supervision פיקוח			Total סך הכל		
	עצמאי ¹ Independent ¹	ממלכתית דתית State religious	ממלכתית State	אחוזים Percentages	מספרים מוחלטים Absolute numbers	
Primary schools						בתי ספר יסודיים
1959/60	6.6	26.5	66.9	100.0	357,644	תש"ך
1969/70	6.6	27.8	65.6	100.0	375,534	תשל"ד
1979/80	5.7	20.1	74.2	100.0	424,173	תשמ"ב
1989/90\$	7.6	21.3	71.1	100.0	461,790	תשנ"ג
1990/91*	7.1	21.7	71.2	100.0	476,055	תשנ"ד*
Thereof: grade I						מזה: כיתה א'
1959/60	7.6	28.2	64.2	100.0	47,988	תש"ך
1969/70	6.2	25.9	67.9	100.0	48,369	תשל"ד
1979/80	4.9	19.0	76.1	100.0	65,498	תשמ"ב
1989/90\$	6.3	22.2	71.5	100.0	69,848	תשנ"ג
1990/91*	6.4	22.6	71.0	100.0	74,612	תשנ"ד*
Post/primary education						חינוך על-יסודי
Intermediate schools						חטיבות הביניים
1969/70	-	37.5	62.5	100.0	7,908	תשל"ד
1979/80	1.4	23.0	75.6	100.0	72,792	תשמ"ב
1989/90\$	0.6	16.1	83.3	100.0	120,608	תשנ"ג
1990/91*	0.5	16.0	83.5	100.0	129,591	תשנ"ד*
Secondary schools²						בתי ספר תיכוניים²
1969/70	3.7	21.9	74.4	100.0	129,436	תשל"ד
1979/80	4.0	22.2	73.8	100.0	143,810	תשמ"ב
1989/90\$	5.7	18.4	75.9	100.0	205,139	תשנ"ג
1990/91*	6.1	17.7	76.2	100.0	215,720	תשנ"ד*

1 Of Agudat Israel, mainly.

2 General schools, religious schools supervised by the Administration of Religious Education and other religious schools.

1 אגודת ישראל בעיקר.

2 בתי ספר כלליים, דתיים בפיקוח מינהל לחינוך רתי, ורתיים אחרים.

PUPILS IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS, BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION AND SUPERVISION (Arab education)

תלמידים במוסדות חינוך, לפי סוג מוסד ופיקוח (חינוך ערבי)

22.19

Type of institution	מוסדות בלתי רשמיים Non-official institutions		מוסדות רשמיים Official institutions		סך הכל Total	סוג המוסד
	מזה: בפקוח משרד החינוך והתרבות Thereof: supervised by the Ministry of Education and Culture	סך הכל Total	מזה: מגזר דרוזי Thereof: Druze sector	סך הכל Total		
TOTAL	14,317	16,911	26,700	213,768	230,679	סך הכל
Kindergartens ¹	1,930	1,930	2,840	20,270	22,200	גני ילדים ¹
Primary education	7,697	9,342	15,509	129,857	139,199	חינוך יסודי
Post-primary education - total	4,690	5,639	8,351	62,969	68,608	חינוך על-יסודי - סך הכל
Intermediate schools	-	2,949	4,933	27,979	28,928	חטיבות ביניים
Secondary schools	4,690	4,690	3,418	34,990	39,680	בתי ספר תיכוניים
Post-secondary education	-	-	-	672	672	חינוך על-תיכון
TOTAL	14,796	17,557	27,200	218,000	235,557	סך הכל
Kindergartens ¹	1,950	1,950	2,880	20,550	22,500	גני ילדים ¹
Primary education	8,057	9,854	15,558	130,922	140,776	חינוך יסודי
Post-primary education - total	4,789	5,753	8,762	65,811	71,564	חינוך על-יסודי - סך הכל
Intermediate schools	-	2,964	5,088	30,329	31,293	חטיבות ביניים
Secondary schools	4,789	4,789	3,674	35,482	40,271	בתי ספר תיכוניים
Post-secondary education	-	-	-	717	717	חינוך על-תיכון

1 See note 3 to Table 22.10.

2 Preparatory schools in East Jerusalem.

1 ראה הערה 3 ללוח 22.10.

2 בתי ספר מכינים במזרח ירושלים.

Grade	1990/91	1989/90	1984/85	1979/80	1969/70	1959/60	1948/49	דגמת כיתה
GRAND TOTAL	1,044,730	1,006,935	951,748	812,250	603,716	461,491	108,131	סך כולל
Total	832,390	799,128	761,444	652,989	531,698	429,586	101,351	תורת עברי
Hebrew education	1,044,730	1,006,935	951,748	812,250	603,716	461,491	108,131	סך כולל
I	75,294	70,569	71,820	66,166	48,803	48,427	15,125	א
II	70,250	68,058	68,947	64,797	48,217	50,724	12,124	ב
III	71,197	67,492	70,849	62,736	50,422	47,389	11,882	ג
IV	69,955	66,933	68,314	59,396	51,248	44,897	11,793	ד
V	68,817	69,131	66,260	57,221	50,541	45,388	10,447	ה
VI	71,847	69,224	66,105	54,395	51,750	45,350	9,762	ו
VII - total	42,916	39,728	36,257	25,078	5,629	-	-	תורת: בתסביות ביניים
Thereof: intermediate schools	71,727	72,394	66,019	54,212	49,570	38,431	7,335	ח - סך הכל
VIII - total	43,463	42,562	36,059	25,047	2,279	-	-	תורת: בתסביות ביניים
Thereof: intermediate schools	3,131	3,088	2,524	2,013	4,087	3,381	-	ט - סך הכל
IX - total	73,567	67,446	60,361	51,584	43,926	21,841	4,461	דגמת ברורה
Primary classes of unspecified grade	43,212	38,318	30,780	22,667	-	-	-	תורת: בתסביות ביניים
Thereof: intermediate schools	67,265	62,426	53,230	44,857	35,402	15,263	2,936	י
X	60,830	57,654	48,592	37,211	28,902	10,707	1,896	יא
XI	53,923	52,735	41,784	31,316	20,503	6,581	925	יב - סך הכל
Thereof: in secondary general	27,466	25,956	21,600	14,557	13,363	4,256	-	תורת: בתסביות ביניים
XIII	2,608	2,456	2,322	1,155	435	-	-	יג
XIV	739	740	634	354	268	-	-	יד
Total Arab education	212,340	207,807	190,304	159,261	72,018	31,905	6,780	סך הכל
I	21,878	20,611	20,513	18,931	11,328	6,219	2,012	א
II	20,122	19,549	20,185	18,448	10,927	5,403	1,346	ב
III	19,668	19,674	20,543	17,879	9,639	5,081	1,179	ג
IV	20,132	19,314	19,997	17,634	8,972	3,921	959	ד
V	19,577	20,303	19,039	16,651	8,314	2,860	608	ה
VI	20,327	20,521	19,402	15,065	7,036	2,802	375	ו
VII - total	20,860	19,962	17,660	14,280	5,981	2,679	231	ז
Thereof: intermediate schools	11,108	10,103	7,672	5,383	466	-	-	תורת: בתסביות ביניים
VIII - total	19,482	19,556	15,729	13,582	4,679	1,888	56	ח - סך הכל
Thereof: intermediate schools	10,196	10,208	6,829	5,151	321	-	-	תורת: בתסביות ביניים
Primary classes of unspecified grade	34	20	262	49	50	23	-	ט - סך הכל
IX - total	17,136	16,639	13,685	8,748	2,491	495	14	דגמת ברורה
Thereof: intermediate schools	9,989	8,617	5,803	4,269	-	-	-	תורת: בתסביות ביניים
X	13,770	13,066	10,024	7,067	1,224	209	-	י
XI	10,153	9,984	7,018	4,633	842	186	-	יא
XII - total	9,131	8,550	6,222	3,743	535	139	-	יב - סך הכל
Thereof: in secondary general	6,948	6,575	5,057	3,171	469	139	-	תורת: בתסביות ביניים
XIII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	יג

PUPILS IN PRIMARY AND POST-PRIMARY EDUCATION, BY GRADE
תלמידים בחינוך תלמידי היסודי והתלמידי-לתי
לפי דרגת לימודם

22.17

**AVERAGE NUMBER OF PUPILS PER SCHOOL
AND PER CLASS AND PERCENT BOYS OF
PUPILS IN SCHOOL**

**ממוצע תלמידים לבית ספר ולכיתה
ואחוז הבנים בין תלמידי בית הספר**

22.16

	אחוז הבנים בין תלמידי בית הספר Percent boys of pupils in school				ממוצע תלמידים Average number of pupils								
					לכיתה Per class				לבית ספר Per school				
	תשנ"א *1990/91	תש"ן §1989/90	תשמ"ה 1984/85	תש"ם 1979/80	תשנ"א *1990/91	תש"ן §1989/90	תשמ"ה 1984/85	תש"ם 1979/80	תשנ"א *1990/91	תש"ן §1989/90	תשמ"ה 1984/85	תש"ם 1979/80	
GRAND TOTAL	50.4	50.3	50.2	50.4	28.5	27.8	27.6	26.7	423.5	414.0	379.3	343.2	סך כולל
HEBREW EDUCATION	50.0	49.9	49.8	49.6	27.9	27.1	26.8	25.8	412.1	397.2	360.9	327.1	חינוך עברי
PRIMARY EDUCATION	50.4	50.4	50.3	50.6	27.0	26.1	25.9	25.7	353.2	340.1	316.6	295.9	חינוך יסודי
Primary schools	50.1	50.1	50.0	50.3	28.5	27.5	27.2	26.9	399.4	383.5	357.7	336.4	בתי ספר יסודיים
Schools for handicapped children	63.8	61.4	61.6	63.4	8.6	8.6	9.1	10.3	59.0	61.6	57.1	57.1	בתי ספר מיוחדים
POST-PRIMARY EDUCATION													חינוך על-יסודי
<i>Intermediate schools</i>	<i>50.9</i>	<i>50.7</i>	<i>50.5</i>	<i>49.7</i>	<i>30.2</i>	<i>30.0</i>	<i>29.2</i>	<i>27.6</i>	<i>401.2</i>	<i>396.7</i>	<i>376.3</i>	<i>293.5</i>	<i>חטיבות ביניים</i>
<i>Secondary schools</i>	<i>48.4</i>	<i>48.3</i>	<i>48.0</i>	<i>46.3</i>	<i>28.7</i>	<i>28.1</i>	<i>27.9</i>	<i>25.3</i>	<i>395.1</i>	<i>381.3</i>	<i>338.7</i>	<i>300.9</i>	<i>בתי ספר תיכוניים</i>
Secondary one-track	54.1	54.5	52.9	50.1	28.8	28.3	29.0	26.4	316.7	310.9	292.7	279.6	תיכונים חד-נתיביים
Secondary multi-track	42.0	41.4	41.1	39.9	28.5	27.9	26.4	23.4	548.0	510.2	435.3	346.5	תיכונים רב-נתיביים
Type of secondary education													סוג לימוד תיכון
General	42.2	42.4	40.3	36.7	32.5	32.2	31.5	30.1	291.6	281.9	263.0	265.4	עיוני
Continuation classes	49.3	48.5	45.9	45.2	27.1	24.4	24.0	23.2	184.9	150.9	132.9	109.1	כיתות המשך
Vocational	54.7	54.1	55.1	54.6	25.7	25.3	25.7	22.3	328.4	310.0	277.9	228.0	מקצועי וטכנולוגי
Agricultural	50.8	48.8	50.9	49.9	27.1	26.5	24.0	25.2	221.3	196.6	178.8	189.2	חקלאי
ARAB EDUCATION	52.3	51.8	52.0	53.6	31.1	30.9	31.4	31.0	475.0	494.8	476.9	429.3	חינוך ערבי
Primary schools	51.7	51.8	51.7	52.9	30.8	30.6	31.5	31.1	445.4	446.9	439.1	420.7	בתי ספר יסודיים
Intermediate schools	52.7	52.1	51.9	55.0	33.1	33.1	32.5	32.8	422.9	419.2	390.5	344.3	חטיבות ביניים
Secondary schools	51.3	51.4	52.9	55.9	32.8	32.4	32.0	31.4	447.5	426.7	427.0	288.7	בתי ספר תיכוניים

CLASSES, BY NUMBER OF
PUPILS IN CLASS

כיתות, לפי מספר
תלמידים בכיתה

22.15

	מספר התלמידים בכיתה								סך הכל Total	
	40+	35-39	30-34	25-29	20-24	15-19	10-14	1-9		
1979/80	1,680	6,094	6,626	4,643	3,914	2,671	2,973	1,808	30,409	תש"ם
1984/85	2,040	7,494	7,801	5,895	4,203	2,614	2,514	1,945	34,506	תשמ"ה
1. 1989/90 - GRAND TOTAL (2+9)	2,221	8,040	8,319	6,142	4,685	2,139	2,700	1,922	36,168	1. תש"ן - סך כולל (2+9)
חינוך עברי										
1979/80	1,140	4,695	5,122	3,876	3,440	2,495	2,771	1,752	25,291	תש"ם
1984/85	1,394	5,705	6,176	4,915	3,622	2,412	2,353	1,868	28,445	תשמ"ה
2. 1989/90 - TOTAL (3 + 6)	1,585	6,146	6,462	4,985	4,043	1,950	2,471	1,806	29,448	2. תש"ן - סך הכל (3+6)
3. PRIMARY EDUCATION - TOTAL (4+5)	501	3,048	4,375	3,534	2,698	954	1,592	1,433	18,135	3. חינוך יסודי - סך הכל (4+5)
4. Primary schools	500	3,048	4,371	3,531	2,691	919	1,306	426	16,792	4. בתי ספר יסודיים
5. Schools for handi-capped children	1	-	4	3	7	35	286	1,007	1,343	5. בתי ספר מיוחדים
6. POST-PRIMARY EDUCATION (7+8)	1,084	3,098	2,087	1,451	1,345	996	879	373	11,313	6. חינוך על-יסודי (7+8)
7. Intermediate schools	399	1,433	796	359	329	201	326	176	4,019	7. חטיבות ביניים
8. Secondary schools - total	685	1,665	1,291	1,092	1,016	795	553	197	7,294	8. בתי ספר תיכוניים - סך הכל
Type of secondary education										
General	475	1,054	569	354	231	163	83	45	2,974	סוג לימוד
Continuation classes	2	8	64	81	83	51	16	4	309	תיכון
Vocational	202	576	622	627	660	559	442	145	3,833	עיוני
Agricultural	6	27	36	30	42	22	12	3	178	כיתות המשך
Arab education										
1979/80	540	1,399	1,504	767	474	176	202	56	5,118	מקצועי וטכנולוגי
1984/85	646	1,789	1,625	980	581	202	161	77	6,061	חקלאי
9. 1989/90 - TOTAL (10 + 11)	636	1,894	1,857	1,157	642	189	229	116	6,720	9. תש"ן - סך הכל (10+11)
10. PRIMARY EDUCATION	354	1,133	1,380	851	480	122	196	106	4,622	10. חינוך יסודי
11. POST-PRIMARY EDUCATION (12+13)	282	761	477	306	162	67	33	10	2,098	11. חינוך על-יסודי (12+13)
12. Intermediate schools	98	341	231	126	50	12	10	7	875	12. חטיבות ביניים
13. Secondary schools	184	420	246	180	112	55	23	3	1,223	13. בתי ספר תיכוניים
General	161	356	193	130	60	16	5	-	921	עיוני
Vocational and agricultural	23	64	53	50	52	39	18	3	302	טכנולוגי וחקלאי
TOTAL										
	Percents								אחוזים	סך הכל
1979/80	5.5	20.0	21.8	15.3	12.9	8.8	9.8	5.9	100	תש"ם
1984/85	5.9	21.7	22.6	17.1	12.2	7.6	7.3	5.6	100	תשמ"ה
1989/90	6.1	22.2	23.0	17.0	13.0	5.9	7.5	5.3	100	תש"ן
חינוך עברי										
1979/80	4.5	18.6	20.2	15.3	13.6	9.9	11.0	6.9	100	תש"ם
1984/85	4.9	20.0	21.7	17.3	12.7	8.5	8.3	6.6	100	תשמ"ה
1989/90	5.4	20.9	22.0	16.9	13.7	6.6	8.4	6.1	100	תש"ן
חינוך ערבי										
1979/80	10.6	27.3	29.4	15.0	9.3	3.4	3.9	1.1	100	תש"ם
1984/85	10.7	29.5	26.8	16.2	9.6	3.3	2.6	1.3	100	תשמ"ה
1989/90	9.5	28.2	27.6	17.2	9.6	2.8	3.4	1.7	100	תש"ן

**PUPILS IN SCHOOLS AGED
6-17, BY SEX AND RELIGION
(Arab education)¹**

Rates per 1,000 in respective group of
non-Jewish population

**תלמידים בני 6 עד 17
בבתי ספר, לפי מין
ודת (חינוך ערבי)¹**

שיעורים ל-1,000 בקבוצה המתאימה
באוכלוסייה הלא-יהודית

22.13

	Religion דת			בנות Girls	בנים Boys	סך הכל Total	
	דרוזים ואחרים Druze and others	נוצרים Christians	מוסלמים Moslems				
בני 6-13 Aged 6-13							
1969/70	882	973	846	806	932	871	תש"ל
1979/80	979	985	934	916	970	944	תש"ם
1984/85	978	984	938	935	960	947	תשמ"ה
1987/88	979	986	944	938	963	951	תשמ"ח
1989/90	974	989	946	941	964	953	תש"ן
בני 14-17 Aged 14-17							
1969/70	209	550	234	200	380	294	תש"ל
1979/80	520	753	472	440	580	513	תש"ם
1984/85	620	807	590	581	656	621	תשמ"ה
1987/88	620	819	596	586	661	624	תשמ"ח
1989/90	624	823	598	589	664	628	תש"ן
Thereof: in post-primary education ²	588	784	551	552	615	590	מזה: בחינוך על-יסודי ²

1 Excluding private schools, and educational institutions in East Jerusalem.
2 Incl. intermediate schools.

1 לא כולל בתי ספר פרטיים ומסודות חינוך במזרח ירושלים.
2 כולל חטיבות ביניים.

**ENROLLMENT IN UNIVER-
SITIES¹ AMONG THE 20-29
AGE GROUP², BY SEX, AGE AND
CONTINENT OF BIRTH (Jews³)**

Percentages of ages 20-29 in the Jewish
population

**למידה באוניברסיטאות¹
בגילים 20-29², לפי
מין, גיל ויבשת
לידה (יהודים³)**

אחוזים מבני 20-29 באוכלוסייה היהודית

22.14

	תשמ"ט 1988/89	תשמ"ה 1984/85	תשל"ה 1974/75	תשל"ו 1969/70	תשנ"ה 1964/65	
TOTAL	8.2	7.6	7.2	6.3	3.8	סך הכל
Men	7.7	7.5	8.0	7.0	5.4	גברים
Women	8.7	7.6	6.3	5.6	2.8	נשים
Age						גיל
20-24	9.4	8.9	9.0	8.1	5.6	20;24
25-29	6.8	6.2	5.1	3.5	2.5	25-29
Continent of birth						יבשת לידה
Israel - Total	8.7	8.2	9.5	9.9	8.1	ישראל - סך הכל
Father born in: Israel	15.2	13.4	10.0	7.5	5.2	האב יליד: ישראל
Asia-Africa	4.0	3.7	3.0	2.5	1.6	אסיה-אפריקה
Europe-America	15.3	14.9	14.0	12.6	10.7	אירופה-אמריקה
Asia-Africa	2.8	2.8	2.1	1.6	0.8	אסיה-אפריקה
Europe-America	8.2	8.3	8.4	9.8	5.3	אירופה-אמריקה

1 See Introduction and note 1 to Table 22.41.
2 Most students are in this age group (about 72% in 1988/89).
3 Percentages for Non-Jews in 1988/89: Age 20-29 - 1.7%;
age 20-24 - 2.5%; age 25-29 - 0.8%.

1 ראה מבוא והערה 1 ללוח 22.41.
2 רוב הסטודנטים שייכים לקבוצת גיל זו (כ-72% בתשמ"ט).
3 האחוזים בתשמ"ט לגבי לא-יהודים: בני 20-29 - 1.7%;
בני 20-24 - 2.5%; בני 25-29 - 0.8%.

**PUPILS IN SCHOOLS, BY
TYPE OF SCHOOL, AGE AND
SEX (Hebrew education)**

Rates per 1000 in respective group of
Jewish population

**תלמידים בבתי ספר,
לפי סוג בית ספר, גיל
ומין (חינוך עברי)**

שיעורים ל-1000 בקבוצה המתאימה
באוכלוסייה היהודית

22.12

	Age								גיל
	17	16	15	14	14-17			6-13	
					בנות Girls	בנים Boys	סך הכל Total		
	TOTAL				סך הכל				
1969/70	438	603	742	910	707	631	668	984	תש"ל
1979/80	625	743	856	946	865	729	795	967	תש"ם
1984/85	770	854	894	947	937	807	869	965	תשמ"ה
1988/89	823	887	912	943	952	834	892	983	תשמ"ט
1989/90	827	884	929	966	957	855	905	956	תש"ן
	Primary education				חינוך יסודי				
1969/70	10	22	56	219	65	86	75	962	תש"ל
1979/80	6	8	16	72	22	30	26	870	תש"ם
1984/85	5	9	16	64	22	27	24	836	תשמ"ה
1988/89	4	7	12	58	19	23	21	838	תשמ"ט
1989/90	7	10	13	62	23	27	25	819	תש"ן
	Post-primary education Intermediate schools				חינוך על-יסודי חטיבות ביניים				
1969/70	-	-	1	9	2	3	3	19	תש"ל
1979/80	-	3	49	411	125	113	119	96	תש"ם
1984/85	-	3	49	472	148	135	141	127	תשמ"ה
1988/89	2	4	54	509	152	141	147	143	תשמ"ט
1989/90	2	5	66	536	162	159	160	135	תש"ן
	Secondary schools				בתי ספר תיכוניים				
1969/70	428	581	685	681	640	543	590	2	תש"ל
1979/80	619	732	791	463	718	586	650	1	תש"ם
1984/85	765	842	829	411	767	646	704	2	תשמ"ה
1988/89	817	876	846	376	781	670	724	2	תשמ"ט
1989/90 - TOTAL	818	869	850	368	772	669	720	2	תש"ן - סך הכל
Boys	740	809	868	356	772	669	720	3	בנים
Girls	901	931	908	381	772	669	720	1	בנות
Type of education									
General¹ - total	444	466	468	282			413	2	סוג לימוד עיוני¹ - סך הכל
Boys	354	385	426	267		348		3	בנים
Girls	540	550	549	297	480			1	בנות
Vocational and agricultural - total	374	403	382	86			307	-	מקצועי וחקלאי - סך הכל
Boys	386	424	442	89		321		-	בנים
Girls	361	381	359	84	292			-	בנות

¹ Incl. secondary general and continuation classes.

¹ כולל תכונ עיוני וכיתות המשך.

RATES OF ENROLLMENT IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

שיעורי למידה במוסדות חינוך

**CHILDREN IN KINDERGARTENS¹,
BY CHILDREN'S AGE AND
ORIGIN (Hebrew education)**

**ילדים בגני ילדים¹,
לפי גיל הילדים
ומוצאם (חינוך עברי)**

22.11

	1988/89 ²		1976/77		1972/73		
	תשמי"ט ²	1988/89 ²	תשל"ז	1976/77	תשל"ג	1972/73	
	מזה: מוצא אסיה-אפריקה Thereof: origin Asia-Africa	סך הכל Total	מזה: מוצא אסיה-אפריקה Thereof: origin Asia-Africa	סך הכל Total	מזה: מוצא אסיה-אפריקה Thereof: origin Asia-Africa	סך הכל Total	
Absolute numbers							
מספרים מוחלטים							
AGE 2 - TOTAL	11,500	56,300	12,200	34,400	..	..	גיל 2 - סך הכל
Thereof: in day nurseries	6,400	23,600	4,700	9,500	..	..	מזה: במעונות יום
In public kindergartens	8,700	33,300	5,300	12,900	..	..	בגנים ציבוריים
In private kindergartens	2,800	23,000	6,900	21,500	..	..	בגנים פרטיים
AGE 3 - TOTAL	16,400	72,700	24,700	57,100	23,100	47,400	גיל 3 - סך הכל
Thereof: in day nurseries	3,600	14,300	4,300	7,900	..	..	מזה: במעונות יום
In public kindergartens	14,300	56,400	15,400	29,100	16,500	26,400	בגנים ציבוריים
In private kindergartens	2,100	16,300	9,300	28,000	6,600	20,900	בגנים פרטיים
AGE 4 - TOTAL	18,100	73,300	29,900	62,400	27,800	51,200	גיל 4 - סך הכל
In public kindergartens	18,100	70,700	27,100	54,300	21,400	38,300	בגנים ציבוריים
In private kindergartens	-	2,600	2,800	8,100	6,400	12,900	בגנים פרטיים
AGE 5³	18,600	71,300	31,300	63,800	28,300	50,200	גיל 5³
שיעורים ל-1,000 בקבוצה המתאימה באוכלוסייה היהודית							
Rates per 1,000 in respective group of Jewish population							
AGE 2 - TOTAL	674	745	389	490	..	..	גיל 2 - סך הכל
Thereof: in day nurseries	377	312	150	135	..	..	מזה: במעונות יום
In public kindergartens	511	441	170	183	..	..	בגנים ציבוריים
In private kindergartens	163	304	219	307	..	..	בגנים פרטיים
AGE 3 - TOTAL	927	961	798	856	732	811	גיל 3 - סך הכל
Thereof: in day nurseries	201	189	138	118	..	..	מזה: במעונות יום
In public kindergartens	807	746	497	436	522	452	בגנים ציבוריים
In private kindergartens	121	215	301	420	210	359	בגנים פרטיים
AGE 4 - TOTAL	971	985	945	960	900	912	גיל 4 - סך הכל
In public kindergartens	971	949	855	835	693	683	בגנים ציבוריים
In private kindergartens	-	35	90	125	207	229	בגנים פרטיים

1 Incl. day nurseries (see introduction).

2 Among Non-Jewish population attended kindergartens in 1988/89: About 25% of aged 3, about 53% of aged 4 and about 95% (an estimate) of aged 5 - altogether about 40,400 children.

3 Most of them attend public municipal kindergartens.

1 כולל מעונות יום (ראה מבוא).

2 באוכלוסייה לא-יהודית ביקרו בגנים בתשמי"ט: כ-25% מבני 3, כ-53% מבני 4 וכ-95% (אומדן) מבני 5 - סך הכל כ-40,400 ילדים.

3 רובם מבקרים בגנים עירוניים-ציבוריים.

PUPILS IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS (cont.)

תלמידים במוסדות חינוך (המשך)

22.10

	תשנ"א* 1990/91	תש"ן 1989/90	תש"ם 1979/80	תשל"ו 1969/70	תש"ך 1959/60	תשי"ט 1948/49	
	Arab education			חינוך ערבי			
11. EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM - TOTAL (12 through 16)	235,557	230,679	177,226	110,537	46,080	11,129	11. מערכת החינוך - סך הכל (12 עד 16)
12. KINDERGARTENS³	22,500	22,200	17,344	14,211	7,274	1,124	12. גני ילדים³
13. PRIMARY EDUCATION - TOTAL	140,776	139,199	121,985	85,449	36,729	9,991	13. חינוך יסודי - סך הכל
Primary schools	139,409	138,081	121,101	85,094	36,652	9,991	בתי ספר יסודיים
Schools for handicapped children	1,367	1,118	884	355	77	-	בתי ספר מיוחדים
POST-PRIMARY EDUCATION - TOTAL (14+15)	71,564	68,608	37,276	10,507	1,956	14	חינוך על-יסודי - סך הכל (14+15)
14. Intermediate schools	31,293	28,928	14,803	2,457	-	-	14. חטיבות ביניים
15. Secondary schools - total	40,271	39,680	22,473	8,050	1,956	14	15. בתי ספר תיכוניים - סך הכל
Secondary one-track	18,629	20,334	17,373	..	1,956	14	תיכונים חד-נתיביים
Secondary multi-track	21,642	19,346	5,100	..	-	-	תיכונים רב-נתיביים
Type of secondary education							סוג לימוד תיכון
General	31,097	31,230	19,034	6,198	1,933	14	עיוני
Vocational	8,574	7,737	2,645	1,462	-	-	טכנולוגי
Agricultural	600	713	794	390	23	-	חקלאי
16. POST-SECONDARY INSTITUTIONS - TOTAL	717	672	621	370	121	-	16. מוסדות על-תיכוניים - סך הכל
Teacher training colleges	664	576	485	370	121	-	מוסדות להכשרת מורים וגננות
Other post-secondary institutions	53	96	136	..	..	-	מוסדות על-תיכוניים אחרים

1 Incl. an estimate of children aged 6 (about 3,900 in 1990/91) who attend kindergartens.

2 Incl. also students in these institutions who study toward a first academic degree. As for differences between this table and Tables 22.35 and 22.36 see explanations in the introduction.

3 Compulsory only.

1 כולל אומדן של בני 6 (כ-3,900 בתשנ"א) הלומדים בגנים.
2 כולל גם תלמידים הלומדים במוסדות אלה לקראת תואר אקדמי ראשון.
3 חובה בלבד.
דבר הבלדים לעומת לוחות 22.36 ו-22.36, ראה הסברים במבוא.

	תשנ"א* 1990/91	תשנ"ט 1989/90	תש"ם 1979/80	תשל"ל 1969/70	תשי"ג 1959/60	תשי"ט 1948/49	
1. GRAND TOTAL (2+11)	1,510,382	1,451,304	1,200,636	823,491	578,003	140,817	1. סך כולל (2+11)
Educational system (3+11)	1,461,282	1,404,304	1,156,636	797,191	567,051	140,817	מערכת החינוך (3+11)
Other institutions (10)	49,100	47,000	44,000	26,300	10,952	-	מוסדות אחרים (10)
	חינוך עברי						
2. TOTAL (3+10)	1,274,825	1,220,625	1,023,410	712,954	531,923	129,688	2. סך הכל (3+10)
3. EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM - TOTAL (4 through 9)	1,225,725	1,173,625	979,410	686,654	520,971	129,688	3. מערכת החינוך - סך הכל (4 עד 9)
4. KINDERGARTENS¹	287,500	277,100	246,600	107,668	75,699	25,406	4. גני ילדים¹
5. PRIMARY EDUCATION - TOTAL	487,079	473,381	436,387	394,354	375,054	91,133	5. חינוך יסודי - סך הכל
Primary schools	476,055	461,790	424,173	375,534	357,644	91,133	בתי ספר יסודיים
Schools for handi-capped children	11,024	11,591	12,214	18,820	17,410	..	בתי ספר מיוחדים
POST-PRIMARY EDUCATION - TOTAL (6+7)	345,311	325,747	216,602	137,344	55,142	10,218	חינוך על-יסודי - סך הכל (6+7)
6. Intermediate schools	129,591	120,608	72,792	7,908	-	-	6. חטיבות ביניים
7. Secondary schools - total	215,720	205,139	143,810	129,436	55,142	10,218	7. בתי ספר תיכוניים - סך הכל
Secondary one-track	114,347	108,190	91,138	98,591	..	..	תיכונים חד-גוונים
Secondary multi-track	101,373	96,949	52,672	30,845	..	..	תיכונים רב-גוונים
Type of secondary education							סוג לימוד תיכון
General	102,951	95,833	61,583	63,731	32,894	7,168	עיוני
Continuation classes	8,505	7,547	6,438	8,508	7,065	1,048	כיתות המשך
Vocational	99,173	97,041	70,681	49,556	10,167	2,002	טכנולוגי
Agricultural	5,091	4,718	5,108	7,641	5,016	..	חקלאי
8. POST-SECONDARY AND HIGHER INSTITUTIONS - TOTAL	34,645	29,627	25,341	11,894	5,801	1,296	8. מוסדות על-תיכוניים וגבוהים - סך הכל
Teacher training colleges ²	14,206	11,841	11,285	4,994	3,077	713	מוסדות להכשרת מורים וגננות ²
Other post-secondary and higher institutions ²	20,439	17,786	14,056	6,900	2,724	583	מוסדות על-תיכוניים וגבוהים אחרים ²
9. UNIVERSITIES	71,190	67,770	54,480	35,374	9,275	1,635	9. אוניברסיטאות
10. OTHER INSTITUTIONS	49,100	47,000	44,000	26,300	10,952	-	10. מוסדות אחרים

	תשנ"א* 1990/91	תש"ן§ 1989/90	תשמ"ה 1984/85	תש"ם 1979/80	תשל' 1969/70	תש"ך 1959/60	תשי"ט 1948/49	
1. GRAND TOTAL (2+7)	36,637	36,168	34,506	30,409	22,491	14,824	4,546	1. סך כולל (2+7)
	Hebrew education				חינוך עברי			
2. TOTAL (3+4)	29,820	29,448	28,445	25,291	19,552	13,736	3,871	2. סך הכל (3+4)
3. Primary education - total	18,007	18,135	18,597	16,964	14,768	12,030	3,364	3. חינוך יסודי - סך הכל
Primary schools	16,725	16,792	17,291	15,780	13,459	10,980	3,364	בתי ספר יסודיים
Schools for handi-capped children	1,282	1,343	1,306	1,184	1,309	1,050	..	בתי ספר מיוחדים
4. Post-primary education - total (5+6)	11,813	11,313	9,848	8,327	4,784	1,706	507	4. חינוך על יסודי - סך הכל (5+6)
5. Intermediate schools	4,292	4,019	3,526	2,633	252	-	-	5. חטיבות ביניים
6. Secondary schools - total	7,521	7,294	6,322	5,694	4,532	1,706	507	6. בתי ספר תיכוניים - סך הכל
Type of secondary education								סוג לימוד תיכון
General	3,165	2,974	2,521	2,043	1,954	848	408	עיוני
Continuation classes	314	309	305	278	392	311	..	כיתות המשך
Vocational	3,854	3,833	3,302	3,170	1,920	376	99	מקצועי
Agricultural	188	178	194	203	266	171	..	חקלאי
	Arab education				חינוך ערבי			
7. TOTAL (8+9)	6,817	6,720	6,061	5,118	2,939	1,088	675	7. סך הכל (8+9)
8. Primary education	4,646	4,622	4,463	4,045	2,663	1,057	667	8. חינוך יסודי
9. Post-primary education - total (10+11)	2,171	2,098	1,598	1,073	276	31	8	9. חינוך על-יסודי - סך הכל (10+11)
10. Intermediate schools	945	875	625	451	93	-	-	10. חטיבות ביניים
11. Secondary schools - total	1,226	1,223	973	622	183	31	8	11. בתי ספר תיכוניים - סך הכל
Type of secondary education								סוג לימוד תיכון
General	913	921	753	487	114	29	..	עיוני
Vocational	296	279	200	113	56	-	..	מקצועי
Agricultural	17	23	20	22	13	2	..	חקלאי

	תשנ"א *1990/91	תשנ"ט ¹ §1989/90 ¹	תשמ"ה 1984/85	תשמ"ט 1979/80	תשל"ל 1969/70	תש"ך 1959/60	תש"ס 1948/49	
PRIMARY EDUCATION - TOTAL	37,050	34,426	39,957	35,885	24,726	16,886	4,153	חינוך יסודי - סך הכל
Thereof: women	33,152	30,396	34,065	30,123	17,969	10,315	2,328	מזה: נשים
Primary schools ¹	33,656	31,223	36,668	33,233	22,673	15,328	4,153	בתי ספר יסודיים ¹
Schools for handicapped children	3,394	3,203	3,089	2,652	2,053	1,558	..	בתי ספר מיוחדים
Post-primary education								חינוך על-יסודי
INTERMEDIATE SCHOOLS - TOTAL	14,994	13,567	12,976	9,561	903	-	-	חטיבות ביניים - סך הכל
Thereof: women	11,384	10,301	9,391	6,507	572	-	-	מזה: נשים
SECONDARY SCHOOLS - TOTAL	26,333	25,053	22,052	18,776	12,371	4,748	941	בתי ספר תיכוניים - סך הכל
Thereof: women	16,350	15,556	12,985	10,615	5,691	1,446	288	מזה: נשים
Secondary one-track	13,698	12,820	12,214	10,944	9,396	..	..	תיכונים חד-נתיביים
Secondary multi-track	12,635	12,233	9,838	7,832	2,975	..	..	תיכונים רב-נתיביים
	Arab education							חינוך ערבי
PRIMARY EDUCATION² - TOTAL	6,938	6,640	6,349	6,279	2,524	1,195	170	חינוך יסודי² - סך הכל
Thereof: women	3,473	3,250	2,805	2,894	783	377	..	מזה: נשים
Primary schools ¹	6,620	6,404	6,232	6,168	2,483	1,191	170	בתי ספר יסודיים ¹
Schools for handicapped children	318	236	117	111	41	4	-	בתי ספר מיוחדים
Post-primary education								חינוך על-יסודי
INTERMEDIATE SCHOOLS - TOTAL	2,332	1,938	1,448	997	58	-	-	חטיבות ביניים - סך הכל
Thereof: women	754	627	449	292	7	-	-	מזה: נשים
SECONDARY SCHOOLS - TOTAL	3,071	2,677	1,970	1,342	286	61	-	בתי ספר תיכוניים - סך הכל
Thereof: women	796	694	416	212	33	2	-	מזה: נשים

1 As of 1987/88, the method of counting teaching posts in the primary education was changed; see explanation in the introduction.

2 Incl. teaching posts in kindergarten classes and in those primary schools that include Grades IX.

1 החל בתשמ"ח, שונה שיטת ספירת המשרות בבתי הספר היסודיים; ראה הסבר במבוא.

2 כולל משרות הוראה בכיתות גן ובכיתות ט' באותם בתי ספר יסודיים, שיש בהם כיתות ט'.

SCHOOLS IN THE
EDUCATIONAL SYSTEMבתי ספר במערכת
החינוך

22.7

	תשנ"א *1990/91	תש"ן §1989/90	תשמ"ה 1984/85	תשי"ם 1979/80	תשל"ו 1969/70	תשי"ך 1959/60	תש"ט 1948/49	
GRAND TOTAL	(2,467)	(2,432)	(2,509)	(2,367)	(2,320)	2,000	611	סך כולל
TOTAL	(2,020)	(2,012)	(2,110)	(1,996)	(2,064)	1,854	565	סך הכל
<i>Primary education - total</i>	<i>1,379</i>	<i>1,392</i>	<i>1,523</i>	<i>1,475</i>	<i>1,519</i>	<i>1,501</i>	<i>467</i>	<i>חינוך יסודי - סך הכל</i>
Primary schools	1,192	1,204	1,315	1,261	1,235	1,149	467	בתי ספר יסודיים
Schools for handicapped children	187	188	208	214	284	352	..	בתי ספר מיוחדים
<i>Post-primary education</i>	<i>(641)</i>	<i>(620)</i>	<i>(587)</i>	<i>(521)</i>	<i>(545)</i>	<i>353</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>חינוך על-יסודי</i>
<i>Intermediate schools</i>	<i>323</i>	<i>304</i>	<i>274</i>	<i>248</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>חטיבות ביניים</i>
<i>Secondary schools - total</i>	<i>546</i>	<i>538</i>	<i>520</i>	<i>478</i>	<i>544</i>	<i>353</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>בתי ספר תכונים - סך הכל</i>
Secondary one-track	361	348	352	326	454	..	..	תיכונים חד-נתיביים
Secondary multi-track	185	190	168	152	90	..	..	תיכונים רב-נתיביים
Type of secondary education								סוג לימוד
General	353	340	302	232	219	113	39	תיכון
Continuation classes	46	50	55	59	109	95	33	עיוני
Vocational	302	313	305	310	258	60	26	כיתות המשך
Agricultural	23	24	26	27	30	30	..	מקצועי וטכנולוגי
								חקלאי
TOTAL	(447)	(420)	(399)	(371)	(256)	146	46	סך הכל
<i>Primary education - total</i>	<i>338</i>	<i>330</i>	<i>329</i>	<i>312</i>	<i>219</i>	<i>139</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>חינוך יסודי - סך הכל</i>
Primary schools	313	309	314	294	207	138	45	בתי ספר יסודיים
Schools for handicapped children	25	21	15	18	12	1	-	בתי ספר מיוחדים
<i>Post-primary education</i>	<i>(109)</i>	<i>(90)</i>	<i>(70)</i>	<i>(59)</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>חינוך על-יסודי</i>
<i>Intermediate schools</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>חטיבות ביניים</i>
<i>Secondary schools - total</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>בתי ספר תכונים - סך הכל</i>
Secondary one-track	56	61	35	37	-	-	-	תיכונים חד-נתיביים
Secondary multi-track	34	32	22	12	-	-	-	תיכונים רב-נתיביים
Type of secondary education								סוג לימוד
General	75	80	60	51	18	5	1	תיכון
Vocational	49	43	35	31	16	-	-	עיוני
Agricultural	2	2	2	2	1	1	-	מקצועי וטכנולוגי
								חקלאי

**NATIONAL EXPENDITURE ON
EDUCATION, BY OPERATING
SECTOR, TYPE OF EXPEND-
ITURE AND OF SERVICE**

**הוצאה לאומית
לחינוך, לפי סקטור
מבצע, סוג הוצאה
ושירות**

22.6

Percents, at current prices; budget years

אחוזים, במחירים שוטפים; שנות תקציב

	1987/88						1986/87	סך כולל
	אחר ¹ Other ¹	מוסדות ללא כוונת רווח לא-ממשלתיים Non-governmental non-profit institutions	ממשלה ומלכ"ר שבמימונה General government			סך הכל Total		
			מוסדות ללא כוונת רווח Non-profit institutions	רשויות מקומיות Local authorities	ממשלה Government			
GRAND TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<i>Current expenditure – total</i>	<i>98.2</i>	<i>93.6</i>	<i>92.9</i>	<i>83.0</i>	<i>96.1</i>	<i>91.9</i>	<i>92.3</i>	<i>הוצאה שוטפת – סך הכל</i>
General government administration	-	-	-	3.3	10.0	3.7	3.7	מינהל במסגרת הציבורי
Kindergartens	5.2	25.0	2.1	16.9	8.4	8.6	8.4	גני ילדים
Primary schools	-	7.9	5.4	32.3	47.5	24.0	24.2	מוסדות החינוך היסודי
Secondary schools ²	0.6	7.9	11.1	18.7	14.8	13.0	13.0	בתי ספר תיכוניים עיוניים ²
Vocational, nautical and agricultural schools ²	0.7	1.4	21.7	9.7	5.9	11.6	11.8	בתי ספר מקצועיים, ימיים וחקלאיים ²
Post-secondary schools	-	27.9	6.9	1.5	6.7	5.5	5.5	מוסדות חינוך על-תיכוניים
Institutions of higher education	-	-	43.7	-	0.1	14.8	16.0	מוסדות החינוך הגבוה
Jewish religious schools and rabbinic theological seminaries	-	23.5	2.0	-	0.2	1.4	1.4	ישיבות ובתי ספר תורניים
Teaching Hebrew and adult education	-	-	-	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	לימוד עברית וחינוך מבוגרים
Other educational services	62.4	-	-	-	1.7	6.2	5.4	שירותי חינוך אחרים
Text-books and stationery bought by households	29.3	-	-	-	-	2.7	2.5	ספרי לימוד וצורכי כתיבה שנקנו ע"י משקי בית
<i>Fixed capital formation – total</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>6.4</i>	<i>7.1</i>	<i>17.0</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>8.1</i>	<i>7.7</i>	<i>השקעה בנכסים קבועים – סך הכל</i>
Kindergartens	1.3	0.7	0.1	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.7	גני ילדים
Primary schools	0.5	-	0.1	10.4	1.1	3.0	2.7	מוסדות החינוך היסודי
Post-primary schools	-	4.3	1.7	4.4	1.4	2.2	2.1	מוסדות חינוך על-יסודיים
Post-secondary schools and higher education institutions	-	1.4	5.2	0.4	0.1	1.9	2.2	מוסדות חינוך על-תיכוניים ומוסדות החינוך הגבוה

1 Estimates of low reliability.
2 Including intermediate schools.

1 אומדנים בעלי מהימנות נמוכה.
2 כולל את הטיבת הביניים.

NATIONAL EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION AND ITS FINANCING, BY SECTOR, TYPE OF EXPENDITURE AND OF SERVICE

הוצאה לאומית לחינוך ומימונה, לפי סקטור, סוג הוצאה ושירות

22.5

Percents, at current prices; budget years

אחוזים, במחירים שוטפים; שנות תקציב

	לפי סקטור מממן By financing sector			לפי סקטור מבצע By operating sector						סך הכל Total	
	Thereof:		סך הכל ¹ Total ¹	אחר Other	ממשלה ומלכ"ר שבמימונה General government			סך הכל Total			
	מזה:	ממשלה ¹ Government ¹			מסדות ללא כוונת רווח לא-ממשלתיים Non-governmental non-profit institutions	מסדות ללא כוונת רווח Non-profit institutions	רשויות מקומיות Local authorities		ממשלה Government		
רשויות מקומיות Local authorities ¹											
1974/75	12	67	100	6		42		23	29	100	1974/75
1975/76	14	72	100	6		39		24	31	100	1975/76
1976/77	14	68	100	6		38		24	32	100	1976/77
1977/78	12	72	100	6		39		22	33	100	1977/78
1978/79	12	70	100	6		39		22	33	100	1978/79
1979/80	11	75	100	6		40		22	32	100	1979/80
1980/81	9	75	100	5		40		22	33	100	1980/81
1981/82	9	72	100	6		40		21	33	100	1981/82
1982/83	8	75	100	6		41		21	32	100	1982/83
1983/84	9	69	100	7		40		21	32	100	1983/84
1984/85	10	67	100	6		39		22	33	100	1984/85
1984/85 ²	10	69	100	5	2		36	24	33	100	1984/85 ²
1985/86	8	68	100	7	2		37	23	31	100	1985/86
1986/87	10	64	100	8	3		36	24	29	100	1986/87
1987/88 - GRAND TOTAL	10	66	100	9	3		34	25	29	100	1987/88 - סך כולל
<i>Current expenditure - total</i>	7	69	100	10	3		34	23	30	100	<i>הוצאה שוטפת - סך הכל</i>
General government administration	22	78	100	-	-		-	22	78	100	מינהל בסקטור הציבורי
Kindergartens	28	42	100	6	8		9	49	28	100	גני ילדים
Primary schools	7	89	100	-	1		7	34	58	100	מוסדות חינוך היסודי
Post-primary schools	3	70	100	18	3		36	22	21	100	מוסדות חינוך על-יסודיים
Post-secondary schools and higher education institutions	2	65	100	-	4		84	2	10	100	מוסדות חינוך על-תיכוניים ומוסדות חינוך הגבוה
Text-books and stationery bought by households	-	-	100	100	-		-	-	-	100	ספרי לימוד וצרכי כתיבה שנקנו ע"י משקי בית
<i>Investments and capital transfers</i>	41	34	100	2	2		30	52	14	100	<i>השקעות והעברות הון</i>

1 Does not include estimated expenditure on depreciation.
2 For changes in definitions - see introduction.

1 לא כולל הוצאה תחשיבית לבלאי.
2 בדבר שינויים בהגדרות - ראה מבוא.

NATIONAL EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION

הוצאה לאומית לחינוך

NATIONAL EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION, BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE AND MAIN SERVICES

הוצאה לאומית לחינוך, לפי סוג הוצאה ושירותים עיקריים

22.4

Budget years

שנות תקציב

הוצאה לאומית לחינוך כ% מנת"ג National expenditure on education as % of GNP	השקעה בנכסים קבועים Fixed capital formation	Thereof:			מה:		הוצאה שוטפת - סך הכל Current expenditure-total	סך כולל Grand total	
		מוסדות חינוך על-תיכוניים מוסדות חינוך גבוהים Post-secondary schools and higher education institutions	בתי ספר תיכוניים עירוניים, מקצועיים, ימיים וחקלאיים Secondary, vocational, nautical and agricultural schools	מוסדות החינוך היסודי Primary schools	גני ילדים Kindergartens				
	NIS million, at current prices				מיליוני ש"ח, במחירים שוטפים				
	402	1,002	1,215	1,183	423	4,537	4,939	1987/88	
	Percents				אחוזים				
6.0	18.4	10.5	21.1	31.6	5.3	81.6	100.0	1962/63	
7.6	21.8	12.8	20.5	28.2	5.1	78.2	100.0	1965/66	
7.4	18.9	19.6	21.7	25.9	4.9	81.1	100.0	1970/71	
7.7	19.9	19.4	21.5	26.2	5.2	80.1	100.0	1971/72	
7.5	20.5	19.7	22.2	23.9	5.1	79.5	100.0	1972/73	
8.1	20.7	19.1	22.2	24.7	5.2	79.3	100.0	1973/74	
8.4	24.7	18.9	17.9	22.5	5.9	75.3	100.0	1974/75	
8.0	20.7	18.9	19.5	23.5	6.5	79.3	100.0	1975/76	
8.2	17.0	19.2	21.1	25.0	7.0	83.0	100.0	1976/77	
8.5	14.7	20.1	21.7	25.4	7.2	85.3	100.0	1977/78	
8.8	14.0	19.9	21.5	25.8	7.9	86.0	100.0	1978/79	
8.6	13.2	20.2	22.7	25.6	7.7	86.8	100.0	1979/80	
8.1	10.3	21.0	23.2	26.9	8.2	89.7	100.0	1980/81	
8.1	10.5	20.9	24.3	25.7	8.2	89.5	100.0	1981/82	
8.3	9.9	22.6	22.6	25.8	8.6	90.1	100.0	1982/83	
8.0	10.5	21.9	23.7	24.4	8.3	89.5	100.0	1983/84	
8.4	9.6	21.5	24.9	25.0	8.1	90.4	100.0	1984/85	
9.3	8.5	21.1	25.1	26.8	8.2	91.5	100.0	1984/85	
8.2	7.9	22.1	24.1	25.3	8.0	92.1	100.0	1985/86	
8.5	7.7	21.5	24.8	24.2	8.4	92.3	100.0	1986/87	
8.5	8.1	20.3	24.6	24.0	8.6	91.9	100.0	1987/88	
8.7	7.5	...	...	...	...	92.5	100.0	*1988/89
	NIS million, at 1986/87 prices²				מיליוני ש"ח, במחירי 1986/87²				
	324	456	398	502	122	1,631	1,976	1970/71	
	408	505	437	543	139	1,786	2,225	1971/72	
	456	521	488	557	157	1,898	2,391	1972/73	
	468	570	540	584	174	2,053	2,557	1973/74	
	492	586	553	598	192	2,151	2,681	1974/75	
	600	618	514	598	192	2,222	2,875	1974/75	
	528	651	527	652	210	2,320	2,889	1975/76	
	442	640	564	661	215	2,369	2,840	1976/77	
	415	656	597	682	230	2,481	2,920	1977/78	
	411	683	638	703	250	2,616	3,049	1978/79	
	376	699	667	724	255	2,697	3,089	1979/80	
	290	699	671	762	260	2,742	3,036	1980/81	
	310	717	682	773	260	2,801	3,117	1981/82	
	308	734	711	778	261	2,882	3,194	1982/83	
	337	730	737	783	262	2,923	3,267	1983/84	
	316	723	770	785	264	2,952	3,273	1984/85	
	316	817	897	969	304	3,451	3,769	1984/85	
	290	828	927	916	304	3,451	3,741	1985/86	
	295	826	957	932	325	3,557	3,852	1986/87	
	329	815	987	957	337	3,649	3,978	1987/88	
	321	...	...	...	...	3,714	4,035	*1988/89

1 For changes in definitions and coverage - see introduction.

2 As a result of chaining, the current expenditure and the fixed capital formation do not add up to the total - see introduction.

1 דובר שינויים בביסוי ובהגדרות - ראה מבוא.
2 בגלל השרשר, אין הוצאה השוטפת וההשקעה מסתכמות לסך הכל - ראה מבוא.

**PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER¹, BY
POPULATION GROUP, SEX, AGE,
CONTINENT OF BIRTH AND TYPE
OF LAST SCHOOL ATTENDED**

**בני 15 ומעלה,
לפי קבוצת אוכלוסייה,
מין, גיל, יבשת לידה
וסוג בית ספר אחרון**

22.3

Percents

אחוזים

	סוג בית ספר אחרון שלמד בו								סך הכל Total	
	תיכון Secondary				ישיבה Yeshiva	חטיבת ביניים Inter- mediate	יסודי Primary	לא למד Did not attend school		
	מוסד אקדמי Aca- demic	מוסד על- תיכוני Post- sec- ondary	עיוני General	טכנולוגי וחקלאי Voca- tional and agricul- tural						
Jews										
1961	6.4	2.7	24.0	9.8	3.2	-	41.4	12.5	100.0	1961
1972	9.1	4.9	22.3	17.2	2.0	2.9	32.4	9.2	100.0	1972
1980	12.1	6.7	23.7	22.9	1.7	1.3	25.3	6.3	100.0	1980
1985	13.7	8.5	24.6	24.8	1.8	1.6	20.1	4.9	100.0	1985
1989	15.4	9.5	25.5	25.2	2.4	1.0	16.8	4.2	100.0	1989
1990-total	16.1	9.5	25.8	25.0	2.4	1.0	16.0	4.2	100.0	1990-סך הכל
Men	17.4	7.2	21.3	30.3	4.9	1.1	15.5	2.3	100.0	גברים
Women	14.9	11.8	30.0	20.0	(0.1)	0.9	16.4	5.9	100.0	נשים
Age										
15-17	(0.2)	(0.4)	51.7	38.5	2.5	5.1	1.5	(0.1)	100.0	15-17
18-24	10.5	8.4	38.8	35.5	4.0	0.5	2.0	0.3	100.0	18-24
25-34	22.3	15.0	18.8	34.0	3.1	0.7	5.5	0.6	100.0	25-34
35-44	23.4	14.0	19.1	26.4	2.3	0.6	13.1	1.1	100.0	35-44
45-54	20.3	10.6	20.8	19.2	1.3	0.7	22.6	4.5	100.0	45-54
55-64	13.8	6.1	22.2	10.7	1.1	0.7	34.0	11.4	100.0	55-64
65+	10.6	3.4	22.8	7.0	1.9	0.9	39.1	14.3	100.0	65+
Continent of birth										
Israel-total	15.8	10.6	29.7	33.4	3.1	1.1	5.9	0.4	100.0	ישראל-סך הכל
Father born in: Israel	16.7	8.6	41.4	22.4	5.0	1.5	3.9	(0.5)	100.0	האב יליד: ישראל
Asia-Africa	6.6	8.2	26.6	46.2	1.8	1.3	8.8	0.5	100.0	אסיה-אפריקה
Europe-America	29.2	15.7	26.9	21.1	3.6	0.6	2.7	(0.2)	100.0	אירופה-אמריקה
Asia-Africa	6.4	5.6	18.1	19.7	1.3	0.9	31.7	16.3	100.0	אסיה-אפריקה
Europe-America	24.5	10.4	24.4	13.4	2.1	0.9	22.7	1.6	100.0	אירופה-אמריקה
Non-Jews										
1961	1.4	-	6.3	1.0	-	-	42.1	49.2	100.0	1961
1972	1.8	1.4	10.5	2.2	-	5.3	45.2	33.6	100.0	1972
1980	4.4	2.7	21.0	2.6	-	9.7	40.3	19.3	100.0	1980
1985	4.8	3.0	28.3	2.4	-	12.4	35.5	13.6	100.0	1985
1989	5.3	2.9	29.9	3.3	-	10.6	33.6	14.4	100.0	1989
1990-total	5.8	3.0	31.5	3.2	-	10.2	33.3	13.0	100.0	1990-סך הכל
Men	8.3	3.1	33.8	5.3	-	10.6	32.4	6.5	100.0	גברים
Women	3.4	3.1	29.1	1.1	-	9.8	33.9	19.6	100.0	נשים
Age										
15-17	(0.2)	-	60.7	5.8	-	19.6	11.5	(2.2)	100.0	15-17
18-24	9.4	3.7	46.9	4.6	-	10.8	22.6	2.0	100.0	18-24
25-34	7.8	5.1	32.0	3.4	-	11.5	36.3	3.9	100.0	25-34
35-44	5.2	4.1	16.1	2.0	-	9.7	52.9	10.0	100.0	35-44
45-54	4.4	(1.0)	10.2	(1.0)	-	3.0	52.1	28.3	100.0	45-54
55-64	(2.3)	(0.6)	5.6	(0.6)	-	(3.0)	40.2	47.7	100.0	55-64
65+	(1.5)	(0.4)	(2.7)	(0.4)	-	(2.3)	18.8	73.9	100.0	65+

1 Excl. institutions and Bedouin in the South. Till 1987 - persons aged 14 and over.

1 לא כולל מוסדות ונדונים בדווים. עד 1987 - בני 14 ומעלה.

**PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER,
BY YEARS OF SCHOOLING,
CONTINENT OF BIRTH AND
PERIOD OF IMMIGRATION (JEWS)**

**בני 15 ומעלה, לפי שנות
לימוד בבית ספר,
יבשת לידה ותקופת
עלייה (יהודים)**

22.2

Percents, unless otherwise stated

1990

אחוזים, אלא אם כן צוין אחרת

Continent of birth and period of immigration	שנות לימוד Years of schooling								סך הכל Total		יבשת לידה ותקופת עלייה
	חציון Median	16+	13-15	11-12	9-10	5-8	1-4	0	אחוזים Per- cents	אלפים Thou- sands	
TOTAL — thousands	11.9	328.0	432.0	1,019.8	361.4	366.5	63.5	112.1		12,699.3	סך הכל— אלפים
— percents		12.2	16.0	38.0	13.5	13.7	2.4	4.2	100.0		— אחוזים
<i>Israel</i> — total	12.2	12.4	17.8	49.8	13.8	5.5	0.3	0.4	100.0	¹ 1,384.0	<i>ישראל</i> — סך הכל
Father born in: Israel	12.2	11.8	18.5	50.8	14.4	3.5	(0.5)	(0.5)	100.0	266.9	האב יליד: ישראל
Asia-Africa	11.8	4.8	12.8	55.9	17.3	8.3	0.4	0.5	100.0	665.0	אסיה-אפריקה
Europe-America	13.0	24.2	24.9	39.8	8.2	2.5	(0.2)	(0.2)	100.0	441.9	אירופה-אמריקה
<i>Asia Africa</i> — total	9.4	5.1	8.8	24.9	14.0	25.3	5.6	16.3	100.0	¹ 583.1	— אסיה-אפריקה סך הכל
Immigrated up to 1960	8.5	3.7	7.4	21.2	13.7	29.5	6.4	18.1	100.0	379.8	עלו עד 1960
1961-1964	10.6	4.9	10.0	31.4	16.9	20.5	3.8	12.5	100.0	91.1	1961-1964
1965-1974	11.4	9.6	11.8	36.0	13.9	16.2	3.2	9.3	100.0	63.7	1965-1974
Since 1975	11.1	11.1	13.9	26.7	10.9	12.8	5.0	19.6	100.0	42.8	1975 ואילך
<i>Europe-America</i> — total	11.9	17.7	18.5	26.0	12.5	20.0	3.7	1.6	100.0	¹ 729.6	— אירופה-אמריקה סך הכל
Immigrated up to 1960	11.3	12.4	13.9	27.4	13.1	27.5	4.1	1.6	100.0	359.6	עלו עד 1960
1961-1964	11.8	16.6	16.5	28.9	10.9	19.8	6.0	(1.3)	100.0	53.3	1961-1964
1965-1974	12.5	21.1	22.5	26.4	10.2	14.7	3.4	1.7	100.0	138.0	1965-1974
1975-1979	12.5	22.2	21.0	25.6	14.5	10.8	3.2	2.7	100.0	62.9	1975-1979
Since 1980	13.6	28.1	27.9	20.0	13.0	8.1	2.0	(0.9)	100.0	110.9	1980 ואילך
Continent of birth (standardized by age) (יבשת לידה (מתוקנן לפי גיל)											
<i>Israel</i> — total	12.0	12.7	16.5	40.9	12.8	13.5	1.8	1.8	100.0	¹ 1,384.0	<i>ישראל</i> — סך הכל
Father born in: Israel	12.3	16.4	18.9	40.5	11.3	9.7	1.5	1.6	100.0	266.9	האב יליד: ישראל
Asia-Africa	11.4	4.8	11.0	41.9	16.2	20.4	2.7	3.0	100.0	665.0	אסיה-אפריקה
Europe-America	12.8	22.4	23.6	39.4	8.6	5.3	0.5	0.2	100.0	441.9	אירופה-אמריקה
<i>Asia-Africa</i>	11.0	5.2	11.3	33.4	14.9	18.7	4.5	12.0	100.0	¹ 583.1	אסיה-אפריקה
<i>Europe-America</i>	12.4	19.3	22.1	31.1	13.2	11.6	1.8	0.9	100.0	¹ 729.6	אירופה-אמריקה

1 Incl. not known.

**PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER¹,
BY POPULATION GROUP, YEARS
OF SCHOOLING, SEX AND AGE
(cont.)**

**בני 15 ומעלה¹, לפי
קבוצת אוכלוסייה, שנות
לימוד בבית ספר,
מין וגיל (המשך)**

22.1

	שנות לימוד Years of schooling								סך הכל ² Total				
	חציון Median	16+	13-15	11-12	9-10	5-8	1-4	0	אחוזים Per- cents	אלפים Thou- sands			
	Non-Jews								לא־יהודים				
1961	1.2	1.5		7.6		27.5		13.9		49.5	100.0	136.3	1961
1970	5.0	(0.4)	1.7	13.0		35.1		13.7		36.1	100.0	223.2	1970
1975	6.5	1.4	3.1	9.1	12.6	38.0		12.9		22.9	100.0	279.8	1975
1980	7.5	2.2	5.5	13.5	16.0	33.9		10.0		18.9	100.0	344.5	1980
1985	8.6	2.5	5.9	19.2	19.3	32.0		7.7		13.4	100.0	428.2	1985
1989	8.7	2.6	5.8	21.2	18.3	31.2		6.5		14.4	100.0	481.5	1989
1990-thousands		15.1	30.7	116.1	87.0	154.6	32.4	65.2			502.0		1990 – אלפים
-percents	9.0	3.0	6.1	23.2	17.4	30.8	6.5	13.0	100.0				– אחוזים
Age													גיל
15-17	10.4	-	(0.2)	36.7	45.0	15.0	(0.9)	(2.2)	100.0		63.2		15-17
18-24	11.2	2.2	11.1	38.6	19.8	25.0	1.3	2.0	100.0		123.1		18-24
25-34	9.5	5.5	7.8	24.4	16.4	38.3	3.7	3.9	100.0		129.9		25-34
35-44	7.5	3.8	5.8	10.0	11.8	48.0	10.6	10.0	100.0		76.8		35-44
45-54	5.6	(2.8)	3.0	7.5	5.8	35.8	16.8	28.3	100.0		51.4		45-54
55-64	1.5	(1.8)	(1.6)	4.8	(2.3)	22.0	19.8	47.7	100.0		30.8		55-64
65+	0.7	(1.1)	(1.1)	(3.0)	(0.9)	10.1	9.9	73.9	100.0		26.9		65+
Men-total	10.0	4.5	7.1	25.7	19.7	30.5	6.0	6.5	100.0		251.4		גברים – סך הכל
15-17	10.6	-	-	40.1	46.2	11.6	(1.0)	(1.1)	100.0		32.5		15-17
18-24	11.3	3.1	11.9	40.5	21.3	21.4	(0.9)	(0.9)	100.0		62.7		18-24
25-34	10.5	8.2	9.7	26.8	19.5	31.2	2.3	2.3	100.0		65.1		25-34
35-44	8.2	5.5	6.2	12.5	15.3	51.3	6.2	(3.0)	100.0		38.5		35-44
45-54	7.1	(5.2)	4.1	9.2	8.2	48.3	14.6	10.4	100.0		25.9		45-54
55-64	5.2	(2.2)	(3.3)	(7.6)	(2.4)	36.0	32.4	16.1	100.0		14.4		55-64
.65+	0.8	(1.9)	(1.3)	(4.3)	(1.0)	13.2	15.3	63.0	100.0		12.3		65+
Women-total	8.0	1.5	5.1	20.6	15.0	31.3	6.9	19.6	100.0		250.6		נשים – סך הכל
15-17	10.2	-	(0.3)	33.1	43.9	18.6	(0.7)	(3.4)	100.0		30.7		15-17
18-24	9.9	(1.4)	10.3	36.6	18.3	28.7	(1.7)	3.0	100.0		60.4		18-24
25-34	9.0	2.7	5.9	22.0	13.2	45.7	5.1	5.4	100.0		64.8		25-34
35-44	6.6	(2.0)	5.4	7.7	8.4	44.6	15.2	16.7	100.0		38.3		35-44
45-54	1.2	(0.4)	(1.8)	(5.7)	(3.3)	23.2	19.0	46.6	100.0		25.5		45-54
55-64	0.7	(1.3)	-	(2.3)	(2.3)	9.7	(8.7)	75.7	100.0		16.4		55-64
65+	0.6	(0.4)	1.0	(1.9)	(0.8)	(7.4)	(5.4)	83.1	100.0		14.6		65+

1 Till 1985 - persons aged 14 and over.

2 Incl. not known.

1 עד 1985 – בני 14 ומעלה.

2 כולל לא ידוע.

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL

השכלה

PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER¹, BY POPULATION GROUP, YEARS OF SCHOOLING, SEX AND AGE

**בני 15 ומעלה,
לפי קבוצת אוכלוסייה,
שנות לימוד בבית
ספר, מין וגיל**

22.1

	שנות לימוד Years of schooling							סך הכל ² Total ²			
	חציון Median	16+	13-15	11-12	9-10	5-8	1-4	0	אחוזים Per- cents		אלפים Thou- sands
	Total population							כל האוכלוסייה			
1961	8.0		9.1		32.0	34.7	8.1	16.1	100.0	1,437.2	1961
1970	8.8	4.4	7.4		36.8	32.1	7.1	12.2	100.0	2,032.8	1970
1975	9.9	6.4	9.8	24.1	18.1	26.9	5.3	9.4	100.0	2,358.0	1975
1980	10.7	7.7	11.5	28.3	17.1	22.8	4.6	8.0	100.0	2,660.3	1980
1985	11.2	9.1	13.0	31.6	17.0	19.4	3.7	6.2	100.0	2,939.5	1985
1989	11.6	10.5	14.1	35.1	14.2	17.2	3.1	5.8	100.0	3,082.5	1989
1990 —thousands		343.3	462.7	1,135.9	448.4	521.1	95.9	177.4		3,201.3	1990 —אלפים
—percents	11.6	10.8	14.5	35.6	14.1	16.4	3.0	5.6	100.0		— אחוזים
Age											גיל
15-17	11.0	(0.1)	0.7	49.2	44.5	4.6	(0.3)	0.6	100.0	269.7	15-17
18-24	12.1	3.1	18.3	61.7	8.5	7.2	0.5	0.7	100.0	549.2	18-24
25-34	12.3	16.0	19.7	38.4	12.2	11.5	1.0	1.2	100.0	669.4	25-34
35-44	12.1	18.1	18.5	29.6	13.2	16.7	1.7	2.2	100.0	613.5	35-44
45-54	11.3	14.7	14.2	25.0	11.8	21.8	4.6	7.9	100.0	362.6	45-54
55-64	9.1	9.2	10.1	20.0	11.0	27.3	7.5	14.9	100.0	314.3	55-64
65+	8.0	6.6	8.0	17.8	10.3	30.6	8.6	18.1	100.0	422.3	65+
Men—total	11.7	12.8	13.6	36.8	15.0	16.0	2.8	3.0	100.0	1,573.0	גברים—סך הכל
15-17	11.0	—	(0.8)	49.5	44.9	4.1	(0.4)	(0.3)	100.0	138.0	15-17
18-24	12.0	3.8	16.8	61.4	10.0	7.1	(0.5)	(0.4)	100.0	281.0	18-24
25-34	12.2	17.4	17.8	38.4	13.6	11.0	0.8	1.0	100.0	336.6	25-34
35-44	12.1	20.6	16.5	30.0	13.9	16.6	1.2	1.2	100.0	304.0	35-44
45-54	11.6	18.3	13.0	27.2	11.8	23.1	3.5	3.1	100.0	177.4	45-54
55-64	10.1	12.0	10.6	22.2	11.7	28.3	7.5	7.7	100.0	145.6	55-64
65+	8.8	10.1	8.8	19.1	10.5	30.2	9.6	11.7	100.0	190.4	65+
Women—total	11.5	8.9	15.4	34.6	13.2	16.7	3.2	8.0	100.0	1,628.3	נשים—סך הכל
15-17	11.0	(0.2)	(0.5)	49.0	44.1	5.1	(0.3)	(0.8)	100.0	131.7	15-17
18-24	12.1	2.3	19.8	62.1	7.0	7.3	(0.5)	1.0	100.0	268.3	18-24
25-34	12.3	14.5	21.7	38.5	10.6	12.0	1.2	1.5	100.0	332.8	25-34
35-44	12.1	15.7	20.4	29.4	12.4	16.7	2.2	3.2	100.0	309.9	35-44
45-54	11.0	11.2	15.3	22.9	11.9	20.6	5.7	12.4	100.0	185.1	45-54
55-64	8.3	6.8	9.8	18.1	10.5	26.3	7.3	21.2	100.0	168.6	55-64
65+	7.4	3.7	7.3	16.8	10.3	30.9	7.7	23.3	100.0	231.8	65+

1983 הורדו אוסולאט דפקט
 5 יישיבות אוסולאט — סטטסטיסטיס
 10 (עלמגדל) המגדל המגדל
 15 המגדל המגדל המגדל המגדל
 19 המגדל המגדל המגדל המגדל
 24 המגדל המגדל המגדל המגדל

1961 הורדו אוסולאט דפקט
 35, 34, 30, 29, 21, 18, 15, 10

772 המגדל המגדל המגדל המגדל
 782 המגדל המגדל המגדל המגדל
 795 המגדל המגדל המגדל המגדל
 819 המגדל המגדל המגדל המגדל
 844 המגדל המגדל המגדל המגדל

1980 הורדו אוסולאט דפקט
 701 המגדל המגדל המגדל המגדל
 712 המגדל המגדל המגדל המגדל
 694 המגדל המגדל המגדל המגדל
 629 המגדל המגדל המגדל המגדל
 624 המגדל המגדל המגדל המגדל
 618 המגדל המגדל המגדל המגדל
 604 המגדל המגדל המגדל המגדל
 603 המגדל המגדל המגדל המגדל
 594 המגדל המגדל המגדל המגדל
 578 המגדל המגדל המגדל המגדל
 576 המגדל המגדל המגדל המגדל
 539 המגדל המגדל המגדל המגדל
 500 המגדל המגדל המגדל המגדל
 389 המגדל המגדל המגדל המגדל
 66 המגדל המגדל המגדל המגדל
 1956 המגדל המגדל המגדל המגדל

תלמידים. עד תשכ"ד סופקו הנתונים על ידי האוניברסיטאות. מתשכ"ה עד תשל"ה עובדו הנתונים על התלמידים בלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה מתוך שאלונים שמולאו על ידיהם. עם שינוי מקור הנתונים, שונו ההגדרות והמועד. המספרים עד תשכ"ד מתייחסים לתחילת כל שנת לימודים ונכלל בהם כל תלמיד במוסד להשכלה גבוהה. החל בתשכ"ה נכללו רק תלמידים לקראת תואר מוכר המשלמים שכר לימוד.

המספרים מתייחסים לאמצע שנת הלימודים (כולל תלמידים שנתקבלו במועד ההרשמה השני), ואינם כוללים תלמידים שביטלו הרשמתם עד מועד זה. החל בתשל"ו הנתונים מבוססים על עיבודים שנערכו מתוך קבצי שכר הלימוד של המוסדות לפי המצב בינואר-אפריל של שנת הלימודים המתאימה בתוספת השלמות (אומדנים)⁸.

הנתונים לתשמי"ה ולתשמ"ט בלוחות 22.14 ו-22.40 מבוססים על הקבלה שנערכה בין קובץ הסטודנטים וקובץ מפקד האוכלוסין והדיר 1983. באמצעות הקבלה זו הועתקו נתונים אישיים עבור כ-86 אחוז מתוך הסטודנטים⁹.

בלוחות נכללו תלמידים ישראליים ותלמידים מחו"ל (שהינם תושבים ארעיים בישראל), הלומדים לקראת תואר או תעודות אקדמיות. לא נכללו תלמידים ישראליים ומחו"ל הלומדים בתוכניות לימוד אקדמיות מיוחדות (שלא על מנת לקבל תואר).

בלוחות 22.38 ו-22.39 נקבע תחום הלימודים לפי מקצוע הלימוד העיקרי, פרט לתלמידי המחקר בפקולטה לרפואה באוניברסיטה העברית שמוינו עד תשל"ה בהתאם לפקולטה שהם לומדים בה, ומתשל"א – בהתאם לתחום המדעי של המקצוע שהם לומדים. בין התלמידים לקראת תעודות לא נכללו התלמידים לקראת תואר ותעודה גם יחד שמוינו רק לפי התואר. **מועמדים**¹⁰. הנתונים ללוח 22.41 הופקו מתוך קובצי המועמדים ללימודי שנה ראשונה לתואר ראשון של האוניברסיטאות. המספרים בלוח מתייחסים למועמדים (נפשות) ולהרשמות (מספר האוניברסיטאות שאליהן פנה המועמד).

תוצאת ההרשמה

התקבל ולומד: המועמד קיבל תשובה חיובית לפחות מאוניברסיטה אחת והתחיל ללמוד.

התקבל ואינו לומד: המועמד קיבל תשובה חיובית לפחות מאוניברסיטה אחת אך לא התחיל ללמוד.

לא התקבל: לא קיבל תשובה חיובית אפילו ממוסד אחד.

מקבלי תארים¹¹. עד תשכ"ה ניתנו מספרי מקבלי תארים בלבד. החל בתשל"ה ניתנים בלוחות

22.42 – 22.44 גם מספרי מקבלי תעודות אקדמיות (היינו, תעודות הניתנות לבעלי תואר אקדמי בלבד). בין מקבלי התעודות נמנים אלה שקיבלו בשנה זו רק תעודות; אלה שקיבלו באותה שנה גם תואר וגם ברפואה נכללו בין מקבלי תואר שני.

הנתונים לתשמי"ה ותשמ"ט בלוח 22.45 מבוססים על הקבלה שנערכה בין קובץ מקבלי תארים וקובץ מפקד האוכלוסין והדיר 1983, שבאמצעותה הועתקו נתונים אישיים עבור כ-88.0 אחוז מתוך מקבלי התארים.

סגל. בלוח 22.46 מספרי הסגל מתייחסים לשווי ערך משרות שלמות (כולל סיכום של המשרות החלקיות). הנתונים בלוח זה מבוססים על עיבודים שהוזמנו מתוך קובצי השכר של האוניברסיטאות על ידי הועדה לתכנון ולתקצוב של המועצה להשכלה גבוהה. הנתונים הם ממוצעים חדשיים של השנה הנסקרת.

האוניברסיטה הפתוחה. הנתונים בלוחות 22.47 ו-22.48 נמסרו ע"י האוניברסיטה הפתוחה ונכללים בהם תלמידי ובוגרי המסלול האקדמי בלבד. מספרי התלמידים מתייחסים לנרשמים (אלה ששילמו תשלום ראשון). שנת הלימוד נקבעה בהתאם לנקודות הזכות שצבר התלמיד.

תלמידים הלומדים לקראת תואר ראשון במוסדות גבוהים לא-אוניברסיטאיים: ראה הסברים ללוחות 22.49 ו-22.50 לעיל.

חינוך מבוגרים

הנתונים על המכינות הקדם-אקדמיות בלוח 22.51 נמסרו על ידי האגודה לקידום החינוך על מכינות שבתיקה. נכללו תלמידי מכינות הפועלות ליד האוניברסיטאות ושלוחותיהן, מכללות אזוריות ומוסדות להכשרת מורים.

מסלול: חד-שלבי – עד שנה;

די-שלבי – עד שנתיים;

תלת-שלבי – עד שלוש שנים.

התלמידים נמנו במסגרת המסלול

שלמדו בו בשנה הנסקרת, גם אם למדו

בשנים קודמות במסגרת מסלול אחר.

בכל מסלול מוינו התלמידים לזכאים לסיוע ולאחרים. הזכאים לסיוע הינם מסיימי שירות צבאי או לאומי, העומדים בקריטריונים חברתיים וכלכליים שנקבעו על ידי האגודה לקידום החינוך. אלה יקבלו סיוע כלכלי לצורך לימודיהם במכינה.

הנתונים בלוח 22.52 נמסרו על ידי משרד החינוך והתרבות ואילו הנתונים בלוח 22.53 נמסרו על ידי משרד העבודה והרווחה.

8 ראה "סטודנטים באוניברסיטאות ובמוסדות אחרים להשכלה גבוהה" – תשמ"ח, 8/1987 "הירחון הסטטיסטי לישראל – מוסף", מס' 8, 1990.

9 ראה "תכונות דמוגרפיות של סטודנטים באוניברסיטאות – תשמ"ט", שם, מס' 6, 1990.

10 ראה "מועמדים ללימודי תואר ראשון באוניברסיטאות – תש"ן", שם, מס' 7, 1991.

11 ראה "מקבלי תארים מן האוניברסיטאות – תשמ"ט", שם, מס' 9, 1990, ומתכונות דמוגרפיות של מקבלי תארים מן האוניברסיטאות – תשמ"ט", שם, מס' 5, 1990.

העליסודי מבוססים על עיבודים שנערכו על קובץ תלמידים של משרד החינוך והתרבות.

שירותי רווחה וחינוך בבתי ספר יסודיים (לוח 22.23). הנתונים מבוססים על "סקר שירותי רווחה וחינוך" שנערך על ידי הלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה בבתי הספר היסודיים הממלכתיים והממלכתיים⁵ דתיים של החינוך העברי בתשמ"ט. בתי הספר המיוחדים לא נכללו בסקר. במסגרת הסקר, דיווחו בתי הספר על קיומם של למעלה מ־50 שירותי רווחה (שירותי ייעוץ, שירותי רפואה וכו') וחינוך (מסגרות חינוך, שיטות הוראה, תוכניות ופעילויות העשרה). ההיענות הגיעה ל־91% מכלל המוסדות ובהם 93% מכלל התלמידים. הנתונים מוצגים על כולל המוסדות, לאחר זקיפות למוסדות שלא ענו.

הנבחנים והזכאים לתעודת בגרות וגמר (לוחות 22.25–22.26). הנתונים מבוססים על עיבוד מתוך קובץ בחינות הבגרות בתשמ"ח ובתשמ"ט של משרד החינוך והתרבות (אחרי סיום הטיפול בכ־98% מהשאלונים). הקובץ שעובד כלל את הנבחנים ונבחני המשנה ממחזור תשמ"ח ותשמ"ט ולא כלל את הנבחנים בבחינות משנה משנים קודמות. אף לא נכללו בעיבוד נבחנים אקסטרניים. הנתונים בלוחות מתייחסים לנבחנים ולזכאים לתעודות בגרות עיוניות ומקצועיות ותעודות גמר מקצועיות בחינוך העברי והערבי.

האיפיונים המוסדיים (מחוז, פיקוח, סוג בית ספר) הועתקו מתוך קובץ "מפקד מוסדות חינוך" שערכה הלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה בתשמ"ח ובתשמ"ט, ואילו האיפיונים האישיים (מין, מוצא, דת) של התלמידים הועתקו מתוך קובץ מפקד האוכלוסין והדיר - 1983.

תלמידים ומקבלי תואר ראשון בחינוך על-תיכון וגבוה לא-אוניברסיטאי. הנתונים על התלמידים במוסדות להכשרת מורים וגנות (לוחות 22.35, 22.36, 22.49) התבססו עד תשמ"ח וגם בתש"ן ובתשנ"א על מפקד שתי ובו נאספו נתונים כלליים ממזכירות המוסד. בתשמ"ט, הנתונים מבוססים על עיבוד מתוך קובץ התלמידים שבמשרד החינוך והתרבות.

הנתונים על התלמידים במוסדות העל-תיכונים והגבוהים לא-אוניברסיטאיים האחרים מבוססים על מפקדים שנתיים של מסגרות לימוד על-תיכוניות וגבוהות שנערכים על ידי הלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה (לוחות 22.35, 22.49).⁷

הנתונים לשנים תש"ם–תש"ן על מקבלי תואר ראשון ממוסדות גבוהים לא-אוניברסיטאיים (לוח 22.50), נתקבלו מעיבוד רשימות אישיות שנמסרו ע"י המזכירות במסגרת מפקד שנערך על ידי הלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה.

כוחות הוראה. בתשנ"א הנתונים על משרות הוראה ויחידות עבודה (לוחות 22.8, 22.33, 22.36), מבוססים על המפקד השנתי של מוסדות חינוך שערכה הלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה בחטיבות הביניים ובבתי הספר התיכונים ובמוסדות להכשרת מורים וגנות ועל עיבוד מידע שנתקבל ממשרד החינוך והתרבות על מורים בחינוך היסודי, בתוספת מידע משלים שאספה הלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה מהמרכז לחינוך עצמאי, ומבתי הספר המוכרים.

מורי מתמטיקה ומדעים בחינוך העל-יסודי (לוח 22.36). הנתונים מבוססים על "סקר מורי מתמטיקה ומדעים בחינוך העל-יסודי" שערכה הלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה בתשמ"ז.

במסגרת הסקר התבקש כל מוסד לערוך רשימה שמית של המורים בכיתות ט'–י"ב או י"ג/י"ד של חטיבת הביניים ו/או בנתיב העיוני, ו/או בנתיב המקצועי של החטיבה העליונה, שלימדו במועד הסקר מקצוע אחד או יותר מהמקצועות הבאים: מתמטיקה, פיסיקה, כימיה, ביולוגיה/מדעי החיים, לימודי מחשב, טבע (בחטיבת הביניים). לכל מורה שנכלל ברשימה נתבקש המוסד למסור שאלון אישי ובו פרטים על המקצוע(ות) שלימד, השכלתו והכשרתו הפדגוגית וכן פרטים אישיים ופרטי תעסוקה שונים.

השאלונים נאספו ממזכירות המוסדות שהחזירו אותם ללשכה. ההיענות הגיעה ל־83.5% מהמוסדות בחינוך העברי ול־81.4% מהמוסדות בחינוך הערבי. לצורך הכנת אומדנים על כלל אוכלוסיית הסקר, נערכו זקיפות שנעשה בהן שימוש בתוני סקר כוחות ההוראה בתשמ"ז (ראה נתונים על המורים במקצועות המתאימים בתשמ"ז בלוח כ"ב/31 בשנתון הסטטיסטי לישראל מס' 39).

תכונות תלמידים בחינוך יסודי ובחטיבת ביניים. הנתונים לתש"ן על תכונות התלמידים בחינוך היסודי ובחטיבת הביניים בלוחות 22.12, 22.13 ו־21.20–22.20 הינם מבוססים על "סקר תכונות תלמידים", שנערך בשנת תש"ן על ידי הלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה, לפי הזמנת משרד החינוך והתרבות⁶. נתקבלו תשובות על 83–80 אחוזים מהתלמידים בבתי ספר יסודיים ובחטיבות הביניים בחינוך העברי ועל 92–89 אחוזים מהתלמידים בבתי הספר היסודיים ובחטיבות הביניים בחינוך הערבי. בבתי ספר מיוחדים ההיענות היתה נמוכה יותר. במסגרת הסקר, מחנכי הכיתות מילאו רשימות התלמידים בכיתה ובהן פרטים על המין, הגיל והמוצא של התלמידים וכן פרטי רקע משפחתיים (השכלת האב, משלח יד האב והאם ומספר ילדים במשפחה).

הנתונים על התלמידים בגני ילדים מבוססים על "סקר ביקור בגני ילדים"⁶ ואילו הנתונים על החינוך

5 ראה "התכונות הדמוגרפיות-חברתיות של תלמידי הגנים ובתי הספר תשל"ז", פרסום מיוחד מס' 629. ראה גם "ירחון סטטיסטי לישראל – מוסף", מס' 4, 1985, המוסר נתונים לתשמ"ד.

6 ראה הערה 3 לעיל.

7 ראה "מוסדות חינוך על-תיכונים וגבוהים (פרט לאוניברסיטאות) תשמ"ה" – פרסום מיוחד 782 וכן מוסדות חינוך תשמ"ה – נתונים ארעיים, "ירחון הסטטיסטי לישראל – מוסף", מס' 6, 1985.

הנדסה, הנדסאות, טכנאות ודומיהן:
אלקטרוניקה, חשמל, תכנות, הוראה טכנית, קציני ים וכד'. טכנולוגיה ומדע שימושי, טכנולוגית טקסטיל והוראת טכנולוגיה.

מקצועות עזר רפואיים: טכנאים (רנטגן, שיניים), ביוטכנאים, אופטומטריסטים, תברואנים וכד'.

פקידות, מינהל, כלכלה ודומיהן: ביטוח (החל מתשנ"א) ניהול כוח אדם, מינהל ציבורי, מינהל בתי מלון, ייעוץ מס ושמואות וכד'. לקראת תואר ראשון – מינהל עסקים, כלכלה ומינהל של המשק השיתופי.

אמנויות: ציור, פיסול, עיצוב גרפי, תעשייתי, סביבתי, טקסטיל ואופנה. צרפות, צילום, מוסיקה, מחול, אמנות הבמה וקולנוע – רובם גם לקראת תואר ראשון.

מגמות אחרות: מורי דרך, סוכני נסיעות, יחסי ציבור ופרסום, ספרנות, מפקיקים וכתבים בטלוויזיה וכד'.

תלמידים במוסדות להכשרת מורים וגננות (לוחות 22.10, 22.35–22.36) נחשבו רק אלה שלמדו לימודים **על-תיכוניים** או **גבוהים** לאיאוניברסיטאים סדירים, לפי מתכונת ותוכנית הלימודים המקובלות במוסדות אלה לקבלת הסמכה להוראה. לא נכללו בסיכומים תלמידים אשר לא התאימו להגדרה זאת, הואיל ולמדו בקורסים להשתלמות, בכיתות מכינות או במסלול למטפלות, וכן מורים בפועל המשתלמים לקראת תעודת מורה מוסמך בכיר² או לקראת תואר B.Ed. (כ־11,900 בסך הכל בתשנ"א).

החל בתשנ"א נכללו בין התלמידים הסדירים גם מורים עולים ומורות חיילות. תלמידי שנה ד' (בלוחות 22.35–22.36) כוללים:

– לומדים לקראת תואר B.Ed.;
– לומדים לקראת תעודת מורה מוסמך בכיר, במוסדות שבהם הלימודים לקראת תעודה זו נמשכים 4 שנים;

– תלמידי B.A. בחטיבה האקדמית באורנים. לוח 22.49 כולל, בשנה ד', רק את הלומדים לקראת תואר B.Ed.

תלמידים ומקבלי תואר אקדמי ראשון במוסדות גבוהים לאיאוניברסיטאים (לוחות 22.35, 22.49–22.50). בלוח 22.49 רוכזו נתונים על התלמידים ובמוסדות גבוהים לאיאוניברסיטאים, שלמדו לקראת תואר אקדמי ראשון במסלולים שקיבלו היתר או הכרה מן המועצה להשכלה גבוהה וזכאים להעניק תואר כנ"ל.

בלוח 22.50 נמסרים נתונים על מקבלי תואר במוסדות אלה. בין מקבלי תואר B.Ed. ממוסדות גבוהים לאיאוניברסיטאים להכשרת מורים נכללו הן אלה

שלמדו לקראת התואר כתלמידים סדירים והן במסגרת לימודי המשך.

חינוך ערבי: ספירת המוסדות, הכיתות, התלמידים ומשרות ההוראה (לוחות 22.8–22.10, 22.15–22.17).

1. תלמידים בכיתות ט' צמודות לבתי ספר יסודיים (כ־1,700) והכיתות עצמן (כ־80) נספרו בין התלמידים והכיתות בבתי הספר התיכוניים.
2. משרות של גננות המלמדות בכיתות גן הצמודות לבתי ספר יסודיים ומשרות של מורים המלמדים בכיתות ט' הצמודות לבתי ספר יסודיים נספרו בין המשרות ויחידות העבודה בבתי הספר היסודיים.

מקורות

הנתונים בלוחות 22.7–22.13, 22.15–22.36, המתאייססים למוסדות שבמערכת החינוך, מבוססים על מפקדים וסקרים של בתי ספר וגני ילדים שערכה הלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה בשיתוף עם משרד החינוך והתרבות² ועל עיבודים מתוך קובצי תלמידים ומורים של משרד החינוך והתרבות כלהלן:

ילדים בני 5-2 בגני ילדים³ (לוחות 22.10, 22.11, 22.19): בחינוך העברי הנתונים לבני 3-4 מבוססים על "סקר ביקור בגני ילדים" שעורכת הלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה החל בתשל"ג בצמוד ל"סקר כוח אדם". מתשל"ז ואילך נכללו גם בני שנתיים. לבני 5 הוכן אומדן.

בניתוח הנתונים על ילדים בני 2-4, המבוססים על מדגם, יש להביא בחשבון את טעויות הדגימה.

בחינוך הערבי, הנתונים על הגנים הרשמיים התבססו עד תשל"ג על דו"חות תלמידים שנמסרו למשרד החינוך והתרבות. מתשל"ז הוכנו אומדנים המבוססים על סקר ביקור בגני ילדים.

פנימיות במוסדות חינוך על-יסודיים (לוח 22.22) הנתונים מבוססים על סקר פנימיות במוסדות חינוך על-יסודיים שנערך ע"י הלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה בשנת תשנ"א⁴. כל מוסדות החינוך העל-יסודיים בחינוך העברי שבפיקוח משרד החינוך והתרבות נשאלו אם יש פנימיה במוסד, והעונים בחיוב נתבקשו למלא שאלון על התלמידים. שהתגוררו בפנימיית המוסד. לא נבדק אם יש פנימיה במוסדות חינוך על-יסודיים שאינם בפיקוח משרד החינוך והתרבות, מוסדות חינוך בשלבי חינוך אחרים (כגון יסודי, על-תיכון וכיו"ו) ואף לא נכללו בסקר פנימיות אחרות מכל סוג שהוא. מתוך 655 מוסדות חינוך על-יסודיים (חטיבות ביניים וחטיבות עליונות) לא התקבל מידע מ־39. מבין היתר נמצאו פנימיות ב־204. כל הנתונים בלוח מתאייססים למוסדות שגנו.

כמוסד חינוך בעל פנימיה הוגדר מוסד שבו לומדים תלמידים המתגוררים בפנימיית המוסד עצמו. בקיבוצים נכללו רק תלמידי חוץ המתגוררים בקיבוץ, להוציא את הלומדים במסגרת ההכשרה הצעירה.

2 ראה "מוסדות חינוך – תשמ"ח – ב"רחון הסטטיסטי לישראל – מוסף" מס' 8, 1988.

3 ראה "הביקור בגנים ובמעונות יום בקרב בני 2-4 באוכלוסייה היהודית – ינואר-מרס 1989", בעלון מס' 186 מסדרת העלונים לסטטיסטיקה של חינוך ותרבות.

4 אשר לסקרים קודמים בנושא ראה שם, מס' 4, 1981 וסדרת העלונים בסטטיסטיקה של חינוך ותרבות מס' 124.

תלמידים

גיל גיל התלמידים בלוחות 22.11–22.15, 22.35 חושב לפי המצב בסוף שנת הלימוד. לחישוב שיעורי הלימוד שימשו נתונים על אוכלוסייה בגילים המתאימים, המתחסיים גם הם לסוף שנת הלימוד. **מוצא:** לילידי חוץ לארץ – יבשת לידה ולילידי הארץ יבשת לידת האב (לוחות 32–30, 26, 25, 14, 22.11).

מספר ילדים במשפחה כולל את כל האחים והאחיות, לרבות אלה שאינם גרים עם המשפחה (לוחות 21, 22.20).

השכלת האב: סוג בית הספר האחרון בו למד האב (לוחות 21, 22.20).

משלח יד האב: לגבי אבות שעובדים – מיון עבודתם ל-6 קבוצות לפי משלחי יד של המשפחה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה. סיווג (לוחות 21, 22.20).

המסלול ומקצועות הלימוד בחינוך העל-יסודי הטכנולוגי (לוח 22.24).

מסלול הלימוד נקבע, בין היתר, בהתאם לרמת הלימודים, ליחס בין הלימודים העיוניים והמעשיים ולסוג התעודה שלקראתה מכינים את התלמידים. במסלול המעשי (מסמ"מ) והרגיל (מסמ"ר) מכינים את התלמידים לקראת תעודות גמר ממשלתיות בעוד שבמסלול התיכון (מסמ"ת) מכינים את רובם לקראת בחינות בגרות מקצועיות.

מקצועות הלימוד הם מגמות ההכשרה בחינוך העל יסודי הטכנולוגי.

תלמידים בלימודי טכנאות והנדסאות. בחינוך העל יסודי הטכנולוגי מכשירים תלמידים במשך שנה (לאחר כיתה "ב") לקראת תעודת "טכנאי", ובמשך שנתיים (לאחר כיתה "ב") לקראת תעודת "הנדסאי". למרות שליומדים אלה נחשבים לעל-תיכונים, נכללו התלמידים לפי מקום לימודיהם, כלומר, בין הלומדים בחינוך העל-יסודי הטכנולוגי (לוח 22.10 ולוחות אחרים על החינוך העל-יסודי). רק בלוח 22.35, המציג את היקף הלימודים הכולל בדרג העל-תיכון, נכללו תלמידים אלה (כ-3,100 בתשנ"א) בין תלמידי החינוך העל-תיכון. מכאן חלק מההבדלים בסך הכל הלומדים בחינוך העל-תיכון בין הלוחות 22.10 ו-22.35 (ראה להלן).

נבחנים וזכאים לתעודת בגרות עיונית או טכנולוגית/לתעודת גמר (לוחות 22.25 עד 22.32).

בלוחות 22.25 עד 22.32 מוצגים נתונים על נבחנים וזכאים לתעודות בגרות עיוניות, טכנולוגיות ולתעודת גמר.

נבחנים לתעודת בגרות / גמר: הכוונה לכל התלמידים שניגשו ונבחנו במועד קיץ או חורף בבחינת בגרות / גמר, אחת לפחות, בלי קשר לתוצאות הבחינה.

זכאים לתעודת בגרות / גמר. הכוונה לתלמידים שעמדו בכל הדרישות המקנות זכאות לקבלת תעודת בגרות / גמר, בלי קשר עם ההצלחה במקצוע זה או אחר. בלוחות 22.27 עד 22.29 ו-22.32 מוצגים נתונים על נבחנים וזכאים לתעודת בגרות לפי מקצועות בחינה (בחינוך הטכנולוגי – מגמות בחינה) ובחברים. המקצועות העיוניים הוגדרו לפי קובץ

השאלונים והבחינות של משרד החינוך והתרבות. מספר מקצועות עיוניים קובצו יחד כדלהלן: **תורה שבעל פה** כולל גם תלמוד בבתי הספר הדתיים.

ספרות כוללת הבעה עברית וידעת הלשון, ובחינוך הערבי-עברית, דקדוק וספרות.

הסטוריה כוללת תולדות עם ישראל, ידיעת העם והמדינה ואזרחות.

ערבית בחינוך הערבי כוללת גם תולדות הערבים והאיסלם ובחינוך הערבי – דקדוק וספרות.

פילוסופיה כוללת גם מחשבת ישראל. בלוח 22.33 מיונו התלמידים לפי כיווני הבחינה – ריאליסטי או הומניסטי. עוצמת הכיוון נקבעה לפי מספר המקצועות המוגברים – ההומניסטיים או הריאליסטיים או ההומניסטיים גם יחד – שבהם נבחנו התלמידים – כדלקמן:

- נבחנו ב-2 או יותר מקצועות הומניסטיים וגם ב-2 או יותר מקצועות ריאליסטיים;
- נבחנו ב-2 או יותר מקצועות ריאליסטיים;
- נבחנו ב-2 או יותר מקצועות הומניסטיים;
- נבחנו במקצוע אחד הומניסטי ובמקצוע אחד ריאליסטי;

– אין צירוף מקצועות מוגברים. **בכל כיוון בחינה** – כפי שהוגדר לעיל – מיונו התלמידים לפי המקצועות הספציפיים של הצירוף (לדוגמה: תנ"ך ותורה שבעל פה וגם מתמטיקה וביולוגיה; מתמטיקה – פיסיקה וכד').

תלמידים בחינוך העל-תיכון והגבוה הלא-אוניברסיטאי (לוחות 22.10, 22.35, 22.36 ו-22.49, 22.50). בלוח 22.35 מוצג הריקף הכללי של הלימוד העל-תיכון על מסגרותיו השונות, כולל תלמידי הכיתות "ג" ו-"ד" בחינוך העל-יסודי הטכנולוגי ותלמידי החטיבה האקדמית בסמינר "אורנים" הרשומים באוניברסיטת חיפה. בלוח 22.10 מוצגת בנפרד הלימודה במוסדות להכשרת מורים וגנות ובמוסדות על-תיכונים אחרים, למעט התלמידים המוזכרים לעיל בסמינר "אורנים", שנכללו באוניברסיטת חיפה ותלמידי כיתות "ג" ו-"ד" בחינוך העל-יסודי הטכנולוגי שנמנו בלוח זה בדרג העל-יסודי. בלוח 22.36 נמסרים נתונים על המוסדות להכשרת מורים וגנות בכללם (כולל התלמידים המוזכרים לעיל בסמינר "אורנים"). מכאן ההבדלים בין לוח 22.10 ולוחות 22.35–22.36.

בנוסף לכך מתקיימים לימודים על תיכונים ב"ישיבות גדולות" (לכני 18 ומעלה) ואלה נכללו בלוח 22.10 בין המוסדות האחרים שלא במערכת החינוך.

הלומדים הנדסאות וטכנאות בדרג העל-תיכון במסגרת המכון הממשלתי להכשרה טכנולוגית נכללו גם בלוח 22.53 בין כלל הלומדים במכון זה.

במוסדות על-תיכונים וגבוהים לא-אוניברסיטאיים מתקיימים לימודים במגוון של התמחויות, שקובצו בלוחות לתחומי לימוד כדלהלן (חלק מהתחומים אפשר ללמוד לקראת תואר ראשון):

לקראת תואר ראשון –

הוראה: הכשרת גנות, מורים לשכבות הגיל השונות, מורים לחינוך בלתי פורמלי, חינוך מיוחד וכו'.

כוחות הוראה (לוחות 22.8, 22.33–22.34, 22.36)

משרת הוראה: עבודתו של מורה בבית ספר המהווה יחידה ארגונית-מינהלית אחת, בלי שים לב לקיום סוגי לימוד שונים בבית הספר, למספר השעות שהמורה לימד, או לתפקידים שהוא מילא בבית הספר. מורה המלמד ביותר מבית ספר אחד נכלל בספירת המשרות כמספר בתי ספר שלימד בהם; אולם, אם לימד באותו בית ספר ביותר מסוג לימוד אחד, או ביותר מתפקיד אחד, נכלל בספירה פעם אחת בלבד (לוח 22.8). בשנים אחדות, מספר משרות הוראה בבתי הספר היסודיים היה מוטה כלפי מעלה כתוצאה מספירה כפולה של המורים בעלי יותר מתפקיד אחד בבית הספר. החל בתשמ"ח נוכו הכפילויות. הגדרת המשרה תופסת גם לגבי מוסדות להכשרת מורים וגננות (לוח 22.36). בספירת משרות הוראה בבתי הספר הטכנולוגיים והחקלאיים נכללו גם משרות המדריכים המקצועיים.

בנתונים על משרות הוראה בבתי הספר היסודיים נכללה רק הוראה הממומנת מתקציב משרד החינוך והתרבות; לא נכללה הוראה שממנים רשות החינוך המקומית, ההורים וכו'.

יחידת עבודה: מכסת השעות המהווה משרה מלאה, כדלהלן: בחינוך יסודי – 30 שעות לשבוע; בחינוך העל-יסודי (כולל חטיבת הביניים) – 24 שעות לשבוע; במוסדות להכשרת מורים וגננות – 21 שעות לשבוע. מספר יחידות העבודה חושב על ידי חלוקת סך כל השעות במכסת השעות המתאימה לכל סוג בית ספר. בחישוב יחידות העבודה בבתי הספר הטכנולוגיים והחקלאיים הובאו בחשבון גם שעות ההדרכה של המדריכים המועסקים בעבודה מעשית בלבד או בהוראה ובעבודה מעשית (מורים-מדריכים) (לוח 22.33).

מורה. מורה המלמד ביותר ממשרה אחת בדרג חינוך אחד נספר פעם אחת בלבד באותו דרג. מורה המלמד בדרגי חינוך שונים נספר פעם אחת בכל אחד מדרגי החינוך שבהם לימד.

מורי מתמטיקה ומדעים (לוח 22.34).

מורה המלמד בנתיב העיוני והמקצועי נספר בכל נתיב ואילו בסך כל התיכון (החטיבה העליונה) נספר פעם אחת בלבד. גם מורה המלמד בחטיבת הביניים כל החינוך העל-יסודי נספר פעם אחת בלבד. במיין לפי מקצועות הוראה, כל מורה נספר בכל אחד מהמקצועות שלימד.

שעות הוראה בכל מקצוע פוצלו לפי החטיבות והנתיבים שבהם המורה לימד את המקצוע.

תלמידים (לוחות 22.10–22.13, 22.16–22.24, 22.35–22.36)

ילדים בגני ילדים (לוחות 22.10, 22.11, 22.19), בחינוך העברי – עד תשל"ב, נכללו רק בני 4³ שביקרו בגנים עירוניים וציבוריים. החל בתשל"ג, נכללו גם בני 4³ שביקרו בגנים פרטיים. החל בתשל"ז נכללו גם בני שנתיים שביקרו בגנים ציבוריים ופרטיים. בחינוך הערבי נכללים רק בני 5 המבקרים בגני חובה.

בתי הספר הבלתי רשמיים שבפיקוח משרד החינוך והתרבות, בתי ספר ממשלתיים ושל סוכנות הסעד והתעסוקה במזרח ירושלים. לא נכללו מוסדות פרטיים במזרח ירושלים והחל בתשל"ט גם מוסדות נוצריים בלתי רשמיים שאינם בפיקוח משרד החינוך והתרבות. בדרג העל-תיכון נכללו מוסדות להכשרת מורים וגננות, ולהנדסאים וטכנאים.

בחינוך הערבי לומדים תלמידים לא-יהודיים – מוסלמים, נוצרים, דרוזים וכו'. החל בתשל"ח, לפי החלטת משרד החינוך והתרבות, הוגדרו בתי הספר שביישובים הפרדוזיים כ"מגזר הדרוזי" בפיקוח יחידה מינהלית נפרדת. נתונים נפרדים על המגזר הדרוזי ראה בלוח 22.19. החל בתשמ"ב, נכללו ב"מגזר הדרוזי" גם המוסדות הדרוזיים בגולן.

מוסדות אחרים

בנוסף למוסדות במערכת החינוך, מתנהלים לימודים גם במוסדות שהוגדרו כ"אחרים" והכוללים: **בדרג היסודי** – מוסדות פטור (תלמודי תורה). **בדרג העל-יסודי** – ישיבות קטנות, בתי ספר לחניכים, בתי ספר תעשייתיים. **בדרג העל-תיכון** – "ישיבות גדולות" לבני 18 ומעלה, שבהן מתנהלים לימודי קודש.

הסברים ללוחות

גני ילדים, בתי ספר ומוסדות חינוך יסודיים, על-יסודיים, על-תיכונים וגבוהים לא-אוניברסיטאיים (לוחות 22.7 עד 22.36).

גני ילדים. החל בתשל"ט אין מתפרסמים בלוחות 22.7, 22.8 נתונים על מספרי הגנים ואף לא על משרות הוראה בגנים (ראה "מקורות" להלן). נתונים על הילדים בגנים מתפרסמים בלוחות 22.10, 22.11 ו-22.20.

בתי ספר (לוח 22.7)

ספירת בתי ספר. בתי ספר שמתקיימים בהם לימודים ביותר מדרג חינוך אחד (כגון: יסודי וחטיבת ביניים) או יותר מסוג בית ספר אחד (כגון: חטיבת ביניים ותיכון) נספרו בכל דרג חינוך – או בכל סוג בית ספר – ואילו בשורת הסך הכל נספרו פעם אחת בלבד; על מנת להסב תשומת לבו של הקורא לכך, הוקפו הנתונים בשורת הסך הכל בסוגריים.

סוגי לימוד בבתי ספר תיכונים תלת-שנתיים (חטיבות עליונות) וארבע-שנתיים. בתי ספר תיכונים שבהם מתקיימים לימודים מסוג לימוד אחד בלבד (כגון: עיוני או מקצועי) נמנו בין **בתי הספר החד-נתיביים** ואילו בתי ספר שבהם מתקיימים לימודים ביותר מסוג לימוד אחד (כגון: עיוני ומקצועי) נמנו פעם אחת בלבד בין **בתי הספר הרב-נתיביים** (וכן בשורת סך הכל של בתי הספר התיכונים) על מנת לציין את מספרן של היחידות המינהליות-ארגוניות. בספירה לפי **סוג הלימוד** נכלל כל בית ספר

רב-נתיבי בכל אחד מסוגי הלימודים המתקיימים בו, על מנת לציין את ההיקף הכולל של כל סוג לימוד. הגדרות אלו שימשו לצורך חישוב ממוצעי גודל בית הספר בלוח 22.16.

בתי ספר מכינים במזרח ירושלים נמנו בין חטיבות הביניים.

חינוך

הגדרות והסברים כלליים

בפרק זה מובאים נתונים על הלמידה במוסדות שבמערכת החינוך (לוחות 22.7 עד 22.50) ובמוסדות "אחרים" (לוח 22.10) בחינוך העברי ובחינוך הערבי (כולל המגזר הדרוזי). בנוסף לכך מובאים נתונים על הלמידה במסגרות של חינוך מבוגרים (לוחות 22.51 – 22.53).

מערכת החינוך

מערכת החינוך כוללת את המוסדות הבאים הממוינים לפי דרג וסוג:

גני ילדים (לרבות מעונות יום): עירוניים, ציבוריים ופרטיים – חובה (גיל 5) וטרם חובה (גילם 4-2). הגנים הפרטיים לגילים 4-3 וכן כל הגנים לגיל 2 נכללו "במערכת החינוך" החל בתשל"ח. בשנים קודמות נכללו גנים אלה בין המוסדות "האחרים".

בתי ספר לפי דרג החינוך, כדלהלן:

חינוך יסודי, כולל בתי ספר יסודיים (רשמיים ומוכרים) ובתי ספר מיוחדים. בתי הספר היסודיים כוללים בתי ספר שש-שנתיים (עד כיתה ו') ושמונה-שנתיים (עד כיתה ח'). החל בתשל"ח נכללו רוב בתי הספר לנערים עובדים בין בתי הספר המיוחדים.

חינוך על-יסודי כולל חטיבות ביניים ובתי ספר תיכוניים תלת-שנתיים (חטיבות עליונות – כיתות י"ב) וארבע-שנתיים (כיתות ט"ז-יב). בבתי ספר תיכוניים – חד-תיכניים ורב-תיכניים – יש לימודים בסוגי לימוד עיוניים, מקצועיים וחקלאיים ובכיתות המשך בהתיישבות העובדת. הלימודים מתנהלים על פי תוכניות של משרד החינוך והתרבות ומקנים תעודות בגרות או תעודות גמר.

מוסדות על-תיכוניים וגבוהים לא-אוניברסיטאיים. בדרג העל-תיכון נכללו המוסדות הבאים, אשר לפי תנאי הקבלה (תעודת בגרות או השכלה תיכונית מלאה או השכלה מקבילה) ומשך הלימוד, מוגדרים כעל-תיכוניים ואשר הלימודים בהם אינם אוניברסיטאיים:

– מוסדות להכשרת מורים וגננות

– מוסדות על-תיכוניים אחרים (כגון: הכשרת אחיות מוסמכות, הנדסאים, טכנאים).

חלק מהמוסדות הנ"ל קיבלו מהמועצה להשכלה גבוהה הכרה או היתר לקיים לימודים גבוהים בתחומי לימוד שאושרו לצורך זה. לימודים אלה (לוחות 22.35, 22.49 ו-22.50) מזכים בתוארי "בוגר" כגון: B.F.A. בוגר באומנות; B.Mus. בוגר במוסיקה; B.Ed. בוגר בהוראה.

אוניברסיטאות: האוניברסיטה העברית; הטכניון; אוניברסיטת תל אביב; אוניברסיטת בר-אילן; אוניברסיטת חיפה; אוניברסיטת בן-גוריון בנגב; מכון ויצמן למדע. נתונים על האוניברסיטה הפתוחה נמסרים בנפרד בלוחות 22.49 ו-22.50.

חינוך ערבי. במערכת החינוך נכללו: גני חובה, ובדרג היסודי והעל-יסודי – כל בתי הספר הרשמיים,

שירותים אלה כוללת את הוצאות משקי הבית כפי שדווחו בסקר הוצאות המשפחה; לא נכללו הוצאות הממשלה והמעסיקים שהשתתפו במימון מלא או חלקי של ההשתלמויות.

הוצאה במחירים קבועים

השינויים השנתיים בהוצאה הלאומית לחינוך ומרכיביה העיקריים, במחירים קבועים, חושבו בנפרד לכל סקטור (ממשלה, רשויות מקומיות ומוסדות ללא כוונת רווח). לכל סוג הוצאה (שכר, קניות שוטפות, בלאי, בנייה וציוד) ולכל סוג שירות (גני ילדים, חינוך יסודי, תיכון, על-תיכון, גבוה וכו').

בסקטור העסקי מחשבים את האומדנים במחירים קבועים על ידי שימוש באינדיקטורים כמותיים רלוונטיים, כמו מספר הילדים בגני ילדים פרטיים.

ההשקעה במבנים, במחירים קבועים נאמדה בעזרת מדד מחירי התשומה בבנייה למגורים. האומדן להשקעה בציוד חושב בעזרת שינוי המחירים לתפוקת הענפים המייצרים ציוד ושינוי המחירים לציוד מביא.

האומדנים במחירי 1986/87 לשנים 1970/71 עד 1985/86 חושבו לכל קבוצת הוצאה ולסך הוצאה על ידי שרשרת השינויים השנתיים המקבילים שחושבו במחירי שנת 1970/71, 1975/76 או 1980/81. בגלל השרשרת אין ההוצאה השוטפת וההשקעה מסתכמות לסך הכל.

אומדנים מתוקנים. בהשוואה לנתונים שפורסמו בשנתון הקודם הוכנסו תיקונים לאומדנים לשנים 1984/85 עד 1987/88 בעקבות קבלת דו"חות כספיים מפורטים נוספים ממוסדות החינוך.

שינויים בהגדרות ובכיסוי

1. החל באומדנים לשנת 1974/75 הורחב כיסוי ההוצאה הלאומית לחינוך ושופרו שיטות המדידה. כדי לאפשר השוואה עם אומדנים לשנים קודמות, מוצגים בלוח 22.4 אומדנים במחירים קבועים לשנת 1974/75 שנערכו גם לפי השיטות הקודמות.
2. החל בשנת 1984/85 מוצגים האומדנים במתכונת שונה ולפי הגדרות שונות, כפי שפורט לעיל. כדי לאפשר השוואה עם האומדנים לשנים קודמות מוצגים בלוחות 22.4 ו-22.5 האומדנים לשנת 1984/85 גם לפי המתכונת וההגדרות הקודמות.

מקורות

1. דו"חות כספיים של הממשלה, המוסדות הלאומיים והרשויות המקומיות ודברי הסבר להצעות התקציב של הממשלה.
2. סקר הנערך על ידי הלשכה על מרכיבי ההוצאות וההכנסות במוסדות ללא כוונת רווח על סמך הדו"חות הכספיים של המוסדות.
3. עיבוד דיווחי הקבלנים לרשויות מקומיות ודיווחים ישירים של משרד הבינוי והשיכון וחברות הבנייה הגדולות על שטח התחלות וגמר בנייה.
4. סקרי הוצאות המשפחה, שעורכת הלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה.

אינו משתנה בין אם הממשלה מימנה את הוצאותיה על ידי גביית מסים או על ידי קבלת מענקים ובין אם המימון היה על ידי קבלת מלוות שעליהם שולמה ריבית.

משום שייכתנו תנדודות מקריות המושפעות מרישומים ומהתאמת שנת דיווח לשנה תקציבית.

מחלקות או סעיפי הוצאה שנכללו בהוצאה הלאומית לחינוך, לפי סקטור

ההוצאה הממשלתית לחינוך כוללת את הסעיפים הבאים בתקציב המדינה:

א. הוצאות משרד החינוך והתרבות בתקציב הרגיל ובתקציב הפיתוח, למעט סעיפי הוצאה הבאים: תזונה, אגף הנוער, גדנ"ע, מדע, תרבות ואמנות, מוסיאונים, תרבות תורנית, רשות הספורט והחינוך הגופני, ורשות העתיקות.

ב. בהוצאות משרדי ממשלה אחרים על חינוך נכללו הסעיפים הבאים: ישיבות ומוסדות תורניים (משרד הדתות), המכון להכשרת עובדים סוציאליים, המדרשה להכשרת עובדי חינוך וטיפול, אגף להכשרה והשתלמות מקצועית (משרד העבודה והרווחה), הכשרת ימאים (משרד התחבורה), ומוסדות לחינוך תיכון ועל-תיכון של חברות ממשלתיות, כגון בית ספר "בזק" ובית הספר לתיירות.

ג. ההוצאה של היחידות בסוכנות היהודית שסווגה כחינוך: אולפנים לעברית, סמינרים למדריכי נוער, החזקת ילדים ונוער במוסדות, מרכזי נוער, הקצבות למוסדות חינוך, קרן החינוך ופעולות חינוכיות במסגרת התחדשות השכונות.

ד. ההוצאה לחינוך של ההסתדרות הציונית העולמית.

ההוצאה לחינוך של הרשויות המקומיות כוללת את הסעיפים הבאים:

א. ההוצאה של המחלקה לחינוך בתקציב הרגיל ובתקציב הבלתי רגיל, למעט ההוצאות הבאות: פיקוח רפואי ורפואת שיניים בבתי ספר יסודיים, קיינות, הזנת הילד והחינוך המשלים.

ב. ההוצאה של התתי-מחלקה "הנחלת הלשון" מתוך המחלקה לתרבות.

ההוצאה לחינוך של מוסדות ללא כוונת רווח כוללת את ההוצאה של מוסדות חינוך שאינם בבעלות הממשלה, המוסדות הלאומיים והרשויות המקומיות ושאינם פועלים על בסיס עסקי. המוסדות ללא כוונת רווח מחולקים כאמור לשני סוגים:

1. מוסדות ללא כוונת רווח, שהממשלה מממנת את עיקר הוצאותיהם (האוניברסיטאות, מוסדות החינוך העצמאי וכו').

2. מוסדות ללא כוונת רווח לא-ממשלתיים שעיקר מימנם אינו על ידי הממשלה (כמו מעונות יום של ארגוני הנשים, חלק ממוסדות החינוך העל-תיכוניים וכו').

ההוצאה לחינוך של הסקטור ה"אחר" כוללת הוצאות משקי בית לרכישת סחורות ושירותי חינוך מגופים עסקיים, כגון הוצאה על שירותי מורים פרטיים, שכר לימוד בבתי ספר לפקידות, שכר לימוד בגני ילדים פרטיים וכן רכישת ספרי לימוד וצורכי כתיבה.

באומדני ההוצאה הלאומית לחינוך אין כיוסי מלא לחלק מההוצאה על קורסים להכשרה והשתלמות (הכלולים בסעיף "שירותי חינוך אחרים"). ההוצאה על

סיווג ההוצאה לפי הסקטור

ההוצאה הלאומית לחינוך מוגדרת לפי הסקטורים הבאים:

1. הממשלה והמוסדות הלאומיים (נכללו הוצאות הסוכנות היהודית וההסתדרות הציונית העולמית).

2. הרשויות המקומיות – עיריות, מועצות מקומיות ואזוריות.

3. מוסדות ללא כוונת רווח. החל בשנת 1984/85 נעשתה אבחנה בין: (1) מוסדות ללא כוונת רווח שהממשלה, הסוכנות היהודית או הרשויות המקומיות מממנות את עיקר הוצאותיהם. (2) מוסדות אחרים ללא כוונת רווח. הוצאות המוסדות בקבוצה הראשונה הן מעל 90% מכלל הוצאות המוסדות ללא כוונת רווח.

4. אחר – מפעלים עסקיים ומשקי בית. שירותי החינוך סווגו לפי הסקטור המבצע ולפי הסקטור המממן.

במיון לפי הסקטור המבצע נרשמו ההוצאות הישירות של הסקטור על עבודה ועל סחורות ושירותים אחרים, ללא התחשבות בסקטור המממן. לדוגמא:

(1) כל הוצאות המוסדות ללא כוונת רווח (כגון: האוניברסיטה העברית) על עבודה ועל קניית סחורות ושירותים אחרים נרשמו כהוצאה של המוסדות עצמם ולא של גורמים אחרים במשק אשר מימנו אותה.

(2) במוסדות החינוך היסודי ובגני הילדים שבהם השירות ניתן במשותף על ידי הממשלה והרשויות המקומיות, נרשמה ב"ממשלה" ההוצאה לשכר למורים ולגננות וב"רשויות מקומיות" ההוצאה השוטפת לאחזקת מוסדות אלה והוצאה הנחשיבית על בלאי.

במיון לפי הסקטור המממן מוגדר המימון על ידי הסקטור כסך ההוצאה הישירה על סחורות ושירותים וגם תמיכות, מענקים, העברות ותשלומים אחרים (נטו) לסקטורים אחרים (לא כולל מתן הלוואות).

בחישוב חלקו של כל סקטור במימון הוצאות החינוך לא נכללות הערכות הבלאי בהוצאות הסקטורים ולא בסך ההוצאה הלאומית לחינוך. זאת, משום שבהוצאה הלאומית לחינוך נכללו הוצאות שוטפות והוצאות להשקעה בנכסים קבועים.

המימון הממשלתי אינו כולל מרכיב התמיכה בהלוואות הממשלתיות שניתנו בריבית נמוכה או ללא הצמדה.

ההעברות בין הסקטורים נקבעו לפי הרישום בד"וחות הממשלה. הרישום המקביל בד"וחות הסקטורים האחרים עלול להיות שונה מהרישום בד"וחות הממשלה, בעיקר מבחינת התקופה שההעברה מתייחסת אליה.

ניתוח ההתפתחות בתחום המימון מהימן יותר כאשר מתייחסים למספר שנים ולא לשנה בודדת

השכלה

ספר תיכוניים עיוניים, בתי ספר מקצועיים, ימיים וחקלאיים, ישיבות ובתי ספר תורניים, לימוד עברית וחינוך מבוגרים ושירותי חינוך אחרים.

ההוצאה לחינוך כוללת הוצאות עבור פנימיות, הצמודות למוסדות החינוך. לא נכללו מילגות קיום או הקצבות לתלמידים.

ב"מוסדות החינוך הגבוה" נכללים: האוניברסיטה העברית, הטכניון, (לא כולל מוסד הטכניון למחקר ופיתוח בע"מ), אוניברסיטת תל אביב, אוניברסיטת בר אילן, אוניברסיטת חיפה, אוניברסיטת בן גוריון בנגב ומדרשת פיינברג (במכון ויצמן). לפי הגדרת ההוצאה הלאומית לחינוך, יש לנכות את כל הוצאות המחקר מההוצאות של מוסדות החינוך הגבוה. בפועל היה אפשר לנכות רק את הוצאות המחקר שפורטו בדו"חות הכספיים של המוסדות במסגרת התקציבים המיועדים למחקר. לעומת זאת, לא היה אפשר לנכות הוצאות מחקר המשולבות בתקציבי ההוראה. לפי הערכה תחשיבית מגיעות הוצאות אלה לרבע מההוצאות.

הוצאות בתי ספר לרפואה באוניברסיטאות (לרבות מחקר רפואי) נכללות בהוצאה הלאומית לחינוך.

ערך שירותי החינוך

מבחינים בין שני סוגי שירותים (1) שירותי חינוך שסופקו על ידי הממשלה (לרבות המוסדות הלאומיים והרשויות המקומיות) והמוסדות ללא כוונת רווח (מעל 90%) (2) שירותי חינוך שרכשו משקי בית במישרין מגופים עסקיים.

הממשלה והמוסדות ללא כוונת רווח מספקים, בדרך כלל, את שירותי החינוך במחירים מוזלים או חינם. באין להם מחיר שוק, נאמד ערך שירותים אלה לפי ההוצאות לייצורם: (1) הוצאות עבודה - שכר ומשכורת ששולמו ישירות לעובדים, הפרשות המעסיקים לקרנות ולקופות עבור העובדים (כגון קופת תגמולים, ביטוח לאומי לרבות "מס מקביל" וכו') ומסים על עבודה כמו "מס שכר" או "מס מעסיקים"; (2) קניות שוטפות של סחורות ושירותים אחרים; (3) הערכה תחשיבית להוצאה על בלאי בניינים וציוד; (4) הוצאה ממשלתית זקופה המשקפת את התחייבות הממשלה לשלם פנסיה תקציבית לעובדיה לאחר פרישתם. שני המרכיבים האחרונים לא נכללו באומדנים לערך שירותי החינוך בשנים שלפני 1984/85. בהוצאות הייצור לא נכללה ההוצאה לתשלום ריבית, דהיינו, ערך השירות שניתן לציבור

מקורות הנתונים בלוחות 22.1-3 הם: מפקדי האוכלוסין והדיר וסקרי כוח אדם. הסברים על סקרים אלה ראה במבוא לפרק 12 בשנתון זה - עבודה ושכר.

הוצאה לאומית לחינוך¹

(נתונים כספיים)

הגדרות ושיטות החישוב

בהוצאה הלאומית לחינוך מבחינים בין (1) ההוצאה השוטפת (2) ההשקעה בנכסים קבועים. ההוצאה השוטפת כוללת הוצאה על שירותי חינוך ועוד הוצאות ישירות של משקי בית לרכישת ספרי לימוד וצורכי כתיבה, שנקנו מגופים עסקיים. הוצאות ישירות אלה הוצגו בסעיף אחד ולא סווגו לפי ענפי התעשייה שבהם יוצרו. ההשקעה בנכסים קבועים כוללת הקמת בניינים ורכישת ציוד למוסדות המספקים שירותי חינוך.

שירותי החינוך וסיווגם

השירותים שהוגדרו כשירותי חינוך (בדרך כלל בהתאם לסיווג ענפי הכלכלה) כוללים: מינהל בסקטור הציבורי, גני ילדים, מוסדות החינוך היסודי, בתי ספר תיכוניים, מוסדות חינוך על תיכוניים וגבוהים, ישיבות, לימוד עברית ושירותי חינוך אחרים.

לא נכללו שירותי חינוך הניתנים על ידי צה"ל. בהתאם לסיווג האחיד, ענף שירותי החינוך אינו כולל בתי ספר לאחיות, המשולבים בדרך כלל בבתי החולים שבהם הם פועלים.

הסעיף "גני ילדים" כולל גני ילדים לבני 3 ומעלה, לרבות מעונות יום. הסעיף "מוסדות החינוך היסודי" כולל גם תלמודי תורה, מסיונים ובתי ספר מיוחדים.

במיון ההוצאה הלאומית לחינוך אין הפרדה בין חטיבות הביניים למוסדות החינוך התיכוני (העיוניים או המקצועיים), משום שבדו"חות הכספיים אין הפרדה בין סוגי הוצאות אלה. במוסדות החינוך התיכוני נכללו גם ישיבות תיכוניות. הסעיף "ישיבות ובתי ספר תורניים" כולל רק ישיבות "קטנות" (לתלמידים עד גיל 18) וישיבות "גדולות" (לבני 18 ומעלה). אברכים הלומדים ב"כולל" אינם נכללים.

הסעיף "מוסדות חינוך על-יסודיים" (בלוחות 22.5 ו-22.6) הוא הקבצה של ענפי המשנה הבאים: בתי

1 ראה "ההוצאה הלאומית לחינוך 1986/87 ואומדנים מוקדמים ל-1987/88 ו-1988/89", הירחון הסטטיסטי לישראל - מוסף מס' 12, 1989.

**ACTIVITIES OF THE
EXECUTION OFFICE, BY TYPE
OF MATTER**
**פעולות לשכת ההוצאה
לפועל, לפי סוג
העניין**
21.21

Type of matter	Stage of proceeding	1990	1989	1988	1980	1970	1950	שלב פעולה	סוג העניין
TOTAL	REGISTERED	299,940	299,136	279,392	139,843	125,785	10,972	נרשמו	סך הכל
	EXECUTED	133,332	121,408	121,222	86,609	77,776	5,340	בוצעו	
Cheques and bills	Registered	192,523	208,608	183,710	98,064	66,077	-	נרשמו	שקים ושטרות
	Executed	86,866	77,225	70,922	51,225	20,759	-	בוצעו	
Other judgements	Registered	91,763	82,396	86,594	37,314	56,206	10,323	נרשמו	פסקי דין אחרים
	Executed	44,623	43,676	46,317	34,814	66,636	5,261	בוצעו	
Alimony judgements	Registered	5,826	5,615	7,569	4,252	2,893	524	נרשמו	פסקי דין למזונות
	Executed	379	255	3,875	489	254	57	בוצעו	
Mortgages	Registered	2,806	2,517	1,519	213	609	125	נרשמו	משכנתאות
	Executed	322	252	108	81	127	22	בוצעו	
Merging of files	Registered	7,022	-	-	-	-	-	נרשמו	איחוד תיקים
	Executed	1,142	-	-	-	-	-	בוצעו	

**REGISTARS OF PLEDGES
ACTIONS, BY TYPE OF
MATTER**
**פעולות רשמי
המשכונות, לפי סוג
עניין**
21.22

Type of matter	1990	1989	1988	1985	1980	1972	סוג עניין
TOTAL	41,800	34,541	44,304	23,752	29,661	27,627	סך הכל
Notices of pledges	31,132	26,448	35,197	7,072	11,662	26,595	הודעות מישכון
Cancellation of security interests	10,258	7,530	8,761	16,533	17,685	604	ביטול מישכון
Various activities	410	563	346	147	314	428	פעולות שונות

**COMPLAINTS TO THE
OMBUDSMAN¹**
**תלונות לנציב
תלונות הציבור**
21.23

	אחוז מוצדקות מסך אלו שנתבררו Percent justified out of decided	Decided		הוגשו Entered	
		נמצאו מוצדקות Thereof: justified	נתבררו סך הכל Total		
1976/77	47.0	2,895	6,160	7,627	תש"ז
1979/80	34.2	2,717	7,937	7,857	תש"ם
1984/85	29.3	1,626	5,554	5,162	תשמ"ה
1987/88	26.3	1,246	4,730	4,806	תשמ"ח
1988/89	30.9	1,667	5,391	6,185	תשמ"ט
1989/90 - TOTAL	25.9	1,665	6,418	6,415	תש"ן - סך הכל
Against: Government ministries	27.0	713	2,641	2,612	כנגד: משרדי ממשלה
State authorities	40.0	489	1,224	1,196	רשויות ממלכתיות
Local authorities	25.8	340	1,317	1,353	רשויות מקומיות
Other bodies	10.0	123	1,236	1,254	גופים אחרים

¹ Jewish calendar year.

**CONVICTED JUVENILES
COMMITTED TO
INSTITUTIONAL CARE**

**צעירים שפוטים
הנמצאים במעונות
ובמוסדות אחרים**

21.19

	1990	1989	1988	1985	1980	1975	1970	1960	1957	
	סך הכל									
RECEIVED	471	383	427	442	373	549	931	378	376	נכנסו שוחררו בסוף השנה
RELEASED	365	369	531	418	435	533	936	347	297	
END OF YEAR	644	538	524	528	487	703	1,110	708	506	
	מעונות חסות ממשלתיים									
Received	296	233	245	310	294	388	728	272	302	נכנסו
Released	264	253	306	292	311	364	821	259	264	שוחררו
End of year	306	274	294	351	299	333	595	485	415	בסוף השנה
	מוסדות אחרים ומשפחות אומנות									
Received	175	150	182	132	79	161	203	106	74	נכנסו
Released	101	116	225	126	124	169	115	88	33	שוחררו
End of year	338	264	230	177	188	370	515	223	91	בסוף השנה

PROBATION SERVICES

שירותי מבחן

**YOUTHS AND ADULTS
UNDER THE CARE OF
PROBATION SERVICES**

**בני נוער ומבוגרים
בטיפול שירותי המבחן**

21.20

Activities of probation services	בטיפול שירותי המבחן למבוגרים Under care of adult probation services				בטיפול שירותי המבחן לנוער ¹ Under care of youth probation services ¹				פעולות שירותי המבחן
	בסוף השנה	נסיימו במשך השנה	נוספו במשך השנה	בתחילת השנה	בסוף השנה	נסיימו במשך השנה	נוספו במשך השנה	בתחילת השנה	
	At end of year	Terminated during the year	New cases during the year	At beginning of year	At end of year	Terminated during the year	New cases during the year	At beginning of year	
1953 - Investigation	38	301	276	63	..	..	..	..	1953 - חקירה
Probation	247	63	182	128	..	..	..	..	מבחן
1960 - Investigation	144	691	726	109	3,397	6,457	7,014	2,840	1960 - חקירה
Probation	627	448	477	598	856	359	476	739	מבחן
1970 - Investigation	598	2,714	2,739	573	6,109	10,560	10,100	6,569	1970 - חקירה
Probation	1,816	1,045	956	1,905	1,475	1,294	1,129	1,640	מבחן
1980 - Investigation	1,017	3,419	3,652	784	6,762	9,478	9,346	6,894	1980 - חקירה
Probation	1,778	1,173	1,298	1,653	2,196	1,757	1,878	2,075	מבחן
1985 - Investigation	1,436	5,605	5,851	1,930	9,948	7,427	8,156	9,219	1985 - חקירה
Probation	2,042	2,151	1,970	2,351	..	..	..	..	מבחן
1989 - Investigation	2,100	5,087	5,622	1,565	5,765	8,249	9,524	4,490	1989 - חקירה
Probation	2,133	1,814	2,205	1,742	..	..	..	..	מבחן
1990									1990
INVESTIGATION	2,421	5,580	5,901	2,100	6,854	11,816	12,905	5,765	חקירה
Males	2,224	5,086	5,370	1,940	6,418	10,963	11,952	5,402	גברים
Females	197	494	531	160	436	880	953	363	נשים
Jews	1,976	4,392	4,632	1,736	5,061	8,895	10,152	3,804	יהודים
Other	445	1,188	1,269	364	1,793	2,921	2,753	1,961	אחרים
PROBATION	2,252	2,338	2,457	2,133	..	..	..	..	מבחן
Males	1,941	2,097	2,199	1,839	..	..	..	..	גברים
Females	311	241	258	294	..	..	..	..	נשים
Jews	1,911	2,012	2,084	1,839	..	..	..	..	יהודים
Other	341	326	373	294	..	..	..	..	אחרים

¹ As from 1990, incl. also juveniles who were referred to the Probation Service without criminal record.

¹ החל ב'1990 כולל גם קטינים שהופנו לשירות ללא רישום פלילי.

**HOUSEHOLDS VICTIMIZED BY
CRIMINAL OFFENCES AGAINST
DWELLING¹, BY INSURANCE
OF DWELLING AND TYPE OF
LOCALITY (Jews)**

**משקי בית שנפגעו
מעבירות פליליות כלפי
דירה¹, לפי ביטוח הדירה
וצורת יישוב (יהודים)**

21.18

1990

	יישובים כפריים Rural localities	יישובים עירוניים Urban localities					סך הכל Total	סך כולל Grand total	
		גודל יישוב (תושבים) Size of localities (residents)							
		2,000- 19,999	20,000- 49,999	50,000- 99,999	100,000- 199,999	200,000+			
HOUSEHOLDS - TOTAL (thousands)	51.0	122.2	204.5	97.5	315.8	303.1	1,043.2	1,094.2	משקי בית - סך הכל (אלפים)
Insured households (thousands)	28.7	35.7	73.0	36.1	109.5	114.7	369.1	397.8	משקי בית עם ביטוח (אלפים)
Percent of all households	56.3	29.2	35.7	37.0	34.7	37.8	35.4	36.3	אחוז מכלל משקי הבית
Victimized by criminal offences against the dwelling (thousands)	6.2	11.3	20.8	11.0	30.0	33.0	106.0	112.2	נפגעו מעבירות פליליות כלפי דירה (אלפים)
Percent of all households	12.1	9.2	10.2	11.3	9.5	10.9	10.2	10.3	אחוז מכלל משקי הבית
Percent insured ² of all victimized households	47.1	36.6	28.4	(30.1)	31.0	36.4	32.7	33.6	אחוז המבוטחים ² מכלל משקי הבית שנפגעו
Not victimized by criminal offence against dwelling (thousands)	44.8	110.9	183.8	86.5	285.8	270.1	937.1	982.0	לא נפגעו מעבירות פליליות כלפי דירה (אלפים)
Percent of all households	87.9	90.8	89.8	88.7	90.5	89.1	89.8	89.7	אחוז מכלל משקי הבית
Percent insured of all not victimized households	55.2	28.4	36.4	37.0	34.9	37.9	35.5	36.4	אחוז המבוטחים מכלל משקי הבית שלא נפגעו

1 Excl. a small number of households victimized by "other" offences against dwelling, (1.2% of all households), e.g., malicious calls.

2 Insured at the time the last offence was committed.

1 לא כולל מספר קטן של משקי הבית שנפגעו מעבירות "אחרות" כלפי דירה (1.2% מכלל משקי הבית), כגון הטרודות סלפוניות.

2 מבוטחים בעת ביצוע העבירה האחרונה.

**HOUSEHOLDS VICTIMIZED BY
CRIMINAL OFFENCES AND
SUMMARY OF OFFENCES,
BY TYPE OF OFFENCE (Jews)**

**משקי בית שנפגעו
מעבירות פליליות וסיכום
העבירות, לפי סוג
העבירה (יהודים)**

21.16

	Offences		Households		משקי בית סה"כ (אלפים) Total (thousands)
	יחס עבירות למשך בית שנפגע ² Offences per victimized household ²	כלפי משקי בית (אלפים) Against households (thousands)	אחוז משקי הבית שנפגעו ¹ Percent victimized households ¹	עבירות	
HOUSEHOLDS - TOTAL				1981	920.6
Thereof: possessing vehicles					388.2
HOUSEHOLDS VICTIMIZED BY CRIMINAL OFFENCES - TOTAL	1.5	385.0	27.4		252.1
Against dwelling	1.1	90.1	8.4		77.5
Bodily harm	1.2	96.2	8.7		79.7
Against vehicle	1.6	198.7	334.0		131.9
HOUSEHOLDS - TOTAL				1990	1,094.2
Thereof: possessing vehicles					612.1
HOUSEHOLDS VICTIMIZED BY CRIMINAL OFFENCES - TOTAL	1.7	439.3	26.7		292.1
Against dwelling	1.3	118.9	10.3		112.2
Bodily harm	1.3	46.7	3.8		41.7
Against vehicle	1.6	273.7	329.6		181.5

משקי בית - סך הכל
מהם: בעלי רכב
**משקי בית שנפגעו
מעבירות פליליות**
- סך הכל
כלפי דירה
כלפי הגוף
כלפי רכב

משקי בית - סך הכל
מהם: בעלי רכב
**משקי בית שנפגעו
מעבירות פליליות**
- סך הכל
כלפי דירה
כלפי הגוף
כלפי רכב

1 Of total Jewish households; percent victimized by offences against vehicles was computed from all households owning vehicles.
2 Incl. households for which the number of victimizations (= offences) is known.
3 Of all households owning vehicles.

1 מכלל משקי הבית היהודיים; אחוז הנפגעים מעבירות כלפי רכב חושב מסך בעלי רכב.
2 בחישוב נכללו משקי בית שמספר העבירות שנפגעו מהן ידוע.
3 מכלל משקי הבית בעלי רכב.

**HOUSEHOLDS VICTIMIZED BY
CRIMINAL OFFENCES, BY TYPE
OF OFFENCE AND TYPE OF
LOCALITY (Jews)**

**משקי בית שנפגעו
מעבירות פליליות לפי
סוגי העבירה וצורת יישוב
(יהודים)**

21.17

	יישובים כפריים Rural localities	Type of locality					סך הכל Total
		גודל יישוב (תושבים)					
		2,000- 19,999	20,000- 49,999	50,000- 99,999	100,000- 199,999	200,000+	
GRAND TOTAL							
- thousands	16.7	29.4	55.0	26.7	79.5	84.7	275.4
- percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Victimized by one type of offence - total	82.4	81.7	86.2	88.6	86.1	89.3	86.9
Against vehicle	54.1	50.5	55.8	54.3	56.3	53.5	54.5
Against dwelling	24.7	22.3	23.3	28.4	21.1	27.0	24.2
Bodily harm		8.9	(7.1)	(5.9)	8.7	8.8	8.2
Victimized by two types of offence	(17.6)	16.3	13.4	(10.0)	13.5	10.4	12.4
Thereof: against vehicle and dwelling		(7.6)	(7.2)	(6.9)	8.8	(5.0)	7.0

סך כולל
- אלפים
- אחוזים
נפגעו מסוג עבירה אחד - סך הכל
כלפי רכב
כלפי דירה
כלפי הגוף
נפגעו משני סוגים של עבירה
מהם: כלפי רכב ודירה

1 Incl. households victimized by three types of offences (about 0.6%).

1 כולל משקי הבית שנפגעו מ-3 סוגים של עבירה (כ-0.6%).

**HOUSEHOLDS VICTIMIZED BY CRIMINAL OFFENCES,
BY TYPE OF OFFENCE AND CHARACTERISTICS
OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD (Jews)**

**משקי בית שנפגעו מעבירות
פליליות, לפי סוג העבירה
ותכונות ראש משק הבית (יהודים)**

21.15

	1990				מסוקי בית - סך הכל (אלפים) Households - total (thousands)	1981				מסוקי בית - סך הכל (אלפים) Households - total (thousands)	
	נפגעו מעבירות פליליות Victimized by criminal offences					נפגעו מעבירות פליליות Victimized by criminal offences					
	כלפי רכב Against vehicle	כלפי הגוף Bodily harm	כלפי דירה Against dwelling	סך הכל ¹ Total ¹		כלפי רכב Against vehicle	כלפי הגוף Bodily harm	כלפי דירה Against dwelling	סך הכל ¹ Total ¹		
TOTAL	29.6	3.8	10.3	26.7	1,094.2	34.0	8.7	8.4	27.4	920.6	סך הכל
District											מחוז
Jerusalem District	32.8	(4.1)	10.4	26.6	108.6	37.3	10.8	7.9	29.3	93.0	מחוז ירושלים
Northern District	26.8	(5.7)	10.1	24.5	79.9	27.6	9.7	6.5	21.6	75.2	מחוז הצפון
Haifa District	33.4	3.7	9.2	26.5	144.2	33.7	9.0	7.1	26.2	145.5	מחוז חיפה
Central District	27.7	3.9	9.2	26.5	250.6	35.7	7.2	7.6	27.3	203.7	מחוז המרכז
Tel Aviv District	27.5	3.3	10.7	26.3	369.2	32.1	7.6	9.4	26.9	306.5	מחוז תל אביב
Southern District	33.3	(3.5)	12.3	28.2	123.9	40.3	12.1	11.8	32.7	89.1	מחוז הדרום
Persons per room in household											מספר נפשות לחדר במשק הבית
Less than 1.00	88.8	3.1	9.1	23.4	471.0	34.3	6.2	9.1	23.9	298.8	פחות מ-1.00
1.00-1.99	30.3	4.2	10.9	29.8	545.2	34.1	9.9	7.6	29.9	507.8	1.00-1.99
2.00-2.99	26.2	(5.5)	12.3	24.7	66.8	32.7	9.6	10.9	26.0	100.4	2.00-2.99
3.00+	(40.9)	..	(14.1)	(24.8)	8.4	(24.5)	(10.0)	(6.2)	(20.1)	13.3	3.00+
Characteristics of household head											תכונות ראש משק הבית
Men	29.5	3.9	10.2	28.5	874.2	34.0	8.9	8.1	29.1	765.6	גברים
Women	30.1	3.3	10.6	19.4	219.9	27.4	7.4	9.9	19.1	155.0	נשים
Age											גיל
18-34	31.4	4.1	10.5	29.2	260.5	33.4	9.9	8.3	29.5	293.0	18-34
35-44	29.8	5.1	12.3	33.9	255.7	32.8	12.0	9.3	34.9	168.9	35-44
45-54	31.8	3.3	11.6	31.3	160.8	38.2	9.0	8.2	32.1	142.1	45-54
55-64	29.0	(2.9)	8.8	24.6	165.7	37.1	6.8	8.9	25.2	137.7	55-64
65+	21.8	3.1	8.0	15.2	251.5	23.2	4.6	7.7	14.7	178.1	65+
Years of schooling											שנות לימוד
0-4	(24.1)	(1.6)	8.1	12.1	94.1	(24.7)	7.0	9.0	16.8	89.1	0-4
5-8	25.9	3.5	11.2	21.8	196.1	37.4	6.1	9.7	22.1	214.9	5-8
9-12	29.8	4.2	9.8	28.2	439.9	34.0	9.1	7.4	28.6	363.8	9-12
13-15	29.9	4.5	10.9	30.6	157.0	31.7	11.6	9.1	33.8	113.8	13-15
16+	31.3	3.9	11.1	32.4	198.3	34.1	10.7	8.1	34.8	131.3	16+

¹ Incl. also households victimized by offences against vehicles.

1 כולל גם משקי בית שנפגעו מעבירות כלפי רכב.

**INVESTIGATION FILES OF
THE POLICE, BY TYPE OF
OFFENCE**

**תיקי חקירה של
המשטרה, לפי סוג
עבירה**

21.14

Type of offence ¹	1990	1989	1980	1975	סוג עבירה ¹
GRAND TOTAL	252,374	265,498	247,084	180,247	סך הכל
<i>Against the security of the state – total</i>	<i>1,900</i>	<i>1,903</i>	<i>753</i>	<i>887</i>	<i>כלפי ביטחון המדינה – סך הכל</i>
Thereof: offences under emergency laws	193	217	227	460	מזה: עבירות על חוקי חירום
<i>Against public order – total</i>	<i>18,888</i>	<i>19,183</i>	<i>17,319</i>	<i>17,108</i>	<i>כלפי הסדר הציבורי – סך הכל</i>
Affray and disturbances	854	945	1,780	2,794	קטטה והפרעה ברחוב
Nuisance, noise and blocking of public roads	329	325	1,908	1,456	מטרד, רעש וחסימת דרך
Criminal trespass	2,039	2,218	2,974	3,531	הסתג גבול פלילית
Threats	5,599	5,338	3,852	3,938	איומים
Against judicial authority	4,080	4,283	3,094	1,776	עבירות כלפי המשפט
Assault on or foiling of police officer in exercising duty	2,046	2,276	1,692	1,123	תקיפת שטר והכשלתו במילוי תפקידו
Other offences	3,941	3,798	2,019	2,490	עבירות אחרות
<i>Against the person's life – total</i>	<i>5,854</i>	<i>2,811</i>	<i>318</i>	<i>276</i>	<i>כלפי חיי אדם – סך הכל</i>
Murder	107	122	80	44	רצח
Attempted murder	90	103	135	140	נסיון לרצח
Other offences	5,657	2,586	103	92	עבירות אחרות
<i>Bodily harm</i>	<i>12,104</i>	<i>11,225</i>	<i>11,768</i>	<i>12,236</i>	<i>כלפי גופו של אדם</i>
<i>Sexual offences</i>	<i>2,218</i>	<i>2,176</i>	<i>1,802</i>	<i>2,045</i>	<i>עבירות מין</i>
<i>Against morality – total</i>	<i>7,991</i>	<i>8,199</i>	<i>3,843</i>	<i>2,113</i>	<i>כלפי המוסר – סך הכל</i>
Using narcotic drugs	4,946	5,004	2,464	1,533	שימוש בסמים מסוכנים
Trading with narcotic drugs	2,851	3,030	1,190	118	סחר בסמים מסוכנים
Other offences	191	165	189	462	עבירות אחרות
<i>Against property – total</i>	<i>191,308</i>	<i>205,980</i>	<i>196,309</i>	<i>135,415</i>	<i>כלפי הרכוש – סך הכל</i>
Robbery	716	632	595	298	שוד
Breaking into business premises or institutions	18,803	18,707	25,151	19,980	התפרצויות לבית עסק או למוסד
Breaking into dwelling	25,169	29,098	36,296	23,124	התפרצות לבית דירה
Thefts	119,731	129,759	113,931	77,230	גניבות
Thereof: unlawful use of vehicle	15,219	15,954	16,118	12,277	מזה: שימוש ברכב ללא רשות
Receiving or possessing stolen property	3,239	3,510	3,562	2,805	קבלה או החזקה של רכוש גנוב
Arson	2,902	2,767	713	326	הצתה
Willful damage to property	19,709	20,298	14,092	10,020	גרימת נזק לרכוש בודן
Other offences	1,039	1,209	1,969	1,632	עבירות אחרות
<i>Fraud</i>	<i>10,144</i>	<i>11,796</i>	<i>13,863</i>	<i>8,620</i>	<i>מירמה</i>
Thereof: drawing of cheque without cover	1,722	2,662	6,839	4,151	מזה: משיכת שיק ללא כיסוי
<i>Other offences</i>	<i>1,967</i>	<i>2,225</i>	<i>1,109</i>	<i>1,547</i>	<i>עבירות אחרות</i>
Thereof: unlawful possession of arms	128	143	238	170	מזה: החזקת נשק ללא רישיון

1 According to a classification of offences; up-dated in 1979; see explanation in introduction.

1 הפירוט בלוח הוא לפי סיווג העבירות שעודכן ב-1979; ראה הסבר במבוא.

2 Part of the increase derives from offences of nationalistic character.

2 הגידול נובע בחלקו מעבירות על רקע לאומני.

**JUVENILE OFFENDERS
CONVICTED, BY TYPE OF
OFFENCE, POPULATION
GROUP AND VARIOUS
CHARACTERISTICS¹**

**עבריינים צעירים
שחויבו בדיון, לפי
סוג עבירה, קבוצת
אוכלוסייה ותכונות
שונות¹**

21.13

	שיעורים ל-2,000 ² Rates per 1,000 ²	לא־יהודים Non-Jews	יהודים Jews	סך הכל Total	לא־יהודים Non-Jews	יהודים Jews	סך הכל Total	
		אחוז מועדים מכלל העבריינים בכל תא Percent recidivists of total offenders in each cell			מספרים מוחלטים Absolute numbers			
1960	10.0	29.0	35.0	33.3	1,116	2,872	3,988	1960
1965	10.4	34.7	49.3	46.9	877	4,453	5,330	1965
1970	9.6	28.4	55.8	51.1	902	4,380	5,282	1970
1981	6.9	27.0	43.1	39.4	764	2,604	3,368	1981
1985	5.8	22.2	36.4	32.1	1,118	2,535	3,653	1985
1988	4.0	23.1	38.3	33.9	796	1,973	2,769	1988
1989 - TOTAL	4.0			30.6			2,839	1989 - סך הכל
Jews	3.6		34.9			1,934		יהודים
Non-Jews	5.5	21.7			905			לא־יהודים
					Percents אחוזים			
TOTAL					100.0	100.0	100.0	סך הכל
Type of offence								סוג עבירה
Against the security of the state and public order	1.0	(19.0)	43.5	31.5	37.8	18.4	24.6	כלפי ביטחון המדינה והסדר הציבורי
Bodily harm	0.6	(18.8)	27.9	25.1	14.1	14.8	14.6	כלפי גופו של אדם
Against property	2.0	(24.1)	32.9	30.7	40.3	55.2	50.4	כלפי הרכוש
Other offences	0.4	(27.1)	39.3	36.4	7.7	11.6	10.4	שאר עבירות
Sex								מין
Males	7.5	22.3	35.5	31.2	97.2	94.3	95.2	גברים
Females	0.4	-	(23.4)	(19.1)	2.8	5.7	4.8	נשים
Age								גיל
12-13	0.2	-	(6.9)	(4.3)	1.9	1.5	1.6	12-13
14-15	3.1	(10.0)	(20.5)	(16.5)	23.1	17.9	19.6	14-15
16-17	7.6	24.3	32.6	30.0	45.5	46.1	45.9	16-17
18+	25.7	(28.1)	46.5	41.3	29.5	34.4	32.9	18+

1 See note 1 to Table 21.12.

2 As of 1979, rates were computed according to the average population aged 12-19 in the respective group; for those aged 18+ - according to those aged 18-19 - see introduction.

1 ראה הערה 1 ללוח 21.12.
2 מ-1979, השיעורים חושבו מתוך האוכלוסייה הממוצעת של בני 12-19 בקבוצה המתאימה; לגבי הקבוצה 18+ - מתוך בני 18-19 - ראה מבוא.

**ADULT OFFENDERS
CONVICTED, BY TYPE OF
OFFENCE, RELIGION AND
VARIOUS CHARACTERISTICS¹**

**עבריינים מבוגרים
שחויבו בדיון, לפי
סוג עבירה, דת
ותכונות שונות¹**

21.12

	שיעורים ל-21,000 Rates per 1,000 ²	לא-יהודים Non-Jews	יהודים Jews	סך הכל Total	לא-יהודים Non-Jews	יהודים Jews	סך הכל Total	
		אחוז מועדים מכלל העבריינים בכל חא Percent recidivists of total offenders in each cell			מספרים מוחלטים Absolute numbers			
1960	12.4	62.8	44.7	50.9	5,767	10,984	16,751	1960
1965	13.2	67.0	49.3	54.4	5,760	14,272	20,032	1965
1970	10.1	62.2	56.5	58.0	4,685	13,498	18,183	1970
1981	8.5	64.1	60.3	61.2	4,488	16,081	20,569	1981
1985	11.0	63.3	64.8	64.4	7,543	21,227	28,770	1985
1988	9.1	63.3	68.1	66.7	7,052	17,991	25,043	1988
1989 - TOTAL	8.9	62.6	68.4	66.8	7,178	17,906	25,084	1989 - סך הכל
					Percents			
TOTAL					100.0	100.0	100.0	סך הכל
Type of offence								סוג עבירה
Against the security of the state	0.1	46.1	61.2	51.7	3.7	0.9	1.6	כלפי ביטחון המדינה
Against public order	2.4	60.5	67.8	65.5	28.9	25.6	26.6	כלפי הסדר הציבורי
Against the person's life	0.1	(30.0)	(43.2)	(36.6)	1.7	0.7	0.9	כלפי חיי אדם
Bodily harm	1.5	61.0	64.0	63.1	18.4	15.8	16.5	כלפי גופו של אדם
Sexual offences	0.1	(58.8)	60.8	60.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	עבירות מין
Against morality	1.2	84.4	78.6	79.6	8.7	15.9	13.9	כלפי המוסר
Against property	2.1	63.7	71.9	69.6	23.9	24.3	24.2	כלפי הרכוש
Fraud	0.8	69.5	67.5	67.2	8.2	8.8	8.6	עבירות מרמה
Other offences	0.6	56.1	50.2	51.6	5.4	6.7	6.3	שאר עבירות
Sex								מין
Males	16.0	64.5	71.9	69.7	94.1	86.2	88.4	גברים
Females	1.9	31.7	46.5	44.3	5.9	13.8	11.5	נשים
Age								גיל
Up to 19	27.3	28.9	43.9	37.5	7.1	3.8	4.8	עד 19
20-24	15.9	48.7	58.2	55.0	27.8	21.3	23.2	20-24
25-29	16.9	63.8	73.7	70.7	23.2	21.9	22.3	25-29
30-39	12.0	76.1	74.6	75.0	25.2	32.5	30.4	30-39
40-49	6.9	81.1	71.5	73.8	10.2	12.8	12.1	40-49
50+	2.1	73.2	62.6	65.2	6.4	7.7	7.3	50+
Jews - total	7.4	68.4			100.0			יהודים - סך הכל
Israel born	10.3	68.0			64.5			ילידי ישראל
Born in: Asia	4.0	67.8			6.3			אסיה
Africa	10.3	77.5			17.9			אפריקה
Europe-America	2.9	57.3			11.2			אירופה-אמריקה
Non-Jews - total	17.1	62.6			100.0			לא-יהודים - סך הכל
Moslems	19.1	63.6			82.9			מוסלמים
Christians	9.3	57.4			8.8			נוצרים
Druze and other	14.8	57.8			8.3			דרוזים ואחרים

1 For change in definition of adults and juveniles, type of offence, age and recidivists, see introduction.

2 Rates were computed according to the average population aged 18 and over in the respective group; for ages up to 19, out of those aged 18-19 (see introduction).

1 לגבי שינויים בהגדרות מבוגרים וצעירים, סוג עבירה, גיל ומועדות - ראה מבוא.

2 השיעורים חושבו מתוך האוכלוסייה הממוצעת של בני 18 ומעלה בקבוצה המתאימה; לגבי הקבוצה עד 19, מתוך בני 18-19 (ראה מבוא).

PERCENT CONVICTIONS IN WHICH PENALTIES WERE IMPOSED, BY TYPE OF PENALTY AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE CONVICTED¹

אחוז הרשעות שבהן הוטלו עונשים, לפי סוג העונש ותכונות המורשעים¹

21.11

Percent of total in each cell

אחוז מסך הכל בכל תא

	מאסר על תנאי			Imprisonment			Fine			קנס	
	1989	1988	1981	1989	1988	1981	1989	1988	1981		
TOTAL	63.7	60.8	47.3	19.8	18.5	15.7	54.9	57.6	67.8	סך הכל	
Courts										בתי משפט	
District	85.4	87.0	80.5	70.2	73.0	54.1	23.7	23.4	40.0	מחוזיים	
Magistrates'	66.6	62.7	49.0	15.4	13.4	10.3	61.2	64.8	81.2	השלום	
Juvenile	20.0	21.5	13.9	7.3	8.4	4.8	38.7	37.5	38.5	השלום לנוער	
Military tribunals	97.1	98.0	79.1	79.9	77.6	69.0	14.9	11.6	27.5	צבאיים	
Type of offence										סוג העבירה	
Thereof:										מזה:	
Against the security of the state	63.2	66.7	55.0	40.0	43.2	33.0	53.3	52.7	58.3	כלפי ביטחון המדינה	
Against public order	57.3	56.6	43.9	14.0	13.3	11.5	59.8	62.1	74.5	כלפי הסדר הציבורי	
Bodily harm	56.8	54.6	40.5	9.3	8.8	10.0	55.6	57.9	75.0	כלפי גופו של אדם	
Sexual offences	65.7	59.8	66.0	31.1	26.8	(27.2)	34.8	39.3	49.3	עבירות מין	
Against morality	90.7	88.6	83.6	38.7	39.0	39.4	42.6	44.4	51.0	כלפי המוסר	
Against property	60.9	58.0	44.8	20.3	19.9	17.3	51.2	53.9	59.9	כלפי הרכוש	
Fraud	54.6	62.7	49.5	17.3	13.5	12.5	67.9	71.1	84.5	עבירות מרמה	
Population group										קבוצת אוכלוסייה	
Jews	65.3	61.6	47.8	20.4	18.1	16.3	50.2	54.0	64.8	יהודים	
Non-Jews	59.5	58.7	41.2	18.4	19.4	13.3	66.9	67.0	79.0	לא־יהודים	
Age										גיל	
Adults	68.6	65.2	53.4	21.2	19.6	17.7	56.7	59.8	73.2	מבוגרים	
Juveniles	20.0	21.5	13.9	7.3	8.4	4.8	38.7	37.5	38.5	צעירים	
Recidivism										מועדות	
Recidivists	72.6	68.8	52.2	23.6	21.9	20.9	54.5	57.7	66.6	מועדים	
New	44.7	43.5	36.3	12.0	11.1	6.6	55.9	57.3	69.9	חדשים	

¹ In each type of penalty, combinations with other penalties were also counted.

¹ בכל סוג עונש, נמנו גם צירופיו עם עונשים אחרים.

**CONVICTIONS OF GRIEVOUS
OFFENCES IN CRIMINAL CASES,
BY POPULATION GROUP
AND TYPE OF OFFENCE**

**הרשעות במשפטים
פליליים על עבירות
רציניות, לפי קבוצת
אוכלוסייה וסוג עבירה**

21.9

	1989			1985	1981	
	לא־יהודים Non-Jews	יהודים Jews	סך הכל Total			
TOTAL	9,010	23,094	32,104	37,828	27,430	סך הכל
Thereof: recidivists	5,616	16,179	21,795	25,097	17,404	מזה: מועדים
Adults	8,028	20,836	28,864	33,452	23,163	מבוגרים
Juveniles	982	2,258	3,240	4,376	4,267	צעירים
	Percents			אחוזים		
GRAND TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	סך כולל
Thereof: recidivists	62.3	70.1	67.9	66.3	63.4	מזה: מועדים
Adults	89.1	90.2	89.9	88.4	84.4	מבוגרים
Juveniles	10.9	9.8	10.1	11.6	15.5	צעירים
Against the security of the state	3.7	0.9	1.7	1.6	1.2	כלפי ביטחון המדינה
Against public order	28.7	24.8	25.9	26.0	25.8	כלפי הסדר הציבורי
Against the person's life	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	כלפי חיי אדם
Bodily harm	17.4	15.0	15.6	13.8	14.4	כלפי גופו של אדם
Sexual offences	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	עבירות מין
Against morality	8.9	15.6	13.7	9.0	7.2	כלפי המוסר
Against property	26.2	28.2	27.7	33.3	36.2	כלפי הרכוש
Fraud	7.4	8.1	7.9	8.0	8.1	עבירות מירמה
Other offences	4.8	5.5	5.3	6.6	5.5	שאר עבירות
ADULTS - TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	מבוגרים - סך הכל
Thereof: recidivists	66.6	72.9	71.1	69.4	65.5	מזה: מועדים
Against the security of the state	3.5	0.8	1.6	1.7	1.3	כלפי ביטחון המדינה
Against public order	28.3	25.5	26.3	27.2	27.7	כלפי הסדר הציבורי
Against the person's life	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.5	כלפי חיי אדם
Bodily harm	17.9	15.0	15.8	14.3	15.3	כלפי גופו של אדם
Sexual offences	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	עבירות מין
Against morality	9.6	16.6	14.7	9.5	7.9	כלפי המוסר
Against property	24.4	25.3	25.0	29.5	30.4	כלפי הרכוש
Fraud	8.2	8.8	8.6	8.8	9.4	עבירות מירמה
Other offences	5.3	6.1	5.9	7.4	6.3	שאר עבירות
JUVENILES - TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	צעירים - סך הכל
Thereof: recidivists	27.8	44.2	39.2	43.3	52.2	מזה: מועדים
Against the security of the state and public order	37.4	19.1	24.6	17.4	16.2	כלפי ביטחון המדינה והסדר הציבורי
Bodily harm	13.6	14.3	14.1	10.4	9.7	כלפי גופו של אדם
Against property	41.0	55.1	50.8	62.7	67.5	כלפי הרכוש
Other offences	8.0	11.5	10.5	9.5	6.6	שאר עבירות

CRIMINAL STATISTICS

**CONVICTIONS OF GRIEVOUS
OFFENCES IN CRIMINAL
CASES, BY VARIOUS
CHARACTERISTICS**

סטטיסטיקה פלילית

**הרשעות במשפטים
פליליים על עבירות
רציניות, לפי תכונות
שונות**

21.8

	1989	1988	1987	1985	1981	
TOTAL	32,104	32,089	34,556	37,828	27,430	סך הכל
Convictions per 100 prosecutions	95.2	94.5	94.9	94.3	92.3	הרשעות ל-100 האשמות
Convictions per 1,000 aged 15+ in the population	10.4	10.8	11.7	13.3	10.5	הרשעות ל-1,000 בני 15+ באוכלוסייה
Courts						בתי המשפט
Thereof:						מזה:
District	1,841	1,951	2,309	3,521	2,802	מחוזיים
Magistrates'	25,778	25,716	27,547	28,440	19,188	השלום
Juvenile	3,240	3,236	3,204	4,376	4,267	השלום לנוער
Military tribunals	1,037	938	1,131	1,077	858	צבאיים
Population group						קבוצת אוכלוסייה
Jews	23,094	23,217	24,956	27,915	21,576	יהודים
Non-Jews	9,010	8,872	9,600	9,913	5,854	לא-יהודים
Sex						מין
Males	28,804	28,680	30,887	34,035	24,408	גברים
Females	3,300	3,409	3,679	3,793	3,022	נשים
Age						גיל
Adults	28,864	28,358	31,352	33,452	23,163	מבוגרים
Juveniles	3,240	3,236	3,204	4,376	4,267	צעירים
Type of offence						סוג עבירה
Against the security of the state	530	474	511	623	333	כלפי בטחון המדינה
Against public order	8,317	8,694	9,166	9,818	7,090	כלפי הסדר הציבורי
Against the person's life	257	181	114	140	118	כלפי חיי אדם
Bodily harm	5,024	5,097	5,596	5,238	2,953	כלפי גופו של אדם
Sexual offences	440	448	549	522	335	עבירות מין
Against morality	4,396	3,812	3,768	3,386	1,974	כלפי המוסר
Against property	8,877	9,086	9,998	12,613	9,919	כלפי הרכוש
Fraud	2,548	2,683	3,035	3,010	2,221	עבירות מרמה
Other offences	1,715	1,614	1,919	2,478	1,487	שאר עבירות
Penalty						עונש
Imprisonment	5,349	4,898	4,919	4,839	3,217	מאסר
Imprisonment and fine	1,013	1,036	789	1,278	1,082	מאסר וקנס
Fine	16,618	17,433	20,583	24,402	17,521	קנס
Other	9,124	8,722	8,265	7,309	5,610	אחר

**MEDIAN DURATION OF
PROCEEDINGS¹ IN CIVIL
MATTERS DECIDED²**

**חציון משך הטיפול
בעניינים האזרחיים
שנתבררו²**

21.7

Months

חודשים

	בתי משפט השלום Magistrates' courts				בתי משפט מחוזיים District courts				
	1990	1989	1980	1970	1990	1989	1980	1970	
TOTAL	3.9	3.3	3.0	2.5	3.8	3.6	4.5	3.3	סך הכל
Locality of court									ישוב בית המשפט
Thereof:									מזה:
Jerusalem	4.3	3.6	2.8	..	5.9	6.5	2.9	..	ירושלים
Tel Aviv-Yafo	4.0	3.5	3.9	..	3.6	3.5	4.3	..	תל אביב-יפו
Haifa	8.5	4.7	3.7	..	3.7	2.4	5.8	..	חיפה
Type of matter									סוג העניין
Civil appeals					8.6	5.2	5.4	6.0	ערעורים אזרחיים
Appeals against the decision of the Tax Commissioner					5.3	9.5	6.6	5.0	ערעורים על החלטת פקיד שומה
Immovable property actions	5.3	4.4	4.4	2.3	23.3	10.0	5.0	25.2	תובענות הנוגעות במקרקעין
Pecuniary claims	4.3	3.2	3.8	2.5	24.5	25.4	12.1	10.1	תובענות כספיות
Succession matters					2.9	2.8	3.9	2.0	ענייני ירושה
Matters of personal status					2.9	2.8	3.0	2.4	ענייני המעמד האישי
Declaration of age	6.1	6.8	4.8	2.9					הכרזת גיל
Other matters	7.3	6.4	5.6	4.2	6.5	6.9	4.9	2.8	עניינים אחרים
Mode of commencement									צורת הפתיחה
Thereof:									מזה:
Statement of claim	7.0	5.1	4.2	2.5	13.4	11.8	9.4	7.8	פרשת תביעה רגילה
Summary procedure	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.6	13.8	9.2	4.8	4.1	דיון מקוצר
Hearing of testimony									שמיעת עדויות
Testimony heard	21.1	17.7	11.7	6.7	27.4	30.3	..	9.0	נשמעו עדויות
Testimony not heard	3.8	3.1	3.6	2.5	3.7	3.5	..	2.9	לא נשמעו עדויות
Mode of disposal									צורת הסיום
Thereof:									מזה:
Compromise	9.5	7.1	4.1	3.2	9.3	8.3	7.4	8.1	פשרה
Claim allowed	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.9	2.8	3.9	2.6	התביעה נתקבלה
Claim or appeal dismissed	9.0	9.6	7.9	5.8	8.9	8.4	7.8	8.0	התביעה או הערעור נדחו

1 בין מועד הגשת התיק לבית המשפט ומועד מתן פסק הדין. 2 לא כולל הליכים נלווים.

**COURT MATTERS DECIDED,
BY TYPE OF MATTER (cont.)**

**עניינים שנתבררו בבתי
משפט, לפי סוג עניין
(המשך)**

21.6

Type of matter	1990	1989	1988	1980	1970	1960	1950	סוג עניין
Magistrates' courts¹				בתי משפט השלום¹				
ALL MATTERS	636,480	598,463	545,090	445,350	249,438	206,163	67,481	כל העניינים
<i>All civil matters</i>	<i>280,697</i>	<i>247,482</i>	<i>205,130</i>	<i>111,529</i>	<i>94,709</i>	<i>84,418</i>	<i>7,588</i>	כל העניינים האזרחיים
Immovable property actions	4,536	4,734	4,679	5,951	5,194	4,120	2,127	תובענות הנוגעות במקרקעין
Pecuniary claims	186,395	167,851	144,515	80,816	76,308	68,109	5,345	תובענות כספיות
Declaration of age	707	810	869	1,486	1,165	-	-	הכרזת גיל
Other matters (incl. originating motions)	4,429	4,109	3,474	2,384	534	325	135	שאר העניינים (כולל המרצות פתיחה)
Motions	84,630	69,978	51,593	20,892	11,526	11,918	-	הליכים נלווים
<i>All criminal matters</i>	<i>355,783</i>	<i>350,981</i>	<i>339,960</i>	<i>333,821</i>	<i>154,729</i>	<i>121,745</i>	<i>59,893</i>	כל העניינים הפליליים
Misdemeanour and felony	142,881	137,484	148,539	56,948	40,703	26,562	11,777	עוונות ופשעים
Private complaints	158	262	124	238	837	1,987	2,186	קובלנות פרטיות
Contravention	5,876	7,039	8,162	4,176	5,596	5,541	7,949	חטאים
Road accidents	15,884	13,496	12,071	12,263	9,143	8,686	2,315	תאונות דרכים
Other traffic offences	155,101	157,624	141,555	239,481	95,302	78,969	34,748	עבירות תנועה אחרות
Various petitions	35,883	35,076	29,509	20,715	3,148	-	-	בקשות שונות
Juvenile courts				בתי משפט השלום לנוער				
ALL MATTERS²	6,345	6,453	5,928	10,038	5,341	4,156	508	כל העניינים²
Felony	879	899	838	1,290	1,091	597	62	פשעים
Misdemeanour	2,419	2,586	2,577	4,341	3,947	2,979	377	עוונות
Contravention	44	70	76	133	4	43	14	חטאים
Road accidents	288	282	231	79	38	212	25	תאונות דרכים
Other traffic offences	1,042	1,012	907	490	39	296	8	עבירות תנועה אחרות
Care and protection	650	663	585	305	180	13	15	השגחה והגנה
Various petitions ³	1,023	941	714	3,399	39	-	-	בקשות שונות ³

1 As of 1983 incl. also criminal matters decided at municipal courts.

1 החל ב-1983 נכללו גם עניינים פליליים שנתבררו בבתי-משפט לעניינים מקומיים.

2 Till 1980, incl. private complaints.

2 עד 1980 כולל קובלנות פרטיות.

3 Incl. retrials. As of 1983, excl. arrests.

3 כולל משפטים חוזרים. החל ב-1983 לא כולל מעצרים.

**COURT MATTERS DECIDED,
BY TYPE OF MATTER**

**עניינים שנתבררו בבתי
משפט, לפי סוג עניין**

21.6

Type of matter	1990	1989	1988	1980	1970	1960	1950	סוג עניין
Supreme Court				בית המשפט העליון				
All MATTERS	5,179	5,075	4,741	4,064	2,866	2,000	422	כל העניינים
<i>All civil matters</i>	<i>3,234</i>	<i>3,366</i>	<i>3,217</i>	<i>2,593</i>	<i>1,907</i>	<i>1,630</i>	<i>320</i>	כל העניינים האזרחיים
High court of Justice	1,308	1,587	1,457	802	381	333	86	בית דין גבוה לצדק
Civil appeals	738	724	713	830	599	567	151	ערעורים אזרחיים
Other civil matters	1,188	1,055	1,047	961	927	730	83	עניינים אזרחיים אחרים
<i>All criminal matters</i>	<i>1,945</i>	<i>1,709</i>	<i>1,524</i>	<i>1,471</i>	<i>959</i>	<i>370</i>	<i>102</i>	כל העניינים הפליליים
District Courts				בתי המשפט המחוזיים				
ALL MATTERS	103,010	97,991	97,280	73,469	52,588	24,035	6,627	כל העניינים
<i>All civil matters</i>	<i>89,042</i>	<i>82,823</i>	<i>82,189</i>	<i>62,348</i>	<i>47,501</i>	<i>21,130</i>	<i>5,548</i>	כל העניינים האזרחיים
Pecuniary claims	6,147	6,506	6,696	7,996	6,292	2,937	727	תובענות כספיות
Arbitration	544	748	605	279	178	158	50	בוררות
Succession	13,179	12,917	14,633	9,993	6,669	3,342	1,301	ירושה
Matters of personal status	8,667	8,404	8,011	5,932	3,127	2,190	292	ענייני המעמד האישי
Adoption of children	393	369	410	305	316	162	44	אימוץ ילדים
Actions relating to immovable property	164	201	219	534	909	126	13	תובענות הנוגעות במקרקעין
Motions and other petitions	50,619	44,219	42,823	31,299	26,201	9,032	1,955	המרצות ובקשות אחרות
Civil appeals	4,033	4,166	4,869	2,470	1,198	873	608	ערעורים אזרחיים
Income tax appeals	690	955	638	601	1,466	1,372	28	ערעורי מס הכנסה
Other civil matters (incl. originating motions)	4,606	4,338	3,285	2,939	1,145	938	530	שאר עניינים אזרחיים (כולל המרצות פתיחה)
<i>All criminal matters</i>	<i>13,968</i>	<i>15,168</i>	<i>15,091</i>	<i>11,121</i>	<i>5,087</i>	<i>2,905</i>	<i>1,079</i>	כל העניינים הפליליים
Criminal matters in first instance	10,529	11,318	11,720	7,963	3,792	1,438	644	עניינים פליליים בדרגה ראשונה
Criminal appeals	3,439	3,850	3,371	3,158	1,295	1,467	435	ערעורים פליליים

**COURT MATTERS, BY TYPE OF
MATTER AND STAGE OF
PROCEEDING¹ (cont.)**

**עניינים בבתי משפט,
לפי סוג עניין ושלב
פעולה¹ (המשך)**

21.4

Type of matter	Stage of proceeding	1990	1989	1988	1980	1970	1960	1950	שלב פעולה שלב	סוג עניין
Municipal courts בתי משפט לעניינים מקומיים										
All matters	Entered	102,713	99,206	103,154	133,330	77,105	56,157	13,928	הוגשו	כל העניינים
	Decided	89,713	86,519	95,660	133,849	75,176	53,849	13,392	נתבררו	
	Pending	51,775	38,803	26,046	17,277	10,817	7,528	861	טרם נתבררו	
Tenancy tribunals בתי הדין לשכירות										
All matters	Entered	814	829	884	1,102	1,045	919	-	הוגשו	כל העניינים
	Decided	784	703	750	1,419	935	1,016	-	נתבררו	
	Pending	716	690	565	682	509	621	-	טרם נתבררו	
Labour tribunals בתי הדין לעבודה										
All matters	Entered	37,584	36,307	28,773	5,346	7,854	-	-	הוגשו	כל העניינים
	Decided	35,891	33,470	27,724	15,203	5,462	-	-	נתבררו	
	Pending	26,444	24,770	22,050	8,487	4,016	-	-	טרם נתבררו	
Civil	Entered	37,170	35,904	28,322	14,634	6,379	-	-	הוגשו	אזרחיים
	Decided	35,509	33,012	27,237	14,317	4,459	-	-	נתבררו	
	Pending	26,152	24,512	21,736	8,001	3,040	-	-	טרם נתבררו	
Criminal	Entered	414	403	451	712	1,475	-	-	הוגשו	פליליים
	Decided	382	458	487	886	1,003	-	-	נתבררו	
	Pending	292	258	314	486	976	-	-	טרם נתבררו	

- 1 Some discrepancies between successive years are due to omissions and additions in the reports. והוספות בדיווח, הפרשים מסוימים במעבר משנה לשנה נהווו בגלל השמטות
- 2 Excl. minor traffic offences. פרט לעבירות תנועה קלות. 2 העניינים הפליליים בבתי המשפט לעניינים מקומיים נכללו מ"1983
- 3 Criminal matters in municipal courts have been included as of 1983 also in the sum total of the magistrates' courts; in the sum total of all courts they are included only once. גם בסיכום לבתי משפט השלום; בסיכום לכל בתי המשפט - נכללו פעם אחת בלבד. 3 החל ב"1983, לא כולל דיווח על מעצרים.
- 4 As of 1983, excl. reports on arrests. 4 החל ב"1983, לא כולל דיווח על מעצרים.

**RELIGIOUS COURT MATTERS,
BY STAGE OF PROCEEDING¹**

**עניינים בבתי דין דתיים,
לפי שלב פעולה¹**

21.5

	1990	1989	1988	1985	1980	1970	1960	1950	
Rabbinical courts									בתי הדין הרבניים
Entered	57,370	57,452	55,514	63,413	45,362	29,093	23,421	9,018	הוגשו
Decided	60,117	62,524	51,643	61,663	42,312	30,713	20,722	8,635	נתבררו
Pending	22,787	25,541	30,708	38,325	25,739	17,348	19,185	1,514	טרם נתבררו
Sharia courts									בתי הדין השרעיים
Entered	5,268	4,812	2,915	4,137	3,930	2,051	2,651	2,043	הוגשו
Decided	5,136	4,673	2,674	3,756	3,831	2,075	2,625	2,030	נתבררו
Pending	1,133	1,179	946	747	516	140	136	13	טרם נתבררו
Druze court									בית הדין הדרוזי
Entered	283	237	215	207	207	119	-	-	הוגשו
Decided	282	229	231	214	193	151	-	-	נתבררו
Pending	47	46	38	43	63	85	-	-	טרם נתבררו

1 See note 1 to Table 21.4.

1 ראה הערה 1 ללוח 21.4.

**COURT MATTERS, BY TYPE OF
MATTER AND STAGE OF
PROCEEDING¹ (cont.)**

**עניינים בבתי משפט,
לפי סוג עניין ושלב
פעולה¹ (המשך)**

21.4

Type of matter	Stage of proceeding	1990	1989	1988	1980	1970	1960	1950	שלב פעולה שלב	סוג עניין	
		District courts							בתי המשפט המחוזיים		
All matters	Entered	99,807	98,301	96,436	70,526	54,668	26,124	7,462	הוגשו	כל	
	Decided	103,010	97,991	97,280	73,469	52,588	24,035	6,627	נתבררו	העניינים	
	Pending	55,954	59,153	58,852	39,383	27,064	13,181	3,656	טרם נתבררו		
Civil	Entered	86,056	83,504	80,920	59,231	48,956	23,066	6,205	הוגשו	אזרחיים	
	Decided	89,042	82,823	82,189	62,348	47,501	21,130	5,548	נתבררו		
	Pending	52,271	55,257	54,578	35,824	24,578	11,322	3,249	טרם נתבררו		
Criminal	Entered	13,751	14,797	15,516	11,295	5,712	3,058	1,257	הוגשו	פליליים	
	Decided	13,968	15,168	15,091	11,121	5,087	2,905	1,079	נתבררו		
	Pending	3,683	3,896	4,274	3,559	2,486	1,859	407	טרם נתבררו		
		Magistrates' courts³							בתי משפט השלום³		
All matters	Entered	665,501	652,131	585,846	467,749	246,329	211,015	70,925	הוגשו	כל	
	Decided	636,480	598,463	545,090	445,350	249,438	206,163	67,481	נתבררו	העניינים	
	Pending	349,983	309,128	245,431	112,679	41,395	45,981	12,108	טרם נתבררו		
Civil	Entered	314,564	290,737	242,140	123,843	90,255	89,851	7,779	הוגשו	אזרחיים	
	Decided	280,697	247,482	205,130	111,529	94,709	84,418	7,588	נתבררו		
	Pending	221,640	187,773	144,486	60,262	23,935	27,369	3,658	טרם נתבררו		
Criminal	Entered	350,937	361,394	343,706	343,906	156,074	121,164	63,146	הוגשו	פליליים	
	Decided	355,783	350,981	339,960	333,821	154,729	121,745	59,893	נתבררו		
	Pending	128,343	121,355	100,945	52,417	17,460	18,612	8,450	טרם נתבררו		
		Juvenile courts⁴							בתי משפט השלום לנוער⁴		
All matters	Entered	6,655	6,799	6,263	10,084	5,111	4,321	479	הוגשו	כל	
	Decided	6,345	6,453	5,928	10,038	5,341	4,156	508	נתבררו	העניינים	
	Pending	3,312	3,025	2,693	3,128	1,048	1,135	241	טרם נתבררו		

COURTS

בתי משפט

COURT MATTERS, BY TYPE OF
MATTER AND STAGE OF
PROCEEDING¹עניינים בבתי משפט,
לפי סוג עניין ושלב
פעולה¹

21.4

Type of matter	Stage of proceeding	1990	1989	1988	1980	1970	1960	1950	שלב פעולה שלב	סוג עניין
All courts כל בתי המשפט										
ALL MATTERS	ENTERED	816,186	799,784	723,266	702,479	395,281	301,256	96,686	הוגשו נתבררו טרם נתבררו	כל העניינים
	DECIDED	787,689	742,155	681,513	683,392	392,021	292,001	90,745		
	PENDING	440,931	400,642	333,026	185,034	85,819	69,679	18,330		
Civil	Entered	442,406	414,546	355,678	201,589	148,825	116,149	14,437	הוגשו	אזרחיים
	Decided	409,266	367,386	318,523	192,206	149,726	108,914	13,456	נתבררו	
	Pending	304,396	271,281	224,109	107,212	52,851	40,427	7,218	טרם נתבררו	
Criminal	Entered	373,780	385,238	367,588	500,890	246,456	185,107	82,249	הוגשו	פליליים
	Decided	378,423	374,769	362,990	491,186	242,295	183,087	77,289	נתבררו	
	Pending	136,535	129,361	108,917	77,822	32,968	29,252	11,112	טרם נתבררו	
Thereof: excl. minor traffic offences	Entered	233,734	233,022	232,196	254,571	150,835	107,386	46,529	הוגשו	מזה:
	Decided	223,322	217,145	221,435	251,705	146,954	104,118	42,541	נתבררו	לא כולל עבירות תנועה קלות
	Pending	105,287	94,466	78,138	59,892	27,690	24,370	8,841	טרם נתבררו	

שיעורים ל-1,000 תושבים בני 15 ומעלה

Rates per 1,000 population aged 15 and over

ALL MATTERS ²	ENTERED	211.2	210.0	200.3	176.1	151.3	164.7	70.2	הוגשו	כל העניינים ²
Civil	Entered	138.2	134.4	121.2	77.8	75.2	85.8	75.6	הוגשו	אזרחיים
Criminal	Entered	73.0	75.5	79.1	98.3	76.1	78.9	53.6	הוגשו	פליליים

מספרים מוחלטים

Supreme Court

בית המשפט העליון

All matters	Entered	5,825	5,517	5,064	4,342	3,137	1,988	596	הוגשו	כל העניינים
	Decided	5,179	5,075	4,741	4,064	2,866	2,000	422	נתבררו	
	Pending	4,522	3,876	3,435	3,398	937	674	378	טרם נתבררו	
Civil	Entered	3,802	3,672	3,412	2,779	2,158	1,612	453	הוגשו	אזרחיים
	Decided	3,234	3,366	3,217	2,593	1,907	1,630	320	נתבררו	
	Pending	3,617	3,049	2,744	2,443	756	564	311	טרם נתבררו	
Criminal	Entered	2,023	1,845	1,652	1,563	979	386	143	הוגשו	פליליים
	Decided	1,945	1,709	1,524	1,689	959	370	102	נתבררו	
	Pending	905	827	691	563	181	110	67	טרם נתבררו	

**COURT MATTERS DECIDED,
OFFENCES AND OFFENDERS**

**עניינים שנתבררו בבתי
משפט, עבירות ועבריינים**

21.3

עבריינים שהורשעו בעבירות רציניות Offenders convicted of grievous offences		תיקי חקירה של המשטרה Investigation files of the police	Court matters decided עניינים שנתבררו בבתי משפט				סך הכל Total	
צעירים Juvenile	מבוגרים Adult		Criminal	פליליים		אזרחיים Civil		
			לא כולל עבירות תנועה קלות Excl. minor traffic offences	סך הכל Total				
1,072	8,320	33,554	49,009	100,861	14,985	115,846	1951	
..	12,443	37,734	76,249	154,187	40,702	194,889	1955	
3,988	16,751	56,146	104,118	183,087	108,914	292,001	1960	
5,330	20,032	89,956	145,871	217,550	172,313	389,863	1965	
5,341	19,194	97,004	147,022	234,444	188,811	432,255	1966	
3,631	13,907	99,709	147,079	225,553	205,390	430,943	1967	
4,460	14,179	101,283	144,662	235,023	214,854	449,877	1968	
5,062	17,730	109,809	142,312	235,740	177,449	413,189	1969	
5,282	18,183	134,545	146,954	242,295	149,726	392,021	1970	
..	..	140,987	144,409	252,124	143,722	395,846	1971	
..	..	146,446	151,380	278,233	142,961	421,194	1972	
..	..	135,678	147,934	247,846	132,653	380,499	1973	
..	18,190	162,051	141,369	247,470	140,988	388,458	1974	
..	21,437	180,247	170,972	328,581	162,979	491,560	1975	
..	..	189,552	185,492	377,378	165,605	542,983	1976	
..	20,498	203,912	193,318	383,230	167,161	550,391	1977	
..	..	213,433	230,416	444,361	176,553	620,914	1978	
3,558	23,060	230,622	233,377	475,381	172,379	647,760	1979	
..	..	247,084	251,705	491,186	192,206	683,392	1980	
3,368	20,569	243,406	261,385	495,356	187,750	683,106	1981	
3,509	20,332	220,837	229,774	402,713	160,885	563,598	1982	
3,237	23,372	239,830	228,681	388,281	224,793	613,074	1983	
3,465	26,868	252,239	238,966	404,471	260,627	665,098	1984	
3,653	28,770	243,719	299,698	466,656	277,062	743,718	1985	
3,212	30,146	227,209	241,772	400,268	286,980	687,248	1986	
2,729	27,137	244,754	256,392	432,115	288,755	720,870	1987	
2,769	25,043	256,906	221,435	362,990	318,523	681,513	1988	
2,839	25,084	265,498	217,145	374,769	367,386	742,155	1989	
..	..	252,374	223,322	378,423	409,266	787,689	1990	

SUMMARY TABLES

לוחות סיכום

EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC ORDER

הוצאות על סדר ציבורי

21.1

Budget years

שנות תקציב

	1987/88	§1986/87	1985/86	1980/81	
מיליוני ש"ח, במחירים שוטפים NIS million, at current prices					
Expenditure of the government, the national institutions and the local authorities - total	37,769.5	29,175.0	22,199.4	103.3	הוצאות הממשלה, המוסדות הלאומיים והרשויות המקומיות - סך הכל
Excl. defence expenditure and public debt transactions	20,419.4	15,652.2	11,289.8	54.9	ללא הוצאות ביטחון ותשלום חובות
Thereof: expenditure on public order, police and judiciary	849.8	650.6	448.9	1.8	מזה: הוצאות על סדר ציבורי, משטרה ומשפטים
	Percents		אחוזים		
Percent expenditure on public order of total expenditure	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.7	אחוז הוצאה על סדר ציבורי מסך כל ההוצאות
Percent expenditure on public order of total expenditure, excl. defence expenditure and public debt transactions	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.3	אחוז הוצאה על סדר ציבורי מסך כל ההוצאות ללא הוצאות ביטחון ותשלום חובות

JUDGES AND JUDGES IN RABBINICAL COURTS, LAWYERS, POLICEMEN AND PRISON STAFF

שופטים, דיינים, עורכי דין, שוטרים וסוהרים

21.2

	1991	1990	1989	1985	1980	1970	1960	1955	
JUDGES¹									שופטים¹
Supreme Court	10	11	11	11	10	10	8	9	בית המשפט העליון
District Courts	87	84	81	88	84	56	41	33	בתי המשפט המחוזיים
Magistrates' Courts ²	168	158	144	146	123	100	80	62	בתי משפט השלום ²
Labour tribunals ³	25	23	19	17	20	10	-	-	בתי הדין לעבודה ³
JUDGES IN RABBINICAL COURTS^{1, 4}	..	99	91	93	85	72	63	55	דיינים בבתי הדין הרבניים⁴
LAWYERS¹	..	10,697	10,209	8,651	7,254	4,853	2,303	1,535	עורכי דין¹
Thereof: newly called to the bar	..	511	492	477	349	328	238	327	מהם: מוסמכים חדשים
POLICE - TOTAL¹	21,392	§21,302	§21,119	20,586	19,604	12,897	7,338	6,938	משטרת ישראל - סך הכל¹
Policemen	18,043	§18,021	§17,920	17,698	17,043	11,427	6,794	6,432	שוטרים
Warders	3,349	§3,281	§3,199	2,888	2,561	1,470	544	506	סוהרים

1 Data on judges, policemen and warders relate to 31 III each year; data on judges in rabbinical courts and lawyers - to 31 XII.

2 Incl. judges in juvenile, municipal and traffic courts.

3 Incl. judges in the Labour Tribunal.

4 Incl. judges in the Rabbinical High Court of Appeal.

1 הנתונים על שופטים, שוטרים וסוהרים מתייחסים כל שנה ל-31.3;

2 הנתונים על דינים ועורכי דין מתייחסים ל-31.12.

3 כולל שופטים בבתי משפט שלום לנוער, לעניינים מקומיים ולתעבורה.

4 כולל שופטים בבית הדין הארצי לעבודה.

5 כולל דינים בבית הדין הגדול לערעורים.

מטה המשטרה, שירות החסות לנוער וד"ח נציב תלונות הציבור.

הנתונים בלוח 21.7 מבוססים על מדגם מתוך הדיווחים המפורטים המתקבלים בלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה על עניינים אזרחיים שנתבררו בבתי משפט השלום (פרט להליכים נלוים) והמחוזיים. הנתונים בלוחות 21.8 עד 21.13 לקוחים מתוך חומר שסיפקה משטרת ישראל ללשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה. מאז שנת 1977 התקבל חומר המשטרה בקובץ ממוכן. תושבי יהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה שנשפטו בישראל נוכח מן הקובץ. הנתונים ממקורות אלה לשנים 1967 ואילך כוללים את מזרח ירושלים.

נפגעי עבריינות

מקור הנתונים הוא סקר על נפגעי עבריינות שנערך באוקטובר-דצמבר 1990, כסקר נלווה לסקר כוח אדם. הסקר הנוכחי הוא השלישי מסוגו; סקרים קודמים נערכו בתקופות מקבילות ב־1979 ו־1981 (ראה פרטים נוספים על סקר כוח אדם במבוא לפרק 12).

הנתונים התקבלו ממדגם ארצי מייצג של משקי הבית היהודיים בישראל ומתייחסים ל־12 החודשים שלפני עריכת הסקר. לא נכללו בסקר השהים במוסדות. תושבי הקיבוצים לא נפקדו בסקר 1981, אך נפקדו בסקר 1990; אולם, כדי שהנתונים יהיו בני השוואה, תושבי הקיבוצים לא נכללו בהם. בעוד שבסטטיסטיקה הפלילית המשטרית נכללו עבירות שדיווחו עליהן למשטרה, הנתונים של "סקר נפגעי עבריינות", הכוללים גם אירועים פליליים שלא דווחו למשטרה, מציגים תמונה יותר רחבה של היקף הפשיעה.

הגדרות

משקי בית שנפגעו: משקי בית שנפגעו לפחות מעבירה פלילית אחת. משקי הבית שנפגעו נספרו במיון המפורט בכל סוג של עבירה שבה נפגעו. בסיכום משקי הבית שנפגעו, נמנה כל משק בית פעם אחת בלבד.

עבירות: כל האירועים שבהם היתה היפגעות מעבירות פליליות שמשק הבית דיווח עליהם, בתקופה של 12 החודשים שקדמו לראיון.

סוג עבירה

עבירות כלפי דירה: עבירות כלפי דירת המגורים, כולל גם גרימת נזק לרכוש הנמצא בדירה או מחוצה לה, ועבירות אחרות כלפי משק הבית.

עבירות כלפי רכב: כלפי רכב מנועי שברשות המשפחה, כולל מכונית פרטית או מסחרית עד 1 טון, אופנוע וקטנוע.

עבירות כלפי הגוף: גניבה ללא שימוש בכוח, שימוש בכוח או איום בשימוש בכוח, מעשה מגונה ועבירות אחרות כלפי גוף האדם.

עבירות אחרות: עבירות אחרות כלפי משק הבית

"קטינים" נערות שטרם מלאו להן 18 שנה ונערים שטרם מלאו להם 16 שנה. חוק הנוער (שפיטה), ענישה ודרכי טיפול), שהתקבל בתשל"א—1971, הוחל לגבי נערים בשלבים: מ־1 באוקטובר 1975, קטין היה מי שטרם מלאו לו 17 שנה. מאז באפריל 1977, קטין הינו מי שטרם מלאו לו 18 שנה.

בחוק העונשין (תיקון מס' 3) תשל"ח—1978, שהתקבל בכנסת ב־28.6.1978, נקבע, כי מי שלא מלאו לו שלוש-עשרה שנים אינו בר אחריות פלילית — במקום הדין הקודם, כי מי שלא מלאו לו תשע שנים אינו בר אחריות פלילית. ב־20.6.1984, החליטה הכנסת על תיקון מס' 19 בחוק העונשין, שמשמעותו הורדת הגיל המינימאלי של האחריות הפלילית משלוש-עשרה שנה לשתים-עשרה שנה.

בעיבודים הסטטיסטיים החל בשנת 1979, עבריינים צעירים הינם אלה שנשפטו בבית משפט שלום לנוער. בעיבודים הסטטיסטיים שנערכו בשנים קודמות, עבריינים צעירים היו נערים שטרם מלאו להם 17 שנה ונערות שטרם מלאו להן 19 שנה, בשנה שבה נשפטו.

עבריין מועד: בעיבודים סטטיסטיים שנערכו בשנים קודמות, נחשב כמועד עבריין שהורשע עד סוף השנה הנחקרת בשתי **עבירות** או יותר, גם אם הורשע בכולן במשפט אחד. החל בשנת 1979, עבריין מועד הוא אדם שהורשע עד סוף השנה הנחקרת בשתי **הרשעות** או יותר.

עבריין חדש: לפני 1979, נחשב כעבריין חדש מי שהורשע עד סוף השנה הנחקרת רק פעם אחת בשל **עבירה** שנרשמה בפנקס ההאשמות של המשטרה. החל ב־1979, נחשב כעבריין חדש מי שחוייב בדיון עד סוף השנה הנחקרת ב**הרשעה** אחת בלבד, גם אם כללה יותר מאשר עבירה אחת שבגינה הורשע.

גיל העבריינים: גיל העבריינים נקבע לפי המצב בשנת החיוב בדיון. השיעורים של העבריינים חושבו על כל 1,000 באוכלוסייה המתאימה, לפי קבוצת אוכלוסייה, מין, גיל, ובשנת לידה, דת, ותקופת עלייה.

שירותי מבחן

הנתונים על החקירה כוללים גם בני נוער הזקוקים ל"השגחה והגנה" ומבוגרים שהופנו ע"י בתי המשפט. הנתונים על מבחן כוללים בני נוער ומבוגרים בהשגחה או בטיפול על פי צו בית משפט בלבד. על שינויים בשיטת הרישום והספירה של התיקים בטיפול — ראה שנתון מס' 24, עמ' 668.

מקורות

הנתונים בלוח 21.2 מתקבלים לגבי שופטים ממזכירות הנהלת בתי המשפט; לגבי דינים — ממזכירות בתי הדין הרבניים; לגבי עורכי דין — מלשכת עורכי הדין ולגבי שוטרים וסוהרים — ממשטרת ישראל ומשירות בתי הסוהר.

הנתונים בלוחות 21.3 עד 21.7 וכן 21.19 עד 21.23 נלקחו מתוך הדיווח הסטטיסטי של מזכירות בתי המשפט, בתי הדין לעבודה, בתי הדין הדתיים,

לוחות סיכום

הגדרות והסברים

ההוצאה על סדר ציבורי

הוצאות כוללות את הוצאות משרדי הממשלה השונים, המוסד לביטוח לאומי, המוסדות הלאומיים (ההוצאות בישראל של הסוכנות היהודית, ההסתדרות הציבית, קרן קיימת לישראל וקרן היסוד) והרשויות המקומיות. לא נכללו הוצאות של מפעלים עסקיים המאורגנים כחברות בע"מ, בבעלות מלאה או חלקית של גופים אלה.

הוצאות הממשלה על סדר ציבורי: ההוצאות לניהול ולמחקר הקשורות בשמירה על הסדר הפנימי במדינה, בבתי משפט, משטרה, כיבוי אש, בתי סוהר ומקומות אחרים למעצר ושיקום עבריינים. לפירוט נוסף של ההגדרות אודות הוצאות הממשלה ראה "ירחון הסטטיסטי לישראל – מוסף" מס' 1, ינואר 1990.

שופטים

בין השופטים כלולים גם רשמים שהם שופטים, וכן כל השופטים בבתי המשפט לעניינים מקומיים, שופטי תעבורה והחל בשנת 1969 – שופטי בתי הדין לעבודה.

עורכי דין

עד שנת 1962 נקבע מספר עורכי הדין על יסוד הרשימות של המורשים לשמש כעורכי דין, שנתפרסמו ב"רשומות – ילקוט הפרסומים" במרוצת השנה; מסוף שנת 1963 – על סמך המספרים שנתקבלו מלשכת עורכי הדין בדבר עורכי הדין הרשומים בפנקס עורכי הדין.

בתי משפט

העניינים בבתי המשפט. הנתונים בלוחות 21.3 עד 21.7 אינם כוללים את פעולות בתי המשפט הצבאיים.

נתונים מפורטים על בתי המשפט, הסברים על מקורות ושיטת העיבוד של הנתונים וכן תיאור השינויים העיקריים במערכת המשפט, מתפרסמים בסדרת הפרסומים המיוחדים של הלשכה מדי שנה.

סטטיסטיקה פלילית

הגדרות והסברים

הנתונים לשנת 1981 ואילך בלוחות 21.8 עד 21.10, משקפים את המשפטים הפליליים בדרגה

ראשונה על עבירות שנרשמו על ידי המשטרה ("עבירות רציניות") ושנתבררו בבתי המשפט מהסוגים הבאים: בתי משפט מחוזיים, בתי משפט השלום, בתי משפט השלום לנוער ובתי הדין הצבאיים. בשנים קודמות, נכללו בעיבודים הסטטיסטיים של האשמות והרשעות גם משפטים פליליים על עבירות שלא נרשמו בפנקס האשמות, שדיווחים עליהן נתקבלו ממזכירויות בתי המשפט. משפטים על עבירות תנועה קלות אינם כלולים.

תיקי חקירה: אירועים פליליים של המשטרה (פשעים ועונות) לאחר ניכוי המקרים של סגירת תיק במשטרה. הנתונים על תיקי חקירה מופיעים בלוחות 21.3 ו'21.14.

עבירה פלילית: אירוע פלילי שלגביו הוגש כתב אישום כנגד אדם אחד על ביצוע עבירה. עבירה יכולה להיות הפרה של יותר מאשר סעיף חוק אחד.

האשמה: יחידת הספירה הינה תיק בית משפט לגבי נאשם אחד. תיק בית משפט יכול לכלול אישום ביותר מאשר בעבירה אחת כנגד אותו אדם. כל תיק נמנה פעם אחת, גם אם נדונו בו מספר אירועים פליליים שבוצעו במועדים שונים ובמקומות שונים. אדם שהואשם למעלה מפעם אחת במשך השנה, נכלל בסטטיסטיקה זו כמספר תיקי בית המשפט שבהם הואשם במשך השנה הנחקרת.

הרשעה: חיוב בדיון של אדם בהאשמה שהוגשה נגדו בתיק בית משפט אחד. כהרשעה נחשב כל חיוב בדיון. אדם שהורשע יותר מפעם אחת במשך השנה, נכלל בסטטיסטיקה זו כמספר ההרשעות שבהן חוייב בדיון במשך השנה בתיקים שונים.

סוג העבירה. תיק בית משפט יכול לכלול אישום בהפרה של יותר מאשר סעיף חוק אחד. בעיבודים הסטטיסטיים נקבע סוג העבירה במקרים אלה לפי סעיף החוק החמור ביותר בהאשמה ובהרשעה כולה, מבחינת העונש המכסימלי הצפוי לנאשם בהתאם לחוק.

ב'1979, עודכן סיווג העבירות הפליליות שהיה נהוג בלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה מאז 1964. זהו סיווג אחיד, הנמצא בשימוש של משטרת ישראל, הלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה וגופים נוספים. עדכון הסיווג הצריך מספר שינויים, בעיקר בעבירות כלפי הסדר הציבורי, עבירות מין ועבירות כלפי המוסר. הסברים נוספים למפתח מעבר מהסיווג הישן לחדש ראה "ירחון סטטיסטי לישראל – מוסף" מס' 3, 1980.

עבריינים: אנשים שהורשעו על עבירות פליליות רציניות במשך השנה. אדם שהורשע במשך השנה יותר מאשר פעם אחת, נכלל בסטטיסטיקה זו פעם אחת בלבד. המיון לפי סוג העבירה הינו לפי העבירה החמורה ביותר בהרשעה האחרונה שבה הורשע בשנה הנחקרת.

מבוגרים וצעירים: עד 23.7.1971, נחשבו

FINANCES OF TOWN ASSOCIATIONS
**INCOME, BY SERVICE AND
 SOURCE, AND EXPENDITURE,
 BY SERVICE AND TYPE IN
 TOWN ASSOCIATIONS¹**

NIS thousand

**הכנסות, לפי שירות
 ומקור והוצאות, לפי
 שירות וסוג באיגודי
 ערים¹**

אלפי ש"ח

כספי איגודי ערים

20.18

	% שינוי ריאלי ² % real change ²	1988/89	1987/88	
INCOME - GRAND TOTAL	-1.9	3109,158	394,757	הכנסות - סך כולל
Service				שירות
Fire extinguishing	16.0	40,629	29,831	כבאות
Sewage and sanitation	14.4	44,393	33,049	ביוב ותברואה
Veterinary services - slaughterhouses	26.6	1,128	759	שירות וטרינרי - בתי מטבחים
Environmental protection	18.2	3,403	2,452	איכות הסביבה
Water	19.2	14	10	מים
Hospitals	-	..	21	בתי חולים
Ordinary budget - total	15.4	89,595	66,121	תקציב רגיל - סך הכל
Source of income				מקור הכנסה
Participation of local authorities	21.0	56,780	39,974	השתתפות הרשויות
Participation of government	9.6	19,215	14,931	השתתפות הממשלה
Own income ⁴	3.3	13,600	11,216	הכנסות עצמיות ⁴
Extraordinary budget	-41.8	19,563	28,636	תקציב בלתי רגיל
EXPENDITURE - GRAND TOTAL	14.1	109,431	81,699	הוצאות - סך כולל
Service				שירות
Fire extinguishing	18.2	43,458	31,302	כבאות
Sewage and sanitation	21.3	45,494	31,949	ביוב ותברואה
Veterinary services - slaughterhouses	21.6	924	647	שירות וטרינרי - בתי מטבחים
Environmental protection	30.2	3,559	2,327	איכות הסביבה
Water	41.9	10	6	מים
Hospitals	-	..	15	בתי חולים
Type of expenditure				סוג ההוצאה
Ordinary budget - total	20.1	93,466	66,246	תקציב רגיל - סך הכל
Wages and salary	20.9	37,458	26,377	שכר ומשכורת
Expenditure on activities and participation	24.6	41,894	28,631	הודאות לפעולות והשתתפויות
Non-recurrent expenditure	8.2	1,468	1,155	הוצאות חד-פעמיות
Repayment of loans	11.2	12,646	9,685	פירעון מלוות
Extraordinary budget - total	-12.0	15,965	15,453	תקציב בלתי רגיל - סך הכל
Development	-13.5	12,918	12,718	עבודות פיתוח
Acquisition of equipment and other ⁵	14.0	2,448	1,829	רכישת ציוד ואחר ⁵

1 Excl. 5 town associations, whose budgets are included in the budgets of local authorities - see introduction.

2 As against previous year; income and expenditure at current prices are deflated by the change in the Consumer Price Index.

3 Incl. estimates for associations that did not submit their reports.

4 From interest and from sale of services and property.

5 Incl. repayment of loans.

1 לא כולל 5 איגודי ערים שתקציביהם כלולים בתקציבי רשויות מקומיות - ראה מבוא.

2 לעומת שנה קודמת; הכנסות והוצאות במחירים שוטפים מנוכים בשינוי במדד המחירים לצרכן.

3 כולל אומדנים עבור האיגודים שלא הגישו את הדוחות שלהם.

4 מרבית ומכירת שירותים ורכוש.

5 כולל פירעון מלוות.

20.17

EXPENDITURE OF LOCAL AUTHORITIES, BY TYPE AND PURPOSE OF EXPENDITURE AND MUNICIPAL STATUS

NIS thousand

	מועצות אזוריות Regional councils			מועצות מקומיות Local councils		
	% שינוי ריאלי % real change	במחירים שוטפים At current prices		% שינוי ריאלי % real change	במחירים שוטפים At current prices	
		1988/89	1987/88		1988/89	1987/88
GRAND TOTAL	13.6	837,471	627,472	12.8	1,043,510	788,170
		Type				
EXPENDITURE FROM ORDINARY BUDGET - TOTAL	8.7	633,762	496,448	14.5	797,126	593,070
Wages and salary	11.9	182,427	138,792	16.8	294,269	214,582
Expenditure for activities	6.3	280,420	224,639	11.7	298,377	227,555
Participations and donations	10.8	80,112	61,578	13.6	113,056	84,782
Non-recurrent expenditure	8.5	13,784	10,817	-0.4	18,690	15,988
Repayment of loans - total	8.2	77,019	60,622	23.5	72,734	50,163
Payment of principal	59.1	12,453	6,665	155.6	14,871	4,955
Payment of interest	92.5	8,208	3,631	199.9	11,799	3,351
Linkage of differentials	-12.0	50,996	49,373	-6.0	45,625	41,375
EXPENDITURE ON DEVELOPMENT - TOTAL	32.4	203,709	131,024	7.5	246,384	195,100
Development	56.8	116,566	63,331	16.0	156,133	114,525
Machinery and equipment	40.5	18,377	11,137	-24.0	13,049	14,632
Capital transfers	46.4	9,009	5,241	-55.6	5,690	10,926
Acquisition of real estate	-0.1	1,373	1,180	60.5	1,470	780
Other ¹	-0.8	54,384	50,135	10.0	70,042	54,237
		Purpose				
EXPENDITURE FROM ORDINARY BUDGET - TOTAL	8.8	633,762	496,448	14.5	797,126	593,070
<i>Administration</i> ²	<i>3.5</i>	<i>81,397</i>	<i>66,978</i>	<i>10.9</i>	<i>153,974</i>	<i>118,229</i>
<i>Local services - total</i>	<i>5.4</i>	<i>119,168</i>	<i>96,287</i>	<i>14.4</i>	<i>180,704</i>	<i>134,522</i>
Sanitation	4.9	32,911	26,710	13.2	66,445	49,989
Guarding and safety	5.1	15,771	12,779	8.5	10,925	8,576
Planning and building	13.0	6,432	4,849	9.6	13,924	10,812
Public assets	1.2	31,701	26,674	18.9	73,350	52,528
Other (municipal supervision etc.)	9.0	32,353	25,275	8.4	16,060	12,617
<i>Government services - total</i>	<i>9.0</i>	<i>356,423</i>	<i>278,320</i>	<i>13.9</i>	<i>365,800</i>	<i>273,362</i>
Education and culture	8.4	303,515	238,486	13.6	285,021	213,565
Welfare	11.7	32,843	25,026	14.3	62,684	46,707
Other (health, Religion)	15.4	20,065	14,808	17.7	18,096	13,090
<i>Enterprises</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>33,306</i>	<i>27,471</i>	<i>11.9</i>	<i>61,868</i>	<i>47,059</i>
<i>Other expenditure</i>	<i>35.2</i>	<i>43,468</i>	<i>27,392</i>	<i>48.8</i>	<i>34,780</i>	<i>19,898</i>
EXPENDITURE FROM EXTRAORDINARY BUDGET - TOTAL	32.4	203,709	131,024	7.5	246,384	195,100
<i>Local services - total</i>	<i>79.0</i>	<i>71,611</i>	<i>34,066</i>	<i>24.0</i>	<i>91,803</i>	<i>63,017</i>
Thereof: Sanitation	70.6	14,699	7,337	-30.0	18,635	22,632
Guarding and safety	-2.0	7,838	6,813	187.0	3,949	1,170
Public assets	107.0	38,451	15,853	48.0	59,384	34,144
<i>Government services - total</i>	<i>35.3</i>	<i>61,796</i>	<i>38,914</i>	<i>-2.0</i>	<i>69,674</i>	<i>60,520</i>
Thereof: Education and culture	32.7	53,512	34,329	-2.0	63,699	55,272
<i>Enterprises - total</i>	<i>7.3</i>	<i>11,728</i>	<i>9,303</i>	<i>13.7</i>	<i>18,475</i>	<i>13,833</i>
<i>Other expenditure</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>58,574</i>	<i>48,741</i>	<i>-2.0</i>	<i>66,432</i>	<i>57,730</i>

1 Incl. administrative expenses, repayment of loans and not known.

2 Incl. interest on overdraft.

נתונים אלו כוללים מעורבות, ג'טויס, ג'טויס אחרים, לרבות, לרבות 2
 1

מחוזות	1987/88		1988/89		מחוזות	1987/88		1988/89				
	At current prices		At current prices			% real change		% real change				
	1987/88	1988/89	1987/88	1988/89		1987/88	1988/89	1987/88	1988/89			
מחוזות	4,011,816	3,241,712	4,657,354	5,892,797	7.8	7.8	4,011,816	3,241,712	4,657,354	5,892,797	7.8	7.8
מחוזות	1,186,819	894,945	1,248,319	1,663,515	13.5	13.5	1,186,819	894,945	1,248,319	1,663,515	13.5	13.5
	1,005,908	778,769	1,230,963	1,584,705	9.6	9.6	1,005,908	778,769	1,230,963	1,584,705	9.6	9.6
	460,701	349,352	495,712	653,869	12.3	12.3	460,701	349,352	495,712	653,869	12.3	12.3
	92,293	225,245	252,050	124,767	-57.8	-57.8	92,293	225,245	252,050	124,767	-57.8	-57.8
	346,699	276,786	387,571	496,452	9.1	9.1	346,699	276,786	387,571	496,452	9.1	9.1
	49,778	23,476	35,096	77,102	87.3	87.3	49,778	23,476	35,096	77,102	87.3	87.3
	35,994	19,292	26,274	56,001	81.5	81.5	35,994	19,292	26,274	56,001	81.5	81.5
	260,626	234,017	324,765	357,549	-6.2	-6.2	260,626	234,017	324,765	357,549	-6.2	-6.2
מחוזות	919,396	716,615	1,042,739	1,369,489	11.9	11.9	919,396	716,615	1,042,739	1,369,489	11.9	11.9
מחוזות	704,539	515,962	977,238	1,242,739	20.0	20.0	704,539	515,962	977,238	1,242,739	20.0	20.0
מחוזות	210,389	210,389	377,001	289,591	10.8	10.8	210,389	210,389	377,001	289,591	10.8	10.8
מחוזות	88,049	38,049	77,576	59,404	11.2	11.2	88,049	38,049	77,576	59,404	11.2	11.2
מחוזות	66,618	66,618	98,822	82,279	2.3	2.3	66,618	66,618	98,822	82,279	2.3	2.3
מחוזות	271,950	271,950	377,001	289,591	10.8	10.8	271,950	271,950	377,001	289,591	10.8	10.8
מחוזות	155,580	155,580	154,264	197,472	-33.4	-33.4	155,580	155,580	154,264	197,472	-33.4	-33.4
מחוזות	1,098,907	1,424,555	2,146,778	1,650,589	10.8	10.8	1,098,907	1,424,555	2,146,778	1,650,589	10.8	10.8
מחוזות	797,773	1,024,452	1,612,988	1,249,824	9.9	9.9	797,773	1,024,452	1,612,988	1,249,824	9.9	9.9
מחוזות	248,359	333,764	429,291	320,092	14.2	14.2	248,359	333,764	429,291	320,092	14.2	14.2
מחוזות	52,775	66,339	104,499	80,673	10.3	10.3	52,775	66,339	104,499	80,673	10.3	10.3
מחוזות	243,462	279,558	374,732	317,992	0.3	0.3	243,462	279,558	374,732	317,992	0.3	0.3
מחוזות	143,431	130,425	208,673	190,721	-6.8	-6.8	143,431	130,425	208,673	190,721	-6.8	-6.8
מחוזות	919,396	716,615	1,369,489	1,042,739	11.8	11.8	919,396	716,615	1,369,489	1,042,739	11.8	11.8
מחוזות	372,688	252,249	536,102	349,332	30.7	30.7	372,688	252,249	536,102	349,332	30.7	30.7
מחוזות	35,076	32,248	68,410	62,217	-6.0	-6.0	35,076	32,248	68,410	62,217	-6.0	-6.0
מחוזות	14,261	7,883	20,048	15,866	7.6	7.6	14,261	7,883	20,048	15,866	7.6	7.6
מחוזות	276,562	184,887	374,397	234,884	35.7	35.7	276,562	184,887	374,397	234,884	35.7	35.7
מחוזות	280,100	210,685	471,570	310,119	13.0	13.0	280,100	210,685	471,570	310,119	13.0	13.0
מחוזות	234,200	189,186	351,411	278,787	7.4	7.4	234,200	189,186	351,411	278,787	7.4	7.4
מחוזות	151,345	123,974	181,548	147,110	5.0	5.0	151,345	123,974	181,548	147,110	5.0	5.0
מחוזות	115,263	129,707	240,269	236,178	-13.3	-13.3	115,263	129,707	240,269	236,178	-13.3	-13.3

מחוזות
 מטרות
 Municipalities
 המחוזות
 20.17
 המחוזות
 איליא

20.16

INCOME OF LOCAL AUTHORITIES, BY SOURCE, PURPOSE AND MUNICIPAL STATUS

NIS thousand

	מועצות אזוריות Regional councils			מועצות מקומיות Local councils		
	% שינוי ריאלי ¹ % real change ¹	במחירים שוטפים At current prices		% שינוי ריאלי ¹ % real change ¹	במחירים שוטפים At current prices	
		1988/89	1987/88		1988/89	1987/88
GRAND TOTAL	11.0	789,160	605,098	9.5	911,605	709,111
		Source				
INCOME TO ORDINARY BUDGET - TOTAL	8.5	600,381	471,258	8.8	683,420	534,771
<i>Own income - total</i>	<i>4.8</i>	<i>262,465</i>	<i>213,199</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>300,171</i>	<i>246,286</i>
Thereof: General arnona	5.8	102,269	82,308	-1.1	168,455	145,152
Services fees	9.6	72,660	56,441	13.0	49,676	37,434
Participations	11.3	21,566	16,505	20.3	14,427	10,212
Property and enterprises	-8.9	18,861	17,649	5.5	57,053	46,060
<i>Transferred income - total</i>	<i>-38.0</i>	<i>3,069</i>	<i>4,222</i>	<i>-33.2</i>	<i>3,480</i>	<i>4,441</i>
<i>Government participation - total</i>	<i>15.2</i>	<i>333,798</i>	<i>246,693</i>	<i>17.4</i>	<i>374,945</i>	<i>271,871</i>
General grant	21.8	175,897	123,738	18.0	207,338	149,560
Earmarked	9.4	157,901	122,955	16.7	167,608	122,310
Thereof: Education	11.3	124,289	95,077	-3.4	122,636	108,157
Welfare	8.5	18,325	14,380	12.5	38,777	29,351
<i>Loans for balancing of ordinary budget</i>	<i>-87.5</i>	<i>1,049</i>	<i>7,144</i>	<i>-66.3</i>	<i>4,824</i>	<i>12,175</i>
INCOME TO EXTRAORDINARY BUDGET - TOTAL	20.0	188,779	133,840	11.5	228,185	174,340
Loans from banks, the treasury and institutions	1.0	70,520	59,390	17.6	103,736	75,123
Government participation	4.4	77,925	46,063	9.7	53,013	41,144
Owners' participation	2.3	5,146	4,283	-10.2	12,157	11,541
Participation of institutions	50.0	24,742	14,053	3.3	27,468	22,646
Allocation from ordinary budget	-18.6	1,674	1,753	-15.0	5,285	5,300
Other (municipality fund, etc.)	-1.0	8,772	8,298	21.6	26,526	18,586
		Purpose				
INCOME TO ORDINARY BUDGET - TOTAL	8.5	600,381	471,258	8.8	683,420	534,771
<i>Taxes and general grant</i>	<i>11.2</i>	<i>317,359</i>	<i>242,988</i>	<i>8.7</i>	<i>378,894</i>	<i>296,895</i>
<i>Local services - total</i>	<i>-5.9</i>	<i>42,603</i>	<i>38,580</i>	<i>12.6</i>	<i>34,486</i>	<i>26,086</i>
Sanitation	-4.8	7,734	6,924	10.9	8,249	6,332
Guarding and safety	1.8	3,671	3,071	26.9	854	573
Planning and building	-15.0	3,039	3,046	18.8	8,591	6,158
Public assets	0	8,588	7,316	8.7	9,226	7,225
Other	-8.5	19,571	18,223	11.1	7,566	5,798
<i>Government services - total</i>	<i>9.4</i>	<i>211,814</i>	<i>164,977</i>	<i>15.8</i>	<i>197,440</i>	<i>145,154</i>
Education and culture	9.8	185,779	144,035	16.6	154,893	113,151
Welfare	8.5	21,547	16,916	12.1	41,374	31,425
Other (health, religion, etc.)	-5.0	4,488	4,026	72.8	1,173	578
<i>Enterprises</i>	<i>24.3</i>	<i>21,903</i>	<i>15,014</i>	<i>8.2</i>	<i>62,743</i>	<i>49,353</i>
<i>Transfers from previous years</i>	<i>88.5</i>	<i>2,653</i>	<i>2,555</i>	<i>16.1</i>	<i>5,033</i>	<i>5,110</i>
<i>Loans for balancing of ordinary budget</i>	<i>-87.5</i>	<i>1,049</i>	<i>7,144</i>	<i>-66.2</i>	<i>4,824</i>	<i>12,175</i>

¹ As against previous years; see note 1 to Table 20.15. Real change was computed without data of the Petah Tiqwa municipality, which were not supplied for 1986/87.

**INCOME, EXPENDITURE, AND
SURPLUS OR DEFICIT IN
ORDINARY AND EXTRAORDINARY
BUDGETS OF LOCAL AUTHOR-
ITIES, BY MUNICIPAL STATUS**
**הכנסות והוצאות, ועודף
או גירעון בתקציב
רגיל ובלתי רגיל של
הרשויות המקומיות,
לפי מעמד מוניציפאלי**
20.15

NIS thousand

אלפי ש"ח

	מועצות אזוריות Regional councils		מועצות מקומיות Local councils		עיריות Municipalities		סך הכל Total		
	% שינוי ריאלי % real change ¹	במחירים שוטפים Current prices	% שינוי ריאלי % real change ¹	במחירים שוטפים Current prices	% שינוי ריאלי % real change ¹	במחירים שוטפים Current prices	% שינוי ריאלי % real change ¹	במחירים שוטפים Current prices	
	Income						הכנסות		
1963/64		5		8		41		54	1963/64
1974/75	15.5	62	-1.2	69	11.7	346	10.2	477	1974/75
1975/76	15.2	95	25.3	115	5.5	485	9.6	695	1975/76
1976/77	0.2	128	1.7	157	-0.2	650	0.2	935	1976/77
1977/78	7.1	189	2.3	222	3.5	922	3.3	1,333	1977/78
1978/79	13.7	327	2.3	345	5.1	1,475	5.9	2,147	1978/79
1979/80	-8.8	582	-1.6	663	-3.6	2,774	-4.1	4,019	1979/80
1980/81	6.5	1,449	5.0	1,625	4.3	6,762	4.7	9,836	1980/81
1981/82	5.6	3,039	8.5	3,471	-2.9	14,355	0.2	20,865	1981/82
1982/83	6.6	7,370	1.4	7,984	-6.7	30,393	-3.4	45,747	1982/83
1983/84	-0.3	20,111	1.8	22,247	-4.7	79,266	-2.9	121,624	1983/84
1984/85	-10.3	91,045	-8.4	102,873	0.6	397,444	-3.6	591,362	1984/85
1985/86	1.7	306,668	-4.6	325,093	2.7	1,352,707	1.3	1,984,468	1985/86
1986/87	8.8	434,198	21.2	512,936	27.1	2,239,749	23.3	3,186,883	1986/87
1987/88	18.2	605,098	17.2	709,111	20.1	3,167,407	19.3	4,481,616	1987/88
1988/89	11.1	789,160	9.5	911,605	0.2	3,725,093	3.1	5,425,858	1988/89
	Expenditure						הוצאות		
1963/64		5		8		42		55	1963/64
1974/75	19.6	64	8.8	76	11.1	346	11.8	486	1974/75
1975/76	12.8	96	13.6	115	6.6	490	8.5	701	1975/76
1976/77	0.8	130	3.6	160	2.0	671	2.1	961	1976/77
1977/78	7.5	193	1.8	225	4.5	968	4.4	1,386	1977/78
1978/79	14.8	337	5.5	361	10.7	1,630	10.4	2,328	1978/79
1979/80	-6.8	613	-0.6	701	-0.7	3,159	-1.6	4,473	1979/80
1980/81	0.5	1,439	-1.3	1,614	-6.6	6,893	-4.8	9,946	1980/81
1981/82	14.4	3,146	16.1	3,665	-1.7	14,781	3.5	21,592	1981/82
1982/83	8.7	7,773	2.1	8,498	-1.0	33,212	0.9	49,483	1982/83
1983/84	6.6	22,676	7.8	25,091	-0.7	90,315	1.9	138,082	1983/84
1984/85	-7.8	105,561	2.0	129,103	11.3	507,287	6.5	741,951	1984/85
1985/86	-4.7	333,808	-12.2	375,572	-13.6	1,452,536	-12.1	2,161,915	1985/86
1986/87	6.3	461,557	15.8	566,253	17.8	2,229,891	15.7	3,257,701	1986/87
1987/88	15.4	627,472	18.1	788,170	23.8	3,241,712	21.6	4,657,354	1987/88
1988/89	13.6	837,471	12.8	1,043,510	5.4	4,011,816	7.8	5,892,797	1988/89
	Surplus or deficit (-)						(-) עודף או גירעון		
1963/64		-		-		-1		-1	1963/64
1974/75		-2		-7		-		9	1974/75
1975/76		-1		-		-5		-6	1975/76
1976/77		-2		-3		-21		-26	1976/77
1977/78		-4		-3		-46		-53	1977/78
1978/79		-10		-16		-155		-181	1978/79
1979/80		-19		-25		-309		-353	1979/80
1980/81		-33		-54		-248		-335	1980/81
1981/82		-107		-194		-426		-727	1981/82
1982/83		-403		-514		-2,819		-3,736	1982/83
1983/84		-2,565		-2,844		-11,049		-16,458	1983/84
1984/85		-14,517		-26,229		-109,843		-150,589	1984/85
1985/86		-27,140		-50,479		-99,829		-177,447	1985/86
1986/87		-27,359		-53,317		9,858		-70,818	1986/87
1987/88		-22,374		-79,059		-74,305		-175,738	1987/88
1988/89		-48,311		-131,905		-286,723		-466,939	1988/89

¹ As against previous year, at current prices, with deductions according to the Consumer Price Index. The percent change for 1987/88 as against 1986/87 was computed without Petah Tiqva, due to the lack of data for 1986/87.

¹ לעומת שנה קודמת; הכנסות והוצאות במחירים שוטפים מנוכחים בשינוי שחל במדד המחירים לצרכן. אחוז השינוי 1987/88 לעומת 1986/87 חושב ללא פתח תקווה. מפני שלא נתקבלו מנתונים עבור חשבון 1986/87.

**GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES,
ACCORDING TO STANDARD
GRADE**

**עובדי מדינה, המדורגים
לפי הדרוג האחיד**

20.14

31 III each year

31 במרס כל שנה

Grade	1991	⁵ 1990	1989	⁴ 1988	1987	³ 1986	1985	² 1984	¹ 1980	1970	דרגה
GRAND TOTAL	26,338	25,793	26,340	26,052	30,074	31,383	32,609	34,077	39,123	43,718	סך כולל
<i>Permanent - total</i>	<i>22,153</i>	<i>21,450</i>	<i>21,894</i>	<i>21,691</i>	<i>25,813</i>	<i>27,326</i>	<i>28,852</i>	<i>29,285</i>	<i>33,650</i>	<i>34,808</i>	<i>קבועים - סך הכל</i>
I-XIV ⁶	572	486	367	539	1,478	7,745	10,165	12,759	22,303	32,013	א-י"ד ⁶
XV	1,505	1,577	2,036	3,376	6,060	6,130	5,939	6,114	4,054	1,213	ט"ו
XVI	3,929	4,547	5,426	6,750	5,802	4,941	4,674	3,499	2,392	815	ט"ז
XVII	5,315	5,001	5,145	3,752	4,543	3,059	2,874	2,434	2,040	435	י"ז
XVIII	4,099	3,803	3,442	2,704	2,870	2,312	2,209	1,942	1,523	219	י"ח
XIX-1	2,910	2,507	2,164	1,857	2,145	1,520	1,564	1,329	809	94	י"ט-1
XIX-2	1,666	1,552	1,552	1,329	1,439	923	873	763	363	1	י"ט-2
XX	1,217	1,136	998	790	848	479	403	316	126	19	כ
XXI	660	578	527	415	447	171	117	109	40	-	כ"א
XXII	176	167	159	118	140	46	34	20	-	-	כ"ב
XXIII-XXIV	104	96	78	61	41	-	-	-	-	-	כ"ג-כ"ד
<i>Temporary and special contract-total</i>	<i>4,185</i>	<i>4,343</i>	<i>4,446</i>	<i>4,361</i>	<i>4,261</i>	<i>4,057</i>	<i>3,757</i>	<i>4,792</i>	<i>5,473</i>	<i>8,910</i>	<i>ארעיים וחוזר מיוחד - סך הכל</i>
Temporary workers ⁷	3,998	4,190	4,340	4,298	4,173	4,015	3,716	4,750	5,185	8,588	עובדים ארעיים ⁷
Special contract ⁸	187	153	106	63	88	42	41	42	288	322	חוזר מיוחד ⁸
	Percents					אחוזים					
<i>Permanent - total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>קבועים - סך הכל</i>
I-XIV	2.6	2.3	1.7	2.5	5.7	28.3	35.2	43.4	66.3	92.0	א-י"ד
XV	6.8	7.4	9.3	15.6	23.5	22.4	20.6	20.9	12.0	3.5	ט"ו
XVI	17.7	21.2	24.8	31.1	22.5	18.1	16.2	12.0	7.1	2.3	ט"ז
XVII	24.0	23.3	23.5	17.3	17.6	11.2	10.0	8.3	6.1	1.2	י"ז
XVIII	18.5	17.7	15.7	12.5	11.1	8.5	7.7	6.6	4.5	0.6	י"ח
XIX-1	13.1	11.7	9.9	8.6	8.3	5.5	5.4	4.5	2.4	0.3	י"ט-1
XIX-2	7.5	7.2	7.1	6.1	5.6	3.4	3.0	2.6	1.1	-	י"ט-2
XX	5.5	5.3	4.5	3.6	3.3	1.8	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.1	כ
XXI	3.0	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	-	כ"א
XXII	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	כ"ב
XXIII-XXIV	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	כ"ג-כ"ד

1 Excl. the Airport Authority, see introduction.

2-5 See notes 2-5 to Table 20.12.

6 Since 1986 - grade XIV only.

7 Between 1972-1979 - as annual average; as of 1980, data refer to March 31 of each year; one should be cautious in comparisons.

8 According to overall salary. Workers on special contracts according to grades are included with the corresponding grades. As of 1977 incl. workers without gradation.

1 לא כולל רשות שדות התעופה. ראה מבוא.

2-5 ראה הערות 2-5 ללוח 20.12.

6 מ-1986 מתייחס לדרגה י"ד בלבד.

7 בין 1972-1979 - כממוצע שנתי; החל ב-1980 הנתונים מתייחסים ל-31 במרס כל שנה; יש להזהר בהשוואות.

8 לפי משכורת כוללת. בעלי החוזים המיוחדים לפי דרגות נכללים בדרגות המתאימות. החל ב-1977 כולל גם עובדים ללא דירוג.

**GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES,
BY PROFESSIONAL GRADATION**

**עובדי מדינה מדורגים,
לפי דירוג מקצועי**

20.13

31 Ill each year

31 במרס כל שנה

	1991	⁵ 1990	1989	⁴ 1988	1987	³ 1986	1985	² 1984	¹ 1980	
TOTAL	25,194	24,381	24,217	23,815	23,959	24,272	24,638	24,921	27,481	סך הכל
Physicians	2,822	2,604	2,579	2,501	2,494	2,393	2,347	2,388	2,133	רופאים
Veterinary surgeons	71	70	74	76	77	70	78	79	73	רופאים וטרינריים
Biochemists and microbiologists	777	770	751	739	740	760	760	766	721	ביוכימאים ומיקרוביולוגים
Pharmacists	110	112	99	99	98	111	116	121	130	רוקחים
Workers of judicial services	786	752	729	703	673	811	815	797	734	עובדי השירות המשפטי
Academic workers in social sciences and humanities	4,376	4,275	4,102	4,019	4,014	3,981	4,078	4,093	3,783	אקדמאים במדעי החברה והרוח
Engineers	1,723	1,702	1,743	1,714	1,750	1,811	1,861	1,925	2,340	מהנדסים
Educational staff ⁶	1,696	1,683	1,691	1,688	1,724	1,755	1,955	2,010	2,141	עובדי הוראה ⁶
Social workers	984	1,000	994	984	1,038	1,029	1,016	1,005	822	עובדים סוציאליים
Nurses	8,641	8,189	7,862	7,715	7,708	7,757	7,596	7,618	6,557	אחיות
Physiotherapists	237	223	212	214	230	254	240	257	219	פזיותרפיסטים
Journalists	287	275	276	265	259	255	264	264	232	עיתונאים
Practical engineers and technicians	1,736	1,778	1,830	1,856	1,958	2,066	2,279	2,364	6,977	הנדסאים וטכנאים
Technical occupation ⁷	166	180	522	537	522	545	570	556	-	מקצועות טכניים (מקצטי"ם) ⁷
Para-medical workers	159	148	139	92	44	41	34	30	49	עובדים פארה-רפואיים
X-ray technicians	224	219	208	214	220	226	221	225	193	טכנאי רנטגן
Research workers	399	401	406	399	410	407	408	423	377	עובדי מחקר

1 See note 1 to Table 20.14

2-5 See notes 2-5 to Table 20.12.

6 Excl. teachers and kindergarten teachers.

7 As of 1983 - new professional gradation.

1 ראה הערה 1 ללוח 20.14.

2-5 ראה הערות 2-5 ללוח 20.12.

6 אינו כולל מורים ונגנות.

7 מ'1983 - דירוג מקצועי חדש.

**GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES¹,
BY MINISTRIES AND THE
ISRAEL POLICE**

31 III each year

**מצבת עובדי המדינה,¹
לפי משרדים ומשטרת
ישראל**

20.12

31 במרס כל שנה

	1991	⁵ 1990	1989	⁴ 1988	³ 1987	² 1985	1980	
TOTAL	72,924	\$71,476	\$71,676	70,431	74,578	77,880	86,235	סך הכל
<i>Government employees¹-total</i>	<i>51,532</i>	<i>50,174</i>	<i>50,557</i>	<i>49,867</i>	<i>54,033</i>	<i>57,247</i>	<i>66,631</i>	<i>עובדי מדינה¹ - סך הכל</i>
Prime Minister's Office	723	764	719	728	788	797	866	משרד ראש הממשלה
Ministry of Finance ³	7,128	7,136	6,931	6,852	6,790	7,394	7,655	משרד האוצר ³
Ministry of Defence	2,122	2,164	2,223	2,235	2,269	2,473	2,752	משרד הביטחון
Ministry of Health	22,446	21,707	20,878	20,010	19,624	19,299	17,561	משרד הבריאות
Ministry of Religious Affairs ⁶	471	268	278	289	293	322	372	משרד לענייני דתות ⁶
Ministry of Foreign Affairs	864	882	883	854	871	879	913	משרד החוץ
Ministry of Education & Culture	2,800	2,796	2,727	2,754	2,680	3,040	3,406	משרד החינוך והתרבות
Ministry of Agriculture	2,349	2,411	2,411	2,483	2,545	2,845	3,083	משרד החקלאות
Israel Lands Authority	640	581	563	526	493	553	586	מינהל מקרקעי ישראל
Ministry of Industry and Trade	610	627	646	655	737	832	1,113	משרד התעשייה והמסחר
Ministry of Justice	2,221	2,123	2,013	2,002	2,008	2,150	1,966	משרד המשפטים
Ministry of Labour and Social Welfare	3,699	3,721	3,803	3,999	4,113	4,366	4,398	משרד העבודה והרווחה
Ministry of Science and Technology ⁷	57	64	50	53	56	56	-	משרד המדע והטכנולוגיה ⁷
Ministry of the Interior	852	823	814	749	774	801	908	משרד הפנים
Ministry for Absorption of Immigration	667	478	415	424	428	453	498	משרד לקליטת העלייה
Ministry of Environment ⁸	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	משרד לאיכות הסביבה ⁸
Ministry of Construction & Housing	2,171	2,143	2,171	2,201	2,247	2,509	2,979	משרד הבינוי והשיכון
Ministry of Transport	894	806	869	889	895	924	1,098	משרד התחבורה
Israel Railways ⁵	-	-	1,450	1,495	1,556	1,711	1,981	רכבת ישראל ⁵
Ministry of Tourism	238	234	237	223	214	250	-	משרד התיירות
Ministry of Communication ^{2,4}	131	142	138	98	4,323	5,263	14,190	משרד התקשורת ^{2,4}
Ministry of Energy and Infrastructure	252	260	257	263	255	283	326	משרד האנרגיה והתשתית
Ministry of Economy and Planning	50	45	44	50	45	47	-	המשרד לכלכלה ולתכנון
Ministry of Police	49	43	37	35	29	-	-	משרד המשטרה
<i>Israel Police Force - total</i>	<i>21,392</i>	<i>\$21,302</i>	<i>\$21,119</i>	<i>20,564</i>	<i>20,545</i>	<i>20,633</i>	<i>19,604</i>	<i>משטרת ישראל - סך הכל</i>
Policemen	18,043	\$18,021	\$17,920	17,436	17,434	17,698	17,043	שוטרים
Prison staff	3,349	3,281	3,199	3,128	3,111	2,935	2,561	שירותו בתי הסוהר

1 See detailed explanation in the introduction.
 2 In 1984, the Engineering and Telephone Services of the Ministry of Communication became the "Bezeq - Israel Communication Company" and are not included among government employees.
 3 As of 1986, the workers of the office Mechanization Center of the Ministry of Finance have not been included among government employees; see introduction.
 4 Since 1988 Postal Services, the Post Office Bank, the Philatelic Services and their personnel have not been included among government employees.
 5 Since 1990, workers of Israel Railways have not been included among Government employees.
 6 In 1991, the Moslem Department, which had not previously belonged to the Civil Service, was included.
 7 Till 1989 - "Ministry of Science and Development".
 8 The Ministry was established in 1990 and posts from the Ministries of the Interior and Health were transferred to it.

1 ראה הגדרה מפורטת במבוא.
 2 ב-1984 הפכו שירותי ההנדסה והטלפון שבמשרד התקשורת, ל"ביזק - החברה הישראלית לתקשורת" ואינם כלולים עוד בין עובדי המדינה.
 3 החל ב-1986 עובדי המרכז למיכון משרדי שבמשרד האוצר אינם כלולים עוד בין עובדי המדינה. ראה מבוא.
 4 מ-1988 עובדי שירותי הדואר, בנק הדואר ושירותי הבולאי, אינם כלולים עוד בין עובדי המדינה.
 5 החל ב-1990 עובדי רכבת ישראל אינם כלולים עוד בין עובדי המדינה.
 6 ב-1991 כולל המחלקה המוסלמית, שלא נכללה קודם בן עובדי המדינה.
 7 עד 1989 - "משרד המדע והפיתוח".
 8 המשרד הוקם בשנת 1990 והועברו אליו משרות ממשרדי הפנים והבריאות.

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE
(cont.)

הוצאות הממשלה
(המשך)

20.11

At current prices; budget years

במחירים שוטפים; שנות תקציב

Budget section and expenditure item	תקציב ² Budget ²		הוצאה למעשה ¹ Actual expenditure ¹		סוג תקציב וסעיף הוצאה
	IV-XII 1991	1990/91	1989/90	1988/89	
	Percents		אחוזים		
DEVELOPMENT BUDGET AND DEBT REPAYMENT - TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	תקציב פיתוח ופירעון חובות - סך הכל
Agriculture (incl. rural housing and development of Arava region)	0.72	1.17	1.08	0.68	חקלאות (כולל שיכון לחקלאים ופיתוח הערבה)
Water projects	0.69	0.53	0.55	0.32	מפעלי מים
Industry and Trade	4.91	5.29	3.47	1.97	תעשייה ומסחר
Tourism	0.32	0.29	0.23	0.11	תיירות
Transport and roads	1.35	1.13	0.83	0.56	תחבורה וכבישים
Communication	0.08	0.12	0.11	0.03	תקשורת
Housing	28.81	6.47	3.70	1.86	שיכון
Loans to local authorities	1.05	1.15	1.01	0.59	הלוואות לרשויות המקומיות
Buildings for public and government institutions and investments in social services	1.97	1.25	1.31	0.62	בניינים למוסדות ציבוריים וממשלתיים והשקעות בשירותי חברה
Development of energy sources	0.20	0.29	0.31	0.99	פיתוח מקורות אנרגיה
Various establishments	0.68	1.02	1.99	3.94	מפעלים שונים
Debt repayment	59.09	81.18	84.92	88.14	פירעון חובות
National Council of Research and Development	0.13	0.11	0.11	0.19	המועצה הלאומית למחקר ולפיתוח
Budgetary working capital	-	-	0.38	-	הון חוזר תקציבי
BUSINESS ENTERPRISES - TOTAL					מפעלים עסקיים - סך הכל
- NIS million	1,126	974	1,090	830	- מיליוני ש"ח
- percents	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	- אחוזים
Treasury projects	2.31	2.98	2.29	2.77	מפעלי האוצר
Housing projects	-	30.29	18.72	19.04	מפעלי השיכון
Railways ⁷	-	-	-	3.98	רכבת ⁷
Communication enterprises	5.68	7.29	0.18	0.60	מפעלי התקשורת
Israel Lands Authority	63.06	40.14	33.76	30.96	מינהל מקרקעי ישראל
Yafo and Hadera ports	0.53	0.72	0.46	0.48	נמלי יפו וחדרה
Israel Institute of Productivity	1.07	1.44	1.29	1.57	המכון לפרייון העבודה והייצור
Government trade accounts	27.35	17.14	43.30	40.60	חשבונות הסחר הממשלתי

1 Accountant General's report.

2 Budgets published in December 1990 (see introduction)

3 Excluding expenditure depending on income.

4 Incl. expenditure on higher education.

5 Incl. surplus or deficit for the equalization of fuel prices.

6 Includes transfers to the National Insurance Institute.

7 In August 1988 the Israel railways had been merged with the Ports Authority.

1 ד"ח החשב הכללי.

2 תקציבים שפורסמו בדצמבר 1990 (ראה מבוא).

3 אינו כולל הוצאות מותנות בהכנסה.

4 כולל הוצאות להשכלה גבוהה.

5 כולל עודף או גרעון בקרן השוואה למחירי דלק.

6 כולל העברות למוסד ליטוח לאומי.

7 באוגוסט 1988 רכבת ישראל מוזגה עם רשות הנמלים.

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE

הוצאות הממשלה

20.11

At current prices; budget years

במחירים שוטפים; שנת תקציב

Budget section and expenditure item	תקציב ² Budget ²		הוצאה למעשה ¹ Actual expenditure ¹		סוג תקציב וסעיף ההוצאה
	IV-XII 1991	1990/91	1989/90	1988/89	
GRAND TOTAL³	67,598	63,517	55,131	59,620	סך כולל³
Ordinary budget ³	45,238	44,869	37,391	31,800	תקציב רגיל ³
Development budget and debt repayment ³	19,674	15,964	15,140	25,322	תקציב פיתוח ופירעון חובות ³
Debt repayment to the Bank of Israel	1,560	1,710	1,510	1,668	החזר חובות לבנק ישראל
Business enterprises	1,126	974	1,090	830	מפעלים עסקיים
	Percents		אחוזים		
ORDINARY BUDGET - TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	תקציב רגיל - סך הכל
President of the State, Knesset, Cabinet Ministers and State Comptroller	0.19	0.22	0.20	0.18	נשיא המדינה, הכנסת, חברי הממשלה ומבקר המדינה
Prime Minister's Office	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.07	משרד - ראש הממשלה
Ministry of - Immigrant Absorption	2.58	0.64	0.48	0.24	- לקליטת העלייה
- Finance	0.76	0.82	0.85	0.77	- האוצר
- Defence	23.64	27.95	31.13	31.13	- הביטחון
- Health	1.54	1.59	1.86	1.86	- הבריאות
- Religious Affairs	0.88	0.90	0.74	0.59	- לענייני דתות
- Foreign Affairs	0.53	0.54	0.65	0.58	- החוץ
- Education and Culture ⁴	10.20	10.67	10.66	10.14	- החינוך והתרבות ⁴
- Agriculture	3.37	4.22	1.47	1.44	- החקלאות
- Industry and Trade	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	- התעשייה והמסחר
- Tourism	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.12	- התיירות
- Energy and Infrastructure ⁵	0.64	0.04	-0.76	0.33	- האנרגיה והתשתית ⁵
- Economy and Planning	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	- לכלכלה ולתכנון
- Interior	0.12	0.11	0.20	0.20	- הפנים
- Police	1.94	2.14	2.20	2.20	- המשטרה
- Justice	0.34	0.39	0.41	0.36	- המשפטים
- Labour and Social Welfare ⁶	14.33	11.68	13.45	13.53	- העבודה והרווחה ⁶
- Environment	0.03	0.03	0.01	-	- לאיכות הסביבה
- Construction and Housing	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.24	- הבינוי והשיכון
- Science and Technology	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	- המדע והטכנולוגיה
- Transport	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	- התחבורה
- Communication	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	- התקשורת
Financing political parties	0.06	0.05	0.09	0.22	מימון מפלגות
Interest	21.36	21.63	22.74	21.50	ריבית
Pensions and compensations	3.04	3.18	3.02	2.87	גמלאות ופיצויים
Gratuities to invalids	0.50	0.45	0.47	0.45	תגמולים לנכים
Transfer - to railways	-	-	-	0.03	העברות - לרכבת
- to transport	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	- לתחבורה
- to local authorities	1.68	1.67	1.86	1.95	- לרשויות המקומיות
- to the Atomic Energy commission	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.13	- לוועדה לאנרגיה אטומית
Subsidies - for promotion of exports	1.82	2.67	2.82	2.66	הענקות - לפיתוח שווקים ליצוא
- for stabilization of prices	1.62	2.01	2.60	3.62	- לייצוב מחירים
Miscellaneous	0.35	0.43	0.51	0.54	שונות
Survey department	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	מחלקת המדידות
Subsidies to credit	1.05	1.23	1.44	1.76	סיבסוד אשראי
Reserves	6.58	3.88	-	-	רזרבות

GOVERNMENT INCOME (cont.)

הכנסות הממשלה
(המשך)

20.10

At current prices; budget years

במחירים שוטפים; שנות תקציב

Budget section and income item	תקציב ² Budget ²		הכנסה למעשה ¹ Actual income ¹		סוג תקציב וסעיף הכנסה
	IV-XII 1991	1990/91	1989/90	1988/89	
CAPITAL RECEIPTS - TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	תקבולים ע"ח הון - סך הכל
External loans and grants	45.42	49.11	53.13	59.35	מלוות ומענקים מחו"ל
Internal loans: From the National Insurance Institute	4.09	13.59	6.95	7.31	מלוות פנים: מהמוסד לביטוח לאומי
From deposits and issues	68.23	73.63	73.88	46.01	מהפקדות ואמיסיות
Other revenue: Collections on account of loans and sale of property (capital)	7.47	10.77	8.84	4.77	הכנסות אחרות: גבייה על חשבון הלוואות ומכירת רכוש (קרן)
Depreciation	-	0.06	-	0.01	פחת
Income from Land Administration Authority	1.76	0.80	0.81	0.35	הכנסות ממינהל מקרקעי ישראל
Allowances for pension and severance pay	0.21	0.46	0.21	0.15	הפרשות לפנסיה ופיצויים
Capital revenue	9.05	9.99	0.63	-	הכנסות הון
Transfer to ordinary budget	-45.38	-65.22	-44.45	-17.95	העברה לתקציב הרגיל
Advances from the Bank of Israel for financing expenses	-	6.81	-	-	מקדמות מבנק ישראל למימון חוצאות
Use of government deposit with Bank of Israel	9.15	-	-	-	שימוש הממשלה בפיקדון בבנק ישראל
BUSINESS ENTERPRISES - TOTAL					מפעלים עסקיים - סך הכל
- NIS million	1,126	974	1,090	830	- מיליוני ש"ח
- percents	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	- אחוזים
Treasury projects	2.31	2.98	2.29	2.77	מפעלי האוצר
Housing projects	-	30.29	18.62	19.04	מפעלי השיכון
Railways	-	-	-	3.01	רכבת
Participation of ordinary budget in railways' expenditure	-	-	-	0.96	השתתפות התקציב הרגיל בהוצאות הרכבת
Communication enterprises	5.68	7.29	0.18	0.60	מפעלי התקשורת
Israel Lands Authority	63.06	40.14	33.76	30.96	מינהל מקרקעי ישראל
Yafo and Hadera ports	0.53	0.72	0.46	0.48	נמלי יפו וחדרה
Israel Institute of Productivity	1.07	1.44	1.29	1.57	המכון לפיריון העבודה והייצור
Government trade accounts	27.35	17.14	43.40	40.61	חשבונות הסחר הממשלתי

1 Accountant General's report.

2 Budgets published in December 1990 (see introduction).

1 דו"ח החשב הכללי.

2 תקציבים שפורסמו בדצמבר 1990 (ראה מבוא).

At current prices; budget years

במחירים שוטפים; שנות תקציב

Budget section and income item	תקציב ² Budget ²		הכנסה למעשה ¹ Actual income ¹		סוג תקציב וסעיף הכנסה
	IV-XII 1991	1990/91	1989/90	1988/89	
GRAND TOTAL	67,598	63,517	55,131	59,820	סך כולל
Current receipts	45,238	44,869	37,391	31,256	תקבולים שוטפים
Capital receipts	19,674	15,964	17,240	26,332	תקבולים ע"ח הון
Receipts from the Bank of Israel	1,560	1,710	1,352	624	תקבולים מבנק ישראל
Business enterprises	1,126	974	1,090	830	מפעלים עסקיים
Budgetary surplus or deficit	-	-	-1,942	578	עודף או גרעון תקציבי
	Percents		אחוזים		
CURRENT RECEIPTS - TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	תקבולים שוטפים - סך הכל
Income tax	30.48	32.12	34.32	35.57	מס הכנסה
Property tax	0.66	0.45	0.56	0.57	מס רכוש
Property levy	-	-	-	-	היטל על רכוש
Land betterment tax	2.12	1.54	1.47	1.51	מס שבח מקרקעין
V.A.T. imposed on the financial sector and on private non-profit institutions	3.71	2.76	2.82	2.76	מס ערך מוסף על הסקטור הפיננסי ומלכ"ר
Employers' tax	1.46	1.56	1.48	1.69	מס מעסיקים
Education levy	-	-	0.01	0.02	היטל חינוך
Customs - general	2.01	1.87	1.71	2.68	מכס - כללי
Fuel tax	2.76	1.98	1.81	1.78	מס דלק
Excise duty (tobacco, beverages, cement, miscellaneous)	0.73	0.67	0.44	0.47	בלו (טבק, משקאות, מלט, שונות)
Travel tax	0.38	0.45	0.52	0.55	מס נסיעות לחו"ל
Value added tax	24.64	20.66	20.15	20.39	מס ערך מוסף
Purchase tax	6.54	6.51	6.74	8.09	מס קנייה
Revenue stamp tax (documents)	0.47	0.38	0.43	0.40	מס בולי הכנסה (על מסמכים)
Levy on foreign currency	-	0.42	0.42	0.49	היטל מט"ח
Licence fees - vehicles	0.66	0.76	0.76	0.60	דמי רישונות ואגרות - כלי רכב
Licence fees - other	0.62	0.69	0.89	0.84	דמי רישונות ואגרות - אחרים
Royalties from enterprises and natural resources	1.09	1.59	1.00	1.03	תמלוגים ממפעלים עסקיים ומאוצרות טבע
Interest	1.64	2.06	2.74	2.44	ריבית
Refunds on account of former years' budgets	0.10	0.02	0.17	0.06	החזרות ע"ח תקציבי שנים קודמות
Levy on service imports	0.09	0.20	0.25	0.50	היטל על יבוא שירותים
Levy on loans in foreign currency	-	-	-	0.20	היטל על אשראי במט"ח
Income from various services	0.10	0.11	0.81	2.24	הכנסות משירותים שונים
Transfer from development budget	19.74	23.20	20.50	15.12	העברה מתקציב פיתוח

GOVERNMENT INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

הכנסות והוצאות הממשלה

GOVERNMENT INCOME,
EXPENDITURE AND BUDGETARY
SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS

הכנסות, הוצאות ועודפים
או גירעונות תקציביים
של הממשלה

20.9

At current prices; end of year

במחירים שוטפים; סוף שנה

עודף או גירעון (-) מצטבר ¹ Cumulative surplus or deficit (-) ¹	עודף או גירעון (-) Surplus or deficit (-)	הוצאות ¹ Expenditure ¹	הכנסות ¹ Income ¹	
NIS thousand		אלפי ש"ח		
0.1	0.1	22.8	2.9	1948/49
0.0	-0.1	29.4	9.3	1949/50
0.1	0.1	214.9	15.0	1950/51
-1.2	-1.3	20.9	19.6	1951/52
-0.4	0.8	28.8	29.6	1952/53
0.1	0.5	39.7	40.2	1953/54
1.0	0.9	365.3	66.2	1954/55
-0.1	-1.1	81.7	80.6	1955/56
-7.3	-7.2	105.0	97.8	1956/57
-8.4	-1.1	113.2	112.1	1957/58
-0.5	7.9	129.8	137.7	1958/59
-3.9	-3.4	151.5	148.1	1959/60
-6.0	-2.1	172.9	170.8	1960/61
-2.9	3.1	227.1	230.2	1961/62
8.9	11.8	247.7	259.5	1962/63
19.8	10.9	311.4	322.3	1963/64
17.7	-2.1	367.6	365.5	1964/65
16.5	-1.2	439.8	438.6	1965/66
-21.9	-38.4	485.6	447.2	1966/67
-37.5	-15.6	651.5	635.9	1967/68
-81.0	-43.5	786.2	742.7	1968/69
-78.8	2.2	1,002.8	1,005.0	1969/70
-59.2	19.6	1,234.1	1,253.7	1970/71
-32.7	26.5	1,632.9	1,659.4	1971/72
20.5	53.2	1,997.0	2,050.2	1972/73
-7.1	-27.6	3,549.1	3,521.5	1973/74
-37.5	-30.4	4,752.1	4,721.7	1974/75
-34.3	3.2	7,302.8	7,306.0	1975/76
-32.1	2.2	9,741.5	9,743.7	1976/77
11.6	43.7	14,602.2	14,645.9	1977/78
59.3	47.7	22,609.9	22,657.6	1978/79
1,760.9	1,701.6	47,802.2	49,503.8	1979/80
NIS million		מיליוני ש"ח		
-0.3	-2.1	111.1	109.0	1980/81
8.3	8.6	246.3	254.9	1981/82
-13.9	-22.2	581.9	559.7	1982/83
29.3	43.2	1,848.7	1,891.9	1983/84
-431.4	-460.7	11,304.6	10,843.9	1984/85
-1,363.3	-931.9	33,662.8	32,730.9	1985/86
1,475.0	2,838.0	35,878.0	38,716.0	1986/87
1,993.0	518.0	44,021.0	44,539.0	1987/88
1,415.0	-578.0	59,620.0	59,042.0	1988/89
3,357.0	1,942.0	55,131.0	57,073.0	1989/90

Source: Accountant General's Report.

1 Incl. commercial enterprises.

2 Does not include the entire defence budget.

3 Including NIS 2.5 thousand of foreign exchange equalization fund.

המקור: דו"ח החשב הכללי.

1 כולל מפעלים מסקיים.

2 אינו כולל את תקציב הביטחון במלואו.

3 כולל 2.5 אלפי ש"ח של קרן הפרשי שער.

**GOVERNMENT
ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE GOVERNMENT
BALANCE OF ASSETS AND
LIABILITIES OF THE GOVERNMENT**

**ממשלה
נכסים והתחייבויות של הממשלה**

**מאזן זכויות והתחייבויות
של הממשלה**

20.8

NIS million, at current prices; 31 III each year מיליוני ש"ח, במחירים שוטפים; 31 במרס כל שנה

	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	
Current balance							המאזן השוטף
Current assets	7,456.6	\$5,553.9	4,874.7	4,392.1	2,106.8	1,200.6	זכויות שוטפות
Current liabilities	4,100.7	\$4,139.5	2,882.7	2,917.3	3,469.8	1,631.6	התחייבויות שוטפות
Deficit of current balance	-3,355.9	-1,414.4	-1,992.0	-1,474.8	1,363.0	431.0	גירעון במאזן שוטף
Monetary balance							המאזן המונטרי
Assets							זכויות
<i>Stock</i>	155.3	190.0	142.0	166.6	175.4	101.9	מלא'
<i>Loans and deposits—total</i>	35,801.5	29,615.7	19,081.5	15,856.4	11,270.5	4,999.9	סך הכל—הלוואות ופיקדונות
Non-linked loans	728.5	631.7	731.4	644.3	260.0	137.3	הלוואות לא צמודות
Loans linked to the C.P.I.	18,703.0	15,972.9	14,635.4	11,274.4	7,491.3	4,015.9	הלוואות צמודות למדד המחירים לצרכן
Loans linked to the rate of exchange	16,234.2	12,021.3	3,483.6	3,775.4	3,414.2	846.7	הלוואות צמודות למטבע חוץ
<i>Interim financing for building</i>	105.5	91.8	101.9	89.9	56.0	16.8	מימון ביניים לבנייה
<i>Assets placed in trust</i>	443.0	358.8	230.7	138.2	78.1	25.6	נכסים שנמסרים בנאמנות
<i>Investment in securities—total</i>	291.4	269.6	210.0	159.8	114.0	147.3	השקעות במניות—סך הכל
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	חקלאות, ייעור ודיג
Industry, mining, trade and services	151.5	132.6	104.0	75.6	47.3	15.4	תעשייה, כרייה, מסחר ושירותים
Construction	0.5	22.0	22.0	3.8	0.9	0.7	בנין
Finances and business services	68.9	46.6	15.3	12.4	8.3	2.7	פיננסים ושירותים עסקיים
Transport and communication	56.3	56.3	56.3	56.3	56.2	156.2	תחבורה ותקשורת
Electricity and water	11.1	11.1	11.3	10.6	0.3	0.5	חשמל ומים
Other	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	271.0	אחר
<i>Various assets</i>	1,003.4	975.3	617.8	604.2	457.3	158.0	זכויות שונות
<i>Investment in Bank of Israel shares</i>	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	0.2	0.2	הון מניות בנק ישראל
<i>Monetary deficit</i>	120,168.0	103,474.2	89,231.5	80,621.6	69,151.2	33,364.5	גירעון מונטרי
TOTAL	158,028.1	135,035.4	109,675.4	97,696.7	81,302.7	38,814.2	סך הכל
Liabilities							התחייבויות
Internal loans	120,595.0	100,607.6	80,850.1	67,094.9	53,982.6	23,717.7	מלוות פנים
Foreign loans	35,451.2	32,183.5	26,531.3	27,803.4	24,615.4	13,595.1	מלוות חוץ
Liabilities in respect of indexation to C.P.I. and foreign currency	1,981.9	2,244.3	2,294.0	2,798.4	2,704.7	1,501.4	התחייבויות בגין ביטוחי הצמדה ושער
TOTAL	158,028.1	135,035.4	109,675.4	97,696.7	81,302.7	38,814.2	סך הכל
Mutually offsetting accounts							חשבונות מקבילים
Guarantees	2,537.7	2,159.6	1,730.5	1,979.4	2,242.0	1,315.0	ערבויות

Source: Accountant General's Report.

1 Incl. debentures and shares of the "Bezeq" company, amounting to NIS 56.1 million that were allotted to the State in return for the property that were transferred to the company.

2 Incl. the purchase of the shares of commercial banks amounting to NIS 52.7 million through the "State of Israel Holdings Ltd." company.

המקור: דו"ח החשב הכללי.
1 כולל איגרות חוב ומניות של חברת התקשורת "בזק" בסך של 56.1 מיליוני ש"ח שהוקצו למדינה תמורת הנכסים שהועברו לחברה.
2 כולל רכישת מניות הבנקים המסחריים בסך של 52.7 מיליוני ש"ח באמצעות החברה הממשלתית "נכסים מדינת ישראל בע"מ".

PUBLIC EXPENDITURE

EXPENDITURE OF
GOVERNMENT, NATIONAL
INSTITUTIONS AND LOCAL
AUTHORITIES, BY PURPOSEהוצאות הממשלה, המוסדות
הלאומיים והרשויות
המקומיות, לפי מטרה

הוצאה ציבורית

20.7

At current prices; budget years

במחירים שוטפים; שנות תקציב

Purpose	1987	1986	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	מטרה
GRAND TOTAL – NIS million	37,770	29,175	22,199	8,326	1,446	537	249	סך כולל – מיליוני ש"ח
– percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	– אחוזים
<i>General public services and defence – total</i>	<i>37.1</i>	<i>34.0</i>	<i>35.4</i>	<i>37.3</i>	<i>34.9</i>	<i>34.9</i>	<i>36.1</i>	<i>שירותים כלליים וביטחון – סך הכל</i>
General administration	3.6	3.5	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.5	מינהל כללי
External affairs	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	יחסי חוץ
Public order and safety	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.7	סדר ציבורי, משטרה ומשפטים
General research	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	מחקר כללי
Defence	30.0	27.0	29.2	31.6	28.8	28.6	30.9	ביטחון
<i>Social and community services – total</i>	<i>33.0</i>	<i>33.4</i>	<i>30.8</i>	<i>27.9</i>	<i>29.5</i>	<i>30.3</i>	<i>27.9</i>	<i>שירותים סוציאליים וקהילתיים – סך הכל</i>
Education	10.2	10.3	9.7	9.8	10.2	10.3	9.2	חינוך
Health	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.4	בריאות
Social security and welfare services	12.6	13.0	11.6	9.0	9.7	9.9	9.0	ביטוח סוציאלי וסעד
Housing and community amenities	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.5	שיכון ושירותים קהילתיים
Recreational and related cultural services	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	תרבות, בידור וספורט
Religion	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	שירותי דת
<i>Economic services – total</i>	<i>11.1</i>	<i>10.4</i>	<i>11.2</i>	<i>14.8</i>	<i>16.2</i>	<i>16.6</i>	<i>19.2</i>	<i>שירותים כלכליים – סך הכל</i>
Thereof: Subsidies on essential commodities	2.4	2.1	3.5	5.4	4.8	4.8	8.0	מזה: תמיכות להזלת מוצרים חיוניים
Economic administration	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	מינהל כלכלי
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.9	1.8	2.4	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.7	חקלאות, ייעור ודיג
Mining, manufacturing and building	3.3	3.2	3.3	4.1	4.4	4.2	3.9	מחצבים, תעשייה ובנייה
Electricity, gas and water	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.8	0.8	1.4	4.0	חשמל, גז ומים
Roads	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	דרכים
Transport and communication	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.1	3.2	2.4	2.0	תחבורה ותקשורת
Other	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	אחר
Subsidy component in government loans to the business sector	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.2	3.0	3.5	3.9	מרכיב התמיכה בהלוואות הממשלה לסקטור העסקי
<i>Other – total</i>	<i>18.8</i>	<i>22.2</i>	<i>22.6</i>	<i>20.0</i>	<i>19.4</i>	<i>18.2</i>	<i>16.8</i>	<i>אחר – סך הכל</i>
Interest payments	15.9	19.3	20.0	17.7	16.9	15.7	14.4	תשלומי ריבית
Miscellaneous n.e.s.	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	שונות לנמ"א

INTERPELLATIONS IN THE
KNESSET, BY TYPE AND
MINISTERIAL RESPONSIBILITY

שאליות שהועלו בכנסת,
לפי סוג ואחריות משרדית

20.6

1988-1991

	12th Knesset כנסת 12				11th Knesset כנסת 11		
	Thereof: Session:			סך הכל Total	Thereof: session	סך הכל Total	
	III ¹	II	I				
ORDINARY INTERPELLATIONS - GRAND TOTAL²	787	1,416	1,208	3,411	1,190	4,488	שאליות רגילות - סך כולל²
Thereof:							מזה:
<i>Cancelled</i>	38	113	52	203	43	158	בוטלו
<i>Answered - total</i>	421	1,274	1,156	2,851	1,102	4,147	נענו - סך הכל
Ministry							המשרד
Finance	26	71	88	185	58	260	האוצר
Environment	18	26	21	65	-	-	איכות הסביבה
Energy and Infrastructure	12	29	33	74	33	95	האנרגיה והתשתית
Defence	24	153	158	335	128	556	הביטחון
Construction and Housing	11	63	32	106	41	152	הבינוי והשיכון
Health	30	116	89	235	71	250	הבריאות
Religious Affairs	21	57	54	132	44	111	הדתות
Foreign Affairs	6	37	28	71	56	140	החוץ
Education and Culture	93	157	126	376	152	589	החינוך והתרבות
Agriculture	12	58	43	113	52	188	החקלאות
Economy and Planning	-	-	1	1	1	9	הכלכלה והתכנון
Science and Technology	1	2	2	5	-	-	המדע והטכנולוגיה
Police	57	129	147	333	146	533	המשטרה
Justice	9	38	39	86	23	140	המשפטים
Labour and Welfare	20	62	68	150	45	204	העבודה והרווחה
Interior	22	91	80	193	50	231	הפנים
Immigration and Absorption	20	46	29	95	24	81	הקליטה והעלייה
Prime Minister	3	16	21	40	32	154	ראש הממשלה
Transport	26	65	47	138	64	181	התחבורה
Tourism	4	9	7	20	13	42	התיירות
Industry and Trade	-	25	26	51	38	114	התעשייה והמסחר
Communication	6	20	13	39	23	100	התקשורת
Other ³	-	4	4	8	8	17	יתר ³
ORAL INTERPELLATIONS	93	134	125	352	110	383	שאליות בעל פה

1 Till the end of the winter session.

2 Incl. unanswered interpellations or such as the term for the answer had not yet expired.

3 Interpellation answered by ministers without portfolio.

1 עד סוף כנס החורף.

2 בסך הכל כלולות שאליות שלא נענו ו/או שטרם הגיע סוף המועד למענה.

3 שאליות שנענו ע"י שרים בלי תיק.

LAWS PASSED, BY SPONSOR AND RESPONSIBLE COMMITTEE

חוקים שנתקבלו, לפי יוזם החוק והוועדה המטפלת 1949-1991

20.4

Sponsor and responsible committee	Kneset						כנסת	יוזם החוק וועדה מטפלת
	1XII	XI	X	IX	VIII	I-VII		
LAWS PASSED Sponsor²	222	293	200	388	360	1,771	חוקים שנתקבלו	
Government	149	219	166	306	288	1,625	יוזם החוק² ממשלתיות	
Private	73	74	30	82	72	144	פרטיות	
Responsible Committee³							הוועדה המטפלת³	
House committee	6	4	3	3	3	31	ועדת הכנסת	
Constitution, Law and Justice	56	52	47	123	63	444	חוקה, חוק ומשפט	
Finance	66	113	58	108	125	577	כספים	
Foreign Affairs and Security	3	14	12	14	21	106	חוץ וביטחון	
Labour and Welfare	34	34	24	52	66	177	עבודה ורווחה	
Economics	19	18	15	17	17	146	כלכלה	
Education and Culture	8	10	6	14	12	34	חינוך ותרבות	
Interior	21	38	26	48	34	178	פינים	
Public services ⁴	-	-	-	1	9	45	שירותים ציבוריים ⁴	
State control	4	1	6	1	3	-	ביקורת המדינה	
Special	4	1	-	-	-	4	מיוחדת	
Joint committees	1	7	3	7	7	27	ועדות משותפות	

- 1 Till the end of the third (winter) session.
- 2 Laws sponsored by a committee are included in the total.
- 3 In the First Kneset, there was a "Committee for Other Procedures"; laws passed by this committee are included in the Total only. In the Eleventh Kneset, an Organizing Committee was active, and it is included in the Total only.
- 4 The Public Services Committee has been discontinued in the Ninth Kneset, and the subjects it dealt with were transferred to the Labour and Welfare Committee.

MOTIONS TO THE AGENDA IN THE KNESSET, BY SUBJECT

הצעות לסדר היום שהועלו בכנסת, לפי הנושא 1988-1991

20.5

	12th Kneset				11th Kneset		סך הכל
	מושב			סך הכל Total	מזה: מושב Thereof: session III	סך הכל Total	
	1|||	||	I				
TOTAL	393	676	494	1,563	535	1,861	סך הכל
Thereof:							מזה:
To the plenary agenda - total	60	94	147	301	118	430	לסדר היום של הכנסת - סך הכל
For plenary debate	41	45	84	170	42	186	לכלול בדיון
Not for plenary debate	19	49	63	131	76	244	לא לכלול בדיון
To the committee - total²	287	554	335	1,176	345	1,128	לדיון בוועדה - סך הכל²
Committee							ועדה
State Control	-	4	2	6	1	2	ביקורת המדינה
Foreign Affairs and Security	101	183	67	351	64	196	חוץ וביטחון
Constitution, Law and Justice	5	24	9	38	9	14	חוקה חוק ומשפט
Education and Culture	13	32	27	72	28	103	חינוך ותרבות
Economics	34	25	21	80	11	56	כלכלה
House Committee	-	-	3	3	5	30	כנסת
Finance	14	39	18	71	43	142	כספים
Immigration and Absorption	13	15	10	38	6	19	עלייה וקליטה
Labour and Welfare	24	67	43	134	45	200	עבודה ורווחה
Interior and Environment	60	86	75	221	65	174	פינים ואיכות הסביבה
Special committee	-	1	10	11	-	-	ועדה מיוחדת
In a committee to be nominated by the House Committee	23	69	50	142	66	187	בוועדה שתקבע ועדת הכנסת

- 1 Till the end of the winter session.
- 2 Joint committees are included in the total.

KNESSET MEMBERS, BY MAIN LIST

חברי הכנסת, לפי רשימות עיקריות

20.3

A. 1949 - 1973 .א.

Symbol of list	Kneset								אות הרשימה
	VIII	VII	VI	V	IV	III	II	I	
TOTAL	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	סך הכל
AMT	51	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	אמת
AT	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	את
KA	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	כא
M	-	-	8	9	9	9	15	19	מ
A	-	-	-	42	47	40	45	46	א
TW	-	-	-	8	7	10	1	1	תו
Minorities' lists connected with Alignment ²	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	2	רשימת מיעוטים קשורות למערך ²
B	10	12	11	12	11	11	3	10	ב
G	5	4	4	4	6	6	2	3	ג
D	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	ד
HLTAM ⁵	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	חלטעמ ⁵
T - FREE CENTER	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	ט - המרכז החופשי
HL	-	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	חל
AM	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	עמ
H	-	-	-	17	17	15	8	14	ה
L ⁶	-	-	-	7	8	13	20	7	ו ⁶
LA ⁸	4	4	5	7	6	5	4	5	זע ⁸
RZ	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	רז
KN	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	קנ
S - HAOLAM HAZE	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	ש - העולם הזה
K	-	1	1	5	3	6	5	4	ק
W ⁹	4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	ו ⁹
Other lists	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	יתר הרשימות

1 See notes 1 - 8 to Table 20.2A.

1 עד 8 - ראה הערות 1 עד 8 ללוח 20.2א.

9 See note 10 to Table 20.2A.

9 - ראה הערה 10 ללוח 20.2א.

B. 1977 - 1988 .ב.

Symbol of list	Kneset				אות הרשימה
	XII	XI	X	IX	
TOTAL	120	120	120	120	סך הכל
AMT	39	44	47	32	אמת
MAPAM	3	-	-	-	מפמ
T - YAHAD	-	3	-	-	ט - יחד
JS - DASH	-	-	-	15	יש - ד"ש
HN	2	3	2	-	הן
RZ	5	3	1	1	רז
YM ¹	-	-	-	1	ימ ¹
B	5	4	6	12	ב
SHAS	6	4	-	-	שס
NJ	-	1	3	-	ני
G	5	2	4	4	ג
D	-	-	-	1	ד
AD	-	2	-	-	עד
EZ	2	-	-	-	עז
MHL ²	40	41	48	43	מחל ²
JS - OMETZ	-	1	2	-	יש - אומץ
TLM	-	-	-	-	תלם
KN	-	-	-	2	כנ
LA ³	-	-	-	1	לע ³
Th	3	5	3	-	ת
TZ	2	-	-	-	ץ
T - MOLEDET	2	-	-	-	ט - מולדת
KACH	-	1	-	-	כך
S - SHELL ⁴	-	-	-	2	ש - שלי ⁴
W	4	4	4	5	ו ⁵
P	1	2	-	-	פ
ADP	1	-	-	-	ע
Other minorities' lists	-	-	-	-	יתר רשימות מיעוטים
PS	-	-	-	1	פש
Other lists	-	-	-	-	יתר רשימות

1 - 5 See notes 1 - 5 to Table 20.2B.

1 עד 5 - ראה הערות 1 עד 5 ללוח 20.2ב.

**VALID VOTES IN THE
ELECTIONS TO THE KNESSET,
BY MAIN LISTS (cont.)**

**קולות כשרים בבחירות
לכנסת, לפי רשימות
עיקריות (המשך)**

20.2

B. 1977-1988 ב.

Symbol of list	Knesset								אות הרשימה
	XII	XI	X	IX	XII	XI	X	IX	
	Percents				מספרים מוחלטים				
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2,283,123	2,073,321	1,937,366	1,747,820	סך הכל
AMT	30.0	34.9	36.6	24.6	685,363	724,074	708,536	430,023	אמת
MAPAM	2.5	-	-	-	56,345	-	-	-	מפם
T-YAHAD	-	2.2	-	-	-	46,302	-	-	ט - יחד
JS-DASH	-	-	-	11.6	-	-	-	202,265	יש - ד"ש
HN	1.7	2.6	1.5	-	39,538	54,747	29,837	-	הן
RZ	4.3	2.4	1.4	1.2	97,513	49,698	27,921	20,621	רצ
YM ¹	-	-	0.6	1.4	-	-	11,590	24,185	ימי
B	3.9	3.5	4.9	9.2	89,720	73,530	95,232	160,787	ב
SHAS	4.7	3.1	-	-	107,709	63,605	-	-	שס
NJ	-	1.5	2.3	-	-	31,103	44,466	-	ני
G	4.5	1.7	3.7	3.4	102,714	36,079	72,312	58,652	ג
D	-	-	0.9	1.3	-	-	17,090	23,571	ד
AD	-	1.6	-	-	-	33,287	-	-	עד
EZ	1.5	-	-	-	34,279	-	-	-	עז
MHL ²	31.1	31.9	37.1	33.4	709,305	661,302	718,941	583,968	מחל ²
JS - OMETZ	-	1.2	-	-	-	23,845	-	-	יש - אומץ
TLM	-	-	1.6	-	-	-	30,600	-	תלם
KN	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	33,947	כנ
LA	-	-	0.6	1.2	-	-	11,764	20,384	לע
TH ³	3.1	4.0	2.3	-	70,730	83,037	44,700	-	ת ³
TZ	2.0	-	-	-	45,489	-	-	-	ץ
T-MOLEDET	1.9	-	-	-	44,174	-	-	-	ט - מולדת
KACH	-	1.2	0.3	0.3	-	25,907	5,128	4,396	כך
S - SHELLI ⁴	-	-	0.4	1.6	-	-	8,691	27,281	ש - שלי ⁴
W ⁵	3.7	3.4	3.4	4.6	84,032	69,815	64,918	80,118	ו ⁵
P	1.5	1.8	-	-	33,695	38,012	-	-	פ
ADP	1.2	-	-	-	27,012	-	-	-	ע
Other minorities lists	-	-	0.6	0.4	-	-	10,900	6,780	יתר רשימות מיעוטים
PS	-	0.1	0.6	2.0	-	2,430	10,823	35,049	פש
Other lists	2.4	2.7	1.2	2.0	55,505	56,548	23,917	35,793	יתר רשימות

1 Minorities lists.

2 See note 5 to Table 20.2A.

3 In the 11th Knesset the list is included in AMT.

4 "Shelli" includes KN (Moqed) and S (Haolam Haze).

5 The name of the list - as from the 9th Knesset: Democratic List for Peace and Equality - the Israel Communist Party (RAKAH), Black Panthers and Jewish and Arabic circles.

1 רשימת מיעוטים הקשורה למערך.

2 ראה הערה 5 לטוח 20.2.

3 בכנסת האחת עשרה כלולה הרשימה במערך.

4 מחנה שלי כולל מוקד (קנ) והגולם הזה כח חדש (ש).

5 שם הרשימה החל מהכנסת התשיעית: חזית דמוקרטית לשלום ולשוויון - המפלגה הקומוניסטית הישראלית (רק"ח), פנתרים שחורים וחוגי ציבור יהודים וערבים.

**VALID VOTES IN THE
ELECTIONS TO THE KNESSET,
BY MAIN LISTS (cont.)**

**קולות כשרים בבחירות
לכנסת, לפי רשימות
עיקריות (המשך)**

20.2

A. 1949-1973 .א

Symbol of list	Knesset								אות הרשימה	
	VIII	VII	VI	V	IV	III	II	I		
	Percents								אחוזים	
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	סך הכל	
AMT	39.6	46.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	אמת	
AT	-	-	36.7	-	-	-	-	-	את	
KA	-	-	7.9	-	-	-	-	-	כא	
M	-	-	6.6	7.5	7.2	7.3	112.5	114.7	מ	
A	-	-	-	34.7	38.2	32.2	37.3	35.7	א	
TW	-	-	-	6.6	6.0	8.1	1-	1-	תו	
Minorities' lists connected with Alignment ²	3.1	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.9	4.4	4.7	3.1	רשימות מיעוטים קשורות למערך ²	
B	8.3	9.7	8.9	9.8	9.9	9.1	38.3	} 412.2	ב	
G	-	3.2	3.3	3.7	-	-	2.0		ג	
D	3.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	4.7	4.7	1.6		ד	
HLTAM ⁵	30.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	חלטעמ ⁵	
T-Free Center	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	ט-המרכז החופשי	
HL	-	21.7	21.3	-	-	-	-	-	חל	
AM	-	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	עמ	
H	-	-	-	13.8	13.5	12.6	6.6	11.5	ה	
L ⁶	-	-	-	13.6	6.2	10.2	16.2	5.2	ו ⁶	
LA ⁸	3.6	3.2	3.8	7-	4.6	4.4	3.2	4.1	זע ⁸	
KACH ⁹	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	חכ ⁹	
RZ	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	רז	
KN	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	קנ	
S (Haolam Haze)	0.7	1.2	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	ש-העולם הזה	
K	-	1.1	1.1	4.2	2.8	4.5	4.0	3.5	ק	
W ¹⁰	3.4	2.8	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	קו ¹⁰	
Other minorities' lists	0.2	-	-	0.4	0.9	0.5	-	-	יתר רשימות מיעוטים	
Other lists	2.5	1.1	1.3	0.3	2.2	1.9	3.5	10.0	יתר רשימות	

- 1 Ahdut HaAvoda (Unity of Labour) is included in the United Workers' Party (MAPAM).
- 2 Incl. lists which had been connected with labour parties prior to the establishment of the Alignment.
- 3 Incl. Mizrahi and HaPoel HaMizrahi.
- 4 United Religious Front.
- 5 Incl. GAHAL and LAAM, Free Center and State List.
- 6 Until the fourth Knesset, the name of the list had been General Zionists (Z).
- 7 The Progressive Party is included in the Liberal Party (P).
- 8 Until the fourth Knesset, the name of the list had been Progressive Party.
- 9 The name of the list: The List of LIGA.
- 10 Until the 8th Knesset, the name had been: New Communist Party (RAKAH).

- 1 רשימת אחדות העבודה כלולה במפ"ם.
- 2 כולל רשימות שהיו קשורות במפלגות פועלים לפני הקמת המערך.
- 3 כולל רשימת המזרחי וכן רשימת תורה ועבודה - הפועל המזרחי.
- 4 רשימת החזית הדתית המאוחדת.
- 5 כולל גח"ל ולעם, המרכז החופשי והרשימה הממלכתית.
- 6 עד הכנסת הרביעית, שם הרשימה היה: ציונים כלליים (צ).
- 7 המפלגה הפרוגרסיבית כלולה במפלגה הליברלית.
- 8 עד הכנסת הרביעית שם המפלגה היה: המפלגה הפרוגרסיבית (פ).
- 9 שם הרשימה: רשימת הליגה (מיסודה של הליגה להגנה יהודית בא"י).
- 10 עד הכנסת השמינית השם: המפלגה הקומוניסטית החדשה (רק"ח).

VALID VOTES IN THE
ELECTIONS TO THE KNESSET,
BY MAIN LISTS

קולות כשרים בבחירות
לכנסת, לפי רשימות
עיקריות

20.2

A. 1949-1973 .א

Symbol of list	Knesset								אות הרשימה
	VIII	VII	VI	V	IV	III	II	I	
	Absolute numbers				מספרים מוחלטים				
TOTAL	1,566,855	1,367,743	1,206,728	1,006,964	969,337	853,219	687,492	434,684	סך הכל
AMT	621,183	632,035	-	-	-	-	-	-	אמת
AT	-	-	443,379	-	-	-	-	-	את
KA	-	-	95,323	-	-	-	-	-	כא
M	-	-	79,985	75,654	69,468	62,401	186,095	164,018	מ
A	-	-	-	349,330	370,585	274,735	256,456	155,274	א
TW	-	-	-	66,170	58,043	69,475	1-	1-	תו
Minorities' lists connected with Alignment ²	48,961	47,989	45,430	35,376	37,722	37,777	32,288	13,413	רשימות מיעוטים קשורות למערך ²
B	130,349	133,238	107,966	98,786	95,581	77,936	356,730	452,982	ב ג ד
G	60,012	44,002	39,795	37,178	45,569	39,836	13,799		
D		24,968	22,066	19,428			11,194		
HLTAM ⁵	473,309	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	חלטעמ ⁵
T-Free Center	-	16,393	-	-	-	-	-	-	ט-המרכז החופשי
HL	-	296,294	256,957	-	-	-	-	-	חל
AM	-	42,654	-	-	-	-	-	-	עמ
H	-	-	-	138,599	130,515	107,190	45,651	49,782	ח
L ⁶	-	-	-	137,255	59,700	87,099	111,394	22,661	ל ⁶
LA ⁸	56,560	43,933	45,299	7-	44,889	37,661	22,171	17,786	לא ⁸
KACH ⁹	12,811	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	כא ⁹
RZ	35,023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	רצ
KN	22,147	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	קנ
S (Haolam Haze)	10,469	16,853	14,124	-	-	-	-	-	ש-העולם הזה
K	-	15,712	13,617	42,111	27,374	38,492	27,334	15,148	ק
W ¹⁰	53,353	38,827	27,413	-	-	-	-	-	ו ¹⁰
Other minorities' lists	3,269	-	-	3,896	8,469	4,484	-	-	יתר רשימות מיעוטים
Other lists	39,409	14,845	15,369	3,181	21,422	16,133	24,380	43,620	יתר רשימות

**ELIGIBLE VOTERS AND VOTERS IN THE
ELECTION TO THE KNESSET**

**בעלי זכות לבחור ומצביעים בבחירות
לקנסת**

20.1

1949-1988

קולות כשרים Valid votes	אחוז קולות פסולים Percent non- -valid votes	אחוז המצביעים Percent voters	מצביעים Voters	בעלי זכות לבחור Eligible voters	מועד הבחירות Election date	קנסת Knesset
434,684	1.2	86.9	440,095	506,567	21.1.1949	I
687,492	1.1	75.1	695,007	924,885	30.7.1951	II
853,219	2.6	82.8	876,085	1,057,795	26.7.1955	III
969,337	2.7	81.6	994,306	1,218,483	3.11.1959	IV
1,006,964	2.9	81.6	1,037,030	1,271,285	15.8.1961	V
1,206,728	3.1	83.0	1,244,706	1,499,709	2.11.1965	VI
1,367,743	4.2	81.7	1,427,981	1,748,710	28.10.1969	VII
1,566,855	2.1	78.6	1,601,098	2,037,478	31.12.1973	VIII
1,747,820	1.3	79.2	1,771,726	2,236,293	17.5.1977	IX
1,937,366	0.9	78.5	1,954,609	2,490,014	30.6.1981	X
2,073,321	0.9	79.8	2,091,402	2,654,613	23.7.1984	XI
2,283,123	1.0	79.7	2,305,567	2,894,267	1.11.1988	XII

מקרא ללוחות 20.1-3 LEGEND TO TABLES 20.1-3

Symbol	Name of list	שם הרשימה	סימן
A	Israel Labour Party (MAPAI)	מפלגת פועלי ארץ ישראל (מפא"י)	א
AMT	Alignment – Israel Labour Party and United Workers' Party	המערך – מפלגת העבודה הישראלית ומפלגת הפועלים המאוחדת	אמת
AT	Alignment – Israel Labour Party and Unity of Labour	המערך – מפלגת העבודה הישראלית ואחדות העבודה	את
B	National Religious Front, Mizrahi and Mizrahi Workers	מפד"ל – חזית דתית לאומית, המזרחי והפועל המזרחי	ב
G	United Orthodox Religious – Agudat Yisrael	יהדות התורה המאוחדת – אגודת ישראל	ג
D	Agudat Israel Workers	המחנה התורתי, פועלי אגודת ישראל	ד
HN	Centre – Shinuy List	תנועת המרכז – שינוי (שינוי ל"ע, המרכז הליברלי)	הן
W	Democratic List for Peace and Equality – The Israel Communist Party (RAKAH), Black Panthers and Jewish and Arabic Circles	חזית דמוקרטית לשלום ולשוויון – המפלגה הקומוניסטית הישראלית (רק"ח), פנתרים שחורים וחוגי ציבור יהודים וערבים	ו
H	Freedom Party	תנועת החרות	ח
HL	Herut-Liberal Front (GAHAL)	גוש חרות-ליברלים (גח"ל)	חל
HLTAM	Likud	הליכוד	חלטעמ
T	Free Center	המרכז החופשי	ט
T	Moledet	מולדת	ט
T	Yahad – Movement for National Unity	יחד – התנועה לאחדות לאומית	ט
YM	United Arab List	הרשימה הערבית המאוחדת	ימ
JS	Ometz – for recovery of the Economy	אומץ – להבראת המשק	יש
JS	Democratic Movement for Change (DASH)	התנועה הדמוקרטית לשינוי (ד"ש)	יש
KA	Israel Workers' List (RAFI)	רשימת פועלי ישראל (רפ"י)	כא
KACH	KACH – Movement founded by Rabi Meir Kahana	תנועת כך מיסודו של הרב מאיר כהנא	כן
KN	Shlomozion – Realization of Zionism Movement	שלומיזיון, תנועה להגשמה ציונית	כנ
L	Liberal Party	המפלגה הליברלית	ל
LA	Independent Liberals	הליברלים העצמאיים	לע
MAPAM	United Workers' Party and Non-aligned	מפ"ם – מפלגת הפועלים המאוחדת ובלתי מפלגתיים	מ – מפ"ם
MHL	Halikud (Mahal)	הליכוד (מח"ל)	מחל
NJ	Israel Tradition Movement (TAMI)	תנועת מסורת ישראל (תמ"י)	ני
ADP	Arabic Democratic Party	המפלגה הדמוקרטית הערבית	ע
AD	Morasha, Mazad, Agudat Yisrael Workers	מורשה, מצ"ד, פועלי אגודת ישראל	עד
AM	State List	רשימה ממלכתית	עמ
EZ	Degel Hatora	אגודת החרדים – דגל התורה	עץ
P	Progressive List For Peace	הרשימה המתקדמת לשלום	פ
PS	Flatto-Sharon – Development and Peace	פלאטו-שרון – פיתוח ושלום	פש
TZ	Tzomet – Movement for Zionist Renewal and Non-Aligned	צומת – התנועה להתחדשות ציונית ובלתי מפלגתיים	ץ
K	Israel Communist Party	המפלגה הקומוניסטית הישראלית	ק
KN	Moqed (Tekhelet-Adom Movement)	מוקד (תנועת תכלית-אדום)	קנ
RZ	RAZ – Citizens' Rights Movement and Peace	רצ – תנועה לזכויות האזרח ולשלום	רצ
S	Haolam Haze	העולם הזה	ש
S	Shelli	מחנה שלי	ש
SHAS	Association of Sefardi Observants of the Tora	התאחדות הספרדים שמרי תורה	שס
Th	Resurrection	התחייה	ת
TW	Unity of Labour	אחדות העבודה	תו
TLM	Movement for State Renewal (KEN) Minorities' lists connected with the Alignment Other Lists	תנועה להתחדשות ממלכתית (כן) רשימות מיעוטים קשורות למערך יתר הרשימות	תלם

בתקציב רגיל: הוצאות על שכר ומשכורת, הוצאות לפעולות והשתתפויות, הוצאות חד פעמיות, פרעון מלוות.
בתקציב הבלתי רגיל: הוצאות על עבודות פיתוח, על רכישת ציוד ועל פירעון מלוות.
המקור: דו"חות כספיים של איגודי ערים.

מקור ההכנסות בתקציב הרגיל:
— השתתפות הרשויות המרכיבות את האיגוד;
— השתתפות משרדי הממשלה;
— הכנסות עצמיות כגון: מריבית, ממכירת שירותים ומרכוש;
ההוצאות מוינו הן בתקציב הרגיל והן בתקציב הבלתי רגיל לפי סוג ההוצאות, כדלקמן:

פרסומים נבחרים

הרשויות המקומיות ומלכ"ר ציבורי 1987/88
— 1980/81 (בהדפסה)
887 הרשויות המקומיות 1987/88 — נתונים כספיים
890 הרשויות המקומיות 1988/89 — נתונים פיסיים

פרסומים מיוחדים

856;855 תוצאות הבחירות לכנסת השתיים-עשרה כרכים א'—ב' 1.11.1988
875 הוצאות הממשלה, המוסדות הלאומיים,

כספי הרשויות המקומיות

הרשויות המקומיות מחלקות את חשבונותיהן לתקציב רגיל ובלתי רגיל. העיקרון הוא להפריד בין פעולות שוטפות לבין השקעות. ההחלטה באיזה משני התקציבים לרשום פעולה כלשהי תלויה במקורות המימון שלה: אם המימון הוא מתוך הכנסה שוטפת, תירשם הפעולה בתקציב הרגיל ואם המימון הוא ע"י הלוואה או הכנסה המיועדת לפעולת פיתוח, תירשום הוא בתקציב הבלתי רגיל.

בשנים האחרונות נהוגות הרשויות המקומיות לכלול בתקציבהן הבלתי רגילים גם מלוות המיועדים לאיזון התקציב.

החל בשנת 1980/81, הנתונים על הכנסות והוצאות בתקציב הרגיל כוללים גם את הרשויות המקומיות היהודיות מיהודה ושומרון ומחבל עזה.

הגדרות

הכנסות (ראה פירוט בלוח 20.16).

ההכנסות מיונו בתקציב הרגיל לפי מקור ויעוד. ההכנסה ואילו בתקציב הבלתי רגיל לפי מקור בלבד.

בתקציב רגיל

א. לפי מקור: הכנסות עצמיות הן הכנסות שהרשויות גובות ישירות מהתושבים וממוסדות והן כוללות: ארונה כללית, אגרות ודמי שירותים, היטלים, מכסות ועדים מקומיים במועצות אזוריות, השתתפות בעלים ומוסדות.

הכנסות מועברות הן הכנסות שגובה הממשלה עבור הרשויות המקומיות וכוללות ארונות רכוש, מס שבח מקרקעין ואגרות כלי רכב.

השתתפות הממשלה כוללת מענק כללי שהוא בלתי מיועד, והשתתפות בהחזקת שירותים, בעיקר ממלכתיים, כמו חינוך, תרבות, רוחה ודת.

מלוות לאיזון התקציב הם מלוות להקטנת

הגירעון המצטבר ולקונסולידציה.

ב. לפי יעוד. ההכנסות מיונו כהכנסות ממסים, מאספקת שירותים מקומיים וממלכתיים.

בתקציב הבלתי רגיל

ההכנסות לפי מקור כוללות:

מלוות מהאוצר, מבנקים וממוסדות כספיים, אשראי קבלני, השתתפות הממשלה והבעלים והכנסות אחרות (כמו מכירת רכוש וכו').

ההכנסות בשני התקציבים כוללות גם התחייבויות של הממשלה, גם אם עדיין לא התקבלו למעשה וכן הכנסות שהתקבלו בשנים קודמות ותוקצבו השנה.

הוצאות (ראה פירוט בלוח 20.17).

ההוצאות בתקציב הרגיל והבלתי רגיל מיונו לפי סוג ויעוד ההוצאה.

בתקציב רגיל

א. לפי סוג: הוצאות על שכר ומשכורת, הוצאות על

פעולות שוטפות, השתתפויות ותרומות, הוצאות חד-פעמיות ופירעון מלוות.

ב. לפי יעוד: הוצאות על הנהלה, שירותים מקומיים וממלכתיים, מפעלים והוצאות אחרות.

בתקציב הבלתי רגיל

א. לפי סוג: הוצאות על עבודות פיתוח, מכונות וציוד, העברות הון, רכישת בניינים וקרקע אחר.

ב. לפי יעוד: הוצאות על שירותים מקומיים, שירותים ממלכתיים, מפעלים ואחר.

הוצאות הרשויות המקומיות נרשמו על בסיס צביר, דהיינו, רשומות גם הוצאות שלא שולמו עדיין ורק היה חיוב ע"ח השנה הנדונה. ההוצאות כוללות גם תשלומים לפירעון קרן של הלוואות והעברות לשנים הבאות.

ההוצאות אינן כוללות: הוצאות לחינוך ברשויות המקומיות הקשורות במשכורות של המורים בבתי ספר יסודיים ושל גננות בגני חובה. אף לא כלולות ההוצאות על שירותי הדת והפעולות הכספיות של ועדים מקומיים ביישובים המאוגדים במועצות האזוריות. הוצאות לדת המופיעות בחשבונות של מספר רשויות מקומיות הן תמיכה בלבד במועצה הדתית.

ההכנסות וההוצאות בתקציב הבלתי רגיל כוללות סכומים המיועדים לפיתוח בלבד.

עודף/גירעון תקציבי מתייחס לתקציב הרגיל והבלתי רגיל והוא הפרש (גירעון) בין ההכנסות וההוצאות.

הכנסות והוצאות במחירים קבועים. כדי לעמוד על השינויים הריאליים שחלו במרוצת השנים, ההכנסות וההוצאות חושבו במחירים קבועים. אחוז השינוי הריאלי התקבל על ידי יכוי הכנסות והוצאות במחירים שוטפים בשינוי שחל במדד המחירים לצרכן על בסיס ממוצע 1979/80 = 100.0.

המקור: דו"חות כספיים של הרשויות המקומיות.

כספי איגודי ערים

איגודי ערים הוקמו על פי חוק איגודי ערים משנת 1955 לצורך מתן שירותים שונים לרשויות מקומיות שונות במסגרת שיתוף בינמוניציפאלי.

ב-1988/89 פעלו בארץ 19 איגודי ערים לשירותי כבאות, 7 איגודי ערים לביוב ולתברואה, 2 איגודי ערים למתן שירות וטרנינג, 6 איגודי ערים לאיכות הסביבה, של איגוד אחד למים ואיגוד אחד לבתי חולים.

הנתונים אינם כוללים 4 איגודי ערים לחינוך על-יסודי ואיגוד ערים אחד לכבאות – בני ברק, מפני שתקציביהם כוללים בתוך תקציבי הרשויות המקומיות המרכיבות אותם.

הנתונים על הכנסות והוצאות באיגוד ערים נאספים מאז 1983/84 (ראה פרסום מיוחד מס' 860 ברשימה להלן).

הגדרות ומקורות

ההכנסות מיונו לפי מקור בתקציב הרגיל בלבד.

בחירות והכנסת

תשלומי הריבית לא סווגו למטרות השונות ומופיעים בסעיף מטרות אחרות. חלק גדול מתשלומי הריבית אינו מתייחס כלל לפעילויות השוטפות, הם רק משקפים את העובדה שבעבר מומנה ההוצאה ממלוות במקום ממסים.

המקור: הדו"חות הכספיים של הממשלה, הרשויות המקומיות ויתר הגופים הציבוריים.

הוצאה לשמירת איכות סביבה

נתונים על ההוצאה לשמירת איכות הסביבה הופיעו לאחרונה ב"שנתון סטטיסטי לישראל" מס' 36, 1985, עמ' 563.

בהצגת תוצאות הבחירות לכנסת (לוחות 20.1 עד 20.3), סודרו הרשימות לפי סדר שנועד להקל את ההשוואה בין תוצאות הבחירות. בהתחשב בשינויים שחלו ברשימות שהשתתפו בהן, מובאות תוצאות ההצבעה לרשימות העיקריות ואילו הרשימות הקטנות יותר קובצו בשתי קבוצות: יתר רשימות המיעוטים (פרט לרשימות שהוצגו בנפרד) ויתר הרשימות. נתונים מפורטים על תוצאות הבחירות לכנסת ולרשויות המקומיות פורסמו בסדרת הפרסומים המיוחדים.

הנתונים על הכנסת (לוחות 20.4 – 20.6) נמסרו ע"י מזכירות הכנסת.

ממשלה

מאזן הזכויות וההתחייבויות של הממשלה

הזכויות וההתחייבויות של כל משרדי הממשלה במאזן השוטף הן: יתרות המזומנים, יתרות מפעולות פיננסיות שוטפות ויתרות הנובעות מפעולות תקציביות. היתרות מפעולות פיננסיות כוללות, בצד הזכויות, בעיקר הפקדות בבנקים ובצד ההתחייבויות – יתרות כספיים שגויסו על ידי האוצר לתקופות קצרות. היתרות הנובעות מפעולות תקציביות משקפות בעיקר חייבים וזכאים של המשרדים והמפעלים העסקיים הממשלתיים.

המאזן המוניטרי כולל זכויות הנובעות בעיקר מהלוואות שניתנו למטרות פיתוח ושיכון, מהשקעות במניות וכן מהמלאי של משרדי הממשלה המיועד למכירה. ההתחייבויות נובעות ממלוות שהממשלה קיבלה ומביטוחי הצמדה ושער שהממשלה נטלה על עצמה בגין הלוואות שניתנו בהכונתה מאמצעי הבנקים.

ערבויות המדינה, שהן התחייבויות הממשלה על תנאי, כלולות בחשבונות המקבילים.

המקור: דו"חות החשב הכללי.

הכנסות והוצאות הממשלה

הנתונים מתייחסים להכנסות ולהוצאות תקציביות, שהינן הרוב הגדול של מחזור כספי הממשלה. נוסף להן קיימים עוד שני סוגי תשלומים ותקבולים שאינם כלולים בלוח 20.10 ו-20.11 והם:

א. ההכנסות המיועדות הן סכומים שיחידה

הוצאות הממשלה, המוסדות הלאומיים והרשויות המקומיות לפי מטרה¹

הגדרת, שיטות חישוב ומקורות

לוח 20.7 מציג סיכום ההוצאות לפי המטרה של הגופים הבאים: משרדי הממשלה, המוסד לביטוח לאומי, המוסדות הלאומיים (הוצאות ישראל של הסוכנות היהודית, ההסתדרות הציונית, הקרן הקיימת לישראל וקרן היסוד), הרשויות המקומיות ומוסדות ציבוריים ללא כוונת רווח שעיקר הוצאותיהם מומנו על ידי הממשלה.

מרכיב ההוצאה הממשלתית בלוח זה שונה מההוצאה שנרשמה בדו"ח החשב הכללי (לוח 20.11). ההבדלים העיקריים הם:

(1) מקפוז הוצאות למרכיב התמיכה בהלוואות הממשלה ולהתחייבות הממשלה לשלם פנסיה לעובדיה לאחר שיפרשו;

(2) הוצאות על ביטחון נרשמו בעיקר על פי מועד האספקה בפועל, לעומת רישום על פי מועד התשלום בדו"ח החשב הכללי;

(3) ההוצאה כוללת תשלומי ריבית אך לא תשלומים על חשבון קרן, הכלולים גם הם בהוצאות בדו"ח החשב הכללי. סיווג הוצאות הממשלה והגופים הציבוריים האחרים לפי מטרה מבוסס על תדריך המשרד הסטטיסטי של האו"ם². ההוצאה סווגה לפי המטרה האופיינית של כל סוג ההוצאה, ללא התחשבות ביחידה המינהלית שבה נרשמה דו"חות הכספיים.

מרכיב התמיכה בהלוואות הממשלה לסקטור העסקי לא חולק לפי ענף כלכלי בגלל היעדר מידע.

1 ראה פירסום מיוחד מס' 875 (ראה רשימה להלן).

2 U.N. Statistical office. A System of National Accounts, 2, New York, 1968.

COMPONENTS OF ACCUMULATION IN SOCIAL INSURANCE FUNDS, BY TYPE OF FUND

מרכיבי הצבירה בקופות הגמל, לפי סוג קופה

19.12

NIS million, at current prices; end of year

מיליוני ש"ח, במחירים שוטפים; סוף שנה

מזה: צבירה מעמיתים - נטו Thereof: accumulation from members - net					צבירה - סך הכל ² Accumulation - total ²	אחוז שינוי במחירים לצרכן ¹ Percent change in consumer prices ¹	
פחות Less	תשלומי גמל והעברות Social insurance payments and transfers	העברות מקרנות ומקופות נטו Net transfers from funds	מזה: הפרשות (כולל נוספות) Thereof: allowances (incl. additional)	סך הכל Total			
Total					סך הכל		
17.8	1,598.1	37.9	1,597.7	19.7	16,270.8		1985
397.8	3,164.6	9.8	4,034.7	482.1	8,009.4	39.0	³ 1987
269.1	3,690.7	55.6	5,193.3	1,289.1	10,717.6	16.4	1988
270.3	4,499.2	46.2	7,039.5	2,316.2	18,775.5	20.7	1989
284.8	6,694.9	48.0	8,159.3	1,227.6	14,392.5	17.6	1990
Pension funds					קופות פנסיה		
9.4	445.7	37.8	498.6	81.3	6,824.5		1985
184.3	1,132.4	-11.5	1,165.2	-163.0	2,713.9	39.0	³ 1987
140.2	1,435.2	-1.8	1,374.3	-202.9	3,564.4	16.4	1988
105.2	1,780.3	-3.5	1,665.7	-223.3	5,368.8	20.7	1989
88.3	1,636.2	-4.1	1,542.2	-186.4	..		⁴ 1989
87.6	1,989.5	-1.6	1,948.4	-130.3	5,613.6	17.6	1990
Provident and severance funds in financial institutions					קופות תגמולים ופיצויים ליד מוסדות פיננסיים		
4.1	627.0	5.9	610.5	-14.7	7,102.5		1985
58.6	1,299.2	9.1	1,926.0	577.3	4,047.4	39.0	³ 1987
41.7	1,502.4	63.6	2,598.5	1,118.0	5,360.7	16.4	1988
71.2	1,826.5	80.6	3,791.9	1,974.8	10,131.2	20.7	1989
146.8	2,499.2	70.1	4,170.4	1,594.5	7,114.3	17.6	1990
Study funds					קופות השתלמות		
0.3	405.8	-3.4	324.3	-85.2	1,082.6		1985
42.0	583.4	2.0	786.9	163.5	819.1	39.0	³ 1987
27.9	581.4	1.0	1,003.6	395.3	1,181.5	16.4	1988
22.1	693.5	-0.6	1,312.8	596.6	2,133.5	20.7	1989
119	1,797.5	-1.5	1,594.9	-216.0	826.2	17.6	1990
Other					אחר		
4.0	119.6	-2.4	164.3	38.3	1,261.2		1985
12.9	149.6	10.2	156.6	-95.7	429.0	39.0	1987
9.3	171.7	-7.2	216.9	-21.3	611.0	16.4	1988
18	198.9	-30.3	269.1	-31.9	1,142.0	20.7	1989
38.7	343.0	-29.7	392.6	-68.8	..		⁴ 1989
38.5	408.7	-19.0	445.6	-20.6	838.4	17.6	1990

1 December as against December of previous year, specified in the table.

2 כולל גם צבירה מפעולות הקופות והפרשי שיעור.

3 \$ note 2 to table 19.11.

4 \$ note 3 to Table 19.11.

1 דצמבר לעומת דצמבר של שנה קודמת נקובה בלוח.

2 כולל גם צבירה מפעולות הקופות והפרשי שיעור.

3 ראה הערה 2 ללוח 19.11.

4 ראה הערה 3 ללוח 19.11.

**SUMMARY OF INSURANCE
BUSINESS ACCOUNTS¹, BY
MAIN INSURANCE BRANCH**

NIS million, at December 1989 prices²

**סיכום דו"חות עסקי
הביטוח¹, לפי ענף
ביטוח עיקרי**

19.7

מיליוני ש"ח, במחירי דצמבר 1989²

	חברות זרות ³ Foreign companies ³		חברות ישראליות Israeli companies		סך הכל Total		
	1989	1988	1989	1988	1989	1988	
Life assurance ביטוח חיים							
INCOME OF THE REPORT YEAR - TOTAL	-	-	1,233.1	1,167.0	1,233.1	1,167.0	הכנסות לשנת הדו"ח - סך הכל
Premiums	-	-	1,561.2	1,496.9	1,561.2	1,496.9	פרמיות
Investment income ⁴	-	-	394.1	348.8	394.1	348.8	הכנסות מהשקעות ⁴
Less: the increase in life assurance reserve	-	-	722.2	678.7	722.2	678.7	פחות: הגדלת עתודת ביטוח חיים
EXPENDITURE AND UNDER-WRITING PROFIT/LOSS - TOTAL	-	-	1,233.1	1,167.0	1,233.1	1,167.0	הוצאות ורווח/הפסד ביטוחי - סך הכל
Claims for the year ⁵	-	-	591.0	539.7	591.0	539.7	תביעות השנה ⁵
Transfer to/from extraordinary risks reserve	-	-	23.0	21.0	23.0	21.0	העברה לעתודה/מהעתודה לסיכונים יוצאים מן הכלל
Commission fees	-	-	235.1	259.3	235.1	259.3	דמי עמלה
Management and general expenses (incl. medical check-ups)	-	-	213.0	203.4	213.0	203.4	הוצאות הנהלה וכלליות (כולל בדיקות רפואיות)
Underwriting profit/loss	-	-	171.0	143.6	171.0	143.6	רווח/הפסד ביטוחי
General insurance ביטוח כללי							
INCOME OF THE REPORT YEAR - TOTAL	84.6	89.4	2,813.1	2,838.1	2,897.7	2,927.5	הכנסות לשנת הדו"ח - סך הכל
Premiums	77.8	76.5	1,970.0	2,150.6	2,047.8	2,227.1	פרמיות
Registration fees and policy fees	9.9	12.3	668.0	669.2	677.9	681.5	דמי רישום ודמי פוליסה
Investment income ⁴	-0.5	-0.3	212.7	157.2	212.2	156.9	הכנסות מהשקעות ⁴
Less: the increase in unexpired risks reserve	2.6	-0.9	37.6	138.9	40.2	138.0	פחות: הגדלת העתודה לסיכונים שטרם חלפו
EXPENDITURE AND UNDER-WRITING PROFIT/LOSS - TOTAL	84.6	89.4	2,813.1	2,838.1	2,897.7	2,927.5	הוצאות ורווח/הפסד ביטוחי - סך הכל
Claims for the year ⁵	50.0	60.3	1,860.1	2,062.3	1,910.1	2,122.6	תביעות השנה ⁵
Transfer to/from extraordinary risks reserve	-	-	-1.0	-1.4	-1.0	-1.4	העברה לעתודה/מהעתודה לסיכונים יוצאים מן הכלל
Commission fees	35.2	32.2	501.1	550.2	536.4	582.4	דמי עמלה
Management and general expenses	6.1	10.2	364.0	364.2	370.1	374.4	הוצאות הנהלה וכלליות
Underwriting profit/loss	-6.8	-13.3	88.9	-137.2	82.1	-150.5	רווח/הפסד ביטוחי

1 See note 3 in Table 19.5.

2 See explanation in introduction.

3 Excluding Lloyd's brokers.

4 Interest on investment covering insurance and other liabilities, dividends, profit from realization of investments and credit fees referring to the report year.

5 See note 2 in Table 19.5.

1 דא הערה 3 בלוח 19.5.

2 דא הערה בסבר במבוא.

3 פרט למורישי לודס.

4 ריבית על השקעות החופפות להתייביות ביטוחיות ואחרות, רווידה, הכנסות ממימוש השקעות וכן דמי אשראי המתייחסים לשנת הדו"ח.

5 דא הערה 2 בלוח 19.5.

INSURANCE

ביטוח

**PREMIUMS RECEIVED¹ AND
CLAIMS FOR THE YEAR² FROM
INSURANCE BUSINESS,³ BY
MAIN INSURANCE BRANCH**

**פרמיות שנתקבלו¹
ותביעות השנה²
מעסקי ביטוח³, לפי
ענף ביטוח עיקרי**

19.5

NIS million

מיליוני ש"ח

	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	1984	
Percent change in consumer prices ⁵	49.9		19.9	48.1	304.6		אחוז שינוי במחירים לצרכן ⁵
	במחירי דצמבר 1989⁴		בערכים שוטפים				
	At December 1989 prices⁴		At current values				
	Life assurance		ביטוח חיים				
PREMIUMS RECEIVED (By Israeli companies)	1,561.2	1,497.0	891.6	645.5	470.5	72.3	פרמיות שנתקבלו (ע"י חברות ישראליות)
CLAIMS FOR THE YEAR (By Israeli companies)	591.0	539.7	322.9	297.7	178.6	26.5	תביעות השנה (ע"י חברות ישראליות)
	General insurance		ביטוח כללי				
PREMIUMS RECEIVED By Israeli companies	2,725.7	2,908.6	1,811.7	1,329.0	1,110.0	254.4	פרמיות שנתקבלו ע"י חברות ישראליות
By foreign companies	2,638.0	2,819.8	1,755.6	1,271.6	1,064.2	241.5	ע"י חברות זרות
	87.7	88.8	56.1	57.4	45.8	12.9	
CLAIMS FOR THE YEAR By Israeli companies	1,910.1	2,122.6	1,272.5	910.7	643.7	274.9	תביעות השנה ע"י חברות ישראליות
By foreign companies	1,860.1	2,062.3	1,241.0	886.7	624.8	265.7	ע"י חברות זרות
	50.0	60.3	31.5	24.0	18.9	9.2	

1 Incl. registration and policy fees collected from insured persons in general insurance, and levy to cover V.A.T. on the commission of insurance agents. (until 1979, credit fees were also included). 2 Incl. paid claims, expenses on settlement of claims and increase in pending claims. 3 Business received in Israel and abroad, after deduction of reinsurance (in retention). 4 See explanation in introduction. 5 Annual average as against average of previous year specified in the table, except for 1988 and 1989, in which the percent change of prices is December 1989 as against average 1987.

1 כולל דמי רישום ודמי פוליסה הנגבים מהמבוטחים בביטוח כללי והוטל לכיסוי מעמי על עמילות סוכני הביטוח (עד 1979 כולל גם דמי אשאי). 2 כולל תביעות ששולמו, הוצאות ליישוב תביעות וגידול בתביעות התלויות. 3 עסקים שנתקבלו בישראל ובחול, אחרי ניכוי ביטוח משנה (בשיר עצמו). 4 ראה הסבר במבוא. 5 ממוצע שנתי לעומת ממוצע של שנה קודמת לקובה בלוח, פרט ל-1988 ו-1989 שבהן אחוז השינוי במחירים הוא בין דצמבר 1989 וממוצע 1987. וממוצע 1987.

**PREMIUMS RECEIVED¹ AND CLAIMS
FOR THE YEAR² FROM GENERAL
INSURANCE BUSINESS³**

**פרמיות שנתקבלו¹
ותביעות השנה²
מעסקי ביטוח כללי³**

19.6

NIS million, at December 1989 prices⁴

1989

מיליוני ש"ח; במחירי דצמבר 1989⁴

	תביעות השנה Claims for the year	פרמיות שנתקבלו Premiums received	
GRAND TOTAL	1,910.1	2,725.7	סך כולל
<i>Loss of property insurance</i> (Incl. comprehensive)	248.3	488.2	ביטוח מפני אובדן רכוש (כולל מקיף)
By Israeli companies	218.8	430.4	ע"י חברות ישראליות
By foreign companies	29.5	57.8	ע"י חברות זרות
<i>Motor vehicles insurance - compulsory</i>	645.5	656.0	ביטוח כלי רכב מונעי - חובה
By Israeli companies	645.2	654.9	ע"י חברות ישראליות
By foreign companies	0.3	1.1	ע"י חברות זרות
<i>Motor vehicles insurance - property</i>	663.9	1,164.3	ביטוח כלי רכב מונעי - רכוש
By Israeli companies	656.2	1,151.8	ע"י חברות ישראליות
By foreign companies	7.7	12.5	ע"י חברות זרות
<i>Liabilities branches insurance</i> (employer's liability and third party)	182.4	159.6	ביטוח ענפי חבויות (אחריות מעבידים וצד שלישי)
By Israeli companies	174.6	152.0	ע"י חברות ישראליות
By foreign companies	7.8	7.6	ע"י חברות זרות
<i>Personal accidents, health and hospitalization insurance</i>	73.8	119.9	ביטוח מפני תאונות אישיות, מחלות ואשפוז
By Israeli companies	72.9	118.2	ע"י חברות ישראליות
By foreign companies	0.9	1.7	ע"י חברות זרות
<i>Aircraft, vessel and freight insurance</i>	26.2	34.7	ביטוח כלי טיס, כלי שיט ומטענים בחובלה
By Israeli companies	24.6	31.7	ע"י חברות ישראליות
By foreign companies	1.6	3.0	ע"י חברות זרות
<i>Other risks insurance</i> (Incl. engineering insurance)	70.0	103.0	ביטוח מפני סיכונים אחרים (כולל הנדסי)
By Israeli companies	67.7	99.0	ע"י חברות ישראליות
By foreign companies	2.3	4.0	ע"י חברות זרות

1-4 See notes 1-4 to Table 19.5.

4-1 ראה הערות 1-4 בלוח 19.5.

SUMMARY OF BALANCE SHEETS OF MORTGAGE BANKS

סיכום מאזני הבנקים למשכנתאות

19.4

At current prices; end of year

במחירים שוטפים; סוף שנה

	1990	1989	1988	1987	1985	1980	
Percent annual change in consumer prices ¹	17.6	20.7	16.4	39.0	20,970.0		אחוז שינוי שנתי במחירים לצרכן ¹
ASSETS - TOTAL							נכסים - סך הכל
- NIS million	21,096	16,199	12,821	10,202	7,213	19	- מיליוני ש"ח
- percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	- אחוזים
Deposits with banking and financing institutions	7.6	9.5	12.0	14.1	16.6	28.7	פיקדונות במוסדות בנקאיים וכספיים
Credit to the government	1.2	1.7	2.6	3.7	6.4	11.4	אשראי לממשלה
Credit to the public - total	85.8	84.7	81.7	78.3	71.1	52.4	אשראי לציבור - סך הכל
- local authorities	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.2	4.2	- לרשויות מקומיות
- home buyers	80.4	78.8	74.7	69.0	59.2	42.7	- למשכנים
- to contractors and building companies	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.7	5.2	3.8	- לקבלנים ולחברות בנייה
- other (incl. subsidiaries)	2.5	3.1	3.6	4.9	4.5	1.7	- לאחרים (כולל חברות בנות)
Securities	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.3	3.2	2.7	ניירות ערך
Contingent accounts	2.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	2.1	2.2	חשבונות מקבילים
Other assets	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	2.6	נכסים אחרים
LIABILITIES - TOTAL							התחייבויות - סך הכל
- NIS million	21,096	16,199	12,821	10,202	7,213	19	- מיליוני ש"ח
- percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	- אחוזים
Equity capital	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.2	1.6	2.4	הון עצמי
Capital notes and debentures	11.5	13.3	15.3	17.1	21.0	45.9	שטרי חוב ואגרות חוב
Approved deposits earmarked for loans from banks and financial institutions	24.5	24.5	23.9	23.4	19.4	16.0	פיקדונות מאושרים למתן הלוואות ממוסדות בנקאיים וכספיים
Other approved deposits earmarked for loans:							פיקדונות מאושרים אחרים למתן הלוואות:
- from contractors and building companies	0.6	0.9	1.3	2.0	3.4	2.8	- מקבלנים ומחברות בנייה
- from others	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.3	4.2	3.2	- מאחרים
Long term linked deposits	15.1	12.1	9.9	9.1	12.6	4.7	פיקדונות צמודים לטווח ארוך
Government deposits	38.1	39.8	40.2	39.2	32.6	18.2	פיקדונות ממשלה
Contingent accounts	2.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	2.1	2.2	חשבונות מקבילים
Other liabilities	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.1	4.6	התחייבויות אחרות

¹ December as against December.

1 דצמבר לעומת דצמבר.

SUMMARY OF BALANCE SHEETS OF INDUSTRIAL INVESTMENT FINANCE BANKS

סיכום מאזני הבנקים למימון השקעות בתעשייה

19.3

At current prices; end of year

במחירים שוטפים; סוף שנה

	1990	1989	1988	1987	1985	1980	
Percent annual change in consumer prices ¹	17.6	20.7	16.4	39.0	20,970.0		אחוז שינוי שנתי במחירים לצרכן ¹
ASSETS - TOTAL							נכסים - סך הכל
- NIS million	5,357	6,489	6,121	5,309	4,157	19	- מיליוני ש"ח
- percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	- אחוזים
Deposits and loans with banking and financial institutions	34.4	28.1	28.9	31.1	37.8	42.9	פיקדונות והלוואות במוסדות בנקאיים וכספיים
Credit to the public	45.8	52.2	50.5	46.4	42.7	25.9	אשראי לציבור
Credit to the government	10.6	12.6	11.9	13.3	10.9	10.7	אשראי לממשלה
Investments in securities	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	השקעות בניירות ערך
Other assets	7.4	4.3	5.4	5.1	6.1	18.5	נכסים אחרים
Contingent accounts		1.5	2.0	2.7	1.4	0.8	חשבונות מקבילים
LIABILITIES - TOTAL							התחייבויות - סך הכל
- NIS million	5,357	6,489	6,121	5,309	4,157	19	- מיליוני ש"ח
- percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	- אחוזים
Equity capital	7.5	5.6	6.4	7.1	4.8	3.1	הון עצמי
Bonds and other capital notes	25.9	20.6	20.8	20.9	26.4	49.3	אגרות חוב ושטרות חוב אחרים
Deposits of banking corporations in Israel	6.1	18.2	17.9	20.5	21.1		פיקדונות מתאגידים בנקאיים בישראל
Deposits in foreign currency	29.5	14.4	15.1	14.7	14.9	29.6	פיקדונות במט"ח
Public deposits in Israeli currency		14.3	11.1	7.6	1.6		פיקדונות הציבור במטבע ישראלי
Government deposits	20.7	19.2	22.8	25.1	28.5	15.1	פיקדונות הממשלה
Other liabilities	10.3	6.2	3.9	1.4	1.3	2.1	התחייבויות אחרות
Contingent accounts		1.5	2.0	2.7	1.4	0.8	חשבונות מקבילים

¹ December as against December.

1 דצמבר לעומת דצמבר.

SUMMARY OF BALANCE SHEETS OF BANKING INSTITUTIONS (cont.)

סיכום מאזני המוסדות הבנקאיים (המשך)

19.2

At current prices; end of year

במחירים שוטפים; סוף שנה

	1990	1989	\$1988	1987	1985	1980	
Percent annual change in consumer prices ¹	17.6	20.7	16.4	39.0	20,970.0		אחוז שינוי שנתי במחירים לצרכן ¹
LIABILITIES - TOTAL (NIS million)	169,891	146,858	125,437	104,395	76,613	299	התחייבויות - סך הכל (מיליוני ש"ח)
<i>Israeli currency - total</i>							<i>מטבע ישראלי - סך הכל</i>
- NIS million	121,017	103,844	85,877	70,041	44,146	151	- מיליוני ש"ח
- percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	- אחוזים
Equity capital	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.4	3.2	2.6	הון עצמי
Capital notes	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	שטרי חוב הוניים
Negotiable certificates of deposits	5.4	4.4	3.0	5.8	5.1	1.4	תעודות פיקדון סחירות
Deposits and loans from banking and financial institutions	4.7	5.3	5.8	6.2	8.2	0.8	פיקדונות והלוואות ממוסדות בנקאיים וכספיים
Loans from the Bank of Israel	2.2	4.1	4.2	1.4	0.2	2.0	הלוואות מבנק ישראל
Deposits of the public	38.5	37.6	37.4	35.2	31.3	30.2	פיקדונות הציבור
Authorized deposits for granting loans	25.8	27.7	30.2	33.5	39.1	50.4	פיקדונות מאושרים למתן הלוואות
Government deposits	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.4	4.2	2.9	פיקדונות ממשלה
Liabilities on behalf of customers	4.5	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.8	4.0	התחייבויות על חשבון לקוחות
Other accounts	7.5	6.7	5.8	4.8	5.6	5.2	חשבונות אחרים
<i>Foreign currency - total</i>							<i>מטבע חוץ - סך הכל</i>
- NIS million	48,874	43,014	39,560	34,354	32,467	148	- מיליוני ש"ח
- percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	- אחוזים
Capital notes	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	שטרי חוב הוניים
Deposits and loans from banking institutions in Israel and abroad	8.1	9.4	12.7	16.0	20.2	23.1	פיקדונות והלוואות ממוסדות בנקאיים בישראל ובח"ל
Loans from the Bank of Israel	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.6	1.7	10.9	הלוואות מבנק ישראל
Deposits of the public	75.0	73.0	69.9	63.6	59.4	50.0	פיקדונות הציבור
Authorized deposits for granting loans	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	0.7	פיקדונות מאושרים למתן הלוואות
Government and Jewish Agency deposits	2.2	2.5	2.6	3.3	2.5	1.5	פיקדונות הממשלה והסוכנות היהודית
Liabilities on behalf of customers	8.1	7.8	7.6	10.0	12.2	11.5	התחייבויות על חשבון לקוחות
Other accounts	4.2	4.6	4.6	3.1	1.8	1.7	חשבונות אחרים

¹ December as against December.

1 דצמבר לעומת דצמבר.

SUMMARY OF BALANCE SHEETS OF BANKING INSTITUTIONS

סיכום מאזני המוסדות הבנקאיים

19.2

At current prices; end of year

במחירים שוטפים; סוף שנה

	1990	1989	1988	1987	1985	1980	
Percent annual change in consumer prices ¹	17.6	20.7	16.4	39.0	20,970.0		אחוז שינוי שנתי במחירים לצרכן ¹
ASSETS - TOTAL (NIS million)	169,891	146,856	125,437	104,395	76,613	299	נכסים - סך הכל (מיליוני ש"ח)
<i>Israeli currency - total</i>							<i>מטבע ישראלי - סך הכל</i>
- NIS million	119,748	102,464	84,536	68,917	43,177	150	- מיליוני ש"ח
- percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	- אחוזים
Banknotes and coins	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	שטרי כסף ומעות
Deposits with Bank of Israel	0.8	1.1	1.4	3.6	3.5	1.3	פיקדונות בבנק ישראל
Deposits and loans with banking institutions in Israel	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4	פיקדונות והלוואות במוסדות בנקאיים בישראל
Credit to the public	46.0	43.1	41.8	38.0	25.3	27.0	אשראי לציבור
Credit to the government	32.3	36.1	36.8	40.2	51.0	38.8	אשראי לממשלה
Investments in securities	10.2	10.4	11.0	10.2	10.4	19.7	ניירות ערך
Bank's premises and other property	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	בנייני הבנק ורכוש אחר
Customers' liabilities	4.5	3.7	3.6	3.2	2.9	4.0	התחייבויות לקוחות
Other accounts	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.0	5.1	7.1	חשבונות אחרים
<i>Foreign currency - total</i>							<i>מטבע חוץ - סך הכל</i>
- NIS million	50,143	44,392	40,901	35,478	33,436	149	- מיליוני ש"ח
- percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	- אחוזים
Banknotes and coins	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	שטרי כסף ומעות
Deposits with Bank of Israel	28.8	28.6	28.8	28.8	28.3	28.4	פיקדונות בבנק ישראל
Deposits and loans with banking institutions in Israel and abroad	25.4	26.0	24.4	20.6	21.5	24.6	פיקדונות והלוואות במוסדות בנקאיים בישראל ובחול
Credit to the public	24.2	24.8	24.0	29.0	27.4	28.5	אשראי לציבור
Credit to the government	4.2	4.2	7.1	4.7	5.1	3.9	אשראי לממשלה
Investments in securities	6.0	4.6	4.1	3.8	4.3	1.5	ניירות ערך
Customers' liabilities	7.9	9.9	10.1	11.6	11.8	11.4	התחייבויות לקוחות
Other accounts	3.3	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	חשבונות אחרים

**STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND
LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF
ISRAEL**
**סיכום הנכסים
והתחייבויות של
בנק ישראל**
19.1

At current prices; end of year

במחירים שוטפים; סוף שנה

	1990	1989	1988	1987	1985	1980	
Percent annual change in consumer prices ¹	17.6	20.7	16.4	39.0	20,970.0		אחוז שינוי שנתי במחירים לצרכן ¹
ASSETS - TOTAL							נכסים - סך הכל
- NIS million	26,601	25,609	21,522	18,911	14,580	56	- מיליוני ש"ח
- percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	- אחוזים
<i>Foreign assets</i>							<i>תביעות כלפי חוץ לארץ</i>
Gold, foreign currency and securities in foreign currency	48.7	40.9	34.3	48.2	38.2	45.5	זהב, מטבע חוץ וניירות ערך במטבע חוץ
Other assets in foreign currency	0	0	0	1.4	0	1.2	נכסים אחרים במטבע חוץ
<i>Government debt</i>							<i>אשראי לממשלה</i>
Long term debt (net) and provisional advances	33.7	35.3	42.0	39.0	50.6	9.7	חוב ארוך מועד נטו ומקדמות ארעיות
<i>Other discounts, advances and loans and securities</i>							<i>אשראי אחר וניירות ערך</i>
Discounts, advances and loans in Israeli currency	11.5	18.4	17.9	5.0	0.7	5.4	אשראי במטבע ישראל
Discounts, advances and loans in foreign currency				1.4	2.0	28.8	אשראי במטבע חוץ
Securities	5.0	4.1	4.0	3.4	7.7	7.0	ניירות ערך
<i>Other accounts</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>חשבונות אחרים</i>
LIABILITIES - TOTAL							התחייבויות - סך הכל
- NIS million	26,601	25,609	21,522	18,911	14,580	56	- מיליוני ש"ח
- percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	- אחוזים
Banknotes and coins in circulation	12.3	10.3	9.4	10.4	4.4	4.5	שטרות כסף ומעות במחזור
<i>Foreign liabilities</i>							<i>התחייבויות לחוץ לארץ</i>
Allocations of special clearing rights	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	זכויות משיכה מיוחדות שהוקצו
Liabilities to the I.M.F. and other liabilities	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.5	התחייבויות לקרן המטבע הבינלאומית והתחייבויות אחרות
Deposits of Government and National Institutions	23.0	29.3	23.3	18.3	9.4	4.1	פיקדונות של הממשלה ושל המוסדות הלאומיים
Deposits of banking institutions in Israel in foreign currency							פיקדונות במטבע חוץ של מוסדות בנקאיים בישראל
Against non-resident deposits	8.9	6.9	5.5	4.8	5.4	8.1	כנגד פיקדונות לא תושב
Against resident deposits - restitution	29.1	25.1	28.1	30.1	28.8	34.8	כנגד פיקדונות תושב - פיצויים
Against resident deposits - other	16.3	17.6	21.2	17.5	28.6	32.1	כנגד פיקדונות תושב - אחרים
Deposits of banking and financial institutions in Israel	3.9	4.3	5.5	13.1	10.3	3.6	פיקדונות של מוסדות בנקאיים וכספיים בישראל
Other deposits	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	פיקדונות אחרים
Other accounts	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	9.2	7.3	חשבונות אחרים
Capital and reserve	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.8	הון הבנק וקרן מילואים

1 December as against December.

1 דצמבר לעומת דצמבר.

השנתיים של קופות הגמל המאושרות ע"י נציב מס הכנסה. החל ב־1972 הנתונים מתבססים על שאלונים הנשלחים לקופות הגמל, המשמשים יסוד לסקר שהלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה עורכת מידי שנה. החל ב־1987 נערך הסקר ע"י משרד האוצר־אגף שוק ההון, הביטוח והחיסכון.

נתונים מפורטים יותר על סקר קופות גמל ל־1990 והסברים מפורטים מופיעים ברחון הסטטיסטי לישראל – מוסף מס' 7, 1991.

מקורות

הנתונים התקבלו עד 1971 מהדו"חות הכספיים

פרסומים נבחרים

פרסומים מיוחדים

436 קופות גמל בישראל 1972; 1971
893 עסקי ביטוח בישראל 1989

החל בשנת 1977 נכלל בדו"ח העסקים של ענף "ביטוח כללי" (לוח 19.7) בצד ההכנסות סעיף של "הכנסות מהשקעות", שקודם לכן לא נכלל בחשבון בדו"ח זה.

ביטוח משנה הוא כל העברה של חלק מהסיכון ממבטח למבטח, למעט ביטוחים שבוצעו במשותף על ידי מספר מבטחים.

שייר עצמי הוא יתרת הכנסות/הוצאות, לאחר ניכוי חלקם של מבטחי המשנה.

הכנסות מהשקעות כולל ריבית על השקעות החופפות להתחייבויות ביטוחיות ואחרות, דידיד, הכנסות ממימוש השקעות וכן דמי אשראי המתייחסים לשנת הדו"ח (בשנים 1984-1981 כולל גם את סכומי ההתאמה של עתודות הביטוח ותביעות תלויות בביטוח כללי, הנקובות במט"ח לראשית השנה, לשער החליפין של השקל בסוף שנת הדו"ח).

עתודות ביטוח הן קרן המייצגת התחייבויות צפויות וסיכונים שטרם חלפו, בהתאם לסיכונים שהמבטח קיבל על עצמו.

תביעות ששולמו כוללות הוצאות ליישוב תביעות.

תביעות תלויות ומאשרות הן תביעות מאת מבטחים אשר הברור לגביהן לא הסתיים ותביעות מאשרות אשר טרם שולמו.

תביעות השנה הן התביעות ששולמו למבטחים, הוצאות ליישוב תביעות וגידול ביתרת התביעות התלויות והמאשרות.

התקופה. הנתונים מתייחסים לשנות לוח.

מקורות

הנתונים מבוססים על דו"חות שנתיים של חברות הביטוח הישראליות והזרות.

קופות גמל

לוחות 19.11 ו-19.12 מציגים את הנתונים על קופות הגמל.

החל ב-1987 הנתונים בלוח 19.11 מוגשים בצורת סיווג ובפירוט שונים מאשר בשנתונים הקודמים. ההבדלים העיקריים הם: הכללת הפרשי השיעור (שהוצגו בעבר בנפרד) בתוך סעיפי ניירות הערך השונים; כמו כן, בנתוני 1987-1990, הסעיף "נכסים אחרים" אינו כולל ניירות ערך ופיקדונות שונים, שנכללו בסעיף זה בשנים קודמות, ו"סך כל הנכסים בערך משוער" אינו כולל חובות מעבידים.

הגדרות

קופות גמל

קופת גמל היא שם כולל לכל חברה, אגודה שיתופית או תאגיד שהוקמו לפי חקיקה מיוחדת ושנועדו לתשלום קיצבה, פיצויים, חופשה או לכל מטרה דומה אחרת שאושרה ע"י משרד האוצר והמתנהלת בהתאם לתקנות.

סיווג הקופות. לקופת גמל אחת יכולות להיות מספר קרנות. הסיווג נערך הן על פי סוגי הקרנות הקיימות בקופה והן על פי הנהלתה.

קופות פנסיה כללו עד 1989 קופות שלהן קרנות פנסיה בלבד או עם קרנות נוספות ומ-1990 הן כוללות את קרנות הפנסיה בלבד. קרנות שאינן קרנות פנסיה הועברו ל"קופות אחרות".

בלוח 19.11 ו-19.12 ניתנו הסיכומים ל-1989 פעמיים — פעם לפי המיון הישן ופעם לפי החדש.

קופות תגמולים ופיצויים ליד מוסדות פיננסיים: קופות שמנהלים מוסדות פיננסיים, להן קרנות תגמולים, פיצויים או קרנות משותפות לתגמולים ולפיצויים. לקופות הגמל בקבוצה זו אין קרנות פנסיה.

קופות השתלמות: קופות שלהן קרנות השתלמות בלבד.

קופות אחרות: קופות תגמולים ופיצויים של מפעלים בודדים וקופות אחרות.

קרנות

קרן פנסיה: קרן שנועדה למתן תשלומים תקופתיים לעובד לאחר פרישה מוחלטת או חלקית מעבודתו, מחמת גיל או מחלה, או לשאיריו לאחר מותו.

קרן תגמולים: קרן שנועדה לתשלום סכום חד-פעמי לעמית (או לשאיריו לאחר מותו), מכספים שיצטברו לזכותו.

קרן פיצויים: קרן שהמעביד צובר בה כספים לתשלום חד-פעמי לעובד או לשאיריו כמענק עקב פרישה או מות.

קרן השתלמות: קרן זו נועדה במקורה לצבירת כספים למטרות השתלמות. ליד כל קרן פועלת ועדה מקצועית המאשרת את צורכי ההשתלמות של העובד לשם העלאת רמתו המקצועית וקידומו.

מאז 1978, ניתנה האופציה לעובד למשוך את חסכונו ששלא למטרת השתלמות בתנאי שחסך 6 שנים לפחות.

קרן סוציאלית: קרן הדדית למימון מקי החברים בעת מחלה, נכות וכד'. קבוצה זו כוללת קרנות ביטוח הדדי, וכן קרנות חופשה אשר אינן על בסיס הדדי. **נכסים בערך המשוער**: סך כל נכסי הקופה, הכוללים גם הפרשי שיעור.

הפרשי שיעור: תוספת הערך להשקעה, שהצטברה בגין הצמדה.

השקעות מוכרות: סוגי השקעות, שהוכרו ע"י נציב מס הכנסה לשם הקלות במס, ושהקופות חייבות להשקיע בהן אחוז מוגדר מנכסיהן.

חובות מעבידים: הפרשות של עובדים ומעבידים אשר לא הועברו ע"י המעביד תוך 15 יום.

הפרשות שוטפות ונוספות — הפרשות חודשיות קבועות שמפרישים העובד והמעביד, וסכומים שמעבירים העמיתים לזכות חשבונם בהסכם עם הקופה בעד צבירת זכויות למפרע.

תשלומי גמל: תשלומים לחברים שפרשו או כל מקרה שהתקיימו בו התנאים לקבלת ההטבה לפי תקנון הקופה.

כללי

מאזני הבנקים למשכנתאות ולמימון השקעות בתעשייה

הבנקים אשר לוחות 19.3 ו-19.4 מתייחסים אליהם, נבדלים מהבנקים המסחריים בעיקר בכך שאינם יוצרי כסף. את אמצעיהם הם מגייסים ע"י הפצת ניירות ערך, שתמורתם מופקדת ברובה באוצר, וע"י קבלת פיקדונות למתן הלוואות לפי הכוונת המפקיד.

הנכסים וההתחייבויות מופיעים בערכם המאזני והם משוערכים רק במידה שהם צמודים לשער הדולר. בהערכת הסעיף בניינים ונכסי דלא-ניידי קיימת גם המגבלה שחלק מהבנקים רושם סעיף זה בערך סמלי. המקור: מאזן בנק ישראל וסטטיסטיקה של המוסדות הבנקאיים שמפרסם בנק ישראל.

חברות ביטוח¹

הגדרות והסברים

הלוחות מתייחסים לעסקי הביטוח שנתקבלו ע"י חברות הביטוח הישראליות בישראל ובחול – לאחר ניכוי חלקם של מבטחי המשנה – ועל ידי חברות הביטוח הזרות בישראל, לאחר ניכוי ביטוח משנה בישראל (לא כלולות עסקאות שנעשו בישראל ע"י החברות הזרות, ללא תיווך של סניף או מורשה בישראל).

על עסקי מורשי לוידיס קיימים נתונים חלקיים בלבד ולכן לא ניתן לסכמם עם יתר הנתונים בדוחות עסקי הביטוח.

הנתונים בדוחות רווח והפסד ובמאזניהן של החברות הישראליות משקפים את עסקיהן בישראל ובחול ואשר לחברות הזרות – שעיקר פעילותן הוא בחול – ניתנת רק רשימת נכסיהן והתחייבויותיהן בישראל.

בלוחות הרבי-שנתיים, הנתונים עד 1987 הובאו בערכים נומינליים, ולצורך השוואתם, צוינו אחוזי השינוי במחירים לצרכן בכל שנה לעומת קודמתה, בעוד שהנתונים לשנים 1988 ו-1989 הם בני השוואה ישירה, היות שהוצגו בערכים אחידים (ראה הסבר בסעיף "כללי" לעיל).

ביטוח חיים כולל ביטוח למקרה מוות, ביטוח גמלא, ביטוח נכות, וכן כל שילוב של סוגי ביטוח אלה. **ביטוח כללי** הוא כל ענפי הביטוח פרט לביטוח חיים.

רוב הנתונים הכספיים בלוחות שבפרק זה מובאים בערכים שוטפים. בלוחות המתייחסים לעסקי הביטוח (19.5 עד 19.10), הנתונים עד שנת 1987 מוצגים בערכים שוטפים (נומינליים), בעוד שנתוני 1988 ו-1989 מוצגים בערכים שקליים מותאמים לסוף שנת 1989, על בסיס מדד המחירים לצרכן ושערי החליפין של המט"ח בדצמבר 1989. לוחות 19.1, 19.2, 19.3, 19.4, 19.9 עד 19.11 הם יתרות לסוף שנה ולוחות 19.5 עד 19.8 ו-19.12 הם סיכומים של נתונים זרמיים.

בראש כל לוח צוין גם אחוז השינוי במדד המחירים לצרכן, כאשר בלוחות של יתרות לסוף שנה צוין אחוז השינוי במדד המחירים לצרכן של דצמבר לעומת דצמבר של השנה הקודמת הנקובה בלוח, ובלוחות האחרים – אחוז השינוי בין הממוצעים השנתיים של מדד המחירים.

יש להבהיר, כי לא כל הסעיפים צמודים למדד המחירים לצרכן (יש שאינם צמודים כלל, יש צמודי מט"ח, יש צמודים למדד מחירים אחר וכד'), ולכן אחוז השינוי הנקוב בלוח מאפשר רק קבלת קנה מידה כללי של שינוי המחירים ולא חישוב מדוייק.

בנקים

הגדרות ומקורות

מאזני המוסדות הבנקאיים

בלוח 19.1 מובא סיכום הנכסים הכספיים וההתחייבויות של בנק ישראל. ביאור מפורט של סעיפי המאזן השונים ראה בביאורים לדוחות הכספיים של בנק ישראל ליום 31 בדצמבר 1989.

לוח 19.2 הוא סיכום המאזנים של המוסדות הבנקאיים בישראל (מאזני הבנקים למשכנתאות ולהשקעות וכן בנק הדואר אינם כלולים) לרבות הבנקים הזרים הפועלים בארץ. בסיכום זה לא נוכו היתרות ההודיות בין המוסדות הבנקאיים.

המונח "ציבור" כולל פרטים, חברות, מוסדות, רשויות מקומיות וכו', למעט הממשלה ומערכת הבנקאות.

הסעיפים "מוסדות בנקאיים וכספיים" כוללים גם מוסדות שאינם נכללים בהגדרת המוסדות הבנקאיים, כגון בנקים למשכנתאות.

1 הנתונים הכספיים של המוסד לביטוח לאומי מובאים, יחד עם הנתונים הפיסיים, בפרק 25 – שירותי רווחה וסעד.

**TRUCKS, ACTIVITY BY
TYPE OF LOAD**

**פעילות המשאיות,
לפי סוג מטען**

18.35

Type of load	ממוצע לנסיעה Average per journey			מטען Load	סוג מטען
	ניצול ¹ Utilization ¹	מרחק Distance	מטען Load		
	%	ק"מ Km.	טונות Tons	1,000 טונות Tons	
LOAD - GRAND TOTAL	71.3	31.8	9.9	126,284	מטענים - סך כולל
<i>Agricultural produce - total</i>	<i>76.3</i>	<i>45.2</i>	<i>9.6</i>	<i>11,730</i>	<i>תוצרת חקלאית - סך הכל</i>
Thereof: Grains and pulses	91.7	32.9	22.7	1,653	מזה: דגנים וקטניות
Vegetables and fruits	68.9	42.1	6.0	3,444	ירקות ופירות
Rough and green fodder	88.7	24.2	12.8	747	מספוא גס ועסיסי
Citrus fruit	90.0	30.8	16.3	3,369	פרי הדר
<i>Food, beverages and tobacco - total</i>	<i>68.1</i>	<i>49.4</i>	<i>7.3</i>	<i>10,738</i>	<i>מזון, משקאות וטבק - סך הכל</i>
Thereof: Meat and meat products	67.6	41.3	7.2	778	מזה: בשר ומוצריו
Milk and dairy products	66.1	44.2	8.0	2,394	חלב ומוצרי חלב
Animal feed	80.2	46.6	11.8	2,498	מזון לבעלי חיים
Soft drinks and beer	71.9	35.0	8.2	1,539	משקאות קלים ובירה
Sugar	82.5	98.5	19.2	537	סוכר
<i>Mining quarry products - total</i>	<i>95.5</i>	<i>16.6</i>	<i>18.0</i>	<i>53,444</i>	<i>חומרי כרייה וחציבה - סך הכל</i>
Thereof: Stone	86.5	24.5	19.3	2,376	מזה: אבן
Potash	92.8	12.9	17.6	2,588	אשלג
Sand for building	96.5	14.1	17.4	29,805	חול לבנייה
Gravel	95.9	25.1	20.3	12,093	חצץ ופסולת מחצבה
Phosphates	98.8	10.8	26.4	2,153	פוספטים
<i>Non-metallic mineral products - total</i>	<i>82.5</i>	<i>24.1</i>	<i>13.2</i>	<i>15,976</i>	<i>מינרלים אלמתכתיים - סך הכל</i>
Thereof: Asphalt	100.6	26.7	17.0	1,265	מזה: אספלט
Concrete or loam	92.0	11.2	13.1	8,355	בטון או טיט
Clay, plaster and lime	69.1	31.1	6.9	846	מוצרי חומר, גבס וסיד
Cement	90.6	34.3	19.6	2,876	מלט
Cement products	86.4	38.1	13.2	2,138	מוצרי מלט
<i>Chemicals and oil products - total</i>	<i>75.6</i>	<i>58.2</i>	<i>11.5</i>	<i>9,235</i>	<i>מוצרים כימיים ומוצרי נפט - סך הכל</i>
Thereof: Gasoline	86.4	34.5	16.2	2,576	מזה: בנזין
Gas	53.7	54.6	5.8	724	גז
Fertilizer	74.6	72.3	18.8	601	דשנים כימיים
Basic chemicals	77.7	79.3	22.6	1,724	מוצרים כימיים בסיסיים
Soap and detergents	72.9	56.3	2.8	532	סבון וחומרי ניקוי
Fuel, residual oil and kerosene	79.7	69.2	17.8	953	סולר, מזוט ונפט
Coal (incl. ashes)	71.3	14.4	21.7	1,003	פחם (כולל אפר)
<i>Metal products electricity and electronics - total</i>	<i>58.2</i>	<i>43.7</i>	<i>5.2</i>	<i>6,009</i>	<i>מתכת, חשמל ואלקטרוניקה</i>
Thereof: Metal products for building	71.7	47.7	12.5	1,475	- סך הכל
Sheet metal	53.6	49.6	8.1	690	מזה: מוצרי מתכת לבניין
Machinery	48.2	35.5	6.0	927	מוצרי פח
Electrical and electronic equipment	57.3	53.9	3.9	686	מכונות
<i>Textiles, leather, wood and plastics - total</i>	<i>43.6</i>	<i>48.8</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>4,761</i>	<i>טקסטיל, עור, עץ ופולסטיק</i>
Thereof: Raw materials	74.5	46.4	14.1	358	- סך הכל
Packing materials	24.1	38.7	2.5	1,335	מזה: חומרי גלם
Paper and paper products	61.3	58.2	5.8	978	חומרי אריזה
Timber	62.2	46.4	6.5	384	נייר ומוצריו
<i>Miscellaneous - total</i>	<i>53.2</i>	<i>14.1</i>	<i>5.3</i>	<i>14,390</i>	<i>שונות - סך הכל</i>
Thereof: Mixed load in containers	65.7	72.8	20.2	1,631	מזה: מטען מעורב במכולות
Water	91.6	11.6	10.5	812	מים
Empty containers	14.7	12.4	2.4	1,283	מכולות ומיכלים ריקים
Scrap and garbage	70.1	9.5	5.1	8,766	פסולת ואשפה

¹ Ton x km. hauled in a journey with load divided by the truck's load capacity and multiplied by the kilometrage of the said journey. 1 טון x ק"מ שהובל בנסיעה עם מטען מחולק במטען המורשה של המשאית ומכפול בקילומטראז' של אותה נסיעה.

	הובלה עצמית Transport for owner			הובלה בשכר Paid transport			סך כולל Grand total	
	פרטי ואחר Private and other	תאגיד ומוסד Corporation	סך הכל Total	פרטי ואחר Private and other	משרד הובלה Transport company	סך הכל Total		
GRAND TOTAL								סך כולל
Average per work day¹								ממוצע ליום עבודה¹
Work hours	8.6	8.8	8.7	9.2	10.3	9.8	9.3	שעות עבודה
Kilometrage	106	125	118	149	209	181	149	קילומטראז'
Journeys per day - total	3.8	5.4	4.9	5.6	7.2	6.5	5.7	נסיעות ליום - סך הכל
Empty	2.2	2.7	2.5	3.2	3.9	3.6	3.0	ללא מטען
Loaded	1.6	2.8	2.4	2.4	3.3	2.9	2.6	עם מטען
Average per loaded journey								ממוצע לנסיעה עם מטען
Tonnage	5.0	5.8	5.6	9.4	16.3	13.6	9.9	טונאז'
ton×km.	161.8	179.0	175.2	284.1	631.2	493.5	346.8	טון×ק"מ
4.0-9.9 tons								4.0 עד 9.9 טון
Average per work day¹								ממוצע ליום עבודה¹
Work hours	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.7	8.9	8.8	שעות עבודה
Kilometrage	96	115	108	114	148	115	109	קילומטראז'
Journeys per day - total	3.3	4.3	3.9	4.5	29.7	5.1	4.2	נסיעות ליום - סך הכל
Empty	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.8	14.8	3.1	2.5	ללא מטען
Loaded	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.7	14.8	2.0	1.7	עם מטען
Average per loaded journey								ממוצע לנסיעה עם מטען
Tonnage	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.9	טונאז'
ton×km.	83.8	72.1	75.9	70.4	10.0	60.7	71.5	טון×ק"מ
10.0-15.9 tons								10.0 עד 15.9 טון
Average per work day¹								ממוצע ליום עבודה¹
Work hours	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.9	9.0	8.9	8.5	שעות עבודה
Kilometrage	100	102	102	128	131	129	108	קילומטראז'
Journeys per day - total	3.3	5.7	4.9	3.8	8.5	5.3	5.0	נסיעות ליום - סך הכל
Empty	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.3	4.8	3.0	2.2	ללא מטען
Loaded	1.5	3.7	3.0	1.6	3.7	2.2	2.8	עם מטען
Average per loaded journey								ממוצע לנסיעה עם מטען
Tonnage	3.2	3.4	3.3	4.0	4.9	4.5	3.5	טונאז'
ton×km.	141.7	76.7	86.4	196.8	75.1	135.2	95.6	טון×ק"מ
16.0+ tons								16.0+ טון
Average per work day¹								ממוצע ליום עבודה¹
Work hours	8.4	9.1	8.9	9.5	10.3	10.0	9.7	שעות עבודה
Kilometrage	140	152	149	173	213	199	185	קילומטראז'
Journeys per day - total	5.9	6.6	6.4	6.6	7.0	6.9	6.7	נסיעות ליום - סך הכל
Empty	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	ללא מטען
Loaded	2.7	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	עם מטען
Average per loaded journey								ממוצע לנסיעה עם מטען
Tonnage	10.8	10.3	10.4	12.5	17.4	15.8	14.2	טונאז'
ton×km.	283.6	333.8	324.5	361.2	680.9	574.2	503.3	טון×ק"מ

1 With at least one journey with load.

1 שיחה בו לפחות נסיעה אחת עם מטען.

TRUCKS, BY SIZE, TYPE OF TRUCK AND ECONOMIC BRANCH

משאיות, לפי גודל, סוג משאית וענף כלכלי

18.33

	חובלה עצמית Transport for owner			חובלה בשכר Paid transport			סך כולל Grand total	
	פרטי ואחר Private and other	תאגיד ומוסד Corporation	סך הכל Total	פרטי ואחר Private and other	משרד חובלה Transport company	סך הכל Total		
GRAND TOTAL								סך כולל
- trucks	4,565	7,172	11,737	5,467	5,646	11,113	22,850	- משאיות
- percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	- אחוזים
Gross weight (tons)								משקל כולל (טונות)
4.0-9.9	60.8	41.5	49.0	27.0	0.4	13.5	31.7	4.0- 9.9
10.0-15.9	19.0	24.1	22.1	13.2	4.0	8.5	15.5	10.0-15.9
16.0 + total	20.2	34.4	28.9	59.8	95.6	78.0	52.8	16.0+ סך הכל
16.0-19.0	13.6	19.5	17.1	29.7	25.1	27.3	22.1	16.0-19.0
19.1-34.0	6.2	10.7	9.0	25.0	40.8	33.1	20.7	19.1-34.0
34.1+	0.4	4.2	2.8	5.1	29.7	17.6	10.0	34.1+
Type of truck								סוג המשאית
Ordinary	44.6	21.9	30.7	39.4	26.6	32.9	31.8	רגילה
Van	35.8	39.3	37.9	18.9	1.3	10.0	24.3	סגורה
Tiplorry	10.7	7.1	8.5	20.5	16.5	18.5	13.4	רכינה
Semitrailer	0.4	4.2	2.8	4.9	29.9	17.6	10.0	תומך
Single-purpose	0.7	13.8	8.7	6.2	6.4	6.3	7.5	חד-ייעודית
Platform	4.5	5.4	5.0	5.2	6.5	5.9	5.4	משטח
Chassy	1.5	4.7	3.5	1.9	5.3	3.6	3.5	שלד
Tanker	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.2	4.8	3.5	2.7	מיכלית
Adapted for passengers	-	1.5	0.9	0.6	2.6	1.7	1.3	טיולית
Economic branch of owner								ענף כלכלי של בעל המשאית
Transport, storage and communication	7.1	10.2	9.0	99.8	98.9	99.3	52.9	תחבורה, אחסנה ותקשורת
Commerce, restaurants and hotels	38.0	26.1	30.8	0.2	-	0.1	15.9	מסחר, שירותי אוכל והארתה
Manufacturing, mining and quarrying	14.5	29.5	23.7	-	0.5	0.2	12.3	חרושת, כרייה וחציבה
Public and personal services	4.8	22.0	15.3	-	-	-	7.8	שירותים ציבוריים ואישיים
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	23.3	2.6	10.6	-	0.2	0.1	5.5	חקלאות, ייעור ודיג
Construction	12.2	8.1	9.7	-	0.4	0.2	5.1	בניו
Electricity and water	0.1	1.5	0.9	-	-	-	0.5	חשמל ומים

**SURVEYS OF TRUCKS -
COMPARATIVE**

**סקרי משאיות -
נתונים השוואתיים**

18.32

Gross weight - 4 tons and over

משקל כולל - 4 טונות ומעלה

	Unit	1990	1977	1970/71	1966/67	1961	יחידה	
All trucks		כל המשאיות						
Active trucks	no.	22,850	13,578	12,741	10,631	9,552	מספר	משאיות פעילות
Average age per truck	years	6.9	7.7	8.8	9.7	11.8	שנים	גיל ממוצע למשאית
Tonnage transported - total	millions	126.3	84.8	74.8	29.9	28.2	מיליונים	טונאז' שחובל - סך הכל
Average per truck	thousand	5.5	6.2	5.9	2.8	3.0	אלפים	ממוצע למשאית
Ton×km transported - total	millions	4,370	3,360	2,886	1,423	968	מיליונים	טון×ק"מ שחובל - סך הכל
Average per truck	thousand	191	247	227	134	101	אלפים	ממוצע למשאית
Average distance per ton of load	km.	32	40	39	48	34	ק"מ	מרחק ממוצע לטון מטען
Kilometrage - total	millions	711.0	489.2	497.3	274.7	241.1	מיליונים	קילומטראז' - סך הכל
Average per truck	thousand	31	36	39	26	25	אלפים	ממוצע למשאית
Kilometrage with load - total	millions	404.4	303.7	282.4	166.5	159.6	מיליונים	קילומטראז' עם מטען - סך הכל
Average per truck	thousand	18	22	22	16	17	אלפים	ממוצע למשאית
Thereof: paid transport		מזה: הובלה בתשלום						
Active trucks	no.	11,113	9,495	8,809	6,989	5,885	מספר	משאיות פעילות
Average age per truck	years	7.1	7.5	9.4	10.0	12.4	שנים	גיל ממוצע למשאית
Tonnage transported - total	millions	93.2	72.8	61.4	21.1	18.0	מיליונים	טונאז' שחובל - סך הכל
Average per truck	thousand	8.4	7.7	7.0	3.0	3.1	אלפים	ממוצע למשאית
Ton×km transported - total	millions	3,356	2,856.4	2,338.7	1,063.9	628.5	מיליונים	טון×ק"מ שחובל - סך הכל
Average per truck	thousand	302	301	265	152	107	אלפים	ממוצע למשאית
Average distance per ton of load	km.	33	39	38	50	35	ק"מ	מרחק לטון מטען
Kilometrage - total	millions	423.8	387.7	364.6	189.5	145.2	מיליונים	קילומטראז' - סך הכל
Average per truck	thousand	38	41	41	27	25	אלפים	ממוצע למשאית
Kilometrage with load - total	millions	226.2	230.5	204.9	107.0	90.6	מיליונים	קילומטראז' עם מטען - סך הכל
Average per truck	thousand	20	24	23	15	15	אלפים	ממוצע למשאית

**DRIVERS¹, BY YEARS OF HOLDING LICENSE
AND AGE**

**נהגים¹, לפי שנות
החזקת רישיון וגיל**

18.31

31 XII 1990

Age group						קבוצת גיל	סך הכל Total	שנות החזקת רישיון Years of holding license
65+	55-64	45-54	35-44	25-34	19-24	עד 18 Up to 18		
77,142	134,540	222,652	450,839	453,688	271,109	59,045	2¹,669,027	סך הכל TOTAL
623	2,113	4,523	13,885	23,056	32,119	40,146	116,465	פחות משנה Less than a year
367	1,019	2,102	6,690	18,335	49,701	17,507	95,721	1
396	1,030	1,965	6,519	18,617	53,727	1,392	83,646	2
345	957	1,998	6,374	18,596	39,664	-	67,934	3
315	892	1,808	6,500	20,045	33,445	-	63,005	4
372	1,131	2,246	8,122	24,913	28,518	-	65,302	5
586	1,575	3,266	10,823	32,339	23,027	-	71,616	6
628	1,792	3,859	13,229	44,073	10,285	-	73,866	7
637	1,552	3,631	13,194	45,861	623	-	65,498	8
731	1,561	3,395	12,501	39,847	-	-	58,035	9
912	2,208	4,517	15,251	34,147	-	-	57,035	10
1,145	2,778	6,159	22,054	35,467	-	-	67,603	11
1,160	2,639	6,256	24,057	31,798	-	-	65,910	12
1,028	2,625	6,489	25,063	25,210	-	-	60,415	13
1,099	2,588	6,324	26,315	19,322	-	-	55,648	14
1,126	2,923	6,936	29,028	12,951	-	-	52,964	15
65,535	104,982	157,044	211,231	9,109	-	-	2 ² 547,913	16+
137	175	134	3	2	-	-	451	לא ידוע Not known

1 See note 1 to Table 18.29.

2 Incl. age not known.

1 ראה הערה 1 ללוח 18.29.

2 כולל גיל לא ידוע.

DRIVERS

נהגים

LICENSED DRIVERS¹, BY
TYPE OF LICENSEמורשים לנהוג¹, לפי
דרגת רישיון

18.29

End of year

סוף שנה

	1990	1989	1988	1985	1981	1975	1970	
DRIVERS-TOTAL	1,669,027	1,568,983	1,491,106	1,315,716	1,049,130	713,277	439,290	נהגים - סך הכל
Type of licence ²								דרגת רישיון ²
Motorcycles, motor scooters or tricycles	229,135	217,858	208,728	186,694	162,258	136,028	111,740	אופנועים, קטנועים ותלת-אופנועים
Private cars & trucks up to 4 tons	1,662,408	1,562,677	1,484,287	1,309,524	1,041,593	699,847	416,718	רכב פרטי ומשא עד 4 טון
Trucks over 4 tons	299,647	293,517	287,766	277,091	251,640	200,927	137,330	רכב משא מעל 4 טון
Taxis	61,424	59,376	57,445	54,994	52,538	42,735	34,106	מוניות
Buses ³	43,948	42,120	40,577	38,062	35,144	24,979	20,392	אוטובוסים ³
Semi-trailers	25,977	24,919	24,245	22,475	19,194	15,261	9,995	גוררים

1 Excl. drivers licensed to drive tractors and combines only.

2 Drivers holding all types of licences do not sum up to the total, because some drivers are licensed to drive more than one type of vehicle.

3 As of 1981, incl. private car drivers who possess only emergency licenses to drive buses.

1 לא כולל נהגים המורשים לנהוג טרקטורים ומכונות חקלאיות נידות בלבד.

2 סיכום בעלי דרגות הרישיון אינו מתאים לסך הכל מפני שחלק מן הנהגים מורשים לנהוג במספר סוגים של רכב.

3 החל ב-1981, כולל נהגי רכב פרטי הרשאים לנהוג אוטובוס בשעת חירום בלבד.

DRIVERS¹, BY AGE AND SEXנהגים¹, לפי גיל ומין

18.30

End of year

סוף שנה

Age	1990			1989			גיל
	נשים Females	גברים Males	סך הכל Total	נשים Females	גברים Males	סך הכל Total	
TOTAL	574,566	1,094,461	1,669,027	540,413	1,038,570	1,568,983	סך הכל
Up to 18	16,305	42,740	59,045	15,413	40,693	55,846	עד 18
19-24	92,308	178,801	271,109	80,423	166,493	246,916	19-24
25-34	169,180	284,508	453,688	161,142	275,793	436,935	25-34
35-44	174,770	276,069	450,839	163,927	262,623	426,550	35-44
45-54	73,997	148,655	222,652	66,430	139,004	205,434	45-54
55-64	35,749	98,791	134,540	32,666	93,329	125,995	55-64
65+	12,255	64,887	77,142	10,669	60,610	71,979	65+
Not known	2	10	12	3	25	28	לא ידוע

1 See note 1 to Table 18.29.

1 ראה הערה 1 ללוח 18.29.

**MOTOR VEHICLES INVOLVED
IN ROAD ACCIDENTS
WITH CASUALTIES,
BY TYPE OF ACCIDENT
AND TYPE OF VEHICLE**

**כלי רכב מנועיים
המעורבים בתאונות
דרכים עם נפגעים, לפי
סוג תאונה וסוג רכב**

18.28

Vehicles per 1,000,000 km. of travel

כלי רכב למיליון ק"מ נסיעה

Year and type of accident	רכב 4 גלגלים ויותר Vehicles with 4 wheels and more					רכב 2-3 גלגלים Vehicles with 2-3 wheels	סך כולל Grand Total	שנה וסוג תאונה
	Thereof:				סך הכל Total			
	מכוניות פרטיות Private cars	אוטו בוסים Buses	משאיות Trucks	מוניות Taxis				
1961	4.4	8.0	4.8	5.8	5.1	..	6.3	1961
1962	4.2	8.1	4.6	5.7	5.9	..	5.9	1962
1963	4.2	7.6	4.8	5.9	4.8	..	6.1	1963
1964	4.1	7.9	4.8	5.9	4.3	..	5.8	1964
1965	3.2	6.6	5.9	4.3	3.6	..	5.6	1965
1966	2.9	5.7	4.8	3.9	4.9	..	5.0	1966
1968	2.6	4.6	3.3	3.9	3.1	..	3.7	1968
1969	2.7	4.5	2.5	3.3	2.7	7.7	3.5	1969
1970	2.7	4.4	2.5	3.7	2.8	8.9	3.2	1970
1971	2.8	4.6	2.3	3.3	2.8	7.5	3.3	1971
1972	2.8	4.2	2.5	3.4	2.8	6.3	3.0	1972
1974	2.3	3.6	2.1	3.0	2.1	5.3	2.4	1974
1975	2.2	3.5	1.9	3.2	2.2	5.8	2.3	1975
1976	2.3	3.2	1.7	3.4	2.2	6.3	2.3	1976
1977	2.5	3.8	1.9	3.1	2.4	6.6	2.5	1977
1978	2.8	4.3	1.2	2.7	2.5	6.7	2.6	1978
1979	2.1	4.3	1.2	2.3	2.1	6.0	2.2	1979
1980	1.8	3.6	0.9	2.3	1.7	5.1	1.9	1980
1981	1.8	3.5	0.9	2.3	1.6	5.1	1.8	1981
1982	1.6	3.1	0.7	1.4	1.4	5.1	1.5	1982
1983	1.7	3.0	0.7	1.6	1.5	5.7	1.5	1983
1984	1.6	2.9	0.7	1.1	1.4	5.3	1.4	1984
1985	1.6	2.6	0.5	1.1	1.3	5.6	1.4	1985
1986	1.7	2.7	0.6	1.4	1.5	7.4	1.5	1986
1987	1.7	2.5	0.6	1.4	1.4	6.5	1.5	1987
1988	1.6	2.3	0.5	1.5	1.3	7.2	1.4	1988
1989	1.6	2.2	0.5	1.5	1.3	7.2	1.5	1989
1990-TOTAL	1.7	2.3	0.7	1.8	1.4	7.1	1.6	1990 - סך הכל
Hitting a pedestrian	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	פגיעה בהולך רגל
Collision with moving vehicle	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.4	1.0	5.1	1.1	התנגשות ברכב נע
Other	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.2	אחר

**ROAD ACCIDENTS
INVOLVING CASUALTIES, BY
TYPE OF ACCIDENT**

**תאונות דרכים עם
נפגעים, לפי סוג
תאונה**

18.26

	1990				1989	1988	
	קלות Slight	קשות Severe	קטלניות Fatal	סך הכל Total			
TOTAL	13,999	3,123	374	17,496	16,213	15,497	סך הכל
Collision with moving vehicle	8,781	1,083	134	9,998	9,311	8,592	התנגשות עם רכב נע
Collision with parked vehicle ¹	156	39	2	197	167	164	התנגשות עם רכב עומד ¹
Collision with an obstruction	369	191	21	581	542	512	התנגשות עם עצם דומם
Running over or hitting a pedestrian	2,918	1,133	154	4,205	4,101	4,236	דריסה או פגיעה בהולך רגל
Injury of passenger inside vehicle	439	75	1	515	622	577	פגיעה בנוסע בתוך כלי רכב
Overturning	660	391	47	1,098	726	633	התהפכות
Skidding	110	27	2	139	110	122	החלקה
Other	566	184	13	763	634	661	אחר

¹ Incl. collision with vehicle stationary other than for parking.

¹ כולל התנגשות עם רכב שנעצר שלא לשם חניה.

**CASUALTIES IN ROAD
ACCIDENTS, BY AGE AND
TYPE OF INJURED**

**נפגעים בתאונות
דרכים, לפי גיל
וסוג הנפגע**

18.27

	1990				1989	1988	
	פצועים קל Slightly injured	פצועים קשה Severely injured	הרוגים Killed	סך הכל Total			
TOTAL¹	23,276	3,965	427	27,668	24,062	23,088	סך הכל¹
Age							גיל
Children (0-14)	2,550	667	52	3,269	2,769	2,657	ילדים (0-14)
Adults (15-64)	18,915	2,811	271	21,997	17,196	16,078	מבוגרים (15-64)
Old (65+)	1,423	421	99	1,943	1,599	1,548	קשישים (65+)
Type of injured							סוג הנפגע
Vehicle driver	8,493	1,018	115	9,626	8,293	7,575	נהג מכונית
Motorcycle driver	1,717	310	18	2,045	1,672	1,490	נהג אופנוע
Passenger	9,141	1,281	114	10,536	8,706	8,566	נוסע
Bicycle rider	776	178	20	974	854	944	רוכב אופניים
Pedestrian	3,129	1,169	159	4,457	4,294	4,495	הולך רגל
Other	20	9	1	30	18	18	אחר

¹ Incl. injured of age not known.

¹ כולל נפגעים שגילם אינו ידוע.

ROAD ACCIDENTS

תאונות דרכים

ROAD ACCIDENTS INVOLVING
CASUALTIES, CASUALTIES
AND VEHICLES INVOLVEDתאונות דרכים עם
נפגעים, נפגעים וכלי
רכב מעורבים

18.25

	1990	1989	1988	1987	ממוצע שנתי				
					Annual average				
					1980-1986	1970-1979	1960-1969	1951-1959	
Absolute numbers					מספרים מוחלטים				
ACCIDENTS INVOLVING CASUALTIES	17,496	16,213	15,497	14,955	13,269	14,819	10,577	5,689	תאונות עם נפגעים
Fatal	374	417	455	436	362	547	286	174	קטלניות
With severely injured	3,123	2,696	2,927	2,831	2,506	2,666	2,010	1,330	עם פצועים קשה
With slightly injured	13,999	13,100	12,115	11,688	10,400	11,606	8,281	4,185	עם פצועים קל
CASUALTIES - TOTAL	27,668	24,062	23,088	22,173	19,114	21,525	14,327	7,211	נפגעים - סך הכל
Fatally injured	427	475	511	493	413	627	314	190	הרוגים
Severely injured	3,965	3,536	3,797	3,641	3,240	3,538	2,420	1,557	פצועים קשה
Slightly injured	23,276	20,051	18,780	18,039	15,460	17,360	11,593	5,464	פצועים קל
VEHICLES INVOLVED IN ACCIDENTS WITH CASUALTIES	29,976	26,991	25,530	24,538	21,343	23,318	15,335	7,609	כלי רכב מעורבים בתאונות עם נפגעים
Rates per 100,000 population¹					שיעורים ל-100,000 תושבים¹				
ACCIDENTS INVOLVING CASUALTIES	376	359	349	342	325	436	422	320	תאונות עם נפגעים
CASUALTIES - TOTAL	594	533	520	508	468	634	572	405	נפגעים - סך הכל
Fatally injured	9	10	12	11	10	18	13	11	הרוגים
Severely injured	85	78	85	83	79	104	97	88	פצועים קשה
Slightly injured	499	444	423	414	378	511	463	307	פצועים קל
VEHICLES INVOLVED IN ACCIDENTS WITH CASUALTIES	643	598	575	562	522	687	612	428	כלי רכב מעורבים בתאונות עם נפגעים

1 Average annual de jure population.

1 אוכלוסייה קבועה ממוצעת לשנה.

**AVERAGE KILOMETRAGE PER
VEHICLE, BY TYPE AND AGE
OF VEHICLE AND TYPE OF FUEL**

**מוצע קילומטראז'
לרכב, לפי סוג הרכב,
גיל וסוג הדלק**

18.24

Thousand km.

אלפי ק"מ

Type of vehicle, age, type of fuel and gross weight	1990	1989	1988	1987	1985	1980 ¹	1970	סוג רכב, גיל, סוג דלק ומשקל כולל
PRIVATE CARS-TOTAL	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.5	14.7	15.9	19.3	מכוניות פרטיות – סך הכל
Up to 4 years	17.1	17.0	16.4	15.7	16.0	18.5	22.5	עד 4 שנים
5-9 years	15.6	15.6	15.1	15.1	15.2	16.6	20.2	5-9 שנים
10-21 years	13.5	12.9	13.4	12.7	13.3	13.3	17.6	10-21 שנים
22+ years	11.8	11.9	8.5	9.5	9.1	(16.2)	14.0	22+ שנים
TAXIS-TOTAL	74.4	76.3	77.4	79.3	78.5	73.0	75.7	מוניות – סך הכל
Thereof: up to 4 years	78.5	77.4	74.0	80.3	86.0	68.9	82.0	מזה: עד 4 שנים
TRUCKS-TOTAL²	32.0	32.9	33.9	32.7	33.0	38.3	30.5	משאיות – סך הכל²
Gross weight (tons)								משקל כולל (טונות)
<i>Gasoline-total</i>	<i>27.5</i>	<i>28.3</i>	<i>29.3</i>	<i>28.0</i>	<i>29.7</i>	<i>33.8</i>	<i>26.8</i>	<i>בנזין – סך הכל</i>
Up to 1.9	27.9	29.7	26.7	28.9	30.3			עד 1.9
2.0-3.9	27.6	28.4	30.6	28.0	29.9	34.2	26.2	2.0-3.9
4.0+	(16.5)	(14.0)	19.0	23.0	(19.8)	28.4	30.1	4.0+
<i>Fuel oil-total</i>	<i>49.0</i>	<i>50.5</i>	<i>52.3</i>	<i>52.3</i>	<i>49.1</i>	<i>62.8</i>	<i>51.4</i>	<i>סולר – סך הכל</i>
Thereof: 10.0-15.9	33.8	40.2	47.1	40.3	45.4	50.7	51.4	מזה: 10.0-15.9
16.0-24.9	45.1	41.8	61.0	68.8	46.0	76.9	59.0	16.0-24.9
25.0+	56.9	60.8	61.0	66.0	59.8	76.8	61.9	25.0+
MOTORCYCLES AND MOTOR SCOOTERS-TOTAL	8.9	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.7	8.4	8.6	אופנועים וקטנועים – סך הכל
Thereof: Motor bicycles	7.1	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.8	6.6	7.7	מזה: קלנוע
Motorcycles and motor scooters	10.4	8.8	8.9	8.6	7.7	8.9	9.0	אופנועים וקטנועים

1 As of 1980, revised series; see explanation in introduction.

2 Incl. commercial vehicles and semi-trailer combinations.

1 החל ב-1980 סידרה חדשה; ראה הסבר במבוא.
2 כולל טנדרים, רכב מסחרי ורכב גורר תומך.

**ESTIMATED KILOMETRAGE,
BY TYPE OF VEHICLE**

**אומדן הקילומטראז'
הארצי, לפי סוג רכב**

18.22

Million km. per year

מיליוני ק"מ בשנה

	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	1984	¹ 1980	1970	1963	
TOTAL²	18,668	18,063	17,046	15,353	14,410	14,058	13,745	10,943	5,892	2,174	סך הכל²
Thereof:											מוזה:
Private cars	12,170	11,631	10,780	9,741	9,259	8,886	8,828	6,424	2,845	925	מכוניות פרטיות
Trucks ³	4,842	4,823	4,669	4,119	3,728	3,756	3,479	3,430	2,011	636	משאיות ³
Buses	565	592	568	571	567	538	520	419	372	197	אוטובוסים
Taxis	635	623	604	580	571	556	593	374	259	182	מוניות
Motorcycles and motor scooters	330	290	277	255	(193)	222	239	214	363		אפנועים וקטנועים

1 As of 1980, revised series; see explanation in introduction.

1 החל ב-1980 סדרה חדשה. ראה הסבר במבוא.

2 Inc. special service vehicles.

2 כולל רכב מיוחד.

3 Incl. commercial vehicles and semi-trailer combinations.

3 כולל טנדרים, רכב מסחרי ורכב גורר ותומך.

**UNURBAN KILOMETRAGE, BY
DAY OF WEEK**

**קילומטראז' ארצי לא'
עירוני, לפי יום בשבוע**

18.23

	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	¹ 1984	1980	1970	1962	
TOTAL	9,701	8,908	8,233	7,480	6,814	6,368	6,191	5,083	2,966	1,087	סך הכל
	Million km. per year										
	מיליוני ק"מ בשנה										
	Percents										
	אחוזים										
Sunday	15.6	15.3	15.6	15.6	15.3	15.5	15.8	16.0	15.6	16.0	יום א'
Monday-Thursday (daily average)	15.3	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.4	15.4	15.1	15.2	14.9	15.4	ימים ב' עד ה' (ממוצע יומי)
Friday	12.2	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.9	12.9	13.1	13.2	יום ו'
Saturday	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.1	10.8	10.6	10.9	10.4	11.7	9.2	שבת

1 As of 1982, incl. traffic in the Golan sub-district.

1 החל בשנת 1982 כולל התנועה בנפת גולן.

**DAILY TRAFFIC VOLUME ON
SELECTED ROAD SECTIONS
(ANNUAL AVERAGE) (cont.)**

**נפח תנועה יומי בקטעי
דרך נבחרים (ממוצע
שנתי) (המשך)**

18.21

Thousand vehicles

אלפי כלי רכב

Description of road section	1990	1989	1988	1980	1970	תיאור הקטע	מס' קטע דרך Road section No.
Arava junc.-Beer Sheva						צומת הערבה - באר שבע	
Arava junc.-Dimona junc.	2.9	3.5	..	3.7	2.1	צומת הערבה - צומת דימונה	0025-010
Dimona junc.-Beer Sheva	3.8	..	4.7	4.9	2.6	צומת דימונה - באר שבע	0025-020
Beer Sheva-HaShovalim junc.-Raanana						באר שבע - צומת השובלים - רעננה	
Lehavim junc.-HaSovalim junc.	14.3	11.2	12.9	6.4	-	צומת להבים - צומת השובלים	0040-040
HaSovalim junc.-Pelugot junc.	..	13.4	11.1	6.9	4.2	צומת השובלים - צומת פלוגות	0040-050
Pelugot junc.-Malakhi junc.	18.4	19.9	16.9	8.3	6.0	צומת פלוגות - צומת מלאכי	0040-060
Reem junc.-Gedera junc.	25.7	27.6	23.7	15.5	10.5	צומת ראם - צומת גדרה	0040-070
Tel Nof junc.-Bilu junc.	17.6	..	..	11.7	8.3	צומת תל נוף - צומת ביליז	0040-090
Bilu junc.-Ramla	13.7	12.4	11.4	7.7	4.8	צומת ביליז - רמלה	0040-100
Lod intch.-El Al junc.	21.4	23.7	18.9	13.1	9.2	מחלף לוד - צומת אל על	0040-120
Segula junc.-Hod HaSharon	29.3	22.1	16.3	15.3	9.5	צומת סגולה - הוד השרון	0040-170
Bene Darom junc.-Ben Zakay junc.	8.8	9.7	9.3	7.3	11.6	צומת בני דרום - צומת בן זכאי	0042-010
Bet Oved junc.-Gan Rawe intch.	14.6	..	17.3	6.2	12.5	צומת בית עובד - מחלף גן רוה	0042-030
Tel Aviv-Ramla						תל אביב - רמלה	
Ramla-Asaf HaRofe junc.	..	12.7	14.5	15.9	16.8	רמלה - צומת אסף הרופא	0044-050
Asaf HaRofe junc.-Bet Dagan junc.	28.9	30.7	28.9	17.8	20.5	צומת אסף הרופא - צומת בית דגן	0044-060
Bet Dagan junc.-HaShiva intch.	54.3	55.7	54.0	33.0	30.4	צומת בית דגן - מחלף השבעה	0044-070
HaShiva intch.-Azor	49.6	58.6	48.3	33.4	31.8	מחלף השבעה - אזור	0044-080
Hadera-Afula-Hanania junc.						חדרה - עפולה - צומת חנניה	
East Hadera junc.-Alon junc.	22.4	19.3	19.6	11.4	7.8	צומת חדרה מזרח - צומת אלון	0065-030
Umm al Fahm-Megiddo junc.	..	8.7	7.9	7.7	4.0	אום אל פחם - צומת מגדו	0065-070
Megiddo junc.-Afula	10.6	7.8	..	8.2	5.6	צומת הסרגל - עפולה	0065-080
Afula-Afula Illit	5.7	..	..	5.2	2.5	עפולה - עפולה עלית	0065-090
Other						אחר	
Nazareth-Migdal Ha Emeq	8.5	..	7.3	4.4	3.7	נצרת - מגדל העמק	0075-030
Poriyya junc.-Teverya Illit	5.6	..	..	5.5	2.8	צומת פוריה - טבריה עלית	0077-030
Yasif junc.-Ahihud junc.	14.9	..	11.8	7.6	3.8	צומת יסיף - צומת אחיהוד	0085-010
Zefat-Rosh Pinna	4.8	4.1	..	..	17.5	צפת - ראש פינה	0089-070

**DAILY TRAFFIC VOLUME ON
SELECTED ROAD SECTIONS
(ANNUAL AVERAGE)**

**נפח תנועה יומי בקטעי
דרך נבחרים
(ממוצע שנתי)**

18.21

Thousand vehicles

אלפי כלי רכב

Description of road section	1990	1989	1988	1980	1970	תיאור הקטע	מס' קטע דרך Road section No.
Tel Aviv-Yafo-Jerusalem						ת"א-יפו-ירושלים	
Tel Aviv-Yafo-Gannot intch.	..	75.7	54.1	17.1	-	ת"א-יפו-מחלף גנות	0001-010
Gannot intch.-Shapirim intch.	50.7	53.9	41.6	23.1	-	מחלף גנות-מחלף שפירים	0001-020
Shapirim intch.-B.G.	47.0	51.2	39.9	24.3	-	מחלף שפירים-מחלף	0001-030
Airport intch.						נת"ב	
B.G. Airport intch.-Lod intch.	32.2	32.1	26.3	13.6	-	מחלף נת"ב-מחלף לוד	0001-040
Lod intch.-Latrun intch.	32.3	26.1	26.3	13.9	-	מחלף לוד-מחלף לטרון	0001-050
Latrun intch.-Shaar HaGay junc.	35.0	28.7	30.3	17.3	-	מחלף לטרון-צומת שער הגיא	0001-060
Shoresh junc.-Kastel intch. (Harel)	44.3	33.7	31.6	19.9	11.7	צומת שורש-מחלף קסטל (הרצל)	0001-070
Tel Aviv-Yafo-Haifa						ת"א-יפו-חיפה	
Tel Barukh junc.-Gellilot junc.	69.7	75.2	72.1	40.4	28.1	צומת תל ברוך-צומת גלילות	0002-010
Poleg intch.-Netanya intch.	53.9	37.6	34.3	18.1	21.8	מחלף פולג-מחלף נתניה	0002-050
Yanay junc.-Shaar Olga junc.	47.6	35.6	38.0	20.2	15.8	צומת ינאי-צומת גבעת אולגה	0002-060
Cesarea intch.-Zikhron Yaaqov intch.	..	30.9	25.1	13.2	9.6	מחלף קיסריה-מחלף זכרון יעקב	0002-070
Zikhron Yaaqov intch.-Atlit intch.	29.6	19.7	18.2	10.7	7.8	מחלף זכרון יעקב-מחלף עתלית	0002-080
Ashqelon-Latrun intch.						אשקלון-מחלף לטרון	
Beer Tuveya junc.-Malakhi junc.	9.6	..	11.2	5.2	3.9	צומת באר טוביה-צומת מלאכי	0003-020
Malakhi junc.-Reem junc.	28.4	19.0	..	15.8	12.5	צומת מלאכי-צומת ראם	0003-030
Erez checkpoint-HaShiva intch.-Hadera-Haifa-Rosh HaNiqra						מחסום ארז-מחלף השבעה-חדרה-חיפה-ראש הנקרה	
Yad Mordekhai junc.-Ashqelon junc.	10.3	..	13.4	10.0	3.5	צומת מרדכי-צומת אשקלון	0004-020
Ashdod-Gan Rawe intch.	36.9	31.8	45.3	16.9	-	מחלף אשדוד-מחלף גן רוה	0004-060
Gan Rawe intch.-Rishon LeZion intch.	35.7	..	37.9	22.5	12.7	מחלף גן רוה-מחלף ראש"צ	0004-070
Rishon LeZion intch.-HaShiva intch.	86.9	84.6	80.4	38.7	15.3	מחלף ראש"צ-מחלף השבעה	0004-080
Mesubim junc.-HaAluf Sadeh junc.	64.7	69.3	65.6	39.6	25.7	צומת מסובים-צומת האלוף שדה	0004-110
HaAluf Sadeh junc.-Bar Ilan junc.	86.2	71.3	..	39.4	23.3	צומת האלוף שדה-צומת בר-אילן	0004-120
Bar Ilan junc.-Givat Shmuel junc.	78.5	70.7	67.9	48.3	23.8	צומת בר-אילן-צומת גבעת שמואל	0004-130
HaSharon junc.-Kefar HaRoe junc.	21.3	14.1	16.7	10.7	5.2	צומת השרון-צומת כפר הרוה	0004-170
Haroshet junc.-Nahal Hadera junc.	14.1	15.3	20.4	10.6	6.5	צומת חרושת-צומת נחל חדרה	0004-200
Binyamina junc.-Fureidis junc.	8.6	7.6	8.4	6.1	5.5	צומת בנימינה-צומת פרדיס	0004-220
Qiryat Bialik-Akko junc.	31.7	..	31.4	19.9	11.5	צומת ק. ביאליק-מחלף עכו	0004-280
Akko-Nahariyya	..	18.8	18.2	12.1	6.7	עכו-נהריה	0004-290

**TRUCKS, BY GROSS WEIGHT,
LOAD CAPACITY, TYPE OF
FUEL AND YEAR OF
PRODUCTION**

**משאיות, לפי משקל
כולל, מטען מורשה,
סוג דלק ושנת ייצור**

18.20

31 XII 1990

	Year of production						שנת ייצור	סך הכל ¹ Total ¹	
	1991	1990	1989	1988	1981- 1987	1971- 1980				עד 1970 Up to
Gross weight (tons) and type of fuel								משקל כולל (טונות) וסוג דלק	
GRAND TOTAL¹	3,752	11,441	11,118	17,668	64,815	40,475	3,789	153,058	סך כוללי
Gasoline	3,060	9,472	8,973	12,804	49,355	34,321	3,048	121,033	בנזין
Diesel oil	692	1,969	2,145	4,864	15,460	6,154	741	32,025	סולר
Up to 3.9 - Total	3,254	10,105	9,578	14,733	54,967	32,959	2,614	128,210	עד 3.9 - סך הכל
Gasoline	3,060	9,471	8,791	12,798	49,254	32,863	2,609	119,026	בנזין
Diesel oil	194	634	607	1,935	5,713	96	5	9,184	סולר
4.0+ - Total	498	1,336	1,540	2,935	9,848	7,516	1,175	24,848	4.0+ - סך הכל
Gasoline	-	1	2	6	101	1,458	439	2,007	במזין
Diesel oil	498	1,335	1,538	2,929	9,747	6,058	736	22,841	סולר
Up to 3.9 - Total	3,254	10,105	9,578	14,733	54,967	32,959	2,614	128,210	עד 3.9 - סך הכל
Up to 1.9	1,596	5,024	3,522	5,280	16,383	3,395	188	35,388	עד 1.9
2.0-3.9	1,658	5,081	6,056	9,453	38,584	29,564	2,426	92,822	2.0-3.9
4.0-9.9 - Total	156	437	601	1,013	3,527	1,893	433	8,060	4.0-9.9 - סך הכל
4.0-5.9	104	220	328	570	991	794	271	3,278	4.0-5.9
6.0-7.9	17	100	152	236	1,695	261	47	2,508	6.0-7.9
8.0-9.9	35	117	121	207	841	838	115	2,274	8.0-9.9
10.0-15.9 - Total	53	290	278	418	1,653	896	247	3,835	10.0-15.9 - סך הכל
10.0-12.9	11	91	67	100	474	813	63	1,619	10.0-12.9
13.0-15.9	42	199	211	318	1,179	83	184	2,216	13.0-15.9
16.0+ - Total	289	609	661	1,504	4,668	4,727	495	12,953	16.0+ - סך הכל
16.0-18.9	6	26	44	45	775	1,427	288	2,611	16.0-18.9
19.0-21.9	14	127	175	316	1,175	652	77	2,536	19.0-21.9
22.0-24.9	-	1	1	1	132	405	70	610	22.0-24.9
25.0-34.9	193	331	283	767	1,593	1,460	42	4,669	25.0-34.9
35.0-44.9	-	15	29	38	169	265	14	530	35.0-44.9
45.0+	76	109	129	337	824	518	4	1,997	45.0+
Load capacity (tons)								מטען מורשה (טונות)	
Up to 5.9 - Total	3,424	10,640	10,278	15,866	58,854	35,163	3,114	137,339	עד 5.9 - סך הכל
Up to 0.4	28	181	133	207	1,892	1,626	106	4,173	עד 0.4
0.5-0.9	2,520	7,115	6,740	9,267	29,861	13,220	1,040	69,763	0.5-0.9
1.0-1.4	693	2,607	2,416	4,822	21,620	16,730	1,376	50,264	1.0-1.4
1.5-3.9	148	575	815	1,297	4,580	2,551	428	10,394	1.5-3.9
4.0-5.9	35	162	174	273	901	1,036	164	2,745	4.0-5.9
6.0-8.9 - Total	38	277	300	485	1,966	1,728	386	5,180	6.0-8.9 - סך הכל
6.0-6.9	18	98	111	185	779	754	113	2,058	6.0-6.9
7.0-8.9	20	179	189	300	1,187	974	273	3,122	7.0-8.9
9.0+ - Total	289	517	540	1,314	3,903	3,512	280	10,355	9.0+ - סך הכל
9.0-9.9	18	49	71	124	738	665	92	1,757	9.0-9.9
10.0-11.9	10	37	44	76	542	502	84	1,295	10.0-11.9
12.0-14.9	78	128	101	177	753	1,006	65	2,308	12.0-14.9
15.0-19.9	105	168	153	523	813	557	18	2,337	15.0-19.9
20.0-29.9	3	14	14	54	103	83	13	284	20.0-29.9
30.0+	75	121	157	360	954	699	8	2,374	30.0+

¹ Incl. not known.

1 כולל לא ידוע.

MOTOR VEHICLES

כלי רכב מנועיים

MOTOR VEHICLES, BY TYPE OF VEHICLE

כלי רכב מנועיים, לפי סוג הרכב

18.18

End of year, unless otherwise stated

סוף שנה, אלא אם כן צוין אחרת

Type of vehicle	1990	1989	1988	1987	1980	1970	31 III 1960	31 III 1951	סוג הרכב
TOTAL	1,015,404	983,774	952,786	881,999	539,525	266,233	69,580	34,103	סך הכל
Private cars ¹	803,021	777,898	753,450	696,712	409,518	147,785	23,980	9,578	מכוניות פרטיות ¹
Trucks ^{1,2}	153,058	149,173	143,805	131,996	89,043	66,013	21,453	13,582	משאיות ^{1,2}
Buses	8,886	8,713	8,693	8,356	7,298	4,655	2,394	1,419	אוטובוסים
Taxis	8,699	8,368	7,956	7,652	5,085	3,420	2,477	1,239	מוניות
Special service vehicles ³	3,664	3,208	3,749	3,469	3,234	2,325	815	394	רכב מיוחד ³
Motorcycles and motor scooters	38,076	36,414	35,133	33,814	25,347	42,035	18,461	7,891	אופנועים וקטנועים

1 From 1978 on dual purpose vehicles (most having a load capacity up to 0.9 tons) were transferred from "trucks" to "private cars".
 2 Including semi-trailer combinations.
 3 Such as ambulances, sanitary vehicles, etc.

1 רכב דו-שימושי (בעיקרו בעל מטען מורשה עד 0.9 טון) הועבר, החל ב-1978, מ"משאיות" ל"מכוניות פרטיות".

2 כולל רכב גורר ותומך.

3 כגון אמבולנסים, מכוניות סניטריות וכו'.

AVERAGE AGE AND YEAR OF PRODUCTION OF MOTOR VEHICLES, BY TYPE OF VEHICLE

הגיל הממוצע ושנת הייצור של כלי הרכב המנועיים, לפי סוג הרכב

18.19

End of year

סוף שנה

אופנועים Motorcycles	רכב מיוחד ¹ Special service vehicles ¹	מוניות Taxis	אוטובוסים Buses	משאיות ¹ Trucks ¹	מכוניות פרטיות ¹ Private cars ¹	סך הכל Total	
Average age (years)							הגיל הממוצע (שנים)
7.6	7.6	2.2	7.1	6.1	5.1	5.7	1970
8.4	7.8	2.9	8.4	6.0	5.4	5.7	1975
11.2	9.5	4.0	8.9	6.9	7.4	7.4	1980
9.5	9.2	4.0	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.9	1985
8.0	9.4	3.0	7.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	1987
7.6	9.4	3.2	5.0	6.7	6.8	6.8	1988
7.0	9.2	3.5	7.8	6.9	7.1	7.1	1989
6.7	8.6	3.5	7.8	6.9	7.2	7.2	1990
Number of vehicles in 1990							מצבת כלי הרכב ב-1990
							שנת ייצור
							Year of production
38,076	3,664	8,699	8,886	153,058	803,021	1,015,404	סך הכל
8,856	1,610	758	3,888	49,206	259,266	323,584	עד 1981
11,998	805	2,470	2,859	45,526	282,388	346,046	1982-1986
3,383	263	1,106	500	14,347	62,797	82,396	1987
4,821	309	1,094	497	17,668	77,647	102,036	1988
4,835	228	930	689	11,118	52,580	70,380	1989
2,859	386	1,543	420	11,441	52,605	69,254	1990
1,324	63	798	33	3,752	15,738	21,708	1991

1 See notes to Table 18.18.

1 ראה הערות בלוח 18.18.

ROADS

דרכים

ROADS¹ BY LENGTH, AND AREAדרכים סלולות¹ לפי אורך ושטח

18.16

Budget year

שנת תקציב

	1990	§1989	1988	1987	1986	² 1985	1980	1970	1961	
Length (km.) אורך (ק"מ)										
TOTAL	13,181	13,080	12,996	12,918	12,830	12,760	11,810	9,290	6,572	סך הכל
Non-urban roads	4,088	4,033	4,003	3,976	3,934	3,910	3,382	3,239	3,073	דרכים לא-עירוניות
Access 3 roads	1,303	1,295	1,289	1,263	1,260	1,256	1,020	888	744	דרכי גישה
Urban roads	7,790	7,752	7,704	7,679	7,636	7,594	7,408	5,117	2,755	דרכים עירוניות
Area (thousand sq.m.) שטח (אלפי מ"ר)										
TOTAL	88,930	87,802	86,903	86,068	85,263	84,530	77,028	54,671	..	סך הכל
Thereof: non-urban roads	28,015	27,562	27,334	26,971	26,523	26,160	22,921	19,406	15,270	מזה: דרכים לא-עירוניות

1 Excl. roads under private maintenance.

1 אינו כולל דרכים באחזקה פרטית.

2 As of 1982, incl. roads in the Golan sub-district.

2 החל ב-1982 כולל דרכים בגפת גולן.

LENGTH OF NON-URBAN ROADS¹, BY TYPE AND EIDTH OF ROADאורך הדרכים הלא-עירוניות¹, לפי סוג הדרך ורוחב המסעה

18.17

Km.

ק"מ

Type of road	Width of road (m.)		רוחב המסעה (מטרים)						סוג הדרך	
	7.00 +		7.00	6.00	5.00	4.00	3.00	סך הכל Total		
	דו-מסלולי Dual carriageway	חד-מסלולי Undivided carriageway								
	מזה: דרך מהירה Thereof: Highway	סך הכל Total								
1965										
TOTAL	-	60	54	600	479	548	866	469	3,076	סך הכל
Trunk	-	59	40	567	338	225	260	67	1,556	ראשית
Regional	-	1	10	16	125	261	447	295	1,155	אזורית
Local	-	-	4	17	16	62	159	107	365	מקומית
1970										
TOTAL	-	145	44	912	724	425	699	291	3,239	סך הכל
Trunk	-	137	34	816	287	140	188	48	1,649	ראשית
Regional	-	7	9	78	354	227	352	174	1,201	אזורית
Local	-	1	1	18	83	58	159	69	389	מקומית
1980										
TOTAL	54	270	23	1,375	1,087	194	334	99	3,382	סך הכל
Trunk	54	257	13	1,141	276	17	119	22	1,845	ראשית
Regional	-	11	6	199	589	105	92	46	1,048	אזורית
Local	-	2	4	35	222	72	123	31	489	מקומית
²1983										
TOTAL	54	284	24	1,536	1,232	243	317	79	3,715	סך הכל
Trunk	54	272	11	1,255	318	40	99	14	2,009	ראשית
Regional	-	10	9	233	635	120	106	37	1,150	אזורית
Local	-	2	4	48	279	83	112	28	556	מקומית

1 Maintained by government only.

1 בהחזקת הממשלה בלבד.

2 Including roads in the Golan sub-district.

2 כולל דרכים בגפת גולן.

	1990	1989	1988	1980	1970	1960	1950	יחידה Unit	
TELEPHONE									טלפון
Exchanges									רשת הטלפונים
Exchanges	260	254	247	143	89	78	52	מס' no.	מרכזות
Thereof: digital	156	135	119	-	-	-	-	"	מחן: ספרתיות
Capacity of exchange	1,975	1,882	1,796	979	441	80	..	אלפי קווים	קיבול המרכזות
Thereof: digital capacity	855	694	581	-	-	-	-	1,000 lines	מזה: סיפרתיות
Lines and telephones									קווים ומכשירים
Public telephones	14,710	14,540	14,000	7,540	3,740	540	..	מס' no.	טלפונים ציבוריים
Carphones	15,240	9,900	6,250	-	-	-	-	"	מכשירי פלאפון
International channels	2,447	2,353	2,051	795	140	..	..	"	אפיקים בינלאומיים
Data transmission lines	16,705	14,290	12,365	1,350	46	-	-	"	קווים להעברת נתונים
Direct subscribers' lines	1,626	1,534	1,472	860	369	68	17	אלפי קווים 1000 lines	קווים ישירים מחוברים
Lines per 100 residents	33.8	33.7	32.9	21.5	12.0	3.0	1.2		מס' קווים ל-100 תושבים
Applications outstanding¹									בקשות ממתנות¹
For new lines	20	41	92	208	70	20	13	1000	לקווים חדשים
For transfer of lines	6	9	20	..	..	..	..	"	להעקת טלפון
Telephone services									שירותי טלפון
Calls - total	3,892	3,510	3,272	..	..	..	..	10 ⁶	שיחות - סך הכל
Inland	3,861	3,485	3,250	..	..	..	..	"	בארץ
International	31	25	22	..	..	..	..	"	לחול
Monitor pulses									יחידות מנייה
Inland calls	7,670	7,150	6,480	2,800	1,200	305	89	m.p. 10 ⁶	בשיחות בפנים הארץ
International calls - total	320	283	241	64	6	0.2	..	מיליוני דקות 10 ⁶ minut.	בשיחות בינל - סך הכל
Incoming	202	176	150	41	4	0.1	..	"	נכנסות
Outgoing	118	107	91	23	2	0.1	..	"	יוצאות
Thereof: by direct dialling	111	100	84	19	-	-	-	"	מזה: בחיוג ישיר
TELEX									טלקס
Capacity of exchange	..	8,350	8,350	5,090	1,960	450	-	אלפי קווים 1,000 lines	קיבול המרכזות
Subscribers' lines	5,190	5,690	6,300	3,640	1,350	280	-	מס' no.	קווים מחוברים
Inland calls	12,000	14,100	18,000	10,500	9,659	2,513	-	אלפי דקות 1000 minutes	שיחות בפנים הארץ
International calls	7,425	9,492	12,541	13,430	1,843	116	-	"	שיחות בין-לאומיות
Thereof: outgoing	2,575	3,342	4,538	5,630	..	..	-	"	מזה: יוצאות

1 Incl. notifications on execution.

1 כולל הודעות ביצוע.

POSTAL SERVICES

שירותי דואר

18.14

Budget years

שנת תקציב

	1990	1989	1988	1987	1980	1970	1960	1950	Unit יחידה	
Postal Units										
Post offices and branches	233	225	225	225	213	181	114	64	no. מס'	רשת יחידות דואר
Postal agencies	368	363	343	356	388	345	218	77	"	בתי דואר וסניפים
Mobile Post Routes	55	54	54	50	43	36	29	5	"	סוכנויות דואר
Localities served by Mobile Post Office	1,000	934	999	915	730	592	550	95	"	קווי דואר נע
Rented post office boxes	109	103	123	105	87	42	16	..	1,000	נקודות קשורות לדואר נע
Mail										
Total	454	440	430	428	425	360	165	..	1,000,000	תאי דואר שכורים
Inland	368	356	346	344	314	263	116	..	"	דברי דואר
Dispatched abroad	40	38	38	40	55	52	23	..	"	סך הכל
Received from abroad	46	46	46	44	56	45	26	..	"	נשלחו בארץ
Mail dispatched abroad	1,400	1,337	1,290	1,310	1,520	1,657	716	289	tons טונות	נשלחו לחו"ל
Thereof: by air mail	864	823	760	760	544	518	169	65	"	התקבלו מחו"ל
Averages										
Delivery time of mail	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.5	..	..	..	..	days ימים	דברי דואר שנשלחו לחו"ל
No of mail per resident	94	97	97	95	110	120	..	..	no. מס'	מזה: בדואר אויר
Parcels										
Total	1,435	1,365	1,395	1,510	2,029	2,445	1,461	730	1,000	ממוצעים
Inland	960	930	970	1,080	1,500	1,737	1,005	139	"	זמן להעברת דבר דואר
Dispatched abroad	180	170	160	160	182	263	131	17	"	דברי דואר לתושב
Received from abroad	295	265	265	270	347	445	325	574	"	חבילות
Air mail parcels-outgoing	491	479	460	455	317	275	45	8	tons טונות	סך הכל
Telegrams										
Total	711	740	665	737	1,112	2,208	1,570	..	1,000	בפנים הארץ
Inland	480	471	410	411	427	805	671	524	"	נשלחו לחו"ל
Dispatched abroad	98	101	110	127	259	678	450	471	"	התקבלו מחו"ל
Received from abroad	133	167	145	172	388	689	431	429	"	עם אוניות בלב ים
With ships at sea	21	20	20	27	38	36	18	..	"	
FAX services and "Speedpost"										
Facsimile										
Devices	35	27	15	7	-	-	-	-	"	שירותים מהירים
Transmission of data									"	פקסימיליה
Inland - documents pages	165	130	79	23	-	-	-	-	"	מכשירים
International - Total	227	239	189	98	-	-	-	-	"	העברת נתונים
Sheets dispatched	109	105	81	36	-	-	-	-	"	בארץ - מסמכים
Sheets received	118	134	108	62	-	-	-	-	"	עמודים
Express mail (personal)										
Inland ¹	2,007	1,312	780	22	-	-	-	-	"	בינלאומי - סך הכל
International - total	220	132	98	73	-	-	-	-	"	נשלחו
Dispatched	187	48	32	24	-	-	-	-	"	נתקבלו
Received	133	84	61	49	-	-	-	-	"	

1 As of 1988 additional service - "speedpost".

1 החל ב-1988 שירות חדש - דואר מהיר "אקספרס".

**REVENUE AND LABOUR
INPUT IN POSTAL AND
COMMUNICATION SERVICES**
**פדיון ותשומת עבודה
בשירותי דואר ותקשורת**
18.13

	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	1980	
Revenue, at current prices				פדיון, במחירים שוטפים				
TOTAL -NIS million	3,444	2,714	2,208	1,770	1,269	757	3	סך הכל - מיליוני ש"ח
-percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	- אחוזים
Thereof: Postal services	8.7	8.8	8.5	7.5	5.8	4.9	7.4	מזה: שירותי דואר
Telegraph services	1.3	1.7	2.3	3.0	3.6	3.9	6.1	שירותי מברקה
Telephone services	87.2	86.0	86.2	85.7	84.6	86.9	80.5	שירותי טלפונים
At 1978 prices				במחירי 1978				
TOTAL (NIS thousand)	2,135	1,968	1,775	1,652	1,507	1,306	843	סך הכל (אלפי ש"ח)
Thereof: Postal services	81	78	74	63	47	35	54	מזה: שירותי דואר
Telegraph services	36	44	49	57	55	50	62	שירותי מברקה
Telephone services	1,958	1,782	1,598	1,469	1,317	1,164	677	שירותי טלפונים
Labour input				תשומת עבודה				
EMPLOYEES- TOTAL (no.)	16,000	15,860	15,682	14,780	14,272	14,287	14,356	שכירים סך הכל (מספר)
Permanent workers	12,984	12,802	12,400	12,219	12,006	12,328	12,817	קבועים
Temporary workers	3,016	3,058	3,282	2,561	2,266	1,959	1,539	ארעיים
At current prices				במחירים שוטפים				
LABOUR EXPENSES								הוצאות עבודה
TOTAL -NIS million	843	670	518	413	321	200	1	סך הכל - מיליוני ש"ח
-percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	- אחוזים
Permanent workers	93.0	93.0	92.0	93.3	94.6	93.4	96.5	קבועים
Temporary workers	7.0	7.0	8.0	6.7	6.6	5.4	3.5	ארעיים
Monthly average per employee (NIS)	4,391	3,522	2,754	2,329	1,877	1,166	4.3	ממוצע לשכיר לחודש (ש"ח)
WAGES-TOTAL (NIS million)	676	539	418	331	255	150	1	שכר עבודה - סך הכל (מיליוני ש"ח)
Permanent workers	627	500	383	308	238	141	1	קבועים
Temporary workers	49	39	35	23	17	9	..	ארעיים
Monthly average per employee (NIS)	3,523	2,831	2,219	1,867	1,486	876	3.2	ממוצע לשכיר לחודש (ש"ח)

**INTERNATIONAL AIR TRAFFIC
OF PASSENGERS, FREIGHT
AND MAIL (incl. charter flights)**

**תנועה אווירית
בינלאומית של נוסעים,
מטענים ודואר (כולל
טיסות שכר)**

18.11

	1990	1989	1988	1987	1980	1970	1960	1949	
AIRCRAFT LANDING- PASSENGERS- TOTAL (thousands)	12,933	12,190	10,757	11,001	10,933	9,079	2,926	2,205	מטוסים שנחתו נוסעים— סך הכל (אלפים)
Arriving	1,923	1,832	1,705	1,858	1,417	534	111	70	נכנסו
Departing	1,797	1,839	1,726	1,861	1,430	517	112	22	יצאו
FREIGHT¹- TOTAL (tons)	194,163	178,978	173,729	177,358	105,802	30,710	3,516	459	מטענים¹— סך הכל (טונות)
Unloaded	87,697	81,980	82,458	82,078	46,397	13,528	1,486	293	נפרקו
Loaded	106,466	96,998	91,271	95,280	59,405	17,182	2,030	166	נטענו
MAIL-TOTAL (tons)	4,495	4,318	4,157	3,910	2,872	1,763	522	130	דואר—סך הכל (טונות)
Arrived	2,824	2,730	2,629	2,456	1,851	914	321	71	הגיע
Dispatched	1,671	1,588	1,528	1,454	1,021	849	201	59	נשלח

1 Excluding mail.

1 לא כולל דואר.

**CHARTER FLIGHTS TO
ISRAEL**

טיסות שכר לישראל

18.12

	1990	1989	1988	1987	1985	1980	1975	
AIRCRAFT LANDING- TOTAL	1,719	1,905	2,059	1,937	1,544	1,959	214	מטוסים שנחתו— סך הכל
At Ben-Gurion Airport	1,400	1,405	1,460	1,447	1,244	1,706	206	בנמל תעופה בן-גוריון
At Elat Airport	319	500	599	490	300	253	8	בנמל תעופה אילת
PASSENGERS-TOTAL	486,983	540,608	554,721	565,871	435,404	587,853	43,775	נוסעים—סך הכל
<i>At Ben-Gurion Airport- total</i>	<i>398,097</i>	<i>402,296</i>	<i>399,716</i>	<i>426,791</i>	<i>356,945</i>	<i>531,283</i>	<i>42,834</i>	בנמל תעופה בן-גוריון— סך הכל
Arriving	197,311	200,916	198,338	214,922	178,478	265,963	21,599	נכנסו
Departing	200,786	201,380	201,378	211,869	178,467	265,320	21,235	יצאו
<i>At Elat Airport-total</i>	<i>88,886</i>	<i>138,312</i>	<i>155,005</i>	<i>139,080</i>	<i>78,459</i>	<i>56,570</i>	<i>941</i>	בנמל תעופה אילת— סך הכל
Arriving	42,572	68,775	77,350	69,824	40,555	28,501	554	נכנסו
Departing	46,314	69,537	77,655	69,256	37,904	28,069	387	יצאו

AVIATION

תעופה

**ISRAEL AVIATION SERVICES
ON INTERNATIONAL LINES**

**שירותי תעופה של
ישראל בקוים בינלאומיים**

18.9

	1990	1989	1988	1987	1980	1970	1950	יחידה Unit	
Single flights ¹	13,401	12,200	11,565	12,211	8,393	6,024	475	מס' סח.	טיסות בודדות ¹
Flight distance	48,382	47,395	44,407	45,184	31,707	30,821	1,771	אלפי ק"מ 1000 km.	מרחק הטיסות
Hours flown	63,500	67,171	62,171	62,588	43,655	43,422	6,560	מס' סח.	שעות טיסה
Passengers	1,860	\$1,823	1,641	1,789	1,299	546	16	1,000	נוסעים
Thereof: revenue passengers ²	1,767	1,733	1,554	1,707	1,199	502	15	"	מזה: בתשלום ²
Revenue passenger x km.	7,472	7,719	6,953	7,558	5,297	2,531	50	מיליונים millions	נוסע x ק"מ בתשלום
Revenue mail	1,185	1,229	1,222	1,247	790	745	50	טונות tons	דברי דואר שהובלו בתשלום
Revenue freight ³	169,281	165,238	152,766	145,900	99,319	20,398	278	"	מטענים שהובלו בתשלום ³

1 Flight in one direction.

2 I.e., a passenger paying more than 25% of the fare.

3 Incl. excess freight of passengers.

1 טיסה בכיוון אחד.

2 נוסע המשלם למעלה מ-25% מהמחיר.

3 כולל מטען עודף של נוסעים.

**REVENUE AND LABOUR
INPUT IN AIRLINE AND
AIRPORT SERVICES**

**פדיון ותשומת עבודה
בשירותי חברות תעופה
ונמלי תעופה**

18.10

	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1980	
פדיון, במחירים שוטפים							
Revenue, at current prices							
TOTAL —NIS million	1,971	\$1,708	\$1,309	1,174	994	3	סך הכל —מיליוני ש"ח
—percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	— אחוזים
From passengers	65	\$65.5	66.2	70.0	66.9	69.5	מהולכת נוסעים
From freight and mail	21.6	\$21.6	22.7	20.1	22.0	20.2	מהובלת מטענים ודואר
From other services	13.4	\$12.9	11.1	9.9	11.1	10.3	משירותים אחרים
במחירי 1978							
TOTAL (NIS thousand)	1,219.3	\$1,221.2	\$1,118.5	1,161.5	1,025.9	696.8	סך הכל (אלפי ש"ח)
Thereof: From passengers	752.2	770.1	\$695.1	786.9	667.9	496.9	מזה: מהולכת נוסעים
From freight and mail	340.6	331.7	316.3	285.7	255.6	130.7	מהובלת מטענים ודואר
תשומת עבודה							
Labour input							
EMPLOYEES—TOTAL	7,173	7,230	7,046	6,553	6,483	6,890	שכירים— סך הכל
In airlines	4,396	4,471	4,365	4,362	4,334	4,827	בחברות תעופה
At airports	2,777	2,759	2,681	2,191	2,149	2,063	בנמלי תעופה
במחירים שוטפים							
LABOUR EXPENSES							
—NIS million	388	348	272	235	168	1	—מיליוני ש"ח
—percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	— אחוזים
In airlines	70.0	70.8	71.1	75.7	72.9	83.5	בחברות תעופה
At airports	30.0	29.2	28.9	24.3	27.1	16.5	בנמלי תעופה
AVERAGE MONTHLY WAGES PER EMPLOYEE (NIS)	3,926	3,447	2,787	2,603	1,831	6.7	מומוצע שכר לשכיר לחודש (ש"ח)
In airlines	4,450	3,960	3,183	2,935	1,999	8.1	בחברות תעופה
At airports	3,096	2,616	2,143	1,940	1,491	3.6	בנמלי תעופה

**MOVEMENT OF SHIPS, FREIGHT
AND PASSENGERS IN ISRAEL
PORTS¹**

**תנועת אוניות,
מטענים ונוסעים בנמלי
הארץ¹**

18.8

	1990	1989	1988	1987	1985	1980	1970	1965	1951	
Movement of ships²										תנועת אוניות²
SHIPS DEPARTING - TOTAL³	3,629	3,270	3,285	3,243	3,176	2,904	2,951	2,190	1,433	אוניות שהפליגו - סך הכל³
Haifa port	1,762	1,617	1,629	1,578	1,392	1,488	1,736	1,725	1,168	נמל חיפה
Ashdod port	1,743	1,531	1,513	1,512	1,601	1,313	1,127	7	-	נמל אשדוד
Elat port	100	98	109	100	105	103	88	54	-	נמל אילת
Freight traffic (thousand tons)										תנועת מטענים (אלפי טונות)
UNLOADING AND LOADING-GRAND TOTAL	21,676	19,414	19,439	19,376	16,294	11,753	7,618	4,309	1,798	פריקה וטעינה - סך כולל
Transported by Israeli ships (percent)	49.1	59.5	64.0	61.3	61.1	57.2	58.1	50.3	48.5	הובלו בספנות ישראליות (אחוז)
Unloading-total^{2,3}	13,752	11,518	11,702	11,324	9,206	5,496	4,273	2,473	1,589	פריקה - סך הכל^{2,3}
Haifa port	4,517	3,915	4,059	3,970	3,379	3,579	3,140	2,173	1,320	נמל חיפה
Ashdod port	4,802	3,663	3,787	3,449	2,403	1,534	933	19	-	נמל תשדוד
Elat port	528	379	379	386	362	383	200	54	-	נמל אילת
Loading-total	7,924	7,896	7,737	8,052	7,088	6,257	3,345	1,836	209	טעינה - סך הכל
Haifa port	2,066	1,920	1,914	1,899	1,605	1,819	1,106	1,567	193	נמל חיפה
Ashdod port	5,168	5,196	5,008	5,275	4,849	3,793	1,901	4	-	נמל אשדוד
Elat port	690	780	815	878	634	645	338	232	-	נמל אילת
Passenger traffic (thousand)										תנועת נוסעים (אלפים)
PASSENGERS - TOTAL	415	356	272	296	329	282	125	257	115	נוסעים - סך הכל
Thereof: cruise passengers	358	286	215	230	272	280	..	..	..	מזה: מבקרים בשיות

1 Excluding fuel.

2 Including traffic between Israel ports.

3 As of 1982, incl. unloading of coal at the Hadera port.

1 אינו כולל דלק.

2 כולל מעבר אוניות בין נמלי הארץ.

3 החל ב-1982 כולל פריקת פחם בנמל חדרה.

REVENUE AND LABOUR INPUT
IN SEA TRANSPORT AND PORTSפדיון ותשומת עבודה
בהובלה ימית ונמלים

18.7

	1990	§1989	§1988	1987	1986	1985	1980	
Revenue, at current prices				פדיון, במחירים שוטפים				
SEA TRANSPORT -								הובלה ימית -
TOTAL								סך הכל
-NIS million	2,329	2,050	1,656	1,488	1,338	1,072	5	- מיליוני ש"ח
-percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	- אחוזים
From freight	87.5	85.7	88.5	89.4	85.8	84.3	76.9	מהובלת מטענים
From chartering of ships	9.9	12.0	10.4	9.2	12.7	14.3	21.0	מהחכרת אוניות
From miscellaneous	2.6	2.3	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.1	משונות
PORTS-TOTAL								נמלים - סך הכל
-NIS million	682	523	439	372	313	187	1	- מיליוני ש"ח
-percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	- אחוזים
From freight services	88.8	88.4	87.5	89.9	90.7	87.5	88.9	משירותים למטענים
From marine services	82.3	81.8	79.5	83.5	86.1	83.2	80.3	משינוע
Thereof: From wharfage	50.6	51.8	51.2	57.9	51.6	44.6	50.9	מזה: מדמי רציף
From storage	6.5	6.5	8.1	6.4	4.6	4.3	8.5	מאחסנה
From basic port services	4.6	4.6	5.1	4.9	4.7	6.9	4.8	משירותי נמל בסיסיים
From services to passengers	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.1	משירותים לנוסעים
From miscellaneous	5.8	6.2	6.6	4.3	3.6	4.3	5.2	משונות
At 1978 prices (NIS thousand)				במחירי 1978 (אלפי ש"ח)				
FREIGHT	1,744	1,587	1,589	1,439	1,329	1,339	1,090	הובלת מטענים
PORTS-TOTAL	390	330	335	318	292	257	242	נמלים - סך הכל
From freight services	341	293	294	284	260	226	213	משירותים למטענים
Thereof: From marine services	328	281	279	271	248	213	195	משינוע
From storage	13	11	14	13	12	13	18	מאחסנה
From basic port services	22	17	17	18	18	16	16	משירותי נמל בסיסיים
From services to passengers	4	4	3	3	2	3	3	משירותים לנוסעים
From miscellaneous	22	19	21	14	12	12	10	משונות
Labour input in ports				תשומת עבודה בנמלים				
Employees (no.)	2,431	2,456	2,536	2,617	2,637	2,728	3,926	שכירים (מספר)
At current prices				במחירים שוטפים				
Average monthly wages per employee (NIS)	5,718	4,853	3,925	2,850	2,092	1,219	..	ממוצע שכר לשכיר לחודש (ש"ח)
Average monthly labour expenses per employee (NIS)	7,488	6,490	5,034	3,749	2,792	1,682	..	ממוצע הוצאות עבודה לשכיר לחודש (ש"ח)

SEA TRANSPORT

SHIPS, TONNAGE AND
DEADWEIGHT OF THE
MERCHANT FLEET, BY TYPE
OF SHIP AND AGE¹

הובלה ימית

אוניות, תפוסה ומעמס של
צי הסוחר, לפי סוג
האונייה וגילה¹

18.6

End of year

סוף שנה

Type of ship and age	1990	1989	1988	1987	1985	1980	1970	1960	1956	סוג אונייה וגילה
Number of ships										
TOTAL	69	68	72	71	76	100	110	50	30	סך הכל
Type of ship										סוג אונייה
Cargo ships	38	38	40	43	47	56	} 79	41	22	אוניות משא כללי
Bulk ships	23	20	20	16	17	21		31	9	8	אוניות צובר
Other	8	10	12	12	12	23				אחר
Age of ship										גיל האונייה
Up to 2 years	2	-	-	-	4	13	6	20	10	עד 2 שנים
3-4	-	-	2	5	4	11	13	16	2	3-4
5-9	10	9	12	17	23	34	41	6	5	5-9
10-14	21	23	23	26	28	23	36	2	2	10-14
15-19	28	32	30	15	9	15	14	1	3	15-19
20 years and over	8	4	5	8	8	4	-	5	8	20 שנה ומעלה
Gross tonnage (thousand tons)										
TOTAL	1,580	1,462	1,573	1,534	1,676	2,463	1,438	288	136	סך הכל
Type of ship										סוג אונייה
Cargo ships	610	559	563	573	579	532	} 793	205	67	אוניות משא כללי
Bulk ships	719	557	509	457	457	576		645	83	69	אוניות צובר
Other	251	346	501	504	640	1,355				אחר
Age of ship										גיל האונייה
Up to 2 years	74	-	-	-	222	114	292	118	53	עד 2 שנים
3-4	-	-	128	262	100	238	270	114	10	3-4
5-9	410	359	312	301	356	1,241	447	17	11	5-9
10-14	297	316	564	612	688	632	372	9	10	10-14
15-19	645	746	539	313	246	196	57	7	12	15-19
20 years and over	154	41	30	46	64	42	-	23	40	20 שנה ומעלה
Deadweight (thousand tons)										
TOTAL	2,630	2,426	2,609	2,540	2,805	4,346	2,412	374	175	סך הכל
Type of ship										סוג אונייה
Cargo ships	780	695	707	714	723	675	} 1,276	292	102	אוניות משא כללי
Bulk ships	1,351	1,061	940	853	832	1,021		1,136	82	73	אוניות צובר
Other	499	670	962	973	1,250	2,650				אחר

1 As of 1965 includes data on Israeli ships under foreign flag.

1 החל ב-1965 כולל נתונים על אוניות ישראליות בדגל זר.

BUSES

BUSES IN PUBLIC TRANSPORT¹

אוטובוסים

אוטובוסים בתחבורה ציבורית¹

18.5

	1990	\$1989	\$1988	1987	1985	1980	1970	היחידה Unit	
Buses (annual average)	5,327	5,330	5,348	5,413	5,523	5,622	3,654	מס' סח.	אוטובוסים (ממוצע שנתי)
Seating capacity (annual average)	252.9	261.7	266.0	269.4	275.1	274.3	162.7	1,000	מקומות ישיבה (ממוצע שנתי)
Kilometrage	346	353	368	389	371	353	314	10 ⁶ ק"מ km.	קילומטראז'
Revenue, at current prices פדיון, במחירים שוטפים									
TOTAL	1,088,173	882,505	763,794	723,238	351,397	1,462	31.1	1,000 ש"ח NIS %	סך הכל
From trips on regular lines	83.5	83.9	78.9	78.2	74.1	70.5	82.0	"	מנסיעות בקוים קבועים
From special trips and journeys	15.4	15.3	20.2	20.8	25.3	28.6	16.7	"	מנסיעות מיוחדות וטיולים
From parcels and miscellaneous	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.3	"	מחבילות ושונות
Revenue per km.	310.7	246.6	205.6	184.2	94.2	..	..	אג"ח New agorot	פדיון לק"מ
At 1978 prices במחירי 1978									
TOTAL	219.3	216.4	257.8	278.8	301.3	264.1	215.3	1,000 ש"ח NIS	סך הכל
From trips on regular lines	145.0	150.2	165.3	173.5	192.7	179.3	172.5	"	מנסיעות בקוים קבועים
From special trips and journeys	72.5	64.8	90.6	102.9	107.0	82.3	40.0	"	מנסיעות מיוחדות וטיולים
From parcels and miscellaneous	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.4	1.6	2.5	2.8	"	מחבילות ושונות
Labour input תשומת עבודה									
EMPLOYED PERSONS-TOTAL	12,063	12,025	12,875	13,585	14,043	14,849	9,300	מס' סח.	מועסקים - סך הכל
Cooperative members	6,223	6,562	6,968	7,077	7,481	7,786	5,624	"	חברי קואופרטיב
Employees	5,841	5,463	5,907	6,455	6,562	7,063	3,676	"	שכירים
At current prices במחירים שוטפים									
LABOUR EXPENSES	905,146	730,862	770,107	623,249	307,116	1,475	20.7	1,000 ש"ח NIS	הוצאות עבודה
AVERAGE MONTHLY WAGES PER EMPLOYED PERSON	4,451	3,250	3,203	2,360	1,133	5.8	..	ש"ח NIS	ממוצע שכר למועסק לחודש
Per cooperative member	6,014	4,172	4,328	3,252	1,509	8.1	..	"	לחבר קואופרטיב
Per employee	2,787	2,144	1,890	1,183	704	3.2	..	"	לשכיר

1 Excl. establishments who provide excursion and touring services.

1 אינם כולל מפעלים שעיסוקם העיקרי הוא מתן שירותי טיול ותיור.

Budget year, unless otherwise stated

שנת תקציב, אלא אם כן צוין אחרת

	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	1980	היחידה Unit	
Length of railway line, standard gauge	574	573	575	529	528	528	516	ק"מ km.	אורך המסילה הרחבה הסטנדרטית
Length of sidings	366	359	350	337	337	330	314	"	אורך השלוחות
Net revenue ton	7,219	6,651	6,589	6,851	6,406	6,016	5,392	1,000	טון נטו בתשלום
Net revenue ton×km.	1,047.7	1,033.4	1,034.7	1,067.6	983.6	931.7	828.5	10 ⁶	טון×ק"מ נטו בתשלום
Number of passengers	2,524	2,312	2,495	2,544	2,516	2,814	3,428	1,000	מספר הנוסעים
Passenger×km.	169.6	152.0	161.2	172.7	173.4	203.6	263.6	10 ⁶	נוסע×ק"מ
Net ton×km. per km. line in use	1,828	1,803	1,806	2,018	1,863	1,760	1,618	1,000	טון×ק"מ נטו לק"מ קו בשימוש
Average distance per 1 ton freight	145	155	157	156	154	155	154	ק"מ km.	מרחק ממוצע לטון מטען
Passenger×km. per km. line in use	295	265	281	326	329	385	511	1,000	נוסע×ק"מ לק"מ קו בשימוש
Average distance per passenger	67	66	64	68	69	72	77	ק"מ km.	מרחק ממוצע לנוסע

Revenue at current prices

פדיון במחירים שוטפים

TOTAL	89,468	69,759	58,230	55,902	45,410	37,601	168	ש"ח 10 ³ NIS 10 ³	סך הכל
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	%	
From freight	76.2	79.0	77.8	70.6	76.5	78.0	78.5	"	מהובלת מטענים
From passengers	12.6	12.2	13.5	13.7	12.1	12.5	16.7	"	מהולכת נוסעים
From other sources ¹	11.2	8.8	8.7	15.7	11.4	9.5	4.8	"	ממקורות אחרים ¹
Average revenue per net ton×km.	6.4	4.9	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.1	0.15	ש"ח NIS	פדיון ממוצע לטון×ק"מ נטו
Average revenue per passenger×km.	6.6	5.6	4.9	4.4	3.2	2.3	0.11	"	פדיון ממוצע לנוסע×ק"מ

Operational expenses²

הוצאות תפעול²

TOTAL	125,061	97,254	77,526	66,359	49,515	40,319	180	ש"ח 10 ³ NIS 10 ³	סך הכל
Labour expenses	57,679	41,783	35,154	29,962	25,048	17,544	100.5	"	הוצאות עבודה
Number of employees	1,333	1,439	1,485	1,560	1,615	1,715	1,994	מס' סוכ.	מספר שכירים
Average monthly wages per employee	2,957.5	1,874.5	1,533.7	1,257.6	1,103.5	643.8	3.1	ש"ח NIS	ממוצע שכר לשכיר לחודש

1 E.g. income from work for external factors, storage, lease of wagons, etc.
2 Calendar years.

1 כגון הכנסות מעבודות לגורמי חוץ, דמי אחסנה, השכרת קרונות וכו'.
2 שנת לוח.

REVENUE AND LABOUR INPUT
IN SELECTED BRANCHES

פדיון ותשומת עבודה
בענפים נבחרים

18.3

תקשורת Communication	חברות תעופה ונמלי תעופה Aviation companies and airports	נמלים Ports	הובלה ימית Sea transport	רכבת Railways	אוטובוסים בתחבורה ציבורית ¹ Buses in public transport ¹	סך הכל Total	
Revenue at current prices (NIS million)						פדיון במחירים שוטפים (מיליוני ש"ח)	
757	707	187	1,072	30	351	3,104	1985
1,269	994	313	1,338	46	570	4,530	1986
1,770	1,174	372	1,488	52	723	5,579	1987
2,208	\$1,309	\$439	1,656	57	\$764	\$6,433	1988
2,714	\$1,708	\$523	2,050	62	\$883	\$7,940	1989
3,444	1,971	682	2,329	82	1,088	9,596	1990
Revenue at 1978 prices (NIS thousand)						פדיון במחירי 1978 (אלפי ש"ח)	
1,306	978	257	1,339	35	301	4,216	1985
1,507	1,026	291	1,329	37	278	4,468	1986
1,652	1,161	318	1,439	37	279	4,886	1987
1,775	1,119	335	1,589	37	\$258	\$5,113	1988
1,968	1,221	\$330	1,587	\$34	\$216	\$5,356	1989
2,135	1,219	390	1,744	37	219	5,744	1990
Input of work Employees (number)						תשומת עבודה שבירים (מספר)	
14,287	6,353	2,729	..	1,715	14,043	..	1985
14,272	6,483	2,637	..	1,615	13,585	..	1986
14,780	6,553	2,617	..	1,560	13,532	..	1987
15,682	7,046	2,536	..	1,485	12,875	..	1988
15,860	7,230	2,456	..	1,439	12,025	..	1989
16,000	7,173	2,431	..	1,333	12,063	..	1990
At current prices Labour expenses (NIS million)						במחירים שוטפים הוצאות עבודה (מיליוני ש"ח)	
200	116	55	..	18	307	..	1985
321	168	88	..	25	451	..	1986
413	235	118	..	30	623	..	1987
518	272	153	..	35	770	..	1988
670	348	191	..	42	731	..	1989
843	388	218	..	58	905	..	1990
Average monthly labour expenses per employee (NIS)						מוצע הוצאות עבודה לשכיר לחודש (ש"ח)	
1,166	1,520	1,682	..	853	1,822	..	1985
1,877	2,163	2,792	..	1,293	2,764	..	1986
2,329	2,984	3,749	..	1,601	3,838	..	1987
2,754	3,219	5,034	..	1,972	4,984	..	1988
3,522	4,007	6,490	..	2,420	5,065	..	1989
4,391	4,511	7,488	..	3,606	6,253	..	1990
Average monthly wages per employee (NIS)						מוצע שכר עבודה לשכיר לחודש (ש"ח)	
876	1,301	1,219	..	644	1,133	..	1985
1,486	1,831	2,092	..	1,104	1,794	..	1986
1,867	2,603	2,850	..	1,258	2,360	..	1987
2,219	2,787	3,925	..	1,534	3,203	..	1988
2,831	3,447	4,853	..	1,875	3,250	..	1989
3,522	3,926	5,718	..	1,958	4,451	..	1990

1 Data on employees, wages and labour expenses include members of cooperatives.

1 נתוני שכירים, שכר והוצאות עבודה כוללים חברי קואופרטיבים.

EMPLOYEES' POSTS AND WAGES, BY MAJOR BRANCH

משרות שכיר ושכר עבודה, לפי ענף ראשי

18.2

Monthly average; wages at current prices

מוצע לחודש; שכר במחירים שוטפים

Branch	ממוצע שכר חודשי למשרת שכיר			שנת בסיס Base year =100.0	ממוצע שכר חודשי למשרת שכיר			שנה Year	ענף	סמל Code
	Average monthly wages per employees' post	Wages year	Employees' posts		Average monthly wages per employees' post	Wages	Employees' posts			
	ממדים Indices				ש"ח NIS	10 ³ ש"ח NIS 10 ³	אלפים Thousands			
TOTAL	98,535	98,321	100	1978	948	64,697	68	1985	סך הכל	6
	163,510	161,790	99	"	1,573	106,463	68	1986		
	132	138	105	1986	2,080	148,323	71	1987		
	158	168	107	"	2,497	180,919	72	1988		
	184	194	106	"	2,898	208,070	72	1989		
	117	119	101	1989	3,370	251,737	75	1990		
Buses, subways, taxis and cable-cars	97,083	97,451	100	1978	1,157	18,625	16	1985	אוטובוסים, רכבות תחתיות, מוניות ורכבלים	60
	171,770	169,750	99	"	2,047	32,443	16	1986		
	135	141	104	1986	2,739	46,204	17	1987		
	162	169	104	"	3,292	55,556	17	1988		
	176	175	100	"	3,563	57,653	16	1989		
	108	112	104	1989	3,658	68,962	19	1990		
Truck services	90,991	128,011	141	1978	565	5,456	10	1985	שירותי משאיות	61
	165,320	240,450	146	"	1,026	10,248	10	1986		
	134	154	114	1986	1,385	15,009	11	1987		
	162	205	126	"	1,677	20,022	12	1988		
	182	232	128	"	1,879	22,689	12	1989		
	122	119	98	1989	2,191	24,040	11	1990		
Railway services and land transport n.e.c.	82,635	75,545	91	1978	745	1,865	2	1985	שירותי רכבת והובלה יבשתית ל.נ.מ.א.	62
	133,260	111,400	84	"	1,202	2,750	2	1986		
	127	127	100	1986	1,529	3,541	2	1987		
	164	165	101	"	1,976	4,615	2	1988		
	201	201	100	"	2,417	5,606	2	1989		
	143	131	91	1989	3,536	6,215	2	1990		
Sea transport port services	115,692	83,681	72	1978	1,207	8,923	8	1985	הובלה ימית ושירותי נמלים	63
	182,050	126,050	69	"	1,899	13,516	7	1986		
	136	132	97	1986	2,685	18,104	7	1987		
	172	162	94	"	3,405	22,268	7	1988		
	207	188	91	"	4,086	25,786	6	1989		
	122	120	99	1989	4,866	32,634	7	1990		
Air transport and airport services	99,693	85,918	86	1978	1,424	10,517	7	1985	הובלה אווירית ושירותי נמלי תעופה	64
	149,210	126,300	85	"	2,131	15,461	7	1986		
	132	138	104	1986	2,797	21,659	8	1987		
	146	156	107	"	3,084	24,489	8	1988		
	177	191	108	"	3,739	29,966	8	1989		
	116	119	103	1989	4,232	35,626	8	1990		
Storage and other	98,999	130,512	132	1978	627	6,980	11	1985	אחסנה ואחר	65 66
	156,990	208,740	132	"	994	11,164	11	1986		
	132	139	106	1986	1,308	16,270	12	1987		
	159	165	103	"	1,586	19,243	12	1988		
	183	188	103	"	1,820	21,921	12	1989		
	116	117	101	1989	2,166	28,088	13	1990		
Post and communication	116,197	105,441	91	1978	876	12,280	14	1985	דואר ותקשורת	67
	198,690	179,280	90	1978	1,498	20,881	14	1986		
	128	132	103	1986	1,916	27,536	14	1987		
	158	166	105	"	2,364	34,724	15	1988		
	200	213	107	"	2,992	44,449	15	1989		
	124	127	103	1989	3,734	56,172	15	1990		

1 החל ב-1987 הנתונים מבוססים על מדגם מעודכן כאשר שנת הבסיס היא 1986. As for comparisons with previous periods, see explanations in the introduction.

2 החל ב-1990 הנתונים מבוססים על מדגם חדש, כאשר שנת הבסיס היא 1989. As for comparisons with previous periods, see explanations in the introduction.

**DEVELOPMENT OF
TRANSPORT AND
COMMUNICATION -
PHYSICAL DATA (cont.)**

**התפתחות התחבורה
והתקשורת - נתונים
פיסיים (המשך)**

18.1

Telephone services ¹ שירותי טלפון ¹		הובלה אווירית בינלאומית International air transport			נוסעים נכנסים ויוצאים בדרך הים Passengers arriving and departing by sea	תנועת המטענים בנמלים Freight handled in ports		
שיחות טלפון Telephone calls		מכשירי טלפון Telephones	נוסעים שהגיעו ושיצאו ² Passengers arriving and departing ²	נחיתות Landings		נפרקו Unloaded	נטענו Loaded	
בינלאומיות - יוצאות בלבד International- outgoing only	בפנים הארץ Inland		אלפים Thousands	אלפים Thousands	מס' No.			אלפים Thousands	אלפי טונות Thousand tons
אלפי דקות Thousand minutes	מיליוני פ"מ ³ Million m.p. ³	Thousands	אלפים	מס' No.	אלפים Thousands	אלפי טונות Thousand tons		
..	89	31	117	2,272	..	1,435	213	1950
..	..	35	166	2,955	115	1,590	209	1951
..	..	40	61	1,663	..	1,122	230	1952
..	..	45	63	1,590	59	1,230	367	1953
..	..	57	69	1,349	62	1,402	..	1954
..	110	66	77	1,373	92	1,538	627	1955
..	..	72	87	1,592	104	1,473	717	1956
..	..	80	101	1,517	..	1,562	842	1957
..	..	90	143	2,229	..	1,641	779	1958
..	..	102	168	2,458	91	1,881	1,091	1959
97	305	123	223	2,926	99	2,035	1,179	1960
..	..	134	292	3,351	142	2,154	1,061	1961
..	..	156	321	3,461	201	2,401	1,106	1962
..	..	..	409	3,883	247	2,296	1,319	1963
..	539	227	429	4,401	242	2,479	1,408	1964
230	629	270	486	4,765	257	2,473	1,836	1965
..	675	317	580	4,904	238	2,578	2,031	1966
..	751	359	621	5,738	143	2,417	2,311	1967
..	885	419	970	7,370	169	3,425	2,901	1968
..	1,059	475	986	8,844	144	3,560	3,067	1969
2,468	1,200	526	1,051	9,079	125	4,273	3,345	1970
..	1,441	587	1,498	10,055	164	4,668	3,363	1971
4,126	1,643	643	1,713	11,141	174	4,926	3,464	1972
5,040	1,817	699	1,622	10,757	173	5,632	3,234	1973
6,839	1,919	752	1,573	9,182	133	6,250	3,720	1974
7,414	2,088	796	1,533	8,188	146	5,360	3,485	1975
9,177	2,377	869	1,881	9,431	156	5,123	3,668	1976
12,192	2,493	967	2,275	10,227	212	5,014	4,684	1977
16,350	2,600	1,035	2,561	11,385	261	5,663	5,201	1978
20,566	2,692	1,100	2,802	11,586	338	6,786	5,658	1979
23,490	2,800	1,250	2,847	10,933	282	5,496	6,257	1980
30,000	3,000	1,320	2,945	10,825	276	6,008	6,021	1981
34,500	3,400	1,400	2,748	9,789	259	7,332	6,217	1982
35,700	4,200	1,527	3,100	9,567	345	8,475	6,456	1983
36,560	5,910	1,625	3,187	10,208	347	9,283	7,085	1984
39,900	6,310	1,740	3,144	10,157	334	9,205	7,088	1985
47,765	6,570	1,890	3,098	9,957	234	9,491	7,336	1986
73,575	\$6,030	2,065	3,719	11,001	296	11,324	8,052	1987
91,366	\$6,480	2,190	3,431	10,757	272	11,702	7,737	1988
106,677	\$7,150	2,285	3,671	12,190	356	11,518	7,896	1989
118,000	7,670	..	3,720	12,933	415	13,762	7,924	1990

1 Through 1984 - budget years.
2 Excl. passengers in transit.
3 m.p. - monitor pulses.

1 עד 1984 - שנת תקציב.
2 לא כולל נוסעים במעבר.
3 פ"מ = פעימות מונה.

DEVELOPMENT OF
TRANSPORT AND
COMMUNICATION -
PHYSICAL DATA (cont.)

התפתחות התחבורה
והתקשורת - נתונים
פיסיים (המשך)

18.1

אניות שהפליגו Ships departing	רכבת Railways		אוטובוסים בתחבורה ציבורית Buses in public transport		נהגים Drivers	
	Departing tonnage transported	טונאז' שהובל Passengers	נסעים Kilometrage	קילומטראז' Annual average		
מס' No.	אלפים Thousands	אלפים	מיליונים Millions	מס' No.	אלפים Thousands	
1,548	779	1,557	..	..	..	1950
1,433	917	1,777	88	1,422	..	1951
1,166	888	2,265	79	1,573	..	1952
1,253	1,080	2,536	79	1,670	..	1953
1,399	1,299	3,060	81	1,662	..	1954
1,488	1,377	3,391	82	1,694	..	1955
1,356	1,534	4,565	82	1,701	..	1956
1,558	1,838	4,657	93	1,790	..	1957
1,514	1,681	4,706	110	1,924	..	1958
1,632	1,944	4,837	123	2,011	..	1959
1,788	1,949	4,386	129	2,097	..	1960
1,944	1,963	4,546	155	2,199	..	1961
2,021	2,762	5,015	168	2,303	..	1962
2,020	3,338	5,058	179	2,415	..	1963
2,069	2,280	4,962	208	2,605	..	1964
2,190	2,639	4,921	230	2,780	..	1965
2,310	2,424	4,534	241	2,935	285	1966
2,372	2,292	4,070	243	3,004	312	1967
2,920	2,984	4,148	262	3,120	346	1968
3,106	3,201	3,819	293	3,288	388	1969
2,951	3,419	4,117	314	3,654	439	1970
3,004	3,200	4,232	355	4,008	493	1971
3,144	3,136	4,430	388	4,180	543	1972
3,102	3,475	4,059	364	4,330	593	1973
2,991	3,666	3,722	347	4,578	..	1974
2,834	3,331	3,581	328	4,743	713	1975
2,595	3,559	3,485	322	4,953	..	1976
2,679	4,105	2,958	335	5,226	817	1977
3,024	4,559	2,720	349	5,438	..	1978
3,265	4,935	2,959	362	5,565	927	1979
2,904	5,326	3,300	353	5,622	..	1980
2,984	5,342	3,173	354	5,422	1,049	1981
3,125	5,338	2,911	369	5,512	1,112	1982
3,274	5,822	2,809	362	5,597	1,189	1983
3,390	5,663	2,960	364	5,599	1,257	1984
3,176	6,066	2,875	371	5,523	1,316	1985
3,054	6,244	2,547	388	5,433	1,367	1986
3,243	6,827	2,549	389	5,413	1,423	1987
3,285	6,634	2,538	368	5,348	1,491	1988
3,270	6,520	2,296	353	5,330	1,569	1989
3,629	7,032	2,475	346	5,327	1,669	1990

**DEVELOPMENT OF TRANSPORT
AND COMMUNICATION -
PHYSICAL DATA**

**התפתחות התחבורה
והתקשורת -
נתונים פיסיים**

18.1

תאונות דרכים עם נפגעים Road accidents involving casualties		כלי רכב מנועיים (סוף תקופה) Motor vehicles (end of period)			אורך דרכים ¹ Length of roads ¹	ק"מ Km.	
נפגעים בתאונות Casualties in accidents		Thereof: מזה:		סך הכל Total			
מזה: ההגים Thereof: fatally injured	סך הכל Total	משאיות ורכב מסחרי סגור Trucks and closed commercial vehicles	מכוניות פרטיות Private cars				
Number	מספר	Thousands	אלפים	אלפים	ק"מ	שנה	
228	3,875	3,132	..	..	..	1950	
212	4,751	3,732	14	10	34	1951	
228	5,036	3,888	15	11	38	1952	
174	5,056	4,035	16	12	42	1953	
184	5,912	4,691	16	13	44	1954	
134	6,432	5,192	17	14	47	1955	
155	7,843	6,249	18	16	51	1956	
219	8,873	7,067	20	18	56	1957	
207	10,269	8,097	20	20	..	1958	
200	10,738	8,255	20	20	63	1959	
176	10,542	8,356	22	24	70	1960	
244	11,162	8,790	23	29	80	6,572	1961
250	12,123	9,239	25	38	94	6,675	1962
289	14,113	10,656	28	47	111	7,150	1963
325	16,025	11,869	32	61	134	7,443	1964
336	15,474	11,356	42	81	171	7,673	1965
297	15,545	11,234	45	89	181	7,879	1966
376	15,039	10,826	47	97	193	8,518	1967
407	15,784	11,197	50	108	210	8,697	1968
439	17,459	12,243	58	131	240	8,961	1969
529	19,526	13,355	66	148	266	9,290	1970
623	21,006	14,757	73	171	296	9,709	1971
651	22,011	15,303	80	197	328	10,030	1972
683	21,730	14,606	88	234	371	10,074	1973
716	21,555	14,719	95	267	408	10,245	1974
648	21,106	14,309	96	280	419	10,278	1975
602	20,920	14,322	98	292	433	10,610	1976
636	22,721	15,753	101	308	450	11,010	1977
619	24,044	16,695	277	2356	474	11,394	1978
566	20,633	14,367	87	397	525	11,502	1979
434	17,881	12,716	89	410	539	11,810	1980
436	18,528	13,174	96	454	593	11,950	1981
385	18,489	12,727	104	513	662	12,360	1982
436	19,867	13,785	111	572	730	12,482	1983
399	19,116	13,152	113	599	760	12,648	1984
387	18,709	12,761	115	614	776	12,760	1985
415	21,206	14,568	121	649	819	12,830	1986
493	22,173	14,955	132	697	882	\$12,918	1987
511	23,088	15,497	144	753	953	\$12,996	1988
475	24,062	16,213	149	778	984	\$13,080	1989
427	27,668	17,496	153	803	1,015	13,181	1990

1 Not incl. privately maintained roads, and as of 1982, roads in the Golan sub-district.

2 Since 1978 the dual purpose vehicle group has been transferred from the "trucks" to "private cars".

1 אינו כולל דרכים באחזקה פרטית. החל ב-1982 כולל דרכים בנפת גולן.

2 החל בשנת 1978, הועברה קבוצת הרכב הדו-שימושי מ"משאיות" ל"מכוניות פרטיות".

פרסומים נבחרים

פרסומים מיוחדים	
פיסיים-תפעוליים 1972	
601 סקר משאיות 1977	98 סקר הובלת מטענים בדרכים 1958
668 דפוסי נסיעה לעבודה 1980	137 תצרוכת דלק לרכב מנועי והתנועה בכבישים
811 סקר הרגלי נסיעה 1984	1961
895 תאונות דרכים עם נפגעים 1990 חלק א'	141 דואר ישראל 1961/62
897 תאונות דרכים עם נפגעים 1990 חלק ב'	424 התנועה בכבישים בינעירוניים 1963—1972
902 כלי רכב מנועיים — מצבה ליום 31.12.1990	432 התחבורה בישראל — תשומה, תפוקה ונתונים

האוכלוסייה הנחקרת

הגדרת המפעלים הכלולים בענף התחבורה, אחסנה ותקשורת מבוססת על הסיווג האחיד של ענפי הכלכלה משנת 1970.

פדיון

פדיון במחירים שוטפים מוגדר כסך כל התקבולים של המפעל, במזומנים או בהתחייבויות, בעבור שירותים שבוצעו בתקופת הדו"ח מבלי להתחשב בתאריך התשלום. הפדיון הוא במחירי שוק שוטפים, דהיינו כולל מסים (מ־1.7.1976 גם מע"מ) ואינו כולל סובסידיות. הפדיון כולל גם את התקבולים מעסקאות שנעשו בין פירמות שונות באתו ענף משנה. משקל הענפים המכוסים במסגרת פרק זה מהווה כ־80% מהפדיון של כל ענף תחבורה, אחסנה ותקשורת.

פדיון במחירים קבועים (במחירי שנת הבסיס) מוגדר כסיכום ערך התפוקה של הענף במונחים ריאליים.

תעסוקה, שכר והוצאות עבודה

בפרק זה מתפרסמות שתי סדרות של שכר ותע"ק: סוקה: סידרה אחת, בלוח 18.2 מבוססת על עיבוד חודשי של מדגם מכרטסת המעבידים של המוסד לביטוח לאומי, החל ב־1990 הנתונים מבוססים על מדגם חדש ועל בסיס 1989=100.0.

השוואות עם תקופות קודמות אפשריות באמצעות מדדים משורשרים. השרשר נעשה על ידי הכפלת המדד של התקופה הנקובה במדד המתאים של 1989 וחלוקתו ב־100.0.

פירוט נוסף ראה בפרק 12 – עבודה ושכר. סידרה שנייה, המופיעה בלוחות האחרים של הפרק, מבוססת על דיווח ישר של המפעלים העיקריים בכל אחד מהענפים הבאים: אוטובוסים בתחבורה ציבורית, שירותי רכבת, הובלה ימית, שירותי נמלים, חברות תעופה ונמלי תעופה, דואר ותקשורת. מאז יולי 1982 עד אפריל 1983, כולל מלוח שלום הגליל.

הוצאות עבודה כוללות, בנוסף לשכר עבודה, גם את תשלומי המעביד לקרנות פנסיה ותגמולים, למוסד לביטוח לאומי, לקרן השוואה, מס מעסיקים, והחל ביולי 1976 גם מס על השכר באותם מפעלים המוכרים כמכליך.

הובלה ימית והובלה אווירית

הגדרות

תפוסה כוללת (תפוסה ברוטו Registered Gross Tonnage): נפח האונייה המבוטא ביחידות של 1 טון תפוסה=100 רגל מעוקב.

מעמס (Deadweight): משקל בטונות אשר האונייה יכולה לשאת במים מלוחים, כאשר היא עמוסה, נוסף על ציודה הסטנדרטי, ואשר מוריד את האונייה עד לקו המעמס המסומן עליה.

חברות תעופה: כולל מפעלים ישראליים להולכת נוסעים והובלת מטענים באוויר בנתיבים פנימיים ובינ"ל.

מקורות

הנתונים על הטעינה והפריקה ותנועת האוניות בנמלים מבוססים על דיווחות רישום יומיים הנערכים בנמלי הארץ ע"י רשות הנמלים.

יש הבדלים בין מספר הנוסעים בדרך הים והאוויר המתפרסמים בפרק זה לבין המספרים המתפרסמים בפרק 4 – "תנועות הגירה ותיירות". ביחס לנוסעים בדרך הים, ההבדלים נובעים מכך שהנתונים בפרק 4, המבוססים על דיווחי משטרת הגבולות, כוללים אנשי צוות בהפלגתם הראשונה ובכניסתם האחרונה.

ביחס לנוסעים בדרך האוויר נובעים ההבדלים מכך שהנתונים בפרק זה, המבוססים על דיווחי רשות שדות התעופה, אינם כוללים תנועות אנשי צוות אך כוללים את כל הנוסעים במעבר בעוד שהנתונים בפרק 4 המבוססים על דיווחי משטרת הגבולות כוללים אנשי צוות בנסיעתם הראשונה ובכניסתם האחרונה לארץ, ורק חלק מן הנוסעים במעבר.

דרכים

מקור הנתונים הוא דיווחי מחלקת עבודות ציבוריות במשרד הבינוי והשיכון והרשויות המקומיות. לוח 18.17 מבוסס על סקרים מיוחדים שנערכו בעבר ע"י מע"צ והלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה אחת לשנתיים. הסקר האחרון נערך ב־1983.

כלי רכב מנועיים

מקור הנתונים הוא בקובץ הרכב של אגף הרישוי. הנתונים אינם כוללים טרקטורים, גרוורים, רכב ביטחון (צבא ומשטרה), כלי רכב של אזרחי חוץ בעלי רישוי נות זמניים, רכב של תיירים השוהים פחות משלושה

EMPLOYED PERSONS

מועסקים

EMPLOYED PERSONS, EMPLOYEES AND HOURS WORKED IN THE COMMERCE RESTAURANTS AND HOTEL BRANCH, BY SEX AND MAJOR DIVISION¹

מועסקים, שכירים ושעות עבודה בענף עיקרי מסחר, שירותי אוכל והארוחה לפי מין וענף ראשי

17.8

Thousands

אלפים

Year	From Judea, Samaria & Gaza Area working in Israel	From Israel				מישראל		סך כולל Grand total	שנה
		שירותי הארוחה Hotels	שירותי אוכל Restaurants	מסחר קמעוני Retail trade	מסחר סיטוני Wholesale trade	סך הכל Total			
Code	5	58	57	51-55	50	5		סמל	
Employed persons-total									
1986	8.3	16.1	26.2	90.9	44.6	178.1	186.4	1986	
1987	11.0	17.1	26.0	98.2	51.7	193.4	204.4	1987	
1988	10.1	20.3	30.2	102.7	53.5	206.8	216.9	1988	
1989	10.2	20.3	30.4	105.0	55.0	211.1	221.3	1989	
1990	10.1	18.0	33.6	106.2	58.1	216.4	226.5	1990	
Males									
1986	8.2	11.0	16.1	56.1	32.0	115.3	123.5	1986	
1987	10.9	10.8	17.1	58.3	36.2	122.3	133.2	1987	
1988	10.0	13.4	18.9	59.4	38.8	130.5	140.5	1988	
1989	10.1	12.3	19.4	61.1	39.1	132.2	142.3	1989	
1990	10.1	11.0	21.2	63.3	42.6	138.1	148.2	1990	
Females									
1986	(0.1)	5.1	10.1	34.8	12.6	62.8	62.9	1986	
1987	(0.1)	6.3	8.9	39.9	15.5	71.1	71.2	1987	
1988	(0.1)	6.9	11.3	43.3	14.7	76.3	76.4	1988	
1989	(0.1)	8.0	11.0	43.9	15.9	78.9	79.0	1989	
1990	-	7.0	12.4	42.9	15.5	78.0	78.3	1990	
Employees - total									
1986	7.1	15.1	12.2	49.0	36.2	112.6	119.7	1986	
1987	9.2	16.1	13.9	55.0	42.9	127.9	137.1	1987	
1988	8.4	19.3	17.1	57.9	45.4	139.4	147.8	1988	
1989	8.6	18.4	17.8	61.1	44.9	142.5	151.1	1989	
1990	8.5	16.1	19.8	61.0	46.9	144.2	152.7	1990	
Males									
1986	7.0	10.4	8.3	24.9	24.1	67.7	74.7	1986	
1987	9.2	10.2	10.3	26.8	28.1	75.4	84.6	1987	
1988	8.3	12.9	11.6	28.0	31.5	64.0	92.3	1988	
1989	8.6	11.3	11.6	30.1	30.4	83.5	92.1	1989	
1990	8.5	10.2	12.5	30.2	32.3	85.5	94.0	1990	
Females									
1986	(0.1)	4.7	3.9	24.1	12.1	44.9	45.0	1986	
1987	-	5.9	3.6	28.2	14.8	52.5	52.5	1987	
1988	(0.1)	6.4	5.5	29.9	13.9	55.4	55.5	1988	
1989	-	7.1	6.2	31.0	14.5	59.0	59.0	1989	
1990	-	5.9	7.3	30.8	14.6	58.6	58.7	1990	
Hours worked per week - Employed									
1986		658.1	1,020.0	3,484.7	1,797.1	6,959.9	7,912.5	1986	
1987	508.2	688.1	1,003.6	3,702.0	2,010.6	7,404.3	8,360.7	1987	
1988	366.0	842.6	1,118.4	3,898.2	2,135.5	7,994.7	8,360.7	1988	
1989	388.1	845.7	1,171.0	4,077.8	2,262.6	8,374.7	8,762.8	1989	
1990	400.2	697.7	1,294.4	4,056.8	2,396.8	8,464.0	8,864.2	1990	
Thereof: employees									
1986	329.9	615.2	443.7	1,734.5	1,412.9	4,215.4	4,545.3	1986	
1987	423.5	647.6	507.9	1,884.4	1,628.1	4,691.1	5,114.6	1987	
1988	308.8	798.7	592.8	2,024.5	1,787.6	5,237.1	5,545.9	1988	
1989	337.2	777.1	655.2	2,214.5	1,828.2	5,486.4	5,823.6	1989	
1990	342.6	631.3	718.6	2,204.1	1,892.0	5,460.7	5,803.3	1990	

¹ From the data of the Labour Force Survey in Israel, Judea, Samaria & Gaza area. See introduction to Chapters 12 and 27.

1 מתוך נתוני סקר כוח אדם בישראל, יהודה ושומרון וחבל עזה. ראה הסברים במבוא לפרקים 12 ו-27.

17.7

**THE ECONOMIC ACCOUNT OF TOURIST HOTELS, BY GRADE
AND SELECTED LOCALITIES – AVERAGE PER PERSON-NIGHT**

NIS, at factor cost of June 1987

	Locality		
	אחר Other	תל אביב-יפו Tel Aviv-Yafo	ירושלים Jerusalem
	1985		
1. Income	68.1	99.7	104.1
2. Purchased inputs	34.6	48.8	47.9
3. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (1-2)	33.5	50.9	56.2
Thereof: Cost of labour	24.8	35.9	37.1
Profit before deduction of depreciation and net financing expenditure	7.8	7.6	18.0
	1986		
1. Income	67.8	93.1	84.6
2. Purchased inputs	34.9	49.3	42.4
3. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (1-2)	33.0	43.8	42.2
Thereof: Cost of labour	24.2	34.2	33.4
Profit before deduction of depreciation and net financing expenditure	8.0	4.1	7.7
	1987		
1. Income	71.3	90.8	82.6
2. Purchased inputs	34.4	43.6	37.1
3. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (1-2)	§36.9	47.2	45.5
Thereof: Cost of labour	25.5	33.7	32.0
Profit before deduction of depreciation and net financing expenditure	§10.5	8.2	§12.3
	1988		
1. Income	71.1	100.2	85.2
2. Purchased inputs	34.6	45.1	41.4
3. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (1-2)	36.5	55.1	43.8
Thereof: Cost of labour	26.7	39.6	37.2
Profit before deduction of depreciation and net financing expenditure	8.9	9.2	5.1

Grade	דרגה				Total כל סך
	אחר stars	3 כוכבים stars	4 כוכבים stars	5 כוכבים stars	
46.7	56.9	65.8	142.1	81.6	1. הכנסות
24.8	26.4	31.9	71.1	40.1	2. תשומות קבועות
21.9	30.5	33.9	71.0	41.5	3. תוצר מקומי גולמי (1-2)
15.8	18.9	24.9	51.6	29.5	הוצאת עובדים
4.1	10.2	8.2	14.0	9.8	(נס) הוצאת פלפולות ודמי שכר
52.9	51.3	63.5	135.3	75.5	1. הכנסות
27.6	25.6	31.5	72.6	38.9	2. תשומות קבועות
25.3	25.8	32.0	62.7	36.6	3. תוצר מקומי גולמי (1-2)
17.8	16.8	24.2	51.0	27.6	הוצאת עובדים
5.8	7.6	7.1	7.6	7.2	(נס) הוצאת פלפולות ודמי שכר
198.6					
59.1	55.5	68.3	134.2	78.2	1. הכנסות
30.9	26.7	31.7	64.3	37.4	2. תשומות קבועות
28.2	28.8	36.6	70.0	40.8	3. תוצר מקומי גולמי (1-2)
18.5	21.7	26.4	55.3	30.5	הוצאת עובדים
7.2	5.9	9.6	9.8	8.3	(נס) הוצאת פלפולות ודמי שכר
198.8					
58.7	56.1	65.0	132.1	77.1	1. הכנסות
29.5	25.7	30.6	63.5	36.6	2. תשומות קבועות
29.2	30.4	34.4	68.6	40.5	3. תוצר מקומי גולמי (1-2)
18.3	19.7	24.2	50.3	28.2	הוצאת עובדים
8.0	9.7	9.5	14.1	10.4	(נס) הוצאת פלפולות ודמי שכר
198.7					

החשבון הכללי של מלונות התירות, לפי דרגה ויחידים
 נבחרים - מאמצע לילי
 17.7
 ש.ח. במחיר גרמי ייצור של יוני 1987

17.6**THE ECONOMIC ACCOUNT OF TOURIST HOTELS, BY GRADE AND SELECTED LOCALITIES - AT FACTOR COST**

NIS millions, at factor cost of June 1987

	Locality		
	אחר Other	תל אביב-יפו Tel Aviv-Yafo	ירושלים Jerusalem
	1985		
1. Income - total	422.7	208.8	211.9
Thereof: From rooms	224.2	112.6	111.1
From food	170.1	75.1	80.5
2. Purchased inputs	214.7	102.3	97.5
3. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (1-2)	208.0	106.6	114.4
Thereof: Cost of labour	154.3	75.1	75.4
	1986		
1. Income - total	439.0	178.9	145.3
Thereof: From rooms	227.3	89.6	72.4
From food	176.8	70.8	59.0
2. Purchased inputs	225.7	94.7	72.8
3. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (1-2)	213.3	84.2	72.5
Thereof: Cost of labour	156.3	65.7	57.4
	1987		
1. Income - total	545.7	202.9	190.9
Thereof: From rooms	288.4	108.5	99.4
From food	207.4	75.3	74.1
2. Purchased inputs	\$263.2	97.4	\$85.7
3. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (1-2)	\$282.5	105.5	\$105.2
Thereof: Cost of labour	194.9	75.2	73.8
	1988		
1. Income - total	526.7	180.1	155.2
Thereof: From rooms	280.9	95.5	79.1
From food	192.9	62.2	61.0
2. Purchased inputs	256.2	81.1	75.4
3. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (1-2)	270.5	99.0	79.8
Thereof: Cost of labour	197.3	71.1	67.7

Grade	דרגה				Total סך הכל
	Other אחר	3 כוכבים	4 כוכבים	5 כוכבים	
50.1	141.2	269.4	382.7	843.5	1 9 8 5
34.2	82.7	131.7	199.3	447.9	
14.0	49.2	118.3	144.2	325.7	
26.6	65.4	130.8	191.6	414.5	
23.5	75.8	138.8	191.1	429.0	
17.0	46.9	102.0	139.0	304.9	1 9 8 6
64.3	137.3	247.9	313.7	763.2	
39.6	79.6	117.6	152.4	389.2	
20.4	46.7	110.8	128.7	306.7	
33.6	68.4	122.9	168.3	393.1	
30.8	68.9	125.1	145.4	370.1	(1-2) (1-2) (1-2) (1-2) (1-2) תוצאת קבוצת גולמי גולמי גולמי גולמי גולמי
21.7	44.9	94.6	118.3	279.4	
86.6	180.5	308.0	364.3	939.5	
50.1	107.1	152.2	186.9	496.4	
26.6	57.6	130.3	142.3	356.8	
43.6	\$82.7	\$144.8	\$175.2	\$446.3	\$493.2
\$43.1	63.4	114.8	138.7	343.9	
27.0	63.4	114.8	138.7	343.9	
83.3	169.5	281.0	328.2	862.0	
49.8	100.5	140.5	164.8	455.5	
21.0	55.6	111.7	127.8	316.1	1 9 8 8
43.6	81.6	130.4	157.1	412.7	
39.7	87.8	150.7	171.1	449.3	
26.1	66.1	108.7	135.3	336.2	
83.3	169.5	281.0	328.2	862.0	

מחשבוני הכלכלי של מלונות התיירות, לפי דרגה ושינויים נבחרים
 17.6
 מלונות תיירות-הכנסות, הוצאות ותוצר
 מלונות תיירות, במסגרת גורמי ייצוא יליד 1987

**ROOMS, OCCUPANCY AND
PERSON-NIGHTS IN TOURIST
HOTELS IN SELECTED
LOCALITIES**

**חדרים, תפוסה ולינות בבתי
מלון מומלצים לתיירים
ביישובים נבחרים**

17.5

1990

Locality	Person-nights		לינות סך הכל Total	אחוז תפוסת מיטות Percent bed occupancy	חדרים Rooms	בתי מלון Hotels	יישוב
	מזה: תיירים Thereof: tourists						
	אחוז מסך הכל Percent of total	סך הכל Total	אלפים Thousands				
TOURISTS HOTELS - TOTAL	50.8	5,763.4	11,343.5	50.8	29,831	272	בתי מלון - סך הכל
Thereof:							מזה:
Jerusalem	77.0	1,700.0	2,209.1	43.2	7,196	63	ירושלים
Tel Aviv-Yafo	71.7	1,237.0	1,725.2	49.8	5,141	36	תל אביב-יפו
Haifa	39.2	118.2	301.4	45.9	907	11	חיפה
Eilat	34.3	755.8	2,200.9	71.7	3,912	24	אילת
Ashqelon	21.5	21.6	100.6	40.8	422	5	אשקלון
Beer Sheva	27.3	24.8	90.8	53.8	233	4	באר שבע
Bat Yam	29.4	13.2	44.9	48.5	122	4	בת ים
Herzeliyya	56.6	135.4	239.2	40.5	811	7	הרצליה
Tiberias	30.1	410.9	1,364.2	51.1	3,066	25	טבריה
Nahariyya	23.1	39.3	169.9	40.4	537	11	נהריה
Netanya	62.2	409.5	658.0	48.6	1,439	18	נתניה
Akko	28.4	20.7	72.9	33.1	248	3	עכו
Arad	43.3	67.4	155.8	45.2	423	4	ערד
Zefat	25.3	8.3	32.8	31.7	106	3	צפת
Dead Sea shore	40.5	301.3	743.6	61.9	1,626	9	שפת ים המלח
Upper Galilee ¹ and the Golan	21.6	8.5	39.3	31.6	179	5	אצבע הגליל ¹ והגולן
Thereof: guest houses in qibbuzim and moshavim	43.1	402.5	934.8	50.5	2,367	24	מזה: בתי הארחה בקיבוצים ובמושבים

1 Excl. guest houses in qibbuzim and moshavim.

1 פרט לבתי הארחה בקיבוצים ובמושבים.

TOURIST HOTELS, BY GRADE¹בתי מלון מומלצים לתיירים,
לפי דרגה²

17.4

1990

	אחר		3 כוכבים stars	4 כוכבים stars	5 כוכבים stars	5DL כוכבים stars	סך כולל Grand total	
	מזה: כפרי נופש Thereof: holiday villages	סך הכל Total						
Hotels ²	13	85	84	72	26	5	272	בתי מלון ²
Rooms - total ²	1,699	4,628	6,754	9,961	6,522	1,966	29,831	חדרים - סך הכל ²
Average per hotel ²	131	54	80	138	251	393	110	ממוצע לבית מלון ²
Beds ²	3,708	10,217	14,242	20,764	13,030	3,591	61,844	מיטות ²
Guests (thousands)	187.6	581.1	1,063.1	1,425.6	845.4	193.3	4,108.6	אורחים (אלפים)
PERSON-NIGHTS (thousands)	601.0	1,738.1	2,546.2	3,930.3	2,535.0	593.9	11,343.5	לינות (אלפים)
- GRAND TOTAL								- סך כולל
<i>Tourists - total</i>	<i>189.1</i>	<i>570.0</i>	<i>1,309.7</i>	<i>1,892.6</i>	<i>1,524.1</i>	<i>467.1</i>	<i>5,763.4</i>	<i>תיירים - סך הכל</i>
American	18.9	87.7	197.5	394.6	682.8	229.7	1,592.3	מאמריקה
European	164.7	444.5	957.5	1,287.6	683.8	197.8	3,571.2	מאירופה
Other	5.5	37.8	154.7	210.3	157.4	39.6	599.8	אחר
<i>Israelis</i>	<i>411.9</i>	<i>1,168.1</i>	<i>1,236.5</i>	<i>2,037.7</i>	<i>1,011.0</i>	<i>126.8</i>	<i>5,580.1</i>	<i>ישראלים</i>
Average person-nights								ממוצע לינות
- per tourist	4.7	4.1	2.8	3.4	4.0	4.1	3.5	- לתייר
- per Israeli	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.6	2.3	- לישראלי
Percent: bed occupancy	56.4	48.6	46.0	54.3	54.2	45.0	50.8	אחוז תפוסה: מיטות
room occupancy	60.0	51.7	50.5	59.0	60.0	51.7	55.5	חדרים
Employed persons (monthly average) - total	611	1,786	4,229	6,626	6,203	2,312	21,158	מועסקים (ממוצע לחודש) - סך הכל
Thereof: employees	528	1,662	3,959	6,415	6,200	2,312	20,549	מזה: שכירים
Average no. of employed persons per room	0.37	0.37	0.55	0.68	0.95	1.18	0.69	ממוצע מועסקים לחדר
Revenue (\$ million) - total	30.6	63.6	106.4	194.7	211.3	87.9	663.8	פדיון (מליוני דולרים) - סך הכל
Average per employed person (\$ thousand)	50.0	35.6	25.2	29.4	34.1	38.0	31.4	ממוצע למועסק (אלפי דולרים)
Gross wages ³ as percent of revenue	17.9	24.6	31.4	34.4	34.7	32.8	32.9	שכר עבודה ברוטו ³ כאחוז מהפדיון

1 See DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS in introduction.

2 At end of year.

3 Excl. other labour expenses.

1 ראה הגדרות והסברים במבוא.

2 בסוף השנה.

3 לא כולל הוצאות עבודה נוספות.

HOTELS

HOTELS¹ - SUMMARY TABLEבתי מלון¹ - לוח סיכום

שירותי הארחה

17.3

	1990	1989	² 1988	1985	1980	
All hotels						כל בתי המלון
Hotels ³	461	481	492	481	492	בתי מלון ³
Rooms ³	33,654	35,049	36,323	34,100	28,716	חדרים ³
Beds ³	70,971	73,350	75,083	68,890	57,468	מיטות ³
Guests (thousands)	4,373	\$4,445	4,453	4,398	3,398	אורחים (אלפים)
Person-nights (thousands) - total	12,044	12,517	12,974	12,514	10,395	לינות (אלפים) - סך הכל
Tourists	5,980	\$6,799	6,895	7,858	7,428	תיירים
Israelis	6,064	\$5,718	6,079	4,656	2,967	ישראלים
Percent bed occupancy	49.7	50.0	52.0	53.7	53.8	אחוז תפוסת מיטות
Tourist hotels						בתי מלון מומלצים לתיירים
Hotels ³	272	295	302	298	302	בתי מלון ³
Rooms ³	29,831	31,432	32,440	30,280	25,014	חדרים ³
Beds ³	61,844	65,031	66,390	60,442	49,490	מיטות ³
Guests (thousands)	4,109	4,139	4,103	4,045	3,162	אורחים (אלפים)
PERSON-NIGHTS (THOUSANDS)	11,343	11,728	12,018	11,432	9,577	לינות (אלפים) -
- GRAND TOTAL						סך כולל
<i>Tourists - total</i>	<i>5,763</i>	<i>6,565</i>	<i>6,633</i>	<i>7,461</i>	<i>7,232</i>	תיירים - סך הכל
<i>American</i>	<i>1,592</i>	<i>1,807</i>	<i>1,752</i>	<i>2,818</i>	<i>1,946</i>	מאמריקה
<i>European</i>	<i>3,571</i>	<i>4,110</i>	<i>4,392</i>	<i>4,177</i>	<i>4,646</i>	מאירופה
<i>Other</i>	<i>600</i>	<i>648</i>	<i>490</i>	<i>466</i>	<i>639</i>	אחר
<i>Israelis</i>	<i>5,580</i>	<i>5,163</i>	<i>5,385</i>	<i>3,971</i>	<i>2,345</i>	ישראלים
Average person-nights: Per tourist	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.3	ממוצע לינות: לתייר
Per Israeli	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	לישראלי
Percent: bed occupancy	50.8	50.5	52.6	53.9	54.4	אחוז תפוסת מיטות
room occupancy	55.5	56.0	57.6	58.9	59.1	חדרים
Employed persons (monthly average) - total	21,122	21,958	22,355	21,394	17,101	מועסקים (ממוצע לחודש)
Thereof: Employees	20,518	21,308	21,870	20,885	16,528	- סך הכל מזה: שכירים
Rest homes						בתי הבראה
Rest homes ³	14	14	14	14	17	בתי הבראה ³
Rooms ³	1,292	1,317	1,341	1,293	1,561	חדרים ³
Beds ³	2,646	2,698	2,734	2,634	3,016	מיטות ³
Guests (thousands)	113	143	128	140	110	אורחים (אלפים)
Person-nights (thousands) - total	321	381	443	519	526	לינות (אלפים) - סך הכל
Thereof: Israelis	318	378	439	516	520	מזה: ישראלים
Other hotels⁴						בתי מלון אחרים⁴
Hotels ³	175	172	176	169	173	בתי מלון ³
Rooms ³	2,537	\$2,300	2,542	2,527	2,141	חדרים ³
Beds ³	6,481	5,621	5,959	5,814	4,962	מיטות ³
Guests (thousands)	151	164	222	213	126	אורחים (אלפים)
Person-nights (thousands) - total	380	409	513	563	292	לינות (אלפים) - סך הכל
Tourists	214	\$232	258	394	190	תיירים
Israelis	166	\$177	254	169	102	ישראלים

1 See definition in introduction.

2 According to the new grading.

3 End of year.

4 In the stage of running in and not approved for tourists.

1 ראה הגדרה במבוא.

2 לפי הדירוג החדש של בתי המלון.

3 סוף שנה.

4 בהרצה ושאינם רשומים לתיירים.

DURABLE GOODS

SUPPLY OF DURABLE GOODS TO THE LOCAL MARKET AND TO JUDEA AND SAMARIA AND THE GAZA AREA

Units

מוצרים בני־קיימא

אספקת מוצרים בני־קיימא לשוק המקומי וליהודה ושומרון ולחבל עזה

17.2

יחידות

מגני אויר ביתיים עד 3 כ"ס מייצור מקומי בלבד Domestic air conditioners up to 3 h.p. of local production only	מכונות כביסה ביתיות Domestic washing machines		מכשירי וידאו־טייפ Video-tape recorders	מקלטי טלוויזיה Television sets			מכונות פרטיות חדשות New private cars	
	מזה: מייצור מקומי Thereof: Of local production	סך הכל Total		מזה: בצבע Thereof: colour	סך הכל Total			
					מייצור מקומי בלבד Of local production only	מייצור מקומי ומיבוא Of local production and imports		
9,600	21,926	37,417	..	..	..	8,243	11,282	1965
15,987	23,126	47,241	..	..	67,608	114,739	18,424	1970
23,824	17,075	78,131	..	..	61,267	82,372	19,646	1975
37,450	..	71,633	..	..	40,815	109,525	32,117	1978
38,962	14,928	70,669	..	..	25,714	168,418	44,804	1979
25,372	15,162	54,992	..	158,638	24,354	180,714	20,120	1980
28,711	13,971	74,209	..	252,207	28,153	260,676	47,493	1981
30,938	12,523	72,292	..	167,561	25,686	174,839	69,886	1982
34,610	11,526	83,004	82,282	163,245	27,225	165,247	86,709	1983
25,701	11,053	76,814	17,077	82,084	20,321	83,628	52,124	1984
26,678	11,471	70,510	19,543	72,547	35,869	73,194	37,935	1985
35,579	13,067	85,654	45,289	131,221	49,119	135,018	60,621	1986
61,156	10,958	98,375	61,258	128,901	35,275	135,560	70,024	1987
105,294	9,327	88,203	59,421	133,569	21,293	139,048	84,489	1988
86,639	7,635	80,539	48,901	109,228	..	114,348	51,536	1989
62,432	12,817	104,199	134,905	174,974	..	183,510	61,858	1990

LARGE SCALE RETAIL TRADE
**INDICES OF SALES BY LARGE
 SCALE RETAIL TRADE¹, BY
 COMMODITY GROUP**

המסחר הקמעוני המאורגן
**מדדי המכירות במסחר
 קמעוני מאורגן¹,
 לפי קבוצת סחורות**

17.1

At fixed prices

הבסיס: 1985 = 100.0

במחירים קבועים

Commodity group	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	1983	1980	קבוצת סחורות
COMMODITIES FOR PERSONAL USE - TOTAL²	142.8	137.0	140.5	136.0	123.9	100.0	97.7	74.4	מוצרים לצריכה אישית - סך הכל²
Food	144.7	140.7	141.5	131.8	118.2	100.0	94.0	69.4	מזון
Textile and clothing	114.8	116.4	115.0	125.1	120.0	100.0	86.2	65.4	סקסטיל והלבשה
Footwear	130.9	136.9	144.4	126.3	113.8	100.0	101.3	69.4	הנעלה
Durable goods (furniture, electrical appliances etc.)	161.2	129.2	151.2	159.2	150.3	100.0	129.3	77.8	מוצרים בני-קיימא (רהיטים, מכשירים חשמליים וכו')
Household and kitchen utensils	110.3	118.3	130.5	143.8	126.9	100.0	109.1	91.2	כלי בית ומטבח
Miscellaneous	174.3	158.4	162.8	158.3	146.3	100.0	91.6	64.9	שונות
OTHER COMMODITIES									מוצרים אחרים
Gas for domestic use		112.9	115.4	115.6	107.0	100.0	96.7	80.7	גז לשימוש ביתי
Petroleum and its products	131.0	128.7	128.1	119.8	108.7	100.0	94.2	73.0	דלק ומוצרים

1 Cooperatives, chain stores and department stores.

2 Excl. gas for domestic use.

1 צרכניות, "חנויות שרשרת" וכליבו.
 2 ללא מכירות של גז לשימוש ביתי.

1987-1988
1988-1987
1979/80 יציאת יום
1977/78 אוכלוסיית
1976/77 מספר
1969 תחילת המדינה
1963/64 מדינת ישראל
1962
1987

1987-1988
1988-1987
1979/80 יציאת יום
1977/78 אוכלוסיית
1976/77 מספר
1969 תחילת המדינה
1963/64 מדינת ישראל
1962
1987

פרסומים יוקרתיים

פרסומים יוקרתיים

27 ק"מ
1987-1988
1988-1987
1979/80 יציאת יום
1977/78 אוכלוסיית
1976/77 מספר
1969 תחילת המדינה
1963/64 מדינת ישראל
1962
1987

פרסומים יוקרתיים

1987-1988
1988-1987
1979/80 יציאת יום
1977/78 אוכלוסיית
1976/77 מספר
1969 תחילת המדינה
1963/64 מדינת ישראל
1962
1987

1982/83 ספרות ישראלית

1987-1988
1988-1987
1979/80 יציאת יום
1977/78 אוכלוסיית
1976/77 מספר
1969 תחילת המדינה
1963/64 מדינת ישראל
1962
1987

1.1.1985 לתחילת המדינה

1987-1988
1988-1987
1979/80 יציאת יום
1977/78 אוכלוסיית
1976/77 מספר
1969 תחילת המדינה
1963/64 מדינת ישראל
1962
1987

תוכן

1987-1988
1988-1987
1979/80 יציאת יום
1977/78 אוכלוסיית
1976/77 מספר
1969 תחילת המדינה
1963/64 מדינת ישראל
1962
1987

המסחר הקמעוני המאורגן

כוללים במלואן את המכירות הפטורות, מלא או חלקית, ממכס וממס קנייה).

הנתונים מתייחסים לאספקת מוצרים לשוק ולא למכירתן לצרכנים, היכולה להיות שונה מהאספקה, עקב שינויים במלאי המוצרים הנמצא אצל הסוחרים.

מכונות פרטיות חדשות כוללות מכונות פרטיות, מוזניות וגיפיים.

מכונות כביסה ביתיות כוללות מכונות כביסה שנפח המיכל שלהן אינו עולה על 150 ליטר.

מזגני אוויר כוללים מזגני אוויר ביתיים עד 3 כ"ס בלבד. הנתונים מתייחסים לייצור המקומי בלבד.

מקורות

הנתונים על הייצור המקומי מתקבלים מן הייצרנים, ונתוני היבוא – מאגף המכס והבלו.

שירותי הארחה

הגדרות והסברים

האוכלוסייה כוללת את כל העסקים בענף שירותי הארחה (בתי מלון, פנסיונים, בתי מרגוע, מלונות דירות וכפרי נופש) פרט לאכסניות נוער, לאכסניות נוצריות – Hospices – לחינוכי קמפינג ולבתי מלון שהפכו למרכזי קליטה.

נתונים מפורטים והסברים מופיעים ברעון סטטיסטי לתיירות ולשירותי הארחה ובפרסומים הדו־שנתיים על תיירות (ראה רשימה בסוף המבוא).

בתי מלון מומלצים לתיירים מדורגים ע"י משרד התיירות החל בינואר 1970 בדרגות מ"5 כוכבים (הגבוהה ביותר) עד כוכב אחד – כולל גם בתי מלון מומלצים שלא דורגו, כפרי נופש, ומלונות דירות המסווגים בנפרד.

במרס 1988, נכנס לתוקף הדירוג החדש של בתי המלון המומלצים לתיירים, כאשר נוספה דרגה חדשה: 5 כוכבים דה לוקס – "5DL". מאחר שלמספר גדול, יחסית, של בתי מלון טרם נקבעה דרגה חדשה סופית, במועד ה"נל", עובדו נתוני 1988 בהתאם לדרגה הקודמת של המלון (נתונים התפרסמו בשנתון 40). בינואר 1989 עובדו שנית נתוני 1988 לפי הדירוג החדש (נתונים אלה התפרסמו בשנתון 41).

חדרים: חדרים שיש בהם לפחות מיטה אחת המיועדת לאורחים, כולל חדרים שכורים על ידי בית המלון בבתיים פרטיים לשם אכסנת אורחים (אף אם בית המלון סגור עונתית). לא כולל: חדרי צוות, חדרי משרד, חדרי אוכל, אולמות, מחסנים וכיו"ב.

מיטות: המיטות הקבועות בבתי המלון וכן המיטות השכורות על ידי בית המלון בבתיים פרטיים (לפחות במשך שבועיים בחדש). מיטה כפולה נחשבת כשתי מיטות.

הגדרות והסברים

האוכלוסייה כוללת 3 קבוצות של חמויות:

א. **רשתות שיווק, סופרמרקטים, צרכניות.**

ב. **"חמויות שרשת"** השייכות לפירמות מסחריות או תעשייתיות, שבבעלותן שלוש או יותר חמויות נפרדות במקומות שונים והמוכרות, בדרך כלל, סוג אחיד של סחורות (כגון: מזון, הלבשה, הנעלה, דלק, גז וכיו").

ג. **חמויות כליבו** המוכרות באותה חנות סוגים שונים של סחורות במחלקות נפרדות (להלבשה, להנעלה, לרהיטים, לכלי בית וכד') ומנהלות חשבונות נפרדים לכל מחלקה. לא נכללו בסקר חמויות הקוראות לעצמן "כליבו" המוכרות סוגי סחורה שונים, אך אינן מאורגנות לפי מחלקות עם הנהלת חשבונות נפרדת לכל מחלקה.

ערך המכירות כולל את ערך כל הסחורות שהעסק מכר (סחורות בבעלות העסק וסחורות בבעלותם של אחרים שנמכרו תמורת דמי עמילות) בתקופת הדו"ח, הן במזומנים והן באשראי, בניכוי הנחות והחזרות, לפי המחיר שהקונים שילמו (כולל מסים עקיפים, מס קנייה, מע"מ וכד'), אך לא כולל סובסידיות). לא נכללו תקבולים בעבור סחורות שנמכרו לפני תקופת הדו"ח או מקדמות על חשבון סחורות שנמכרו אחרי תקופת הדו"ח.

מדד ערך המכירות במחירים קבועים. הסברים על שיטת עריכת המדד פורסמו ברחון הסטטיסטי לישראל – מוסף, מס' 4, 1968.

החל ב־1986 מחושבים המדדים על בסיס 100=1985. המדדים הקודמים שהיו מבוססים על ממוצע 100=1980 הוצגו ע"י שרשרת 100=1985.

מקורות

הנתונים על המכירות לפי קבוצת סחורות מתקבלים משאלונים הנשלחים מדי חודש לפירמות השייכות לאוכלוסיית הסקר.

אספקת מוצרי צריכה בני־קיימא

הגדרות והסברים

נתוני הייצור המקומי מתייחסים לשלב של יציאת המוצרים מהמפעל, ולגבי היבוא – לשלב של שחרור המטען מהמכס.

הנתונים על היבוא כוללים גם מוצרים הפטורים חלקית או מלא מתשלום מכס (הנתונים על יבוא מקלטי טלוויזיה ומכונות כביסה עד יולי 1969 אינם

**INSTALLATION OF
DRAINAGE PIPES AND
CANALIZATION, BY
DISTRICT, DIAMETER AND
MATERIAL OF PIPE¹**

**הנחת צינורות ביוב
ותיעול, לפי מחוז, קוטר
וחומר הצינור¹**

16.21

Km.

ק"מ

	התחלת הנחה Installation begun			גמר הנחה Installation completed			
	*1990	§1989	1988	*1990	§1989	1988	
GRAND TOTAL²	171.5	116.3	133.5	108.5	115.6	78.4	סך כולל²
District							מחוז
Jerusalem	11.9	19.2	19.9	12.9	11.2	12.4	ירושלים
Northern	7.4	11.3	9.1	4.4	14.0	7.1	הצפון
Haifa	9.7	13.4	14.3	7.6	14.0	10.7	חיפה
Central	32.6	30.4	33.5	26.9	31.0	22.4	המרכז
Tel Aviv	26.2	27.9	46.7	25.3	34.4	24.0	תל אביב
Southern	81.7	13.3	9.0	31.2	10.5	1.3	הדרום
<i>Drainage pipes - total</i>	<i>129.9</i>	<i>83.5</i>	<i>90.3</i>	<i>71.0</i>	<i>81.0</i>	<i>52.7</i>	<i>צינורות ביוב - סך הכל</i>
Diameter (inches)							קוטר (אינצ'ים)
Up to 4	3.3	7.8	2.6	2.6	7.1	1.8	עד 4
4¼-6	57.6	29.9	41.7	28.3	32.0	18.2	4¼-6
6¼-8	31.4	22.9	30.9	19.3	23.8	22.1	6¼-8
8¼-12	22.6	11.7	6.0	11.0	5.4	4.9	8¼-12
12¼+	15.0	11.2	9.1	9.8	12.7	5.7	12¼+
Material							חומר
Asbestos	110.4	64.7	85.4	54.0	67.1	50.6	אסבסט
Steel	8.3	2.2	1.2	0.3	1.3	1.5	פלדה
Plastic	11.2	16.6	3.7	16.7	12.6	0.6	פלסטי
<i>Canalization pipes - total</i>	<i>41.6</i>	<i>32.8</i>	<i>43.2</i>	<i>37.6</i>	<i>34.6</i>	<i>25.7</i>	<i>צינורות תיעול - סך הכל</i>
Diameter (cm.)							קוטר (ס"מ)
Up to 20	6.7	1.8	2.1	6.5	1.6	1.5	עד 20
21-40	10.7	8.4	14.1	8.7	8.0	7.2	21-40
41-50	9.6	5.5	6.9	8.8	5.3	4.5	41-50
51-80	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.5	9.1	5.7	51-80
81+	5.8	8.4	11.7	5.1	10.6	6.8	81+
Material							חומר
Concrete	25.4	29.2	34.0	28.3	32.0	23.2	בטון
Cement asbestos	16.2	3.6	9.2	9.3	2.6	2.5	אסבסט צמנט

1 See note 1 to Table 16.17.
2 See note 2 to Table 16.17.

1 ראה הערה 1 ללוח 16.17.
2 ראה הערה 2 ללוח 16.17.

**WIDENING¹ AND REPAIR OF
ROADS, BY DISTRICT AND
TYPE OF ROAD²**

**הרחבת¹ כבישים
ושיקומם, לפי מחוז
וסוג הכביש²**

16.19

	Roads begun				Roads completed				
	*1990	§1989	1988	1987	*1990	§1989	1988	1987	
	Length (km.)				אורך (ק"מ)				
TOTAL	237.0	151.8	187.8	115.5	212.5	162.0	137.4	117.4	סך הכל
District									מחוז
Jerusalem	9.2	15.6	29.5	18.9	8.8	15.8	12.7	8.7	ירושלים
Northern	150.1	48.4	72.8	45.0	133.3	50.2	76.1	54.9	הצפון
Haifa	6.8	14.7	7.7	7.5	9.1	4.1	7.8	8.4	חיפה
Central	30.5	11.8	48.5	23.1	33.8	45.1	24.7	17.1	המרכז
Tel Aviv	4.0	14.9	14.7	17.6	5.8	8.0	9.1	15.1	תל אביב
Southern	36.4	46.4	14.6	3.4	21.7	38.8	7.0	13.2	הדרום
Type									סוג
Main	148.2	31.7	86.4	37.5	128.5	57.3	62.7	58.3	ראשי
Regional	52.9	73.9	44.5	28.7	59.4	51.5	34.0	19.5	אזורי
Access	11.7	14.6	14.1	18.2	10.8	16.0	14.9	20.0	גישה
Inner	24.2	31.6	42.8	31.1	13.8	37.2	25.8	19.6	פנימי
	Area (thousand sq.m.)				שטח (אלפי מ"ר)				
TOTAL	1,511.7	962.9	1,326.1	721.7	1,356.1	1,022.3	921.7	671.3	סך הכל
District									מחוז
Jerusalem	62.3	98.0	279.3	129.6	61.2	104.9	66.9	70.8	ירושלים
Northern	842.4	327.6	449.2	279.3	794.2	326.3	483.1	320.1	הצפון
Haifa	41.7	119.7	29.2	17.6	57.8	17.3	41.8	21.7	חיפה
Central	252.4	64.4	364.2	165.0	279.4	261.7	212.2	109.2	המרכז
Tel Aviv	33.6	31.8	106.0	104.4	45.7	47.0	68.8	66.6	תל אביב
Southern	279.3	348.4	98.2	25.8	117.8	265.1	48.9	82.9	הדרום

1 All widenings are with asphalt coating.
2 See note 1 to Table 16.17.

1 כל ההרחבות הן עם ציפוי אספלט.
2 ראה הערה 1 ללוח 16.17.

**INSTALLATION OF WATER
PIPES, BY DISTRICT, DIAMETER
AND MATERIAL OF PIPE¹**

**הנחת צינורות מים,
לפי מחוז, קוטר
וחומר הצינור¹**

16.20

Km.	תחלת הנהח			גמר הנהח			
	Installation begun			Installation completed			
	*1990	§1989	1988	*1990	§1989	1988	
TOTAL²	458.4	413.8	496.8	434.2	359.4	502.1	סך הכל²
District							מחוז
Jerusalem	26.5	29.0	67.9	24.7	29.7	68.6	ירושלים
Northern	61.6	81.4	59.2	62.5	50.4	51.0	הצפון
Haifa	32.5	32.6	26.8	43.6	24.3	28.8	חיפה
Central	64.2	83.9	81.2	63.4	105.6	68.8	המרכז
Tel Aviv	60.9	69.4	56.1	70.2	52.0	47.8	תל אביב
Southern	172.1	101.7	125.9	125.3	82.2	127.5	הדרום
Diameter (inches)							קוטר (אינצ'ים)
Up to 2	51.9	56.2	132.8	48.7	44.5	160.7	עד 2
3-4	108.5	117.9	101.9	105.8	98.0	90.4	3-4
6	98.4	74.9	102.7	84.2	65.8	98.6	6
8-10	82.4	100.3	75.8	78.2	80.7	70.5	8-10
12+	117.2	64.5	83.6	117.3	70.4	81.9	12+
Material							חומר
Steel	325.5	333.0	317.2	339.0	285.6	303.6	פלדה
Asbestos	31.2	29.2	28.9	27.7	31.0	30.5	אסבסט
Plastic	101.7	51.6	150.7	67.5	42.8	168.0	פלסטי

1 See note 1 to Table 16.17.
2 See note 2 to Table 16.17.

1 ראה הערה 1 ללוח 16.17.
2 ראה הערה 2 ללוח 16.17.

**CONSTRUCTION OF ROADS,
BY DISTRICT, TYPE,
COATING AND WIDTH¹**

**סלילת כבישים, לפי
מחוז, סוג, ציפוי
ורחבי**

16.18

	Roads begun				Roads completed				
	1990	§1989	1988	1987	1990	§1989	1988	1987	
	התחלת סלילה				גמר סלילה				
	Length (km.)				אורך (ק"מ)				
TOTAL	185.8	154.1	104.0	102.2	100.5	83.4	78.2	94.4	סך הכל
District									מחוז
Jerusalem	20.6	11.5	16.6	13.7	2.8	11.7	10.9	12.4	ירושלים
Northern	31.8	32.2	27.1	12.2	11.7	22.0	12.0	10.7	הצפון
Haifa	2.7	3.9	6.8	5.7	9.9	2.0	3.2	5.8	חיפה
Central	54.1	22.3	38.7	16.1	24.8	27.0	28.2	22.6	המרכז
Tel Aviv	5.9	12.5	6.5	6.8	5.2	9.5	7.5	6.2	תל אביב
Southern	70.7	71.7	8.3	47.7	46.1	11.2	16.4	36.7	הדרום
Type									סוג
Main	25.9	49.0	22.5	27.2	13.1	18.5	10.2	30.5	ראשי
Regional	61.3	45.5	16.6	30.2	41.4	10.7	16.5	17.6	אזורי
Access	10.1	7.5	11.9	14.3	7.9	5.7	17.7	12.0	גישה
Inner	88.5	52.1	53.0	30.5	38.1	48.5	33.8	34.3	פנימי
Coating									ציפוי
Without asphalt	12.8	21.8	5.3	26.5	25.3	5.6	5.1	16.8	בלי אספלט
With asphalt	173.0	132.3	98.7	75.7	75.2	77.8	73.1	77.6	עם אספלט
Width (meters)									רוחב (מטרים)
Up to 2.9	0.1	1.0	0.1	1.3	-	0.9	0.4	1.3	עד 2.9
3-4.9	9.7	5.6	13.2	8.2	7.0	4.9	13.7	7.6	3-4.9
5-5.9	9.6	7.9	2.5	7.6	2.5	2.9	1.5	6.0	5-5.9
6-6.9	21.8	23.3	13.5	11.3	17.3	15.0	12.2	14.4	6-6.9
7-9.9	124.5	98.9	58.3	54.3	60.3	46.9	36.5	48.7	7-9.9
10 +	20.1	17.4	16.4	19.5	13.4	12.8	13.9	16.4	10+
	Area (thousand sq.m.)				שטח (אלפי מ"ר)				
TOTAL	1,403.8	1,208.8	843.1	794.6	788.7	643.9	602.9	730.4	סך הכל
District									מחוז
Jerusalem	154.2	101.8	111.2	90.6	23.7	91.0	53.6	108.1	ירושלים
Northern	242.2	239.1	198.7	73.2	81.6	156.3	81.2	63.2	הצפון
Haifa	15.0	21.8	49.6	38.7	67.1	11.6	21.8	39.4	חיפה
Central	414.4	193.5	355.1	136.9	203.3	222.7	252.9	180.0	המרכז
Tel Aviv	55.9	102.7	55.3	58.9	45.3	80.7	58.2	47.8	תל אביב
Southern	522.1	549.9	73.2	396.3	367.7	81.6	135.2	291.9	הדרום
Coating									ציפוי
Without asphalt	78.4	181.7	39.4	196.7	180.1	52.8	33.2	120.5	בלי אספלט
With asphalt	1,325.4	1,027.1	803.7	597.9	608.6	591.1	569.7	609.9	עם אספלט

1 See note 1 to Table 16.17.

1 ראה הערה 1 ללוח 16.17.

CONSTRUCTION, WIDENING AND REPAIRS OF ROADS, INSTALLATION OF WATER AND DRAINAGE PIPES AND CANALIZATION

סלילה, הרחבה ושיקום של כבישים, הנחת צינורות מים, ביוב ותיעול

16.17

	הנחת צינורות ביוב ותיעול ² (ק"מ) Installation of drainage pipes and canalization ² (km.)	הנחת צינורות מים (ק"מ) Installation of water pipes ² (km.)	הרחבה ושיקום של כבישים ¹ Widening and repair of roads ¹		סלילת כבישים ¹ Construction of roads ¹		
			שטח (אלפי מ"ר) Area (thousand sq.m.)	אורך (ק"מ) Length (km.)	שטח (אלפי מ"ר) Area (thousand sq.m.)	אורך (ק"מ) Length (km.)	
	Completion³			גמר³			
	Former series			סידרה קודמת			
1956	157.7	1,629.1	..	..	..	240.5	1956
1960	214.9	646.5	..	..	..	405.0	1960
1963	253.2	766.3	..	104.3	..	388.4	1963
	New series			סידרה חדשה			
1963		793.0		108.8		407.6	1963
1965	228.5	602.3	986.5	187.0	2,537.5	489.2	1965
1967	134.1	483.0	1,401.6	287.7	1,112.8	182.1	1967
1970	133.5	637.7	532.6	90.8	1,486.9	257.6	1970
1974	173.3	797.5	727.7	112.2	1,243.1	207.9	1974
1975	177.4	640.0	376.8	80.4	1,498.6	254.4	1975
1979	93.4	722.3	620.3	118.8	1,879.8	250.7	1979
1980	65.0	970.1	459.3	78.0	2,465.7	312.8	1980
1981	69.5	1,321.1	479.2	70.4	984.3	141.1	1981
1982	54.4	1,077.6	261.6	41.6	611.5	114.2	1982
1983	72.4	972.0	1,124.1	150.6	884.6	122.0	1983
1984	71.8	1,422.9	488.3	65.1	1,630.2	166.3	1984
1985	43.4	1,130.6	458.3	68.7	785.5	107.3	1985
1986	65.7	824.1	875.3	109.5	514.2	77.1	1986
1987	70.8	518.8	671.3	117.4	730.4	94.4	1987
1988	78.4	502.1	921.7	137.4	602.9	78.2	1988
\$1989	115.6	359.4	1,022.3	162.0	643.9	83.4	\$1989
*1990	108.5	434.2	1,356.1	212.5	788.7	100.5	*1990
	Beginning			התחלה			
1956	153.5	1,825.7	..	..	..	231.4	1956
1960	220.7	843.8	..	..	..	501.4	1960
1963	250.4	904.4	..	79.3	..	562.0	1963
1965	239.2	707.1	953.0	185.2	2,855.8	480.2	1965
1967	137.5	584.4	1,660.5	317.0	1,693.1	259.5	1967
1970	163.6	591.1	604.9	94.8	1,937.0	318.4	1970
1974	175.6	700.6	712.2	129.1	1,456.4	246.5	1974
1975	185.7	815.3	315.6	70.1	1,396.2	266.4	1975
1979	51.8	871.3	737.8	135.2	1,459.0	188.1	1979
1980	84.0	1,149.7	416.8	70.3	1,060.2	165.9	1980
1981	79.8	1,213.4	303.0	51.3	646.0	87.7	1981
1982	67.8	1,100.3	762.9	95.2	896.4	133.3	1982
1983	66.7	1,212.6	1,088.3	128.0	1,138.8	137.6	1983
1984	62.5	1,253.8	457.7	69.4	840.3	116.9	1984
1985	66.9	1,176.6	837.5	119.7	856.1	142.2	1985
1986	89.2	824.6	707.4	115.5	534.0	73.7	1986
1987	78.2	538.7	721.7	115.5	794.6	102.2	1987
1988	133.5	496.8	1,326.1	187.8	843.1	104.0	1988
\$1989	116.3	413.8	962.9	151.8	1,208.8	154.1	\$1989
*1990	171.5	458.4	1,511.7	237.0	1,403.8	185.8	*1990

1 Excl. works in the Golan Heights, Judea and Samaria, the Gaza Area and Sinai; as of 1982, the Golan Sub-district is included in the Northern District - see introduction.
 2 As of 1976, incl. work done for Jewish localities in the Golan, Judea and Samaria and Gaza Area; see also introduction.
 3 Data on completion of road construction and water pipe installation in the former series did not include partial completion of some works, e.g., completion of a road segment or a water pipe-line, which are included in the new series.

1 לא כולל עבודות בגולן, ביהודה ושומרון, בחבל עזה וסיני; מ-1982 נפת גולן כוללה במחוז הצפון; ראה מבוא.
 2 מ-1976 כולל עבודות שבוצעו עבור יישובים יהודיים בגולן, ביהודה ושומרון ובחבל עזה; ראה גם מבוא.
 3 בסידרה קודמת נתוני גמר סלילת דרכים והנחת צינורות מים אינם כוללים ביצוע חלקי של עבודות (כגון סיום קטע דרך או צינור) הכלולים בסידרה החדשה.

**EMPLOYMENT, WAGES AND
LABOUR EXPENSES IN
CONSTRUCTION¹**

**תעסוקה, שכר והוצאות
עבודה בבינוי**

16.16

Monthly averages, unless otherwise stated

ממוצע חודשי, אלא אם כן צוין אחרת

	מדדים ² - בסיס Indices ² - base 1978 = 100.0			1990	1989	1988	יחידה Unit	
	1990	1989	1988					
EMPLOYEES' POSTS-TOTAL				100.0	100.0	100.0	%	משרות שכיר - סך הכל
Monthly	176.4	157.5	131.5	54.5	51.9	44.9	"	חודשיים
Daily	57.5	56.4	62.2	45.5	48.1	55.1	"	יומיים
AVERAGE MAN-DAYS WORKED PER MONTH BY DAILY EMPLOYEES	100.6	103.6	\$100.6	18.1	18.6	18.1		ממוצע ימי עבודה למעשה בחודש של שכירים יומיים
	At current prices			במחירים שוטפים				שכר עבודה ממוצע
Average salaries							ש"ח NIS	לשכיר חודשי לחודש
Per monthly employee per month	2,990.9	2,619.5	2,516.9	2,378.7	2,083.5	2,001.7	"	לשכיר יומי ליום
Per daily employee per day	2,618.2	2,430.4	2,052.0	61.2	56.8	48.0	"	הוצאות עבודה ממוצעות
Average labour expenses							"	לשכיר חודשי לחודש
Per monthly employee per month	2,550.5	2,249.1	2,203.5	2,654.2	2,340.5	2,293.0	"	לשכיר יומי ליום
Per daily employee per day	2,212.8	2,065.9	1,764.6	74.7	69.7	59.5	"	
	במחירי ינואר 1985³			At January 1985 prices³				שכר עבודה ממוצע
Average salaries							ש"ח NIS	לשכיר חודשי לחודש
Per monthly employee per month				410.8	422.5	488.0	"	לשכיר יומי ליום
Per daily employee per day				10.6	11.5	11.7	"	הוצאות עבודה ממוצעות
Average labour expenses							"	לשכיר חודשי לחודש
Per monthly employee per month				458.5	474.8	559.1	"	לשכיר יומי ליום
Per daily employee per day				13.0	14.1	14.5	"	
	אחוז שינוי ריאלי - כל שנה לעומת קודמתה			Percent real change on previous year				שכר עבודה ממוצע
Average salaries							%	לשכיר חודשי לחודש
Per monthly employee per month				-2.8	-13.4	4.4	"	לשכיר יומי ליום
Per daily employee per day				-7.5	-1.7	4.5	"	הוצאות עבודה ממוצעות
Average labour expenses							%	לשכיר חודשי לחודש
Per monthly employee per month				-3.4	-15.1	2.0	"	לשכיר יומי ליום
Per daily employee per day				-8.0	\$-2.5	2.1	"	

1 Excl. employees who are residents of Judea, Samaria and the Gaza area working in Israel and who do not receive their salaries through the Employment Service; see introduction. Absolute numbers on employees' posts are given in Table 12.34.

2 For comparison with previous years indices must be multiplied by 100.

3 Wages and labour expenses at current prices are deflated by the changes in the Consumer Price Index.

1 לא כולל שכירים תושבי יהודה ושומרון וחבל עזה העובדים בישראל שאינם מקבלים משכורתם באמצעות שירות התעסוקה; ראה מבוא. נתונים מוחלטים על משרות שכיר ושכר בענף הבינוי ראה בלוח 12.34.

2 כדי להשוות את המדדים לשנים קודמות, יש להכפילם ב-100.

3 השכר והוצאות העבודה במחירים שוטפים מנוכים בשינוי מדד המחירים לצרכן.

**EMPLOYED PERSONS,
EMPLOYEES AND HOURS
WORKED PER WEEK IN THE
CONSTRUCTION BRANCH¹,
BY POPULATION GROUP**

**מועסקים, שכירים ושעות
עבודה בשבוע בענף
הבנייה לפי קבוצת
אוכלוסייה**

16.15

	מיהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה תעובדים בישראל From Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area working in Israel			מישראל From Israel			סך כולל Grand total	
	מחבל עזה From Gaza Area	מיהודה ושומרון From Judea & Samaria	סך הכל Total	לא-יהודים Non-Jews	יהודים Jews	סך הכל Total		
Employed persons	Thousands			אלפים				מועסקים
1980	15.2	20.3	35.5	24.2	55.0	79.2	114.7	1980
1985	17.7	24.7	42.4	29.7	42.5	272.2	114.6	1985
1986	19.4	26.0	45.4	23.2	38.6	61.8	107.2	1986
1987	19.3	30.4	349.7	26.1	41.6	67.7	117.4	1987
1988	21.6	32.4	54.0	29.1	44.7	73.8	127.8	1988
1989	21.0	35.0	56.0	29.9	41.9	71.8	127.8	1989
1990	26.5	37.5	64.0	33.1	42.9	76.0	140.0	1990
Employees								שכירים
1980	15.2	19.9	35.1	19.6	40.6	60.2	95.3	1980
1985	17.4	23.9	41.3	24.9	31.3	256.2	97.5	1985
1986	19.1	25.3	44.4	20.1	27.3	47.4	91.8	1986
1987	18.8	29.6	348.4	21.9	28.7	50.6	99.0	1987
1988	20.6	31.4	52.0	26.2	29.3	55.5	107.5	1988
1989	20.6	34.1	54.7	27.1	27.5	54.6	109.3	1989
1990	26.1	36.7	62.8	29.8	28.6	58.4	121.2	1990
Total weekly work hours of employees				סך הכל שעות עבודה בשבוע של שכירים				
1980	684	923	1,607	816	1,550	2,366	3,973	1980
1985	759	1,073	1,832	1,076	1,192	2,268	4,100	1985
1986	841	1,155	1,996	808	1,040	1,848	3,844	1986
1987	801	1,339	32,140	891	1,123	2,014	4,154	1987
1988	625	1,091	1,716	1,078	1,103	2,181	3,897	1988
1989	649	1,289	1,938	1,156	1,104	2,260	4,198	1989
1990	894	1,402	2,296	1,274	1,194	2,468	4,764	1990
Employed persons	Percents			אחוזים				מועסקים
1980	13.3	17.7	31.0	21.1	48.0	69.0	100.0	1980
1985	15.4	21.6	37.0	25.9	37.1	263.0	100.0	1985
1986	18.1	24.3	42.4	21.6	36.0	57.6	100.0	1986
1987	16.4	25.9	342.3	22.2	35.4	57.7	100.0	1987
1988	16.9	25.4	42.3	22.8	35.0	57.7	100.0	1988
1989	16.4	27.4	43.8	23.4	32.8	56.2	100.0	1989
1990	18.9	26.8	45.7	23.6	30.6	54.3	100.0	1990
Employees								שכירים
1980	15.9	20.9	36.8	20.6	42.6	63.2	100.0	1980
1985	17.8	24.5	42.4	25.5	32.1	257.7	100.0	1985
1986	20.8	27.6	48.4	21.9	29.7	51.6	100.0	1986
1987	19.0	29.9	348.9	22.1	29.0	51.1	100.0	1987
1988	19.2	29.2	48.4	24.4	27.3	51.6	100.0	1988
1989	18.8	31.2	50.0	24.8	25.2	50.0	100.0	1989
1990	21.5	30.3	51.8	24.6	23.6	48.2	100.0	1990
Total weekly work hours of employees				סך הכל שעות עבודה בשבוע של שכירים				
1980	17.2	23.2	40.4	20.5	39.0	59.6	100.0	1980
1985	18.5	26.2	44.7	26.2	29.1	255.3	100.0	1985
1986	21.9	30.0	51.9	21.0	27.1	48.1	100.0	1986
1987	19.3	32.2	351.5	21.4	27.0	48.5	100.0	1987
1988	16.0	28.0	44.0	27.7	28.3	56.0	100.0	1988
1989	15.5	30.7	46.2	27.5	26.3	53.8	100.0	1989
1990	18.8	29.4	48.2	26.7	25.1	51.8	100.0	1990

1 Data from labour force surveys in Israel, and in Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area; see explanations in the Introductions to Chapters 12 and 27.
2 Based on revised population estimates according to findings of the Census of Population and Housing 1983 and refers to the persons aged 15 and over.
3 Refers to persons aged 15 and over and includes coverage adaptment.

1 מתוך נתוני סקרי כוח אדם בישראל וביהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה; ראה הסברים במבואות לפרקים 12 ו-27.
2 מבוסס על אומדני אוכלוסייה מתוקנים בעקבות מפקד 1983 ומתייחס לבני 15 שנה ומעלה.
3 מתייחס לבני 15 שנה ומעלה וכולל 'תוספת כיסוי'.

FINANCIAL DATA

GROSS DOMESTIC CAPITAL FORMATION IN CONSTRUCTION, BY DISTRICT, INITIATING SECTOR AND PURPOSE

**השקעה גולמית מקומית
בבנייה, לפי מחוז, יוזם
וייעוד**

נתונים כספיים

16.14

NIS million

מיליוני ש"ח

District and purpose	1990	§1989	§1988	1990	§1989	§1988	מחוז וייעוד
	במחירי 1986 At 1986 prices			במחירים שוטפים At current prices			
GRAND TOTAL^{1,2,3}	4,381.4	3,989.5	3,846.5	9,186.7	7,175.5	5,818.6	סך כולל^{1,2,3}
IN RESIDENTIAL BUILDING^{1,2} - TOTAL	2,939.4	2,502.5	2,339.7	6,243.9	4,565.8	3,582.3	בבנייה למגורים² - סך הכל
Jerusalem	316.7	327.7	268.0	671.4	594.2	408.7	ירושלים
Northern	576.3	505.1	528.1	1,228.3	924.7	810.3	הצפון
Haifa	298.9	295.8	304.6	636.3	541.2	467.2	חיפה
Central	673.7	542.9	473.9	1,443.7	991.0	762.5	המרכז
Tel Aviv	388.1	380.8	350.4	831.7	696.4	537.3	תל אביב
Southern	546.3	327.9	297.6	1,147.8	597.0	455.1	הדרום
Public building¹ - total	659.0	231.9	212.3	1,343.9	402.5	312.0	בניה ציבורית¹ - סך הכל
Jerusalem	84.1	68.9	48.9	171.6	119.6	71.9	ירושלים
Northern	92.9	14.6	21.8	189.5	25.4	32.0	הצפון
Haifa	54.9	12.0	15.2	112.0	20.8	22.4	חיפה
Central	126.4	45.6	29.3	257.7	79.2	43.0	המרכז
Tel Aviv	21.0	17.5	20.7	42.8	30.3	30.4	תל אביב
Southern	236.1	44.1	33.8	481.4	76.6	49.6	הדרום
Private building² - total	2,280.4	2,270.6	2,127.4	4,900.0	4,163.3	3,270.3	בניה פרטית² - סך הכל
Jerusalem	232.6	258.8	219.1	499.8	474.6	336.8	ירושלים
Northern	483.4	490.5	506.3	1,038.8	899.3	778.3	הצפון
Haifa	244.0	283.8	289.4	524.3	520.4	444.8	חיפה
Central	547.3	497.3	444.6	1,176.0	911.8	683.5	המרכז
Tel Aviv	367.1	363.3	329.7	788.9	666.1	506.9	תל אביב
Southern	310.2	283.8	263.8	666.4	520.4	405.5	הדרום
IN NON-RESIDENTIAL BUILDING AND PUBLIC WORKS - TOTAL	1,442.0	1,487.0	1,506.8	2,942.8	2,609.7	2,236.3	בבניה שלא למגורים ובעבודות ציבוריות - סך הכל
Hotels	32.7	43.8	34.0	67.9	77.6	51.4	הארח
Business and offices	54.9	54.5	46.9	115.0	98.3	71.5	עסקים ומשרדים
Industry and crafts	146.1	137.0	122.5	301.8	244.0	183.7	תעשייה ומלאכה
Electricity and water enterprises	221.9	180.5	160.8	468.2	326.5	244.3	מפעלי חשמל ומים
Transport and communication	362.2	393.9	410.2	704.4	670.8	598.1	תחבורה ותקשורת
Public buildings	578.2	626.3	664.0	1,193.5	1,106.5	988.6	מבני ציבור
Agriculture ³	46.0	51.0	68.4	92.0	86.0	98.7	חקלאות ³

1 Incl. neighbourhood rehabilitation.

2 Incl. an estimate for illegal building.

3 Excl. fruit plantations, forestry and greenhouses.

1 כולל שיקום שכונות.

2 כולל אומדן עבור בנייה בלתי חוקית.

3 לא כולל מטעים, ייעור וחממות.

**DWELLINGS AND OTHER
UNITS OF WHICH THE
PURPOSE WAS CHANGED IN
16 LARGE TOWNS¹**

**דירות ויחידות אחרות
שייעודן שונה ב־16
ערים גדולות¹**

16.13

Type of change	דירות ויחידות שייעודן שונה Dwellings and other units whose purpose was changed				יחידות שייעודן שונה Units whose purpose was changed 1986- 1989	סוג השינוי
	1988-1989		1986-1987			
	% מהדירות שנבנו % of dwellings built	מספרים מוחלטים Absolute numbers	% מהדירות שנבנו % of dwellings built	מספרים מוחלטים Absolute numbers		
Withdrawals from stock - total	27.0	4,178	38.7	6,094	10,272	הפחתות ממלאי הדירות - סך הכל
Dwellings demolished	9.6	1,479	14.7	2,324	3,803	דירות שנהרסו
Dwellings turned into businesses	12.1	1,875	15.3	2,415	4,290	דירות שהפכו לעסקים
Dwellings merged	5.3	824	8.6	1,355	2,179	דירות שאוחדו
Additions to stock - total		16,778		17,068	33,846	תוספות למלאי הדירות - סך הכל
Dwellings newly built	100.0	15,475	100.0	15,759	31,234	דירות חדשות שנבנו
Other additions-total	8.4	1,303	8.3	1,309	2,612	תוספות אחרות - סך הכל
Businesses turned into dwellings	7.5	1,163	7.8	1,228	2,391	עסקים שהפכו לדירות
Subdivision of dwellings	0.9	140	0.5	81	221	פיצול דירות
Changes in stock of dwellings						שינויים במלאי הדירות
Incl. dwellings newly built (addition)	81.4	12,600	69.6	10,974	23,574	כולל דירות חדשות שנבנו (תוספת)
Excl. dwellings newly built (deduction)	18.6	2,875	30.4	4,785	7,660	לא כולל דירות חדשות שנבנו (הפחתה)
Percent change in stock of dwellings		31 III 1989		31 III 1987		אחוז השינוי במלאי הדירות
New dwellings		2.0		2.0		דירות חדשות
Other changes, net ²		-0.4		-0.6		שינויים אחרים נטו ²
Additions to stock, net ³		1.6		1.4		תוספת למלאי הדירות נטו ³

1 See list in introduction.

2 Dwellings demolished, merged or turned into business premises, less dwellings subdivided or premises turned from businesses into dwellings.

3 Additions of new dwellings less other changes, net.

1 ראה פירוט במבוא.

2 דירות שנהרסו, אוחדו או שייעודן שונה לעסקים פחות דירות שפוצלו ודירות שהפכו מעסקים למגורים.

3 תוספת של דירות חדשות פחות שינויים אחרים, נטו.

SUPPLY OF NEW DWELLINGS, SOLD AND UNSOLD, IN PRIVATE BUILDING IN 24 LARGE TOWNS¹, BY STAGE OF CONSTRUCTION

היצע של דירות חדשות, דירות שנמכרו ושלא נמכרו בבנייה פרטית ב-24 ערים גדולות¹, לפי שלב בנייה

16.12

	דירות שלא נמכרו ² Unsold dwellings ²			דירות שנמכרו Sold dwellings			היצע דירות Supply of dwellings			
	בשלב בנייה Under constru- ction	גמורות Completed	סך הכל Total	בשלב בנייה Under constru- ction	גמורות Com- ted	סך הכל Total	בשלב בנייה Under constru- ction	גמורות Com- pleted	סך הכל Total	
	Absolute numbers						מספרים מוחלטים			
X-XII 1984	4,832	355	5,187	1,471	242	1,713	6,303	597	6,900	X-XII 1984
X-XII 1985	4,096	292	4,388	1,450	252	1,702	5,546	544	6,090	X-XII 1985
X-XII 1986	3,382	147	3,529	1,500	150	1,650	4,882	297	5,179	X-XII 1986
X-XII 1987	3,130	76	3,206	2,476	84	2,560	5,606	160	5,766	X-XII 1987
X-XII 1988	3,411	15	3,426	1,990	53	2,043	5,401	68	5,469	X-XII 1988
X-XII 1989[§]	3,196	59	3,255	2,207	165	2,372	5,403	224	5,627	§X-XII 1989
Size										גודל דירה
1-2 rooms	76	-	76	41	-	41	117	-	117	1-2 חדרים
3 "	254	1	255	147	5	152	401	6	407	" 3
4 "	1,354	23	1,377	931	63	994	2,285	86	2,371	" 4
5 "	1,331	25	1,356	792	84	876	2,123	109	2,232	" 5
6+ "	181	10	191	296	13	309	477	23	500	" 6+
X-XII 1990	4,259	96	4,355	2,935	107	3,042	7,194	203	7,397	X-XII 1990
Size										גודל דירה
1-2 rooms	70	1	71	29	-	29	99	1	100	1-2 חדרים
3 "	290	19	309	171	27	198	461	46	507	" 3
4 "	2,048	44	2,092	1,036	46	1,082	3,084	90	3,174	" 4
5 "	1,652	21	1,673	1,028	30	1,058	2,680	51	2,731	" 5
6+ "	199	11	210	671	4	675	870	15	885	" 6+
	Percents						אחוזים			
X-XII 1989[§]	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	§X-XII 1989
Size										גודל דירה
1-2 rooms	2.4	-	2.3	1.8	-	1.7	2.2	-	2.1	1-2 חדרים
3 "	7.9	1.7	7.8	6.7	3.0	6.4	7.4	2.7	7.2	" 3
4 "	42.4	39.0	42.3	42.2	38.2	41.9	42.3	38.4	42.1	" 4
5 "	41.6	42.4	41.7	35.9	50.9	36.9	39.3	48.6	39.7	" 5
6+ "	5.7	16.9	5.9	13.4	7.9	13.1	8.8	10.3	8.9	" 6+
X-XII 1990	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	X-XII 1990
Size										גודל דירה
1-2 rooms	1.6	1.0	1.6	1.0	-	0.9	1.4	0.5	1.3	1-2 חדרים
3 "	6.8	19.8	7.1	5.8	25.2	6.5	6.4	22.7	6.9	" 3
4 "	48.1	45.8	48.1	35.3	43.0	35.6	42.9	44.3	42.9	" 4
5 "	38.8	21.9	38.4	35.0	28.0	34.8	37.2	25.1	36.9	" 5
6+ "	4.7	11.5	4.8	22.9	3.8	22.2	12.1	7.4	12.0	" 6+

1 See list in introduction.

2 At end of period.

1 ראה פירוט במבוא.
2 בסוף התקופה.

CONTRACTORS, RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS AND THEIR AREA AND DWELLINGS IN PUBLIC BUILDING IN URBAN LOCALITIES, BY NUMBER OF DWELLINGS THE CONTRACTOR BUILT¹

קבלנים, בנייני מגורים ושטחם, ודירות בבנייה ציבורית ביישובים עירוניים, לפי מספר דירות שבנה הקבלן¹

16.11

Number of dwellings the contractor built	דירות Dwellings		שטח הבניינים (אלפי מ"ר) Area of buildings (thousand sq.m.)		בניינים Buildings		קבלנים Contractors		מספר הדירות שבנה הקבלן
	² 1990	§1989	² 1990	§1989	² 1990	§1989	² 1990	§1989	

Building completed

גמר בנייה

TOTAL—absolute nos.	2,631	2,840	249	267	307	352	47	44	סך הכל—מס' מוחלטים
—percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	— אחוזים
1-14	2.7	2.2	3.3	2.4	7.2	4.0	23.4	22.7	1-14
15-29	14.6	4.6	14.8	5.1	19.2	5.1	36.2	15.9	15-29
30-49	9.4	11.4	9.4	10.1	8.1	15.4	14.9	20.5	30-49
50-74	4.5	11.8	5.0	11.1	3.6	9.9	4.2	13.6	50-74
75-99	-	5.5	-	5.8	-	2.3	-	4.6	75-99
100-149	12.1	10.4	12.2	10.4	7.2	6.5	8.5	6.8	100-149
150-249	17.7	26.6	19.2	26.4	23.1	25.6	6.4	9.1	150-249
250-499	21.1	17.0	21.5	18.0	16.9	23.0	6.4	6.8	250-499
500+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	500+
Not known	17.9	10.5	14.6	10.7	14.7	8.2	-	-	לא ידוע

Building begun

התחלת בנייה

TOTAL—absolute nos.	18,483	2,698	1,695	275	2,856	287	168	41	סך הכל—מס' מוחלטים
—percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	— אחוזים
1-14	1.1	3.3	1.3	3.6	2.6	9.1	13.7	31.7	1-14
15-29	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	2.6	4.2	16.1	9.8	15-29
30-49	6.4	8.1	6.9	8.5	7.3	7.0	17.8	12.2	30-49
50-74	6.9	16.5	7.3	17.4	8.1	17.1	12.5	19.5	50-74
75-99	6.0	3.4	5.5	3.4	10.2	1.4	8.9	2.4	75-99
100-149	9.8	15.9	9.3	14.4	11.3	15.7	10.1	9.8	100-149
150-249	20.2	16.9	20.3	15.1	20.0	16.4	11.9	7.3	150-249
250-499	14.4	20.5	13.7	21.7	18.3	19.2	4.2	7.3	250-499
500+	26.4	-	27.3	-	17.8	-	4.8	-	500+
Not known	5.4	11.9	4.8	12.4	1.8	9.9	-	-	לא ידוע

1 In new buildings - see introduction.

2 See note 7 to Table 16.1.

1 בבניינים חדשים - ר' מבוא.
2 ראה הערה 7 ללוח 16.1.

16.10

RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS, DWELLINGS, AREA OF BUILDINGS (thousand sq.m.), BY NUMBER OF DWELLINGS IN BUILDING^{1,2}

	Dwellings in building								
	50+			20-49			3-19		
	*1990	§1989	§1988	*1990	§1989	§1988	*1990	§1989	§1988
	Absolute numbers								
	Building completed								
TOTAL	20	15	13	116	126	110	846	1,057	900
Buildings	1,245	1,020	794	3,377	3,635	3,080	6,359	7,729	6,507
Dwellings	116	124	77	398	425	303	818	994	808
Area									
Public building	10	3	1	28	35	39	215	214	149
Buildings	651	239	64	818	1,052	1,159	1,742	1,554	1,251
Dwellings	42	18	5	69	100	101	167	152	113
Area									
Private building	10	12	12	88	91	71	631	843	751
Buildings	594	781	730	2,559	2,583	1,921	4,617	6,175	5,256
Dwellings	74	106	72	329	325	202	651	842	695
Area									
	Building begun								
TOTAL	44	21	17	352	112	112	1,651	809	1,042
Buildings	2,866	1,400	1,028	10,751	3,213	3,192	13,663	6,072	7,597
Dwellings	298	202	135	1,169	402	381	1,573	784	983
Area									
Public building	25	3	4	225	31	20	924	239	197
Buildings	1,618	201	232	6,900	904	602	8,020	1,939	1,490
Dwellings	125	17	21	666	95	58	770	193	146
Area									
Private building	19	18	13	127	81	92	727	570	845
Buildings	1,248	1,199	796	3,851	2,309	2,590	5,643	4,133	6,107
Dwellings	173	185	114	503	307	323	803	591	837
Area									
	Percents								
	Building completed								
TOTAL	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.9	1.7	1.5	13.8	13.9	12.6
Buildings	7.5	5.2	4.5	20.0	18.5	17.8	37.7	39.2	37.5
Dwellings	5.0	4.5	3.3	17.1	15.5	13.2	35.1	36.2	34.9
Area									
Public building	2.4	0.7	0.3	6.5	7.7	9.9	50.1	47.1	36.6
Buildings	18.1	7.6	2.3	23.5	33.8	42.4	50.1	49.9	45.7
Dwellings	13.6	6.0	2.0	22.5	33.1	40.7	54.4	50.3	45.6
Area									
Private building	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.5	1.3	1.1	11.1	11.8	11.1
Buildings	4.4	4.7	5.0	19.1	15.6	13.1	34.5	37.2	36.0
Dwellings	3.6	4.3	3.5	16.3	13.3	9.8	32.2	34.5	33.7
Area									
	Building begun								
TOTAL	0.4	0.3	0.2	3.3	1.6	1.4	15.3	11.8	13.3
Buildings	7.4	7.9	5.3	28.0	18.2	16.3	35.5	34.4	38.9
Dwellings	6.6	8.0	4.8	25.7	16.0	13.7	34.5	31.1	35.3
Area									
Public building	0.8	0.7	0.9	7.2	7.6	4.5	29.5	58.9	44.5
Buildings	8.0	6.2	8.8	34.3	27.8	22.7	40.0	59.7	56.3
Dwellings	6.9	5.2	8.0	36.6	29.1	22.1	42.3	59.0	55.5
Area									
Private building	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.7	1.3	1.2	9.4	8.8	11.4
Buildings	6.9	8.3	4.7	21.0	16.0	15.3	30.7	28.7	36.2
Dwellings	6.3	8.4	4.5	18.4	14.0	12.8	29.4	27.0	33.1
Area									

1 See note 7 to Table 16.1.

2 See note 2 to Table 16.8.

16.9

RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS AND THEIR AREA (thousand sq.m.), BY NUMBER OF STOREYS IN BUILDING ^{1,2}

Initiating sector	שטח ממוצע לבניין (מ"ר) Average area per building (sq.m.)	Storeys in building					
		8+		5-7		4	
		שטח Area	בניינים Buildings	שטח Area	בניינים Buildings	שטח Area	בניינים Buildings
Absolute numbers							
Building completed							
TOTAL							
\$1988	324	184	50	274	137	262	202
\$1989	362	282	64	366	167	360	270
*1990 ¹	381	186	42	421	168	299	245
Public building							
\$1988	627	53	18	42	25	55	42
\$1989	663	67	19	43	25	85	75
*1990 ¹	716	35	9	66	39	69	71
Private building							
\$1988	306	131	32	232	112	207	160
\$1989	343	215	45	323	142	275	195
*1990	355	151	33	355	129	230	174
Building begun							
TOTAL							
\$1988	355	221	49	453	197	307	245
\$1989	367	340	64	323	123	318	258
*1990 ¹	421	652	164	776	337	798	553
Public building							
\$1988	593	45	12	52	33	58	56
\$1989	804	71	21	52	31	88	93
*1990 ¹	582	394	111	290	170	493	372
Private building							
\$1988	341	176	37	401	164	249	189
\$1989	339	269	43	271	92	230	165
*1990	355	258	53	486	167	305	181
Percents							
Building completed							
\$1988		8.1	0.7	11.8	1.9	11.3	2.8
\$1989		10.2	0.9	13.3	2.2	13.1	3.6
*1990		8.0	0.8	18.1	2.7	12.8	4.0
Building begun							
\$1988		7.9	0.6	16.2	2.5	11.0	3.2
\$1989		13.5	0.9	12.8	1.8	12.6	3.8
*1990		14.3	1.5	17.1	3.1	17.5	5.1

1 See note 7 to Table 16.1.

2 See note 2 to Table 16.8.

בנייני מגורים ושטחם (אלפי מ"ר), לפי מספר קומות בבניין^{2,1}

16.9

קומות בבניין						סך הכל		יום
3		2		1		Total		
שטח Area	בניינים Buildings	שטח Area	בניינים Buildings	שטח Area	בניינים Buildings	שטח Area	בניינים Buildings	
מספרים מוחלטים								
גמר בנייה								
179	206	569	1,526	845	5,022	2,313	7,143	\$1988
227	251	718	2,111	792	4,717	2,745	7,580	\$1989
179	210	642	1,945	604	3,517	2,331	6,127	*1990
בנייה ציבורית								
25	25	32	96	41	189	248	395	\$1988
23	31	57	163	27	141	302	454	\$1989
43	54	46	108	48	148	307	429	*1990
בנייה פרטית								
154	181	537	1,430	804	4,833	2,065	6,748	\$1988
204	220	661	1,948	765	4,576	2,443	7,126	\$1989
136	156	596	1,837	556	3,369	2,024	5,698	*1990
התחלת בנייה								
סך הכל								
209	247	857	2,594	741	4,521	2,788	7,853	\$1988
213	220	743	2,419	581	3,777	2,518	6,861	\$1989
359	343	1,075	3,452	893	5,976	4,553	10,825	*1990
בנייה ציבורית								
30	46	50	136	28	160	263	443	\$1988
61	66	40	109	15	86	327	406	\$1989
175	172	202	602	265	1,702	1,819	3,129	*1990
בנייה פרטית								
179	201	807	2,458	713	4,361	2,525	7,410	\$1988
152	154	703	2,310	566	3,691	2,191	6,455	\$1989
184	171	873	2,850	628	4,274	2,734	7,696	*1990
אחוזים								
גמר בנייה								
7.7	2.9	24.6	21.4	36.5	70.3	100.0	100.0	\$1988
8.3	3.3	26.2	27.8	28.9	62.2	100.0	100.0	\$1989
7.7	3.4	27.5	31.7	25.9	57.4	100.0	100.0	*1990
התחלת בנייה								
7.6	3.1	30.7	33.0	26.6	57.6	100.0	100.0	\$1988
8.5	3.2	29.5	35.3	23.1	55.0	100.0	100.0	\$1989
7.9	3.2	23.6	31.9	19.6	55.2	100.0	100.0	*1990

1 ראה הערה 7 ללוח 16.1.
2 ראה הערה 2 ללוח 16.8.

16.8

AVERAGE BUILDING DURATION PER DWELLING AND PER BUILDING IN COMPLETED RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS^{1, 2, 3}, BY INITIATING SECTOR AND AREA OF BUILDING

Size group (area of buildings in sq.m.)	Private building		בנייה פרטית			Public building		
	משך בנייה ממוצע (חודשים) ⁴ Average building duration (months) ⁴		דירות Dwellings	שטח הבניינים (אלפי מ"ר) Area of buildings (thousand sq. m.)	בניינים Buildings	משך בנייה ממוצע (חודשים) ⁴ Average building duration (months) ⁴		דירות Dwellings
	לבניין Per building	לדירה Per dwelling				לבניין Per building	לדירה Per dwelling	
1979	17.5	19.3	13,510	1,676	2,314	32.7	34.1	7,226
1980	16.7	19.1	13,825	1,748	2,334	21.8	25.7	6,835
1981	18.3	21.6	11,427	1,423	1,641	20.9	22.7	12,629
1982	19.7	20.7	12,754	1,553	1,781	24.4	24.7	9,706
1983	20.5	23.3	14,326	1,821	2,232	23.1	24.8	8,329
1984	20.3	23.0	13,574	1,687	2,274	25.6	26.2	6,425
1985	20.9	23.5	10,614	1,356	1,930	26.7	26.8	5,773
1986	21.4	23.7	10,261	1,320	2,029	24.2	26.9	3,891
1987	19.7	24.4	11,251	1,527	2,331	25.1	29.5	3,357
1988	18.6	20.5	10,296	1,482	2,812	25.2	29.2	2,736
\$1989 - TOTAL	18.3	21.5	12,031	1,790	2,971	27.3	31.6	3,114
1-149	16.7	16.7	296	32	296	26.0	27.1	119
150-299	17.5	17.4	1,306	253	1,165	24.1	24.8	202
300-499	17.8	17.5	1,283	233	611	26.0	26.9	276
500-699	18.6	18.4	914	135	230	28.9	30.6	289
700-999	20.2	20.6	1,408	196	235	25.1	27.3	343
1,000-1,499	18.3	18.4	1,649	237	197	39.6	37.8	471
1,500-1,999	19.7	19.7	1,176	147	85	24.6	25.0	243
2,000-2,499	22.6	22.4	778	104	47	29.5	31.2	118
2,500-2,999	26.1	25.7	456	69	25	30.8	32.4	342
3,000-4,999	26.6	27.4	1,491	201	55	36.3	39.3	557
5,000+	29.2	30.3	1,274	183	25	26.0	26.8	154
*1990 - TOTAL	18.3	20.2	9,665	1,471	2,292	23.2	25.4	2,945
1-149	15.6	15.9	183	20	157	25.9	27.6	125
150-299	17.7	19.2	1,133	205	953	17.7	18.0	136
300-499	19.3	19.3	992	184	483	22.5	23.0	362
500-699	18.2	17.8	581	98	165	25.4	23.7	206
700-999	17.6	17.7	1,082	157	186	24.6	24.4	299
1,000-1,499	17.9	18.2	1,047	157	130	21.0	21.2	617
1,500-1,999	20.3	20.4	876	123	73	24.2	26.6	303
2,000-2,499	19.3	19.2	716	99	45	26.0	24.9	234
2,500-2,999	20.7	21.3	511	63	23	28.0	28.6	137
3,000-4,999	23.1	23.2	1,581	221	57	26.1	27.7	338
5,000+	24.4	24.8	963	144	20	41.0	43.0	188

1 Excl. buildings under light construction.

2 Excl. part of the residential buildings - most privately built in rural localities. In 1988-1990, coverage amounted to about 66 percent of total area of new buildings completed.

3 Additions in existing buildings, estimates of lag in reporting and of illegal building are not included.

4 Average building duration per dwelling differs from average duration per building; see introduction.

16.7

DWELLINGS IN PUBLIC BUILDING, BY AREA, DISTRICT AND TYPE OF BUILDING

District	Type of building ²						סוג הבנייה ²	סך הכל Total
	Light		קלה	Heavy		כבדה		
	מתועשת Industrialized	קרוואנים Caravans	סך הכל Total	מתועשת Industrialized	רגילה Regular	סך הכל Total		
		Percent			אחוזים			
TOTAL¹	\$1988	-	-	-	29.1	70.9	100.0	100.0
	\$1989	-	-	-	32.6	67.4	100.0	100.0
	*1990	-	16.2	16.2	18.4	65.4	83.8	100.0
Jerusalem	1988	-	-	-	32.3	67.7	100.0	100.0
	1989	-	-	-	31.8	68.2	100.0	100.0
	1990	-	-	-	15.5	84.5	100.0	100.0
Northern	1988	-	-	-	26.6	73.4	100.0	100.0
	1989	-	-	-	21.7	78.3	100.0	100.0
	1990	-	58.5	58.5	0.3	41.2	41.5	100.0
Haifa	1988	-	-	-	36.5	63.5	100.0	100.0
	1989	-	-	-	8.1	91.9	100.0	100.0
	1990	-	-	-	11.7	88.3	100.0	100.0
Central	1988	-	-	-	43.5	56.5	100.0	100.0
	1989	-	-	-	41.2	58.8	100.0	100.0
	1990	-	22.4	22.4	7.0	70.6	77.6	100.0
Tel Aviv	1988	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1989	-	-	-	45.7	54.3	100.0	100.0
	1990	-	37.8	37.8	13.2	49.0	62.2	100.0
Southern	1988	-	-	-	25.1	74.9	100.0	100.0
	1989	-	-	-	50.0	50.0	100.0	100.0
	1990	-	-	-	44.3	55.7	100.0	100.0
		Building completed			אחוזים			
TOTAL	\$1988	-	-	-	19.5	80.5	100.0	100.0
	\$1989	-	-	-	18.1	81.9	100.0	100.0
	*1990	2.6	5.1	7.7	19.2	73.1	92.3	100.0
Jerusalem	1988	-	-	-	27.4	72.6	100.0	100.0
	1989	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1990	-	-	-	12.6	87.4	100.0	100.0
Northern	1988	-	-	-	21.1	78.9	100.0	100.0
	1989	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1990	-	8.0	8.0	28.7	63.3	92.0	100.0
Haifa	1988	-	-	-	12.9	87.1	100.0	100.0
	1989	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1990	-	0.7	0.7	12.4	86.9	99.3	100.0
Central	1988	-	-	-	4.4	95.6	100.0	100.0
	1989	-	-	-	17.2	82.8	100.0	100.0
	1990	-	14.3	14.3	9.3	76.4	85.7	100.0
Tel Aviv	1988	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1989	-	-	-	20.4	79.6	100.0	100.0
	1990	-	17.0	17.0	19.6	63.4	83.0	100.0
Southern	1988	-	-	-	13.5	86.5	100.0	100.0
	1989	-	-	-	3.6	96.4	100.0	100.0
	1990	6.0	2.6	8.6	20.8	70.6	91.4	100.0

1 See note 4 to Table 16.1.

2 Excl. dwellings built in rural localities. In 1988-1990, data covered about 92% of total building begun and completed of dwellings in public building.

3 See note 7 to Table 16.1.

**DWELLINGS, BY SIZE AND
INITIATING SECTOR, AND
ROOMS, BY INITIATING SECTOR**

**דירות, לפי גודל ויוזם,
וחדרים, לפי יוזם**

16.6

Initiating sector, dwellings and rooms	התחלת בנייה Building begun			גמר בנייה Building completed			יוזם, דירת וחדרים
	2*1990	\$1989	\$1988	2*1990	\$1989	\$1988	
DWELLINGS - GRAND TOTAL 1,2	43,880	19,850	21,950	19,930	22,320	19,640	דירות - סך כולל 2.1
Size of dwelling							גודל דירה
1 room	60	130	200	110	210	330	חדר אחד
2 rooms	520	540	550	420	560	400	2 חדרים
3 rooms	9,160	2,640	3,830	3,300	4,190	4,390	3 חדרים
4 rooms	18,610	7,070	6,950	6,750	7,300	6,420	4 חדרים
5 rooms	10,240	6,570	6,760	6,260	6,570	5,130	5 חדרים
6+ rooms	5,290	2,900	3,660	3,090	3,490	2,970	6+ חדרים
Public building 1,2	20,350	3,490	3,030	3,870	3,480	3,230	בנייה ציבורית - סך הכל 2.1
- total							חדר אחד
1 room	10	10	10	-	40	-	2 חדרים
2 rooms	270	120	110	100	120	60	3 חדרים
3 rooms	6,680	730	1,000	1,620	1,160	1,480	4 חדרים
4 rooms	11,070	1,850	1,220	1,520	1,410	1,240	5 חדרים
5 rooms	2,040	690	550	540	600	360	6+ חדרים
6+ rooms	280	90	140	90	150	90	
Private building	23,530	16,360	18,920	16,060	18,840	16,410	בנייה פרטית - סך הכל
- total							חדר אחד
1 room	50	120	190	110	170	330	2 חדרים
2 rooms	250	420	440	320	440	340	3 חדרים
3 rooms	2,480	1,910	2,830	1,680	3,030	2,910	4 חדרים
4 rooms	7,540	5,220	5,730	5,230	5,890	5,180	5 חדרים
5 rooms	8,200	5,880	6,210	5,720	5,970	4,770	6+ חדרים
6+ rooms	5,010	2,810	3,520	3,000	3,340	2,880	
Average rooms per dwelling	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	ממוצע חדרים לדירה
Public building	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	בנייה ציבורית
Private building	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	בנייה פרטית
Average area per dwelling (sq.m.)	121.7	142.7	142.1	139.0	138.4	132.3	שטח ממוצע לדירה (מ"ר)
Public building	90.7	100.3	99.0	89.1	96.3	89.8	בנייה ציבורית
Thereof:							מזה:
light construction	50.7	-	-	44.6	-	-	בנייה קלה
Thereof: caravans	44.4	-	-	44.6	-	-	מזה: קרוואנים
Private building	148.6	151.8	148.9	151.0	146.1	140.7	בנייה פרטית
ROOMS - GRAND TOTAL	191,030	92,410	101,840	91,110	101,910	88,040	חדרים - סך כולל
In dwellings - total	187,240	88,570	97,610	88,600	98,040	84,050	בדירות - סך הכל
Public building	76,820	13,850	11,730	14,400	13,310	11,870	בנייה ציבורית
Private building	110,420	74,720	85,880	74,200	84,730	72,180	בנייה פרטית
Additional rooms - total	3,790	3,840	4,230	2,510	3,870	3,990	חדרים נוספים - סך הכל
Thereof:							מזה:
In private building	3,790	3,840	4,220	2,510	3,870	3,980	בבנייה פרטית

1 See note 4 to Table 16.1
2 See note 7 to Table 16.1

1 ראה הערה 4 ללוח 16.1
2 ראה הערה 7 ללוח 16.1

**NON-RESIDENTIAL BUILDING
AREA, BY PURPOSE AND
DISTRICT**

**שטח הבנייה שלא למגורים,
לפי ייעוד ומחוז**

16.5

Thousand sq.m.

אלפי מ"ר

District	בנייה פעילה בסוף השנה Under active construction at end of year		התחלת בנייה Building begun			גמר בנייה Building completed			מחוז
	*1990	1989	*1990	§1989	§1988	*1990	§1989	§1988	
GRAND TOTAL¹	2,510	2,200	1,400	1,100	1,410	1,070	1,080	1,080	סך כוללי¹
	Hotels, commercial and office buildings					בתי הארחה, עסקים ומשרדים			
<i>Total</i>	<i>847</i>	<i>721</i>	<i>307</i>	<i>250</i>	<i>341</i>	<i>216</i>	<i>228</i>	<i>215</i>	סך הכל
Jerusalem	108	118	26	12	48	33	33	14	ירושלים
Northern	82	59	41	32	45	22	46	37	הצפון
Haifa	41	50	15	9	55	30	44	29	חיפה
Central	200	142	71	90	31	26	38	37	המרכז
Tel Aviv	252	240	91	59	91	88	11	74	תל אביב
Southern	145	94	61	43	66	12	54	24	הדרום
	Industry					תעשייה			
<i>Total</i>	<i>720</i>	<i>680</i>	<i>435</i>	<i>412</i>	<i>432</i>	<i>383</i>	<i>307</i>	<i>352</i>	סך הכל
Jerusalem	66	111	20	37	82	68	31	23	ירושלים
Northern	84	86	24	33	75	31	32	102	הצפון
Haifa	66	42	59	37	51	30	46	40	חיפה
Central	242	219	176	164	88	144	44	83	המרכז
Tel Aviv	169	149	107	102	68	84	58	44	תל אביב
Southern	63	43	48	34	39	23	33	41	הדרום
	Public buildings					מבני ציבור			
<i>Total</i>	<i>868</i>	<i>713</i>	<i>512</i>	<i>349</i>	<i>447</i>	<i>340</i>	<i>411</i>	<i>329</i>	סך הכל
Jerusalem	233	108	182	57	61	40	95	34	ירושלים
Northern	128	121	65	63	97	51	81	83	הצפון
Haifa	42	31	34	21	34	19	36	40	חיפה
Central	219	160	124	75	116	58	83	68	המרכז
Tel Aviv	161	215	64	84	68	131	50	45	תל אביב
Southern	56	46	28	26	44	21	44	51	הדרום
	Non-residential farm buildings²					מבני משק חקלאי²			
<i>Total</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>146</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>190</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>134</i>	<i>184</i>	סך הכל
Jerusalem	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	-	ירושלים
Northern	33	32	52	37	58	40	36	71	הצפון
Haifa	6	3	9	1	15	4	13	9	חיפה
Central	18	37	24	34	62	42	45	53	המרכז
Tel Aviv	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	תל אביב
Southern	16	11	55	13	46	40	34	36	הדרום

1 See note 4 to Table 16.1.

2 Excl. greenhouses - see introduction.

1 ראה הערה 4 ללוח 16.1.
2 לא כולל חממות - ראה מבוא.

16.4

DWELLINGS AND THEIR AREA, BY INITIATING SECTOR, TYPE OF LOCALITY AND DISTRICT

Initiating sector, type of locality and district	Under active construction at end of year				Building begun		
	שטח דירות (אלפי מ"ר) Area of dwellings (thousand sq. m.)		בנייה פעילה בסוף השנה		שטח דירות (אלפי מ"ר) Area of dwellings (thousand sq. m.)		
	*1990	1989	*1990	1989	*1990	§1989	§1988
GRAND TOTAL ¹	7,070	4,510	56,150	32,270	5,342	2,833	3,118
Thereof: light construction	51	-	940	-	76	-	-
Thereof: caravans	19	-	430	-	44	-	-
Urban localities	6,193	3,888	49,260	27,440	4,661	2,320	2,637
Rural localities	877	622	6,890	4,830	681	513	481
District							
Jerusalem	685	494	5,170	3,420	483	231	306
Northern	1,167	791	9,320	5,770	918	539	668
Haifa	544	370	4,400	2,450	496	273	339
Central	1,870	1,250	13,710	8,740	1,354	843	771
Tel Aviv	1,067	865	7,520	5,960	661	510	527
Southern	1,369	459	13,150	3,600	1,182	263	296
Public building - total ^{1,2}	2,135	620	22,940	6,310	1,845	350	300
Thereof: light construction	51	-	940	-	76	-	-
Thereof: caravans	19	-	430	-	44	-	-
District							
Jerusalem	305	121	2,910	1,140	236	45	72
Northern	254	25	2,680	270	256	12	31
Haifa	169	35	1,840	350	170	28	21
Central	350	149	3,810	1,600	272	108	42
Tel Aviv	90	44	850	450	68	22	25
Southern	831	136	9,500	1,310	758	69	46
Private building - total	4,935	3,890	33,210	25,960	3,497	2,483	2,818
District							
Jerusalem	380	373	2,260	2,280	247	186	234
Northern	913	766	6,640	5,500	662	527	837
Haifa	375	335	2,560	2,100	326	245	318
Central	1,520	1,101	9,900	7,140	1,082	735	729
Tel Aviv	977	821	6,670	5,510	593	488	502
Southern	538	323	3,650	2,290	424	194	250

1 See note 4 to Table 16.1.

2 See note 7 to Table 16.1.

1. דאר תערה 4 ללא 16.1
2. דאר תערה 7 ללא 16.1

מחזור	1990			1989			1988		
	מחזור	מחזור	מחזור	מחזור	מחזור	מחזור	מחזור	מחזור	מחזור
מחזור	1,410	1,130	1,400	231	269	130	1,410	1,670	790
מחזור	4,750	3,780	4,610	514	631	627	3,560	4,870	4,970
מחזור	2,260	1,500	2,030	287	349	262	1,790	2,220	1,740
מחזור	7,020	4,710	4,670	650	714	629	4,180	4,670	4,190
מחזור	4,200	3,210	3,530	456	460	412	3,120	3,240	2,990
מחזור	2,880	1,320	1,770	192	207	210	1,440	1,440	1,500
מחזור	23,530	16,360	18,920	2,425	2,753	2,309	16,060	18,840	16,410
מחזור	1,500	-	-	25	-	-	560	-	-
מחזור	900	-	-	25	-	-	560	-	-
מחזור	20,350	3,490	3,030	345	335	290	3,870	3,480	3,230
מחזור	2,280	390	700	53	77	51	500	780	560
מחזור	2,820	110	700	24	34	29	370	330	340
מחזור	1,850	270	200	38	29	23	390	300	240
מחזור	3,080	1,140	480	75	55	47	940	640	590
מחזור	690	200	250	22	53	37	280	590	360
מחזור	8,820	680	430	69	27	32	700	290	410
מחזור	43,880	19,850	21,950	2,770	3,088	2,599	19,930	22,320	19,640
מחזור	1,500	-	-	25	-	-	560	-	-
מחזור	900	-	-	25	-	-	560	-	-
מחזור	38,350	16,070	18,170	2,346	2,634	2,191	16,530	18,820	16,230
מחזור	5,530	3,780	3,780	424	454	408	3,400	3,500	3,410
מחזור	3,690	1,520	2,100	284	346	181	1,910	2,450	1,350
מחזור	7,570	3,890	4,910	538	665	656	3,930	5,200	5,310
מחזור	4,110	1,770	2,230	325	378	285	2,180	2,520	1,980
מחזור	10,100	5,850	5,150	725	769	676	5,120	5,310	4,780
מחזור	4,890	3,410	3,780	478	513	449	3,400	3,830	3,350
מחזור	11,700	2,000	2,200	261	234	242	2,140	1,730	1,910
מחזור	43,880	19,850	21,950	2,770	3,088	2,599	19,930	22,320	19,640
מחזור	1,500	-	-	25	-	-	560	-	-
מחזור	900	-	-	25	-	-	560	-	-
מחזור	38,350	16,070	18,170	2,346	2,634	2,191	16,530	18,820	16,230
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מחזור	3,690	1,520	2,100	284	346	181	1,910	2,450	1,350
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מחזור	4,110	1,770	2,230	325	378	285	2,180	2,520	1,980
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מחזור	1,500	-	-	25	-	-	560	-	-
מחזור	900	-	-	25	-	-	560	-	-
מחזור	38,350	16,070	18,170	2,346	2,634	2,191	16,530	18,820	16,230
מחזור	5,530	3,780	3,780	424	454	408	3,400	3,500	3,410
מחזור	3,690	1,520	2,100	284	346	181	1,910	2,450	1,350
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מחזור	43,880	19,850	21,950	2,770	3,088	2,599	19,930	22,320	19,640
מחזור	1,500	-	-	25	-	-	560	-	-
מחזור	900	-	-	25	-	-	560	-	-
מחזור	38,350	16,070	18,170	2,346	2,634	2,191	16,530	18,820	16,230
מחזור	5,530	3,780	3,780	424	454	408	3,400	3,500	3,410
מחזור	3,690	1,520	2,100	284	346	181	1,910	2,450	1,350
מחזור	7,570	3,890	4,910	538	665	656	3,930	5,200	5,310
מחזור	4,110	1,770	2,230	325	378	285	2,180	2,520	1,980
מחזור	10,100	5,850	5,150	725	769	676	5,120	5,310	4,780
מחזור	4,890	3,410	3,780	478	513	449	3,400	3,830	3,350
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מחזור	1,500	-	-	25	-	-	560	-	-
מחזור	900	-	-	25	-	-	560	-	-
מחזור	38,350	16,070	18,170	2,346	2,634	2,191	16,530	18,820	16,230
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מחזור	1,500	-	-	25	-	-	560	-	-
מחזור	900	-	-	25	-	-	560	-	-
מחזור	38,350	16,070	18,170	2,346	2,634	2,191	16,530	18,820	16,230
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מחזור	43,880	19,850	21,950	2,770	3,088	2,599	19,930	22,320	19,640
מחזור	1,500	-	-	25	-	-	560	-	-
מחזור	900	-	-	25	-	-	560	-	-
מחזור	38,350	16,070	18,170	2,346	2,634	2,191	16,530	18,820	16,230
מחזור	5,530	3,780	3,780	424	454	408	3,400	3,500	3,410
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מחזור	7,570	3,890	4,910	538	665	656	3,930	5,200	5,310
מחזור	4,110	1,770	2,230	325	378	285	2,180	2,520	1,980
מחזור	10,100	5,850	5,150	725	769	676	5,120	5,310	4,780
מחזור	4,890	3,410	3,780	478	513	449	3,400	3,830	3,350
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מחזור	1,500	-	-	25	-	-	560	-	-
מחזור	900	-	-	25	-	-	560	-	-
מחזור	38,350	16,070	18,170	2,346	2,634	2,191	16,530	18,820	16,230
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מחזור	7,570	3,890	4,910	538	665	656	3,930	5,200	5,310
מחזור	4,110	1,770	2,230	325	378	285	2,180	2,520	1,980
מחזור	10,100	5,850	5,150	725	769	676	5,120	5,310	4,780
מחזור	4,890	3,410	3,780	478	513	449	3,400	3,830	3,350
מחזור	11,700	2,000	2,200	261	234	242	2,140	1,730	1,910
מחזור	43,880	19,850	21,950	2,770	3,088	2,599	19,930	22,320	19,640
מחזור	1,500	-	-	25	-	-	560	-	-
מחזור	900	-	-	25	-	-	560	-	-
מחזור	38,350	16,070	18,170	2,346	2,634	2,191	16,530	18,820	16,230
מחזור	5,530	3,780	3,780	424	454	408	3,400	3,500	3,410
מחזור	3,690	1,520	2,100	284	346	181	1,910	2,450	1,350
מחזור	7,570	3,890	4,910	538	665	656	3,930	5,200	5,310
מחזור									

16.3

AREA OF BUILDING, BY INITIATING SECTOR, TYPE OF LOCALITY AND DISTRICT

Thousand sq.m.

Type of construction, initiating sector, type of locality and district	Under active construction at end of year				Building begun		
	Residential ¹		בבנייה פעילה בסוף השנה		למגורים ¹		
	*1990	1989	*1990	1989	*1990	§1989	§1988
GRAND TOTAL²	7,455	4,770	9,965	6,970	5,605	3,110	3,420
Thereof: light construction	51	-	51	-	76	-	-
Thereof: caravans	19	-	19	-	44	-	-
Urban localities	6,481	4,097	8,773	6,061	4,871	2,548	2,883
Rural localities	974	673	1,192	909	734	562	537
District							
Jerusalem	720	529	1,135	864	493	253	334
Northern	1,265	843	1,584	1,142	992	597	743
Haifa	584	400	743	524	525	309	380
Central	1,973	1,322	2,653	1,876	1,433	921	852
Tel Aviv	1,095	895	1,680	1,502	682	544	557
Southern	1,432	493	1,712	689	1,226	306	336
Public building – total^{2,3}	2,135	620	2,505	990	1,845	350	300
Thereof: light construction	51	-	51	-	76	-	-
Thereof: caravans	19	-	19	-	44	-	-
District							
Jerusalem	305	122	426	218	236	45	72
Northern	254	25	338	131	256	12	31
Haifa	169	35	183	51	170	28	21
Central	350	148	408	202	272	108	42
Tel Aviv	90	44	121	85	68	22	25
Southern	831	136	869	163	758	69	46
Private building – total	5,320	4,150	7,460	5,980	3,760	2,760	3,120
District							
Jerusalem	415	407	709	646	257	208	262
Northern	1,011	818	1,246	1,011	736	585	712
Haifa	415	365	560	473	355	281	359
Central	1,623	1,174	2,245	1,674	1,161	813	810
Tel Aviv	1,005	851	1,559	1,417	614	522	532
Southern	601	357	843	526	468	237	290

1 Includes new dwellings, addition of rooms and conveniences.

2 See note 4 to Table 16.1.

3 See note 7 to Table 16.1.

BUILDING

AREA OF BUILDING, BY PURPOSE

שטח הבנייה, לפי ייעוד

16.1

Thousand sq. m.

אלפי מ"ר

מבני משק חקלאי Non-residential farm buildings	מבני ציבור Public buildings	תעשייה Industry	האחרה, עסקים ומשרדים Hotels, commercial and office buildings	מגורים Residential	סך הכל Total	
Former series¹						
Building completed						
	28	40	26	749	843	1949
	91	104	104	1,846	2,145	1955
257	325	347	109	1,947	2,985	1960
Building begun²						
	143	95	89	1,789	2,116	1955
148	282	404	224	1,777	2,835	1960
New series (whole country)³						
Building completed						
358	424	374	134	2,195	3,485	1960
191	547	587	274	3,125	4,724	1965
139	504	288	206	2,381	3,518	41967
5178	512	501	153	3,134	4,475	51970
351	549	562	211	4,760	6,433	1974
351	549	573	215	4,910	6,598	61974
312	665	609	186	5,380	7,152	1975
247	705	529	419	3,450	5,350	1979
297	625	434	214	3,570	5,140	1980
155	500	364	191	3,680	4,890	1981
175	442	335	203	3,750	4,905	1982
295	494	400	166	3,690	5,045	1983
327	427	450	316	3,490	5,010	1984
322	382	445	221	3,130	4,500	1985
159	378	390	298	2,915	4,140	1986
147	382	465	291	2,835	4,120	1987
184	329	352	215	2,900	3,980	§1988
134	411	307	228	3,380	4,460	§1989
131	340	383	216	2,900	3,970	71990
Building begun						
268	365	464	259	2,077	3,433	1960
108	768	437	330	3,089	4,732	1965
196	561	233	176	1,651	2,817	41967
5130	552	481	234	4,513	5,910	51970
425	594	764	324	5,340	7,447	1974
425	594	775	328	5,490	7,612	61974
326	528	561	181	4,700	6,296	1975
305	481	477	327	4,340	5,930	1979
201	361	406	212	3,750	4,930	1980
192	475	421	372	4,320	5,780	1981
257	431	337	170	3,535	4,730	1982
386	455	340	299	3,390	4,870	1983
309	438	508	190	3,015	4,460	1984
142	327	414	207	2,780	3,870	1985
145	313	417	120	2,730	3,725	1986
176	360	326	263	3,235	4,360	1987
190	447	432	341	3,420	4,830	§1988
89	349	412	250	3,110	4,210	§1989
146	512	435	307	7,560	7,005	71990

1 Data do not include all building in Israel; see introduction.

2 Annual data were compiled as of 1955 only.

3 Incl. building all over the country; see introduction.

4 As of 1967, the total includes also building in Jewish localities in the Golan, Judea and Samaria, the Gaza Area and North Sinai; as of 1982, the Golan Sub-District is included in the Northern District.

5 As of 1970, excl. construction of greenhouses; see introduction.

6 As of 1974 a new series, including also estimates of illegal building; see introduction.

7 Since 1990, data include also light construction (mostly caravans); see explanations in introduction and details in Table 10.3.

1 התונים אינם כוללים את כל הבנייה בארץ; ראה מבוא.

2 נתונים שנתיים סוכמו רק החל בשנת 1955.

3 כוללת את הבנייה בכל הארץ; ראה מבוא.

4 יהודה ושומרון, חבל עזה וצפון סיני; מ-1982 נפת גולן כלולה במחוז הצפון.

5 החל ב-1970 לא כולל בניית חממות; ראה מבוא.

6 החל ב-1974 סידרה חדשה, הכוללת גם אומדן בעבור הבנייה הבלתי חוקית;

7 ראה מבוא.

8 החל ב-1990, הנתונים כוללים הבנייה בבלתי חוקית (רובם קרוואנים) - ראה

הסברים במבוא ופירוט בלוח 10.3.

מקורות

הרשויות המקומיות המדווחות על התחלה וגמר בנייה, מדווחות גם על ביצוע עבודות ציבוריות: מע"צ ומשרד הבינוי והשיכון; משרדי ממשלה אחרים; הסוכנות היהודית; הקרן הקיימת לישראל; שלוש חברות בנייה; חברת מקורות; מפעלי מים. הנתונים של סלילת דרכים, הנחת צינורות מים, ביוב ותיעול, מבוססים על דינים וחשבונות שנתקבלו מהמקורות השונים תוך ניפוי הכפילויות. הנתונים כוללים את העבודות שבוצעו בתחום הרשויות המקומיות, המדווחות הן על ידי הרשויות המקומיות עצמן והן על ידי חברות ומשרדי ממשלה. בתחום הרשויות שמחוץ לרשויות המקומיות המדווחות, כולל סיכום הנתונים את העבודות שבוצעו על ידי חברות ומשרדי ממשלה בלבד.

סיכום הנתונים כולל, החל ביולי 1967, גם את העבודות שבוצעו במזרח ירושלים. סיכום הנתונים אינו כולל עבודות של משרד הביטחון וצה"ל. בסיכום הנתונים על עבודות סלילה לא כלולות העבודות שבוצעו בגולן, ביהודה ושומרון וחבל עזה. משנת 1982 כלולות העבודות בנפת גולן במחוז הצפון.

בסיכום הנתונים על הנחת צינורות מים, ביוב ותיעול לא כלולות עד שנת 1976 העבודות שבוצעו בגולן, ביהודה ובשומרון וחבל עזה. משנת 1976 כלולות בסיכומים העבודות שבוצעו עבור היישובים היהודיים באזורים אלה. העבודות בגולן כלולות משנת 1982 במחוז הצפון והעבודות ביהודה ושומרון וחבל עזה כלולות בסך הכל.

פרסומים נבחרים

766 סקר מבני בתי ספר יסודיים ועל יסודיים
תשמ"ג—1982/83
889 הבינוי בישראל 1989—1987

פרסומים טכניים

17 מדד מחירי תשומה בבנייה למגורים—דו"ח
הוועדה הציבורית המייעצת (1964)

פרסומים מיוחדים

13 מדדי התעסוקה בבנייה 1952
356 סקר מגורים בקיבוצים 1969
485 סקר בעלים ודיירים בבתים מוגנים על פי חוק
הגנת הדייר 1973
688 מדד מחירי תשומה בסלילת כבישים ודרכים
1980/81

הוצאות על בגדי עבודה, על החזקת מטבח, מזון, מועדון, ספרייה, מתקני ספורט, גיוס והכשרת עובדים, דיור לעובדים וכו'.

שכר והוצאות עבודה בבינוי במחירים קבועים
חושבו על פי שכר והוצאות עבודה במחירים שוטפים, מנוכים בשינוי מדד מחירים לצרכן.

פרטים נוספים על הסידרה "תעסוקה, שכר והוצאות עבודה בבינוי" במתכונת הקודמת (עד 1981) ראה ב"רחון הסטטיסטי לישראל" - מוסף, מס' 8, 1980.

עבודות ציבוריות

הגדרות

סלילת כבישים כולל סלילת דרכים למיניהן המשמשות בעיקר לתנועת כלי רכב מכל הסוגים.

הנחת צינורות מים כוללת הנחת צינורות מים ראשיים והסתעפויותיהם (עד לחיבור לבניינים, או למתקנים). וכמו כן הנחת צינורות המים הקבועים למטרת השקייה.

הנחת צינורות ביוב ותיעול כולל הנחת צינורות ראשיים והסתעפויותיהם (עד לחיבור לבניינים או למתקנים) לצורך ריכוז והוצאת מי שפכים (ביוב) או לצורך ריכוז והוצאת מי גשמים (תיעול).

התחלת העבודה היא התחלת עבודות היישור, החפירה או החציבה למטרות של סלילת כביש, הנחת צינורות מים או ביוב.

גמר העבודה. בעבודות שאינן של משרד הבינוי והשיכון, גמר העבודה נקבע עם קבלת העבודה על ידי מזמין העבודה (בעבודה קבלנית) או עם המדידה הסופית (בביצוע עצמי).

בעבודות של משרד הבינוי והשיכון - גמר העבודה נקבע עם גמר החשבון הסופי עם הקבלן. בסיכום נתוני הגמר מובא בחשבון גם ביצוע חלקי של העבודה ולא רק גמר כל העבודה הנדונה.

כביש חדש: סלילה חדשה של כביש שעד להתחלת העבודה בכביש לא בוצע בו אף אחד משלבי הסלילה ולא היתה בו תנועה.

הרחבת הכביש: כל תוספת לרוחב הכביש הקיים. **שיקום הכביש:** הריסת הכביש הישן או שכבות ממנו וסלילתו מחדש.

סוג הכביש

ראשי (או עורקי): המשמש לתנועה ארצית או בין אזרית.

אזורי: היוצא מכביש ראשי או מקשר כבישים ראשיים.

גישה: המוביל מכביש ראשי או אזורי לנקודה מסוימת ביישוב.

פנימי: עובר בתוך נקודת יישוב (ערים, מושבות ועוד).

מבנה הכביש

ציפוי באספלט: הציפוי העליון של הכביש הוא מאספלט.

רוחב הכביש כולל את רוחב המסעה וחלק הכביש המשמש לתנועת כלי רכב, כולל רחבות וחניונים; אינו כולל שוליים.

המקבלים משכורתם באמצעות שירות התעסוקה, ולא את המועסקים שלא באמצעות שירות התעסוקה. הסידרה אף אינה כוללת חברים בקבוצות קבלניות. הסידרה מבוססת על נתונים המתקבלים ישירות ממידנם מייצג של קבלנים המעסיקים שכירים.

הנתונים עבור העובדים מיהודה ושומרון וחבל עזה מתקבלים במרכז משירות התעסוקה במשרד העבודה והרווחה. שכר והוצאות עבודה בבינוי במחירים קבועים חושבו על פי שכר והוצאות עבודה במחירים שוטפים מנוכים בשינוי מדד מחירים לצרכן. נתונים במספרים מוחלטים על משרות שכר, ושכר בענף 42-40 - בינוי, יכול הקורא למצוא בשנתון זה בפרק "עבודה ושכר" לוח 12.34 (על פי הדיווחים למוסד לביטוח לאומי).

הגדרות

שכיר: איש אשר עבד אצל מישהו אחר וקיבל תמורה בכסף או בשוה כסף (שכר) כשהתמורה מחושבת על בסיס יומי או חודשי.

משרות שכיר: מספר השכירים, יומיים וחודשיים. לא כולל חברים בקבוצות קבלניות. היות שאותו שכיר (בעיקר השכירים היומיים שהם הרוב בענף) עשוי לעבוד באותו חודש אצל מספר קבלנים, המדידה היא למעשה של מספר משרות שהיו מאוישות לפחות יום אחד בחודש ואשר שולם עבורן שכר.

ימי עבודה למעשה: ימי עבודה שהשכיר ביצע למעשה במקום עבודתו וקיבל עבורם שכר. מספר ימי עבודה למעשה כולל שעות עבודה נוספות כשהן מתורגמות לימי עבודה. לא כולל ימי היעדרות (חופשה, חג, מחלה, וכו') אפילו שילמו עבורם.

שכר עבודה. כולל - לפי הגדרה שנקבעה ביולי 1975 עם הפעלת הרפורמה במס הכנסה - את כל התשלומים ברוטו לפני ניכויים החייבים במס הכנסה ששולמו לשכירים בחודש הדיווח (כולל הפרשי שכר ומקדמות). שכר עבודה כולל: שכר יסוד, תוספת יוקר, מקצועית, ותק, משפחה (ללא קצבת ילדים), פרמיות ובנוספים, תשלומים עבור שעות נוספות ותנאי עבודה מיוחדים (תוספת שדה, ערבה וכד') משכורת "13", תשלומים עבור ימי היעדרות (ימי מילואים, חופשה, חג, מחלה וכו'), דמי הבראה, ספרות מקצועית, תשלומים עבור החזקת רכב (לרבות זקיפה עבור רכב של המעסיקים הנמצא ברשות העובד), טלפון, כלכלה ואש"ל (החייבים במס הכנסה בלבד), דמי נסיעה לעבודה וחזרה, תשלומים בעין (שי, דיור, וכד'), השתתפות בשכר לימוד לילדי עובדים וכו'.

שכר עבודה אינו כולל: אש"ל ונסיעות ברכב ציבורי שלא חייבים במס הכנסה, קצבת ילדים, תשלומי פיצויים ופנסיה.

הוצאות העבודה כוללות את השכר ברוטו ואת חלקו של המעסיק בתשלומים לביטוח לאומי, לקרן פועלי בניין, למבטחים לקרנת פנסיה ותגמולים, לקופת חולים וכו' וכמו כן את תשלומי הפיצויים והפנסיה אם שולמו על חשבון המעסיק.

הוצאות העבודה אינן כוללות: תשלומי אש"ל, דמי נסיעה לעבודה וכמו כן הוצאות אחרות הקשורות בהעסקת שכירים כגון: איגרות חוב ממשלתיות שהמעסיק רוכש על חשבוןו בקשר להעסקת שכירים,

חנה-כרכור, פתח תקוה, צפת, קרית אונו, קרית אתא, קרית גת, קרית טבעון, קרית מלאכי, ראשון לציון, ראש העין, רחובות, רמלה, רמת גן, רמת השרון, רעננה, שפרעם ותל אביב-יפו.

חברות בנייה גדולות; משרד הבינוי והשיכון ומחלקת עבודות ציבוריות; משרדי ממשלה אחרים; הסוכנות היהודית; מוסדות לחינוך גבוה; קטעי עיתונות, מודעות בעיתונות ופרסומים שונים – שבאמצעותם מאתרים מפעלי תעשייה ובתי הארחה הנבנים או עומדים להיבנות.

על אישור הבנייה מדווחות ועדות לתכנון ובנייה שהן:

ועדות מקומיות: אור יהודה, אפיק הירקון, אפרת, אריאל, אשרי, בקעת בית שאן, גוש עציון, גלבע, גליל מזרחי, גליל מרכזי, גליל תחתון, גליל עליון, הדרים, המרכז, הר חברון, השרון הדרומי, זמורה, זבולון, חבל אילות, חוף הכרמל, חוף השרון, חוף עזה, טובים, טיבה (בשרון), טירה, יזרעאלים, לודים, מבוא העמקים, מורדות הכרמל, מטה בנימין, מטה יהודה, מנשה, מעלה אפרים, מעלה הגליל, מרום הגליל, מעלה החרמון, משגב, עומר-מיתר, עירון, עמק הירדן, עמק חפר, צפון השרון, קצרין, קרית ארבע, קרית שמונה, רכס הכרמל, שומרון, שורקות, שמעונים, שקמים, שרונים, תמר, רמת נגב.

ועדות מיוחדות: אופקים, ירוחם, מצפה רמון, נתיבות, שדרות.

כדי להבטיח שלמות הדיווח על התחלות וגמר הבנייה והדיווח בזמן, נוקטת הלשכה הפעולות המשלימות הבאות:

1. ב־24 ערים גדולות (ראה להלן) רשימה של הערים בפרק סדר דירות לא מכורות בבנייה הפרטית), נעשה מעקב באתרים שבמקדי הבנייה על ידי פוקדי הלשכה, לצורך השלמת נתונים על התחלות וגמר הבנייה בסקטור הפרטי.
2. ביתר היישובים העירוניים, וכן ביישובים הכפריים שבהם לא מתקבל דיווח על התחלות וגמר בנייה, נעשות ביקורות דיווח אחת לחצי שנה עבור כל הבניינים ששטחם מעל 250 מ"ר. הוועדות לתכנון ובנייה מתבקשות לדווח על התחלות הבנייה (בניינים שאושרו וטרם דווח על התחלת בנייתם), וכן על גמר הבנייה (בניינים שהוחל בבנייתם, אך טרם דווח על גמר בנייתם).

שיטות חישוב ואומדן

סיכום הנתונים

סיכום נתוני הבנייה מבוסס על דינים וחשבונות מהמקורות השונים דלעיל, לאחר ניפוי הכפילויות. בדיווח על ידי הרשויות המקומיות וחברות הבנייה קיים פיגור; לפיכך, מוסיפים לסיכום הנתונים המתקבלים מהן אומדן על הנתונים שבפיגור שיגיעו בעתיד (דרך חישוב אומדן הפיגור – ראה להלן).

בשנים 1949 עד 1959 פורסמו נתונים חלקיים על הבנייה בישראל המופיעים בשנתון בפרק זה תחת הכותרת "סידרה קוזמת", המורכבת כלהלן:

1. נכללה הבנייה הציבורית ביוזמת הממשלה והסוכנות היהודית בכל הארץ ורוב הבנייה

הפרטית. היא לא כללה את עיקר הבנייה הפרטית ליעודיה השונים בתחומי הוועדות לתכנון ולבנייה שלא דיווחו על התחלות וגמר בנייה.

2. בשנים 1949 עד 1957 לא נכללו מבני ציבור שנבנו על ידי אגף השיכון, מחלקת העבודות הציבוריות והסוכנות היהודית.

3. בשנים 1949 עד 1958 לא נכללו הנתונים על מבני משק חקלאי.

"הסידרה החדשה", המתפרסמת החל בשנת 1960, כוללת את הבנייה בכל הארץ ליעודיה השונים, כולל הוועדות לתכנון ולבנייה שעדיין אינן מדווחות על התחלת בנייה וגמר בנייה. יצוין, כי מספר הרשויות המקומיות שדיווחו על הבנייה גדל בהתמדה מ־17 רשויות ב־1949 ל־33 רשויות ב־1958, 41 רשויות החל ב־1968, ול־59 רשויות החל ב־1989.

הוועדות לתכנון ולבנייה, שעדיין אינן מדווחות על התחלת בנייה וגמר בנייה, מספקות נתונים על הבנייה המאושרות על ידן, על סמך נתונים אלה חושבו אומדנים עבור התחלת הבנייה וגמר הבנייה הפרטית בתחומי הוועדות (דרך חישוב האומדנים בוועדות הנ"ל, ראה להלן). החל ביולי 1967 כולל סיכום הבנייה גם את הבנייה במזרח ירושלים.

החל ב־1967, כולל סיכום סך הכל הבנייה את הבנייה ביישובים היהודיים בגולן, ביהודה ושומרון ובחבל עזה, ועד אפריל 1982 – בצפון סיני. הבנייה באזורים אלה כלולה בלוחות ביסך הכל בלבד. החל בשנת 1982 הבנייה בגולן כלולה במחוז הצפון.

ב־1970 אומדני הבנייה תוקנו. בעבר נכללו באומדנים אלה שטחי החממות (באופן חלקי) ולא נכללו חלק משטחי המבנים של המשק החקלאי שנבנו ביוזמת הסקטור הציבורי. בגלל האופי המיוחד של מבני החממות והגידול הרב בהיקף בנייתם בשנים האחרונות, הוצאו החממות מאומדני הבנייה הכלליים. לעומת זאת נוסף לאומדני הבנייה בסקטור הציבורי שטחי המבנים של המשק החקלאי שחסר. נתונים שנתיים על בניית חממות הופיעו ברחון סטטיסטי לישראל – מוסף, מס' 6, 1989.

החל ב־1974 מתפרסמת סידרה על כלל הבנייה בארץ הכוללת גם את אומדני הבנייה הבלתי חוקית (ראה להלן).

סיכום הבנייה אינו כולל את הבנייה של משרד הביטחון ושל צה"ל.

החל ב־1990, האומדן כולל נתונים על בנייה קלה (כולל קרוואנים).

אומדן הפיגור

חלק מהנתונים מהרשויות המקומיות וחברות בנייה מגיע בפיגור. כדי למנוע, במידת האפשר, את פיגור הדיווח, נערכות ביקורות דיווח בסוף כל רבע עבור הבניינים למגורים ביישובים גדולים ובסוף כל מחצית השנה עבור יתר הבנייה.

למרות שיטת ביקורת הדיווח, מוסיף חלק מהנתונים להגיע בפיגור של שנתיים לערך, כשמרבית הפיגור מתרכזת במשך השנה הראשונה שלאחר כל מחצית.

אומדן הפיגור נעשה בעת סיכום הנתונים

WATER

**GENERAL WATER
CONSUMPTION, BY SOURCE,
USE AND TYPE OF LOCALITY**

Million cubic meters

**תצרוכת מים כללית,
לפי מקור, שימוש
וצורת יישוב**

מיליוני מטרים מעוקבים

15.6

	1990	1989	1987/88	1986/87	1984/85	1979/80	1974/75	1969/70	1964/65		
	Budget years					שנות תקציב					
TOTAL	1,750	1,851	1,749	1,560	1,920	1,700	1,596	1,564	1,329	סך הכל	
Source										מקור הספקה	
"Mekorot" ¹	1,035	1,079	996	932	1,114	985	892	853	639	חברת מקורות ¹	
Self supply										הספקה עצמית	
Wells	388	378	377	392	430	445	423	413	377	מבארות	
Surface water	163	162	143	160	149	135	138	143	170	ממים עליים	
Other suppliers ¹	164	232	233	76	227	135	143	155	143	ספקים אחרים ¹	
Use										שימוש	
Domestic	482	501	447	424	422	375	295	240	199	ביתי	
Industrial	106	114	123	111	109	90	94	75	55	תעשייתי	
<i>Agricultural² - total</i>	<i>1,162</i>	<i>1,236</i>	<i>1,179</i>	<i>1,025</i>	<i>1,389</i>	<i>1,235</i>	<i>1,207</i>	<i>1,249</i>	<i>1,075</i>	<i>חקלאי² - סך הכל</i>	
Type of locality³										צורת יישוב³	
Urban localities										יישובים עירוניים	
cities	28	34	59	75	75	75	73	82	78	ערים	
moshavot and others	66	68	58	48	59	62	63	62	55	מושבות ואחרים	
Moshavim	385	404	392	376	490	417	373	377	308	מושבים	
Qibbuzim	467	540	484	389	606	523	540	564	507	קיבוצים	
Institutions and farms	22	22	24	22	33	31	28	48	42	מוסדות וחוות	
Non-Jewish villages	28	31	27	25	29	31	24	18	11	כפרי מיעוטים	
Other	166	137	135	90	97	96	106	98	74	אחרים	

1 The data include water from wells and surface water.
2 See introduction.
3 The classification by type of locality is according to the definition of the Water Commission.

1 הנתונים כוללים מים מבארות ומים עליים.
2 ראה מבוא.
3 סיווג צורות יישוב הוא על פי הגדרת נציבות המים.

**SUPPLY OF ELECTRICITY, BY
ECONOMIC BRANCH**

**אספקת חשמל, לפי
ענף כלכלי**

15.5

Million KWH

מיליוני קו"ש

Code	Major branch	1990	1989	1988	1980	1970	ענף ראשי	סמל
	GRAND TOTAL	19,261.9	18,853.2	17,874.5	11,278.5	5,992.2	סך כולל	
0	Agriculture	974.3	948.2	915.0	706.4	..	חקלאות	0
1-2	Industry - total	5,654.7	5,443.2	5,220.7	3,584.8	2,119.8	תעשייה - סך הכל	1-2
10	Mining and quarrying	555.3	565.8	521.2	321.3	334.9	כרייה וחציבה	10
11-12	Food, beverages and tobacco ¹	727.8	712.7	698.2	433.6	249.1	מזון, משקאות וטבק ¹	11-12
13	Textiles	350.4	338.3	333.6	353.5	256.1	טקסטיל	13
14	Clothing and made-up textiles	56.3	49.4	50.8	19.4	5.1	הלבשה	14
15	Leather and its products	12.5	12.3	12.2	8.8	7.6	עור ומוצרי	15
16	Wood and its products	107.7	100.9	102.4	75.9	44.1	עץ ומוצרי	16
17	Paper and its products	195.7	184.0	175.3	131.0	146.2	נייר ומוצרי	17
18	Printing and publishing	50.9	50.5	49.8	27.5	13.0	דפוס והוצאה לאור	18
19	Rubber and plastic products	274.1	244.3	238.7	168.7	84.1	מוצרי גומי ופלסטיק	19
20	Chemical and oil products	1,384.2	1,367.4	1,294.2	942.9	504.1	מוצרים כימיים ומוצרי נפט	20
21	Non-metallic mineral products	355.9	316.3	312.4	268.8	185.9	מוצרי מינרלים אל-מתכתיים	21
22	Basic metal	234.9	202.0	198.4	190.0	60.9	מתכת בסיסית	22
23	Metal products	499.2	489.2	480.5	294.1	100.3	מוצרי מתכת	23
24	Machinery	87.1	84.0	78.7	44.5	23.0	מכונות	24
25	Electrical and electronic equipment	287.4	273.8	259.2	103.9	28.7	ציוד חשמלי ואלקטרוני	25
26	Transport equipment	213.7	210.9	196.6	126.1	51.4	כלי הובלה	26
27	Diamonds	38.4	39.0	39.1	27.5	8.0	יהלומים	27
28-29	Miscellaneous	223.2	\$202.4	\$179.4	\$47.3	\$17.3	שונות	28-29
3	Electricity and water	2,453.6	2,715.6	2,629.8	1,967.2	..	חשמל ומים	3
4-9	Construction, commerce and services	1,577.0	1,541.3	1,218.5	727.7	..	בנייה, מסחר ושירותים	4-9
	Private and public consumption	7,571.8	7,242.8	6,587.5	3,782.5	..	צריכה פרטית וציבורית	
	Judea, Samaria and Gaza area	454.9	413.7	535.3	221.8	27.2	יהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה	
	Other and not classified	575.6	\$548.4	\$767.7	\$288.1	..	אחר ובלתי ממויין	

1 Incl. cold storage.

1 כולל בתי קירור.

Source: data of Israel Electric Corporation and of industrial establishments owning power stations with a registered capacity of 300 kw. or more; excluding the Electric Corporation in East Jerusalem.

מקור: נתוני חברת החשמל לישראל ונתוני מפעלים תעשייתיים שברשותם תחנות כוח בעלות הספק רשום של 300 קו"ט ומעלה; אינו כולל חברת החשמל במזרח ירושלים.

ELECTRICITY

חשמל

**PRODUCTION AND SUPPLY OF
ELECTRICITY BY THE ISRAEL
ELECTRIC CORPORATION**
**ייצור חשמל ואספקתו
על ידי חברת החשמל
לישראל**
15.4

	Unit	1990	1989	1988	1987	1980	1970	1960	1950	יחידה	
		Production				הפקה					
Installed generating capacity ¹	MW	5,055	4,295	4,062	4,062	2,737	1,232	410	100	מגו"ט	כושר ייצור מותקן ¹
Production	million KWH	20,277	19,839	18,760	17,102	12,097	6,610	2,205	543	מיליון קוט"ש	ייצור
Annual peak load:											פסגת עומס שנתית:
Morning	MW	3,530	3,600	3,240	3,070	2,015	1,086	420	110	מגו"ט	בוקר
Evening		3,800	3,720	3,510	3,240	1,930	1,115			"	ערב
Fuel consumption	1,000 t	2,482	\$2,521	\$2,414	\$1,962	\$2,965	\$1,682	636	193	אלף ט'	שימוש בדלק
Coal consumption	"	3,702	3,471	3,227	3,265					"	שימוש בפחם
		Mains				רשת					
HV transmission & distribution lines ²	km.	..	377.0	335.3	333.9	431.5	265.1	141.4	70.3	ק"מ	קו מסירה וחלוקה במתח גבוה ²
LV distribution lines ²	km.	..	179.9	139.6	268.0	161.1	124.4	212.4	203.5	ק"מ	קו חלוקה במתח נמוך ²
Distribution power transformers ¹	No.	..	19,231	18,580	18,205	15,598	9,130	4,831	1,613	מספר	טרנספורמטורים לחלוקה ¹
Capacity of distribution transformers ¹	MVA	..	6,736	6,449	6,245	5,221	2,558	992	214	מ"א	הספק הטרנספורמטורים לחלוקה ¹
		Supply of electricity				אספקת חשמל					
TOTAL Tariff	million KWA	18,355	17,982	16,944	15,429	10,794	5,697	1,857	464	מיליון קוט"ש	סך הכל תעריף
Household	"	5,330	5,190	4,839	4,050	2,905	1,448	446	206	"	צריכה ביתית
Trade	"	4,756	4,477	4,103	3,781	1,981	782	196	..	"	מסחר
Agriculture	"	934	906	864	765	455	195	..	..	"	חקלאות
Industry ³	"	5,498	5,296	5,095	4,939	3,775	1,878	669	141	"	תעשייה ³
Water pumping	"	1,837	2,113	2,043	1,894	1,678	1,394	546	117	"	שאיבת מים
		Consumers¹				צרכנים¹					
Consumers	1,000	1,539	1,521	1,499	1,446	1,271	888	551	203	אלף	צרכנים

1 At the end of each year.

1 בסוף השנה.

2 Annual increase.

2 תוספת שנתית.

3 Incl. sales to non-industrial consumers who pay according to the industrial tariff.

3 כולל מכירות לצרכנים לא תעשייתיים המשלמים לפי תעריף תעשייתי.

**ENERGY REQUIREMENTS AND
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT**

**האנרגיה לרשות המשק
והתוצר המקומי הגולמי**

15.2

יחס האנרגיה Energy ratio		תוצר מקומי גולמי (במחירי 1986) Gross domestic product (at 1986 prices)		אנרגיה לרשות המשק - סך הכל Energy requirements -- total		
מדד Index 1986=100.0	שעק"ן למיליון ש"ח תוצר מקומי גולמי K.O.E. per NIS million gross domestic product	מדד Index 1986=100.0	מיליארדי ש"ח NIS milliard	מדד Index 1986=100.0	אלפי שעק"ן Thousand T.O.E.	
6	5=1 : 3	4	3	2	1	
106.2	210.0	71.0	31.5	75.4	6,617.6	\$1975
104.5	206.6	73.2	32.5	76.3	6,715.9	\$1976
106.3	210.1	74.5	33.1	78.8	6,955.8	\$1977
108.7	214.9	77.5	34.4	83.9	7,392.4	\$1978
109.4	216.3	81.1	36.0	88.3	7,787.1	\$1979
107.6	212.7	83.6	37.1	89.9	7,889.0	\$1980
104.9	207.5	87.4	38.8	91.7	8,044.5	\$1981
107.3	212.2	88.3	39.2	94.8	8,315.7	\$1982
106.2	210.0	90.8	40.3	96.4	8,457.8	\$1983
105.4	208.4	92.9	41.2	97.9	8,591.5	\$1984
100.3	198.2	96.4	42.8	96.6	8,477.0	\$1985
100.0	197.7	100.0	44.4	100.0	8,773.3	\$1986
104.1	205.8	105.9	47.0	110.2	9,668.1	\$1987
106.4	210.4	108.7	48.2	115.6	10,144.5	\$1988
109.8	217.2	110.4	49.0	121.3	10,641.3	\$1989
106.6	210.7	116.5	51.7	124.2	10,894.9	1990

T.O.E. - tons oil equivalent.
K.O.E. - kg. oil equivalent.

שעק"ן - שוה ערך לטון נפט.
שעק"ג - שוה ערך לק"ג נפט.

**ENERGY REQUIREMENTS, FINAL
CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY¹,
AND GROSS DOMESTIC
PRODUCT PER CAPITA**

**אנרגיה לרשות המשק,
שימושיה הסופיים¹ והתוצר
המקומי הגולמי לנפש**

15.3

תוצר מקומי גולמי (לנפש במחירי 1986) Gross domestic product per capita (at 1986 prices)		שימוש סופי באנרגיה ¹ לנפש Final consumption of energy ¹ per capita						אנרגיה לרשות המשק לנפש - סך הכל Energy requirements per capita-total		
מדד Index 1986=100.0	אלפי ש"ח NIS thousand	מוצרי נפט Petroleum products		חשמל Electricity		סך הכל Total		מדד Index 1986=100.0	שעק"ן T.O.E.	
		מדד Index 1986=100.0	שעק"ן T.O.E.	מדד Index 1986=100.0	שעק"ן T.O.E.	מדד Index 1986=100.0	שעק"ן T.O.E.			
89.2	9.1	101.3	1.010	77.7	0.209	98.1	1.318	95.1	1.914	\$1975
90.2	9.2	98.6	0.983	80.3	0.216	96.3	1.293	94.1	1.892	\$1976
89.2	9.1	98.4	0.981	82.9	0.223	97.2	1.305	95.1	1.912	\$1977
90.2	9.2	102.9	1.026	87.4	0.235	101.5	1.363	98.8	1.987	\$1978
92.2	9.4	106.3	1.060	88.8	0.239	104.5	1.403	101.3	2.028	\$1979
93.1	9.5	106.1	1.058	87.9	0.237	103.1	1.385	100.4	2.020	\$1980
96.1	9.8	106.2	1.059	90.0	0.242	103.9	1.395	101.0	2.032	\$1981
95.1	9.7	108.0	1.077	92.9	0.250	104.5	1.403	102.7	2.066	\$1982
96.1	9.8	106.4	1.061	96.3	0.259	103.9	1.395	102.1	2.054	\$1983
96.1	9.8	102.4	1.021	97.0	0.261	101.0	1.356	101.7	2.045	\$1984
97.1	9.9	96.0	0.957	98.7	0.266	96.8	1.300	97.9	1.969	\$1985
100.0	10.2	100.0	0.997	100.0	0.270	100.0	1.343	100.0	2.011	\$1986
103.9	10.6	105.6	1.053	108.4	0.292	107.7	1.447	108.3	2.178	\$1987
104.9	10.7	106.9	1.066	117.3	0.316	110.3	1.481	111.8	2.249	\$1988
104.9	10.7	108.2	1.079	123.4	0.333	112.8	1.515	115.2	2.317	\$1989
106.9	10.9	106.8	1.065	122.0	0.329	111.5	1.497	114.4	2.300	1990

T.O.E. - tons oil equivalent.

¹ Does not include consumption by the energy sector, such as electricity generators and refineries.

שעק"ן - שוה ערך לטון נפט.
1 לא כולל צריכה ע"י יצרני האנרגיה, כגון יצרני החשמל
ובתי הזיקוק.

**ISRAEL'S ENERGY BALANCE,
BY TYPE OF ENERGY (cont.)**

Thousand T.O.E. (tons oil equivalent), unless
otherwise stated

**מאזן האנרגיה של ישראל,
לפי סוגי האנרגיה (המשך)**

אלפי שט"ן (שוה ערך לטון נפט), אלא אם כן
צוין אחרת

15.1

	שמל Electricity	אנרגיית השמש Solar energy	פחם Coal	גז טבעי Natural gas	דלק גולמי ומוצרו Crude oil and oil	סך כולל Grand total	
1990							
1. ENERGY REQUIREMENTS - TOTAL (2 through 6)	-39.0	358.1	2,438.1	28.3	8,109.3	10,894.8	1. אנרגיה לרשות המשק - סך הכל (2 עד 6)
2. Indigenous production	-	358.1	-	28.3	13.2	399.6	2. הפקה מקומית
3. Imports	-	-	2,465.6	-	8,818.5	11,284.1	3. יבוא
4. Exports	-39.1	-	-	-	-1,087.1	-1,126.3	4. יצוא
5. Marine bunkers	-	-	-	-	-125.5	-125.5	5. תדלוק אוניות
6. Stock changes and statistical discrepancies	0.1	-	-27.5	-	490.3	462.9	6. שינוי מלאי והפרשים סטטיסטיים
Secondary energy production (7 through 10)							ייצור אנרגיה מותמרת (7 עד 10)
7. Public electricity	1,743.8	-	-2,337.1	-	-2,380.7	-2,974.0	7. חשמל בחברות ציבוריות
8. Autoproducers of electricity	18.0	-	-	-	-19.9	-1.9	8. חשמל - ייצור עצמי
9. Petroleum refineries	-	-	-	-	-663.2	-663.2	9. זיקוק נפט
10. Own use and losses	-165.5	-	-	-	-	-165.5	10. שימוש עצמי ואובדן
11. FINAL USE - TOTAL [1 less (7 through 10)]	1,557.3	358.1	101.0	28.3	5,045.6	7,090.3	11. שימושים סופיים - סך הכל (1 פחות (7 עד 10))
Industry - total	461.5	-	101.0	28.1	..	..	11. תעשייה - סך הכל
Thereof: petrochemistry	-	-	-	26.1	..	..	מזה: פטרוכימיה
Commerce and services, incl. public services	454.4	-	-	-	..	..	מסחר ושירותים, כולל שירותים ציבוריים
Thereof: land transportation	-	-	-	-	..	..	מזה: תחבורה יבשתית
Agriculture	83.8	-	-	-	..	..	חקלאות
Households use	462.6	358.1	-	0.2	..	..	שימוש ע"י משקי בית
Other n.e.s.	95.0	-	-	-	..	..	שימושים אחרים לנמ"א
Non-energy use	-	-	-	-	129.3	129.3	שימוש לא אנרגטי
Memo item: electricity generated (million kwh)	20,730.2					20,730.2	סעיף תזכורת: הפקת חשמל (מיליון קוט"ש)

**ISRAEL'S ENERGY BALANCE,
BY TYPE OF ENERGY**

**מאזן האנרגיה של ישראל,
לפי סוגי האנרגיה**

15.1

Thousand T.O.E. (tons oil equivalent), unless
otherwise stated

אלפי שטט"ן (שוה ערך לטון נפט), אלא אם כן
צוין אחרת

	שמל Electricity	אנרגיית השמש Solar energy	פחם Coal	גז טבעי Natural gas	דלק גולמי ומוצרי Crude oil and oil	סך כולל Grand total	
\$ 1989							
1. ENERGY REQUIREMENTS - TOTAL (2 through 6)	-35.6	341.0	2,260.6	31.8	8,043.4	10,641.2	1. אנרגיה לרשות המשק - סך הכל (2 עד 6)
2. Indigenous production	-	341.0	-	31.8	16.3	389.1	2. הפקת מקומית
3. Imports	-	-	2,291.3	-	9,375.5	11,666.8	3. יבוא
4. Exports	-35.6	-	-	-	-1,063.8	-1,099.4	4. יצוא
5. Marine bunkers	-	-	-	-	-125.3	-125.3	5. תדלוק אוניות
6. Stock changes and statistical discrepancies	0	-	-30.7	-	-159.3	-190.1	6. שינוי מלאי והפרשים סטטיסטיים
Secondary energy production (7 through 10)							ייצור אנרגיה מותמרת (7 עד 10)
7. Public electricity	1,706.2	-	-2,161.5	-	-2,418.4	-2,873.8	7. חשמל בחברות ציבוריות
8. Autoproducers of electricity	17.3	-	-	-	-19.1	-1.7	8. חשמל - ייצור עצמי
9. Petroleum refineries	-	-	-	-	-648.3	-648.3	9. זיקוק נפט
10. Own use and losses	-159.8	-	-	-	-	-159.8	10. שימוש עצמי ואובדן
11. FINAL USE - TOTAL	1,528.2	341.0	99.1	31.8	4,957.6	6,957.7	11. שימושים סופיים - סך הכל
[1 less (7 through 10)]							[1 פחות (7 עד 10)]
Industry - total	442.4	-	99.1	31.6	..	..	תעשייה - סך הכל
Thereof: petrochemistry	-	-	-	29.3	..	..	מזה: פטרוכימיה
Commerce and services, incl. public services	466.0	-	-	-	..	..	מסחר ושירותים, כולל שירותים ציבוריים
Thereof: land transportation	-	-	-	-	..	..	מזה: תחבורה יבשתית
Agriculture	81.5	-	-	-	..	..	חקלאות
Households use	445.7	341.0	-	0.2	..	..	שימוש ע"י משקי בית
Other n.e.s.	92.5	-	-	-	..	..	שימושים אחרים לנמ"א
Non-energy use	-	-	-	-	108.4	108.4	שימוש לא אנרגטי
Memo item: electricity generated (million kwh)	20,297.2					20,297.2	סעיף תזכורת: הפקת חשמל (מיליון קוט"ש)

1970 - 660 אנרגיה בלתי נשקפת

מידות אנרגיה

מידות אנרגיה

המונחים "אנרגיה" ו"מים" הם מונחים כלליים המתייחסים למגוון רחב של מידות אנרגיה ומים. המונחים "אנרגיה" ו"מים" הם מונחים כלליים המתייחסים למגוון רחב של מידות אנרגיה ומים.

לכל המידות האנרגיה והמים ("אנרגיה" ו"מים") יש יחידות משותפות. המונחים "אנרגיה" ו"מים" הם מונחים כלליים המתייחסים למגוון רחב של מידות אנרגיה ומים.

המונחים "אנרגיה" ו"מים" הם מונחים כלליים המתייחסים למגוון רחב של מידות אנרגיה ומים. המונחים "אנרגיה" ו"מים" הם מונחים כלליים המתייחסים למגוון רחב של מידות אנרגיה ומים.

המונחים "אנרגיה" ו"מים" הם מונחים כלליים המתייחסים למגוון רחב של מידות אנרגיה ומים. המונחים "אנרגיה" ו"מים" הם מונחים כלליים המתייחסים למגוון רחב של מידות אנרגיה ומים.

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המונחים האנרגיה

המונחים "אנרגיה" ו"מים" הם מונחים כלליים המתייחסים למגוון רחב של מידות אנרגיה ומים. המונחים "אנרגיה" ו"מים" הם מונחים כלליים המתייחסים למגוון רחב של מידות אנרגיה ומים.

מים

המונחים "אנרגיה" ו"מים" הם מונחים כלליים המתייחסים למגוון רחב של מידות אנרגיה ומים. המונחים "אנרגיה" ו"מים" הם מונחים כלליים המתייחסים למגוון רחב של מידות אנרגיה ומים.

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PRODUCTION OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS (Quantities) (cont.)

ייצור מוצרי תעשייה (כמויות) (המשך)

14.15

Product	Unit ¹	1990	1989	1988	1980	1970	יחידה ¹	מוצר
Chlorine	t	36,342	35,914	33,804	35,310	14,833	ט	כלור
Caustic soda	"	31,575	30,897	29,717	35,268	15,923	"	נתר מאכל (סודה קאוסטית)
Sodium hypochlorite	"	12,576	12,122	10,694	14,348	7,865	"	סודיום היפוכלורית
Polyethylene	"	106,599	89,164	94,305	60,997	17,765	"	פוליאיתילן
Potassium carbonate	"	6,742	7,020	6,372	4,675	1,689	"	פוטסיום קרבונט
Paraffin	"	6,900	7,315	6,976	5,718	3,002	"	פרפין
Liquefied petroleum gas (marketing)	"		198,845	197,517	164,778	123,261	"	גז נפט מעובה (שיווק)
Paints	"	46,341	43,307	41,622	26,953	19,488	"	צבעים
Soap	"						"	סבון
Laundry soap	"	1,121	1,313	2,081	3,644	6,079	"	סבון כביסה
Toilet soap	"	3,318	3,136	3,254	2,695	3,228	"	סבון תמרוקים
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS								מוצרי מינרלים אל-מתכתיים
Ytong	m ³	388,200	340,390	339,230	209,768	168,272	מ ³	חומרי איטונג
Plate glass	1,000m ²	4,395	4,169	4,375	3,778	3,291	אלף מ ²	זכוכית שטוחה
Toilet bowls	no.	132,735	109,768	124,914	126,011	91,411	יח'	אסלות
Wash basins	"	122,953	107,581	106,092	107,258	92,610	"	קערות רחצה
Kitchen sinks	"	75,660	65,294	61,560	60,435	49,828	"	קערות מטבח
Glazed tiles	1,000	109,344	88,719	72,924	44,094	34,779	אלף	אריחי קיר מוזוגים
Cement	1,000 t	2,868	2,289	2,326	2,092	1,384	אלף ט'	מלט
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT								ציוד חשמלי
Electricity meters	no.	27,761	34,050	30,700	16,774	68,268	יח'	מוני חשמל
Accumulators	1,000	375.2	355.2	391.9	321.6	184.4	אלף	מצברים
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT								כלי הובלה
Commercial vehicles	no.	1,074	1,174	615	2,329	5,378	יח'	מכוניות מסחריות

¹ t=ton; L=litre; no.=number; m=metre.

1 ט=טונה; ל=ליטר; יח'=יחידה; מ=מטר

PRODUCTION OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS (Quantities) (cont.)

ייצור מוצרי תעשייה (כמויות) (המשך)

14.15

Product	Unit ¹	1990	1989	1988	1980	1970	יחידה ¹	מוצר
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES								
משקאות משכרים								
Wine (marketing)	1,000 L	12,795	14,944	15,670	18,896	13,234	אלף ל'	יין (שיווק)
Beer (except malt beer)	"	56,736	51,092	55,572	39,437	32,397	"	בירה (פרט למאלט)
Arrack, brandy and other spirits (marketing)	"	2,148	3,855	4,088	5,749	10,538	"	עראק, ברנדי וספיריטים אחרים (שיווק)
TOBACCO PRODUCTS								
מוצרי טבק								
Cigarettes	t	5,440	5,245	5,882	5,337	3,868	ט'	סיגריות
Tombac	kg	..	24,989	26,584	41,285	60,447	ק"ג	טומבאק
Snuff	"	..	17,817	19,636	27,349	38,759	"	טבק הרחה
TEXTILES								
טקסטיל								
Cotton yarn	t	..	14,687	13,543	20,013	22,842	ט'	חוטי כותנה
Combed wool yarn	"	..	..	..	5,354	3,801	"	חוטי צמר סרוק
Carded wool yarn (incl. vigone)	"	..	..	484	2,251	3,073	"	חוטי צמר מנופץ (כולל ויגוניה)
WOOD								
עץ								
Plywood	m ³	116,010	102,160	102,680	96,885	95,584	מ ³	עץ לבוד
PAPER AND CARDBOARD								
נייר וקרטון								
Newsprint	t	642	817	1,940	4,548	9,332	ט'	נייר עיתון
Writing and printing paper	"	63,991	63,560	60,257	59,894	31,832	"	נייר כתיבה והדפסה
Other paper	"	44,159	46,016	44,950	23,541	23,529	"	נייר אחר
Cardboard	"	92,864	86,224	71,087	36,023	14,378	"	קרטון
RUBBER PRODUCTS								
מוצרי גומי								
Tyres	1,000 t	778	751	573	1,242	1,392	אלף	צמיגים
Inner tubes	1,000 t	111	74	114	455	558	אלף	אבובים
CHEMICALS								
כימיקלים								
Ammonia	t	77,582	93,101	89,223	66,702	37,745	ט'	אמוניה
Ammonium sulphate	"	35,441	44,530	40,855	38,231	67,824	"	אמון גופרתי
Potassium sulphate	"	15,387	12,366	13,109	12,001	5,016	"	אשלגן גופרתי
Di-calcium phosphate	"	20,820	15,335	19,541	16,466	13,516	"	דו-סידן זרחתי
Sulphuric acid (100%)	1,000 t	154	161	164	209	203	אלף ט'	חומצה גופרתית (100 ט)

1 t=ton; L=litre; m=metre.

1 ט' = טונה; ל' = ליטר; מ = מטר.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS

PRODUCTION OF INDUSTRIAL
PRODUCTS (Quantities)"יצור מוצרי תעשייה
(כמויות)

מוצרי תעשייה

14.15

Product	Unit ¹	1990	1989	1988	1980	1970	יחידה ¹	מוצר
MINING AND QUARRYING								
כרייה וחציבה								
Crude oil	Mil. L	13	19	21	23	88	מיליון ל'	נפט גולמי
Natural gas	Mil. m ³	33	38	41	142	134	מיליון מ ³	גז טבעי
Quartzsand (marketing)	1,000 t	93.8	69.7	66.5	63.7	..	אלף ט'	חול קוורץ (שיווק)
Ball and fire clay (marketing)	"	128.5	96.4	90.5	85.0	..	"	חרסית (שיווק)
Potash	"	2,124	2,115	2,041	1,343	869	"	אשלג
Phosphate rock	"	2,472	2,761	\$2,648	2,307	..	"	פוספטים
FOOD								
מזון								
Flour								
קמח								
Standard	"	..	76	73	97	95	"	קמח אחיד
Other ²	"	..	445	455	358	234	"	קמח אחר ²
Milk products								
מוצרי חלב								
Pasteurized milk	Mil. L	207.2	205.8	208.4	187.3	132.2	מיליון ל'	חלב מפוסטר
Sterilized milk	1,000 L	57,533	52,666	63,124	17,305	11,303	אלף ל'	חלב מעוקר
Domestic butter	t	2,834	2,607	2,793	\$2,672	2,956	ט'	חמאה מקומית
Cream	"	16,670	16,634	18,719	10,208	10,716	"	שמנת
Soft cheese	"	60,209	60,174	58,649	39,447	21,994	"	גבינה רכה
Salt cheese	"	654	644	\$905	1,179	1,404	"	גבינה מלוחה
Hard cheese	"	14,719	13,359	14,444	9,747	6,830	"	גבינה קשה
Boiled cheese	"	847	781	978	967	1,163	"	גבינה מותכת
Yoghurt, sour and skimmed milk	"	84,162	83,902	83,774	57,411	30,726	"	יוגורט, לבן ואשל
Oils								
שמנים								
Margarine	"	30,882	30,779	30,988	33,622	25,284	"	מרגרינה
Refined oils	"	84,058	76,027	69,597	67,665	41,194	"	שמנים מזוקכים
Coconut	"	694	76	-	4	557	"	קוקוס
Cotton seed	"	6,543	9,099	8,640	12,337	3,256	"	זרעוני כותנה
Sunflower seed	"	4,818	6,340	5,936	33	-	"	חמניות
Safflower seed	"	295	370	390	340	155	"	חריע
Soya	"	55,061	48,497	53,422	54,595	36,852	"	סויה
Maize	"	1,500	1,409	889	194	167	"	תירס
Palm	"	1,400	\$732	105	-	-	"	דקלים
Olive	"	216	207	215	162	207	"	זית
Rape oil	"	13,531	9,297	-	-	-	"	לפתית
Oil cake	1,000 t	340	316	367	345	268	אלף ט'	כוספה

1 t=ton; L=litre; m=metre.

2 Including flour used for baking matzot.

1 ט' = טונה; ל' = ליטר; מ = מטר.
2 כולל קמח לאפיית מצות.

**STRUCTURE OF LABOUR FORCE IN INDUSTRY,
BY EDUCATION, SEX AND MAJOR BRANCH**
(Establishments with 5 and
more employed persons)

**מבנה כוח אדם בתעשייה,
לפי השכלה, מין וענף ראשי
(מפעלים המעסיקים
5 מועסקים ויותר)**

14.14

תחילת 1989 Beginning of

Code	Major branch	Sex		Thereof:			Total	ענף ראשי	סמל
		נשים Women	גברים Men	הנדסאים וטכנאים Practical engineers and technicians	אקדמאים אחרים Other profes- sionals	מהנדסים ומדענים Engineers and scientists			
1-2	TOTAL	79,750	200,702	23,282	7,223	18,952	280,452	סך הכל	1-2
10	Mining and quarrying	293	3,187	223	100	356	3,480	כרייה וחציבה	10
11-12	Food, beverages and tobacco	14,836	34,742	1,075	817	823	49,578	מזון, משקאות וטבק	11-12
13	Textiles	3,455	8,902	361	252	361	12,357	טקסטיל	13
14	Clothing and made up textiles	20,850	6,789	489	328	245	27,639	הלבשה	14
15	Leather and its products	1,028	2,147	87	62	46	3,175	עור ומוצריו	15
16	Wood and its products	1,616	9,014	270	138	161	10,630	עץ ומוצריו	16
17	Paper and its products	1,379	5,512	234	143	126	6,891	נייר ומוצריו	17
18	Printing and publishing	4,844	8,605	303	1,005	173	13,449	דפוס והוצאה לאור	18
19	Rubber and plastic products	3,277	10,500	851	486	545	13,777	מוצרי גומי ופלמטיק	19
20	Chemical and petroleum products	4,719	13,746	1,500	635	1,952	18,465	מוצרים כימיים ומוצרי נפט	20
21	Non-metallic mineral products	1,069	7,020	248	144	233	8,089	מוצרי מינרלים אל-מתכתיים	21
22	Basic metal industry	434	4,563	263	95	205	4,997	תעשייה בסיסית של מתכת	22
23	Metal products	6,071	30,091	2,782	699	2,158	36,162	מוצרי מתכת	23
24	Machinery	1,257	7,140	1,106	202	643	8,397	מכונות	24
25	Electrical and electronic equipment	9,857	31,257	9,913	1,503	8,148	41,114	ציוד חשמלי ואלקטרוני	25
26	Transport equipment	1,873	12,344	2,262	388	2,180	14,217	כלי הובלה	26
28	Miscellaneous	2,892	5,143	1,315	226	597	8,035	שונות	28

ECONOMIC INDUSTRIAL ACCOUNT

(Establishments with 5 and more employed persons) (cont.)

NIS million, at average prices of 1988

1988

החשבון הכלכלי של התעשייה (מפעלים המעסיקים 5 מועסקים ויותר) (המשך)

מיליוני ש"ח, במחירי ממוצע 1988

14.13

INDUSTRY 432

	שונות Miscellaneous	כלי הובלה Transport equipment	ציוד חשמלי ואלקטרוני Electrical and electronic equip- ment	מכונות Machinery products	מוצר מתכת Metal products	מתכת בסיסית Basic metal	סמל
Code	28	26	25	24	23	22	
Income							הכנסות
1. Sales to local market	384.5	523.0	2,409.4	574.1	1,912.4	554.3	1. מכירות לשוק מקומי
2. Sales to exports	479.5	856.5	2,402.4	254.2	1,300.1	148.7	2. מכירות ליצוא
3. Work and repairs	13.0	31.4	45.9	38.7	214.5	9.5	3. עבודות ותיקונים
4. Fixed assets produced for own use	0	0.4	24.5	0.8	39.7	0.1	4. ייצור נכסים קבועים לשימוש עצמי
5. Total industrial income (1+2+3+4)	877.0	1,411.3	4,882.2	867.8	3,466.6	712.4	5. סך הכל מפעילות תעשייתית (1+2+3+4)
6. Non-industrial income	22.5	9.3	102.7	26.6	67.1	10.0	6. מפעילות לא-תעשייתית
7. Income-total (5+6)	899.6	1,420.7	4,984.9	894.4	3,533.7	722.5	7. ההכנסות- סך הכל (5+6)
Inventories							מלאי
8. Increase in stock of finished and unfinished products	7.3	35.0	85.6	-8.9	105.8	3.6	8. גידול במלאי מוצרים גמורים ובלתי גמורים
9. Increase in stock of materials	-1.9	-7.1	23.7	-8.9	-4.2	18.5	9. גידול במלאי חומרים
Purchased input							תשומות קנויות
10. Main input-outlay	518.8	567.6	2,181.9	461.6	1,745.7	517.2	10. תשומות עיקריות- (חרושת) קנייה
11. Main input-consumption (10-9)	520.7	574.6	2,158.2	470.5	1,749.9	498.7	11. תשומות עיקריות- (חרושת) צריכה (10-9)
12. General input	75.6	80.9	397.0	69.0	268.2	46.0	12. תשומות כלליות
Gross output							תפוקה
13. Gross output (7+8)	906.8	1,455.6	5,070.4	885.5	3,639.5	726.1	13. תפוקה גולמית (7+8)
Domestic product							תוצר מקומי
14. Census domestic product (13-11)	386.1	881.0	2,912.2	415.1	1,889.6	227.4	14. תוצר מקומי מפקדי (13-11)
15. Gross domestic product (14-12)	310.5	800.1	2,515.2	346.1	1,621.4	181.4	15. תוצר מקומי גולמי (14-12)
15.1 Wages and salaries	231.6	743.2	1,918.1	276.1	1,271.1	169.0	15.1 שכר עבודה ומשכורת
15.2 Building and equipment rentals	11.1	11.6	45.2	9.7	31.4	4.5	15.2 שכירת מבנים וציוד
15.3 Profit and return to capital	67.8	45.3	551.9	60.3	318.9	7.9	15.3 רווח ותמורה להון
Net financing, including interest and linkage differentials	60.9	218.5	353.1	66.4	230.2	56.4	מימון נטו, כולל ריבית והפרשי הצמדה

ECONOMIC INDUSTRIAL ACCOUNT

(Establishments with 5 and more employed persons) (cont.)

NIS million, at average prices of 1988

החשבון הכלכלי של התעשייה (מפעלים המעסיקים 5 מועסקים ויותר) (המשך)

14.13

1988

מיליוני ש"ח, במחירי ממוצע 1988

	מוצרי מינרלים אל-מתכתיים Non-metallic mineral products	מוצרים כימיים ומוצרי נפט Chemical and oil products	מוצרי גומי ופלסטיק Rubber and plastic products	דפוס והוצאה לאור Printing and publishing	נייר ומוצרו Paper and its products	עץ ומוצרו Wood and its products	סמל
Code	21	20	19	18	17	16	
Income							הכנסות
1. Sales to local market	1,026.0	2,014.3	1,206.2	1,115.3	1,015.6	768.3	1. מכירות לשוק מקומי
2. Sales to exports	15.6	1,544.9	562.3	14.2	44.6	84.6	2. מכירות ליצוא
3. Work and repairs	3.7	272.6	17.1	86.8	14.0	19.2	3. עבודות ותיקונים
4. Fixed assets produced for own use	1.9	9.4	0	0	0	0	4. ייצור נכסים קבועים לשימוש עצמי
5. Total industrial income (1+2+3+4)	1,047.2	3,841.2	1,786.3	1,216.3	1,074.3	872.1	5. סך הכל מפעילות תעשייתית (1+2+3+4)
6. Non-industrial income	21.2	75.8	24.9	28.6	9.6	7.2	6. מפעילות לא-תעשייתית
7. Income-total (5+6)	1,068.4	3,917.0	1,811.2	1,244.9	1,083.8	879.3	7. ההכנסות-סך הכל (5+6)
Inventories							מלאי
8. Increase in stock of finished and unfinished products	9.7	34.3	5.5	-1.0	2.6	3.4	8. גידול במלאי מוצרים גמורים ובלתי גמורים
9. Increase in stock of materials	-9.1	-1.2	-9.2	5.0	-27.3	-0.9	9. גידול במלאי חומרים
Purchased input							תשומות קנויות
10. Main input-outlay	599.6	2,307.6	1,090.8	615.1	677.8	494.4	10. תשומות עיקריות-(חרושת) קנייה
11. Main input-consumption (10-9)	608.7	2,308.9	1,100.0	610.1	705.1	495.3	11. תשומות עיקריות-(חרושת) צריכה (10-9)
12. General input	94.0	229.3	126.0	83.4	51.3	68.3	12. תשומות כלליות
Output							תפוקה
13. Gross output (7+8)	1,078.1	3,951.3	1,816.7	1,243.8	1,086.4	882.7	13. תפוקה גולמית (7+8)
Domestic product							תוצר מקומי
14. Census domestic product (13-11)	469.4	1,642.4	716.7	633.7	381.3	387.4	14. תוצר מקומי מפקדי (13-11)
15. Gross domestic product (14-12)	375.4	1,413.2	590.6	550.3	330.0	319.1	15. תוצר מקומי גולמי (14-12)
15.1 Wages and salaries	264.7	779.6	330.6	391.2	234.8	252.3	15.1. שכר עבודה ומשכורת
15.2 Building and equipment rentals	10.9	19.4	16.8	15.3	12.1	17.7	15.2. שבירת מבנים וציוד
15.3 Profit and return to capital	99.8	614.2	243.6	143.8	83.1	49.1	15.3. רווח ותמורה להון
Net financing, including interest and linkage differentials	67.5	188.2	211.7	45.3	45.7	56.3	מימון נטו, כולל ריבית והפרשי הצמדה

ECONOMIC INDUSTRIAL ACCOUNT
(Establishments with 5 and more
employed persons)

NIS million, at average prices of 1988

1988

**החשבון הכלכלי של
התעשייה (מפעלים המעסיקים
5 מועסקים ויותר)**

מיליוני ש"ח, במחירי ממוצע 1988

14.13

Code	עור ומוצרי Leather and its products	הלבשה Clothing and made-up textiles	טקסטיל Textiles	מזון, משקאות וטבק Food beverages and tobacco	כרייה וחציבה Mining and quarrying	סך הכל ¹ Total ¹	סמל
	15	14	13	11-12	10	1-2	
Income							הכנסות
1. Sales to local market	270.2	898.9	664.7	6,325.5	293.8	21,956.3	1. מכירות לשוק מקומי
2. Sales to exports	8.5	607.5	432.8	852.5	488.1	10,097.1	2. מכירות ליצוא
3. Work and repairs	3.4	59.7	197.6	46.4	32.7	1,106.2	3. עבודות ותיקונים
4. Fixed assets produced for own use	0	0	0	1.0	0	78.5	4. יצור נכסים קבועים לשימוש עצמי
5. Total industrial income (1+2+3+4)	282.1	1,566.1	1,295.1	7,225.4	814.5	33,238.1	5. סך הכל מפעילות תעשייתית (1+2+3+4)
6. Non-industrial income	1.1	16.7	13.5	75.8	25.3	537.8	6. מפעילות לאתעשייתית
7. Income-total (5+6)	283.2	1,582.8	1,308.7	7,301.2	839.8	33,775.9	7. ההכנסות-סך הכל (5+6)
Inventories							מלאי
8. Increase in stock of finished and unfinished products	1.8	-34.7	-71.6	12.5	-15.1	175.7	8. גידול במלאי מוצרים גמורים ובלתי גמורים
9. Increase in stock of materials	-2.0	-24.1	-12.9	3.2	-12.8	-71.2	9. גידול במלאי חומרים
Purchased input							תשומות קנויות
10. Main input-outlay	162.8	901.6	767.7	5,122.0	383.5	19,115.7	10. תשומות עיקריות-(חרושת) קנייה
11. Main input-consumption (10-9)	164.8	925.7	780.7	5,118.9	396.3	19,186.9	11. תשומות עיקריות-(חרושת) צריכה (10-9)
12. General input	18.0	126.1	73.2	361.8	43.8	2,211.9	12. תשומות כלליות
Output							תפוקה
13. Gross output (7+8)	285.0	1,548.1	1,237.1	7,313.7	824.8	33,951.6	13. תפוקה גולמית (7+8)
Domestic product							תוצר מקומי
14. Census domestic product (13-11)	120.2	622.4	456.4	2,194.8	428.5	14,764.7	14. תוצר מקומי מפקדי (13-11)
15. Gross domestic product (14-12)	102.2	496.3	383.2	1,833.1	384.8	12,552.8	15. תוצר מקומי גולמי (14-12)
15.1 Wages and salaries	73.7	479.7	312.2	1,147.2	196.2	9,071.1	15.1. שכר עבודה ומשכורת
15.2 Building and equipment rentals	4.6	26.8	13.3	47.0	12.9	310.3	15.2. שכירת מבנים ודיר
15.3 Profit and return to capital	23.9	-10.3	57.7	638.8	175.7	3,171.4	15.3. רווח ותמורה להון
Net financing, including interest and linkage differentials	22.8	130.2	132.2	399.6	43.5	2,328.3	מימון נטו, כולל ריבית והפרשי הצמדה

14.12

**WAGES AND OTHER LABOUR EXPENSES, MATERIALS
CONSUMED, GROSS OUTPUT AND GROSS CAPITAL
FORMATION IN FIXED ASSETS, BY MAJOR BRANCH**
(Establishments with 5 and more employed persons)

NIS million at uniform prices of each year

Code	Major branch	השקעה גולמית בנכסים קבועים Gross capital formation in fixed assets		תפוקה גולמית במחירי גורמי ייצור Gross output at factor prices	
		1988	1987	1988	1987
1-2	TOTAL¹	1,743.0	1,760.3	33,951.6	29,579.5
10	Mining and quarrying	52.0	40.0	824.8	707.3
11-12	Food, beverages and tobacco	337.1	291.7	7,313.7	5,836.0
13	Textiles	61.5	121.2	1,237.2	1,404.9
14	Clothing and made-up textiles	62.5	60.1	1,548.1	1,491.8
15	Leather and its products	8.8	10.3	285.0	289.0
16	Wood and its products	23.3	43.6	882.7	813.6
17	Paper and its products	60.5	76.7	1,086.4	971.9
18	Printing and publishing	57.1	43.2	1,243.8	1,085.8
19	Rubber and plastic products	123.5	139.8	1,816.7	1,498.4
20	Chemical and oil products	243.4	172.0	3,951.3	3,295.2
21	Non-metallic mineral products	82.0	81.3	1,078.1	928.0
22	Basic metal	41.5	39.5	726.1	629.0
23	Metal products	202.9	219.7	3,639.5	3,094.6
24	Machinery	22.1	28.5	885.5	777.4
25	Electrical and electronic equipment	294.8	294.7	5,070.4	4,496.3
26	Transport equipment	38.2	57.9	1,455.6	1,399.2
28	Miscellaneous	31.7	40.0	906.8	861.2

1 Excl. diamond industry.

14.11

ESTABLISHMENTS, EMPLOYED PERSONS AND MAN-DAYS WORKED, BY MAJOR BRANCH (Establishments with 5 and more employed persons)

Code	Major branch	ימי עבודה למעשה של שכירים (מיליונים) Man days worked by employees (millions)				Employed persons			
						מזה: שכירים (אלפים) Thereof: employees (thousands)			
		1988	1987	1985/86	1983/84	1988	1987	1985/86	1983/84
		שנות לוח Calendar years		שנות תקציב Budget years		שנות לוח Calendar years		שנות תקציב Budget years	
1-2	TOTAL¹	71.6	75.7	74.4	71.8	296.6	306.1	296.6	287.3
10	Mining and quarrying	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.8
11-12	Food, beverages and tobacco	12.5	12.7	11.1	10.8	52.7	52.3	44.9	43.6
13	Textiles	3.1	3.7	3.7	4.3	13.0	14.7	14.4	16.6
14	Clothing and made-up textiles	7.7	8.2	7.2	7.1	32.4	33.8	29.2	29.0
15	Leather and its products	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	3.6	4.1	3.6	3.3
16	Wood and its products	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	11.3	11.1	10.9	11.6
17	Paper and its products	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.6	7.4	7.4	6.6	5.9
18	Printing and publishing	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.0	13.4	13.4	11.4	11.0
19	Rubber and plastic products	3.4	3.5	3.2	2.9	14.3	13.8	12.6	11.2
20	Chemical and oil products	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.6	19.3	19.1	18.6	17.5
21	Non-metallic mineral products	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.7	8.6	8.6	8.5	10.6
22	Basic metal	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	4.4	5.4	5.1	4.9
23	Metal products	9.2	9.5	9.9	10.0	37.9	38.6	40.8	40.0
24	Machinery	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.5	8.4	9.6	10.4	10.3
25	Electrical and electronic equipment	10.3	10.8	11.9	9.8	42.6	44.1	47.1	40.5
26	Transport equipment	3.6	4.3	5.0	4.6	15.3	17.7	20.2	19.9
28	Miscellaneous	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.7	8.5	8.9	8.5	6.6

1 Excl. diamond industry.

**ESTABLISHMENTS AND
EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY
DISTRICT, SUB-DISTRICT AND
NATURAL REGION (cont.)**
(Establishments with 5 and
more employed persons)

**מפעלים ומועסקים, לפי
מחוז, נפה ואזור טבעי
(המשך) (מפעלים
המעסיקים 5 מועסקים
ויותר)**

14.10

1988

District, sub-district and natural region	מועסקים Employed persons	מפעלים Establish- ments	מועסקים (אלפים) Employed persons (thousands)	מפעלים Establish- ments	מחוז, נפה ואזור טבעי
	אחוזים Percents		מספרים מוחלטים Absolute numbers		
HAIFA DISTRICT	16.4	13.0	49.2	948	מחוז חיפה
<i>Haifa Sub-District</i>	12.7	9.4	37.9	688	נפת חיפה
<i>Hadera Sub-District</i>	3.8	3.6	11.3	260	נפת חדרה
Thereof:					מזה:
Karmel Coast	0.4	0.1	1.2	9	חוף הכרמל
Hadera Region	3.0	2.6	9.1	191	אזור חדרה
CENTRAL DISTRICT	26.9	20.9	80.5	1,529	מחוז המרכז
<i>Sharon Sub-District</i>	3.7	4.8	11.1	354	נפת השרון
<i>Petah Tiqwa Sub-District</i>	10.2	8.0	30.5	583	נפת פתח תקוה
Southern Sharon	4.2	1.8	12.5	135	דרום השרון
Petah Tiqwa Region	6.0	6.1	18.0	448	אזור פתח תקוה
<i>Ramla Sub-District</i>	7.0	1.1	21.0	83	נפת רמלה
<i>Rehovot Sub-District</i>	6.0	7.0	17.9	509	נפת רחובות
Rehovot Region	3.4	3.2	10.1	231	אזור רחובות
Rishon LeZiyyon Region	2.6	3.8	7.8	278	אזור ראשון לציון
TEL AVIV DISTRICT	24.5	38.9	73.3	2,844	מחוז תל אביב
SOUTHERN DISTRICT	11.3	7.9	33.7	581	מחוז הדרום
<i>Ashqelon Sub-District</i>	6.9	4.5	20.7	331	נפת אשקלון
Malakhi Region	0.9	0.7	2.7	48	אזור מלאכי
Lakhish Region	1.7	0.5	5.1	33	אזור לכיש
Ashdod Region	2.4	1.9	7.7	141	אזור אשדוד
Ashqelon Region	1.7	1.5	5.1	109	אזור אשקלון
<i>Beer Sheva Sub-District</i>	4.3	3.4	13.0	250	נפת באר שבע
Thereof:					מזה:
Gerar Region	0.2	0.1	0.5	11	אזור גרר
Besor Region	0.4	0.4	1.2	30	אזור בשור
Beer Sheva Region	1.6	1.7	4.9	127	אזור באר שבע
Negev Mountains	1.4	0.6	4.2	43	הר הנגב

1 Excl. diamond industry; incl. Israeli establishments
in Judea and Samaria.

1 לא כולל תעשיית יהלומים; כולל מפעלים ישראלים
ביהודה ושומרון.

**ESTABLISHMENTS AND
EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY
DISTRICT, SUB-DISTRICT AND
NATURAL REGION**

(Establishments with 5 and
more employed persons)

**מפעלים ומועסקים, לפי
מחוז, נפה ואזור טבעי
(מפעלים המעסיקים
5 מועסקים ויותר)**

14.10

1988

District, sub-district and natural region	מועסקים Employed persons	מפעלים Establish- ments	מועסקים (אלפים) Employed persons (thousands)	מפעלים Establish- ments	מחוז, נפה ואזור טבעי
	אחוזים		מספרים מוחלטים		
	Percents		Absolute numbers		
GRAND TOTAL¹	100.0	100.0	299.5	7,315	סך כולל¹
JERUSALEM DISTRICT	5.7	6.9	17.0	502	מחוז ירושלים
Judean Mountains	5.1	6.6	15.2	484	הרי יהודה
Judean Foothills	0.6	0.2	1.8	18	שפלת יהודה
NORTHERN DISTRICT	14.8	11.3	44.3	823	מחוז הצפון
Thereof:					מזה:
<i>Zefat Sub-District</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>4.7</i>	<i>93</i>	נפת צפת
Hula Basin	0.8	0.6	2.5	44	עמק חולה
Eastern upper Galilee	0.2	0.3	0.7	22	גליל עליון מזרחי
Hazor Region	0.5	0.4	1.5	27	אזור חצור
<i>Kinneret Sub-District</i>	<i>0.7</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>32</i>	נפת כנרת
Thereof:					מזה:
Kinerot	0.7	0.4	2.1	29	כנרות
<i>Yizreel Sub-District</i>	<i>5.7</i>	<i>4.6</i>	<i>17.0</i>	<i>337</i>	נפת יזרעאל
Bet Shean Basin	0.8	0.7	2.5	48	עמק בית שאן
Herod Valley	0.5	0.2	1.4	17	עמק חרוד
Kokhav Plateau	0.1	0.1	0.3	4	רמת כוכב
Yizreel Basin	1.6	1.1	4.7	81	עמק יזרעאל
Menashe Plateau	0.2	0.1	0.5	9	רמת מנשה
Nazareth-Tiren Mountains	2.5	2.4	7.5	178	הרי נצרת-תירעון
<i>Akko Sub-District</i>	<i>6.7</i>	<i>4.8</i>	<i>20.0</i>	<i>348</i>	נפת עכו
Thereof:					מזה:
Western Lower Galilee	2.5	2.0	7.5	146	גליל תחתון מערבי
Elon Region	0.3	0.2	0.9	18	אזור אילון
Nahariyya Region	1.6	0.9	4.7	67	אזור נהריה
Akko Region	1.5	0.9	4.4	69	אזור עכו

**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT,
BY MAJOR BRANCH**
(Establishments with 5 and more
employed persons)

NIS million, at factor prices

**תוצר מקומי גולמי,
לפי ענף ראשי
(מפעלים המעסיקים
5 מועסקים ויותר)**

מיליוני ש"ח, במחירי גורמי ייצור

14.9

Code	Major branch	1988	1987	ענף ראשי	סמל
		במחירים ממוצעים של כל שנה At average prices of each year			
1-2	TOTAL¹	12,552.8	10,589.8	סך הכל¹	1-2
10	Mining and quarrying	384.8	285.4	כרייה וחציבה	10
11-12	Food, beverages & tobacco	1,833.1	1,315.7	מזון, משקאות וטבק	11-12
13	Textiles	383.2	456.5	טקסטיל	13
14	Clothing and made-up textiles	496.3	531.4	הלבשה	14
15	Leather and its products	102.2	100.6	עור ומוצריו	15
16	Wood and its products	319.1	289.0	עץ ומוצריו	16
17	Paper and its products	330.0	301.8	נייר ומוצריו	17
18	Printing and publishing	550.3	465.1	דפוס והוצאה לאור	18
19	Rubber and plastic products	590.6	519.1	מוצרי גומי ופלסטיק	19
20	Chemical and oil products	1,413.2	1,125.6	מוצרים כימיים ומוצרי נפט	20
21	Non-metallic mineral products	375.4	321.0	מוצרי מינרלים אל-מתכתיים	21
22	Basic metal	181.4	177.6	מתכת בסיסית	22
23	Metal products	1,621.4	1,243.1	מוצרי מתכת	23
24	Machinery	346.1	324.0	מכונות	24
25	Electrical and electronic equipment	2,515.2	2,100.6	ציוד חשמלי ואלקטרוני	25
26	Transport equipment	800.1	762.3	כלי הובלה	26
28	Miscellaneous	310.5	271.0	שונות	28

1 Excl. diamond industry.

1 לא כולל תעשיית יהלומים.

**ESTABLISHMENTS AND
EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SIZE
GROUP AND TYPE OF LEGAL
ORGANISATION (Establishments
with 5 and more employed persons)**

**מפעלים ומועסקים, לפי
קבוצת גודל וצורת
הארגון המשפטי
(מפעלים המעסיקים
5 מועסקים ויותר)**

14.8

	מועסקים Employed persons	מפעלים Establish- ments	מועסקים (אלפים) Employed persons (thousands)	מפעלים Establish- ments	
	Budget years		שנות תקציב		
	אחוזים		מספרים מוחלטים		
	Percents		Absolute numbers		
1968/69			194.5	5,994	1968/69
1969/70			205.9	5,733	1969/70
1970/71			216.4	5,926	1970/71
1971/72			229.7	6,165	1971/72
1972/73			243.0	6,600	1972/73
1975/76			258.5	6,278	1975/76
1975/76 ¹			250.8	5,857	¹ 1975/76
1976/77			259.4	6,457	1976/77
1977/78			262.3	6,433	1977/78
1979/80			280.9	6,480	1979/80
1980/81			267.4	6,079	1980/81
1981/82			275.2	6,392	1981/82
1982/83			283.8	6,463	1982/83
1983/84			290.7	6,499	1983/84
1985/86			299.8	6,799	1985/86
	Calendar years		שנות לוח		
1987			309.2	7,302	1987
1988 - TOTAL	100.0	100.0	299.5	7,315	1988
Size group					קבוצת גודל
(number of employed persons in establishment)					(מספר מועסקים במפעל)
5-9	6.3	38.6	19.0	2,825	5-9
10-14	5.9	20.6	17.7	1,510	10-14
15-19	3.7	9.0	11.2	659	15-19
20-24	3.0	5.6	8.9	406	20-24
25-29	3.0	4.5	8.9	329	25-29
30-49	7.4	8.1	22.0	591	30-49
50-99	12.7	7.3	38.0	538	50-99
100-299	16.6	4.2	49.7	305	100-299
300+	41.4	2.1	124.1	152	300+
Type of legal organization					צורת הארגון המשפטי
Single owner	4.5	19.3	13.5	1,411	בבעלות אדם אחד
Partnership	2.3	9.0	7.0	658	בבעלות מספר שותפים
Private limited company	55.4	64.0	166.0	4,679	חברת מניות פרטית
Public limited company	25.2	2.9	75.5	212	חברת מניות ציבורית
Cooperative society ²	6.3	4.6	18.9	337	אגודה שיתופית ²
Other (incl. not known)	6.2	0.2	18.5	18	אחר (כולל לא ידוע)

1 Excl. diamonds industry as of 1975/76.

2 Incl. establishments owned by qibbuzim which are not registered as separate legal units.

1 לא כולל תעשיית יהלומים החל ב-1975/76.

2 כולל מפעלים בבעלות קיבוצים ושאנים רשומים כחידות משפטיות נפרדות.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AND EMPLOYEES, BY AGGREGATED MINOR BRANCH (Indices) (cont.)

ייצור תעשייתי ושכירים, לפי ענף משנה מקובץ (מדדים) (המשך)

14.7

Branch	שכירים Employees			ייצור תעשייתי Industrial production			ענף	סמל Code
	בסיס: 1989=100		בסיס: 1983=100.0	בסיס: 1989=100.0		בסיס: 1983=100.0		
	1990	1989	1988	1990	1989	1988		
Metal products – total	99.5	88.1	91.8	105.5	105.1	109.1	מוצרי מתכת – סך הכל	23
Plumbing fixtures	93.4	97.4	106.0	109.8	117.7	113.5	מוצרי ארמטורה	230
Tinware products	83.6	106.3	107.7	91.8	104.8	106.4	מוצרי פח	231
Wire and wire products	106.1	105.1	110.0	109.2	112.4	99.3	תיל ומוצרים	232
Heating and cooking equipment (non-electrical)	107.3	117.6	98.4	96.4	178.1	158.1	כלים ומכשירים לבישול ולחימום (פרט לחשמליים)	233
Cutlery, tools and accessories	103.3	112.5	111.4	118.6	107.9	123.7	סכרים, כלי עבודה ואביזרים	234
Structural metal products	104.9	74.3	86.1	110.2	93.7	100.0	מוצרי מתכת מבניים	235
Metal workshops	105.2	92.0	96.3	113.9	108.1	126.9	מסגריות	236
Galvanizing and other metal coating	101.0	83.1	96.5	101.7	101.4	121.7	גילון וציפויים אחרים למתכת	237
Metal furniture	94.8	86.1	85.6	106.6	119.4	118.0	רהיטי מתכת	238
Metal products n.e.s	96.1	82.2	84.5	97.7	96.2	98.4	מוצרי מתכת לנמ"א	239
Machinery – total	98.1	83.8	92.9	100.2	119.2	128.8	מכונות – סך הכל	24
Agricultural machinery	105.3	55.3	68.5	114.3	54.5	65.1	מכונות חקלאיות	240
Industrial and building machinery	97.9	86.3	96.8	93.1	89.5	95.2	מכונות לתעשייה ולבנין	241
Commercial and domestic machinery	96.2	95.7	103.9	103.7	160.1	178.8	מכונות לשרותים, למסחר ולמשק בית	242
Pumps, compressors, pumping equipment and water desalination	98.3	76.4	80.5	98.1	123.2	117.3	משאבות, מדחסים, ציוד שאיבה ומיתקני התפלה	243
Electrical and electronic equipment – total	98.0	96.7	100.9	107.4	107.5	112.8	ציוד חשמלי ואלקטרוני – סך הכל	25
Electrical motors and transformers	97.9	113.6	111.2	108.7	223.6	199.3	מנועים חשמליים	250
Electrical supplies (incl. batteries and accumulators)	96.4	92.3	101.3	112.8	124.8	135.2	ציוד להתקנה חשמלית ולמאור (כולל סוללות ומצברים)	251,252
Domestic electrical appliances	96.7	76.8	84.9	80.1	135.5	154.0	כלי בית וכלי בישול חשמליים	253
Radios, gramophones, communication and electronic equipment (incl. television)	98.3	97.1	100.8	106.8	98.9	104.5	מכשירי רדיו, מכשירי קשר ומכשירים אלקטרוניים (כולל טלוויזיה)	254-256
Transport equipment – total	101.0	69.6	72.3	104.6	80.3	75.4	כלי הובלה – סך הכל	26
Manufacture of cars, motorcycles, motor scooters and their parts	95.7	71.5	78.8	103.9	107.2	99.2	ייצור מכוניות, אופנועים, קטנועים וחלקיהם	260
Manufacture and repair of sea-craft and aircraft	102.2	68.9	70.6	104.6	77.4	72.1	ייצור ותיקון של כלי שיט ואוירונים	262,263
Transport equipment, n.e.s.	114.0	89.5	99.8	122.0	91.0	132.4	כלי הובלה לנמ"א	268
Miscellaneous – total	100.9	99.3	105.3	100.8	141.0	129.1	שונות – סך הכל	28
Precision, optical and photographic instruments	96.5	100.0	104.5	102.3	136.3	124.0	מכשירים מדויקים ומכשירי אופטיקה וצילום	280,281
Manufacture of jewellery and objects d'art	104.4	99.5	06.9	97.7	118.5	107.2	צורפות וחפצי חן	282,283
Miscellaneous manufacturing n.e.s. (incl. office equipment basket work, straw plaiting and the like)	101.7	99.2	106.6	102.0	177.9	167.0	תעשיות שונות לנמ"א (כולל כלי משרד ומוצרי קליעה מקש ודומיהם)	284,288

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AND EMPLOYEES, BY AGGREGATED MINOR BRANCH (Indices) (cont.)

ייצור תעשייתי ושכירים, לפי ענף משנה מקובץ (מדדים) (המשך)

14.7

Branch	שכירים Employees			ייצור תעשייתי Industrial production			ענף	סמל Code
	הבסיס : 1989=100		הבסיס : 1983=100.0	הבסיס : 1989=100.0		הבסיס : 1983=100.0		
	1990	1989	1988	1990	1989	1988		
Rubber and plastic products – total	100.0	96.2	101.2	112.2	122.6	119.5	מוצרי גומי ופולסטיק – סך הכל	19
Rubber products (excl. tyres and tubes)	77.9	66.1	87.6	109.7	99.2	117.8	מוצרי גומי (פרט לצמיגים ואבובים)	190
Manufacture and retreading of tyres and tubes	95.7	51.7	50.9	95.2	88.0	61.5	ייצור וחימוש צמיגים ואבובים	191,192
Plastic products	103.4	119.0	121.7	114.1	138.9	143.4	מוצרים פלסטיים	193
Chemical and oil products – total	100.6	107.2	110.3	104.9	131.7	125.9	מוצרים כימיים ומוצרי נפט – סך הכל	20
Basic chemical industry	99.2	102.6	104.0	104.2	155.7	147.1	תעשייה כימית בסיסית	200
Pharmaceutical industry	97.7	141.5	135.5	105.6	158.8	143.3	תעשיית תרופות	201
Soaps, synthetic detergents and cosmetics	118.8	98.3	113.9	96.8	150.0	150.3	סבון, חומרי ניקוי סינתטיים ותמרוקים	202,203
Varnishes and lacquers	104.4	85.9	97.8	108.0	116.0	109.1	צבעים ולכות	204
Insecticides, fungicides and disinfectants	98.2	105.0	112.5	98.7	123.4	112.6	תעשיית חומרי הדברה וחיטוי	205
Chemical products, n.e.s. (incl. oil refining)	96.9	100.2	101.7	109.4	103.9	105.3	מוצרים כימיים לנמ"א (כולל זיקוק נפט)	206,208
Non-metallic mineral products – total	96.6	79.6	86.3	119.6	98.2	100.5	מוצרי מינרלים א-למחתיים – סך הכל	21
Cement, clay and lime products	97.7	80.2	84.9	128.1	99.6	101.9	מוצרי מלט, חימר וסיד	210,214
Glass and glass products	88.8	84.5	96.3	105.5	91.9	90.5	זכוכית ומוצרי זכוכית	211
Ceramic products	95.5	78.0	91.2	109.1	125.4	128.3	מוצרי קרמיקה	212
Non-metallic mineral products, n.e.s. (incl. manufacture of cement)	97.6	78.4	83.4	116.5	89.6	92.8	מוצרי מינרלים א-למחתיים לנמ"א (כולל ייצור מלט)	213,218
Basic metal – total	97.7	75.1	87.7	124.8	98.3	103.5	מתכת בסיסית – סך הכל	22
Iron and steel basic industries	101.6	73.8	81.6	128.0	106.2	96.9	תעשייה בסיסית של ברזל ופלה	220
Iron and steel foundries	79.7	55.7	74.3	119.2	60.4	72.9	בתי יציקה לברזל ולפלה	221
Non-ferrous metal industry	110.6	112.9	130.2	117.8	133.2	144.4	תעשיית מתכות אלברזיליות	222
Metal pipes	91.3	48.0	53.0	135.5	76.6	89.9	צינורות מתכת	223

**INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AND
EMPLOYEES, BY AGGREGATED
MINOR BRANCH (Indices) (cont.)**

**ייצור תעשייתי ושכירים,
לפי ענף משנה מקובץ
(מדדים) (המשך)**

14.7

Branch	שכירים Employees			ייצור תעשייתי Industrial production			ענף	סמל Code
	בסיס : 1989=100	בסיס : 1983=100.0		בסיס : 1989=100.0	בסיס : 1983=100.0			
	1990	1989	1988	1990	1989	1988		
Clothing and made-up textiles – total	101.7	92.3	103.8	112.0	102.5	113.8	הלבשה – סך הכל	14
Outerwear, incl. tailors and dressmakers	101.6	88.3	101.3	111.2	105.9	119.5	הלבשה עליונה ומתפרות בגדים	140
Underwear	101.2	102.4	111.9	115.4	95.0	97.3	הלבשה תחתונה	141
Finished textile goods and wearing apparel, n.e.s.	103.7	90.6	97.3	110.6	103.3	125.4	מוצרי טקסטיל ומוצרי הלבשה לנמ"א	142,148
Leather and its products – total	100.3	100.4	114.5	102.2	133.7	150.3	עור ומוצריו – סך הכל	15
Tanneries	105.7	67.0	76.3	112.7	67.6	75.8	בורסקאות	150
Manufacture of footwear	98.8	106.5	114.8	98.5	137.1	150.2	ייצור נעליים	151
Leather products, n.e.s.	104.0	99.8	144.8	112.0	265.5	337.3	מוצרי עור ותחליפיו, לנמ"א	158
Wood and its products – total	103.6	82.2	93.2	108.3	111.1	115.3	עץ ומוצריו – סך הכל	16
Basic manufacture of wood	102.4	94.5	104.2	109.2	116.9	121.6	תעשייה בסיסית של עץ	160
Wood and cork products	124.1	72.1	68.2	114.5	96.3	94.0	מוצרי עץ ושעם	161
Carpentries for furniture and building (incl. upholstery)	103.4	79.7	92.2	107.9	110.4	115.0	נגרות (רהיטים ובניין – כולל מרפדות)	162-165
Paper and its products – total	98.4	113.6	122.4	105.2	133.3	132.8	נייר ומוצריו – סך הכל	17
Basic manufacture of paper and cardboard	95.2	95.6	108.7	108.7	116.0	110.0	תעשייה בסיסית של נייר וקרטון	170
Paper and cardboard products	99.5	121.9	128.7	103.9	139.0	140.2	תעשיית מוצרי נייר וקרטון	171
Printing and publishing – total	104.2	120.8	125.5	104.1	134.4	137.2	דפוס והוצאה לאור – סך הכל	18
Publishing of books, newspapers and periodicals	102.5	134.4	139.9	91.6	122.3	126.0	הוצאה לאור של ספרים, עיתונים וכתבי עת	180,181
Printing, lithography and zincography	105.1	114.3	117.7	114.4	145.6	146.3	בתי דפוס, ליתוגרפיה וצינוקרפיה	182
Bookbinding	116.9	90.2	103.9	111.3	101.6	132.1	כריכות	183

**INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AND
EMPLOYEES, BY AGGREGATED
MINOR BRANCH (Indices)**

**ייצור תעשייתי ושכירים,
לפי ענף משנה מקובץ
(מדדים)**

14.7

Branch	שכירים Employees			ייצור תעשייתי Industrial production			ענף	סמל Code
	הבסיס : 1989=100		הבסיס : 1983=100.0	הבסיס : 1989=100.0		הבסיס : 1983=100.0		
	1990	1989	1988	1990	1989	1988		
GRAND TOTAL	99.2	93.7	99.9	106.3	\$111.7	\$113.5	סך כולל	1-2
<i>Mining and quarrying - total</i>	<i>100.4</i>	<i>66.3</i>	<i>70.1</i>	<i>105.9</i>	<i>119.7</i>	<i>116.6</i>	<i>כרייה וחציבה - סך הכל</i>	<i>10</i>
Quarrying, crushing, grinding of stone and sand pits	104.4	72.5	74.9	123.9	86.0	88.3	חציבה, גריסה, טחינת אבן וכריית חול	101,102
Salt pan operation, crude oil and natural gas wells, mining of metals and other minerals	98.0	63.2	67.7	99.1	130.5	125.6	הפקת מתכות, מלחים, נפט גולמי, גז טבעי ומחצבים אחרים	100,103 104,108
<i>Food, beverages and tobacco - total</i>	<i>95.7</i>	<i>115.7</i>	<i>121.3</i>	<i>101.1</i>	<i>127.5</i>	<i>131.5</i>	<i>מזון, משקאות וטבק - סך הכל</i>	<i>11-12</i>
Preparation and preserving of meat and poultry and slaughterhouses	95.5	116.8	120.3	94.0	112.0	115.9	עיבוד בשר ועופות ובתי מטבחים	110
Dairy products and ice cream	95.6	100.4	115.2	101.9	112.3	116.3	מוצרי חלב וגלידה	112
Canning and preserving fish, vegetables and fruit	91.0	83.1	87.1	104.3	137.3	136.4	שמורי דגים, ירקות ופירות ופירות	111,113
Oil, oil products and margarine	94.1	95.7	98.6	104.8	89.6	91.4	שמן, מוצרי שמן ומרגרינה	114,115
Grain-mill products	100.8	93.6	98.4	100.1	95.9	102.2	טחינת תבואה וגריסתה	116
Bakery and noodle products	94.1	176.0	182.6	96.4	155.6	176.5	מוצרי מאפה ובצק	117-120
Chocolate and sweets	101.8	109.6	112.5	100.6	141.7	149.0	שוקולד וממתקים	122
Food industry, n.e.s. (incl. sugar)	99.6	101.7	102.0	102.1	118.0	109.2	תעשיית מזון לנמ"א (כולל סוכר)	128
Beer, wine and spirits	97.4	82.8	87.2	90.7	90.4	101.6	בירה ומשקאות חריפים	123,124
Soft drinks	101.3	124.9	134.5	121.0	263.3	242.0	משקאות קלים	125
Tobacco products	100.6	73.3	88.7	103.7	82.3	90.8	מוצרי טבק	126
<i>Textiles - total</i>	<i>94.9</i>	<i>70.0</i>	<i>79.5</i>	<i>105.3</i>	<i>\$82.2</i>	<i>\$82.7</i>	<i>טקסטיל - סך הכל</i>	<i>13</i>
Spinning, winding and inter- weaving (incl. cotton gins)	92.3	50.0	58.9	100.1	\$56.0	\$63.6	טויה, סלילה ושזירה של חוטים (כולל ניפוט כותנה)	130,131
Weaving of fabrics and manufacture of synthetic yam and fabrics	93.7	64.4	73.9	103.7	78.4	80.9	אריגת בדים וייצור חוטים ובדים סינתטיים	132,133
Dyeing, bleaching, printing and finishing of yarns and fabrics	94.3	105.6	106.9	109.5	110.9	107.6	צביעה, ליבון, הדפסה ואשפרה של חוטים ובדים	134
Knitting mills	94.6	81.6	106.1	109.3	134.8	115.3	סריגת בדים	135
Textile industry, n.e.s.	140.6	112.7	\$120.3	124.4	\$111.1	\$115.5	תעשיית טקסטיל לנמ"א	138

14.6

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AND WAGES, BY MAJOR BRANCH (Indices)

Code	Major branch	שכר לשעת עבודה בתשלום לשכיר Paid hourly wages per employee			שכר עבודה של שכירים Wages of employees		
		21990	§1989	1988	1990	§1989	§1988
		הבסיס : 1989=100.0	הבסיס : 1983=100.0		הבסיס : 1989=100.0	הבסיס : 1983 = 100.0	
1-2	TOTAL	117.4	§5,477.3	§4,518.4	116.9	5,084.9	4,485.8
10	Mining and quarrying	117.7	5,241.8	4,298.5	115.6	3,961.9	3,264.7
11-12	Food, beverages and tobacco	117.5	5,557.5	4,688.7	113.9	6,262.3	5,499.8
13	Textiles	119.1	5,528.2	4,769.5	117.4	3,758.5	3,597.9
14	Clothing and made-up textiles	112.4	6,250.6	5,506.2	114.6	5,674.4	5,585.1
15	Leather and its products	112.4	5,693.6	5,008.2	110.8	5,548.4	5,658.8
16	Wood and its products	117.1	5,809.4	4,947.3	117.2	4,661.3	4,460.2
17	Paper and its products	115.1	5,228.2	4,607.4	120.3	5,951.3	5,699.5
18	Printing and publishing	123.2	5,711.9	4,872.9	125.2	6,655.6	5,951.5
19	Rubber and plastic products	115.9	5,437.3	4,636.9	116.1	4,785.1	4,242.6
20	Chemical and oil products	119.0	5,173.0	4,195.8	123.5	5,505.6	4,543.5
21	Non-metallic mineral products	115.2	5,691.2	4,751.4	115.0	4,565.5	4,181.0
22	Basic metal	113.5	4,634.7	3,948.8	114.3	3,722.4	3,642.7
23	Metal products	119.3	5,470.3	4,330.7	114.4	4,809.8	4,113.7
24	Machinery	119.3	5,396.9	4,416.1	114.7	4,648.1	4,251.0
25	Electrical & electronic equipment	119.1	5,710.8	4,548.4	117.3	5,443.4	4,681.5
26	Transport equipment	116.2	5,457.3	4,613.9	117.1	3,910.5	3,396.6
28	Miscellaneous	112.6	5,926.2	5,002.1	114.2	6,031.4	5,307.2

1 For 1989 weights - see introduction.

2 See note 2 to table 14.5.

1. מדד תעשייתי, 1989 = 100.0 — 1988 תעשייתי, 1989 = 100.0

מקל	ענף תעשייתי	1990			1989			1988		
		1990	תש"ל חדש	משקל חדש	1989	משקל	1988	משקל	1988	משקל
106.3	100.0	111.7	113.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
105.9	2.88	119.7	116.6	3.74	10	כרייה ותחביב	10	10	3.74	10
101.1	12.24	127.6	131.5	11.36	11-12	מזון, משקאות וסבון	11-12	11-12	11.36	11-12
105.3	3.92	82.2	82.7	4.46	13	טקסטיל	13	13	4.46	13
112.0	4.53	102.5	113.9	3.78	14	הלבשה	14	14	3.78	14
102.2	0.77	133.7	150.3	0.80	15	עור ומוצרים	15	15	0.80	15
108.3	3.27	111.1	115.3	3.20	16	עץ ומוצרים	16	16	3.20	16
105.2	2.41	133.4	132.8	2.03	17	נייר ומוצרים	17	17	2.03	17
104.1	5.41	134.4	137.2	2.98	18	דפוס והוצאה לאור	18	18	2.98	18
112.2	5.05	122.6	119.5	5.76	19	קוסטימוס ופופולריות	19	19	5.76	19
104.9	10.74	131.7	125.9	9.87	20	מוצרי כימיקלים ומוצרי כימיקלים	20	20	9.87	20
119.6	3.26	98.2	100.5	3.43	21	מוצרי כימיקלים לא-מתחייבים	21	21	3.43	21
124.8	1.91	98.3	103.5	1.83	22	מתכת ומוצרים	22	22	1.83	22
105.5	13.52	105.1	109.1	18.85	23	מתכת	23	23	18.85	23
100.2	3.17	119.2	128.8	3.62	24	מכונות	24	24	3.62	24
107.4	17.45	107.5	112.8	13.62	25	ציוד חשמלי ואלקטרוניקה	25	25	13.62	25
104.6	6.79	80.3	75.4	8.41	26	כלי הובלה	26	26	8.41	26
100.8	2.68	141.0	130.9	2.26	28	שירות	28	28	2.26	28

14.6 (מדד) ישראל קנה יבוא תעשייתי, 1989 = 100.0

INDICES OF INDUSTRY
(Establishments engaging employees)

מדדי התעשייה
(מפעלים המעסיקים שכירים)

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION,
REVENUE, EMPLOYMENT
AND WAGES (Indices)

ייצור תעשייתי, פדיון,
תעסוקה ושכר עבודה
(מדדים)

14.5

	שכר לשעת עבודה בתשלום לשכיר ² Paid hourly wages per employee ²	שכר עבודה של שכירים Wages of employees	פדיון ¹ Revenue ¹	שכירים Employees	ייצור תעשייתי Industrial production	
הבסיס: ממוצע 1978=100.0=1978						
At current prices במחירים שוטפים						
1958	4.0	1.5	1.0	39.5	15.7	1958
1959	4.2	1.7	..	42.7	18.0	1959
1960	4.4	1.9	..	45.4	20.3	1960
1961	4.7	2.3	..	51.2	23.5	1961
1962	5.2	2.8	2.0	56.5	26.6	1962
1963	5.8	3.5	2.5	61.3	30.4	1963
1964	6.4	4.1	3.0	64.4	34.6	1964
1965	7.3	4.7	3.4	65.4	38.1	1965
1966	8.5	5.3	3.5	64.1	38.7	1966
1967	9.0	5.1	3.6	60.7	37.4	1967
1968	9.3	6.2	4.7	69.8	48.1	1968
1969	9.6	7.2	5.5	77.0	55.8	1969
1970	10.8	8.4	6.4	81.9	61.0	1970
1971	12.0	10.0	7.8	85.0	67.5	1971
1972	13.6	12.0	10.0	89.7	75.5	1972
1973	16.8	14.9	12.8	90.6	79.6	1973
1974	23.0	21.1	19.4	93.2	83.1	1974
1975	32.5	29.6	28.3	93.9	85.2	1975
1976	42.9	41.4	38.6	96.3	88.9	1976
1977	63.0	61.1	57.3	98.1	94.6	1977
1978	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1978
1979	186.5	195.3	180.9	103.3	105.2	1979
1980	430.0	440.2	405.2	99.4	102.0	1980
1981	1,055.3	1,090.6	996.4	101.9	108.4	1981
1982	2,381.3	2,476.3	2,253.7	103.9	109.4	1982
1983	6,083.7	6,450.5	5,866.1	105.7	113.2	1983
מחירים ממוצעים של כל שנה						
Average prices of each year						
הבסיס: ממוצע 1983=100.0=1983						
1983	101.3	101.0	98.0			1983
1984	490.1	462.2	520.2	100.9	104.9	1984
1985	1,807.8	1,845.5	2,032.7	100.6	107.9	1985
1986	2,821.1	2,922.0	2,947.6	101.5	111.8	1986
1987	3,717.0	3,873.0	3,704.5	103.6	117.2	1987
1988§	4,518.4	4,485.8	4,274.5	99.9	113.5	§1988
1989§	5,477.3	5,084.9	5,147.5	93.7	111.7	§1989
הבסיס: ממוצע 1989=100.0=1989						
1990	117.4	116.9	119.8	99.2	106.3	1990

1 Incl. V.A.T. as of 1976.

2 The data are a continuation of those published till the end of 1988 by the name "Daily nominal wage per employee" - see introduction.

1 החל ב-1976 כולל מס ערך מוסף.
2 הנתונים הינם המשך רציף של הסדרה שעד סוף 1988 פורסמה בשם "מדדי שכר עבודה יומי נקוב לשכיר" - ראה מבוא.

REVENUE, BY MAJOR BRANCH
(Establishments engaging employees)

פדיון, לפי ענף ראשי
(מפעלים המעסיקים שכירים)

14.4

NIS million

מיליוני ש"ח

Code	Major branch	1990	1989	1989	1988	ענף ראשי	סמל
		סידרה חדשה New series		סידרה קודמת Previous series			
1-2	TOTAL	60,399.4	50,532.4	46,534.5	38,617.8	סך הכל	1-2
10	Mining and quarrying	1,122.7	1,061.2	1,044.4	811.6	כרייה וחציבה	10
11-12	Food, beverages and tobacco	11,542.6	9,967.7	10,361.0	8,593.0	מזון, משקאות וטבק	11-12
13	Textiles	2,302.6	1,951.4	1,592.3	1,490.0	טקסטיל	13
14	Clothing and made-up textiles	2,954.1	2,405.6	1,874.5	1,815.3	הלבשה	14
15	Leather and its products	447.7	395.8	333.2	336.4	עור ומוצריו	15
16	Wood and its products	1,694.4	1,387.7	1,294.7	1,149.1	עץ ומוצריו	16
17	Paper and its products	1,562.4	1,293.3	1,441.7	1,223.2	נייר ומוצריו	17
18	Printing and publishing	2,541.0	2,164.4	1,785.0	1,517.0	דפוס והוצאה לאור	18
19	Rubber and plastic products	3,096.9	2,580.7	2,360.6	1,980.8	מוצרי גומי ופלסטיק	19
20	Chemical and oil products	7,140.1	5,767.5	5,831.7	4,455.8	מוצרים כימיים ומוצרי נפט	20
21	Non-metallic mineral products	2,283.9	1,722.4	1,574.4	1,349.5	מוצרי מינרלים אל-מתכתיים	21
22	Basic metal	1,557.2	1,229.0	1,112.2	898.5	מתכת בסיסית	22
23	Metal products	6,073.5	5,031.9	4,894.5	4,022.6	מוצרי מתכת	23
24	Machinery	1,608.5	1,467.6	1,203.1	1,113.3	מכונות	24
25	Electrical and electronic equipment	9,420.6	7,760.0	6,608.3	5,503.5	ציוד חשמלי ואלקטרוני	25
26	Transport equipment	3,536.1	2,939.4	2,059.3	1,457.5	כלי הובלה	26
28	Miscellaneous	1,515.1	1,406.8	1,163.6	900.7	שונות	28

14.3

ESTABLISHMENTS, EMPLOYED PERSONS, EMPLOYEES, AND TOTAL WAGES OF EMPLOYEES, BY MAJOR BRANCH (Establishments engaging employees)

Monthly average (except wages)

Code	Major branch	ס"ה שכר עבודה ומשכורת של שכירים (מיליוני ש"ח) Total wages and salaries of employees (NIS million)				Employees (thousands)	
		1990	1989	1989	1988	1990	1989
		סידרה חדשה New series		סידרה קודמת Old series		סידרה חדשה New series	
1-2	TOTAL	9,656.9	8,270.9	7,662.8	6,763.3	297	299
10	Mining and quarrying	183.4	158.9	153.0	125.7	4	3
11-12	Food, beverages and tobacco	1,131.5	993.4	1,000.9	875.8	46	48
13	Textiles	296.9	253.3	234.6	224.1	12	13
14	Clothing and made-up textiles	541.3	472.8	391.6	384.8	34	34
15	Leather and its products	73.5	66.4	57.5	58.7	4	4
16	Wood and its products	295.8	252.6	229.7	219.3	13	12
17	Paper and its products	185.8	154.9	162.9	155.2	6	6
18	Printing and publishing	523.0	418.7	361.7	322.4	17	17
19	Rubber and plastic products	298.6	257.9	221.8	196.1	11	11
20	Chemical and oil products	826.5	670.9	677.5	558.1	19	19
21	Non-metallic mineral products	274.4	239.0	212.2	193.6	9	9
22	Basic metal	160.5	140.6	130.1	126.8	5	5
23	Metal products	1,280.4	1,121.2	1,059.6	905.0	39	39
24	Machinery	317.8	277.3	224.2	223.6	9	9
25	Electrical and electronic equipment	2,125.9	1,812.4	1,719.5	1,474.8	43	44
26	Transport equipment	888.5	758.7	618.8	537.3	18	18
28	Miscellaneous	253.1	221.9	207.2	182.0	8	8

1 See Introduction.

PHYSICAL AND FINANCIAL DATA

נתונים פיסיים וכספיים

מועסקים, שכירים, ס"ה
מועסקים, שכירים, ס"ה
שכר עבודה של השכירים,
שכר עבודה של השכירים,
ופדיון (מפעלים)
המעסיקים (שכירים)

14.1

	פדיון ¹ Revenue ¹	ס"ה שכר עבודה של השכירים Total wages of employees	שכירים Employees	מועסקים Employed persons	
	NIS thousand אלפי ש"ח במחירים שוטפים At current prices		מומזעים חודשיים (אלפים) Monthly averages (thousands)		
Former series	1968 780	131	190	203	1968 סידרה קודמת
	1969 923	151	210	223	1969
	1970 1,066	178	223	235	1970
	1971 1,314	211	231	247	1971
	1972 1,681	255	244	258	1972
	1973 2,142	315	247	262	1973
	1974 3,249	446	254	268	1974
	1975 4,710	667	255	269	1975
	1976 6,418	931	263	278	1976
	1977 9,573	1,363	270	284	1977
	1978 16,793	2,257	275	290	1978
New series	1978 ² 15,123	2,200	263	277	² 1978 סידרה חדשה
	1979 27,334	4,299	272	287	1979
	1980 61,601	9,708	263	278	1980
	1981 151,443	23,964	269	286	1981
	1982 345,511	55,004	279	295	1982
	1983 868,855	143,743	284	300	1983
	NIS million מיליוני ש"ח במחירים ממוזעים של כל שנה At average prices of each year				
	1983 845	145			1983
	1984 4,536	727	285	303	1984
	1985 17,452	2,638	283	298	1985
	1986 25,364	4,161	285	301	1986
Updated series	1986 26,829	4,437	297	313	1986 סידרה מעודכנת
	1987 33,513	5,871	303	319	1987
	1988 38,618	6,763	290	307	1988
	1989 46,535	7,663	272	289	1989
New series	1989 ³ 50,532	8,271	299	319	³ 1989 סידרה חדשה
	1990 60,399	9,657	297	317	1990

1 Incl. V.A.T. since 1976.

2 Excl. the diamond industry - see introduction.

3 Data since 1989 are based on a new sample; see *Methods of Computation and Estimation* in the introduction.

1 כולל מס ערך מוסף מאז 1976.

2 לא כולל תעשיית יהלומים (ראה מבוא).

3 נתוני 1989 ואילך מבוססים על מדגם חדש; ראה 'שיטות חישוב וזמון' במבוא.

ESTABLISHMENTS AND EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SIZE GROUP AND SECTOR (Establishments engaging employees)

מפעלים ומועסקים,
לפי קבוצת גודל
וסקטור (מפעלים)
המעסיקים (שכירים)

14.2

Monthly averages

1990

מומזעים חודשיים

	מועסקים Employed persons	מפעלים Establish- ments	מועסקים (אלפים) Employed persons (thousands)	מפעלים Establish- ments	
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	מספרים מוחלטים Absolute numbers 316.6	15,187	סך הכל קבוצת גודל (מספר המועסקים במפעל)
Size group (number of employed persons in establishment)					
1-4	5.7	43.9	17.9	6,660	1-4
5-9	7.9	25.2	25.0	3,833	5-9
10-19	9.2	14.4	29.0	2,193	10-19
20-29	6.4	5.6	20.4	846	20-29
30-49	8.6	4.8	27.3	724	30-49
50-99	10.3	3.1	32.6	472	50-99
100-299	16.1	2.1	50.9	325	100-299
300+	35.8	0.9	113.5	134	300+
Sector					סקטור
Private	73.0	96.6	231.1	14,667	פרטי
Histadrut	15.4	3.2	48.7	490	הסתדרותי
Public	11.6	0.2	36.8	30	ציבורי

1960) הייטענדיג ברייטענדיג 10
784 סקארס 1982 — 1982
448 סקארס 1970
280 סקארס 1966
1963/64
198
1961 סקארס 1982
41 סקארס 1952
26 סקארס 1952

סקארס און סקארס

1960) הייטענדיג ברייטענדיג 10

סקארס און סקארס

1985) סקארס און סקארס
1988 סקארס 1985
1980/81 — 1984/85
799 סקארס 1985

סקארס און סקארס

סקארס און סקארס
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סקארס

סקארס און סקארס
סקארס און סקארס

הגדרות

(לפני ניכוי מסים), המופיעים בגיליונות התשלום לשכירים, כולל: שכר יסוד, תוספות: יוקר, מקצועית, ותק ומשפחה (ללא קיצבת ילדים) ודמי נסיעה, פרמיות, בונוסים ותשלומים עבור: שעות נוספות, ימי היעדרות (כגון: חופשה, מחלה וחסר), דמי הבראה, ספרות מקצועית ומשכורת "13", החזקת רכב (לרבות זקיפה עבור רכב המעביד שנמצא ברשות העובד), טלפון, ביגוד, כלכלה ואש"ל (החייב במס הכנסה בלבד) ותשלומים בעין (כגון: ארוחה, שי, דיור וכד').

מיוילי 1982 ועד אפריל 1983 כולל "מלוה שלום הגליל".

הוצאות עבודה נוספות הן הוצאות המפעל הקשורות בהעסקת השכירים, שאינן מופיעות בגיליונות התשלום, כגון: תשלומים למוסד לביטוח לאומי, למבטחים, לקרנות (השתלמות, פנסיה ופיצויים), מס מקביל, מס מעסיקים, תשלומי פיצויים ופנסיה אם שולמו ע"י המעביד על חשבון, הוצאות לשירות הסעת עובדים ולהחזקת המסעדה וכד'.

צריכת חומרים, במחירים שוטפים, כוללת את העלות של חומרי גלם, חומרי אריזה, חומרי עזר, מים, אנרגיה (דלק וחשמל), עלות של עבודה קבלנית שנעשתה בעבור המפעל בחומרי הוא ע"י אחרים וכן הוצאות על עבודות אחזקה ותיקונים של ציוד ומבני המפעל, שבוצעו ע"י אחרים. הנתונים חושבו כהפרש בין ההוצאות על הסעיפים האמורים לבין השינוי בערך מלאי החומרים במשך השנה.

פדיון כולל: ערך התוצרת שנמכרה וערך הסחורות שניתנו לעובדים מתוצרת המפעל; הכנסות מעבודות (כולל תיקונים) שבוצעו בעבור מפעלים או אנשים אחרים בחומריהם (לא כולל את ערך החומרים השייכים למפעלים שהזמינו את העבודות); ערך המוצרים שהמפעל ייצר לצרכיו הוא; מס קנייה ובלו ששולמו ע"י המפעל. אינו כולל: סובסידיות ותמריצי יצוא. בלוחות 14.1, 14.4 ו-14.5 נתוני הפדיון לשנים 1976 ואילך כוללים מס ערך מוסף.

תפוקה גולמית מוגדרת כסך הפדיון של המפעלים בתוספת ערך השינוי במלאי המוצרים הגמורים ומוצרים בלתי גמורים, במחירי גורמי ייצור. **תוצר מקומי (ערך מוסף) מפקדי** הכפרש בין התפוקה הגולמית לבין צריכת חומרים. לפי הגדרה זו כולל התוצר המקומי המפקדי הוצאות לשכר עבודה, מסים עקיפים נטו, פחת, הוצאות כלליות כגון פרסומת, ביטוח, ריבית ושירותים עסקיים אחרים ואת הרווח של המפעלים.

החשבון הכלכלי של התעשייה (לוח 14.13). הנתונים חושבו במחירי גורמי ייצור — ללא מסים וכולל סובסידיות והטבות ליצוא.

הכנסות אחרות כוללות רווחים מניירות ערך,

האוכלוסייה. הנתונים בלוחות 14.1 עד 14.7 מתייחסים למפעלי תעשייה ומלאכה המעסיקים לפחות שכיר אחד.

נתוני סקר התעשייה והמלאכה, המופיעים בלוחות 14.8 עד 14.13 מתייחסים למפעלים המעסיקים 6 מועסקים ויותר.

הנתונים על ייצור מוצרי תעשייה (לוח 14.15) מתייחסים לכל מפעלי התעשייה, לרבות עצמאים שאינם מעסיקים שכירים.

סיווג לפי ענפים. הנתונים שנתקבלו במסגרת מדדי התעשייה (ראה להלן) סווגו לפי ענפים בהתאם לפעילות העיקרית של המפעלים בתקופת הבסיס של המדדים (האחרון ב-1989), לפי הסיווג האחד של ענפי הכלכלה (1970).

מפעלים. יחידת הליווח (שהיא גם יחידת החקירה) היא "המפעל" המוגדר כיחידה כלכלית הנמצאת במקום אחד, מבצעת פעולה תעשייתית אחת ומנהלת חשבונות נפרדים. מחלקה של פירמה, שהיא יחידה יצרנית בפני עצמה, נחשבת כמפעל נפרד.

צורת הארגון המשפטי. המפעלים מסווגים לשש קבוצות בהתאם לצורת הבעלות המשפטית. מפעלים בבעלות קיבוצים שאינם רשומים כיחידה משפטית נפרדת סווגו בהתאם לצורת הבעלות של הקיבוץ עצמו, דהיינו — אגודה שיתופית.

סקטור. הסיווג לפי סקטורים (לוח 14.2) נעשה בהתאם לבעלות העיקרית על היחידות הכלכליות.

שכירים הם כל העובדים המופיעים בגיליונות התשלום לשכירים וכן חברי אגודות שיתופיות כולל שכירים מיהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה. חברי קיבוצים העובדים במפעל קיבוצי, אך אינם מקבלים שכר, נחשבים כבעלים. לא נכללים עצמאים המבצעים עבודות בקבלנות למפעל. בסקרי התעשייה והמלאכה (לוחות 14.8 עד 14.12), חברי קיבוצים הוגדרו כשכירים ומספר השכירים חושב כממוצע בארבעה חודשים נבחרים במשך השנה הנחקרת.

מועסקים הם השכירים, הבעלים ובני המשפחה העובדים ללא שכר.

התקופה הנחקרת. נתוני מדדי התעשייה ומוצרי תעשייה מתייחסים לשנת לוח (ינואר עד דצמבר). נתוני סקר התעשייה והמלאכה החל בשנת 1987 מתייחסים אף הם לשנת לוח. בעבר, סקרי התעשייה והמלאכה היו מבוססים על שנת תקציב (אפריל עד מרס).

שעות עבודה למעשה כוללים גם את השעות הנוספות ואינם כוללים שעות היעדרות בתשלום (כגון ימי חופשה, מחלה וכד') ואף לא שעות עבודה של בעלים ובני משפחותיהם.

שכר עבודה. כל הסכומים החייבים במס הכנסה

**GENERAL INPUT IN
AGRICULTURE**

תשומה כוללת בחקלאות

13.20

	מחיר Price		כמות Quantity		1990	§1989	§1988	
	1990	§1989	1990	§1989				
	אחוז שינוי, לעומת שנה קודמת				מיליוני ש"ח, במחירים שוטפים			
	Percent change on previous year				NIS million, at current prices			
TOTAL	8.2	19.6	1.2	-3.7	4,141.7	3,780.9	3,281.6	סך הכל
Feedingstuffs	-2.4	25.3	1.2	-3.2	1,275.6	1,291.8	1,065.7	מספוא
Water	18.9	14.2	-2.8	3.2	299.7	259.3	220.0	מים
Packing materials	8.2	15.6	13.2	-5.8	227.5	185.8	170.6	חומרי אריזה
Fertilizer and manure	9.7	27.7	-6.1	1.2	145.8	141.5	109.5	דשנים וזבלים
Transport (hired)	3.4	12.9	7.8	-3.4	220.5	197.7	181.3	הובלה שכורה
Spare parts and repairs of tractors and other agricultural implements	20.2	11.3	-7.9	-12.1	129.7	117.2	119.8	חלקים ותיקונים לטרקטורים ולכלים חקלאיים אחרים
Fuel, lubricants and electricity	24.6	26.2	3.6	1.0	252.6	195.8	153.5	דלק, שמני סיכה וחשמל
Plant and animal protection materials	7.0	11.1	-0.2	-10.8	190.9	178.8	180.4	חומרים להגנת הצומח והחי
Chicks, seeds and seedlings (breeding materials)	12.6	22.7	6.8	-3.7	252.3	209.9	177.6	אפרוחים, זרעים ושתילים (חומרי רבייה)
Administration and miscellaneous	16.8	16.3	1.1	-11.3	502.1	425.2	412.2	מינהל ושונות
Depreciation	13.6	16.3	-1.7	1.2	645.0	577.9	491.0	בלאי

**NET DOMESTIC PRODUCT
(VALUE ADDED), OUTPUT AND
INPUT IN AGRICULTURE**

**תוצר מקומי נקי
(ערך מוסף), תפוקה
ותשומה בחקלאות**

13.19

	מחיר Price		כמות Quantity		1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	
	1990	1989	1990	1989						
	אחוז שינוי לעומת שנה קודמת Percent change on previous year				מיליוני ש"ח ¹ NIS million ¹					
1. GENERAL AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT²	6.6	13.2	8.1	-0.1	6,617.2	5,741.0	5,077.8	4,563.7	3,845.8	1. תפוקה חקלאית כוללת²
1.1 Crop products ³	7.2	10.4	13.0	1.0	4,054.5	3,345.8	3,002.2	2,770.7	2,270.4	1.1 גידולים ³
1.2 Livestock and livestock products	5.6	17.4	1.3	-1.7	2,562.7	2,395.2	2,075.6	1,793.0	1,575.4	1.2 בעלי חיים ותוצרתם
2. GENERAL INPUT	8.2	19.6	1.2	-3.7	4,141.7	3,780.9	3,281.7	2,804.3	2,345.9	2. תשומה כוללת
2.1 Input (purchased & from intermediate produce) ⁴	7.3	20.8	1.7	-4.6	3,496.7	3,203.0	2,790.7	2,378.7	1,986.0	2.1 תשומה (קניה ומתוצרת ביניים) ⁴
2.2 Depreciation	13.6	16.3	-1.7	1.2	645.0	577.9	491.0	425.6	359.9	2.2 בלאי
3. NET DOMESTIC PRODUCT⁵ (1-2)	3.9	2.5	21.5	6.5	2,475.5	1,960.1	1,796.1	1,759.4	1,499.9	3. תוצר מקומי נקי⁵ (1-2)
4. COMPENSATION FOR DAMAGE BY NATURE					45.4	135.0	89.4	18.1	19.0	4. פיצויים על פגעי טבע
5. INCOME ORIGINATING IN AGRICULTURE (3+4)⁶					2,520.9	2,095.1	1,885.5	1,777.5	1,518.9	5. הכנסה נובעת מחקלאות⁶ (3+4)
Thereof: Wages					785.7	693.5	659.7	546.0	406.9	מזה: שכר עבודה

1 At average prices of each year (see introduction).

2 Details are given in Table 13.15. (see introduction).

3 Incl. investment in new plantations and forestry (see introduction).

4 Details of general input are given in Table 13.20.

5 At factor cost.

6 The estimates of income originating appearing here differ from those given in Table 6.7. This is due to the fact that the figures in the latter table include also the incomes originating in non-profit institutions serving agriculture.

1 במחירי ממוצע של כל שנה (ראה מבוא).

2 פירוט של נתון זה נמצא בלוח 13.15. (ראה מבוא).

3 כולל השקעות במטעים צעירים ובייעור. (ראה מבוא).

4 פירוט התשומה הכוללת נמצא בלוח 13.20.

5 במחירי גורמי ייצור.

6 אומדני ההכנסה הנובעת המופיעים כאן שונים מאלה המופיעים בלוח 6.7. הסיבה לכך היא שבלוח המכר נוספות ההכנסות הנובעות ממוסדות שלא למטרות רווח, המשרתים את ענף החקלאות.

**SLAUGHTERING OF
LIVESTOCK IN
SLAUGHTERHOUSES**

**שחיטת בעלי חיים
בבתי מטבחיים**

13.18

	1990	1989	1988	תש"ם 1979/80	תשל 1969/70	תשי"ך 1959/60	תשי"ח 1957/58	
	Calendar years שנות לוח			Agricultural years שנים חקלאיות				
	Heads			ראשים				
GRAND TOTAL	186,206	199,635	197,131	176,910	185,878	144,809	90,722	סך כולל
CATTLE - TOTAL	60,356	70,244	65,595	70,486	79,740	73,708	28,040	בקר - סך הכל
<i>Thereof: purebred and mixed - total</i>	<i>59,921</i>	<i>69,479</i>	<i>65,048</i>	<i>70,075</i>	<i>74,545</i>	<i>57,499</i>	<i>21,564</i>	<i>מזה: גזעי ומעורב - סך הכל</i>
Cows and heifers	24,910	29,533	30,796	31,573	19,247	14,238	3,165	פרות ומבכורות
Calves and bulls	24,809	24,012	31,692	31,854	42,235	19,596	8,856	עגלים ופרים
Young stock, male	6,519	11,101	981	4,432	3,193	14,919	9,543	בני בקר, זכרים
Young stock, female	3,683	4,833	1,579	2,216	9,870	8,746		בני בקר, נקבות
SHEEP & GOATS - TOTAL	55,845	57,045	52,715	21,835	63,338	35,464	41,148	צאן - סך הכל
OTHER	70,005	72,346	78,821	84,589	42,800	35,637	21,534	אחר
	Estimated live weight (tons)			משקל חי משוער (טונות)				
GRAND TOTAL	37,522	40,882	42,307	42,820	37,894	26,970	12,971	סך כולל
CATTLE - TOTAL	27,914	30,931	31,925	33,326	31,053	21,841	8,524	בקר - סך הכל
<i>Thereof: purebred and mixed - total</i>	<i>27,787</i>	<i>30,774</i>	<i>31,748</i>	<i>33,204</i>	<i>30,226</i>	<i>19,028</i>	<i>7,005</i>	<i>מזה: גזעי ומעורב - סך הכל</i>
Cows and heifers	14,336	16,365	16,938	17,365	8,300	6,085	1,380	פרות ומבכורות
Calves and bulls	11,164	10,804	14,261	14,335	20,116	8,241	3,640	עגלים ופרים
Young stock, male	1,547	2,637	233	1,061	702	3,262	1,985	בני בקר, זכרים
Young stock, female	740	968	316	443	1,108	1,440		בני בקר, נקבות
SHEEP & GOATS - TOTAL	2,653	2,715	2,500	1,034	2,532	1,097	1,321	צאן - סך הכל
OTHER	6,955	7,236	7,882	8,460	4,309	4,032	3,126	אחר

SUPPLY OF VEGETABLES AND FRUIT TO LOCAL FACTORIES

13.17

אספקת ירקות ופירות למפעלי התעשייה המקומית

טונות

1990	תוצרת מתוכננת ל- תוצרת מקומית ל		ירק מקומי	ייצוא מקומי	מקומי מיועד למכירה	סה"כ
	תוצרת מתוכננת ל- תוצרת מקומית ל	תוצרת מתוכננת ל- תוצרת מקומית ל				
			1979/80	1969/70	1960/61	
			\$1989			

VEGETABLES - TOTAL	1990		Agricultural years		1960/61
	259,814	139,991	220,075	85,173	
Tomatoes	1,146	14,750	13,062	3,741	3,770
Cucumbers	20,272	7,040	27,918	13,747	16,600
Carrots	4,843	4,555	6,044	4,244	4,530
Peppers and gamba	4,955	1,051	3,829	4,755	1,120
Dry onions	-	821	1,184	1,304	2,260
Cabbage	1,329	2,581	3,910	3,547	1,210
Cauliflower	2,672	44	2,972	1,768	845
Beets	3,439	1	539	1,171	17
Turnips	650	694	2,503	2,787	0
Celery	-	2,977	3,090	2,770	1,785
Beans	-	1,503	1,671	1,613	1,567
Miscellaneous	-	-	-	-	-
PEAS IN POD	-	17,470	15,900	12,500	8,282
MAIZE ON COB	72,952	21,798	115,000	31,466	4,913
POTATOES	213	24,337	32,250	20,602	8,451
SUGAR MELONS	377	2,573	2,100	3,132	1,279
CITRUS ¹ - TOTAL	975,937	56,987	1,032,924	558,135	324,966
Shanouti	335,880	23,848	359,728	182,312	148,862
Lates	263,318	12,561	275,879	92,323	77,883
Grapefruit	253,506	15,807	269,313	291,219	83,564
Lemons	28,385	794	29,179	16,155	7,509
Clementines and mandarins	75,508	2,576	78,084	11,574	895
Other varieties	19,340	1,401	20,741	3,500	6,253
FRUIT, EXCL. CITRUS	471	68,994	77,000	56,449	52,119
- TOTAL	9,600	9,600	22,400	11,782	3,849
Apples	300	300	300	122	260
Pears	471	1,754	2,225	801	5,139
Apricots	-	5,400	5,400	1,211	781
Plums	-	49,400	49,400	40,721	40,400
Grapes ²	-	2,540	2,540	1,812	1,690
Other	-	-	1,200	-	-
CITRUS ¹ - TOTAL	975,937	56,987	1,032,924	558,135	324,966
Shanouti	335,880	23,848	359,728	182,312	148,862
Lates	263,318	12,561	275,879	92,323	77,883
Grapefruit	253,506	15,807	269,313	291,219	83,564
Lemons	28,385	794	29,179	16,155	7,509
Clementines and mandarins	75,508	2,576	78,084	11,574	895
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Other	-	-	1,200	-	-
FRUIT, EXCL. CITRUS	471	68,994	77,000	56,449	52,119
Shanouti	64,114	148,862	182,312	77,883	114,143
אפילוים	12,988	83,564	252,271	83,564	12,988
אשכוליות	5,057	7,509	16,155	7,509	5,057
לימונים	33	895	11,574	895	33
קלמנטינות ומנדרינות	55	6,253	3,500	6,253	55
זנים אחרים	3,970	8,282	12,500	8,282	3,970
אפונה בתרילים	327	4,913	31,466	4,913	327
תירס קלחים	2,257	8,451	20,602	8,451	2,257
תפוחי אדמה	990	1,279	3,132	1,279	990
מלונים	83,990	324,966	558,135	324,966	83,990
דורי הלב	64,114	148,862	182,312	77,883	114,143
שחויים	12,988	83,564	252,271	83,564	12,988
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שחויים	12,988	83,564	252,271	83,564	12,988
אפילוים	5,057	7,509	16,155	7,509	5,057
לימונים	33	895	11,574	895	33

13.16

LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTS, BY PRODUCT

	1990	1989	1988	1990				
				תוצרת ביניים ³ Intermediate produce ³	ליצוא ² For export ²	לתעשייה מקומית For local industry	לצריכה מקומית ¹ For local consumption ¹	ייצור - סך הכל Production - total
	NIS million⁴ מיליוני ש"ח ⁴			Thousand tons, unless otherwise stated				
TOTAL	2,562.9	2,395.4	2,075.6					
<i>Livestock for meat</i>	<i>1,193.8</i>	<i>1,092.5</i>	<i>975.5</i>	<i>7.0</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>293.2</i>	<i>54.8</i>	<i>355.7</i>
Poultry	779.3	743.1	627.3	4.5	0.5	235.6	21.1	261.7
Broilers section	530.4	511.2	436.6	2.5	-	159.5	13.0	175.0
Turkey	189.9	176.1	150.0	-	-	66.4	4.8	71.2
Goose liver	34.2	30.6	23.5	-	0.5	-	-	0.5
Layers and other	24.8	25.2	17.2	2.0	-	9.7	3.3	15.0
Cattle	257.6	215.1	202.4	1.7	-	45.2	21.1	67.8
Calves from milking herds	107.8	87.5	81.8	0.6	-	15.8	7.0	23.3
Calves/heifers of meat breeds	50.4	41.9	40.2	0.2	-	5.8	4.0	9.9
Cows and other	99.4	85.7	80.4	1.0	-	23.6	10.1	34.6
Sheep	97.9	75.7	83.7	0.9	0.5	2.7	8.3	12.2
Goats	18.9	19.0	20.3	-	-	0.6	2.1	2.7
Other	40.1	39.6	41.8	-	-	9.1	2.2	11.3
<i>Milk (million litres)</i>	<i>750.6</i>	<i>722.9</i>	<i>598.8</i>	<i>5.3</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>924.6</i>	<i>26.9</i>	<i>956.7</i>
Cows	701.7	673.5	561.0	5.3	-	906.1	12.6	923.9
Sheep	28.0	25.6	17.9	-	-	13.1	4.4	17.5
Goats	20.9	23.8	19.9	-	-	5.4	9.9	15.3
<i>Eggs and chicks (million)</i>	<i>415.7</i>	<i>394.9</i>	<i>332.7</i>	<i>138.2</i>	<i>44.2</i>	<i>87.5</i>	<i>1,425.6</i>	<i>1,695.4</i>
Table eggs	275.3	269.8	224.9	6.3	32.4	87.5	1,421.8	1,547.9
Hatching eggs ⁵	9.6	12.0	10.5	-	8.0	-	3.8	11.8
Chicks	130.8	113.1	97.3	131.9	3.8	-	-	135.7
<i>Fish</i>	<i>149.2</i>	<i>148.6</i>	<i>132.9</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>23.7</i>	<i>26.2</i>
Pond culture	93.0	86.5	69.6	-	0.2	0.9	14.6	15.7
Shore and lake fisheries	41.5	36.2	35.1	0.1	-	1.0	5.6	6.7
Offshore fisheries	14.7	25.9	28.2	-	-	0.4	3.5	3.8
<i>Miscellaneous</i>	<i>53.6</i>	<i>36.5</i>	<i>35.6</i>					
Changes in livestock inventory	18.1	2.9	4.8	-	-	-	-	-
Exports of cattle	0.5	0.6	-	-	0.3	-	-	0.3
Organic manure	23.0	21.5	17.9	420.0	-	-	-	420.0
Honey	9.7	9.9	11.6	-	0.1	0.0	2.6	2.7
Wool	2.3	1.6	1.3	-	-	0.3	0.5	0.8

1 Incl. home consumption.

2 See note 2 to Table 13.15.

3 Incl. disposal of surplus, and sales to Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area.

4 Prices were adjusted to the average of each year, see introduction.

5 Excl. eggs for local hatching (intermediate produce).

13.15

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, BY DISPOSAL (cont.)

	1990	\$1989	\$1988	1990				
				תוצרת ביניים ³ Inter- mediate produce ³	ליצוא ² For export ²	לתעשייה מקומית For local industry	לצריכה מקומית ¹ For local consump- tion ¹	ייצור - סך הכל Production - total
	Calendar years			Thousand tons, unless otherwise stated				
	NIS million ⁴	מיליוני ש"ח ⁴	מיליוני ש"ח ⁴					
Fruit, excl. citrus	878.7	689.4	683.4	14.4	52.1	104.9	340.0	511.5
Apples	170.1	135.0	146.8	3.4	-	9.6	91.9	104.9
Pears	33.8	27.2	28.9	0.3	-	0.3	18.8	19.4
Plums	30.8	27.9	27.9	0.5	0.9	5.4	17.9	24.7
Peaches	77.1	56.4	54.8	0.7	-	-	43.1	43.8
Apricots	15.1	12.3	13.6	0.6	0.0	2.2	11.7	14.6
Table grapes	88.2	68.0	58.3	0.5	6.4	9.0	42.2	58.0
Wine grapes	29.4	26.3	18.9	-	-	40.4	0.5	40.9
Bananas	92.2	92.5	97.8	6.8	0.5	-	53.8	61.1
Olives	63.3	26.7	43.3	-	-	35.5	6.0	41.5
Almonds	8.0	9.8	9.3	-	-	-	2.5	2.5
Pecan nuts	7.7	6.4	6.6	-	-	-	1.4	1.4
Avocado ⁶	113.0	61.4	80.3	0.5	35.2	2.5	9.8	48.0
Persimmons	20.2	18.7	11.2	0.5	3.4	-	10.2	14.0
Mango	21.5	24.6	15.9	0.1	1.4	-	6.3	7.8
Dates	72.3	59.4	38.4	0.1	3.5	-	8.8	12.4
Other	36.0	34.8	31.4	0.6	0.8	0.0	15.1	16.5
GROWING OF YOUNG PLANTATIONS	46.6	39.5	27.4					
OTHER CROPS	540.0	440.1	388.7					
Flowers and garden plants	395.1	335.3	289.0					
Flowers for exports (millions) ⁷	264.8	203.7	189.1	-	840.7	-	-	840.7
Roses	70.5	65.6	47.3	-	168.8	-	-	168.8
Carnations	49.2	43.9	51.0	-	210.5	-	-	210.5
Gypsophilia	51.1	42.6	39.0	-	121.8	-	-	121.8
Others	94.0	51.6	51.8	-	339.6	-	-	339.6
Flowers for other purposes	42.6	39.0	29.9					
Various garden plants	87.7	92.6	70.0					
Fruit saplings	17.6	9.7	12.1					
Seeds (partial)	47.4	29.8	26.5					
Afforestation	73.8	61.2	57.9					
Other	6.1	4.1	3.2					
LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTS	2,562.7	2,395.2	2,075.6					
POULTRY	1,194.9	1,137.9	960.0					
For meat	530.4	511.2	436.6	2.5	-	159.5	13.0	175.0
Layers and for meat	277.9	272.4	227.5					
Table eggs (millions)	275.3	269.8	224.9	6.3	32.4	87.5	1,421.8	1,547.9
Hens for meat	2.6	2.6	2.6	-	-	4.4	1.1	5.4
Turkeys for meat	189.9	176.1	150.0	-	-	66.4	4.8	71.2
Breeding section	145.0	130.7	111.7					
Hatching eggs ¹⁰ (millions)	9.6	12.0	10.5	-	8.0	-	3.8	11.8
Chicks (millions)	130.8	113.1	97.3	131.9	3.8	-	-	135.7
Hens for meat	4.6	5.6	3.9	2.0	-	0.9	0.6	3.5
Geese and other	51.7	47.5	34.3					
CATTLE BRANCH	977.9	892.1	768.2					
Cattle for milk	902.6	831.0	710.7					
Milk (million litres)	701.7	673.5	561.0	5.3	-	906.1	12.6	923.9
Cattle for slaughter	182.2	154.0	144.9	1.5	-	34.1	14.0	49.6
Other	18.7	3.5	4.8					
Cattle for meat breeds	62.7	50.1	47.8	0.2	-	11.1	4.0	15.2
Local cattle	12.6	11.0	9.7	-	-	-	3.1	3.1
SHEEP AND GOATS BRANCH	168.0	145.7	143.1					
FISH BRANCH	149.2	148.5	132.9	0.1	0.2	2.3	23.7	26.2
MISCELLANEOUS	72.7	71.0	71.4					

1 Incl. home consumption.

2 Destined for exports - not necessarily exported in the surveyed period.

3 Incl. disposal of surplus and sales to Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area.

4 Prices were adjusted to the average of each year, see introduction.

5 Incl. in other vegetables.

6 Incl. sown pasture.

7 see introduction.

8 Incl. in other citrus.

9 Incl. in others fruit.

10 Excl. eggs for local hatching (intermediate produce).

13.15

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, BY DISPOSAL

	1990	1989	1988	1990				
				תוצרת ביניים ³ Intermediate produce ³	ליצוא ² For export ²	לתעשייה מקומית For local industry	לצריכה מקומית ¹ For local consumption ¹	ייצור סך הכל Production-total
	Calendar years			Thousand tons, unless otherwise stated				
	NIS million ⁴	מיליוני ש"ח ⁴	מיליוני ש"ח ⁴					
GRAND TOTAL	6,617.2	5,741.0	5,077.8					
CROPS - TOTAL	4,054.5	3,345.8	3,002.2					
FIELD CROPS	800.9	739.5	587.9					
<i>Cereals and pulses for grain</i>	<i>223.1</i>	<i>171.4</i>	<i>132.4</i>	<i>54.3</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>347.6</i>	<i>31.2</i>	<i>434.8</i>
Wheat	137.7	95.0	73.4	43.6	-	245.6	2.0	291.2
Barley	2.5	1.0	2.2	7.7	-	-	-	7.7
Sorghum	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.0	-	-	0.9
Maize, grain	2.6	2.4	2.7	0.4	-	-	2.0	2.4
Corn on the cob	55.1	54.0	41.3	0.2	0.6	94.8	21.1	116.6
Canning peas	9.0	5.8	4.9	0.3	-	7.2	-	7.4
Other pulses	15.7	13.0	7.6	1.4	1.1	-	6.1	8.6
<i>Industrial and oil crops</i>	<i>307.3</i>	<i>319.5</i>	<i>253.9</i>					
Cotton	196.8	202.7	187.4	58.6	43.9	31.5	-	134.0
lint	160.9	169.9	149.2	-	42.9	8.5	-	51.4
seed	35.9	32.8	38.2	58.6	1.0	23.0	-	82.6
Groundnuts	50.4	45.5	29.6	0.8	8.0	3.0	8.7	20.5
Tobacco	0.8	1.6	1.5	-	-	0.2	-	0.2
Sunflower	24.0	37.9	11.7	0.1	3.0	-	8.6	11.8
Spices, medicinal herbs, etc.	34.6	31.3	23.3	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.8	4.8
Other	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.0	-	-	0.2	0.2
<i>Dry fodder and straw</i>	<i>270.5</i>	<i>248.6</i>	<i>201.5</i>					
Hay	41.4	34.2	29.2	147.0	-	-	-	147.0
Green fodder and silage ⁶	220.3	199.6	156.5	1,391.0	-	-	-	1,391.0
Straw	8.8	14.8	15.8	219.7	-	-	-	219.7
VEGETABLES, POTATOES AND MELONS	965.2	861.3	768.1					
<i>Vegetables</i>	<i>703.0</i>	<i>624.5</i>	<i>554.0</i>	<i>27.1</i>	<i>50.6</i>	<i>439.1</i>	<i>578.3</i>	<i>1,095.3</i>
Tomatoes	217.1	187.1	166.2	7.6	12.4	363.8	139.8	523.6
Edible	166.5	138.8	150.4	7.6	12.4	17.3	139.8	177.1
Industrial varieties	50.6	48.3	15.8	-	-	346.5	-	346.5
Cucumbers	77.9	76.9	67.1	0.9	0.1	15.9	71.2	88.1
Carrots	40.6	40.0	35.2	1.5	10.7	27.3	37.1	76.7
Peppers	60.7	36.0	34.4	0.5	4.5	9.4	38.7	53.2
Onions	29.3	42.6	31.2	7.8	0.5	6.0	47.9	62.2
Eggplants	22.7	19.1	16.5	0.6	1.5	0.5	28.2	30.7
Vegetable marrows	21.0	21.5	21.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	22.3	22.9
Cabbage	25.4	20.9	19.4	3.1	7.2	0.8	43.1	54.2
Cauliflower	17.1	14.2	10.8	0.9	0.0	3.9	21.0	25.8
Beets	5.3	5.5	4.2	0.2	-	2.7	9.8	12.7
Lettuce	22.6	21.5	21.9	1.2	1.1	-	26.7	29.0
Celery	17.8	15.8	15.8	0.5	8.7	1.3	9.8	20.3
Strawberries	47.9	44.1	41.3	0.0	0.9	0.3	13.0	14.3
Other	97.6	79.3	68.9	1.8	3.0	7.1	69.7	81.6
<i>Potatoes</i>	<i>143.8</i>	<i>146.7</i>	<i>122.8</i>	<i>27.6</i>	<i>41.1</i>	<i>24.6</i>	<i>120.7</i>	<i>213.9</i>
<i>Watermelons</i>	<i>51.3</i>	<i>38.3</i>	<i>46.2</i>	<i>7.1</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>86.8</i>	<i>94.2</i>
<i>Melons</i>	<i>67.1</i>	<i>51.8</i>	<i>44.9</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>12.1</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>49.9</i>	<i>66.3</i>
PLANTATIONS BRANCH	1,748.4	1,304.9	1,257.6					
<i>Fruit</i>	<i>1,701.8</i>	<i>1,265.4</i>	<i>1,230.2</i>	<i>14.4</i>	<i>514.0</i>	<i>1,029.7</i>	<i>459.8</i>	<i>2,017.6</i>
<i>Citrus⁷</i>	<i>823.1</i>	<i>576.0</i>	<i>546.7</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>461.9</i>	<i>924.8</i>	<i>119.8</i>	<i>1,506.1</i>
Shamouti	265.7	172.6	199.2	-	185.4	310.2	30.4	525.9
Late	155.4	85.3	62.7	-	97.1	193.4	11.4	301.8
Grapefruit	206.9	166.7	132.6	-	106.9	283.6	13.7	404.1
Lemons	31.6	30.8	30.3	-	11.4	23.9	12.8	48.1
Clementines and tangerines	111.9	81.4	83.8	-	36.9	94.7	35.3	166.9
Other	51.6	39.2	38.2	-	24.2	19.0	16.2	59.3

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION
VALUE (incl. INTERMEDIATE
PRODUCE), SUMMARY

ערך הייצור החקלאי
(כולל תוצרת ביניים),
סיכום

13.14

	מחיר Price		כמות Quantity		1990	§1989	§1988	
	1990	§1989	1990	§1989				
	אחוז שינוי, שנה לעומת קודמתה Percent change on previous year				מיליוני ש"ח במחירים מוצעים של כל שנה NIS million, at average prices of each year			
GRAND TOTAL	6.6	13.2	8.1	-0.1	6,617.2	5,741.0	5,077.8	סך כולל
<i>Crops - total</i>	<i>7.2</i>	<i>10.4</i>	<i>13.0</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>4,054.5</i>	<i>3,345.8</i>	<i>3,002.2</i>	<i>גידולים - סך הכל</i>
Field crops	-0.2	22.5	8.6	2.7	800.9	739.5	587.9	גידולי שדה
Vegetables, potatoes and melons	6.5	0.3	5.2	11.8	965.2	861.3	768.1	ירקות, תפוחי אדמה ומקשה
Citrus	4.2	17.1	37.2	-10.0	823.1	576.0	546.7	פרי הדר
Other fruit	10.1	4.7	15.7	-3.6	878.7	689.4	683.4	פירות אחרים
Miscellaneous crops	21.3	14.4	0.8	0.7	586.6	479.6	416.1	גידולים שונים
<i>Livestock and livestock products - total</i>	<i>5.6</i>	<i>17.4</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>-1.7</i>	<i>2,562.7</i>	<i>2,395.2</i>	<i>2,075.6</i>	<i>בעלי חיים ותוצרתם - סך הכל</i>
Poultry	4.0	20.0	1.0	-1.2	1,194.9	1,137.9	960.0	ענף עופות
Cattle	6.6	18.2	2.8	-1.8	977.9	892.1	768.2	ענף בקר
Sheep and goats	7.3	5.7	7.5	-3.6	168.0	145.7	143.1	ענף צאן
Fishing	15.0	11.4	-12.6	0.3	149.2	148.5	132.9	ענף דיג
Miscellaneous	-1.9	7.6	4.4	-7.6	72.7	71.0	71.4	שונות

LIVESTOCK

בעלי חיים

13.12

Units, unless otherwise stated

יחידות, אלא אם כן צוין אחרת

	1990	1989*	1988	תש"ם 1980	תשל 1970	תש"ך 1960	תשי"י 1950	תשי"ח 1948	
	Jewish farms			משק יהודי					
CATTLE	307,500	316,500	323,500	270,000	205,650	185,450	47,735	33,580	בקר
Dairy cattle									בקר לחלב
Cows	108,750	110,550	110,000	101,500	82,000	63,100	25,645	19,065	פרות
Heifers ¹ and calves	87,500	90,000	90,000	76,800	62,000	63,700	21,300	14,155	מבכורות ¹ ועגלות
Bulls	300	250	250	200	150	200	380	360	פרים
Beef cattle	110,950	115,700	123,250	91,500	61,500	58,450	410	-	בקר לבשר
POULTRY (thousands)									עופות (אלפים)
Laying branch									שלוחות ההטלה
Hens	6,260	6,780	7,260	8,500	6,800	7,500	2,912	1,426	מטילות
Chickens	3,300	2,420	2,780	..	..	..	..	..	אפרוחים ופרגיות
Broilers	14,300	11,170	12,300	15,300	..	..	..	..	תרנגולים(ות) לפיטום
Turkeys	2,830	2,010	2,450	2,500	1,800	800	15	21	תרנגולי הודו
Other poultry	200	200	200	..	..	..	..	..	עופות אחרים
SHEEP AND GOATS (thousands)									צאן (אלפים)
Sheep	120.0	130.0	145.0	75.0	113.5	117.0	37.0	22.0	כבשים
Goats	20.0	25.0	30.0	12.0	22.0	32.0	15.0	4.9	עזים
BEEHIVES (thousands)	72.7	76.0	75.0	63.0	52.0	47.0	29.0	23.0	דבוריות (אלפים)
	Non-Jewish farms			משק לא-יהודי					
Cattle	23.5	25.6	24.6	21,100	27,800	44,000	..	..	בקר
Poultry (thousands)	250.0	250.0	250.0	250.0	250.0	200.0	..	..	עופות (אלפים)
Sheep (thousands)	255.0	250.0	249.0	160.0	75.0	77.0	..	..	כבשים (אלפים)
Goats (thousands)	95.0	95.0	95.0	112.0	111.5	132.5	..	..	עזים (אלפים)
Beehives (thousands)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.0	..	..	דבוריות (אלפים)

1 Heifers-in-calf.

1 עגלות הרות.

MAIN AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY

מכונות חקלאיות עיקריות

13.13

Units; end of year

יחידות; סוף שנה

	1990	1985	1980	1975	1970	1960	1950	1948	
Tractors	27,400	26,255	26,800	19,250	16,360	7,425	2,600	680	טרקטורים
Crawler	400	435	500	750	1,480	1,825	1,115	400	זחליים
Wheel ¹	27,000	25,820	26,300	18,500	14,880	5,600	1,485	280	אופניים ¹
Grain combines	270	320	320	520	575	975	610	260	קומביינים לגרעינים
Cotton pickers	450	450	430	380	353	50	-	-	קטפות כותנה

1 Up to 1970 incl. 760 one-axle tractors.

1 עד שנת 1970 כולל 760 טרקטורים חד-מסלולים.

MEANS OF PRODUCTION

אמצעי ייצור

CAPITAL STOCK IN AGRICULTURE, BY TYPE OF ASSET

מלאי הון במשק החקלאי, לפי סוג הנכס

13.10

NIS million, at 1986 prices

מיליוני ש"ח, במחירי 1986

Type of asset	1990	1989	1988	1987	תש"ם 1979/80	תשל"ה 1969/70	תש"ך 1959/60	סוג הנכס
	Calendar years				שנים חקלאיות			
	Gross capital stock				Agricultural years			
					מלאי הון גולמי			
TOTAL¹	5,074.7	5,152.1	5,097.0	5,062.7	4,551.9	3,465.2	2,175.5	סך הכל¹
Fruit plantations	856.5	858.0	857.9	854.0	665.7	654.7	402.3	מטעים
Livestock	667.8	680.4	659.9	602.8	559.7	478.1	443.8	בעלי חיים
Agricultural equipment and machinery	1,774.2	1,807.6	1,770.2	1,789.8	1,623.2	746.4	326.1	ציוד ומכונות חקלאיות
Agricultural structures	830.5	832.3	829.1	829.8	878.4	760.0	596.5	מבנים חקלאיים
Irrigation system	557.3	570.4	575.3	582.3	643.4	727.3	380.7	רשת השקיה
Greenhouses	57.6	61.5	58.4	54.3	114.8	51.2	-	חממות
Fish ponds	12.0	12.3	12.6	13.0	16.0	22.1	17.2	בריכות דגים
Land reclamation and drainage ¹	318.8	329.6	333.6	336.7	50.7	25.4	8.9	הכשרת קרקע וניקוז לחקלאות ¹
	Net capital stock				מלאי הון נקי			
TOTAL¹	2,476.8	2,613.5	2,664.8	2,654.8	2,460.7	2,076.9	1,622.4	סך הכל¹
Fruit plantations	329.8	342.0	358.9	375.7	336.7	381.6	304.4	מטעים
Livestock	667.8	680.4	659.9	602.8	559.7	478.2	443.8	בעלי חיים
Agricultural equipment and machinery	712.4	784.0	813.1	809.6	804.0	392.5	163.1	ציוד ומכונות חקלאיות
Agricultural structures	426.3	435.4	440.1	447.5	394.3	390.7	398.4	מבנים חקלאיים
Irrigation system	197.1	214.2	223.4	240.4	242.6	364.1	295.6	רשת השקיה
Greenhouses	18.1	22.6	27.2	28.9	79.8	46.4	-	חממות
Fish ponds	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.2	4.2	9.4	בריכות דגים
Land reclamation and drainage ¹	120.6	130.1	137.3	144.9	38.4	19.0	7.7	הכשרת קרקע וניקוז לחקלאות ¹

1 Beginning with the 1987 data, land reclamation has been included.

1 החל בנתוני 1987 כולל הכשרת קרקע לחקלאות.

SALES OF CONCENTRATED FEED MIX¹, BY TYPE

מכירת תערובות מספוא מרכזי לבעלי חיים, לפי סוג

13.11

Thousand tons

אלפי טונות

	1990	1989	1988	1987	תש"ם 1979/80	תשל"ה 1974/75	
	Calendar years				שנים חקלאיות		
					Agricultural years		
GRAND TOTAL	1,624.8	1,634.3	1,783.3	1,709.1	1,579.0	1,572.3	סך כולל
For cattle ²	376.8	419.9	514.5	494.4	459.7	541.4	לבקר ²
For poultry - total	1,133.8	1,101.6	1,148.2	1,101.9	1,018.1	956.0	לעופות - סך הכל
Broilers	493.8	460.5	490.5	433.2	411.8	364.3	לפסטימים
Layers	299.9	311.7	316.2	311.5	310.6	315.0	להטלת ביצי מאכל
Breeding	34.4	35.3	37.8	38.0	36.1	31.8	להטלת ביצי רבייה
Turkey	253.8	231.7	236.7	235.6	189.0	195.3	לתרנגולי הודו
Other	51.9	62.4	67.0	83.6	70.6	49.6	לאחר
For sheep, goats and other livestock	114.2	112.8	120.6	112.8	101.2	74.9	לצאן ולאחרים

1 כ-12% מהתערובות מיוצאות ליהודה ושומרון, לחבל עזה ולחילי.

2 For quantitative changes - see explanation in the introduction.

THE FOREST AREA, BY SPECIES

שטח היער, לפי מינים

13.8

Thousand dunams and of March

אלפי דונמים סוף מרס

	1990	1989	1988	1985	1980	1970	1965	1960	1950	1949	
GRAND TOTAL	1,186	1,173	1,156	1,109	1,028	886	767	651	419	403	סך כולל
Natural forest	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	יער טבעי
Afforested area - total ¹	836	823	806	759	678	536	417	301	69	53	יער נטוע - סך הכל ¹
Coniferous	525	516	506	476	426	321	218	141	..	..	מחטניים
Eucalyptus	131	130	129	145	135	122	118	93	..	..	אקליפטוס
Tamarisk	23	23	23	19	19	15	13	10	..	..	אשל
Acacia	12	12	12	16	12	5	3	2	..	..	שיטה
Mixed	50	47	42	40	25	18	18	14	..	..	מעורב
Carobs	15	15	15	20	20	20	21	19	..	..	חרובים
Paths	30	30	29	13	11	8	3	2	..	..	דרכים
Firebreaks	36	36	36	16	16	13	9	6	..	..	קווי אש
Other	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	..	..	אחר

1 Including roadside plantations (according to scale: 1 km plantations = 7 dunams).

1 כולל נטיעות בצדדי הכבישים והדרכים (לפי מודל: 1 ק"מ נטיעות שווה 7 דונם).

EMPLOYED PERSONS

מועסקים

EMPLOYED PERSONS IN AGRICULTURE, BY POPULATION GROUP AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS

מועסקים בענף החקלאות, לפי קבוצת אוכלוסייה ומעמד בעבודה

13.9

Thousands; annual average

אלפים; ממוצע שנתי

	1990	1989	1988	1987	תש"ם 1979/80	תשל 1969/70	תש"ך 1959/60	
GRAND TOTAL	70.9	78.0	79.6	87.6	87.7	89.8	121.1	סך כולל
Employers, self-employed and members of cooperatives	20.7	22.8	24.0	25.6	26.3	28.5	32.5	מעבידים, עצמאים וחברי קואופרטיבים
Qibbuz members	17.5	19.7	18.0	20.4	19.9	15.5	21.0	חברי קיבוצים
Unpaid family members	5.4	5.5	6.5	7.2	12.0	14.5	21.4	בני משפחה ללא תשלום שכירים
Employees	27.3	30.0	31.1	34.4	29.5	31.3	46.2	
Jews - total	50.6	55.4	54.9	59.1	59.8	64.5	97.8	יהודים - סך הכל
Employers, self-employed, members of cooperatives and qibbuzim and unpaid family members	38.5	42.4	42.2	46.3	46.0	46.5	61.7	מעבידים, עצמאים, חברי קואופרטיבים וקיבוצים ובני משפחה ללא תשלום
Employees	12.1	13.0	12.7	12.8	13.8	18.0	36.1	שכירים
Non-Jews - total	20.3	22.6	24.7	28.5	27.9	25.3	23.3	לא יהודים - סך הכל
Employers, self-employed, members of cooperatives and unpaid family members	5.1	5.6	6.3	6.9	12.2	12.0	13.2	מעבידים, עצמאים, חברי קואופרטיבים ובני משפחה ללא תשלום
Employees	15.2	17.0	18.4	21.6	15.7	13.3	10.1	שכירים
From Israel	6.0	6.6	5.6	6.0	5.1	8.3	10.1	מישראל
From Judea and Samaria and Gaza Area ²	9.2	10.4	12.8	15.6	10.6	5.0	-	מיהודה ושומרון ומחבל עזה ²

1 Population estimates are based on revised estimates, following the censuses of population and housing of 1972 and 1983, respectively; consequently, one should be cautious on comparisons with previous years - see introduction to Chapter 12 for detailed explanations.

2 Data as of 1988 were standardized according to actual days worked in each year as against 1987.

1 אומדני אוכלוסייה מבוססים על אומדנים מתוקנים, בעקבות מפקדי האוכלוסין והדירי ב' 1972 וב' 1983 בהתאמה, ולכן יש להיזהר בהשוואה לשנים קודמות; ראה הסברים במבוא לפרק 12.

2 עקב המאורעות באזורי יהודה ושומרון וחבל עזה, נתוני השכירים החל בשנת 1988 תוקנו לפי ימי עבודה בפועל בכל שנה לעומת שנת 1987.

AREA OF FRUIT PLANTATIONS

שטח המטעים

13.7

Thousand dunams

אלפי דונמים

	1990					1989	תש"ם 1979/80	תשל 1969/70	
	מסקים לא יהודיים Non- Jewish farms	מסקים יהודיים אחרים ² Other Jewish farms ²	מושבים ¹ Mosh- avim ¹	קיבוצים Qibbu- zim	סך הכל Total				
GRAND TOTAL	149.6	235.1	318.1	162.4	865.2	889.0	876.0	840	סך כולל
<i>Citrus - total</i>	1.3	156.7	143.3	42.9	344.2	355.1	412.0	420	דרים - סך הכל
Shamouti	0.6	79.5	38.1	4.4	122.6	129.8	158.0	..	שמוטי
Lates	0.2	23.5	24.7	2.4	50.8	56.1	70.0	..	אפילים
Grapefruit	0.1	27.2	33.8	20.0	81.1	78.6	92.0	..	אשכוליות
Other	0.4	26.5	46.7	16.1	89.7	90.6	92.0	..	אחר
<i>Plantations, excl. citrus - total</i>	148.3	78.4	174.8	119.5	521.0	533.9	464.0	420	מטעים, ללא דרים - סך הכל
Apples	9.1	8.6	17.5	11.8	47.0	48.3	36.4	..	תפוחים
Pears	-	2.8	6.2	2.3	11.3	10.6	8.1	..	אגסים
Peaches	1.1	3.9	25.6	1.0	31.6	28.5	23.9	91	אפרסקים
Apricots	1.1	4.7	2.7	0.1	8.6	9.7	8.8	..	משמש
Plums, quinces, cherries	3.0	4.8	9.0	1.6	18.4	18.0	12.2	..	שיזפים, חבושים, ודובבנים
Table grapes	8.5	5.1	17.9	0.5	32.0	33.8	31.6	41	ענבי מאכל
Wine grapes	0.4	10.8	7.1	2.8	21.1	21.6	34.0	52	ענבי יין
Bananas	-	0.1	7.6	13.1	20.8	20.3	19.4	19	בננות
Olives	103.9	8.8	19.7	2.3	134.7	133.7	115.8	106	זיתים
Almonds	11.0	5.1	4.8	9.6	30.5	32.5	39.4	40	שקדים
Pecan nuts	0.1	2.9	6.2	2.5	11.7	14.0	18.5	14	אגוזים (פקן)
Avocado	1.0	11.3	28.5	50.8	91.6	99.5	86.4	..	אבוקדו
Subtropical, excl. avocado	1.1	7.1	16.6	8.9	33.7	34.9	13.5	357	סובטרופיים, ללא אבוקדו
Dates	-	0.9	3.9	10.7	15.5	15.7	7.5	..	תמרים
Other	8.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	12.5	12.8	8.5	..	אחר
THEREOF: FRUIT-BEARING PLANTATIONS - TOTAL	144.3	214.8	292.3	138.8	790.2	800.5	730.1	..	מזה: מטעים נושאי פרי - סך הכל
<i>Citrus - total</i>	1.3	147.1	135.6	35.8	319.8	332.6	382.0	..	דרים - סך הכל
Shamouti	0.6	79.1	37.9	4.3	121.9	128.9	156.0	..	שמוטי
Lates	0.2	23.3	24.6	2.4	50.5	55.8	68.3	..	אפילים
Grapefruit	0.1	24.6	29.7	15.9	70.3	70.4	87.0	..	אשכוליות
Other	0.4	20.1	43.4	13.2	77.1	77.5	70.7	..	אחר
<i>Plantations, excl. citrus - total</i>	143.0	67.7	156.7	103.0	470.4	467.9	348.1	..	מטעים, ללא דרים - סך הכל
Apples	8.6	5.6	14.7	9.7	38.6	38.3	29.0	..	תפוחים
Pears	-	2.2	4.7	2.1	9.0	8.0	7.8	..	אגסים
Peaches	1.1	3.0	21.5	0.5	26.1	24.2	16.5	..	אפרסקים
Apricots	1.1	4.2	2.5	0.1	7.9	8.8	6.4	..	משמש
Plums, quinces, cherries	3.0	3.9	8.4	1.4	16.7	15.2	8.6	..	שיזפים, חבושים, ודובבנים
Table grapes	8.5	4.7	16.8	0.5	30.5	30.6	27.8	..	ענבי מאכל
Wine grapes	0.4	10.6	6.6	2.7	20.3	20.5	29.0	..	ענבי יין
Bananas	-	0.1	7.1	11.4	18.6	18.3	17.3	..	בננות
Olives	99.7	8.3	18.9	2.1	129.0	124.0	95.0	..	זיתים
Almonds	10.9	4.5	4.5	8.9	28.8	30.0	36.6	..	שקדים
Pecan Nuts	0.1	2.8	6.1	2.0	11.0	12.2	16.6	..	אגוזים (פקן)
Avocado	1.0	10.7	27.5	46.2	85.4	92.5	41.0	..	אבוקדו
Subtropical, excl. avocado	1.0	5.7	13.5	6.2	26.4	25.1	7.0	..	סובטרופיים, ללא אבוקדו
Dates	-	0.6	2.7	8.8	12.1	10.5	4.0	..	תמרים
Other	7.6	0.8	1.2	0.4	10.0	9.7	5.5	..	אחר

1 Incl. collective moshavim.

2 Incl. institutions for education, research and crop and livestock improvement.

3 Incl. about 30 thousand dunams in auxiliary farms which are not included in data for other years.

1 כולל מושבים שיתופיים.

2 כולל מסודות חינוך, מחקר והשכלה.

3 כולל כ-30 אלף דונם במשקי עזר; שטח זה אינו כלול בתונוי יתר השנים.

**AREA OF FIELD CROPS,
VEGETABLES AND FLOWERS,
BY TYPE OF LOCALITY**

**שטח גידולי שדה, ירקות
ופרחים, לפי צורת יישוב**

13.6

Thousand dunams

אלפי דונמים

	1990					1989					
	משקים לא יהודיים Non-Jewish farms	משקים יהודיים אחרים ² Jewish farms ²	מושבים ¹ Moshavim ¹	קיבוצים Qibbuzim	סך הכל Total	משקים לא יהודיים Non-Jewish farms	משקים יהודיים אחרים ² Jewish farms ²	מושבים ¹ Moshavim ¹	קיבוצים Qibbuzim	סך הכל Total	
Field crops											
TOTAL	439.1	128.7	537.5	1,115.3	2,220.6	463.4	128.7	593.4	1,174.5	2,360.0	סך הכל
Wheat for grain	201.3	53.1	251.8	414.4	920.6	210.4	53.1	255.6	398.9	918.0	חיטה לגרגרים
Barley for grain	119.5	5.5	7.4	12.6	145.0	126.2	5.5	4.5	7.0	143.2	שעורה לגרגרים
Sorghum for grain	-	0.3	0.3	1.8	2.4	-	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.1	סורגום לגרגרים
Chick peas	13.6	3.1	8.5	26.8	52.0	13.1	3.1	6.7	21.8	44.7	חימצה
Peas for canning	-	-	7.7	14.6	22.3	-	-	7.1	14.1	21.2	אפונה לשימורים
Maize on cob	0.2	2.0	13.2	54.9	70.3	0.3	2.0	15.5	66.5	84.3	תירס, קלחים
Cotton	0.8	16.6	48.5	253.9	319.8	1.1	16.6	57.8	275.6	351.1	כותנה
Groundnuts	1.6	1.7	8.8	17.2	29.3	1.3	1.7	9.3	17.8	30.1	אגוזי אדמה (בוטנים)
Sunflowers	16.2	4.0	30.3	31.6	82.1	15.0	4.0	44.8	44.8	108.6	חמניות
Hay, winter	24.3	24.0	47.7	79.2	175.2	26.3	24.0	48.2	90.0	188.5	שחת, חורף
Green fodder, winter	0.2	9.6	61.4	99.4	170.6	0.2	9.6	78.3	130.5	218.6	מספוא ירוק, חורף
Roughage, summer	3.8	2.6	23.0	59.2	88.6	2.0	2.6	29.6	67.3	101.5	מספוא גס, קיץ
Other	57.6	6.2	28.9	49.7	142.4	67.5	6.1	35.8	39.7	149.1	אחר
Vegetables, potatoes and melons											
TOTAL	100.0	54.6	190.9	103.4	448.9	96.4	54.7	197.9	81.2	430.2	סך הכל
Tomatoes	5.9	6.0	33.7	23.7	69.3	6.2	6.0	36.2	14.9	63.3	עגבניות
Cucumbers	15.2	1.0	5.0	0.1	21.3	13.0	1.0	7.2	0.2	21.4	מלפפונים
Carrots	0.3	0.9	3.2	7.0	11.4	0.3	0.9	3.2	8.3	12.7	גזר
Dry onions	1.8	1.8	12.4	1.6	17.6	2.1	1.8	12.8	1.5	18.2	בצל יבש
Potatoes	0.4	14.2	13.7	35.0	63.3	0.5	14.2	14.0	31.5	60.2	תפוחא
Melons	45.6	12.1	54.0	26.7	138.4	44.2	12.0	49.8	14.5	120.5	מקשה
Other	30.8	18.6	68.9	9.3	127.6	30.1	18.8	74.7	10.3	133.9	אחר
Flowers											
TOTAL	0.5	1.2	17.3	2.0	21.0	0.5	1.2	16.9	2.2	20.8	סך הכל
Roses	-	0.1	2.0	-	2.1	-	0.1	1.7	-	1.8	ורדים
Carnations	0.4	0.1	1.5	-	2.0	0.4	0.1	2.1	-	2.6	צפורן
Gypsophila	-	0.1	2.6	-	2.7	-	0.1	2.8	-	2.9	גיפספית
Ruscus	-	0.1	0.8	-	0.9	-	0.1	1.0	-	1.1	רוסקוס
Narcissus	-	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.5	-	0.1	1.2	0.4	1.7	נרקיסים
Wax flowers	-	0.1	2.2	0.1	2.4	-	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.6	פרחי שעווה
Other	0.1	0.6	6.9	1.8	9.4	0.1	0.6	6.7	1.7	9.1	אחר

1 Incl. collective moshavim.

2 Incl. institutions for education, research and crop and livestock improvement.

1 כולל מושבים שיתופיים.
2 כולל מוסדות חינוך, מחקר והשכלה.

**AREA OF VEGETABLES,
POTATOES AND MELONS**

**שטח הירקות, תפוחי אדמה
ומקשה**

13.5

Thousand dunams

אלפי דונמים

	1990	§1989	1988	1987	תשמ"ו 1985/86	תשמ"ה 1984/85	תשמ"ד 1979/80	תשל"ד 1969/70	
	שנות לוח Calendar years				שנים חקלאיות Agricultural years				
GRAND TOTAL	448.9	430.2	402.7	406.4	390.4	390.6	355.2	345.7	סך כולל
<i>Vegetables - total</i>	<i>247.2</i>	<i>249.5</i>	<i>228.8</i>	<i>244.9</i>	<i>243.4</i>	<i>244.3</i>	<i>222.8</i>	<i>199.3</i>	<i>ירקות - סך הכל</i>
Tomatoes	69.3	63.3	47.6	49.7	53.4	58.6	56.4	43.5	עגבניות
Cucumbers	21.3	21.4	22.9	27.4	22.8	20.4	26.1	28.5	מלפפונים
Carrots	11.4	12.7	13.5	13.2	12.1	12.5	10.4	12.3	גזר
Peppers and gamba	13.6	13.8	12.5	15.4	15.2	13.7	18.0	11.9	פלפל וגמבה
Dry onions	17.6	18.2	17.2	18.3	21.6	22.1	24.2	20.3	בצל יבש
Eggplants	8.1	7.3	6.5	6.5	7.5	7.4	8.9	5.9	חצילים
Vegetable marrows	6.7	6.6	7.3	6.6	6.7	6.8	8.4	8.5	קישואים
Cabbage ¹	13.3	12.7	12.6	15.3	16.6	16.2	11.5	6.7	כרוב ¹
Cauliflower	9.0	8.1	8.2	8.8	8.3	6.7	6.7	5.2	כרובית
Lettuce	8.9	8.7	8.2	8.4	8.5	7.1	5.4	5.2	חסה
Radishes (including red)	7.2	6.4	5.9	6.3	6.7	6.1	6.4	6.0	צנון וצנונית
Celery	6.2	6.8	6.3	7.4	8.0	8.0	4.8	2.3	כרפס (סלרי)
Artichokes	5.1	4.2	3.8	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.5	9.7	קנרס (ארטישוק)
Garlic	5.4	5.3	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.5	שום
Beans	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.1	1.0	5.9	6.5	שעועית
Strawberries	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.4	1.4	תות שדה
Miscellaneous	37.8	47.8	45.1	47.7	43.9	48.8	20.0	21.9	שונות
<i>Potatoes</i>	<i>63.3</i>	<i>60.2</i>	<i>60.2</i>	<i>55.8</i>	<i>54.2</i>	<i>54.1</i>	<i>50.2</i>	<i>48.3</i>	<i>תפוחי אדמה</i>
<i>Melons - total</i>	<i>138.4</i>	<i>120.5</i>	<i>113.7</i>	<i>105.7</i>	<i>93.0</i>	<i>92.0</i>	<i>82.2</i>	<i>98.1</i>	<i>מקשה - סך הכל</i>
Watermelons, unirrigated	46.1	37.5	35.8	31.7	25.5	25.6	31.2	54.9	אבטיחים, בעל
Watermelons, irrigated	46.5	41.0	36.3	32.4	31.5	31.8	21.3	21.0	אבטיחים, כהשקיה
Sugarmelons, unirrigated	16.7	15.8	16.9	16.1	14.8	14.9	11.2	15.8	מלונים, כעל
Sugarmelons, irrigated	29.1	26.2	24.7	25.5	21.2	19.7	18.6	6.4	מלונים, כהשקיה

¹ Including chinese cabbage and Brussels sprouts.

¹ כולל כרוב סיני וכרוב ירוק.

AREA OF FIELD CROPS

שטח גידולי השדה

13.4

Thousand dunams

אלפי דונם

	1990		§1989		1988	1987	תשמ"ז 1985/86	תש"ם 1979/80	תשל"ט 1969/70	
	בהשקיה Thereof: Irrigated	סך הכל Total	בהשקיה Thereof: Irrigated	סך הכל Total						
TOTAL	927.2	2,220.6	1,004.4	2,360.0	2,320.4	2,340.0	2,380.6	2,592.6	2,517.8	סך הכל
Winter crops:							שנים חקלאיות			גידולי חורף:
Irrigated	375.9	375.9	380.3	380.3	325.2	292.0	363.5	70.5	111.0	השקיה
Unirrigated	-	1,218.4	-	1,261.4	1,216.8	1,312.3	1,214.2	1,579.5	1,716.9	בעל
Summer crops:							שנות לוח			גידולי קיץ:
Irrigated	551.3	551.3	624.1	624.1	690.6	651.1	722.6	697.1	526.3	השקיה
Unirrigated	-	75.0	-	94.2	87.8	84.6	80.3	245.5	163.6	בעל
CROP							שנות לוח			גידול
Wheat for grain	188.4	920.6	197.9	918.0	881.6	949.0	903.0	976.3	1,074.2	חיטה לגרורים
Barley for grain	3.3	145.0	2.6	143.2	139.6	151.3	176.8	267.0	174.4	שעורה לגרורים
Sorghum for grain	1.0	2.4	0.4	1.1	0.5	2.4	9.6	31.5	42.6	סורגום לגרורים
Chick peas	24.7	52.0	11.7	44.7	47.5	49.0	47.3	38.2	..	חימצה
Maize on cob	70.3	70.3	84.3	84.3	65.9	71.8	66.8	28.0	8.4	תירס, קלחים
Cotton	318.1	319.8	350.6	351.1	482.6	424.2	477.7	621.9	349.3	כותנה
Groundnuts	29.3	29.3	30.1	30.1	32.0	48.6	47.7	45.9	53.3	אגוזי אדמה (בוטנים)
Sunflowers	50.9	82.1	61.7	108.6	69.2	60.7	71.4	103.0	32.4	חמניות
Tobacco	-	2.1	-	3.8	4.0	5.7	7.0	8.8	28.6	טבק
Peas for canning	18.2	22.3	15.0	21.2	19.0	24.4	18.6	13.3	9.5	אפונה לשימורים
Sugarbeet	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46.0	סלק סוכר
Safflower	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	1.5	6.7	0.3	חריע
Sesame	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.1	9.2	שומשומין
Hay, winter	35.3	175.2	43.3	188.5	165.5	147.1	148.0	169.5	..	שחת, חורף
Green fodder, winter	79.1	170.6	88.4	218.6	190.9	183.2	168.6	130.1	..	מספוא ירוק, חורף
Roughage, summer	80.1	88.6	91.8	101.5	86.4	87.8	90.7	97.4	..	מספוא גס, קיץ
Other	28.5	140.2	26.6	145.2	135.7	134.8	145.9	50.9	..	אחר

1 Data of Etal, Masos and Shoget are included in "Not in regional councils".
 1 נתוני עטאל, מסוס ושוגט נכללים ב"לא בתחומי אזורי".

Regional council	Field crops		Vegetables and melons	Plants-excl. citrus	Citrus	Cultivated area	מועצה אזורית
	גידול	Un-irrigated					
TOTAL	1,293,399	927,180	448,927	521,006	344,235	4,371,246	סך הכל
Alona	-	-	293	3,813	6	7,720	אילנה
Bigat Bet Shean	7,544	63,397	14,778	6,972	6,010	124,602	בגעת בית שאן
Golan	14,365	22,325	6,167	17,807	1,713	72,908	גולן
Hacilboa	56,766	47,916	20,260	6,666	7,609	155,836	החבלוצה
Hacilall Hatayon	19,805	77,786	4,339	20,666	3,161	החבלוצה העליון	
Hacilall Hatlton	39,097	6,830	6,672	10,237	1,060	80,778	החבלוצה התחתון
Zevulun	8,105	18,194	5,144	2,513	1,954	40,479	זבולון
Hof Hakarnel	5,580	16,924	2,486	10,455	2,081	54,472	הר הכרמל
Mevot Hahemnon	550	1,270	395	8,267	1,669	18,778	מבואות ההמנון
Megiddo	28,585	22,977	1,577	5,030	679	68,638	מגידו
Mathe Asher	11,852	33,546	6,330	28,621	3,778	96,005	מטה אשר
Menashe	6,064	23,806	3,769	8,683	6,805	57,522	מנשה
Masale Yosef	-	70	51	5,557	-	13,721	מסלה יוסף
Merom Hagallil	2,468	520	226	13,347	-	26,345	מרום הגליל
Misgav	499	42	625	1,367	400	7,408	מישב
Emeq Hayarden	9,103	26,033	5,721	16,933	3,404	67,407	עמק הירדן
Emeq Yizreel	84,921	55,245	22,217	6,892	3,894	188,305	עמק יזרעאל
Brenar	3,802	7,165	1,265	3,668	5,016	25,126	ברנר
Gederot	2,360	186	957	1,198	4,553	11,366	גדרות
Gezer	15,766	19,119	8,362	12,222	9,851	84,331	גזר
Gan Rave	1,958	2,605	81	1,500	9,790	18,024	גן ראב
Derom Hasharon	8,996	13,910	6,615	8,070	23,247	77,786	דרום השרון
Hevel Yavne	320	13,910	529	1,489	6,036	22,961	הבלי יבנה
Hof Hasharon	3,540	6,667	3,119	10,930	35,096	30,634	הר השרון
Lev Hasharon	2,180	1,106	2,661	2,279	16,824	42,324	לב השרון
Modim	12,366	8,420	2,691	7,631	4,186	49,843	מודים
Nahal Soreq	4,972	9,927	1,541	621	998	18,514	נחל סורק
Emeq Hefer	7,915	22,807	1,958	10,661	23,928	95,309	עמק חפר
Emeq Lod	6,679	2,137	2,519	1,204	13,307	31,523	עמק לוד
Estkhal	71,214	64,578	34,749	6,688	5,366	282,016	אשכול
Beer Tuveya	7,312	29,697	15,095	13,624	8,245	87,137	באר טוביה
Bene Shimon	81,717	29,582	6,552	2,274	3,483	166,847	בני שמעון
Havrava Hatlthona	-	26	16,695	2,317	5	16,168	הערבה התחתונה
Hevel Eilat	487	2,772	2,651	712	15,510	15,510	הבלי אילת
Hof Ashqelon	15,005	33,457	9,711	4,074	10,674	83,510	הר אשקלון
Yoav	66,683	55,673	10,280	2,718	2,346	134,644	יובא
Lakish	73,823	16,741	14,212	7,989	6,207	142,183	לכיש
Mathe Yehuda	18,247	15,883	4,532	20,644	1,851	91,008	מטה יהודה
Merhavim	11,183	29,053	19,485	2,180	7,712	189,221	מרחבים
Azzata	17,451	20,583	19,485	1,220	6,494	100,527	עזמת
Ramat Negev	9,105	9,520	2,180	2,180	382	36,771	רמת נגב
Shaar HaNegev	42,208	48,703	10,705	2,127	3,817	123,989	שער הנגב
Shafir	11,702	14,192	7,300	7,269	4,034	55,974	שאפיר
Tamar	300	850	4,016	720	45	10,674	תמר
Not in regional councils ¹	457,475	20,820	132,507	201,371	106,860	1,026,288	לא בתחומי אזורי ¹
Shomron	500	2	6	41	12	1,477	שומרון
Aveot Hayarden	3,052	7,312	6,931	6,931	2,963	31,750	ערובת הירדן
Mathe Binyamin	-	-	5	915	-	5,455	מטה בנימין
Megillot	82	313	979	1,532	110	5,366	מגילות
Hof Azza	4,859	2,939	2,939	380	-	20,809	הר אצז
Har Hevron	2,540	328	1,020	1,020	-	4,515	הר חברון
Gush Etzion	-	2	765	765	30	3,056	גוש עציון
Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area (Jewish localities only)	-	-	-	-	-	-	יהודה, שומרון ורמת הגולן (יישובים יהודיים בלבד)

**AGRICULTURAL AREA, BY
NATURAL REGION**

**שטחים חקלאיים, לפי
אזור טבעי**

13.2

Dunams

1990

דונמים

Natural region	Crop areas		שטחי גידולים			השטח המעובד Cultivated area	אזור טבעי
	גידולי שדה Field crops		ירקות, תפוחי אדמה ומקשה Vegetables, potatoes and melons	מטעים ללא הדרים Plantations, excl. citrus	הדרים Citrus		
	בעל Un-irrigated	בהשקיה Irrigated					
TOTAL	1,293,399	927,180	448,927	521,006	344,235	4,371,246	סך הכל
Northern and Haifa Districts							מחוזות הצפון ומזיפה
Hula Basin	17,589	67,625	2,553	27,188	3,610	130,346	עמק חולה
Western Upper Galilee	3,480	4,762	681	21,007	217	42,645	גליל עליון מזרחי
Hazor region	5,237	8,849	2,472	8,511	1,494	31,425	אזור הצור
Kinerot	9,172	26,239	7,201	21,321	5,966	78,002	כנרת
Western Lower Galilee	63,006	9,376	13,228	26,779	1,422	136,038	גליל תחתון מזרחי
Bet Shean Basin	5,267	59,207	14,418	6,483	5,940	116,953	עמק בית שאן
Harod Valley	22,516	38,658	6,400	3,197	2,812	84,086	עמק חרוד
Kohhav Plateau	34,064	7,370	6,241	2,966	872	52,502	רמת כוכב
Yizreel Basin	91,047	71,991	29,824	11,957	7,917	234,970	עמק יזרעאל
Menashe Plateau	21,125	5,028	170	994	176	30,468	רמת מנשה
Nazareth-Tiran Mts.	63,253	6,631	21,315	17,055	405	115,883	הרי נצרת-תירען
Eastern Lower Galilee	57,084	3	30,297	39,920	260	158,341	גליל תחתון מערבי
Yehiam Region	11,170	1,544	2,511	20,047	587	58,152	אזור יחיעם
Elon Region	2,695	1,380	836	11,598	659	29,346	אזור אילון
Nahariyya Region	5,071	11,237	4,907	22,390	2,145	51,101	אזור נהריה
Akko Region	10,857	20,872	6,352	7,617	1,081	49,798	אזור עכו
Golan Region	14,365	22,325	8,167	29,478	1,733	89,099	אזור הגולן
Haifa Region	19,481	18,235	7,673	5,206	1,974	69,830	אזור חיפה
Carmel Coast	2,345	10,254	2,563	7,020	986	34,275	חוף הכרמל
Zikhron Ya'akov Region	3,128	4,815	410	11,519	567	26,145	אזור זכרון יעקב
Alexander Mountain	10,656	2,557	6,329	16,743	-	42,759	הר אלכסנדר
Hadera Region, West	10,035	8,284	2,318	9,334	23,805	56,554	אזור חדרה, מערב
Hadera Region, East	7,169	16,119	10,365	17,472	5,882	70,314	אזור חדרה, מזרח
Central & Tel Aviv Districts							מחוזות המרכז ותל אביב
Sharon, North	8,166	22,891	4,492	16,808	29,399	109,768	צפון שרון
Sharon, Central	10,428	7,203	11,354	14,658	39,363	115,911	שרון, מרכז
Southern Sharon	6,406	9,672	16,307	6,407	27,511	78,750	דרום השרון
Petah Tiqwa Region, North	6,770	13,817	7,984	4,070	14,584	51,599	אזור פתח תקוה, צפון
Petah Tiqwa Region, South	1,742	3,701	309	4,431	1,597	19,962	אזור פתח תקוה, דרום
Lod Region	35,618	25,987	13,946	13,272	26,650	144,391	אזור לוד
Rehovot Region	15,616	32,468	8,993	15,535	31,772	118,461	אזור רחובות
Rishon LeZiyon Region	3,204	2,605	892	2,234	24,557	36,022	אזור ראשון לציון
Tel Aviv Region	3,268	3,416	8,635	945	2,472	19,292	אזור תל אביב
Jerusalem & Southern Districts							מחוזות ירושלים והדרום
Judean Mountains	310	7	1,030	6,213	685	18,094	הרי יהודה
Judean Foothills	17,937	16,583	3,509	14,981	1,166	73,517	שפלת יהודה
Malakhi Region, West	8,722	31,147	15,165	13,393	8,577	90,739	אזור מלאכי, מערב
Malakhi Region, East	59,479	63,016	13,697	8,899	3,569	157,369	אזור מלאכי, מזרח
Lakhish Region	94,319	22,640	18,240	9,179	8,867	177,784	אזור לכיש
Ashdod Region	-	-	-	91	1,206	1,299	אזור אשדוד
Ashqelon Region, North	15,079	33,457	9,711	4,438	20,810	94,359	אזור אשקלון, צפון
Ashqelon Region, South	42,208	48,703	10,705	2,127	3,817	123,989	אזור אשקלון, דרום
Gerar Region	81,850	46,043	27,611	2,758	12,602	257,942	אזור גרר
Besor Region, West	71,214	66,078	36,261	6,863	5,365	290,583	אזור הבשור, מערב
Besor Region, East	35,122	19,169	5,871	1,596	4,067	116,205	אזור הבשור, מזרח
Beer Sheva Region	276,442	14,417	7,963	6,371	830	334,949	אזור באר שבע
Northern Arava	-	26	20,474	2,997	50	26,031	ערבה צפונית
Southern Arava	-	487	2,692	2,498	552	14,576	ערבה דרומית
Negev Mountain	9,105	9,520	4,284	2,856	542	38,209	הר הנגב
Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area (Jewish localities only)							יהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה (יישובים יהודיים בלבד)
Yarden	500	2	11	956	12	6,932	ירדן
Nablus and Ramalla Region	-	3,365	8,291	8,463	3,073	37,116	אזור נבלס ורמאללה
Bethlehem-Hebron Region	-	2,540	330	1,785	30	7,571	אזור בית לחם-חברון
Gaza Region	82	4,859	2,939	380	-	20,809	חבל עזה

13.1

AGRICULTURE - KEY DATA (cont.)

Agricultural year, unless otherwise stated

	Selected inputs				תשומות בחרות	
	דשנים אשלגניים 12(K ₂ O טון) Potash fertilizer (thousand tons K ₂ O) ¹²	דשנים דו-חנקניים 12(P ₂ O ₅ טון) Phosphorus fertilizer (thousand tons P ₂ O ₅) ¹²	דשנים חנקניים 12(N טון) Nitrogen fertilizer (thousand tons N) ¹²	מים (מיליון מ ³) Water (million m ³)	סוכא אלפי טון) Oil cake (thousand tons)	יבוא גרעינים למספוא (אלפי טון) Imports of feed grains (thousand tons)
1948/49	..	..	..	257	..	..
1949/50	..	..	..	332	..	..
1950/51	..	..	..	413	..	..
1951/52	..	..	..	468	37.2	123.5
1952/53	..	..	..	563	36.5	184.0
1953/54	2.2	7.4	10.7	660	41.8	150.2
1954/55	2.6	9.2	9.8	760	64.1	215.2
1955/56	2.8	12.5	12.0	830	68.1	232.3
1956/57	2.5	13.8	11.3	830	77.7	297.6
1957/58	2.0	14.7	14.5	1,000	106.8	238.9
1958/59	2.0	14.6	15.4	990	127.4	412.2
1959/60	2.2	14.6	16.9	1,060	123.5	473.6
1960/61	2.2	12.3	18.1	1,025	144.6	497.8
1961/62	2.2	13.0	20.5	1,125	157.5	496.4
1962/63	2.4	11.9	18.8	1,140	160.6	492.0
1963/64	2.5	10.2	21.1	1,025	186.8	553.7
1964/65	3.0	11.2	22.8	1,095	183.9	571.2
1965/66	4.4	12.0	24.0	1,265	192.6	610.8
1966/67	4.7	10.6	27.4	1,115	214.2	660.0
1967/68	6.4	11.8	28.3	1,265	187.2	617.0
1968/69	6.8	12.3	28.0	1,235	198.4	648.0
1969/70	9.4	14.1	29.6	1,340	212.0	721.4
1970/71	10.8	14.5	32.0	1,245	223.6	807.5
1971/72	12.2	16.2	33.2	1,275	240.1	845.3
1972/73	13.6	16.3	34.0	1,295	259.8	945.8
1973/74	11.5	15.1	30.5	1,160	278.1	1,030.6
1974/75	15.2	17.0	32.7	1,230	271.0	1,102.4
1975/76	17.9	19.4	36.7	1,325	323.4	1,122.9
1976/77	18.5	18.7	37.5	1,300	321.8	1,120.3
1977/78	21.9	19.8	38.8	1,270	315.7	1,086.3
1978/79	22.0	18.6	37.9	1,325	312.3	1,163.6
1979/80	21.7	15.1	36.9	1,220	304.0	1,197.4
1980/81	21.9	14.7	39.2	1,212	324.7	1,139.9
1981/82	22.9	14.5	37.7	1,260	335.6	1,146.2
1982/83	19.4	14.7	44.4	1,255	383.4	1,229.3
1983/84	22.7	16.2	43.4	1,356	357.2	1,197.6
1984/85	25.3	15.5	48.4	1,389	344.5	1,057.0
1985/86	27.3	17.7	52.9	1,434	360.5	1,116.5
Calendar years						
1986	28.0	20.6	55.5	1,434	359.5	1,121.2
1987	29.3	20.4	50.9	1,025	396.7	\$1,363.7
1988 ⁸	33.5	22.3	51.9	1,179	396.8	1,384.6
1989 ⁸	33.9	21.4	53.8	1,236	341.5	1,225.5
1990	32.1	20.7	49.6	1,162	371.9	1,176.0

- At end of year.
- Bull calves for meat from dairy herd are included with beef cattle.
- This index is not derived from agricultural branch accounts; see introduction to Chapter 10-Prices, prices of output and input in agriculture.
- Change of definition or weighting method.
- Since 1969/70, includes employed persons from Judea and Samaria and the Gaza Area.
- To compare indices of 1983/84-1985/86 with previous years, they must be multiplied by 1,000 See introduction *index*.
- As of 1984/85, incl. also input of intermediate produce.
- See note to Table 13.9.
- Incl. hatching eggs for the domestic market and for exports.
- As of 1986, incl. investment in new plantations and forestry.
- As of 1986, exports do not include transfers to Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area.
- From 1982/83 till 1988 - budget years; as of 1989 - calendar years.
- As of 1986, incl. garden plants.

חקלאות - נתוני מפתח (המשך)

13.1

שנה חקלאית, אלא אם כן צוין אחרת

Exports of main products (thousand tons, unless otherwise stated) ¹¹										יצוא של מוצרים עיקריים (אלפי טון, אלא אם כן צוין אחרת) ¹¹		
פרחם (מיליוני דולר) Flowers (\$ million) (calendar years)	פירות אחרים Other fruit	אבוקדו Avocado	בננות Bananas	חריס Citrus	אבטימון ומלונים Watermelons and sugar melons	תפוחי אדמה Potatoes	ירקות Vegetables	בוטנים Groundnuts	כותנה, לינט Cotton, lint			
...	-	-	-	154.6	-	...	-	-	-			תש"ט
...	-	-	-	167.3	-	...	-	-	-			תש"י
...	-	-	-	161.7	-	...	-	-	-			תש"יא
...	0	-	0.1	146.6	-	...	-	-	-			תש"יב
...	0	-	0.6	206.1	0	0	0.2	0.1	-			תש"יג
...	0	-	1.1	304.9	0.1	0.2	0	4.1	-			תש"יד
0.1	0	-	0.9	264.2	0.3	-	0.2	3.0	-			תשט"ו
0	0	-	1.3	293.2	0.5	0	0	4.3	0			תשט"ז
0	0	-	1.0	307.4	0.3	0	0.1	3.9	0			תש"יז
0	0	-	1.9	308.0	1.1	1.3	2.3	5.6	0.2			תש"יח
0.1	0.1	-	2.0	376.5	3.3	1.3	1.8	4.8	0			תש"יט
0.1	0.7	-	6.1	398.0	3.7	3.7	4.4	6.4	0.3			תש"כ
0	0.4	-	13.8	331.1	2.9	4.0	2.7	6.8	0			תשכ"א
0	-	-	12.3	349.2	1.7	13.7	6.4	-	0			תשכ"ב
0.1	-	-	14.8	504.8	1.6	11.7	1.9	4.5	1.7			תשכ"ג
0.1	0.1	-	17.6	454.3	2.1	3.0	1.0	3.0	1.8			תשכ"ד
0.2	0.1	-	16.8	526.6	0.8	8.2	1.3	4.1	8.0			תשכ"ה
0.8	-	-	21.2	581.9	0.9	9.2	4.4	5.8	8.5			תשכ"ו
0.7	0.1	-	15.9	664.6	1.3	4.3	6.3	5.2	10.5			תשכ"ז
0.9	1.5	-	7.9	737.9	1.9	8.2	15.2	5.8	8.0			תשכ"ח
2.1	0.9	3.4	13.1	697.5	18.8	5.0	24.5	6.5	21.0			תשכ"ט
5.2	1.4	2.5	16.6	815.7	28.0	9.9	43.5	9.8	14.0			תשל"א
7.3	2.5	4.4	15.7	858.5	37.6	12.3	48.6	11.6	15.0			תש"לא
8.8	4.9	7.5	11.0	859.0	48.2	13.2	51.8	11.0	17.5			תש"לב
10.9	4.8	7.8	3.9	776.9	36.5	29.3	60.9	8.2	11.4			תש"לג
10.6	10.0	10.6	4.8	818.5	42.1	11.2	51.7	10.7	26.6			תש"לד
15.8	8.5	13.4	8.7	926.9	53.2	11.2	65.9	10.7	25.8			תש"לה
25.0	9.7	15.0	11.5	955.8	50.5	23.0	78.5	12.8	32.2			תש"לו
34.9	10.2	18.7	10.1	921.6	47.4	19.4	103.7	12.7	39.0			תש"לז
75.1	11.0	19.7	10.0	898.0	62.6	20.8	118.7	11.7	52.0			תש"לח
77.6	12.2	28.2	13.3	964.6	52.4	22.9	97.2	10.1	60.2			תש"לט
84.3	13.8	26.1	18.4	854.7	43.3	7.7	78.7	10.1	59.1			תש"ס
81.6	16.4	6.3	16.4	821.0	54.2	18.7	106.4	10.7	81.7			תשמ"א
81.1	19.7	33.0	16.2	760.7	45.2	31.3	111.6	16.9	67.2			תשמ"ב
73.2	16.1	49.7	14.0	700.7	42.6	16.6	75.7	11.6	82.7			תשמ"ג
65.1	23.0	42.6	20.0	586.8	56.0	37.7	100.0	12.3	81.4			תשמ"ד
65.4	15.5	60.4	16.9	544.3	50.3	33.6	96.5	10.8	89.0			תשמ"ה
95.1	14.7	53.1	24.9	537.9	48.5	30.5	101.2	11.6	59.0			תשמ"ו
				שנות לוח								
¹⁴ 114.1	13.7	52.6	10.1	537.9	13.7	23.6	69.4	11.4	59.0			1986
144.1	11.8	90.0	\$6.8	570.5	10.1	30.8	57.8	10.2	53.1			1987
159.2	10.9	26.7	\$5.0	470.3	11.6	29.7	41.6	9.2	56.5			1988
140.8	19.4	12.4	1.6	351.7	11.7	27.4	40.6	8.0	40.3			\$1989
148.5	16.4	35.2	0.5	461.9	12.4	41.1	50.6	8.0	42.9			1990

1 סוף שנה.
2 עגלים לפיטום מעדר החלב כלולים בבקר לבשר.
3 מוד זה אינו נגזר מחשבונית ענף החקלאות: ראה מבוא לפרק 10
4 שוני הגדרה או שיטת שקלול ואמידה.
5 מאז תשל"א, כולל מועסקים מימורה ושומרון ומחבל עזה.
6 החל בתשמ"ה, כלל גם תשומה מתוצרת בניינים.
7 ראה הערה 2 ללוח 13.9.
8 כולל בנייני דגירה לשיק המקומי וליצוא.
9 החל ב'1986, היצוא אינו כולל תוצרת שהועברה ליהודה ושומרון וחבל עזה.
10 עד תשמ"ז - לפי שנות דשנים המתחילות ב'1.7 ומאז 1988 לפי שנות
11 לוח; כולל קומפוסט.
12
13 מתשמ"ג עד 1988 - שנות תקצוב; מ'1989 - שנת לוח.
14 החל ב'1986 כלל צמחי נוי.

13.1

AGRICULTURE - KEY DATA (cont.)

Agricultural year, unless otherwise stated

Production of main products (thousand tons, unless otherwise stated)

שנה	דגים Fish	ביצים (מיליונים) ¹⁰ Eggs (millions)	חלב בקר (מיליון ליטר) Cow's milk (million litres)	בעלי חיים אחרים לנער Other livestock for meat	בקר לנער Beef cattle	עופות לנער Poultry for meat	מזון: Thereof:						פירות אחרים (לדורות) סך הכל Other fruit (excl. citrus) total
							אבוקדו Avocado	זיתים Olives	בננות Bananas	ענבי יין Wine grapes	ענבי מאכל Table grapes	תפוחי עץ Apples	
1948/49	3.5	242.5	78.8	0.5	2.0	5.0	..	10.7	3.5	7.2	10.6	1.2	39.2
1949/50	6.6	330.0	92.2	0.5	1.9	7.4	..	3.8	2.0	7.4	9.5	1.6	34.0
1950/51	8.9	391.5	103.3	0.6	2.2	7.2	..	2.7	5.7	6.3	7.1	1.8	30.9
1951/52	7.9	366.5	119.3	0.9	2.4	7.0	..	14.5	8.2	8.0	11.5	2.3	54.8
1952/53	7.6	369.2	128.1	1.2	2.8	8.1	..	13.5	10.9	9.5	12.7	2.0	57.6
1953/54	9.0	414.0	146.6	1.6	4.0	9.3	..	21.5	11.3	12.6	17.5	3.0	79.3
1954/55	11.0	503.5	159.0	4.5	6.2	16.3	..	2.8	17.0	11.0	14.0	3.6	57.8
1955/56	10.9	510.0	171.5	5.3	7.9	23.2	..	25.0	23.5	14.2	18.5	4.5	101.9
1956/57	11.4	630.0	184.0	6.3	9.4	22.2	..	7.0	20.3	20.6	22.9	6.0	97.4
1957/58	12.4	886.0	216.5	8.3	10.2	34.2	..	17.9	27.5	21.6	26.3	9.0	124.1
1958/59	13.2	1,027.0	259.5	10.5	18.9	40.7	..	8.0	31.6	26.1	31.7	13.0	139.4
1959/60	13.9	1,114.0	277.3	10.6	25.1	45.7	0.2	6.8	34.3	21.6	31.1	23.2	145.6
1960/61	14.7	1,290.0	283.5	11.1	22.7	54.6	0.8	20.8	44.1	26.7	36.6	30.1	196.7
1961/62	16.4	1,273.0	316.0	11.7	22.5	66.4	1.2	4.8	49.2	30.4	42.1	41.9	214.0
1962/63	16.4	1,113.0	297.0	11.9	31.1	67.0	1.6	13.0	50.6	25.6	33.6	43.0	207.6
1963/64	18.9	1,278.5	304.8	10.9	35.5	74.5	1.6	21.0	49.8	34.0	49.3	60.7	272.5
1964/65	19.3	1,296.0	322.6	11.8	30.9	74.0	1.4	10.5	44.0	34.2	46.1	56.9	249.4
1965/66	22.6	1,233.0	348.6	12.3	28.2	81.9	2.3	10.9	53.9	33.3	42.7	65.8	273.1
1966/67	22.9	1,402.0	380.2	13.8	30.5	89.0	3.5	24.5	50.5	39.8	42.2	71.3	311.8
1967/68	24.5	1,224.0	393.8	15.2	35.2	89.2	4.8	9.5	44.0	37.3	34.6	55.0	275.7
1968/69	21.9	1,218.6	408.3	15.2	34.3	93.5	5.2	21.1	53.0	44.8	35.6	62.3	213.1
1969/70	21.8	1,320.0	440.5	15.5	35.6	101.7	4.1	6.6	61.1	36.0	24.7	61.8	289.0
1970/71	26.1	1,423.3	452.0	15.7	36.5	124.2	7.6	12.5	56.3	37.0	29.6	78.1	307.7
1971/72	27.1	1,404.7	476.0	17.4	33.7	142.1	11.7	27.0	41.5	48.3	33.1	67.5	323.6
1972/73	26.5	1,389.8	523.5	18.0	35.7	144.5	12.3	4.0	38.1	46.9	31.0	84.1	367.8
1973/74	22.7	1,468.7	545.1	18.8	38.9	162.5	15.0	30.2	33.7	44.4	30.2	74.2	332.7
1974/75	22.2	1,569.9	582.2	20.2	37.1	172.9	17.1	4.9	52.2	43.3	32.2	96.7	348.0
1975/76	24.2	1,676.5	655.7	20.3	44.1	187.5	18.5	19.5	57.4	45.9	31.6	95.8	374.7
1976/77	24.5	1,704.3	671.4	22.7	47.0	192.1	21.8	8.1	61.7	40.6	29.4	101.6	364.3
1977/78	24.5	1,789.9	669.9	22.6	47.0	196.5	24.2	35.0	53.7	42.7	33.6	106.5	384.7
1978/79	24.2	1,728.6	691.4	21.7	50.0	202.7	32.9	8.2	60.9	38.5	33.7	122.9	399.0
1979/80	24.7	1,614.9	670.3	21.2	55.0	200.0	32.0	45.0	75.0	37.2	39.2	100.8	410.4
1980/81	23.1	1,530.5	682.0	21.1	55.6	209.8	8.0	19.7	65.8	39.8	43.9	131.9	430.2
1981/82	24.3	1,740.0	720.9	21.3	56.0	228.8	40.1	37.2	73.2	44.4	42.0	117.9	459.9
1982/83	21.5	1,777.7	753.3	21.0	57.8	250.3	61.6	37.2	66.5	45.7	48.0	132.1	521.1
1983/84	25.0	2,025.9	797.4	20.4	58.3	269.0	52.5	17.3	67.7	44.3	47.5	118.9	458.6
1984/85	27.0	2,048.6	788.1	21.1	61.1	244.1	77.2	39.0	81.0	40.5	40.0	101.8	495.6
1985/86	26.8	1,812.6	845.0	21.6	60.9	228.6	68.0	38.0	82.1	30.8	51.5	115.7	522.6
Calendar years													
1986	26.8	1,789.1	845.0	21.6	60.9	248.2	68.0	38.0	100.5	30.8	53.5	118.3	536.2
1987	29.2	1,785.8	880.0	23.7	64.2	274.3	134.7	25.0	103.6	37.8	51.9	114.3	591.3
1988	32.5	1,843.9	936.0	26.4	66.4	261.6	35.8	39.0	84.8	36.4	52.6	119.3	511.9
1989	29.8	1,841.1	914.5	25.2	67.3	255.8	20.0	19.5	82.6	39.2	56.4	125.3	488.4
1990	26.2	1,743.2	923.9	26.2	67.8	261.7	48.0	41.5	61.1	40.9	58.0	104.9	511.5

Year	Agricultural production (quantity index)													
	Citrus	Melons and pumpkins	Potatoes	Vegetables	Hay	Groundnuts	Sugar beet	Cotton, fibre	Barley	Wheat	Livestock	Crops ^a	Total ^b	
1990	1,506.1	1,297.0	1,487.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2
1989	1,090.1	1,487.0	1,523.0	1,568.7	1,473.8	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2
1988	1,108.1	1,487.0	1,523.0	1,568.7	1,473.8	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2
1987	1,496.0	1,487.0	1,523.0	1,568.7	1,473.8	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2
1986	1,297.0	1,487.0	1,523.0	1,568.7	1,473.8	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2
1985	1,090.1	1,487.0	1,523.0	1,568.7	1,473.8	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2
1984	1,108.1	1,487.0	1,523.0	1,568.7	1,473.8	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2
1983	1,496.0	1,487.0	1,523.0	1,568.7	1,473.8	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2
1982	1,297.0	1,487.0	1,523.0	1,568.7	1,473.8	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2
1981	1,090.1	1,487.0	1,523.0	1,568.7	1,473.8	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2
1980	1,108.1	1,487.0	1,523.0	1,568.7	1,473.8	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2
1979	1,496.0	1,487.0	1,523.0	1,568.7	1,473.8	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2
1978	1,297.0	1,487.0	1,523.0	1,568.7	1,473.8	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2
1977	1,090.1	1,487.0	1,523.0	1,568.7	1,473.8	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2
1976	1,108.1	1,487.0	1,523.0	1,568.7	1,473.8	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2
1975	1,496.0	1,487.0	1,523.0	1,568.7	1,473.8	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2
1974	1,297.0	1,487.0	1,523.0	1,568.7	1,473.8	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2
1973	1,090.1	1,487.0	1,523.0	1,568.7	1,473.8	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2
1972	1,108.1	1,487.0	1,523.0	1,568.7	1,473.8	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2
1971	1,496.0	1,487.0	1,523.0	1,568.7	1,473.8	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2
1970	1,297.0	1,487.0	1,523.0	1,568.7	1,473.8	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2
1969	1,090.1	1,487.0	1,523.0	1,568.7	1,473.8	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2
1968	1,108.1	1,487.0	1,523.0	1,568.7	1,473.8	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2
1967	1,496.0	1,487.0	1,523.0	1,568.7	1,473.8	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2	1,506.0	1,542.8	1,528.1	1,531.2

13.1

תקלות (השנה) נתונים - תקלות

שנה תקלת, אלא כן אלא נתון

יצא של מיליון שקלים (אלפי שקלים) אלא כן אלא נתון

13.1

AGRICULTURE - KEY DATA

Agricultural year, unless otherwise stated

	חשבון ענף החקלאות (מדד כמות) Agricultural account (Quantity index)			מלאי הון בחקלאות (מדד כמות) Capital stock in agriculture (Quantity index)		מדדי מחירים בחקלאות ³ Price indices in agriculture ³		אינווסטר בעלי חיים ¹ Livestock inventory ¹				טרקטורים (אלפים) (שנים קלנדריים 1949 ff) Tractors (thousands) (calendar years, 1949 ff)
	תוצר מקומי נקי Net domestic product	תשומה Input	תפוקה Output	נקי Net	גלמי Gross	תשומה Input	תפוקה Output	תרגולות מטילות (מיליונים) Laying hens (millions)	בקר מקומי (אלפים) Local cattle (thousands)	בקר לבקר ² (אלפים) Beef ² cattle (thousands)	בקר חלב טהור ² (אלפים) Dairy cattle, pure-bred ² (thousands)	
	תשכ"ח=100/1967/68			הבסיס: תשל"ז=100/1975/76								
1948/49	..	..	..	25.5	17.5	..	..	2.7	12.5	0.3	37.4	1.3
1949/50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.0	17.5	0.4	47.3	2.6
1950/51	..	..	..	31.1	21.7	..	..	2.7	20.0	0.8	60.3	3.0
1951/52	24	25	24	35.1	24.7	..	..	2.6	20.5	1.5	64.2	3.1
1952/53	24	29	26	38.7	27.8	..	..	2.9	22.0	3.0	69.4	3.4
1953/54	31	33	32	42.8	31.2	..	..	3.4	22.0	5.0	73.9	3.6
1954/55	31	37	33	46.7	34.6	..	..	3.2	24.5	11.1	73.0	4.1
1955/56	38	42	39	49.7	37.8	..	..	3.7	26.0	14.8	76.8	4.8
1956/57	40	46	42	55.8	42.1	..	..	4.2	36.0	27.0	88.7	4.9
1957/58	49	52	49	61.4	47.1	..	..	5.7	40.0	39.0	113.4	5.6
1958/59	60	57	58	69.3	52.1	13.0	16.4	6.7	41.0	50.0	129.7	6.7
1959/60	59	65	61	71.7	53.9	13.1	16.5	7.8	41.0	58.4	127.0	7.4
1960/61	68	64	66	75.5	57.0	13.9	17.7	7.8	41.5	57.4	135.8	7.9
1961/62	74	68	71	79.9	60.8	15.0	18.7	7.6	40.0	59.4	143.2	8.9
1962/63	80	71	75	81.5	63.2	16.4	21.6	7.1	26.0	67.9	121.9	9.8
1963/64	91	73	82	83.4	66.1	16.9	20.0	7.1	26.0	65.3	125.8	10.8
1964/65	85	83	84	85.5	69.2	18.0	21.5	7.0	25.0	56.8	120.3	11.1
1965/66	82	92	87	85.5	71.4	19.4	22.4	6.8	25.0	55.3	129.1	12.1
1966/67	101	97	99	86.5	74.0	20.0	22.1	6.9	25.9	57.0	141.8	13.2
1967/68	100	100	100	87.5	76.8	21.5	23.3	6.5	26.8	59.0	146.6	14.4
1968/69	105	101	103	88.5	79.9	22.1	24.7	6.5	27.3	60.4	152.7	15.7
1969/70	109	110	110	89.2	82.8	23.0	24.6	7.0	27.8	61.5	144.2	16.3
1970/71	121	122	122	90.0	85.5	25.9	27.9	7.6	19.0	68.0	152.2	16.8
1971/72	136	128	132	92.1	88.7	29.7	30.5	7.6	19.0	75.0	166.2	17.5
1972/73	129	136	133	92.0	90.3	33.9	36.3	7.4	19.0	81.0	179.7	18.6
1973/74	143	139	142	95.8	94.1	48.3	49.3	7.8	19.0	90.9	190.1	19.0
1974/75	158	144	152	93.8	95.0	76.3	76.2	8.0	19.0	97.3	189.1	19.3
1975/76	166	152	160	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	8.5	19.6	98.3	189.9	21.1
1976/77	181	155	168	101.2	102.0	130.4	130.8	9.5	19.7	97.8	191.4	22.9
1977/78	192	161	176	102.6	103.9	193.1	181.9	9.2	19.5	97.1	185.9	24.3
1978/79	195	163	179	103.3	105.8	314.9	304.1	9.0	21.2	98.1	184.9	25.6
1979/80	205	162	183	101.1	105.6	740.4	675.0	8.5	21.1	91.5	178.5	26.8
1980/81	230	163	193	101.0	106.9	1,737.5	1,586.0	7.6	24.3	92.8	181.2	26.5
1981/82	262	167	206	101.7	108.5	3,761.5	3,157.1	8.6	25.9	95.6	184.4	26.8
1982/83	284	175	219	102.7	110.4	8,488.6	7,993.3	9.2	29.5	93.2	185.8	27.5
1983/84	268	176	212	104.9	111.5	635.5	631.3	9.2	25.0	101.8	185.2	26.9
1984/85	293	174	217	105.2	111.7	167.4	164.4	6.9	23.0	106.3	186.7	26.3
1985/86	283	175	214	105.3	112.3	290.9	289.6	7.0	22.5	113.7	189.8	..
	Calendar years הבסיס: 100.0 = 1986											
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6.4	23.0	110.5	191.5	..
1987	112.4	106.2	108.6	98.2	99.5	113.9	111.7	7.5	24.0	122.0	199.0	..
1988	106.1	104.2	105.0	98.6	100.2	134.5	128.6	7.3	24.6	123.3	200.3	..
1989	113.0	100.3	104.9	96.7	101.3	163.9	150.4	6.8	25.6	115.7	200.8	26.4
1990	137.3	101.5	113.4	91.7	99.8	180.8	159.9	6.3	23.5	111.0	196.6	27.4

מספרים תקלואר (אלפי) Employed in agriculture (thousands)	שטח (אלפי דונם) Area (thousand dunams)	מספרים תקלואר (אלפי) Employed in agriculture (thousands)		שטח (אלפי דונם) Area (thousand dunams)	
		1986	1987	1986	1987
34.8	84.9	84.9	77.0	77.0	77.0
34.4	87.6	87.6	79.0	79.0	79.0
831.1	79.6	79.6	823	823	823
27.3	70.9	70.9	836	836	836
35.9	87.0	87.0	770	770	770
33.9	85.6	85.6	749	749	749
31.8	82.5	82.5	708	708	708
31.5	86.7	86.7	691	691	691
29.7	83.8	83.8	658	658	658
30.4	85.3	85.3	645	645	645
29.6	82.6	82.6	630	630	630
26.3	82.4	82.4	608	608	608
27.1	80.4	80.4	596	596	596
32.6	83.9	83.9	584	584	584
36.5	93.1	93.1	573	573	573
38.0	95.6	95.6	559	559	559
34.3	92.0	92.0	548	548	548
531.3	59.8	59.8	536	536	536
30.9	91.3	91.3	522	522	522
42.5	49.3	49.3	496	496	496
39.3	104.1	104.1	482	482	482
40.4	107.4	107.4	440	440	440
45.6	114.4	114.4	417	417	417
46.8	109.9	109.9	394	394	394
45.4	112.6	112.6	367	367	367
53.0	127.6	127.6	326	326	326
44.8	110.4	110.4	300	300	300
41.3	115.1	115.1	282	282	282
41.6	104.2	104.2	281	281	281
36.7	100.8	100.8	222	222	222
38.0	102.2	102.2	195	195	195
163	73	73	163	163	163
148	35	35	148	148	148
133	30	30	133	133	133
107	27	27	107	107	107
69	22	22	69	69	69
15	15	15	15	15	15
106	190	190	106	106	106
955	1,640	1,640	955	955	955
230	245	245	230	230	230
125	132	132	125	125	125
300	375	375	300	300	300
1,650	1,650	1,650	1,650	1,650	1,650
1,650	300	300	1,650	1,650	1,650
4,150	1,360	1,360	4,150	4,150	4,150
4,040	1,426	1,426	4,040	4,040	4,040
3,970	1,472	1,472	3,970	3,970	3,970
4,107	1,462	1,462	4,107	4,107	4,107
4,130	1,510	1,510	4,130	4,130	4,130
4,032	1,542	1,542	4,032	4,032	4,032
4,138	1,588	1,588	4,138	4,138	4,138
4,136	1,616	1,616	4,136	4,136	4,136
4,132	1,662	1,662	4,132	4,132	4,132
4,105	1,720	1,720	4,105	4,105	4,105
4,140	1,720	1,720	4,140	4,140	4,140
4,165	1,765	1,765	4,165	4,165	4,165
4,170	1,765	1,765	4,170	4,170	4,170
4,270	1,755	1,755	4,270	4,270	4,270
4,325	1,800	1,800	4,325	4,325	4,325
4,205	1,835	1,835	4,205	4,205	4,205
4,278	1,988	1,988	4,278	4,278	4,278
4,402	2,069	2,069	4,402	4,402	4,402
4,366	2,003	2,003	4,366	4,366	4,366
4,245	2,033	2,033	4,245	4,245	4,245
4,370	2,238	2,238	4,370	4,370	4,370
4,238	2,194	2,194	4,238	4,238	4,238
4,367	2,268	2,268	4,367	4,367	4,367
4,382	2,327	2,327	4,382	4,382	4,382
364	364	364	364	364	364
355	355	355	355	355	355
521	521	521	521	521	521
535	535	535	535	535	535
2,221	2,221	2,221	2,221	2,221	2,221
449	449	449	449	449	449
21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0
29	29	29	29	29	29
836	836	836	836	836	836

תקלואר — נתוני מספרים 13.1

שטח תקלואר, אלא אם כן אחרת

מבנים חקלאיים, רשת השקיה, חממות, בריכות דגים ומפעלי ניקוז. משנת 1970 כולל גם הכשרת קרקע לחקלאות, המוצגת בלוח משנת 1987. לא נכללים כאן הקרקע יערות, מפעלי מים, מבני מגורים, כבישים, רשתות חשמל וכד'. לא נכללים גם הנכסים בענף הדיג ואף לא מטוסי ריסוס.

מלאי הון גולמי: ערך כולל של הנכסים, לפני ניכוי פחת מצטבר.

מלאי הון נקי: מלאי הון הגולמי בניכוי הפחת השנתי המצטבר עד אותה שנה.

מקורות ושיטות חישוב

מלאי הון מחושב לפי שיטת המלאי המתמיד. לפי שיטה זו כוללים במלאי הון של שנה מסוימת את סכום ההשקעות הגולמיות שבוצעו בעבור נכסים שלפי "אורך חייהם" עדיין מנכים בעבורם פחת. מדדי המחירים המשמשים לניכוי ההשקעות השנתיות הינם מדדי מחירים ספציפיים לכל סוג נכס, מרבית המדדים נגזרים מתוך מדדי התפוקה והתשומה של ענף החקלאות.

חלק מן ההשקעות הגולמיות מתקבלות מאומדני ההשקעות הנערכים עבור החשבונאות הלאומית (פרט לבעלי חיים, מטעים ובריכות דגים); ראה גם מבוא לפרק 6 – "חשבונות לאומיים" – 'הגדרות'.

חלק אחר נאמד כדלהלן:

בעלי חיים. נתוני הערך הקבוע מתקבלים ע"י מכפלת מצבת בעלי חיים (שאורך חייהם יותר משנה) בסוף כל שנה במחירים המתאימים לכל יחידה בשנת 1986; ראה גם להלן.

מטעים. נתוני ערך ההשקעה בנטיעה חדשה לפי מינים מתקבלים מחישוב נורמטיבי של ערך ההוצאה לעיבוד (מכפלת ההוצאה לדונם במספר דונמים לפי גיל הנטיעה עד להנבה). שטח נטיעות חדשות מתקבל ממפקד החקלאות השנתי וכן ממשרד החקלאות.

בריכות דגים. נתוני ערך ההשקעה בבריכות דגים בכל שנה מתקבלים על-ידי חישוב נורמטיבי של ערך ההוצאה - מכפלת השטח הנוסף (בדונמים) בערך ההוצאה לכריית דונם אחד בריכה.

מספר בעלי חיים. מאז תשל"ג מבוסס אינוונטר הבקר והצאן בעיקר על ממצאי המפקד השנתי הנזכר לעיל בהקשר לסדרות השטח המעובד. משלימים את הממצאים האלה ע"י רישומים שונים, בעיקר לגבי צאן. הנתונים ההיסטוריים מבוססים לרוב על עידכון שנתי של נקודות מוצא מפקדיות ועל רישומים של ארגונים מקצועיים ושל משרד החקלאות.

מספר העופות נאמד בעיקר על סמך נתוני בקיעה של אפרוחים.

מכונות חקלאיות. המקורות העיקריים למצבת המכונות הם מימצאים של מפקדי החקלאות ורישומי משרד החקלאות.

בפרק זה מובאים הנתונים השנתיים של החקלאות בישראל.

ענף החקלאות כולל: חקלאות, ייעור ודיג, כפי שהוגדרו בסיווג האחד של ענפי הכלכלה.

השנים בלוחות עד תשמ"ז ועד בכלל הן שנים חקלאיות, המתחילות באחד באוקטובר. החל ב-1986, השנים ברוב הלוחות הן שנות לוח (ינואר-דצמבר), עקב המעבר לשנת חשבונאות אחידה במשק.

נתוני השטח והייצור כוללים נתוני היישובים היהודיים ביהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה.

שטח

(לוחות 13.1 עד 13.8)

הגדרות

שטח מעובד הוא השטח (הפיסי) המשמש לגידולים חקלאיים. נכללים בו גם שטחים שלא גידלו עליהם גידולים בשנה כלשהי.

שטח גידולי שדה וירקות: סיכום השטחים שהיו בהם גידולי שדה או ירקות בשנה הנסקרת. אם גידלו בשנה הנסקרת שני גידולים על אותה חלקה (אפילו מאותו מין), השטח נרשם פעמיים.

מקורות ושיטות חישוב

הנתונים על שטחים חקלאיים ועל שטחי הגידולים מתקבלים ע"י מפקד שנתי הנערך בשיתוף עם משרד החקלאות באמצעות שאלונים המופנים אל הקיבוצים ואל המושבים, אל מועצות מקומיות ואל מוכתרים ביישובים לא-יהודיים, אל ועדים חקלאיים ביישובים אחרים ואל חקלאים פרטיים. את הנתונים על מטעים ועל מספר גידולים אחרים המתקבלים ממפקדים אלה משלימים על סמך מידע ממועצות ייצור וממקורות אחרים.

לפני תשליה התבססו רק הנתונים על שטח גידולי שדה וגן על איסוף ישיר באמצעות מפקד, ואילו שטח המטעים ובריכות הדגים נאמד בעיקר על סמך רישומי משרד החקלאות ונתונים מיצרפיים אחרים.

שטח יער. הנתונים מתקבלים מאת הקרן הקיימת לישראל.

אמצעי ייצור

(לוחות 13.9 עד 13.13)

הגדרות

מלאי הון במשק החקלאי: ערך כולל של הנכסים הפיסיים הקבועים המשמשים לייצור תוצרת חקלאית: מטעים, בעלי חיים, ציוד ומכונות חקלאיות,

**COST OF LIVING ALLOWANCE
RATE AND MAXIMUM
ALLOWANCE (cont.)**

**שיעור תוספת היוקר
ותוספת היוקר המירבית
(המשך)**

12.47

תוספת יוקר מירבית ¹ Maximum C.o.L. allowance ¹		תקרת שכר Maximum amount on which allowance is paid		אחוז תוספת היוקר המשכר הכולל Percent C.o.L. allowance from total salary	התקופה Period
ליום Per day	לחודש Per month	ליום Per day	לחודש Per month		
Old Israeli sheqels					
111.71	2,792.64	627.56	15,689.00	17.8	מ- 1 I 1982
122.72	3,068.01	739.28	18,482.00	16.6	מ- 1 IV 1982
174.28	4,357.08	917.28	22,932.00	19.0	מ- 1 VII 1982
227.11	5,677.77	1,102.48	27,562.00	20.6	מ- 1 X 1982
288.52	7,213.08	1,329.60	33,240.00	21.7	מ- 1 I 1983
234.60	5,865.00	1,700.00	42,500.00	13.8	מ- 1 IV 1983
404.00	10,100.00	2,000.00	50,000.00	20.2	מ- 1 VII 1983
527.32	13,182.93	2,572.28	64,307.00	20.5	מ- 1 X 1983
462.23	11,510.95	2,572.28	64,307.00	7 17.9	מ- 1 XII 1983
888.03	22,200.72	3,654.44	91,361.00	8 24.3	מ- 1 I 1984
1,826.91	45,672.68	4,782.48	119,562.00	38.2	מ- 1 IV 1984
793.13	19,828.20	6,609.40	165,235.00	9 12.0	מ- 1 V 1984
1,177.00	29,425.02	7,402.52	185,063.00	15.9	מ- 1 VI 1984
1,000.63	25,015.74	9,351.68	233,792.00	10.7	מ- 1 VII 1984
1,024.88	25,621.99	10,352.32	258,808.00	9.9	מ- 1 VIII 1984
1,501.79	37,544.76	11,377.20	284,430.00	13.2	מ- 1 IX 1984
2,202.31	55,057.73	12,879.00	321,975.00	17.1	מ- 1 X 1984
1,960.57	49,014.29	15,081.32	377,033.00	13.0	מ- 1 XI 1984
1,772.37	44,309.20	17,042.00	426,050.00	10.4	מ- 1 XII 1984
2,679.02	66,975.61	20,295.64	507,391.00	13.2	מ- 1 III 1985
1,936.89	48,422.30	23,058.24	576,456.00	8.4	מ- 1 IV 1985
3,874.24	96,856.09	24,995.12	624,878.00	15.5	מ- 1 V 1985
4,041.71	101,042.76	28,869.36	721,734.00	14.0	מ- 1 VII 1985
3,949.33	98,733.24	32,911.08	822,777.00	10 12.0	ב- 1 VIII 1985
1,217.71	30,442.75	32,911.08	822,777.00	3.7	מ- 1 XI 1985
1,365.15	34,128.80	34,128.80	853,220.00	4.0	מ- 1 XII 1985
New Israeli sheqels					
1.42	35.49	35.49	887.35	4.0	מ- 1 I 1986
1.41	35.16	36.91	922.84	3.8	מ- 1 II 1986
2.78	69.60	48.00	1,200.00	5.8	מ- 1 VI 1986
3.01	75.30	60.25	1,506.00	5.0	מ- 1 XI 1986
1.73	43.36	64.24	1,606.00	2.7	מ- 1 III 1987
3.63	90.75	66.00	1,650.00	5.5	מ- 1 X 1987
3.41	85.31	69.64	1,741.00	4.9	מ- 1 III 1988
3.29	82.35	73.20	1,830.00	4.5	מ- 1 X 1988
2.40	60.00	80.00	2,000.00	3.0	מ- 1 II 1989
..	20.60	..	2,060.00	1.0	מ- 1 VIII 1989
..	72.98	..	2,085.00	3.5	מ- 1 IX 1989
..	86.58	..	2,220.00	3.9	מ- 1 III 1990
..	142.50	..	2,500.00	5.7	מ- 1 IX 1990

- 7 In the December 1983 salary, the first part of the cost of living allowance, amounting to 17.9 percent of the November 1983 wages was paid, up to a maximum monthly salary of IS 64,307 - this amount to be deducted from the January 1984 salary, when the full allowance would be paid.
- 8 In the January 1984 salary, the second part of the allowance was paid, which, as a whole, amounted to 24.3 percent of the December 1983 salary up to a maximum of IS 91,361 per month; of this payment, the above said first part of the allowance, which was paid in the December 1983 salary, was deducted. As of February 1984, the entire allowance has been paid amounting to 24.3 percent of the December 1983 salary or 46.5 percent of the November 1983 salary.
- 9 In the May, 1984 salary, the first part of the allowance, amounting to 12.0 percent of the April 1984 salary was paid - the remaining 4.5 percent of the April 1984 salary to be completed in the June 1984 salary.
- 10 A non-recurrent remuneration, which, according to the agreement, does not accrue to the base salary on which social benefits are due.
- 7 במשכורת דצמבר 1983, שולם התלק הראשון של תוספת היוקר בשיעור של 17.9 אחוזים על משכורת נובמבר 1983 עד תקרה של 64,307 שקל לחודש, תשלום שינוכה משכר חודש ינואר 1984 עם תשלום מלוא תוספת היוקר.
- 8 במשכורת ינואר 1984, שולם גם התלק השני של תוספת היוקר שהתבטא בסך הכל בשיעור של 24.3 אחוזים על שכר דצמבר 1983 עד לתקרה של 91,361 שקל לחודש. מתשלום זה נוכה כאמור תשלום התלק הראשון של תוספת היוקר אשר שולם במשכורת דצמבר 1983. החל במשכורת חודש פברואר 1984 משולמת איפוא מלוא תוספת היוקר בשיעור של 24.3 אחוזים על שכר דצמבר 1983 או בשיעור של 46.5 אחוזים על שכר נובמבר 1983.
- 9 במשכורת מאי 1984 שולם התלק הראשון של תוספת היוקר בשיעור של 12.0 אחוזים על משכורת אפריל 1984, כאשר התלק השני בשיעור של 4.5 אחוזים על משכורת אפריל 1984 שולם במשכורת יוני 1984.
- 10 פיצוי חד-פעמי, אשר, על פי ההסכם, אינו תלק מן השכר המשולב ולא תלים עליו תנאים סוציאליים.

COST OF LIVING ALLOWANCE
COST OF LIVING
ALLOWANCE RATE AND
MAXIMUM ALLOWANCE

תוספת יוקר

שיעור תוספת היוקר
ותוספת היוקר המירבית

12.47

תוספת יוקר מירבית ¹ Maximum C.o.L. allowance ¹		תקרת שכר Maximum amount on which allowance is paid		אחוז תוספת יוקר מהשכר הכולל Percent C.o.L. allowance from total salary	התקופה Period
ליום Per day	לחודש Per month	ליום Per day	לחודש Per month		
Old Israeli sheqels		שקלים ישנים			
1.81	45.15	14.00	350.00	212.9	מ־1 VII 1975
1.62	40.40	16.00	400.00	10.1	מ־1 IV 1976
2.44	61.00	20.00	500.00	12.2	מ־1 X 1976
2.58	64.51	22.44	561.00	11.5	מ־1 IV 1977
2.46	61.60	28.00	700.00	8.8	מ־1 X 1977
6.18	154.61	30.46	761.60	320.3	מ־1 IV 1978
5.24	130.93	40.60	1,015.00	12.9	מ־1 X 1978
11.27	281.78	58.40	1,460.00	419.3	מ־1 IV 1979
26.05	651.20	88.00	2,200.00	529.6	מ־1 X 1979
63.10	1,577.60	136.00	3,400.00	646.4	מ־1 IV 1980
38.31	957.83	214.04	5,351.00	17.9	מ־1 VII 1960
42.65	1,066.22	252.36	6,309.00	16.9	מ־1 X 1980
68.69	1,717.20	318.00	7,950.00	21.6	מ־1 I 1981
74.63	1,865.73	386.68	9,667.00	19.3	מ־1 IV 1981
78.47	1,961.66	484.36	12,109.00	16.2	מ־1 VII 1981
64.73	1,618.17	562.84	14,071.00	11.5	מ־1 X 1981

Note: Figures are rounded to whole agorot. For unrounded figures see previous Abstracts.

- Maximum allowance is computed by multiplying the rates in the table by the maximum amount on which allowance is payable.
- Actually enforced in November 1975, the rate being 7.5% in July 1975, 9% in August-September and 10% in October.
- On account of the April 1978 allowance, advance payments amounting to 12% were paid up to a monthly maximum of IS 761.60 or a daily IS 30.46 maximum on which allowance is due, amounting to a monthly IS 91.39 or a daily IS 3.66.
- On account of the April 1979 allowance, a maximum allowance of IS 50 per month or IS 2 per day were paid, in January, February and March according to a maximum salary of IS 600 per month or IS 24 a day, on which allowance is due.
- On account of the October 1979 allowance, advance payments amounting to a maximum IS 130 per month or IS 5.20 per day were paid in July, August and September, up to a monthly maximum of IS 1,085 or a daily IS 43.40 on which allowance is due. In September, a non-recurrent remuneration of 5% was paid up to a monthly maximum of IS 1,460 or a daily 58.40, amounting to IS 73 or 2.92 respectively.
- On account of the April 1980 allowance, a 25.9% advance was paid in January, February and March up to a monthly maximum of IS 1,350 or a daily IS 54 on which allowance is due amounting to IS 349.65 per month and IS 13.98 per day, respectively.

הערות: נתונים עגולים לאגורות שלמות; נתונים שלפני העיגול ראה בשנתונים קודמים.

- תוספת היוקר המירבית חושבה על ידי הכפלת השיעורים המוקבים בלוח בגובה תקרת השכר שעליו חושבה התוספת.
- שיעור זה הופעל למעשה בנובמבר 1975. שיעור התוספת היה 7.5% ביולי 1975, 9% באוגוסט-ספטמבר, ו-10% באוקטובר.
- כמקדמה על חשבון תוספת היוקר מאפריל 1978, שולמה בינואר תוספת בשיעור של 12 אחוזים עד לתקרת השכר של 761.60 שקל לחודש או 30.46 שקל ליום בסך של 91.39 שקל למקבלי שכר חודשי ובסך 3.66 שקל למקבלי שכר יומי.
- כמקדמה על חשבון תוספת היוקר מאפריל 1979, שולמה בינואר, בפברואר ובמרס תוספת מירבית של 50 שקל לחודש או 2 שקל ליום עד לתקרת שכר של 600 שקל לחודש או 24 שקל ליום.
- כמקדמה על חשבון תוספת היוקר מאוקטובר 1979, שולמה בחודשים יולי, אוגוסט וספטמבר תוספת מירבית של 130 שקל לחודש או 5.20 שקל ליום עד לתקרת שכר של 1,086 שקל לחודש או 43.40 שקל ליום. בחודש ספטמבר שולם גם פיצוי חד-פעמי בשיעור של 5% עד לתקרת השכר של 1,460 שקל לחודש או 58.40 שקל ליום בסך של 73 שקל למקבלי שכר חודשי ובסך 2.92 שקל ליום למקבלי שכר יומי.
- כמקדמה על חשבון תוספת היוקר מאפריל 1980 שולמה ב-3 החודשים ינואר, פברואר, מרס תוספת בשיעור של 25.9 אחוזים עד לתקרת שכר של 1,350 שקל לחודש, או 54 שקל ליום בסך של 349.65 שקל למקבלי שכר חודשי ובסך 13.98 שקל למקבלי שכר יומי.

**STRIKES AND LOCK-OUTS¹,
BY DURATION, NUMBER OF
STRIKERS AND PERSONS
LOCKED-OUT, CAUSE AND
ECONOMIC BRANCH**

**שביתות והשבתות¹, לפי
משך השביתה, מספר
שובתים ומושבתים, סיבה
וענף כלכלי**

12.46

Percents

אחוזים

	1990		1989		
	ימי עבודה שאבדו Work days lost	שביתות השבתות Strikes and lock-outs	ימי עבודה שאבדו Work days lost	שביתות השבתות Strikes and lock-outs	
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	סך הכל
Duration of strike or lock-out					משך השביתה או ההשבתה
2 to 6 hours	1.4	31.6	12.6	27.5	משעתיים עד 6 שעות
6 hours to one work day	4.7	32.5	23.9	29.2	מ"6 שעות עד יום עבודה אחד
2 to 3 days	90.2	17.1	23.6	29.2	2 עד 3 ימים
4 to 6 days	0.9	6.8	27.9	9.1	4 עד 6 ימים
7 to 9 days	1.2	4.3	5.6	2.5	7 עד 9 ימים
10 to 14 days	0.8	4.3	5.4	1.7	10 עד 14 ימים
15 to 24 days	0.3	2.5	1.0	0.8	15 עד 24 ימים
25 to 49 days	0.6	0.9	0	0	25 עד 49 ימים
50 days and over	0	0	0	0	50 יום ויותר
Number of strikers and persons locked-out					מספר שובתים ומושבתים
1-10	0	0.8	0	0	1-10
11-50	0.2	11.1	0.8	12.5	11-50
51-100	0.5	15.4	0.8	10.0	51-100
101-200	0.5	14.5	2.7	15.8	101-200
201-500	1.5	17.1	3.4	17.5	201-500
501-1,000	3.5	23.1	13.7	20.0	501-1,000
1,001-2,000	0.9	4.3	30.9	11.7	1,001-2,000
2,001-5,000	1.5	6.0	19.9	6.7	2,001-5,000
5,001+	91.4	7.7	28.0	5.8	5,001+
Cause					סיבה
Wage rates and other payments	77.7	23.1	16.0	25.4	שכר עבודה ותשלומים אחרים
Work agreements broken or not signed	10.8	12.8	54.9	21.1	הפרה או אי־חתימת הסכמי עבודה
Withholding of wages	6.2	19.7	19.5	21.1	הלת שכר
Admission and dismissal of workers	2.5	19.6	2.8	21.0	קבלת עובדים ופיטוריהם
Other causes and lock-outs	2.8	24.8	6.8	11.4	סיבות אחרות והשבתות
Economic branch					ענף כלכלי
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.1	1.7	0.2	2.5	חקלאות, ייעור ודיג
Industry (mining and manufacturing)	4.2	29.9	24.2	30.8	תעשייה (כרייה וחרושת)
Electricity and water	0	0.9	5.2	1.7	חשמל ומים
Construction (building and public works)	0	0	0	0.8	בנין (בנייה ועבודות ציבוריות)
Commerce, restaurants and hotels	0	1.7	0.1	1.7	מסחר, שירותי אוכל והארחה
Transport, storage and commu- nication	0.4	3.4	24.2	18.3	תחבורה, אחסנה ותקשורת
Financing and business services	0.7	6.0	7.0	6.7	פיננסים ושירותים עסקיים
Public and community services	9.9	51.3	39.1	35.8	שירותים ציבוריים וקהילתיים
Personal and other services	0.1	3.4	0	1.7	שירותים אישיים ואחרים
Strikes in more than one branch	84.6	1.7	0	0	שביתות ביותר מענף אחד

¹ See introduction; excl. slow-downs.

¹ ראה מבוא; לא כולל עיכומים.

STRIKES AND LOCK-OUTS

STRIKES AND LOCK-OUTS,
STRIKERS AND PERSONS
LOCKED-OUT, WORK DAYS
LOST AND SLOW-DOWNS

שביתות והשבתות

שביתות והשבתות,
שובתים ומושבתים, ימי
עבודה שאבדו ועיצומים

12.45

	משתתפים בעיצומים Participants in slow-downs	עיצומים Slow-downs	ימי עבודה שאבדו ¹ Work days lost ¹	שובתים ומושבתים ¹ Strikers and persons locked-out ¹	שביתות והשבתות ¹ Strikes and lock-outs ¹	
1960			49,368	14,420	135	1960
1961			122,897	26,184	125	1961
1962			241,822	37,588	144	1962
1963			128,001	86,475	126	1963
1964			100,912	47,168	136	1964
1965			207,561	90,210	288	1965
1966			147,846	85,953	286	1966
1967			58,286	25,058	142	1967
1968			71,789	42,146	100	1968
1969			102,162	44,496	114	1969
1970			390,260	114,941	163	1970
1971			178,612	88,265	169	1971
1972 ²			236,058	87,309	168	² 1972
1973	32,059	54	375,023	122,348	96	1973
1974	18,363	49	51,333	27,141	71	1974
1975	43,688	62	164,509	114,091	117	1975
1976	144,567	76	308,214	114,970	123	1976
1977	24,659	57	416,526	194,297	126	1977
1978	34,488	55	1,071,961	224,354	85	1978
1979	150,102	97	539,162	250,420	117	1979
1980	85,449	54	216,516	91,451	84	1980
1981	252,463	59	782,305	315,346	90	1981
1982	237,016	79	1,814,945	838,700	112	1982
1983	104,506	47	977,698	188,305	93	1983
1984	66,454	74	995,494	528,638	149	1984
1985	156,209	64	540,232	473,956	131	1985
1986	98,639	92	406,292	215,227	142	1986
1987	62,767	89	995,546	814,501	174	1987
1988	47,339	93	516,071	327,193	156	1988
1989	60,059	58	234,073	209,841	120	1989
1990	32,002	75	1,071,279	571,172	117	1990

1 Excluding slow-downs.

2 See introduction.

1 לא כולל עיצומים.

2 ראה מבוא.

**UNEMPLOYMENT PROOFS
ISSUED BY LABOUR
EXCHANGES OF THE
EMPLOYMENT SERVICE**

**אישורי אבטלה שהוצאו
בלשכות העבודה של
שירות התעסוקה**

12.44

Monthly average

ממוצע חודשי

	מזה: אישור ראשון Thereof: First time			נשים Females	גברים Males	סך כולל Grand total	
	נשים Females	גברים Males	סך הכל Total				
TOTAL							סך הכל
1980	..	..	3,279	..	..	8,564	1980
1981	1,113	2,275	3,388	4,139	8,455	12,594	1981
1982	927	1,815	2,742	3,625	7,399	11,024	1982
1983	790	1,481	2,271	3,278	5,700	8,978	1983
1984	1,216	2,182	3,398	4,439	7,511	11,950	1984
1985	1,514	2,675	4,189	6,309	11,102	17,411	1985
1986	1,452	2,504	3,956	6,659	11,568	18,227	1986
1987	1,479	2,261	3,740	6,454	9,650	16,104	1987
1988	2,319	3,119	5,438	9,682	12,592	22,274	1988
1989	4,277	5,235	9,512	19,191	23,291	42,482	1989
1990 ¹	5,345	5,779	11,124	24,647	26,211	50,859	1990
Adult labour exchanges							לשכות עבודה למבוגרים
1980	..	..	3,001	..	..	7,586	1980
1981	996	2,240	3,136	3,642	7,897	11,539	1981
1982	812	1,695	2,507	3,112	6,880	9,992	1982
1983	678	1,366	2,044	2,795	5,232	8,027	1983
1984	1,061	2,030	3,091	3,760	6,846	10,606	1984
1985	1,341	2,511	3,852	5,497	10,345	15,842	1985
1986	1,283	2,317	3,600	5,857	10,710	16,567	1986
1987	1,304	2,049	3,353	5,638	8,666	14,304	1987
1988	2,085	2,795	4,880	8,544	11,095	19,639	1988
1989	3,949	4,862	8,811	17,604	21,423	39,027	1989
1990 ¹	5,079	5,389	10,468	23,106	24,524	47,630	1990
Bureau for placement of professionals							המרכז לתעסוקת אקדמאים
1980	..	..	278	..	..	978	1980
1981	117	135	252	497	558	1,055	1981
1982	115	120	235	513	519	1,032	1982
1983	112	115	227	483	468	951	1983
1984	155	152	307	679	665	1,344	1984
1985	173	164	337	812	757	1,569	1985
1986	169	187	356	802	858	1,660	1986
1987	175	212	387	816	984	1,800	1987
1988	234	324	558	1,138	1,497	2,635	1988
1989	328	373	701	1,587	1,868	3,455	1989
1990 ¹	303	352	656	1,542	1,687	3,146	1990

¹ Incl. months in which proofs were issued upon declarations of work-seekers.

¹ כולל חודשים שבהם ניתנו אישורי אבטלה על סמך הצהרת דורש העבודה.

**PERSONS REGISTERED
DURING THE YEAR AT THE
ADULT LABOUR EXCHANGES
OF THE EMPLOYMENT
SERVICE, BY AGE AND SEX**

**רשומים במשך השנה
בלשכות העבודה
למבוגרים של שירות
התעסוקה, לפי קבוצת
גיל ומין**

12.43

Age group		קבוצת גיל				Total	סך הכל	
65+	55-64	45-54	35-44	25-34	18-24			
Percents						אחוזים	אלפים Thousands	
TOTAL							סך הכל	
1.9	7.7	12.6	16.4	21.6	39.8	100.0	142,412	1965
1.2	5.4	8.7	12.1	28.9	43.7	100.0	149,947	1970
2.1	4.3	8.9	12.2	22.6	49.9	100.0	126,659	1975
2.7	4.3	8.1	11.7	27.8	45.4	100.0	151,657	1979
1.9	4.4	8.1	11.8	29.4	44.4	100.0	161,329	1980
1.7	4.1	7.9	11.6	29.4	45.3	100.0	181,530	1981
1.7	4.7	8.8	12.5	29.2	43.1	100.0	179,596	1982
1.6	5.1	9.2	12.8	28.8	42.5	100.0	180,321	1983
1.2	5.2	9.3	13.1	29.3	41.9	100.0	194,453	1984
0.9	5.3	9.4	13.9	29.6	40.9	100.0	207,319	1985
1.0	5.4	10.1	15.0	29.6	38.9	100.0	203,695	1986
1.3	5.4	9.8	15.7	29.5	38.3	100.0	198,717	1987
1.2	5.6	10.2	17.0	29.3	36.7	100.0	232,547	1988
0.9	5.7	10.2	17.5	29.2	36.5	100.0	300,000	1989
Males							גברים	
3.0	9.8	12.4	14.6	22.6	37.6	100.0	85,916	1965
2.0	7.3	8.6	11.1	30.1	40.9	100.0	80,894	1970
3.5	5.6	8.3	10.9	23.9	47.8	100.0	65,729	1975
4.6	5.3	7.8	10.7	28.3	43.3	100.0	79,502	1979
2.9	5.4	8.1	11.1	30.9	41.6	100.0	92,147	1980
2.5	5.1	8.1	11.2	31.2	41.9	100.0	103,276	1981
2.6	5.7	8.8	12.1	31.0	39.8	100.0	100,754	1982
2.5	6.1	9.3	12.5	30.2	39.4	100.0	99,434	1983
1.9	6.2	9.3	12.9	31.1	38.6	100.0	109,025	1984
1.5	6.4	9.5	13.7	31.7	37.2	100.0	117,968	1985
1.5	7.0	10.2	14.7	31.3	35.3	100.0	115,449	1986
2.0	7.5	10.2	15.0	30.7	34.6	100.0	107,573	1987
1.9	7.7	10.2	16.2	30.2	33.8	100.0	122,904	1988
1.5	7.7	10.2	16.7	30.1	33.8	100.0	157,329	1989
Females							נשים	
0.4	4.4	12.7	19.0	20.2	43.3	100.0	56,496	1965
0.4	3.1	8.9	13.1	27.6	46.9	100.0	69,053	1970
0.5	3.0	9.5	13.5	21.3	52.2	100.0	60,930	1975
0.7	3.1	8.5	12.8	27.1	47.8	100.0	72,155	1979
0.6	3.1	8.2	12.6	27.3	48.2	100.0	69,182	1980
0.5	2.7	7.6	12.2	27.1	49.9	100.0	67,594	1981
0.5	3.3	8.8	13.0	27.0	47.4	100.0	78,642	1982
0.5	3.8	9.2	13.3	27.2	46.0	100.0	80,887	1983
0.4	3.9	9.2	13.5	27.0	46.0	100.0	85,428	1984
0.4	3.9	9.2	14.1	26.8	45.6	100.0	89,351	1985
0.4	3.2	10.0	15.4	27.4	43.6	100.0	88,246	1986
0.4	2.9	9.4	16.5	28.0	42.8	100.0	91,144	1987
0.4	3.3	10.2	17.8	28.2	40.1	100.0	109,643	1988
0.4	3.4	10.1	18.4	28.2	39.5	100.0	142,671	1989

**REQUESTS, UNFULFILLED
REQUESTS, REFERRALS AND
WORK-SEEKERS NOT
REFERRED BY ADULT LABOUR
EXCHANGES OF THE EMPLOY-
MENT SERVICE, BY SECTION**

**הזמנות, הזמנות שלא
נענו, הפניות ודורשי
עבודה שלא הופנו דרך
לשכות עבודה למבוגרים
של שירות התעסוקה,
לפי מדור**

12.42

Monthly average

ממוצע חודשי

בלתי מקצועיים Unskilled workers	שירותים Services	תחבורה וקשר Transport and communication	בנייה Building	תעשייה Industry	פקידים Clerks	מקצועות חופשיים Liberal professions	סך הכל Total	
Requests							הזמנות	
22,173	819	482	2,260	3,209	2,082	450	30,719	1970
16,945	749	378	1,459	2,833	2,374	345	25,083	1975
12,072	642	222	852	1,990	2,001	237	18,016	1980
12,167	505	214	735	1,576	1,837	243	17,277	1982
13,653	550	230	557	1,648	2,067	306	19,011	1983
11,311	652	217	471	1,741	1,590	283	16,266	1984
11,916	725	248	493	1,976	1,581	339	17,278	1985
13,830	684	287	453	1,937	1,670	375	19,236	1986
14,597	995	373	411	2,508	2,298	583	21,765	1987
13,261	1,010	372	512	2,712	1,940	513	20,320	1988
11,826	1,050	285	511	2,360	1,637	505	18,174	1989
14,904	953	306	823	2,121	1,634	510	21,251	3/1990
Unfulfilled requests							הזמנות שלא נענו	
2,120	127	119	413	1,496	209	279	4,762	1970
4,350	238	102	462	1,913	368	121	7,554	1975
1,387	144	22	223	668	115	59	2,618	1980
1,623	140	27	119	446	125	62	2,542	1982
2,266	197	50	109	550	296	104	3,572	1983
1,462	190	24	148	521	218	85	2,648	1984
1,930	195	28	164	677	171	102	3,267	1985
2,376	213	56	142	773	175	129	3,864	1986
2,904	465	122	150	1,357	604	316	5,918	1987
2,298	422	128	284	1,514	373	282	5,301	1988
1,816	356	64	302	1,176	290	249	4,253	1989
3,723	338	109	451	1,109	339	219	6,287	3/1990
Referrals							הפניות	
18,394	587	627	859	1,660	2,099	186	24,412	1970
12,145	327	566	396	981	2,033	280	16,728	1975
13,271	410	702	249	1,842	2,225	384	19,083	2/1980
14,760	316	456	170	1,610	1,799	371	19,482	1982
16,450	327	285	148	1,604	1,946	419	21,179	1983
17,347	355	340	220	1,714	1,906	441	22,323	1984
17,766	408	430	217	1,925	2,062	578	23,363	1985
17,797	430	397	233	1,782	2,318	657	23,614	1986
18,536	411	357	236	1,734	2,311	731	24,316	1987
20,327	419	371	192	1,848	2,664	766	26,587	1988
20,695	543	387	194	2,241	2,738	700	27,498	1989
21,268	554	363	159	2,051	2,665	696	27,423	3/1990
Work-seekers not referred							דורשי עבודה שלא הופנו	
10,211	419	1,221	276	1,814	2,229	926	17,096	1980
12,218	430	812	259	1,966	1,822	936	18,443	1982
11,582	318	417	174	1,329	1,422	778	16,020	1983
15,447	445	671	279	1,561	2,003	971	21,377	1984
18,844	520	805	345	1,880	2,124	1,352	25,870	1985
17,855	547	635	366	1,799	2,474	1,552	25,228	1986
13,244	548	424	359	1,570	2,677	1,381	20,203	1987
19,378	904	562	235	2,176	3,813	2,108	29,176	1988
37,299	1,640	1,170	423	3,918	5,638	2,923	53,011	1989
51,530	1,862	1,224	280	3,677	5,672	2,782	64,805	3/1990

1 2,025 requests filled through labour exchanges in Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Area.

2 As of January 1978 incl. referrals to counsellors.

3 Nine months' average; see explanation in the introduction.

1 2,025 הזמנות סופקו באמצעות לשכות העבודה ביהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה.

2 החל בינואר 1978 כולל הפניות לייעוץ.

3 ממוצע של 9 חודשים; ראה הסבר במבוא.

**WORK-SEEKERS IN ADULT
AND YOUTH LABOUR EX-
CHANGES OF THE EMPLOY-
MENT SERVICE, BY SEX,
SECTION, DISTRICT AND
REGISTERED UNEMPLOY-
MENT DAYS PER MONTH**

**דורשי עבודה בלשכות
עבודה למבוגרים ונוער
של שירות התעסוקה,
לפי מין, מדור, מחוז וימי
אבטלה רשומים לחודש**

12.41

Monthly average

ממוצע חודשי

	21990	1989	1988	1987	1985	1980	1975	1970	
Adult labour exchanges לשכות עבודה למבוגרים									
TOTAL	85,711	73,485	48,182	37,465	42,634	32,097	17,186	23,887	סך הכל
Males	46,040	40,353	26,438	21,070	25,995	19,426	9,056	13,311	גברים
Females	39,671	33,132	21,744	16,395	16,839	12,671	8,130	10,576	נשים
Section מדור									
Liberal professions	3,340	3,483	2,666	1,877	1,756	1,241	360	241	מקצועות חופשיים
Clerks	7,472	7,464	5,473	4,124	3,431	3,947	2,128	2,314	פקידים
Industry	5,134	5,504	3,419	2,732	3,181	3,190	1,025	1,519	תעשייה
Building	392	561	362	519	504	472	376	755	בניה
Transport and communication	1,512	1,468	822	673	1,134	1,778	676	742	תחבורה וקשר
Services	2,278	2,039	1,201	814	817	738	283	567	שירותים
Unskilled workers	65,584	52,966	34,239	26,726	31,811	20,730	12,338	17,749	בלתי מקצועיים
District מחוז									
Jerusalem	6,912	6,164	4,662	3,994	3,570	2,777	1,988	2,694	ירושלים
Northern	17,695	15,249	8,921	7,278	10,222	5,611	2,293	4,009	הצפון
Haifa	12,691	10,948	7,040	5,155	6,272	4,326	2,556	3,532	חיפה
Central	18,368	15,869	10,386	7,652	7,678	7,307	3,774	4,555	המרכז
Tel Aviv	15,328	12,831	8,425	6,004	6,737	6,686	3,642	5,215	תל אביב
Southern	14,717	12,424	8,748	7,382	8,155	5,390	2,933	3,882	הדרום
Registered unemployment days per month ימי אבטלה רשומים לחודש									
0 days	4,008	2,671	2,886	2,096	2,123	1,347	2,695	8,782	0 ימים
1 to 6 days	30,030	23,343	21,035	19,069	20,166	19,905	14,025	13,776	1 עד 6 ימים
7 to 12 days	9,967	7,090	4,376	3,187	4,352	3,224	252	831	7 עד 12 ימים
13 to 18 days	8,956	6,878	4,004	2,777	3,657	2,267	90	272	13 עד 18 ימים
19 days and over	42,641	33,503	15,881	10,336	12,335	5,354	124	226	19 ימים ומעלה
Youth labour exchanges לשכות עבודה לנוער									
TOTAL	1,981	2,334	2,205	2,171	2,324	3,358	4,510	6,277	סך הכל
Boys	1,423	1,659	1,582	1,572	1,688	2,290	2,698	3,407	נערים
Girls	558	675	623	599	636	1,068	1,812	2,870	נערות
District מחוז									
Jerusalem	..	270	306	277	281	409	623	732	ירושלים
Northern	..	342	349	308	339	499	613	926	הצפון
Haifa	..	273	264	259	225	382	571	843	חיפה
Central	..	543	543	539	549	841	837	1,398	המרכז
Tel Aviv	..	533	411	414	414	549	778	1,327	תל אביב
Southern	..	373	332	374	517	678	1,288	1,051	הדרום

1 See notes 1 and 2 to Table 12.38.

2 Nine months' average; see explanation in the introduction.

1 ראה הערות 1 ו-2 ללוח 12.38.
2 ממוצע של 9 חודשים; ראה הסבר ב-2

**DAILY AVERAGE OF
UNEMPLOYED IN ADULT
LABOUR EXCHANGES OF
THE EMPLOYMENT SERVICE,
BY SEX, SECTION, DISTRICT,
SUB-DISTRICT AND MONTHLY
UNEMPLOYMENT DAYS PER
UNEMPLOYED**

**ממוצע יומי של מובטלים
בלשכות העבודה
למבוגרים של שירות
התעסוקה, לפי מין,
מדור, מחוז, נפה וממוצע
ימי אבטלה בחודש
למובטל**

12.40

	2 ¹ 1990	1989	1988	1987	1 ¹ 1985	1980	1975	1970	
	Daily average								
GRAND TOTAL	50,495	40,828	20,800	14,043	16,951	9,077	1,000	1,595	סך כולל
Males	27,476	23,138	11,958	8,441	11,284	6,128	551	844	גברים
Females	23,019	17,690	8,842	5,602	5,667	2,949	449	751	נשים
Section									מדור
Liberal professions	2,207	2,356	1,695	1,098	1,029	633	41	32	מקצועות חופשיים
Clerks	5,095	5,035	3,269	2,243	1,731	1,418	165	351	פקידים
Industry	3,268	3,443	1,816	1,279	1,422	1,234	56	96	תעשייה
Building	251	371	199	307	276	146	16	35	בנייה
Transport and communications	987	932	424	325	588	712	51	76	תחבורה וקשר
Services	1,545	1,378	720	439	400	280	18	41	שירותים
Unskilled workers	36,960	27,313	12,677	8,352	11,505	4,654	653	964	בלתי מקצועיים
District and sub-district									מחוז ונפה
<i>Jerusalem</i>	<i>3,125</i>	<i>2,335</i>	<i>1,263</i>	<i>959</i>	<i>718</i>	<i>677</i>	<i>152</i>	<i>296</i>	ירושלים
<i>Northern - total</i>	<i>11,932</i>	<i>9,911</i>	<i>4,441</i>	<i>3,228</i>	<i>5,430</i>	<i>2,128</i>	<i>130</i>	<i>287</i>	הצפון - סך הכל
Zefat	1,186	905	361	310	494	342	9	37	צפת
Kinneret	1,284	1,120	532	450	607	71	9	22	בג'ת
Yizreel	5,290	4,861	2,476	1,730	3,044	1,187	66	151	ירעאל
Akko	4,172	3,025	1,072	738	1,285	526	46	77	עכו
<i>Haifa - total</i>	<i>8,641</i>	<i>7,321</i>	<i>4,038</i>	<i>2,624</i>	<i>3,383</i>	<i>1,446</i>	<i>110</i>	<i>294</i>	חיפה - סך הכל
Haifa	5,896	4,903	2,616	1,958	2,686	1,155	60	200	חיפה
Hadera	2,745	2,418	1,422	666	697	291	50	94	חדרה
<i>Central - total</i>	<i>10,458</i>	<i>8,412</i>	<i>4,288</i>	<i>2,478</i>	<i>2,273</i>	<i>1,822</i>	<i>218</i>	<i>269</i>	המרכז - סך הכל
Sharon	2,481	1,884	662	392	354	185	40	84	השרון
Petah Tiqwa	3,190	2,571	1,376	840	592	542	53	36	פתח תקוה
Ramla	1,693	1,424	842	441	631	486	47	35	רמלה
Rehovot	3,094	2,533	1,408	805	696	609	78	114	רחובות
<i>Tel Aviv</i>	<i>7,064</i>	<i>5,347</i>	<i>2,339</i>	<i>1,317</i>	<i>1,623</i>	<i>1,698</i>	<i>180</i>	<i>182</i>	תל אביב
<i>Southern - total</i>	<i>9,275</i>	<i>7,502</i>	<i>4,431</i>	<i>3,437</i>	<i>3,524</i>	<i>1,307</i>	<i>210</i>	<i>277</i>	הדרום - סך הכל
Ashqelon	3,650	2,835	1,531	1,143	1,262	470	97	152	אשקלון
Beer Sheva	5,625	4,667	2,900	2,294	2,262	837	113	125	באר שבע
	ממוצע ימי אבטלה בחודש למובטל								
	Average monthly unemployment days per unemployed								
TOTAL	15.2	14.7	11.7	10.1	10.6	7.5	1.7	2.6	סך הכל
Males	15.4	15.1	12.3	10.0	11.6	8.3	1.8	2.6	גברים
Females	15.0	14.1	11.0	8.8	9.6	6.1	1.6	2.7	נשים

1 See notes to Table 12.37.

2 Nine months' average; see explanation in the introduction.

1 ראה הערות ללוח 12.37.
2 ממוצע של 9 חודשים; ראה הסבר במבוא.

**REGISTERED, WORK-SEEKERS
AND DAILY AVERAGE OF
UNEMPLOYED IN ADULT
LABOUR EXCHANGES OF THE
EMPLOYMENT SERVICE**

**רשומים, דורשי עבודה
וממוצע יומי של מובטלים
בלשכות העבודה
למבוגרים של שירות
התעסוקה**

12.39

ממוצע יומי של מובטלים Daily average of unemployed			דורשי עבודה - ממוצע חודשי Work-seekers-monthly average			רשומים במשך השנה Registered during the year			
נשים Females	גברים Males	סך הכל Total	נשים Females	גברים Males	סך הכל Total	נשים Females	גברים Males	סך הכל Total	
1,839	4,203	6,042	7,568	18,224	25,792	44,671	89,916	134,587	1960
2,008	3,135	5,143	9,922	19,237	29,159	44,808	79,824	124,632	¹ 1961
1,942	2,660	4,602	10,621	19,343	29,964	50,740	87,413	138,153	1962
1,788	2,244	4,032	10,617	18,570	29,187	54,082	88,713	142,795	1963
1,528	1,871	3,399	10,286	17,617	27,903	53,443	84,386	137,829	1964
1,417	1,783	3,200	10,455	17,525	27,980	56,496	85,916	142,412	1965
2,388	5,542	7,930	11,675	26,200	37,876	58,868	108,011	166,879	1966
3,491	10,034	13,525	13,655	42,133	55,788	57,547	126,319	183,866	¹ 1967
1,825	3,884	5,709	12,218	26,941	39,159	65,105	109,145	174,250	1968
1,019	1,376	2,395	10,962	16,212	27,174	67,856	87,851	155,707	1969
751	844	1,595	10,576	13,311	23,887	69,053	80,894	149,946	1970
415	523	938	8,935	10,516	19,451	64,337	72,138	136,475	1971
330	414	744	8,686	9,844	18,530	64,870	68,746	133,616	1972
381	498	879	7,737	9,166	16,903	59,949	66,783	126,732	¹ 1973
381	463	844	8,051	8,824	16,875	62,901	65,927	128,828	1974
449	551	1,000	8,130	9,056	17,186	60,930	65,729	126,659	1975
541	855	1,396	8,316	10,592	18,908	61,962	72,308	134,270	1976
550	964	1,484	8,185	10,610	18,795	62,128	73,437	135,565	1977
574	787	1,361	8,464	10,056	18,520	65,553	72,563	138,116	1978
648	829	1,477	9,456	10,834	20,290	72,155	79,502	151,657	1979
2,949	6,128	9,077	12,671	19,426	32,097	76,016	101,210	177,226	1980
3,850	7,727	11,577	13,628	20,934	34,562	78,254	103,276	181,530	1981
3,535	7,423	10,958	13,227	20,340	33,567	78,842	100,754	179,596	1982
3,385	6,343	9,728	13,076	18,758	31,834	80,887	99,434	180,321	² 1983
4,499	8,629	13,128	15,197	22,394	37,591	85,428	109,025	194,453	¹ 1984
5,667	11,284	16,951	16,639	25,995	42,634	89,351	117,968	207,319	¹ 1985
5,801	11,769	17,570	16,515	25,754	42,269	88,246	115,449	203,695	¹ 1986
5,602	8,441	14,043	16,395	21,070	37,465	91,144	107,573	198,717	¹ 1987
8,842	11,958	20,800	21,744	26,438	48,182	109,643	122,904	232,547	¹ 1988
17,690	23,138	40,828	33,132	40,353	73,485	142,671	157,329	300,000	1989
23,018	27,476	50,495	39,671	46,040	85,711	..	..	..	³ 1990
Excl. claimants of income support						לא כולל תובעי הכנסה			
3,979	7,002	10,981	13,985	19,565	33,550	..	..	..	1984
5,101	9,498	14,599	15,281	22,493	37,774	..	..	..	1985
5,253	9,473	14,726	15,263	21,808	37,071	82,950	102,633	185,583	1986
5,305	7,819	13,123	15,786	19,827	35,613	87,849	101,134	188,983	1987
8,136	10,390	18,526	20,420	23,658	44,078	104,454	113,793	218,247	1988
16,298	19,755	36,053	30,835	35,387	66,222	134,440	141,929	276,369	1989
20,597	21,685	42,282	35,939	37,934	73,872	..	..	..	³ 1990

1 One should be cautious on comparing data for the previous years; see introduction.

2 As of 1983, incl. household help.

3 Nine months' average; see explanation in the introduction.

1 יש להיזהר בהשוואה עם שנים קודמות; ראה מבוא.

2 החל ב-1983, כולל עובדות במשק בית.

3 ממוצע של 9 חודשים; ראה הסבר במבוא.

REGISTERED UNEMPLOYMENT

בטלה רשומה

**WORK SEEKERS AT LABOUR
EXCHANGE OF THE
EMPLOYMENT SERVICE, BY
TYPE OF EXCHANGE**
**דורשי עבודה בלשכות
עבודה של שירות
התעסוקה, לפי סוג
הלשכה**

12.37

Monthly average

ממוצע חודשי

	1990 ¹	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	1984	1983	1982	1980	
Adults - total ²	85,711	73,485	48,182	37,465	42,269	42,634	37,591	31,834	33,707	32,565	מבוגרים - סך הכל ²
Thereof: excl. claimants of income support	73,872	66,222	44,078	35,613	37,071	37,774	33,550				מזה: ללא תובעי הבטחת הכנסה
Youths	2,001	2,334	2,205	2,171	2,207	2,325	2,550	2,633	2,917	3,359	נוער
Bureau for placement of professionals	3,839	6,822	6,277	4,791	4,249	4,171	4,137	3,593	3,576	5,316	המרכז לתעסוקת אקדמאים
Students	708	739	733	724	737	764	888	763	879	923	סטודנטים
Seamen	271	274	154	138	290	526	489	348	436	396	ימאים

1 Nine months' average unless otherwise stated; see explanation in the introduction. ראה הסבר במבוא.
 2 Incl. work seekers who applied to labour exchanges for household help. 2 כולל דורשות עבודה שפנו ללשכות לעבודות במשק בית.
 3 Ten months' average; see explanation in the introduction. 3 ממוצע של 10 חודשים; ראה הסבר במבוא.

**WORK SEEKERS AT BUREAU
FOR PLACEMENT OF
PROFESSIONALS, BY PLACE
OF EXCHANGE**
**דורשי עבודה במרכז
לתעסוקת אקדמאים, לפי
מקום הלשכה**

12.38

Monthly average

ממוצע חודשי

	1990 ¹	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	1984	1983	
GRAND TOTAL	8,839	6,822	6,277	4,791	4,249	4,171	4,137	3,593	סך כולל
<i>Absorption centers - total</i>	<i>1,274</i>	<i>1,367</i>	<i>1,561</i>	<i>1,305</i>	<i>1,078</i>	<i>1,256</i>	<i>1,509</i>	<i>1,527</i>	<i>מרכזי קליטה - סך הכל</i>
Professionals	851	860	868	685	586	670	800	790	אקדמאים
Non-professionals	424	507	693	620	492	586	709	738	לא אקדמאים
<i>Other places - total</i>	<i>7,565</i>	<i>5,454</i>	<i>4,716</i>	<i>3,486</i>	<i>3,171</i>	<i>2,915</i>	<i>2,628</i>	<i>2,066</i>	<i>מקומות אחרים - סך הכל</i>
Israelis	4,542	5,023	4,441	3,316	3,016	2,726	2,435	1,892	ישראלים
Immigrants	3,024	431	275	170	155	189	193	173	עולים

1 Ten months' average; see explanation in the introduction.

1 ממוצע של 10 חודשים; ראה הסבר במבוא.

12.36
**GROSS MONEY INCOME FROM WAGES AND SALARY PER
URBAN EMPLOYEE AND LABOUR INPUT FOR WAGES AND
SALARIES, BY OCCUPATION AND SELECTED ECONOMIC
BRANCH**

1989

Selected economic branches and occupations	הכנסה ממוצעת לשעה (ש"ח) Average income per hour (NIS)			שעות עבודה בממוצע לשבוע Average weekly work hours		
	נשים Women	גברים Men	סך הכל Total	נשים Women	גברים Men	סך הכל Total
Economic branch						
TOTAL^{1,2}	9.8	12.6	11.6	34.8	45.8	41.0
Industry (mining and manufacturing)	8.3	12.8	11.7	40.3	46.5	44.9
Construction (building and public works)	9.4	10.3	10.3	32.8	47.4	46.4
Commerce, restaurants and hotels	7.9	11.2	10.0	35.5	47.5	42.3
Transport, storage and communication	9.7	13.0	12.3	39.5	46.3	44.5
Financing and business services	11.1	15.9	13.5	37.4	44.5	40.6
Public and community services	10.8	13.0	11.8	32.9	44.5	37.5
Personal and other services	8.5	10.0	9.3	26.8	41.1	32.7
Occupation						
TOTAL²	9.8	12.6	11.6	34.8	45.8	41.0
Scientific and academic workers	15.4	18.6	17.6	31.7	45.4	39.7
Other professional, technical and related workers	12.3	14.6	13.4	32.0	45.0	37.1
Administrators and managers	15.6	19.8	19.2	43.7	50.8	49.6
Clerical and related workers	9.2	11.8	10.2	37.5	43.3	39.5
Sales workers	7.0	11.3	9.8	34.2	47.8	42.1
Service workers	6.8	8.4	7.6	30.8	43.4	35.7
Skilled workers in industry, mining, building, transport and other skilled workers	6.8	10.5	10.1	40.7	46.4	45.7
Other workers in industry, transport, building and unskilled workers	5.5	8.6	7.9	41.7	44.4	43.7

1 Incl. Agriculture, Electricity and Water branches and not known.

2 Incl. not known.

12.35

INDICES AND PERCENT CHANGE OF EMPLOYEES' POSTS, WAGES AND AVERAGE WAGES PER EMPLOYEE'S POST, BY ECONOMIC BRANCH

Monthly average

Economic branch	שכר ממוצע למשרת שכיר Average wages per employee's post											
	במחירים קבועים At constant prices									במחירים שוטפים At current prices		
	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	1984	1983	1982	1990	1989	1988
	Percent change on previous year											
INCL. WORKERS FROM JUDEA, SAMARIA AND GAZA AREA - TOTAL	-1.0	-1.3	6.0	7.9	7.8	-9.0	-0.4	6.1	-0.4	16.1	18.7	23.1
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-4.6	-0.8	4.1	9.4	9.9	-9.3	-0.5	3.2	2.0	11.9	19.3	20.8
Industry (mining and manufacturing)	0	0.9	3.6	7.1	7.0	-7.4	2.0	5.6	2.1	17.3	21.4	20.2
Electricity and water	-1.8	1.6	5.5	13.3	0.3	-7.3	-6.7	7.8	-4.6	15.0	22.0	23.1
Construction (building and public works)	-4.5	-2.3	3.4	16.3	12.8	-9.6	-4.7	-0.4	4.8	12.5	17.5	20.0
Commerce, restaurants and hotels	2.4	-2.7	5.6	7.8	11.5	-1.9	-1.1	2.1	4.7	14.4	16.9	22.6
Transport, storage and communication	0.1	-3.4	3.5	10.1	9.2	-7.3	1.4	2.0	-0.6	17.3	16.1	20.1
Financing and business services	-0.9	-4.8	8.0	5.1	11.2	-4.8	-7.0	7.3	-0.9	16.1	14.4	25.5
Public and community services	0.1	0.3	9.7	7.1	4.1	-14.1	1.3	9.5	-4.7	17.4	20.6	27.5
Personal and other services	3.4	-5.3	6.6	14.4	17.5	-9.6	-5.4	7.2	8.2	13.2	13.6	23.7
EXCL. WORKERS FROM JUDEA, SAMARIA AND GAZA AREA - TOTAL	-1.1	-1.7	5.9	8.0	7.8	-9.0	-0.4	6.0	-0.5	16.0	18.2	23.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-5.5	-3.6	4.5	9.2	10.9	-10.2	-1.3	3.7	0	10.9	15.9	21.2
Industry (mining and manufacturing)	-0.2	0.4	3.5	7.3	7.1	-7.3	1.9	5.7	2.3	17.0	20.8	20.1
Electricity and water	-1.8	1.6	5.5	13.3	0.3	-7.3	-6.7	7.8	-4.6	15.0	22.0	23.1
Construction (building and public works)	-4.2	-3.6	2.5	15.3	12.0	-9.2	-3.6	-1.9	4.2	12.7	15.9	19.0
Commerce, restaurants and hotels	-2.6	-2.8	5.4	8.1	11.5	-1.5	-1.2	1.9	4.9	14.2	16.8	22.3
Transport, storage and communication	0.2	-3.7	3.2	10.2	9.4	-7.1	1.4	2.1	-0.7	17.5	15.7	19.8
Financing and business services	-0.9	-4.8	8.0	5.1	11.2	-4.8	-7.0	7.3	-0.9	16.1	14.4	25.5
Public and communal services	0.1	0.3	9.7	7.2	4.2	-14.2	1.3	9.5	-4.7	17.4	20.6	27.5
Personal and other services	-4.0	-6.0	7.2	15.0	17.7	-9.5	-5.7	7.5	8.6	12.5	12.8	24.5

1 See note 1 to Table 12.33.

1. תאריך תחילת 2.12.88

שנת מחיר	מחירי שכר					מחירי שכר אנשים ל מקום עבודה	מחירי שכר אנשים ל מקום עבודה	מחירי שכר אנשים ל מקום עבודה	מחירי שכר אנשים ל מקום עבודה	מחירי שכר אנשים ל מקום עבודה	מחירי שכר אנשים ל מקום עבודה																				
	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986																										
1990	17.2	17.1	34.1	44.9	4.2	3.8	7.7	5.2	4.6	112.5	117.2	104.2	104.8	108.1	189.9	105.0	107.7	104.7	101.4	106.0	104.4	103.3	104.7	108.1	189.9	104.9	108.3	104.7	101.0	104.2	104.3
1989	22.9	25.1	31.2	30.2	4.8	3.7	2.9	1.5	-1.5	117.4	122.9	104.8	108.1	189.9	105.0	107.7	104.7	101.4	106.0	104.4	103.3	104.7	108.1	189.9	104.9	108.3	104.7	101.0	104.2	104.3	
1988	25.6	19.7	30.0	30.5	8.1	4.6	3.6	3.5	0.0	116.1	125.6	108.1	189.9	105.0	107.7	104.7	101.4	106.0	104.4	103.3	104.7	108.1	189.9	104.9	108.3	104.7	101.0	104.2	104.3		
1987	18.9	15.2	22.1	38.0	1.2	-0.5	1.9	4.6	-1.1	117.5	118.9	101.2	189.9	105.0	107.7	104.7	101.4	106.0	104.4	103.3	104.7	108.1	189.9	104.9	108.3	104.7	101.0	104.2	104.3		
1986	19.9	16.1	26.4	36.1	5.0	-0.6	3.3	5.1	5.1	114.2	119.9	105.0	189.9	105.0	107.7	104.7	101.4	106.0	104.4	103.3	104.7	108.1	189.9	104.9	108.3	104.7	101.0	104.2	104.3		
1985	21.4	18.1	21.1	35.0	7.7	1.8	1.8	-2.4	-11.9	112.7	121.4	107.7	189.9	105.0	107.7	104.7	101.4	106.0	104.4	103.3	104.7	108.1	189.9	104.9	108.3	104.7	101.0	104.2	104.3		
1984	20.4	29.5	33.7	43.5	4.7	6.1	8.6	6.5	0.2	115.0	120.4	104.7	189.9	105.0	107.7	104.7	101.4	106.0	104.4	103.3	104.7	108.1	189.9	104.9	108.3	104.7	101.0	104.2	104.3		
1983	18.6	14.4	16.2	30.1	1.4	-5.4	-3.3	1.3	0.7	117.0	118.6	101.4	189.9	105.0	107.7	104.7	101.4	106.0	104.4	103.3	104.7	108.1	189.9	104.9	108.3	104.7	101.0	104.2	104.3		
1982	17.5	7.3	21.1	32.3	6.0	-7.4	-0.1	1.1	0.1	110.9	117.5	106.0	189.9	105.0	107.7	104.7	101.4	106.0	104.4	103.3	104.7	108.1	189.9	104.9	108.3	104.7	101.0	104.2	104.3		
1981	21.1	18.9	24.9	32.2	4.4	0.6	1.6	2.3	-0.2	116.0	121.1	104.4	189.9	105.0	107.7	104.7	101.4	106.0	104.4	103.3	104.7	108.1	189.9	104.9	108.3	104.7	101.0	104.2	104.3		
1980	16.9	16.9	33.0	47.2	3.3	2.9	7.5	7.5	5.3	113.2	116.9	103.3	189.9	105.0	107.7	104.7	101.4	106.0	104.4	103.3	104.7	108.1	189.9	104.9	108.3	104.7	101.0	104.2	104.3		
1979	22.9	25.0	31.1	30.2	4.7	3.6	2.8	1.6	-1.4	117.4	122.9	104.7	189.9	105.0	107.7	104.7	101.4	106.0	104.4	103.3	104.7	108.1	189.9	104.9	108.3	104.7	101.0	104.2	104.3		
1978	25.6	19.7	30.0	30.5	8.1	4.6	3.6	3.5	0.0	116.1	125.6	108.1	189.9	105.0	107.7	104.7	101.4	106.0	104.4	103.3	104.7	108.1	189.9	104.9	108.3	104.7	101.0	104.2	104.3		
1977	18.9	15.0	22.0	38.2	1.3	-0.9	1.6	4.8	-0.8	117.3	118.9	101.3	189.9	105.0	107.7	104.7	101.4	106.0	104.4	103.3	104.7	108.1	189.9	104.9	108.3	104.7	101.0	104.2	104.3		
1976	20.0	16.1	26.3	36.6	4.9	-0.7	3.1	5.9	5.5	114.4	120.0	104.9	189.9	105.0	107.7	104.7	101.4	106.0	104.4	103.3	104.7	108.1	189.9	104.9	108.3	104.7	101.0	104.2	104.3		
1975	21.8	17.0	20.2	34.8	8.3	-0.5	0.2	-3.5	-13.1	112.5	121.8	108.3	189.9	105.0	107.7	104.7	101.4	106.0	104.4	103.3	104.7	108.1	189.9	104.9	108.3	104.7	101.0	104.2	104.3		
1974	20.4	29.5	33.7	43.5	4.7	6.1	8.6	6.5	0.2	115.0	120.4	104.7	189.9	105.0	107.7	104.7	101.4	106.0	104.4	103.3	104.7	108.1	189.9	104.9	108.3	104.7	101.0	104.2	104.3		
1973	18.5	13.9	16.0	30.6	1.0	-6.2	-3.6	1.8	1.2	117.3	118.5	101.0	189.9	105.0	107.7	104.7	101.4	106.0	104.4	103.3	104.7	108.1	189.9	104.9	108.3	104.7	101.0	104.2	104.3		
1972	16.6	5.3	20.5	35.0	4.2	-11.8	-0.2	3.1	2.6	111.9	116.6	104.2	189.9	105.0	107.7	104.7	101.4	106.0	104.4	103.3	104.7	108.1	189.9	104.9	108.3	104.7	101.0	104.2	104.3		
1971	21.1	18.6	24.6	32.6	4.3	-0.1	1.3	2.6	-0.1	116.1	121.1	104.3	189.9	105.0	107.7	104.7	101.4	106.0	104.4	103.3	104.7	108.1	189.9	104.9	108.3	104.7	101.0	104.2	104.3		
1970	16.9	16.9	33.0	47.2	3.3	2.9	7.5	7.5	5.3	113.2	116.9	103.3	189.9	105.0	107.7	104.7	101.4	106.0	104.4	103.3	104.7	108.1	189.9	104.9	108.3	104.7	101.0	104.2	104.3		
1969	22.9	25.0	31.1	30.2	4.7	3.6	2.8	1.6	-1.4	117.4	122.9	104.7	189.9	105.0	107.7	104.7	101.4	106.0	104.4	103.3	104.7	108.1	189.9	104.9	108.3	104.7	101.0	104.2	104.3		
1968	25.6	19.7	30.0	30.5	8.1	4.6	3.6	3.5	0.0	116.1	125.6	108.1	189.9	105.0	107.7	104.7	101.4	106.0	104.4	103.3	104.7	108.1	189.9	104.9	108.3	104.7	101.0	104.2	104.3		
1967	18.9	15.0	22.0	38.2	1.3	-0.9	1.6	4.8	-0.8	117.3	118.9	101.3	189.9	105.0	107.7	104.7	101.4	106.0	104.4	103.3	104.7	108.1	189.9	104.9	108.3	104.7	101.0	104.2	104.3		
1966	20.0	16.1	26.3	36.6	4.9	-0.7	3.1	5.9	5.5	114.4	120.0	104.9	189.9	105.0	107.7	104.7	101.4	106.0	104.4	103.3	104.7	108.1	189.9	104.9	108.3	104.7	101.0	104.2	104.3		
1965	21.8	17.0	20.2	34.8	8.3	-0.5	0.2	-3.5	-13.1	112.5	121.8	108.3	189.9	105.0	107.7	104.7	101.4	106.0	104.4	103.3	104.7	108.1	189.9	104.9	108.3	104.7	101.0	104.2	104.3		
1964	20.4	29.5	33.7	43.5	4.7	6.1	8.6	6.5	0.2	115.0	120.4	104.7	189.9	105.0	107.7	104.7	101.4	106.0	104.4	103.3	104.7	108.1	189.9	104.9	108.3	104.7	101.0	104.2	104.3		
1963	18.5	13.9	16.0	30.6	1.0	-6.2	-3.6	1.8	1.2	117.3	118.5	101.0	189.9	105.0	107.7	104.7	101.4	106.0	104.4	103.3	104.7	108.1	189.9	104.9	108.3	104.7	101.0	104.2	104.3		
1962	16.6	5.3	20.5	35.0	4.2	-11.8	-0.2	3.1	2.6	111.9	116.6	104.2	189.9	105.0	107.7	104.7	101.4	106.0	104.4	103.3	104.7	108.1	189.9	104.9	108.3	104.7	101.0	104.2	104.3		
1961	21.1	18.6	24.6	32.6	4.3	-0.1	1.3	2.6	-0.1	116.1	121.1	104.3	189.9	105.0	107.7	104.7	101.4	106.0	104.4	103.3	104.7	108.1	189.9	104.9	108.3	104.7	101.0	104.2	104.3		
1960	16.9	16.9	33.0	47.2	3.3	2.9	7.5	7.5	5.3	113.2	116.9	103.3	189.9	105.0	107.7	104.7	101.4	106.0	104.4	103.3	104.7	108.1	189.9	104.9	108.3	104.7	101.0	104.2	104.3		

ממוצע חודשי

12.35

מחירי שכר ומחירי מקום עבודה, 1960-1990

12.34

**EMPLOYEES' POSTS¹, WAGES AND AVERAGE WAGES PER
EMPLOYEE'S POST, BY MAJOR ECONOMIC BRANCH**
Monthly average

Major division and major group	Average wages per employee's post						
	Indices - base:						
	1989 = 100.0	1986 = 100.0			1978 = 100.0		
	1990	1989	1988	² 1987	1986	1985	1984
	At constant prices			במחירים קבועים			
<i>Transport, storage and communication</i>	100.1	110.1	113.9	110.1	118.7	108.7	117.2
Buses, subways and taxis	91.7	105.5	117.1	113.0	124.5	107.5	124.4
Trucks	103.9	109.4	117.3	112.5	119.6	101.9	115.3
Rail and land transport, n.e.c.	122.5	119.8	117.8	106.0	96.9	92.6	105.7
Sea transport and port services	103.8	123.4	123.5	113.2	132.6	128.7	138.4
Air transport and airport services	98.6	106.2	105.2	110.7	108.4	108.9	111.5
Storage and transport services, n.e.c.	94.8	109.4	114.6	109.6	114.0	110.5	113.2
Communication	105.9	119.9	113.8	106.9	144.2	125.6	121.7
<i>Financing and business services</i>	99.1	108.2	113.6	105.1	123.1	110.7	116.3
Financial institutions	105.4	120.0	126.7	110.0	118.4	111.5	118.9
Insurance	103.2	111.1	114.1	105.8	142.5	117.3	119.3
Real estate	109.8	115.8	115.0	106.9	108.1	97.8	99.0
Business and legal services	96.5	104.2	108.3	104.0	134.9	116.5	119.6
Legal, accounting and auditing services	99.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering, technical and economic services	96.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Data processing	103.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Security services	90.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private labour exchanges	93.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business services, n.e.c.	102.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Public and community services</i>	100.2	117.9	117.5	107.1	109.7	105.4	122.6
Government administration	102.7	119.9	117.2	108.4	117.7	109.7	125.2
Municipal administration	104.6	124.7	121.9	107.9	114.1	109.7	126.1
Education services ³	97.5	114.8	118.4	104.9	105.7	102.8	120.6
Kindergartens	94.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Elementary schools	97.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Intermediate and secondary schools	99.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Post-secondary and religious schools	98.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Higher education	98.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Educational institutions, n.e.c.	98.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Research and scientific institutes	94.3	112.4	113.9	103.6	126.6	113.2	131.7
Health services	103.9	123.8	117.3	109.8	105.9	104.0	123.4
Hospitals	105.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public clinics	103.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other health services	95.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sanitary services	109.1	120.7	118.8	104.3	115.3	104.0	120.2
Welfare services	96.7	110.9	122.6	111.6	102.9	96.7	114.6
Other public and community services	99.7	122.2	120.3	110.5	113.0	107.2	118.9
<i>Personal and other services⁴</i>	96.6	115.5	121.9	114.4	123.9	105.4	116.6
Cultural and recreational services and sports	99.5	109.9	115.8	109.2	112.0	104.2	121.8
Repair of motor vehicles	92.2	119.2	122.1	116.6	134.9	109.1	118.6
Domestic services	101.5	123.9	125.6	115.4	131.7	100.6	111.8
Other personal services	98.2	110.1	124.9	114.1	126.7	107.9	115.9

1 Incl. workers from Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area.

2 New base: see note 2 to Table 12.33 and introduction.

3 Incl. municipal education services.

4 Excl. household help.

1 יוני 1990
 2 אוקטובר 1989
 3 1988
 4 לא ללא

מספר קודם	תיאור קטגורי	מחירים בש"ח				מחירים בש"ח									
		1990				1989									
		100.0 = 1986 =				100.0 = 1989 =									
		מחירים	מחירים	מחירים	מחירים	מחירים	מחירים	מחירים	מחירים						
6	תחבורה, אספקה ותקשורת	74.7	251,737	3,370	105.5	101.3	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
60	אוטובוסים, מוניות ורכבליים	18.9	68,962	3,657	99.8	104.1	182.3	178.2	104.1	175.8	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
61	משאיות	11.0	24,040	2,191	127.6	97.7	200.7	122.2	97.7	182.3	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
62	רכבת ונהיגה ושירותי נהיגה	1.8	6,215	3,535	100.0	91.2	200.7	143.5	91.2	200.7	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
63	הובלה ושירותי נהיגה	6.7	32,634	4,886	91.0	98.8	206.6	121.6	98.8	206.6	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
64	הובלה ושירותי נהיגה	8.4	35,626	4,233	107.9	102.9	177.2	157.7	102.9	177.2	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
65-66	אספקה ושירותי תחבורה לנהיגה	13.0	28,088	2,166	102.6	100.6	183.0	116.0	100.6	183.0	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
67	תקשורת	15.0	56,172	3,734	106.6	102.9	199.7	123.8	102.9	199.7	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
7	מסגרת עסקים	197.0	489,138	2,483	112.2	108.1	181.1	176.1	108.1	181.1	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
70	מסדות פיננסים	40.0	165,530	4,137	96.7	99.7	201.3	123.4	99.7	201.3	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
71	בנקים	15.7	46,726	2,976	105.0	102.9	185.7	120.7	102.9	185.7	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
72	בנקים דלא בנקיים	7.7	22,160	2,865	110.5	111.5	193.7	129.2	110.5	193.7	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
73	מסדות עסקיים ומשפטיים	133.6	254,721	1,907	121.3	111.5	174.4	113.2	111.5	174.4	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
730-731	מסדות עסקיים ומשפטיים	21.6	39,969	1,853	104.5	104.5	164.4	116.4	104.5	164.4	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
732	מסדות עסקיים ומשפטיים	24.7	73,266	2,972	109.8	109.8	133.3	113.3	109.8	133.3	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
733	מסדות עסקיים ומשפטיים	9.3	37,086	3,982	107.9	107.9	121.7	121.7	107.9	121.7	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
734	מסדות עסקיים ומשפטיים	25.3	25,843	1,021	117.0	117.0	106.2	106.2	117.0	106.2	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
738	מסדות עסקיים ומשפטיים	25.3	31,498	1,245	109.3	138.5	109.3	109.3	138.5	109.3	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
8	מסדות עסקיים ומשפטיים	491.9	994,411	2,022	108.2	102.7	171.4	120.4	102.7	171.4	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
80	מסדות עסקיים ומשפטיים	75.7	232,712	3,075	96.5	100.2	200.8	120.4	100.2	200.8	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
82	מסדות עסקיים ומשפטיים	44.1	88,907	2,015	113.2	105.9	122.5	122.5	105.9	122.5	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
83	מסדות עסקיים ומשפטיים	189.6	307,387	1,621	106.3	104.5	142.2	110.5	104.5	142.2	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
830	מסדות עסקיים ומשפטיים	29.5	38,469	1,305	103.8	103.8	110.5	110.5	103.8	110.5	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
831	מסדות עסקיים ומשפטיים	58.8	89,565	1,523	103.8	103.8	114.2	114.2	103.8	114.2	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
832-833	מסדות עסקיים ומשפטיים	52.0	91,737	1,754	103.5	108.1	115.9	115.9	103.5	115.9	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
836,834	מסדות עסקיים ומשפטיים	15.4	24,088	1,565	108.1	108.1	114.8	114.8	108.1	114.8	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
835	מסדות עסקיים ומשפטיים	25.0	53,204	2,130	115.0	115.0	116.1	116.1	115.0	116.1	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
838	מסדות עסקיים ומשפטיים	8.9	18,242	1,212	119.9	107.5	110.5	110.5	107.5	110.5	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
84	מסדות עסקיים ומשפטיים	10.0	25,380	2,548	106.9	107.5	110.5	110.5	106.9	110.5	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
85	מסדות עסקיים ומשפטיים	93.2	224,427	2,408	113.7	103.3	121.9	121.9	103.3	121.9	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
850	מסדות עסקיים ומשפטיים	55.0	138,258	2,512	104.8	104.8	123.7	123.7	104.8	123.7	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
851	מסדות עסקיים ומשפטיים	25.6	69,060	2,699	100.4	100.4	121.4	121.4	100.4	121.4	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
852-858	מסדות עסקיים ומשפטיים	12.6	17,109	1,362	102.7	102.7	111.5	111.5	102.7	111.5	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
86	מסדות עסקיים ומשפטיים	9.0	18,100	2,020	105.7	96.3	127.9	127.9	96.3	127.9	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
87	מסדות עסקיים ומשפטיים	35.8	41,412	1,157	142.7	120.3	113.2	113.2	120.3	113.2	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
88,89	מסדות עסקיים ומשפטיים	34.6	56,086	1,621	114.3	108.3	116.8	116.8	108.3	116.8	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
9	מסדות עסקיים ומשפטיים	57.6	100,003	1,736	119.0	103.3	112.4	112.4	103.3	112.4	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
90	מסדות עסקיים ומשפטיים	24.0	43,826	1,824	125.3	108.4	116.6	116.6	108.4	116.6	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
91	מסדות עסקיים ומשפטיים	18.4	35,995	1,921	117.4	100.2	108.2	108.2	100.2	108.2	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
93	מסדות עסקיים ומשפטיים	4.9	4,700	961	112.3	107.3	118.9	118.9	107.3	118.9	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6
92,94	מסדות עסקיים ומשפטיים	10.3	16,082	1,568	118.7	96.5	114.9	114.9	96.5	114.9	183.6	117.3	107.6	175.8	183.6

מחירים בש"ח
 Wages at current prices
 Average per employee's post (NIS) (אלף ל"מ)
 Total (thousands) (אלפי מחירים)
 1990
 1989
 1986 = 100.0
 1989 = 100.0
 1986 = 100.0
 1989 = 100.0
 12.34

12.34

EMPLOYEES' POSTS¹, WAGES AND AVERAGE WAGES PER EMPLOYEE'S POST, BY MAJOR ECONOMIC BRANCH

Monthly average

Major division and major group	Average wages per employee's post						
	Indices - base:						
	1989 = 100.0	1986 = 100.0			1978 = 100.0		
	1990	1989	1988	² 1987	1986	1985	1984
	At constant prices				במחירים קבועים		
GRAND TOTAL	99.0	112.9	114.4	107.9	120.6	111.9	122.9
<i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>	<i>95.4</i>	<i>113.1</i>	<i>114.0</i>	<i>109.4</i>	<i>116.2</i>	<i>105.7</i>	<i>116.5</i>
Agriculture (excl. fruit growing and agricultural services)	95.2	117.9	117.8	112.2	116.8	103.5	115.5
Citriculture and fruit growing	102.0	111.1	109.9	107.1	130.0	124.3	127.9
Agricultural services	93.7	109.2	110.2	106.4	106.3	96.5	107.4
Forestry and fishing	98.5	112.2	123.2	115.3	156.8	174.2	173.1
<i>Industry (mining and manufacturing)</i>	<i>102.3</i>	<i>112.0</i>	<i>111.0</i>	<i>107.1</i>	<i>132.4</i>	<i>123.7</i>	<i>133.6</i>
Mining and quarrying	100.0	125.8	126.8	114.7	134.2	128.0	144.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	102.3	116.2	116.9	108.3	120.2	109.2	124.0
Textiles, clothing and leather	99.4	110.8	112.5	109.0	115.2	99.4	108.3
Wood and wood products	97.9	109.0	112.3	113.5	131.1	101.9	111.2
Paper and paper products	103.3	107.3	116.0	105.4	121.6	111.0	120.0
Printing and publishing	94.8	111.0	114.5	109.9	126.8	109.1	120.8
Rubber and plastic products	95.7	116.8	111.9	117.9	110.1	102.1	111.3
Chemical and petroleum products	101.3	119.4	116.9	109.8	124.1	118.8	134.5
Non-metallic mineral products	98.8	108.9	112.0	104.0	118.8	118.4	129.4
Basic metal industry	95.4	108.9	113.5	111.0	109.9	104.7	122.5
Metal products	98.6	112.3	109.9	108.2	135.7	126.1	134.6
Machinery	98.9	107.9	107.0	103.6	130.6	116.5	126.0
Electrical & electronic equipment	101.8	110.0	107.7	104.2	143.2	136.8	143.0
Transport equipment	102.0	109.2	112.4	108.7	154.2	150.9	157.6
Diamond industry	100.8	111.9	111.4	105.9	117.4	112.3	120.9
Miscellaneous	97.8	121.3	115.6	106.6	142.1	133.3	148.5
<i>Electricity and water</i>	<i>98.2</i>	<i>121.5</i>	<i>119.6</i>	<i>113.3</i>	<i>106.4</i>	<i>106.1</i>	<i>114.4</i>
<i>Construction (building and public works)</i>	<i>95.5</i>	<i>117.6</i>	<i>120.3</i>	<i>116.3</i>	<i>115.6</i>	<i>102.5</i>	<i>113.4</i>
General contractors	93.4	125.8	126.7	121.4	116.8	105.2	119.3
Special trade contractors	98.1	107.6	109.2	106.9	131.1	113.2	112.1
Public works and civil engineering	95.3	112.9	120.5	115.7	99.4	86.7	100.1
<i>Commerce, restaurants and hotels</i>	<i>97.6</i>	<i>110.8</i>	<i>113.8</i>	<i>107.8</i>	<i>130.8</i>	<i>117.3</i>	<i>119.6</i>
Wholesale trade	98.5	107.9	111.3	105.7	142.0	126.0	123.9
Department stores and retail trade	102.5	123.8	119.9	108.4	105.1	102.7	118.5
Retail trade in food	99.8	125.3	127.7	111.6	114.8	102.9	120.0
Retail trade in textiles, clothing and footwear	95.3	108.3	114.0	104.9	138.7	114.6	101.0
Other retail trade	99.4	108.8	114.1	107.8	156.5	136.0	131.0
Restaurants	94.5	112.4	115.5	111.8	117.7	94.3	98.0
Hotels	98.8	115.4	112.5	108.5	113.7	111.4	114.7

EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES BY REPORTS TO THE
NATIONAL INSURANCE INSTITUTE AND FROM
OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SOURCES

תעסוקה ושכר על פי דיווחים
למוסד לביטוח לאומי
וממקורות מינהליים אחרים

EMPLOYEES' POSTS, WAGES
AND AVERAGE WAGES PER
EMPLOYEE'S POST

משורות שכיר, שכר ושכר
מוצע למשרת שכיר

12.33

Monthly average

מוצע לחודש

	אחוז שינוי לעומת שנה קודמת Percent change on a year earlier		שכר במחירים שוטפים Wages at current prices		משורת שכיר (אלפיים) Employees' posts (thousands)		
	שכר ממוצע למשרת שכיר Average wages per employee's post		ממוצע למשרת שכיר (ש"ח) Average per employee's post (NIS)	סך הכל (אלפי ש"ח) Total (NIS thousand)			
	במחירים קבועים At constant prices	במחירים שוטפים At current prices					משורות שכיר Employees' posts
	Incl. workers from Judea, Samaría and Gaza Area		כולל עובדים מיהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה				
1974	-2.4	36.3	1.1	0.15	145.0	940.1	1974
1975	-2.1	36.6	3.2	0.22	209.6	976.9	1975
1976	1.4	33.0	2.8	0.29	286.3	1,004.3	1976
1977	10.6	48.4	3.0	0.42	437.4	1,034.1	1977
1978	1.5	54.0	3.1	0.65	693.9	1,065.6	1978
1979 ¹	9.5	92.7	4.3	1.24	1,432.3	1,153.1	¹ 1979
1980	-3.2	126.3	-0.2	2.81	3,234.6	1,151.0	1980
1981	10.4	139.2	3.1	6.72	7,977.8	1,186.6	1981
1982	-0.4	118.9	2.2	14.7	17,851.7	1,212.7	1982
1983 ¹	6.1	155.8	2.2	37.7	46,657.5	1,238.1	¹ 1983
1984	-0.4	384.3	-0.4	182.5	225,133.0	1,233.5	1984
1985	-9.0	255.5	0.4	649.0	803,346.0	1,237.8	1985
1986	7.8	64.9	§-0.1	1,070.8	1,324,873.4	1,237.3	1986
1987 ¹	7.9	29.2	2.6	1,382.9	1,777,056.0	1,285.0	¹ 1987
1988	6.0	23.1	1.3	1,701.9	2,215,152.0	1,301.6	1988
1989	-1.3	18.7	-0.1	2,019.7	2,626,879.0	1,300.6	1989
1990 ²	-1.0	16.1	4.3	2,298.8	3,361,697.7	1,462.3	² 1990
	Excl. workers from Judea, Samaría and Gaza Area		לא כולל עובדים מיהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה				
1974	-2.3	36.2	1.1	0.16	142.0	896.7	1974
1975	-2.2	36.7	2.9	0.22	204.9	929.0	1975
1976	1.3	32.7	3.3	0.29	280.3	959.7	1976
1977	10.8	48.7	3.0	0.43	429.4	988.5	1977
1978	1.6	54.1	2.8	0.67	680.4	1,016.6	1978
1979 ¹	9.6	93.0	2.6	1.27	1,405.0	1,103.7	¹ 1979
1980	-3.3	125.5	0.4	2.87	3,180.9	1,107.3	1980
1981	10.4	139.1	3.2	6.87	7,848.6	1,142.3	1981
1982	-0.5	118.7	2.3	15.0	17,565.6	1,169.2	1982
1983 ¹	6.0	155.7	2.3	38.4	45,933.1	1,195.2	¹ 1983
1984	-0.4	384.5	-0.3	186.2	221,948.0	1,192.0	1984
1985	-9.0	255.6	0.5	662.1	793,164.0	1,198.0	1985
1986	7.8	64.9	-0.2	1,091.8	1,305,202.4	1,195.5	1986
1987 ¹	8.0	29.3	2.3	1,410.7	1,746,145.0	1,237.8	¹ 1987
1988	5.9	23.0	1.6	1,734.7	2,180,840.0	1,257.2	1988
1989	-1.7	18.2	0.6	2,050.5	2,592,455.9	1,264.3	1989
1990 ²	-1.1	16.0	4.4	2,328.0	3,321,363.1	1,426.7	² 1990

1 New or renewed sample, see introduction.

2 According to a new sample and new base, comparison with data for previous years, can be made only through chained indices; see explanation in introduction.

1 מדגם חדש או מחדש; ראה מבוא.

2 על פי מדגם חדש ובסיס חדש, השוואה עם נתוני שנים קודמות יש לעשות רק באמצעות מדדים משורשרים; ראה הסבר במבוא.

SURVEY ON MULTIPLE JOB HOLDING

RATIO BETWEEN NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES' POSTS IN MONTH AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN WEEK AND IN MONTH, BY ECONOMIC BRANCH

April-June of each year

סקר ריבוי משרות

יחס בין מספר משרות שכיר בחודש למספר שכירים ממוצע בשבוע ובחודש, לפי ענף כלכלי

אפריל - יוני כל שנה

12.32

Economic branch	ממוצע בחודש Average in month		Average in week		ממוצע בשבוע				ענף כלכלי	סמל Code
	1989	1983	1989	1983	§1981	§1979	1977	1975		
TOTAL¹	1,043	1,029	1,058	1,042	1,055	1,046	1,072	1,096	סך הכלי	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,063	1,010	1,178	§1,047	1,155	1,043	1,157	1,063	חקלאות, ייעור ודיג	0
Industry (mining and manufacturing)	1,020	1,016	1,033	§1,021	1,030	1,038	1,045	1,047	תעשייה (כרייה וחרושת)	1-2
Electricity and water	1,037	1,034	1,059	1,043	1,000	1,053	1,000	1,025	חשמל ומים	3
Construction (building and public works)	1,166	1,028	1,184	1,043	1,089	1,079	1,114	1,118	בינוי (בנייה ועבודות ציבוריות)	4
Commerce, restaurants and hotels	1,034	1,019	1,058	1,053	1,067	1,029	1,100	1,225	מסחר, שירותי אוכל והארח	5
Transport, storage and communication	1,021	1,011	1,045	1,023	1,023	1,018	1,041	1,076	תחבורה, אחסנה ותקשורת	6
Financing and business services	1,015	1,018	1,034	1,031	1,044	1,044	1,060	1,088	פיננסים ושירותים עסקיים	7
Public and community services	1,057	1,046	1,060	§1,057	1,061	1,052	1,082	1,065	שירותים ציבוריים וקהילתיים	8
Personal and other services ¹	1,042	1,053	1,066	1,081	1,184	1,104	1,103	1,219	שירותים אישיים ואחרים ¹	9

1 Excl. household help.

POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER¹, BY WEEKLY AND ANNUAL LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, SEX AND CAUSE OF PART-TIME WORK

אוכלוסיית בני 15 ומעלה¹, לפי תכונות כוח עבודה שבועיות ושנתיות, מין וסיבה לעבודה חלקית

12.31

1990

Annual labour force characteristics	אינם בכוח העבודה השבועי Not in weekly labour force		בכוח העבודה האזרחי השבועי In weekly civilian labour force			אוכלוסיית בני 15+ Population aged 15+	תכונות כוח עבודה שנתיות
	בלתי מועסקים Unemployed	מועסקים Employed		סך הכל ² Total ²			
		עבדו בדרך כלל Worked generally					
		חלקי Part-time	מלא Full-time				
GRAND TOTAL	1,471.2	157.4	352.3	1,119.3		1,636.3	3,107.5	סך כולל
Thereof:							מזה:
<i>Worked during last 12 months - total²</i>	<i>92.0</i>	<i>75.9</i>	<i>352.3</i>	<i>1,119.3</i>	<i>1,554.8</i>	<i>1,646.8</i>	עבדו ב-12 החודשים האחרונים - סך הכל ²
41 weeks or more	15.1	17.1	286.7	997.5	1,306.6	1,321.7	41 שבועות או יותר
1-40 weeks	75.5	58.0	60.3	102.9	222.4	297.8	1-40 שבועות
MALES - TOTAL	548.3	81.7	104.4	779.0	970.8	1,519.2	גברים - סך הכל
Thereof:							מזה:
<i>Worked during last 12 months - total²</i>	<i>40.9</i>	<i>46.4</i>	<i>104.4</i>	<i>779.0</i>	<i>935.5</i>	<i>976.4</i>	עבדו ב-12 החודשים האחרונים - סך הכל ²
41 weeks or more	6.6	10.5	82.6	701.8	799.2	805.8	41 שבועות או יותר
1-40 weeks	33.7	35.2	20.2	65.1	121.4	155.1	1-40 שבועות
Cause of part-time work	Percents					אחוזים	סיבה לעבודה חלקית
1-40 WEEKS - TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1-40 שבועות - סך הכל
Illness or disability	6.6	(0.7)	10.2	4.9	4.5	5.0	מחלה או נכות
Retirement	11.0	(1.1)	(4.4)	(0.5)	1.3	3.4	יצא לפנסיה
End of work	(3.7)	4.7	(5.6)	4.4	4.8	4.6	העבודה הסתיימה
Sought work and did not find	11.0	84.2	26.4	51.0	56.4	46.5	חיפש עבודה ולא מצא
Studies	43.7	5.7	32.9	14.3	14.9	21.2	לימודים
Army	14.3	(1.0)	(6.5)	13.7	8.8	10.0	צה"ל
Other	9.7	2.6	14.0	11.2	9.3	9.3	אחר
FEMALES - TOTAL	922.9	75.7	247.9	340.3	665.4	1,588.3	נשים - סך הכל
Thereof:							מזה:
<i>Worked during last 12 months - total²</i>	<i>51.1</i>	<i>29.5</i>	<i>247.9</i>	<i>340.3</i>	<i>619.3</i>	<i>670.3</i>	עבדו ב-12 החודשים האחרונים - סך הכל ²
41 weeks or more	8.5	6.6	204.1	295.7	507.4	516.0	41 שבועות או יותר
1-40 weeks	41.7	22.8	40.1	37.8	101.0	142.7	1-40 שבועות
Cause of part-time work	Percents					אחוזים	סיבה לעבודה חלקית
1-40 WEEKS - TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1-40 שבועות - סך הכל
Illness or disability	6.0	(1.5)	4.3	(2.3)	2.9	3.8	מחלה או נכות
Retirement	5.1	(0.4)	(2.1)	(0.2)	(1.0)	2.2	יצאה לפנסיה
End of work	7.0	6.2	4.7	3.7	4.6	5.3	העבודה הסתיימה
Sought work and did not find	12.6	75.1	27.7	37.0	41.9	33.3	חיפשה עבודה ולא מצאה
Housewife	20.3	(5.4)	25.4	15.0	17.0	17.9	עקרת בית
Studies	32.5	7.9	21.6	19.6	17.8	22.1	לימודים
Army	6.9	(1.4)	3.5	12.1	6.3	6.5	צה"ל
Other	9.6	2.1	10.7	10.1	8.5	8.9	אחר

1 Excl. institutions and Bedouins in the South, who live outside localities.
2 Incl. not known.

1 אינו כולל מוסדות ובדווים בדרום, הגרים מחוץ ליישובי קבע.
2 כולל לא ידוע.

**UNEMPLOYED WHO
WORKED IN THE LAST
TWELVE MONTHS, BY
LAST ECONOMIC BRANCH
AND OCCUPATION**

**בלתי מועסקים שעבדו
ב-12 החודשים
האחרונים, לפי ענף
כלכלי אחרון ומשלח יד**

12.30

Economic branch and occupation	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	ענף כלכלי ומשלח יד	סמל Code
TOTAL² - thousands	76.4	76.6	53.9	45.2	52.7	50.3	סך הכל² - אלפים	
- percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	- אחוזים	
Economic branch							ענף כלכלי	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.8	3.2	3.2	(3.2)	4.4	3.8	חקלאות, ייעור ודיג	0
Industry (mining and manufacturing)	27.2	26.6	25.8	25.5	24.3	24.3	תעשייה (כרייה וחרושת)	1-2
Electricity and water	(0.7)	(0.4)	(0.6)	-	(0.6)	(0.6)	חשמל ומים	3
Construction (building and public works)	11.7	14.9	13.9	14.0	15.7	18.5	בניו (בניה עבודות ציבוריות)	4
Commerce, restaurants and hotels	21.1	18.4	21.0	19.4	17.0	15.9	מסחר, שירותי אוכל והארח	5
Transport, storage and communication	5.4	5.5	4.9	5.0	6.1	5.2	תחבורה, אחסנה ותקשורת	6
Financing and business services	8.7	8.9	9.0	8.6	9.2	7.6	פיננסים ושירותים עסקיים	7
Public and community services	14.4	13.9	13.3	15.3	15.9	14.9	שירותים ציבוריים וקהילתיים	8
Personal and other services	7.0	8.3	8.4	9.0	6.9	9.1	שירותים אישיים ואחרים	9
Occupation							משלח יד	
Scientific and academic workers	1.9	2.2	(2.6)	(2.5)	(2.3)	(1.6)	בעלי מקצועות מדעיים ואקדמיים	0
Other professional, technical and related workers	8.1	8.0	9.5	7.1	9.4	8.1	בעלי מקצועות חופשיים אחרים, טכניים ודומים	1
Administrators and managers	(1.7)	2.1	(2.4)	(2.9)	2.5	(1.8)	מנהלים	2
Clerical and related workers	18.1	18.1	17.4	20.1	16.2	15.2	עובדי פקידות ודומים	3
Sales workers	7.8	8.3	9.7	7.4	6.7	6.7	עובדי מכירות, סוכנים וזבנים	4
Service workers	18.3	16.4	16.0	18.5	17.0	16.8	עובדי שירותים	5
Agricultural workers	3.4	2.8	3.5	(3.1)	4.2	3.6	עובדים בחקלאות	6
Skilled workers in industry, mining, building and transport and other skilled workers	33.2	34.4	29.3	31.0	32.8	36.4	עובדים מקצועיים בתעשייה, במחצבים, בבניה, בתחבורה ופועלים מקצועיים אחרים	7-8
Other workers in industry, transport and building and unskilled workers	7.4	7.6	9.5	7.4	9.0	9.7	עובדים אחרים בתעשייה, בתחבורה ובבניה ופועלים בלתי מקצועיים	9

1 Age 15 and over; See note 7 to Table 12.1.

2 Incl. not known.

1 בני 16 ומעלה; ראה הערה 7 ללוח 12.1.

2 כולל לא ידוע.

UNEMPLOYED, BY RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLD HEAD AND BY NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED, EMPLOYED PERSONS AND CHILDREN AGED 0-14 IN HOUSEHOLD

בלתי מועסקים, לפי יחס קירבה לראש משק הבית ולפי מספר בלתי מועסקים, מועסקים וילדים בני 0-14 במשק בית

12.29

1990

	אחר Other	בן/בת זוג Spouse	ראש משק בית Head of household	סך הכל Total	
GRAND TOTAL (thousands)	54.7	37.3	65.7	158.0	סך כולל (אלפים)
<i>Single</i>	-	-	7.4	7.4	בודד
<i>Non-single¹ - total</i>	54.7	37.3	58.4	150.4	לא בודד ¹ - סך הכל
In households with:					במשקי בית עם:
1 unemployed in household	36.1	31.4	48.7	116.2	1 בלתי מועסק במשק בית
2+ unemployed in household	18.6	5.9	9.7	34.2	2+ בלתי מועסקים במשק בית
1 employed person in household	21.6	29.2	19.2	70.0	1 מועסק במשק בית
2+ employed persons in household	28.1	2.8	3.7	34.6	2+ מועסקים במשק בית
With no children	28.8	7.3	22.0	58.1	בלי ילדים
With children in household - total	25.9	30.0	36.4	92.3	עם ילדים במשק בית - סך הכל
1 child	14.0	9.4	11.5	34.8	1 ילד
2 children	6.3	12.0	10.4	28.8	2 ילדים
3+ children	5.6	8.6	14.5	28.7	3+ ילדים
GRAND TOTAL (percents)	34.7	23.6	41.7	100.0	סך כולל (אחוזים)
<i>Non-single¹ - total</i>	36.4	24.8	38.8	100.0	לא בודד ¹ - סך הכל
In households with:					במשקי בית עם:
1 unemployed in household	31.1	27.0	41.9	100.0	1 בלתי מועסק במשק בית
2+ unemployed in household	54.4	17.3	28.4	100.0	2+ בלתי מועסקים במשק בית
1 employed person in household	30.9	41.7	27.4	100.0	1 מועסק במשק בית
2+ employed persons in household	81.2	8.1	10.7	100.0	2+ מועסקים במשק בית
With no children	49.6	12.6	37.9	100.0	בלי ילדים
With children in household - total	28.1	32.5	39.4	100.0	עם ילדים במשק בית - סך הכל
1 child	40.1	26.9	33.0	100.0	1 ילד
2 children	22.0	41.8	36.2	100.0	2 ילדים
3+ children	19.5	30.0	50.5	100.0	3+ ילדים

1 Incl. single with children.

1 כולל בודד עם ילדים.

UNEMPLOYED, BY CAUSE OF STOPPING WORK AND DATE OF STOPPING LAST EMPLOYMENT

בלתי מועסקים, לפי סיבה להפסקת העבודה ומועד הפסקת עבודתם האחרונה

12.28

	1990			1989	1988	1987	
	נשים Females	גברים Males	סך הכל Total				
Worked in Israel in the last 12 months				עבדו בישראל ב־12 החודשים האחרונים			
TOTAL¹ —thousands	29.6	46.8	76.4	76.6	53.3	45.4	סך הכל¹— אלפים
—percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	— אחוזים
Cause of stopping work							סיבה להפסקת עבודה
Dismissed due to staff reduction	37.7	57.2	49.6	48.0	40.3	38.3	פוטרו בגלל צימצומים
End of work or contract (incl. seasonal work)	18.5	14.8	16.4	15.8	20.3	15.6	העבודה או החוזה הסתיימו (כולל עבודה עונתית)
Dismissed for other reasons	12.3	9.5	10.7	12.9	10.5	9.9	פוטרו מסיבות אחרות
Resigned	26.2	14.6	18.8	19.0	24.5	30.9	התפטרו
Retired	(0.8)	(1.0)	(0.9)	(0.9)	(0.8)	(1.5)	יצאו לגימלאות
Other	4.5	2.9	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.0	אחר
Did not work in Israel in the last 12 months				לא עבדו בישראל ב־12 החודשים האחרונים			
TOTAL¹ —thousands	46.1	35.4	81.6	65.9	46.2	45.0	סך הכל¹— אלפים
—percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	— אחוזים
Before seeking work							לפני חיפוש העבודה
Served in the army	12.8	21.1	16.4	18.5	18.5	19.5	שירתו בצה"ל
Studied	18.5	26.6	22.0	22.4	24.8	26.0	למדו
New immigrants	7.2	10.0	8.4	2.7	(2.2)	(2.5)	עולים חדשים
Housewives	44.6	—	25.4	27.3	29.4	25.6	עקרות בית
Worked	13.9	30.0	20.9	21.7	16.8	20.4	עבד
Other	3.0	12.0	6.9	7.3	8.3	6.1	אחר
Thereof: worked in Israel prior to the last 12 months				מזה: עבדו בישראל לפני 12 החודשים האחרונים			
TOTAL¹ —thousands	27.1	17.5	44.5	37.6	26.8	25.6	סך הכל¹— אלפים
—percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	— אחוזים
Stopped last work							הפסיקו עבודתם האחרונה
1-2 years ago	37.8	52.6	43.4	43.5	39.2	41.8	לפני 1 עד 2 שנים
2-3 years ago	25.9	20.8	24.2	21.6	23.8	21.1	לפני 2 עד 3 שנים
3-4 years ago	10.4	12.7	11.3	8.8	10.9	12.1	לפני 3 עד 4 שנים
4-5 years ago	5.2	(4.0)	4.5	5.6	6.4	5.9	לפני 4 עד 5 שנים
5 years ago and more	20.7	9.8	16.5	20.5	19.6	19.1	לפני 5 שנים ויותר

1 Incl. not known.

1 כולל לא ידוע.

**UNEMPLOYED, BY TYPE OF
LOCALITY OF RESIDENCE
DISTRICT OF RESIDENCE¹,
CONTINENT OF BIRTH AND
PERIOD OF IMMIGRATION**

**בלתי מועסקים, לפי
צורת יישוב מגורים¹,
מחוז מגורים, יבשת לידה
ותקופת עלייה**

12.27

	1990	1989	1988	1990	1989	1988	
	אחוז מכוח העבודה האזרחי Percent of civilian labour force			Thousands		אלפים	
GRAND TOTAL	9.6	8.9	6.4	158.0	142.5	99.9	סך כולל
Type of locality of residence							צורת יישוב מגורים¹
<i>Urban localities - total</i>	<i>10.2</i>	<i>9.6</i>	<i>6.9</i>	<i>149.3</i>	<i>134.4</i>	<i>93.6</i>	יישובים עירוניים - סך הכל
Jerusalem	9.0	8.1	7.2	14.1	12.5	10.7	ירושלים
Tel Aviv-Yafo	9.7	7.9	5.7	13.4	10.3	7.4	תל אביב-יפו
Haifa	10.2	8.5	7.0	9.1	7.6	6.3	חיפה
Size of locality							גודל היישוב
100,000-199,999	9.6	8.8	6.0	37.0	30.3	20.1	100,000-199,999
50,000-99,999	10.8	10.0	7.8	15.5	12.7	9.6	50,000-99,999
20,000-49,999	11.0	11.1	6.8	30.7	31.2	18.4	20,000-49,999
10,000-19,999	12.5	11.1	8.8	15.8	15.0	11.4	10,000-19,999
2,000-9,999	9.7	10.6	7.2	13.7	14.7	9.7	2,000-9,999
Thereof ² : development localities	13.7	13.1	9.1	19.3	18.0	12.0	מזה ² : יישובי פיתוח
<i>Rural localities</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>8.4</i>	<i>8.1</i>	<i>6.3</i>	יישובים כפריים
District of residence							מחוז מגורים
Jerusalem District	9.4	8.5	7.3	17.0	15.0	12.1	מחוז ירושלים
Northern District	9.0	9.1	6.6	21.9	21.7	15.0	מחוז הצפון
Haifa District	10.7	9.5	7.0	24.0	20.7	15.4	מחוז חיפה
Central District	9.5	8.4	5.6	35.7	30.1	19.9	מחוז המרכז
Tel Aviv District	8.8	8.3	5.5	36.8	33.7	21.9	מחוז תל אביב
Southern District	11.8	11.4	8.5	20.5	19.7	14.0	מחוז הדרום
Judea Samaria and Gaza Area ³	5.1	5.9	6.1	1.6	1.7	1.5	יהודה, שמרון וחבל עזה ³
THEREOF: JEWS - TOTAL	9.4	8.7	6.2	136.1	122.7	84.5	מזה: יהודים סך הכל
Continent of birth and period of immigration							יבשת לידה ותקופת עלייה
<i>Israel - total</i>	<i>11.0</i>	<i>10.8</i>	<i>7.7</i>	<i>87.1</i>	<i>81.4</i>	<i>54.5</i>	ישראל - סך הכל
Father born in Israel	9.3	9.6	6.4	11.2	11.0	7.0	האב יליד ישראל
Asia-Africa	15.8	15.5	11.0	58.2	54.3	35.6	אסיה-אפריקה
Europe-America	5.9	5.6	4.3	17.3	15.9	11.9	אירופה-אמריקה
<i>Asia-Africa</i>	<i>8.3</i>	<i>7.8</i>	<i>5.6</i>	<i>25.9</i>	<i>24.5</i>	<i>17.5</i>	אסיה-אפריקה
<i>Europe-America</i>	<i>6.8</i>	<i>4.9</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>23.1</i>	<i>16.7</i>	<i>12.6</i>	אירופה-אמריקה
Thereof: immigrated up to 1989	5.5	-	-	18.4	-	-	מזה: עלו עד 1989

1 See note 1 to Table 12.2.

2 Of localities numbering 2,000-49,999 residents.

3 Israelis in Jewish localities.

1 ראה הערה 1 ללוח 12.2.

2 מתוך יישובים שאוכלוסייתם 2,000 עד 49,999 תושבים.

3 ישראלים ביישובים יהודיים.

**UNEMPLOYED, BY SEX,
POPULATION GROUP, AGE,
YEARS OF SCHOOLING AND
WORK DURING LAST 12
MONTHS IN ISRAEL**

**בלתי מועסקים, לפי מין,
קבוצת אוכלוסייה, גיל,
שנות לימוד ועבודה ב־12
החודשים האחרונים
בישראל**

12.26

	1990			1989	1988	1987	1986 ¹	1985	1980	1975		
	נשים Females	גברים Males	סך הכל Total									
	Thousands										אלפים	
TOTAL²	75.7	82.2	158.0	142.5	99.9	90.4	104.0	98.5	63.6	35.1	סך הכל²	
Males				75.7	53.4	47.6	59.2	57.9	34.7	18.8	גברים	
Females				66.8	46.5	42.5	45.1	40.9	29.0	16.7	נשים	
Jews	73.2	62.8	136.1	122.7	84.5	76.8	86.5	82.3	57.7	32.3	יהודים	
Non-Jews	2.3	19.1	21.4	19.6	15.3	13.6	17.8	16.2	5.6	3.0	לא־יהודים	
Age group											קבוצת גיל	
14-17 ¹	3.2	4.8	8.0	7.3	5.5	5.2	6.2	5.9	5.3	3.9	14-17	
18-24	23.7	23.1	46.7	44.5	33.0	29.6	37.0	35.9	24.4	13.7	18-24	
25-34	22.7	24.3	47.1	44.4	30.4	27.9	32.3	31.5	19.3	9.3	25-34	
35-54	23.7	24.6	48.2	39.4	27.0	23.8	24.5	21.6	11.4	6.4	35-54	
55+	2.4	5.4	8.0	6.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.2	1.8	55+	
Years of schooling											שנות לימוד	
0-4	1.6	2.8	4.3	4.3	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.4	2.7	2.3	0-4	
5-8	6.5	17.4	23.9	22.2	14.0	15.6	18.0	19.3	14.0	10.3	5-8	
9-12	49.8	48.1	97.9	87.6	63.1	54.2	64.3	59.6	35.7	16.2	9-12	
13+	17.7	13.5	31.2	28.2	19.7	17.7	18.8	15.8	10.4	6.5	13+	
In the last 12 months											ב־12 החודשים האחרונים	
Worked in Israel	29.6	46.8	76.4	76.6	53.9	45.4	52.7	50.3	30.8	16.5	עבדו בישראל	
Did not work in Israel	46.1	35.4	81.6	65.9	46.0	45.0	51.3	48.2	32.8	18.6	לא עבדו בישראל	
	Percents³										אחוזים³	
TOTAL	11.3	8.4	9.6	8.9	6.4	6.1	7.1	6.7	4.8	3.1	סך הכל	
Males				7.9	5.7	5.2	6.5	6.4	4.1	2.5	גברים	
Females				10.3	7.6	7.3	7.9	7.3	6.0	4.4	נשים	
Jews	11.5	7.8	9.4	8.7	6.2	5.8	6.6	6.4	4.9	3.1	יהודים	
Non-Jews	7.5	11.2	10.6	10.2	8.4	7.9	10.5	9.5	4.2	2.8	לא־יהודים	
Age group											קבוצת גיל	
14-17 ¹	27.1	24.6	25.6	23.2	16.7	17.9	20.5	16.9	15.2	10.1	14-17	
18-24	23.0	20.4	21.6	20.3	15.7	15.0	18.6	18.0	12.9	7.3	18-24	
25-34	11.7	8.7	10.0	9.6	6.8	6.3	7.2	6.8	4.5	3.0	25-34	
35-54	8.0	5.8	6.7	5.7	4.1	3.8	4.1	3.8	2.5	1.5	35-54	
55+	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.4	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.0	55+	
Years of schooling											שנות לימוד	
0-4	10.2	9.1	9.5	9.4	6.0	4.8	4.7	5.9	3.3	2.3	0-4	
5-8	11.1	10.6	10.7	9.7	6.2	6.7	7.6	7.8	4.9	3.4	5-8	
9-12	15.4	9.8	12.0	11.1	8.3	7.5	9.1	8.6	6.1	3.4	9-12	
13+	6.6	4.7	5.6	5.3	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.5	3.0	2.6	13+	
In the last 12 months											ב־12 החודשים האחרונים	
Worked in Israel	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.8	3.5	3.0	3.6	3.4	2.3	1.6	עבדו בישראל	
Did not work in Israel	6.9	3.6	4.9	4.1	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.3	2.5	1.8	לא עבדו בישראל	

1 As of 1986, age 15 and over; see note 7 to Table 12.1.

2 Incl. years of schooling not known.

3 Of civilian labour force in each cell.

1 החל ב־1986, בני 15 ומעלה; ראה הערה 7 לטבלה 12.1.

2 כולל שנות לימוד לא ידועות.

3 מכוח העבודה האזרחי בכל תא.

EMPLOYED PERSONS ABSENT FROM WORK LESS THAN ONE WEEK AND AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS OF ABSENCE, BY CAUSE, ECONOMIC BRANCH AND SEX

מועסקים הנעדרים מעבודתם פחות משבוע וממוצע שעות היעדרות בשבוע, לפי סיבת היעדרות, ענף כלכלי ומין

12.24

1990

Cause of absence and economic branch	ממוצע שעות היעדרות בשבוע Average weekly hours of absence			נעדרים מעבודתם Absent from work			סיבת היעדרות וענף כלכלי	סמל Code
	נשים Females	גברים Males	סך הכל Total	נשים Females	גברים Males	סך הכל Total		
TOTAL¹	11.5	14.1	13.0	94.1	118.6	212.7	סך הכל¹ סיבת היעדרות	
Cause of absence				אלפים	אלפים	אלפים		
Leave	11.6	13.7	12.8	15.3	16.6	31.7	חופשה	
Illness	12.8	16.0	14.3	11.1	11.2	22.4	מחלה	
Holidays	11.5	13.8	12.8	57.4	71.2	128.6	חגים	
Army reserve duty	-	21.0	21.0	-	4.8	4.8	מילואים	
Other cause	10.1	12.3	11.3	8.0	12.1	20.2	סיבה אחרת	
Not known	8.7	14.2	11.7	2.3	2.7	5.0	לא ידוע	
Economic branch							ענף כלכלי	
Agriculture	10.9	13.0	12.0	1.4	4.1	5.7	חקלאות	0
Industry	13.3	14.9	14.4	16.1	38.3	54.4	תעשייה	1-2
Electricity and water	18.0	14.3	14.9	(0.5)	2.5	3.0	חשמל ומים	3
Construction	10.0	15.0	14.6	(0.9)	10.2	11.1	בנין	4
Commerce and hotels	10.7	13.1	12.1	10.7	14.8	25.5	מסחר והארחות	5
Transport, storage and communication	10.6	13.3	12.7	3.7	9.8	13.4	תחבורה, אחסנה ותקשורת	6
Financing and business services	11.5	14.7	13.0	11.1	11.1	22.3	פיננסים ושירותים עסקיים	7
Public services	11.2	13.6	12.0	43.5	21.8	65.3	שירותים ציבוריים	8
Personal and other services	9.5	13.1	11.4	6.1	5.8	11.7	שירותים אישיים ואחרים	9

¹ Excl. Bedouins in the South living outside localities and institutions; incl. not known.

¹ לא כולל בדוים בדרום מחוץ ליישובי קבע ומוסדות; כולל לא ידוע.

UNEMPLOYED, BY DURATION AND MODE OF SEEKING WORK

בלתי מועסקים, לפי משך חיפוש עבודה ואופן חיפוש עבודה

12.25

	1990			1989	1988	1987	1986	
	נשים Females	גברים Males	סך הכל Total					
TOTAL¹ —thousands	75.7	82.2	158.0	142.5	99.8	90.3	104.0	סך הכל¹ — אלפים
—percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	— אחוזים
Duration of seeking work (weeks)								משך חיפוש עבודה (שבועות)
1	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	3.4	1
2	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.9	7.2	8.0	6.6	2
3	2.9	2.6	2.9	3.0	4.4	4.6	3.7	3
4	9.8	7.9	8.8	9.2	11.2	11.6	10.9	4
5-8	10.7	10.7	10.7	12.5	14.1	12.4	14.3	5-8
9-13	16.8	17.7	17.2	18.3	18.4	17.1	17.7	9-13
14-26	23.2	28.0	25.6	24.3	21.1	19.7	20.6	14-26
27-52	23.5	18.8	21.0	19.4	15.1	16.8	16.6	27-52
53+	5.4	7.4	6.6	5.8	4.7	5.4	6.3	53+
Mode of seeking work								אופן חיפוש עבודה
Employment service	54.5	60.3	57.2	57.6	47.5	48.3	49.6	דרך שירות התעסוקה
Advertisement in the press	32.7	18.7	25.5	27.1	33.2	32.7	33.1	מודעה בעיתונות
Personal application	5.1	11.8	8.6	7.8	10.6	10.9	10.1	פניה אישית
Through friends	1.5	2.6	2.2	2.0	3.1	2.2	2.5	על ידי ידידים
Other	6.2	6.6	6.5	5.4	5.6	5.9	4.7	אחר

¹ Incl. not known.

¹ כולל לא ידוע.

**EMPLOYED PERSONS TEMPORARILY
ABSENT FROM WORK, BY
CAUSE, ECONOMIC BRANCH,
OCCUPATION AND SEX**

**מועסקים הנעדרים
זמנית מעבודתם,
לפי סיבה, ענף כלכלי,
משלח יד ומין**
1990

12.23

	נשים Females	גברים Males	סך הכל Total	נשים Females	גברים Males	סך הכל Total	סמל Code
TOTAL¹	100.0	100.0	100.0	56.1	63.7	120.0	
Cause of absence	אחוזים			אלפים			סך הכל
Leave	65.0	40.7	52.0	36.0	25.7	61.7	סיבת ההיעדרות
Illness	12.3	18.2	15.4	6.8	11.5	18.3	חופשה
Maternity leave	15.0	-	7.2	8.3	-	8.5	מחלה
Army reserve duty	-	30.3	16.1	-	19.1	19.1	חופשת לידה
Other	7.8	10.8	9.3	4.3	6.8	11.0	מיילואים
							אחרת
Economic branch	מהמועסקים בכל ענף			Of employed in each branch			ענף כלכלי
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	(7.2)	6.9	7.1	(1.0)	3.3	4.4	חקלאות, ייעור ודיג
Industry (mining and manufacturing)	7.6	7.3	7.4	6.2	17.6	23.8	תעשייה (כרייה וחרושת)
Electricity and water	(8.7)	(8.5)	8.4	(0.2)	(1.2)	1.4	חשמל ומים
Construction (building and public works)	-	5.2	4.9	-	3.7	3.7	בנייה ועבודות ציבוריות
Commerce, restaurants and hotels	6.0	5.6	5.9	4.7	7.8	12.7	מסחר, שירותי אוכל והארחה
Transport, storage and communication	(2.5)	6.8	5.9	(0.5)	4.9	5.5	תחבורה, אחסנה ותקשורת
Financing and business services	6.7	6.5	6.5	4.6	5.2	9.7	פיננסים ושירותים עסקיים
Public and community services	13.2	9.4	11.7	35.2	16.1	51.2	שירותים ציבוריים וקהילתיים
Personal and other services	5.9	6.1	5.9	3.2	3.4	6.5	שירותים אישיים ואחרים
Occupation	מהמועסקים בכל משלח יד			Of employed in each occupation			משלח יד
Scientific and academic workers	14.7	9.1	11.3	7.4	7.0	14.4	בעלי מקצועות מדעיים ואקדמיים
Other professional, technical and related workers	14.6	9.9	12.9	22.0	9.2	31.4	בעלי מקצועות חופשיים אחרים, טכניים ודומיהם
Administrators and managers	(5.7)	6.6	6.3	(0.7)	4.3	4.9	מנהלים
Clerical and related workers	6.3	6.8	6.5	10.5	5.8	16.3	עובדי פקידות ודומיהם
Sales workers	6.0	5.1	5.4	2.4	4.6	7.1	עובדי מכירות, סוכנים וזבנים
Service workers	7.4	6.4	7.0	8.2	5.3	13.5	עובדי שירותים
Agricultural workers	(6.9)	7.2	7.5	(0.6)	3.4	4.2	עובדים בחקלאות
Skilled workers in industry, mining, building and transport and other skilled workers	8.3	6.9	7.1	3.4	21.3	24.7	עובדים מקצועיים בתעשייה, במחצבים, בבנייה, בתחבורה ופועלים מקצועיים אחרים
Other workers in industry, transport and building and unskilled workers	(6.6)	4.2	4.9	(0.6)	1.5	2.2	עובדים אחרים בתעשייה בתחבורה ובבנייה ופועלים בלתי מקצועיים

1 Incl not known.

POPULATION AGED 15-34, BY WORK¹ AND STUDY, AGE, SEX AND POPULATION GROUP

בני 15-34, לפי עבודה¹ ולימודים, גיל, מין וקבוצת אוכלוסייה

12.22

1990

	לא־יהודים Non-Jews				יהודים Jews				כל האוכלוסייה Total population				
	קבוצת גיל												
	30-34	25-29	18-24	15-17	30-34	25-29	18-24	15-17	30-34	25-29	18-24	15-17	
GRAND TOTAL —thousands	61.8	68.1	123.1	63.2	271.1	288.3	426.1	206.5	333.0	336.4	549.2	269.7	סך כולל —אלפים — אחוזים
—percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Work ²	48.9	50.1	37.9	8.2	70.3	63.3	28.9	8.8	66.3	60.6	30.9	8.6	עובדים ²
Study	(0.2)	(0.6)	1.1	(0.6)	3.4	7.5	4.7	6.8	2.8	6.1	3.9	5.3	לומדים
Do not study	48.6	49.5	36.8	7.4	66.5	55.2	24.0	2.0	63.2	54.1	26.9	3.3	לא לומדים
Do not work ²	51.1	49.9	62.1	91.8	29.7	36.7	71.1	91.2	33.7	39.4	69.1	91.4	לא עובדים ²
Study	(0.3)	(1.5)	13.7	70.1	2.9	7.0	16.0	83.9	2.4	5.9	15.5	80.7	לומדים
Do not study	50.6	48.5	48.3	21.5	26.6	29.6	54.8	7.3	31.1	33.4	53.3	10.7	לא לומדים
Males —thousands	30.3	34.8	62.7	32.5	137.0	134.5	218.3	105.5	167.3	169.3	291.0	138.0	גברים —אלפים — אחוזים
—percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Work ²	81.8	79.8	59.5	13.0	79.4	68.8	24.2	9.9	79.8	71.1	32.1	10.7	עובדים ²
Study	(0.3)	(0.9)	(1.6)	(1.2)	3.8	9.1	3.9	7.5	3.2	7.4	3.4	6.0	לומדים
Do not study	81.5	79.0	57.9	11.7	75.0	59.2	20.2	2.4	76.2	63.2	28.6	4.6	לא לומדים
Do not work ²	18.2	20.2	40.5	87.0	20.6	31.2	75.8	90.1	20.2	28.9	67.9	89.3	לא עובדים ²
Study	(0.7)	(2.3)	16.1	74.0	4.5	10.4	17.0	81.7	3.8	8.7	16.8	79.9	לומדים
Do not study	17.5	18.1	24.2	13.0	16.1	20.7	58.4	8.4	16.3	20.1	50.7	9.4	לא לומדים
Females —thousands	31.5	33.3	60.4	30.7	134.2	133.8	207.9	101.0	165.7	167.1	258.3	131.7	נשים —אלפים — אחוזים
—percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Work ²	17.5	18.9	15.6	(2.9)	61.0	57.8	33.7	7.5	52.7	50.0	29.7	6.5	עובדות ²
Study	(0.3)	..	(0.7)	-	2.9	6.0	5.5	6.0	2.4	4.8	4.4	4.6	לומדות
Do not study	17.1	18.9	14.9	(2.9)	57.7	51.3	28.0	1.5	50.0	44.8	25.1	1.9	לא לומדות
Do not work ²	82.5	81.1	84.4	97.1	39.0	42.2	66.3	92.5	47.3	50.0	70.3	93.5	לא עובדות ²
Study	-	(0.6)	11.3	66.3	1.2	3.7	15.0	86.1	1.0	3.1	14.1	81.5	לומדות
Do not study	82.5	80.5	73.2	30.7	37.4	38.4	51.0	6.2	46.0	46.7	56.0	11.9	לא לומדות

1 Work - employed persons; do not work - unemployed and not in labour force.
2 Incl. not known.

1 עובדים - מועסקים; לא עובדים - בלתי מועסקים ואינם בכוח העבודה.
2 כולל לא ידוע.

PART-TIME EMPLOYED PERSONS AND EMPLOYEES, BY ECONOMIC BRANCH, OCCUPATION AND SEX

מועסקים ושכירים בעבודה חלקית, לפי ענף כלכלי, משלח יד ומין

12.21

1990

Economic branch and occupation	Thereof: employees מזה: שכירים					Employed persons מועסקים					ענף כלכלי ומשלח יד	סמל Code
	נשים Females	גברים Males	סך הכל Total	%	'000	נשים Females	גברים Males	סך הכל Total	%	'000		
TOTAL¹	44.5	18.3	29.5	100.0	352.4	44.9	18.9	29.2	100.0	436.4	סך הכל¹	
Economic branch	אחוז מסך הכל בכל תא Percent of total in each cell					אחוז מסך הכל בכל תא Percent of total in each cell					ענף כלכלי	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	38.0	13.0	19.3	1.0	3.5	38.1	18.8	23.1	3.3	14.3	חקלאות, ייעור ודיג	0
Industry (mining and manufacturing)	28.5	15.9	19.1	15.2	53.1	31.2	16.7	20.4	15.1	65.6	תעשייה (כרייה וחרושת)	1-2
Electricity and water	(21.7)	12.0	13.3	0.6	2.2	(26.1)	11.9	13.3	0.5	2.2	חשמל ומים	3
Construction (building and public works)	40.9	13.0	15.1	2.5	8.8	41.3	15.2	17.0	3.0	12.9	בנייה (בנייה ועבודות ציבוריות)	4
Commerce, restaurants and hotels	44.4	16.8	28.0	11.6	40.0	43.3	17.6	26.8	13.4	58.1	מסחר, שירותי אוכל והארחות	5
Transport, storage and communication	35.0	16.4	21.0	3.8	13.4	42.8	17.0	22.6	4.8	20.9	תחבורה, אחסנה ותקשורת	6
Financing and business services	38.3	17.4	28.5	9.6	33.5	39.7	17.8	27.9	9.6	41.5	פיננסים ושירותים עסקיים	7
Public and community services	48.7	24.2	39.0	46.4	162.2	48.6	24.7	39.2	39.8	172.3	שירותים ציבוריים וקהילתיים	8
Personal and other services	65.3	22.9	44.5	9.2	32.1	59.5	23.5	41.3	10.5	45.4	שירותים אישיים ואחרים	9
Occupation	אחוז מסך הכל בכל תא Percent of total in each cell					אחוז מסך הכל בכל תא Percent of total in each cell					משלח יד	
Scientific and academic workers	44.2	22.5	31.6	9.9	34.4	44.5	22.9	31.5	9.3	40.0	בעלי מקצועות מדעיים ואקדמיים	0
Other professional, technical and related workers	52.1	24.1	41.9	25.6	89.2	51.5	24.7	41.2	23.3	100.6	בעלי מקצועות חופשיים אחרים, טכניים וחומיים	1
Administrators and managers	19.4	8.5	10.5	1.9	6.6	22.0	8.9	10.9	2.0	8.5	מנהלים	2
Clerical and related workers	37.9	20.0	32.0	21.6	75.4	38.5	21.0	32.6	19.0	82.3	עובדי פקידות ודומיהם	3
Sales workers	48.1	16.5	28.8	5.6	19.7	45.8	17.3	26.1	7.9	34.0	עובדי מכירות, סוכנים וזבנים	4
Service workers	55.9	23.9	42.0	18.9	66.0	54.0	23.5	41.1	18.4	79.6	עובדי שירותים	5
Agricultural workers	(21.7)	17.6	17.5	0.9	3.0	36.8	19.2	21.8	2.8	12.2	עובדים בחקלאות	6
Skilled workers in industry, mining, building and transport and other skilled workers	28.4	15.4	17.0	13.4	46.8	34.3	16.7	18.8	15.2	65.7	עובדים מקצועיים בתעשייה, במחצבים, בבניה ובתחבורה ופועלים מקצועיים אחרים	7-8
Other workers in industry, transport and building and unskilled workers	22.0	17.5	18.4	2.2	7.6	25.6	19.3	20.6	2.1	9.2	עובדים אחרים בתעשייה, בתחבורה ובבניה ופועלים בלתי מקצועיים	9

1 Incl. not known.

**PART-TIME EMPLOYED¹, BY
EXTENT OF WORK, REASON
AND SEX**

**מועסקים בעבודה,
חלקית¹, לפי היקף,
סיבה ומין**

12.20

1990

	נשים Females	גברים Males	סך הכל Total	
	Thousands		אלפים	
GRAND TOTAL	266.1	170.2	436.4	סך כולל
<i>Work usually full-time</i>	47.1	72.8	119.9	עובדים בדרך כלל מלא
<i>Work usually part-time-total</i>	218.8	95.3	314.0	עובדים בדרך כלל חלקית-סך הכל
Reason for part-time work				סיבה לעבודה חלקית
The work is considered full-time job	38.4	13.2	51.6	העבודה נחשבת למשרה מלאה
Sought additional or full-time work and did not find	25.7	6.8	32.5	חיפשו עבודה נוספת או מלאה ולא מצאו
Illness or infirmity	8.1	7.6	15.7	מחלה או נכות
Retired	6.4	12.7	19.1	גמלאות
Housewives	56.2	-	56.4	עקרת בית
Studies	15.0	14.1	29.1	לימודים
Not interested in full-time job	23.8	1.9	25.7	לא מעוניינים במשרה מלאה
Other cause	4.2	5.9	10.1	סיבה אחרת
Self-employed, employers, members of qibbuzim and unpaid family members	29.2	25.0	54.2	עצמאיים, מעבידים, חברי קיבוץ ובני משפחה ללא תשלום
	Percents		אחוזים	
GRAND TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	סך כולל
<i>Work usually full-time</i>	17.7	43.3	27.6	עובדים בדרך כלל מלא
<i>Work usually part-time-total</i>	82.3	56.7	72.4	עובדים בדרך כלל חלקית-סך הכל
	אחוז מסך הכל שעבדו בדרך כלל חלקית Percent of all who worked usually part-time			
Reason for part-time work				סיבה לעבודה חלקית
The work is considered full-time job	18.5	15.2	17.5	העבודה נחשבת למשרה מלאה
Sought additional or full-time work and did not find	12.4	7.8	11.1	חיפשו עבודה נוספת או מלאה ולא מצאו
Illness or infirmity	3.9	8.7	5.3	מחלה או נכות
Retired	3.1	14.6	6.5	גמלאות
Housewives	27.2	-	19.2	עקרת בית
Studies	7.3	16.2	9.9	לימודים
Not interested in full-time job	11.5	2.1	8.7	לא מעוניינים במשרה מלאה
Other cause	2.0	6.7	3.4	סיבה אחרת
Self-employed, employers, members of qibbuzim and unpaid family members	14.1	28.7	18.4	עצמאיים, מעבידים, חברי קיבוץ ובני משפחה ללא תשלום

1 In the determinant week.

1 בשבוע הקובע.

1 לכל ללא ידוע

1 Incl. not known.

Code	מגדר: תחום				Total	מגדר: תחום			
	1988		1989			1988		1989	
0	6.6	7.9	7.7	6.3	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	
1-2	20.0	21.3	21.6	22.1	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.1	
3	(0.3)	(0.5)	(0.8)	(0.3)	(0.5)	(0.7)	(0.5)	(0.7)	
4	22.0	20.9	20.8	18.6	17.5	17.7	17.7	17.7	
5	16.6	15.6	16.3	15.0	14.6	15.6	15.6	15.6	
6	6.7	6.3	7.0	5.9	5.3	6.1	6.1	6.1	
7	3.3	3.1	2.6	3.9	3.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	
8	15.5	15.3	15.9	19.5	19.7	19.9	19.9	19.9	
9	9.0	9.2	7.4	8.4	8.6	6.9	6.9	6.9	
0	3.5	3.1	2.8	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	
1	5.5	5.9	6.0	8.7	9.5	9.2	9.2	9.2	
2	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	
3	4.8	4.4	4.6	6.3	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.8	
4	9.5	7.1	7.4	8.6	6.7	7.1	7.1	7.1	
5	11.9	12.9	13.3	12.5	13.6	13.9	13.9	13.9	
6	7.4	8.6	8.5	7.0	7.7	8.0	8.0	8.0	
7-8	45.3	44.9	41.2	42.2	41.9	38.5	38.5	38.5	
9	10.4	11.5	13.9	9.8	10.5	12.8	12.8	12.8	
Employees at work	80.9	80.7	81.2	83.0	82.7	82.7	82.7	82.7	
Employers, self-employed and unpaid family members	17.8	18.1	17.6	15.4	15.9	15.6	15.6	15.6	
Unpaid family members	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	
Place of residence	47.6	48.3	47.0	49.8	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	
Outside locality of residence	52.4	51.7	53.0	50.2	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5	
Average weekly work hours	40.8	41.3	40.9	39.6	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Per employed person	41.2	41.3	40.8	39.8	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.0	
NON-JEWISH EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX, ECONOMIC BRANCH, OCCUPATION, STATUS AT WORK, PLACE OF WORK AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WORK HOURS									
תעסוקים לא יהודיים, לפי מין, תחום עבודה, מעמד עבודה, מקום עבודה וממוצע שעות עבודה שבוע									

12.19

12.18

JEWISH EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION, SEX, CONTINENT OF BIRTH AND PERIOD OF IMMIGRATION 1990

Code	Occupation and sex	ילידי אירופה-אמריקה - עלו Born in Europe-America-immigrated						Born in Asia-Africa-immigrated	
		1980+	1975-1979	1965-1974	1961-1964	עד Up to 1960	סך הכל Total	1965+	1961-1964
	GRAND TOTAL -thousands ¹	33.4	30.5	76.0	28.8	148.0	319.1	50.2	50.5
	-percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	Scientific and academic workers	22.1	18.9	18.4	14.2	11.9	15.5	8.2	(2.7)
1	Other professional, technical and related workers	17.7	21.1	20.9	20.9	16.7	18.6	10.9	12.9
2	Administrators and managers	(3.3)	(3.3)	4.5	6.0	8.8	6.4	3.2	4.3
3	Clerical and related workers	12.0	11.2	14.6	17.8	19.6	16.5	19.4	14.2
4	Sales workers	4.3	5.7	8.2	10.7	10.6	8.9	11.6	6.1
5	Service workers	13.9	13.0	10.5	7.4	8.6	10.0	16.3	20.7
6	Agricultural workers	(3.3)	(1.7)	(1.5)	(2.7)	3.2	2.6	(1.5)	(1.4)
7-8	Skilled workers in industry, mining, building and transport and other skilled workers	20.4	22.1	18.7	18.1	19.2	19.3	24.2	33.5
9	Other workers in industry, transport and building and unskilled workers	(3.1)	(3.0)	2.9	(2.1)	1.4	2.2	4.7	4.2
	Males -thousands ¹	17.2	15.7	37.6	16.6	91.7	179.8	30.7	31.5
	-percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	Scientific and academic workers	24.7	21.3	19.8	15.5	13.0	16.5	9.8	(2.7)
1	Other professional, technical and related workers	12.6	13.0	15.0	15.2	11.1	12.6	8.2	8.6
2	Administrators and managers	(4.5)	(5.5)	7.5	9.9	12.8	9.9	(4.1)	6.0
3	Clerical and related workers	(5.1)	(5.3)	5.4	9.1	14.7	10.5	11.2	10.3
4	Sales workers	(3.7)	(6.6)	8.7	11.4	10.8	9.4	14.3	6.4
5	Service workers	9.2	(6.6)	8.5	(5.7)	5.3	6.5	12.5	12.2
6	Agricultural workers	(4.6)	(2.5)	(2.0)	(3.5)	4.0	3.5	(2.2)	(1.6)
7-8	Skilled workers in industry, mining, building and transport and other skilled workers	30.9	35.8	29.3	27.6	26.5	28.4	32.0	47.3
9	Other workers in industry, transport and building and unskilled workers	(4.7)	(3.5)	3.8	(3.1)	1.7	2.7	5.7	4.9
	Females -thousands ¹	16.2	14.8	38.4	12.2	56.4	139.3	19.4	19.0
	-percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	Scientific and academic workers	19.4	16.5	17.0	12.5	10.1	14.1	(5.7)	(2.7)
1	Other professional, technical and related workers	23.1	29.6	26.6	28.5	25.8	26.3	15.1	19.9
2	Administrators and managers	(2.0)	(1.0)	(1.7)	(2.0)	(2.3)	1.9	(1.8)	(1.6)
3	Clerical and related workers	19.2	17.4	23.4	29.4	27.3	24.3	32.1	20.6
4	Sales workers	(4.9)	(4.9)	7.8	(9.8)	10.2	8.3	7.4	(5.6)
5	Service workers	18.8	19.6	12.3	(9.9)	14.0	14.4	22.1	34.6
6	Agricultural workers	(2.0)	(0.8)	(0.9)	(1.7)	(2.0)	1.5	(0.4)	(1.1)
7-8	Skilled workers in industry, mining, building, transport and other skilled workers	9.2	(7.7)	8.3	(5.5)	7.4	7.7	12.1	10.9
9	Other workers in industry, transport and building and unskilled workers	(1.3)	(2.6)	(2.1)	(0.8)	(0.9)	1.4	(3.3)	(3.1)

¹ Including not known.

אלל לא תיאר

שנה	מדינה	אלל לא תיאר		מדינות אחרות				
		אלל לא תיאר	אלל לא תיאר	אלל לא תיאר	אלל לא תיאר	אלל לא תיאר	אלל לא תיאר	
1960	אלל לא תיאר	182.6	286.6	310.7	109.9	704.9	1,311.9	100.0
1961	אלל לא תיאר	157.7	256.6	276.8	109.9	704.9	1,311.9	100.0
1962	אלל לא תיאר	9.4	3.8	2.9	8.3	8.7	9.3	100.0
1963	אלל לא תיאר	16.1	11.0	25.6	14.4	20.7	19.8	100.0
1964	אלל לא תיאר	18.2	8.3	3.5	5.5	5.7	5.8	100.0
1965	אלל לא תיאר	12.1	5.5	8.3	5.5	5.7	5.8	100.0
1966	אלל לא תיאר	10.6	8.3	22.5	21.6	20.5	18.6	100.0
1967	אלל לא תיאר	10.6	9.3	9.0	9.3	8.7	8.9	100.0
1968	אלל לא תיאר	12.8	16.1	18.2	22.5	20.5	18.6	100.0
1969	אלל לא תיאר	10.7	9.3	9.0	9.3	8.7	8.9	100.0
1970	אלל לא תיאר	10.6	20.7	7.0	14.8	12.9	11.6	100.0
1971	אלל לא תיאר	11.8	3.1	3.7	2.8	6.1	3.8	100.0
1972	אלל לא תיאר	5.3	27.2	12.7	27.5	14.6	19.6	100.0
1973	אלל לא תיאר	36.8	3.1	3.7	2.8	6.1	3.8	100.0
1974	אלל לא תיאר	37.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	10.2	26.3	100.0
1975	אלל לא תיאר	40.7	5.9	5.3	10.4	8.8	8.2	100.0
1976	אלל לא תיאר	6.8	4.1	10.4	8.8	8.2	8.7	100.0
1977	אלל לא תיאר	6.8	37.9	21.2	44.2	26.3	32.5	100.0
1978	אלל לא תיאר	6.8	37.9	21.2	44.2	26.3	32.5	100.0
1979	אלל לא תיאר	6.8	37.9	21.2	44.2	26.3	32.5	100.0
1980	אלל לא תיאר	6.8	37.9	21.2	44.2	26.3	32.5	100.0

12.18 ותקופת עלייה מועסקים יהודים, לפי משלוחי, מיו, יבשת ליד

0991

12.17

EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION, YEARS OF SCHOOLING AND SEX 1990

Years of schooling and sex	עובדים אחרים בתעשייה, בתחבורה, בבנייה ופועלים בלתי מקצועיים Other workers in industry, transport, building and unskilled workers	עובדים מקצועיים בתעשייה, במחצבים, בבנייה, בתחבורה ופועלים מקצועיים אחרים Skilled workers in industry mining, building, transport and other skilled workers	עובדים בחקלאות Agricultural workers	עובדי שירותים Service workers	עובדי מכרות, סוכנים וזבנים Sales workers
Code	9	7-8	6	5	4
GRAND TOTAL¹ - thousands	44.8	350.1	56.0	193.9	130.4
- percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	10.4	3.2	7.5	8.3	2.9
5-8	36.0	24.2	21.0	24.0	14.7
9-10	19.4	21.2	12.9	17.1	13.2
11-12	29.5	41.0	44.3	36.3	46.6
13-15	3.6	8.1	10.8	11.2	14.2
16+	(1.1)	2.3	3.6	3.2	8.5
Median years	9.4	11.1	11.4	11.0	11.8
Males¹ - thousands	35.7	309.4	47.4	82.3	90.4
- percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	11.0	3.1	8.1	7.8	2.9
5-8	38.5	23.9	21.3	23.6	15.5
9-10	19.0	21.3	12.8	15.6	13.5
11-12	26.9	41.6	44.5	37.2	44.6
13-15	(3.1)	7.8	10.0	11.7	13.7
16+	(1.4)	2.3	3.4	4.0	9.7
Median years	9.1	11.1	11.4	11.2	11.8
Females¹ - thousands	9.1	40.9	8.7	111.4	40.1
- percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	(4.7)	(3.2)	(5.7)	8.5	(3.0)
5-8	28.2	27.2	20.7	24.3	12.7
9-10	21.2	20.4	(13.8)	18.2	11.9
11-12	41.2	37.2	41.4	35.9	50.7
13-15	(4.7)	10.2	(13.8)	10.6	15.7
16+	-	(1.7)	(4.6)	2.5	6.0
Median years	10.6	10.9	11.5	10.9	11.9

1 incl. not known.

1990

שנות לימוד ומין	סך הכל ¹	בעלי מקצועות מדעיים ואקדמיים Scientific and academic workers	בעלי מקצועות חופשיים אחרים, טכניים ודומיהם Other professional, technical and related workers	מנהלים Administrators and managers	עובדי פקידות ודומיהם Clerical and related workers
סמל	0	1	2	3	
סך כוללי - אלפים	1,491.9	127.0	244.2	77.7	252.3
- אחוזים	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2.8	-	-	(0.1)	(0.3)
5-8	13.4	(0.1)	1.1	4.0	5.4
9-10	12.1	(0.2)	2.9	6.2	10.1
11-12	36.2	1.9	18.6	34.3	58.2
13-15	18.9	14.6	48.6	27.3	18.0
16+	16.6	83.2	28.8	28.1	8.0
חציון שנים	12.2	16+	14.7	13.6	12.2
גברים¹ - אלפים	897.7	76.8	93.4	65.4	84.8
- אחוזים	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3.1	-	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.7)
5-8	16.4	(0.1)	1.6	4.4	11.3
9-10	14.0	(0.4)	3.8	6.6	13.7
11-12	35.6	(1.7)	22.4	34.2	46.6
13-15	15.1	10.9	43.9	27.0	17.4
16+	15.8	86.9	28.1	27.6	10.3
חציון שנים	11.9	16+	14.5	13.5	12.0
נשים¹ - אלפים	593.8	50.4	150.8	12.3	167.6
- אחוזים	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2.2	-	-	-	-
5-8	8.9	-	(0.7)	(1.6)	2.3
9-10	9.1	-	2.2	(4.1)	8.3
11-12	37.3	(2.2)	16.3	34.1	64.2
13-15	24.8	20.1	51.6	28.5	18.3
16+	17.8	77.7	29.2	31.7	7.0
חציון שנים	12.6	16+	14.8	14.1	12.2

1 כולל לא ידוע.

12.16

EMPLOYED PERSONS AND EMPLOYEES, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX

		עובדים אחרים בתעשייה, בתחבורה, בבנייה ופועלים בלתי מקצועיים Other workers in industry, transport, building and unskilled workers	עובדים מקצועיים בתעשייה, במחצבים, בבנייה, בתחבורה ופועלים מקצועיים אחרים Skilled workers in industry, mining, building, transport and other skilled workers	עובדים בחקלאות Agricultural workers	עובדי שירותים Service workers	
Code		9	7-8	6	5	
Percents						
All employed persons	1980	4.3	26.2	5.9	11.0	
	1985 ²	3.5	24.0	4.9	12.5	
	1986	3.3	23.6	4.7	12.9	
	1987	3.3	23.6	4.6	12.8	
	1988	3.7	22.6	4.3	12.9	
	1989	3.2	23.0	4.3	13.2	
	1990	3.0	23.7	3.8	13.1	
	Males	1980	5.8	36.8	7.4	7.3
		1985 ²	4.7	34.1	6.6	8.6
		1986	4.3	33.7	6.5	8.8
1987		4.3	33.7	6.3	8.7	
1988		4.9	32.9	5.9	9.0	
1989		4.3	33.9	6.0	9.2	
1990		4.0	34.9	5.4	9.3	
Females	1980	1.8	7.7	3.3	17.5	
	1985 ²	1.6	7.7	2.2	18.9	
	1986	1.6	7.5	1.8	19.3	
	1987	1.6	7.7	1.9	19.3	
	1988	1.7	6.7	1.8	19.0	
	1989	1.6	6.4	1.6	19.2	
	1990	1.5	6.9	1.5	18.8	
	All employees	1980	5.1	26.2	2.1	11.6
		1985 ²	4.1	23.5	1.8	12.6
		1986	3.9	23.3	1.7	13.0
1987		3.9	23.4	1.5	13.0	
1988		4.3	22.1	1.6	13.2	
1989		3.7	22.3	1.7	13.6	
1990		3.5	23.3	1.5	13.3	
Males		1980	7.1	38.1	3.0	8.1
		1985 ²	5.8	34.8	2.5	9.5
		1986	5.3	34.7	2.6	9.9
	1987	5.4	34.8	2.3	9.9	
	1988	6.1	33.5	2.4	10.1	
	1989	5.2	34.4	2.6	10.3	
	1990	4.9	36.0	2.2	10.2	
Females	1980	1.9	7.6	0.7	17.1	
	1985 ²	1.8	7.3	0.7	17.1	
	1986	1.8	7.2	0.5	17.4	
	1987	1.7	7.6	0.5	17.3	
	1988	1.8	6.5	0.5	17.4	
	1989	1.7	6.2	0.5	18.0	
	1990	1.6	6.7	0.5	17.5	

1 Incl. not known.

2 As of 1985, aged 15 and over; see note 7 to Table 12.1.

עובדי מכירות, זוכנים Sales workers	עובדי פקידות ודומיהם Clerical and related workers	מנהלים Administrators and managers	בעלי מקצועות חופשיים, אחרים, טכניים ודומיהם Other professional, technical and related workers	בעלי מקצועות מדעיים ואקדמיים Scientific and academic workers	סך הכל ¹ Total ¹	אלפים Thousands	שנה	מסל
4	3	2	1	0				
7.6	18.6	3.8	14.6	8.0	100.0	1,254.5	1980	כל המועסקים
7.7	18.0	5.5	15.3	8.6	100.0	1,349.2	² 1985	
8.0	17.7	5.9	15.4	8.5	100.0	1,367.9	1986	
8.2	17.8	6.4	14.8	8.6	100.0	1,403.7	1987	
8.4	17.7	6.2	15.5	8.7	100.0	1,453.1	1988	
8.5	17.4	5.8	16.0	8.6	100.0	1,460.8	1989	
8.8	17.1	5.3	16.5	8.6	100.0	1,491.9	1990	
8.3	12.0	5.5	9.1	7.9	100.0	801.9	1980	גברים
8.7	10.9	7.7	10.2	8.6	100.0	836.0	² 1985	
9.0	10.3	8.2	10.7	8.5	100.0	844.2	1986	
9.1	10.3	9.0	10.0	8.5	100.0	861.1	1987	
9.2	10.1	8.7	10.6	8.5	100.0	885.2	1988	
9.5	10.0	8.1	10.4	8.5	100.0	880.3	1989	
10.2	9.6	7.4	10.5	8.7	100.0	897.7	1990	
6.4	30.2	0.8	24.2	8.1	100.0	452.2	1980	נשים
5.9	29.6	1.8	23.6	8.6	100.0	513.4	² 1985	
6.3	29.6	2.3	23.0	8.5	100.0	523.8	1986	
6.8	29.5	2.3	22.4	8.6	100.0	542.7	1987	
7.1	29.4	2.3	23.0	8.8	100.0	568.1	1988	
7.0	28.8	2.3	24.4	8.7	100.0	580.9	1989	
6.8	28.3	2.1	25.5	8.5	100.0	593.8	1990	
3.8	22.5	3.3	16.1	9.2	100.0	972.0	1980	כל השכירים
4.3	21.4	5.6	17.2	9.4	100.0	1,066.6	² 1985	
4.9	20.9	5.8	17.2	9.3	100.0	1,084.9	1986	
5.3	21.0	6.2	16.3	9.5	100.0	1,110.8	1987	
5.5	21.0	5.9	17.1	9.4	100.0	1,154.9	1988	
5.6	20.5	5.9	17.4	9.3	100.0	1,167.2	1989	
5.8	20.0	5.3	18.0	9.2	100.0	1,193.5	1990	
3.9	15.1	4.9	10.4	9.3	100.0	596.5	1980	גברים
4.7	13.3	8.2	11.6	9.5	100.0	628.9	² 1985	
5.1	12.5	8.3	12.2	9.3	100.0	637.7	1986	
5.5	12.5	9.0	11.2	9.4	100.0	649.2	1987	
5.7	12.6	8.6	11.8	9.3	100.0	669.8	1988	
5.8	12.2	8.6	11.6	9.3	100.0	668.9	1989	
6.2	11.7	7.7	11.5	9.5	100.0	682.6	1990	
3.7	34.1	0.8	25.0	9.0	100.0	376.0	1980	נשים
3.8	32.9	2.0	25.2	9.3	100.0	437.2	² 1985	
4.4	32.7	2.4	24.2	9.2	100.0	447.1	1986	
5.0	32.7	2.4	23.4	9.5	100.0	461.7	1987	
5.2	32.4	2.4	24.2	9.5	100.0	485.2	1988	
5.3	31.4	2.4	25.2	9.2	100.0	498.5	1989	
5.2	30.9	2.1	26.6	8.9	100.0	510.8	1990	

1 כולל לא ידוע.
2 התל ב' 1985 בני 16 ומעלה; ראה הערה 7 ללוח 12.1.

**EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX** מועסקים, לפי מעמד
עבודה ומין

12.15

בני משפחה ללא תשלום Unpaid family members	חבר קיבוצים Members of qibbuzim	חבר קואופרטיב Cooperative members	עצמאיים Self- employed	מעבידים Employers	שכירים Employees	סך הכל Total	שנה Year
Thousands						אלפים	
TOTAL						סך הכל	
28.3	55.8	11.5	139.3	28.0	849.7	1,112.6	1975
28.4	63.2	11.6	132.4	46.8	972.0	1,254.4	1980
19.7	70.1	11.0	127.6	54.8	1,066.1	1,349.3	1985
18.8	71.8	14.3	117.7	60.1	1,084.9	1,367.6	1986
20.4	71.9	15.5	123.3	61.8	1,110.8	1,403.7	1987
20.5	69.5	10.4	128.4	69.2	1,154.9	1,452.9	1988
19.5	68.2	8.9	128.6	68.6	1,167.2	1,461.0	1989
18.5	69.1	10.5	129.6	70.3	1,193.5	1,491.9	1990
Males						גברים	
6.6	28.2	10.4	124.2	25.9	553.1	748.4	1975
7.8	32.6	10.3	112.3	42.3	596.5	801.8	1980
5.2	34.8	9.4	108.2	49.1	629.1	835.8	1985
5.2	35.8	11.1	99.7	54.7	637.7	844.2	1986
5.4	36.0	11.9	102.0	56.5	649.2	861.0	1987
5.3	34.3	9.0	105.1	61.9	669.8	885.4	1988
4.5	33.6	7.5	104.9	60.9	668.9	880.3	1989
5.1	34.0	9.1	104.1	62.5	682.6	897.7	1990
Females						נשים	
21.7	27.6	(1.1)	15.1	2.1	296.6	364.2	1975
20.6	30.6	(1.3)	20.1	4.5	375.5	452.6	1980
14.5	35.3	1.6	19.4	5.7	437.0	513.5	1985
13.6	36.0	3.2	18.0	5.4	447.2	523.4	1986
15.0	35.9	3.6	21.3	5.3	461.6	542.7	1987
15.2	35.2	(1.4)	23.3	7.3	485.1	567.5	1988
15.0	34.6	(1.4)	23.7	7.7	498.3	580.7	1989
13.3	35.1	(1.3)	25.3	8.0	510.8	593.8	1990
Percents						אחוזים	
TOTAL						סך הכל	
2.5	5.0	1.0	12.5	2.5	76.4	100.0	1975
2.3	5.0	0.9	10.6	3.7	77.5	100.0	1980
1.5	5.2	0.8	9.5	4.1	79.0	100.0	1985
1.4	5.3	1.0	8.6	4.4	79.3	100.0	1986
1.5	5.1	1.1	8.8	4.4	79.1	100.0	1987
1.4	4.8	0.7	8.8	4.8	79.5	100.0	1988
1.3	4.7	0.6	8.8	4.7	79.9	100.0	1989
1.2	4.6	0.7	8.7	4.8	80.0	100.0	1990
Males						גברים	
0.9	3.8	1.4	16.6	3.5	73.9	100.0	1975
1.0	4.1	1.3	14.0	5.3	74.4	100.0	1980
0.6	4.2	1.1	12.9	5.9	75.3	100.0	1985
0.6	4.2	1.3	11.8	6.5	75.5	100.0	1986
0.6	4.2	1.4	11.8	6.6	75.4	100.0	1987
0.6	3.9	1.0	11.9	7.0	75.6	100.0	1988
0.5	3.8	0.9	11.9	6.9	76.0	100.0	1989
0.6	3.8	1.0	11.6	7.0	76.1	100.0	1990
Females						נשים	
6.0	7.6	(0.3)	4.1	0.6	81.4	100.0	1975
4.6	6.8	(0.3)	4.4	1.0	83.0	100.0	1980
2.8	6.9	0.3	3.8	1.1	85.1	100.0	1985
2.6	6.9	0.6	3.4	1.0	85.4	100.0	1986
2.8	6.6	0.7	3.9	1.0	85.1	100.0	1987
2.7	6.2	(0.2)	4.1	1.3	85.5	100.0	1988
2.6	6.0	(0.2)	4.1	1.3	85.8	100.0	1989
2.2	5.9	(0.2)	4.3	1.4	86.0	100.0	1990

1 See note 7 to Table 12.1. From 1985, aged 15 and over.

1 ראה הערה 7 לטבלה 12.1. מ-1985, בני 15 ומעלה.

**WORK-HOURS AND AVERAGE
WEEKLY WORK-HOURS PER
EMPLOYED PERSON AND
PER EMPLOYEE, BY
ECONOMIC BRANCH**

**שעות עבודה וממוצע
שעות עבודה לשבוע
למועסק ולשכיר, לפי ענף
כלכלי**

12.14

Economic branch	ממוצע שעות עבודה לשבוע Average weekly work-hours				שעות עבודה (מיליונים) Work-hours (millions)		ענף כלכלי
	לא כולל נעדרים זמנית מעבודתם Excl. temporarily absent from work		כולל נעדרים זמנית מעבודתם Incl. temporarily absent from work		1990	1989	
	1990	1989	1990	1989			
EMPLOYED PERSONS - TOTAL¹	39.2	39.5	36.1	36.2	53.79	52.97	מועסקים - סך הכל¹
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	42.1	42.3	39.0	40.0	2.41	2.71	חקלאות, ייעור ודיג
Industry (mining and manufacturing)	42.0	42.4	38.9	39.3	12.53	12.35	תעשייה (כרייה וחרושת)
Electricity and water	43.9	44.2	40.2	40.3	0.67	0.58	חשמל ומים
Construction (building and public works)	43.5	43.9	41.3	40.8	3.14	2.92	בנייה ועבודות ציבוריות
Commerce, restaurants and hotels	41.5	41.9	39.1	39.6	8.46	8.37	מסחר, שירותי אוכל והארה
Transport, storage and communication	42.9	42.2	40.3	39.0	3.72	3.64	תחבורה, אחסנה ותקשורת
Financing and business services	39.6	39.8	37.1	36.9	5.50	5.34	פיננסים ושירותים עסקיים
Public and community services	35.0	35.5	30.9	31.1	13.57	13.36	שירותים ציבוריים וקהילתיים
Personal and other services	33.8	34.1	31.7	31.9	3.48	3.42	שירותים אישיים ואחרים
	Per employee		לשכיר				
EMPLOYEES - TOTAL¹	38.7	39.0	35.4	35.5	42.27	41.47	שכירים - סך הכל¹
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	41.5	41.5	38.6	39.2	0.70	0.77	חקלאות, ייעור ודיג
Industry (mining and manufacturing)	42.1	42.4	38.8	39.2	10.81	10.55	תעשייה (כרייה וחרושת)
Electricity and water	43.8	44.3	40.1	40.6	0.66	0.58	חשמל ומים
Construction (building and public works)	43.8	44.1	42.2	41.4	2.47	2.26	בנייה ועבודות ציבוריות
Commerce, restaurants and hotels	40.3	40.8	37.9	38.6	5.46	5.49	מסחר, שירותי אוכל והארה
Transport, storage and communication	42.6	41.9	39.9	38.5	2.54	2.59	תחבורה, אחסנה ותקשורת
Financing and business services	38.7	38.9	36.4	36.2	4.29	4.16	פיננסים ושירותים עסקיים
Public and community services	35.1	35.6	30.9	31.1	12.87	12.71	שירותים ציבוריים וקהילתיים
Personal and other services	32.4	32.9	30.6	30.8	2.20	2.14	שירותים אישיים ואחרים

¹ Incl. not known.

¹ כולל לא ידוע.

12.13

EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY ECONOMIC BRANCH, DISTRICT AND SUB-DISTRICT OF RESIDENCE 1990

District and sub-district of residence	שירותים אישיים ואחרים Personal and other services	שירותים ציבוריים וקהילתיים Public and community services	פיננסים ושירותים עסקיים Financing and business services	תחבורה, אחסנה ותקשורת Transport, storage and communication	מסחר, שירותי אוכל והארחות Commerce, restaurants and hotels
Code	9	8	7	6	5
	Percents				
TOTAL	7.4	29.6	10.0	6.2	14.6
<i>Jerusalem District</i>	9.4	39.5	9.8	5.6	14.0
<i>Northern District²</i>	8.1	24.6	3.8	4.7	12.7
Zefat Sub-District	9.3	27.6	(4.4)	(5.8)	11.6
Kinneret Sub-District	7.4	28.3	(3.9)	(4.8)	16.1
Yizreel Sub-District	8.1	25.3	2.9	4.8	11.2
Akko Sub-District	8.1	22.5	4.7	4.5	13.2
<i>Haifa District</i>	6.1	31.0	8.5	7.5	14.2
Haifa Sub-District	6.0	33.1	9.8	8.7	14.6
Hadera Sub-District	6.4	25.8	5.3	4.4	13.3
<i>Central District</i>	7.3	30.5	9.4	6.6	12.9
Sharon Sub-District	7.3	26.5	6.6	5.4	12.6
Petah Tiqwa Sub-District	7.3	31.3	11.5	5.6	14.6
Ramla Sub-District	6.2	24.6	5.9	10.4	10.4
Rehovot Sub-District	7.7	34.9	10.0	7.4	11.7
<i>Tel Aviv District</i>	7.8	25.4	17.0	6.3	18.7
<i>Southern District</i>	5.6	29.0	5.3	7.1	13.4
Ashqelon Sub-District	5.5	26.3	4.4	7.5	11.6
Beer Sheva Sub-District	5.7	31.1	6.0	6.7	14.7
<i>Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area³</i>	5.7	50.0	8.5	(3.8)	7.3

1 Incl. economic branch not known.

2 Incl. Golan Sub-District.

3 Employed Israelis living in Jewish localities.

LABOUR AND WAGES 336

1. עלות עובדים, אלפי שקלים
 2. עלות שכר עובדים, אלפי שקלים
 3. מעסיקים יחידים, אלפי שקלים

מחזור	אלפי שקלים	אלפי שקלים	מחזור			
			0	1-2	3	4
מחזור כולל	1,491.9	100.0	4.2	21.7	1.1	5.1
מחזור פרטי	163.1	100.0	1.9	13.7	(0.7)	5.4
מחזור ממשלתי	221.0	100.0	10.0	25.9	0.7	9.5
מחזור חקלאות	22.5	100.0	12.4	24.0	(1.8)	(3.1)
מחזור תעשייה	23.1	100.0	16.5	16.5	(0.9)	(5.7)
מחזור בנייה	83.8	100.0	11.1	26.2	(0.7)	9.7
מחזור סחר	87.0	100.0	6.3	29.4	(0.3)	10.9
מחזור שירותים	200.3	100.0	2.9	20.8	2.5	6.5
מחזור תעופה	143.4	100.0	1.1	20.3	2.7	3.8
מחזור תחבורה	56.9	100.0	7.6	22.1	(1.9)	13.3
מחזור מדינה	340.0	100.0	4.4	24.3	0.7	3.9
מחזור ממשלתי	76.6	100.0	11.1	25.6	(0.4)	4.6
מחזור פרטי	130.8	100.0	1.8	23.2	(0.6)	4.1
מחזור חקלאות	36.5	100.0	5.6	33.1	(1.1)	(2.8)
מחזור תעשייה	96.1	100.0	2.2	21.5	(1.0)	3.4
מחזור בנייה	382.0	100.0	(0.2)	20.4	0.7	3.4
מחזור חקלאות	153.5	100.0	8.2	24.8	2.4	4.3
מחזור תעשייה	66.1	100.0	7.0	28.7	4.7	4.3
מחזור בנייה	87.4	100.0	9.0	21.8	(0.6)	4.3
מחזור פרטי	31.7	100.0	8.5	12.7	(0.3)	(3.2)

12.13

1990
 מעסיקים, עלות עובדים, מחזור כולל, מחזור פרטי, מחזור ממשלתי

12.12

EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY ECONOMIC BRANCH, TYPE OF LOCALITY¹ OF RESIDENCE AND WORK

Thousands

1990

Type of locality	שירותים אישיים ואחרים Personal and other services	שירותים ציבוריים וקהילתיים Public and community services	פיננסים ושירותים עסקיים Financing and business services	תחבורה, אחסנה ותקשורת Transport, storage and communication	מסחר, שירותי אוכל והארוחה Commerce, restaurants and hotels
Code	9	8	7	6	5
TOTAL	109.9	439.2	148.4	92.5	216.7
Locality of residence					
Jerusalem	13.7	57.7	14.6	8.0	20.3
Tel Aviv-Yafo	11.6	31.4	23.4	6.9	23.4
Haifa	4.6	28.8	9.5	6.6	11.9
Size of locality					
100,000-199,999	21.1	99.7	45.5	22.5	59.5
50,000-99,999	10.5	38.9	11.6	8.2	17.7
20,000-49,999	15.0	67.9	23.3	18.5	38.6
10,000-19,999	9.2	31.8	6.6	5.5	15.9
2,000-9,999	7.0	36.8	8.1	7.1	13.4
Thereof ² : development localities	6.9	37.5	6.3	5.7	19.1
Moshavim	2.7	15.9	2.2	2.1	4.7
Gibbuzim	12.2	12.1	(0.5)	4.6	7.1
Other rural localities	2.3	18.4	3.2	2.3	4.1
Locality of work					
Jerusalem	13.9	61.1	15.5	8.4	21.3
Tel Aviv-Yafo	18.7	56.2	62.5	18.5	51.5
Haifa	9.2	34.6	12.5	11.2	18.0
Size of locality					
100,000-199,999	18.3	82.5	22.9	11.9	44.0
50,000-99,999	10.1	34.7	8.4	7.0	15.9
20,000-49,999	11.8	59.2	14.0	18.2	30.1
10,000-19,999	5.1	24.2	4.3	2.8	9.9
2,000-9,999	3.2	29.3	3.4	2.6	7.7
Thereof ² : development localities	4.8	28.3	5.0	4.1	14.9
Moshavim	2.1	8.6	(0.6)	(0.7)	3.0
Gibbuzim	12.7	12.3	(0.4)	4.5	7.3
Other rural localities	(1.2)	13.2	(0.6)	(0.6)	1.8
No permanent locality of work	2.5	14.8	1.7	4.4	3.9
Other and not known	(1.2)	8.7	1.6	1.7	2.0

1 See note 1 to Table 12.2.

2 Incl. not known.

3 Of localities numbering 2,000-49,999 residents.

12.11

EMPLOYEES, BY ECONOMIC BRANCH AND SEX

	שירותים אישיים ואחרים Personal and other services	שירותים ציבוריים וקהילתיים Public and community services	פיננסים ושירותים עסקיים Financing and busi- ness services	תחבורה, אחסנה ותקשורת Transport, storage and communication	מסחר, שירותי אוכל והארחות Commerce, restau- rants and hotels
Code	9	8	7	6	5
Percents					
Total					
1970	6.6	30.9	5.8	6.8	8.1
1975 ²	4.8	34.0	7.3	6.7	7.9
1980	4.6	36.4	8.9	6.2	8.2
1983	4.5	35.6	10.1	5.6	9.8
1984	5.0	35.3	9.9	5.8	9.8
1985 ³	4.9	35.8	10.0	5.6	9.8
1985 ²	4.8	36.1	10.1	5.6	9.8
1986	4.8	35.6	10.2	5.6	10.5
1987	4.8	34.7	9.7	5.8	11.6
1988	5.3	34.9	10.3	5.7	12.2
1989	6.0	35.2	9.9	5.8	12.3
1990	6.1	35.1	9.9	5.4	12.2
Males					
1970	4.9	24.9	4.6	8.5	7.7
1975 ²	4.0	25.1	5.5	8.7	7.4
1980	4.0	26.2	6.7	8.3	8.1
1983	3.7	25.3	7.9	7.1	9.9
1984	4.5	24.9	7.9	7.5	9.6
1985 ³	4.2	25.4	8.0	7.3	10.1
1985 ²	4.0	25.7	8.1	7.4	10.1
1986	4.0	25.3	8.2	7.4	10.8
1987	4.0	24.7	7.8	7.5	11.7
1988	4.7	24.3	8.3	7.6	12.7
1989	5.2	24.6	8.3	7.5	12.6
1990	5.2	24.3	8.2	7.1	12.6
Females					
1970	10.4	44.8	8.5	2.9	9.1
1975 ²	6.4	50.6	10.7	3.2	9.0
1980	5.7	52.4	12.6	3.0	8.4
1983	5.6	51.9	13.3	3.3	9.7
1984	5.8	50.7	12.9	3.2	10.0
1985 ³	6.0	50.9	12.9	3.0	9.4
1985 ²	5.9	50.9	13.0	3.0	9.3
1986	6.0	50.2	13.1	3.1	10.0
1987	6.0	48.7	12.4	3.4	11.5
1988	6.1	49.3	13.0	3.2	11.5
1989	7.0	49.3	12.1	3.5	11.9
1990	7.3	49.5	12.2	3.1	11.5
Percent female employees of total employees in each branch					
1970	48.2	43.8	44.6	12.9	33.6
1975 ²	46.2	51.9	50.8	16.3	39.8
1980	47.6	55.8	54.4	18.7	39.3
1983	50.1	54.3	52.9	23.4	39.5
1984	47.0	58.1	52.6	22.7	41.3
1985 ³	49.6	58.1	52.6	22.2	39.2
1985 ²	50.8	57.9	52.8	22.5	39.2
1986	51.2	58.3	53.0	23.1	39.7
1987	48.6	58.5	53.3	24.8	41.1
1988	51.6	59.6	53.2	23.6	39.8
1989	50.1	60.0	52.1	26.1	41.4
1990	51.1	60.5	52.8	24.6	40.6

1. Incl. not known.

2. See note 7 to Table 12.1.

3. Till 1985, data refer to persons aged 14 and over.

בנייה (ועבודות ציבוריות) Construction (building and public works)	חשמל ומים Electricity and water	תעשייה (כרייה וחרושת) Industry (mining and manufacturing)	חקלאות, ייעור ודיג Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Total ¹	סך הכל ²	סמל
4	3	1-2	0			
סך הכל						
9.3	1.6	27.2	3.7	100.0	אלפים Thousands	1970
8.3	1.3	27.4	2.2	100.0	709.2	² 1975
6.3	1.3	25.9	2.1	100.0	850.4	1980
6.4	1.2	25.0	1.9	100.0	972.0	1983
5.8	1.2	25.2	2.0	100.0	1,052.3	1984
5.3	1.1	25.4	2.2	100.0	1,074.0	³ 1985
5.3	1.1	25.3	1.9	100.0	1,081.7	² 1985
4.4	1.1	25.9	1.9	100.0	1,066.1	1986
4.6	1.2	25.9	1.7	100.0	1,084.9	1987
4.8	1.3	24.0	1.6	100.0	1,110.8	1988
4.7	1.2	23.2	1.7	100.0	1,154.9	1989
4.9	1.4	23.5	1.5	100.0	1,167.2	1990
גברים						
13.0	2.1	29.9	4.4	100.0	495.0	1970
12.1	1.7	32.9	2.6	100.0	553.1	² 1975
9.4	1.8	32.7	2.8	100.0	596.5	1980
9.9	1.8	31.9	2.5	100.0	631.8	1983
9.1	1.6	32.4	2.6	100.0	638.9	1984
8.1	1.6	32.6	2.8	100.0	639.1	³ 1985
8.2	1.6	32.4	2.4	100.0	629.1	² 1985
7.0	1.7	33.1	2.6	100.0	637.7	1986
7.3	1.8	33.0	2.3	100.0	649.2	1987
7.8	1.9	30.5	2.2	100.0	669.8	1988
7.7	1.9	29.8	2.4	100.0	668.9	1989
8.0	2.1	30.6	1.9	100.0	682.6	1990
נשים						
(0.7)	(0.4)	20.9	(2.3)	100.0	214.2	1970
1.2	0.5	17.0	1.5	100.0	297.3	² 1975
1.3	0.5	15.2	1.0	100.0	376.0	1980
1.1	0.4	14.6	1.0	100.0	420.7	1983
0.9	0.5	14.7	1.2	100.0	434.6	1984
1.1	0.4	15.0	1.3	100.0	442.6	³ 1985
1.1	0.4	15.1	1.2	100.0	437.1	² 1985
0.7	0.4	15.7	0.8	100.0	447.1	1986
0.8	0.4	15.9	0.8	100.0	461.7	1987
0.8	0.3	15.0	0.8	100.0	485.2	1988
0.7	0.3	14.3	0.8	100.0	498.5	1989
0.9	0.5	14.1	1.0	100.0	510.8	1990
אחוז הנשים השכירות מסך הכל השכירים בכל ענף						
2.1	(8.0)	23.2	(18.3)	30.2		1970
4.6	14.5	21.7	23.5	35.0		² 1975
8.1	13.6	22.7	17.6	38.7		1980
6.6	11.9	23.4	21.5	40.0		1983
6.5	17.7	23.7	23.5	40.5		1984
8.7	16.2	24.2	24.6	40.9		³ 1985
8.5	17.9	24.5	25.6	41.0		² 1985
6.8	13.8	25.1	18.5	41.2		1986
7.5	14.2	25.6	20.7	41.6		1987
6.7	11.1	26.3	21.7	42.0		1988
6.6	11.9	26.4	19.9	42.7		1989
7.5	13.9	25.7	27.6	42.8		1990

1 כולל לא ידוע.

2 ראה הערה 7 ללוח 12.1.

3 עד 1985, הנתונים מתייחסים לבני 14 ומעלה.

12.10

EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY ECONOMIC BRANCH, POPULATION GROUP AND SEX

	שירותים אישיים ואחרים Personal and other services	שירותים ציבוריים וקהילתיים Public and community services	פיננסים ושירותים עסקיים Financing and business services	תחבורה אחסנה ותקשורת Transport, storage and communication
Code	9	8	7	6
	Percents			
			Total	
1980 ²	6.2	29.6	8.2	6.9
1985 ³	6.7	29.8	9.7	6.4
1985 ²	6.6	30.0	9.8	6.4
1986	6.5	29.9	9.8	6.4
1987	6.4	29.0	9.6	6.6
1988	6.7	29.2	10.2	6.6
1989	7.4	29.5	10.0	6.4
1990	7.4	29.6	10.0	6.2
			Males	
1980 ²	5.0	20.4	6.6	8.9
1985 ³	5.6	20.1	8.3	8.2
1985 ²	5.4	20.4	8.4	8.3
1986	5.4	20.1	8.5	8.2
1987	5.2	19.5	8.4	8.4
1988	5.8	19.3	8.9	8.6
1989	6.2	19.6	9.0	8.2
1990	6.2	19.3	8.9	8.1
			Females	
1980 ²	8.1	45.9	11.2	3.5
1985 ³	8.5	45.8	12.0	3.3
1985 ²	8.5	45.7	12.0	3.4
1986	8.2	45.5	12.1	3.5
1987	8.3	44.0	11.6	3.8
1988	8.2	44.5	12.1	3.4
1989	9.1	44.6	11.4	3.7
1990	9.2	45.2	11.6	3.4
		Thereof: Jews - total		
1980 ²	6.0	30.8	8.9	7.0
1985 ³	6.5	31.1	10.5	6.5
1985 ²	6.5	31.3	10.6	6.5
1986	6.4	31.2	10.7	6.3
1987	6.4	30.4	10.5	6.5
1988	6.7	30.4	11.1	6.6
1989	7.2	30.8	10.8	6.6
1990	7.3	31.0	10.8	6.3
			Males	
1980 ²	4.6	21.3	7.2	9.2
1985 ³	5.0	21.2	9.3	8.5
1985 ²	5.0	21.4	9.4	8.6
1986	5.1	21.1	9.6	8.2
1987	4.9	20.4	9.6	8.5
1988	5.5	20.0	10.1	8.9
1989	5.7	20.4	10.1	8.6
1990	5.7	20.1	10.1	8.4
			Females	
1980 ²	8.4	46.2	11.5	3.6
1985 ³	8.7	45.7	12.2	3.4
1985 ²	8.7	45.7	12.3	3.5
1986	8.5	45.6	12.4	3.6
1987	8.5	44.2	11.9	3.8
1988	8.4	44.6	12.5	3.5
1989	9.3	44.7	11.7	3.9
1990	9.4	45.4	11.9	3.5

1 Incl. not known.

2 See note 7 to Table 12.1.

3 Till 1985, data refer to persons aged 14 and over.

12.9

**EMPLOYED PERSONS, PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES AND
PERCENT OF PART-TIME EMPLOYED, BY ECONOMIC BRANCH**

Major division and major group	אחוז העובדים חלקית מכלל המועסקים בענף Percent employed part-time of all employed persons in branch					Percent employees of all employed in each branch			
	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1990	1989	1988	1987
GRAND TOTAL	29.3	27.5	28.1	28.1	26.8	80.0	79.9	79.5	79.1
<i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>	<i>23.2</i>	<i>23.1</i>	<i>24.0</i>	<i>25.6</i>	<i>23.4</i>	<i>28.9</i>	<i>28.8</i>	<i>27.5</i>	<i>26.1</i>
Mixed farming	20.6	23.0	25.6	24.1	23.1	19.3	21.1	18.0	15.0
Citriculture	(19.4)	(17.5)	(25.7)	(22.2)	(16.3)	54.8	57.5	57.1	66.7
Fruit (excl. citrus)	(27.9)	30.0	23.5	30.6	27.7	(16.3)	(23.3)	(16.0)	(13.9)
Agricultural services	29.5	23.3	18.8	28.3	25.0	45.7	39.5	46.9	46.2
Forestry and fishing	(25.8)	(13.0)	(23.8)	(21.4)	(22.6)	64.5	69.6	71.4	60.7
<i>Industry (mining and manufacturing)</i>	<i>20.4</i>	<i>17.5</i>	<i>19.2</i>	<i>19.9</i>	<i>17.2</i>	<i>86.3</i>	<i>85.8</i>	<i>85.4</i>	<i>86.8</i>
Mining and quarrying	(14.6)	(9.5)	(13.9)	(10.6)	(12.7)	97.9	92.9	97.2	97.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	18.3	16.8	19.0	17.6	15.7	90.7	88.8	87.1	90.0
Textiles, clothing, leather	25.8	25.1	28.1	27.0	26.0	80.4	81.6	81.3	82.8
Wood and products	16.0	18.5	18.0	17.7	16.3	72.7	65.2	69.8	71.6
Paper and prod.	23.0	(17.9)	(18.8)	22.7	(14.6)	90.2	89.7	92.8	90.9
Printing and publishing	26.3	27.0	24.1	27.1	24.8	84.6	82.9	85.3	87.7
Rubber and plastic	23.2	16.8	20.6	19.3	19.7	63.2	70.6	70.6	68.4
Chemicals, petroleum	19.9	15.1	20.3	19.7	15.6	96.8	94.6	92.9	96.3
Non-metallic minerals	17.7	(15.6)	15.8	17.5	(12.5)	84.4	83.3	84.2	85.6
Basic metal industry	(17.8)	(10.9)	(13.3)	(15.8)	(12.5)	93.3	87.0	82.2	86.0
Metal products	18.7	14.5	17.1	18.5	14.7	80.7	82.8	82.1	81.1
Machinery	20.2	20.0	(12.4)	16.2	15.2	83.0	83.3	88.7	89.9
Electrical & electronic equipment	18.5	13.5	15.7	17.2	15.1	96.1	97.3	96.3	96.0
Manufacture of transport equipment	16.7	13.1	13.4	17.0	12.8	98.7	97.5	97.9	98.5
Diamonds	22.4	18.0	21.9	20.3	12.5	91.0	87.5	93.0	91.1
Miscellaneous	26.2	22.6	22.5	22.3	23.9	77.7	68.8	63.1	76.7
<i>Electricity and water</i>	<i>12.7</i>	<i>13.2</i>	<i>13.1</i>	<i>13.2</i>	<i>(11.3)</i>	<i>98.8</i>	<i>98.6</i>	<i>99.3</i>	<i>98.5</i>
<i>Construction (building & public works)</i>	<i>16.9</i>	<i>13.4</i>	<i>17.0</i>	<i>17.7</i>	<i>18.4</i>	<i>76.5</i>	<i>76.1</i>	<i>75.3</i>	<i>74.7</i>
Contracting	17.0	13.3	17.2	17.6	18.5	76.1	74.7	74.5	74.3
Public works & civil engineering	(16.0)	(13.9)	(14.7)	18.8	(17.5)	80.2	87.3	82.7	80.0
<i>Commerce, restaurants and hotels</i>	<i>26.8</i>	<i>25.5</i>	<i>26.4</i>	<i>26.9</i>	<i>26.1</i>	<i>66.6</i>	<i>67.5</i>	<i>67.5</i>	<i>66.1</i>
Wholesale trade	19.6	19.5	20.2	22.4	20.6	80.7	81.6	85.0	83.0
Retail trade	30.7	30.0	30.5	30.4	29.1	57.4	58.2	58.1	55.7
Eating and drinking places	29.5	25.7	28.5	26.9	28.7	58.9	58.6	56.6	53.5
Hotels etc.	22.2	18.7	19.6	20.5	19.6	89.4	90.6	94.6	94.2
<i>Transport, storage and communication</i>	<i>22.7</i>	<i>21.3</i>	<i>19.2</i>	<i>18.0</i>	<i>19.3</i>	<i>69.0</i>	<i>72.0</i>	<i>69.4</i>	<i>69.7</i>
Land transport	15.2	15.5	16.0	14.1	15.0	49.0	52.1	49.8	49.0
Sea & air transport, storage and n.e.c.	32.1	28.7	24.2	22.7	23.0	82.1	84.4	85.3	83.3
Communication services	24.0	22.2	19.8	19.7	22.8	98.1	98.3	98.8	97.8
<i>Financing and business services</i>	<i>28.0</i>	<i>26.9</i>	<i>27.2</i>	<i>27.8</i>	<i>26.0</i>	<i>79.2</i>	<i>79.6</i>	<i>80.4</i>	<i>79.5</i>
Financial institutions	20.9	21.1	21.2	21.8	21.7	99.2	99.3	98.4	98.4
Insurance & real estate	26.3	24.6	26.9	26.4	25.5	76.1	79.9	79.3	74.6
Business and legal services	31.6	30.3	30.5	31.7	28.9	71.2	69.8	71.1	69.8
<i>Public and community services</i>	<i>39.2</i>	<i>37.3</i>	<i>38.4</i>	<i>37.7</i>	<i>36.3</i>	<i>94.7</i>	<i>95.1</i>	<i>94.9</i>	<i>94.6</i>
Government administration	17.5	15.5	16.2	16.0	16.7	99.6	99.9	99.9	99.7
Municipal administration	28.6	26.7	27.6	29.4	26.2	99.3	98.9	99.3	98.9
Education services	50.2	48.0	51.4	50.2	48.3	92.5	92.9	92.8	92.5
Research institutions	19.4	20.2	22.1	20.4	13.0	97.1	99.2	99.4	98.0
Health services	38.9	37.5	35.9	39.3	38.1	92.3	93.0	92.7	92.5
Sanitary services	(17.9)	(17.2)	(14.3)	(15.8)	(16.7)	95.5	94.8	95.9	96.5
Welfare services	42.0	47.7	42.4	39.1	43.7	98.2	97.9	96.0	97.7
Other public & community services	46.5	44.3	46.4	38.8	38.0	95.5	94.5	93.1	90.1
<i>Personal and other services</i>	<i>41.3</i>	<i>41.2</i>	<i>39.6</i>	<i>38.6</i>	<i>39.0</i>	<i>65.8</i>	<i>64.7</i>	<i>62.2</i>	<i>60.0</i>
Cultural and recreational, sport services	35.0	39.5	40.0	36.2	38.0	71.8	71.4	67.2	70.1
Garages and other repairs	18.1	17.4	15.2	18.1	16.9	68.7	67.0	65.3	62.7
Household services	65.6	63.1	62.5	58.7	59.2	70.7	66.9	64.6	59.7
Other personal services	37.7	37.3	37.6	38.6	36.1	39.0	44.7	43.3	42.1
<i>Not known</i>									

**NON-JEWS AGED 15 AND OVER,
BY CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE
CHARACTERISTICS, SEX, AND
VARIOUS CHARACTERISTICS**

**לא־יהודים בני 15 ומעלה,
לפי תכונות כוח העבודה
האזרחי, מין ותכונות
שונות**

12.8

	מזה: גברים Thereof: males		סך הכל Total		מזה: נשים Thereof: females		סך הכל Total		
	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	
GRAND TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	251.2	241.4	501.8	481.0	סך כולל
Not in civilian labour force	32.1	32.6	59.9	60.1	80.6	78.6	309.5	289.2	אינם בכוח העבודה האזרחי
IN CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE	67.9	67.4	40.1	39.9	170.6	162.8	201.3	191.8	בכוח העבודה האזרחי
	Percents אחוזים				Thousands אלפים				
Employed persons	88.8	88.9	89.4	89.8	151.5	144.7	179.9	172.2	מועסקים
Worked full-time	70.8	73.0	68.3	70.7	120.7	118.8	137.4	135.6	עבדו מלא
part-time	16.3	13.6	18.6	16.4	27.8	22.2	37.5	31.5	חלקית
Temporarily absent from work	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.7	5.0	5.1	נעדרו זמנית מעבודתם
Unemployed	11.2	11.1	10.6	10.2	19.1	18.1	21.4	19.6	בלתי מועסקים
	Of age 15+ מבני 15+				בכוח העבודה in labour force				
Religion									דת
Muslims	68.9	68.2	39.5	38.9	129.6	122.1	148.0	138.9	מוסלמים
Christians	69.7	70.6	47.5	47.3	22.8	23.1	32.1	31.9	נצרים
Druze and other	60.0	59.2	35.7	37.3	18.3	17.5	21.4	21.5	דרוזים ואחרים
Age									גיל
15-17	16.0	14.2	9.7	9.1	5.2	4.5	6.1	5.6	15-17
18-24	71.0	71.8	44.6	45.5	44.5	43.8	54.9	54.4	18-24
25-34	89.1	89.8	54.5	54.9	57.9	55.4	70.7	67.5	25-34
35-44	89.6	88.3	50.8	49.4	34.5	32.5	39.1	36.2	35-44
45-54	77.2	79.3	41.3	41.7	20.0	19.5	21.2	20.3	45-54
55-64	56.3	50.4	28.0	24.2	8.1	6.9	8.6	7.1	55-64
65+	(3.3)	(1.7)	(2.6)	(2.7)	(0.4)	(0.2)	(0.7)	(0.7)	65+
Years of schooling									שנות לימוד
0	24.5	25.3	6.8	7.2	4.0	4.3	4.4	5.0	0
1-4	59.4	56.0	29.3	28.0	9.0	7.5	9.5	8.2	1-4
5-8	82.8	80.7	46.1	46.0	63.4	61.8	71.3	69.1	5-8
9-10	65.1	66.1	41.3	41.9	32.1	33.0	36.0	36.8	9-10
11-12	65.3	64.4	44.2	45.5	42.2	37.6	51.3	46.3	11-12
13+	68.5	71.2	63.2	65.8	20.0	18.4	28.9	26.7	13+
Type of locality¹ of residence									צורת יישובי מגורים
Towns and urban localities - total	68.6	68.2	40.5	40.1	157.7	145.2	185.8	170.3	ערים ויישובים עירוניים - סך הכל
Jerusalem	67.0	63.8	36.0	34.5	27.7	25.7	30.9	28.7	ירושלים
Size of locality									גודל יישוב
10,000+	69.7	71.4	42.7	44.2	66.3	57.4	80.2	70.0	10,000+
2,000-9,999	68.2	67.3	40.4	39.1	63.7	62.1	74.7	71.7	2,000-9,999
Rural localities	60.6	61.8	35.9	38.6	13.1	17.5	15.6	21.9	יישובים כפריים
District of residence									מחוז מגורים
Jerusalem	66.5	63.4	36.6	35.0	29.4	27.0	33.6	30.7	ירושלים
Northern	68.7	68.1	40.2	40.5	83.3	78.9	97.4	93.5	הצפון
Haifa	72.0	71.8	44.9	42.8	30.6	30.8	38.1	36.8	חיפה
Central	64.4	68.7	38.8	41.4	17.2	16.7	20.0	19.9	המרכז
Tel Aviv	79.6	76.3	57.0	56.0	4.3	2.9	5.7	4.2	תל אביב
Southern	51.3	53.4	30.5	32.7	5.8	6.2	6.5	7.0	הדרום

1 See note 1 to Table 12.2.

1 ראה הערה 1 ללוח 12.2.

EVER-MARRIED JEWISH WOMEN¹ AGED 15+ AND CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, BY NUMBER OF CHILDREN² OF WOMEN IN HOUSEHOLD, AGE OF YOUNGEST CHILD AND VARIOUS CHARACTERISTICS

נשים יהודיות לא רווקות¹ בנות 15+ וכוח העבודה האזרחי, לפי מספר ילדי² הנשים במשק הבית, גיל הילד הצעיר, ותכונות שונות

12.7

1990

	Age of youngest child גיל הילד הצעיר				No. of children מספר ילדים				Total סך הכל			
	10-14	5-9	2-4	0-1	4+	3	2	1	עם ילדים With children	ללא ילדים With no children	סך הכל Total	
TOTAL	92.4	137.6	113.6	141.3	52.8	99.9	169.4	162.8	484.9	513.2	998.1	סך הכל מזה: בכוח העבודה האזרחי
Thereof: In the civilian labour force	62.8	93.5	74.5	76.1	23.0	62.5	113.1	108.2	306.8	171.0	477.8	
	Thousands אלפים											
TOTAL	67.9	67.9	65.6	53.9	43.6	62.6	66.7	66.5	63.3	33.3	47.9	סך הכל גיל האשה
Age of woman	65.2	65.7	65.5	54.9	40.3	59.2	64.1	64.3	60.4	73.2	62.2	
15-34	73.6	70.5	66.7	49.9	47.2	66.8	71.5	72.1	67.6	73.5	68.5	35-44
35-44	56.1	56.9	(38.7)	..	..	(50.4)	55.2	59.6	57.7	26.8	29.7	45+
45+	Continent of birth יבשת לידה											
Israel	75.1	72.1	67.9	55.2	43.1	64.5	68.6	69.9	65.1	61.3	64.1	ישראל
Asia-Africa	59.2	59.1	55.2	45.1	40.2	55.7	58.1	59.6	56.0	26.7	38.3	אסיה-אפריקה
Europe-America	71.2	68.3	67.4	55.9	54.0	64.5	69.6	66.7	66.5	26.3	37.3	אירופה-אמריקה
Years of schooling שנות לימוד	שנות לימוד											
0-8	41.5	43.1	42.3	20.3	25.5	38.4	40.9	42.5	39.0	16.3	20.6	0-8
9-12	70.4	63.8	59.7	46.8	34.6	57.1	60.7	64.7	58.6	41.2	51.4	9-12
13+	82.0	81.3	79.4	67.8	59.5	78.4	80.9	77.6	76.8	57.9	69.9	13+
Employ household help מעסיקות עוזרת בית (שעות בשבוע)	83.5	85.1	83.7	76.2	62.1	82.1	85.7	82.3	81.8	37.0	58.3	מעסיקות עוזרת בית (שעות בשבוע)
1-15	83.1	84.7	81.5	65.7	56.0	79.7	84.5	81.2	80.0	38.7	56.7	
16+	..	90.8	93.6	89.2	..	90.7	94.2	86.1	90.3	(35.3)	80.4	
No household help אינן מעסיקות עוזרת בית	65.5	65.4	62.6	50.2	41.4	59.2	63.5	64.2	60.4	32.6	46.2	

1 Excl. women in qibbuzim and institutions.
2 Aged 0-14.

1 לא כולל נשים בקיבוצים ובמוסדות.
2 בני 0-14.

**MARRIED WOMEN IN CIVILIAN
LABOUR FORCE, BY AGE**

**נשים נשואות בכוח
העבודה האזרחי, לפי גיל**

12.6

	Thereof: age group				מזוה: קבוצת גיל	סך הכל בנות 15+ ² Total aged 15+ ²	
	55-64	35-54	25-34	18-24			
	Thousands					אלפים	
1970	20.0	81.4	41.0	23.9		168.9	1970
1973 ¹	22.5	98.1	57.0	25.3		205.6	¹ 1973
1975	20.0	111.5	74.7	30.2		240.4	1975
1976	23.4	115.4	82.6	30.8		256.3	1976
1977	22.5	119.2	96.5	30.9		273.9	1977
1978	24.8	127.7	108.8	35.5		301.9	1978
1979	25.8	131.7	117.4	32.3		313.4	1979
1980	27.3	139.0	124.3	34.0		330.6	1980
1981	27.8	147.4	130.1	30.9		342.0	1981
1982	28.3	154.2	130.1	28.7		347.1	1982
1983	31.5	162.6	135.5	29.0		364.4	1983
1984	33.2	171.5	135.5	31.9		377.1	1984
1985 ²	31.6	182.4	138.4	31.0		389.1	² 1985
1986 ¹	31.9	192.2	134.5	27.1		392.8	¹ 1986
1987	32.0	206.4	131.0	26.5		402.9	1987
1988	34.4	221.4	133.5	28.6		424.6	1988
1989	36.0	232.8	139.2	27.4		442.5	1989
1990	38.0	244.9	143.4	27.7		461.5	1990
	Percents³					אחוזים³	
1967	20.0	28.5	24.5	28.3		25.3	1967
1968	21.1	28.6	25.1	29.7		25.7	1968
1969	22.3	30.4	27.1	31.1		27.2	1969
1970	21.4	30.0	26.9	32.7		26.8	1970
1971	22.7	30.4	28.3	31.5		27.4	1971
1972	22.3	32.1	29.5	34.1		28.7	1972
1973 ¹	23.6	33.1	31.8	32.9		29.5	¹ 1973
1974	21.4	34.7	34.9	34.0		30.8	1974
1975	21.0	36.9	37.7	35.6		32.5	1975
1976	23.5	37.7	39.2	35.2		33.4	1976
1977	22.0	38.8	42.9	36.8		35.0	1977
1978	23.9	41.6	45.8	40.9		37.5	1978
1979	24.7	42.7	46.8	38.8		38.0	1979
1980	25.3	44.8	48.0	41.9		39.4	1980
1981	24.6	46.2	49.1	39.5		40.0	1981
1982	24.7	46.8	49.4	39.7		40.3	1982
1983	26.9	48.5	51.0	38.4		41.6	1983
1984	27.3	50.2	51.1	42.7		42.6	1984
1985 ²	25.6	51.6	51.3	42.6		43.1	² 1985
1986 ¹	25.7	52.3	51.1	39.9		43.2	¹ 1986
1987	26.0	54.1	50.8	40.5		44.0	1987
1988	28.0	56.2	52.0	41.9		45.5	1988
1989	29.2	57.6	54.8	42.1		46.9	1989
1990	30.4	58.1	54.8	43.3		47.3	1990

1 See note 7 to Table 12.1.

2 Till 1985, data refer to women aged 14 and over.

3 Of total population in each cell.

1 ראה הערה 7 ללוח 12.1.
2 עד 1985, הנתונים מתייחסים לבנות 14 ומעלה.
3 מתוך סך הכל האוכלוסייה בכל תא.

POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER AND CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, BY YEARS OF SCHOOLING, AGE AND SEX

**אוכלוסיית בני 15 ומעלה
כוח העבודה האזרחי, לפי
שנות לימוד, גיל ומין**

12.5

1990

Age group			קבוצת גיל				סך הכל Total	כוח העבודה האזרחי Civilian labour force	אוכלוסיית בני 15+ Population aged 15+	שנות לימוד ומין Years of schooling and sex
65+	55-64	45-54	35-44	25-34	18-24	15-17				
אחוז כוח העבודה האזרחי מסך הכל האוכלוסייה בכל תא								אלפים		סך כולל¹ GRAND TOTAL¹
Percent civilian labour force of total population in each cell								Thousands		
12.8	50.4	70.5	75.3	70.5	39.4	11.6	51.5	1,649.9	3,201.6	0
2.0	19.4	23.5	22.1	22.9	(11.6)	(4.5)	12.7	22.6	177.4	0
4.6	36.1	41.9	30.1	33.7	(34.2)	..	24.3	23.3	95.9	1-4
10.6	45.6	62.4	60.6	49.6	46.6	28.2	42.8	222.9	521.1	5-8
15.2	52.6	71.4	73.5	67.1	53.5	11.1	46.2	207.1	448.3	9-10
21.1	64.5	79.9	80.3	74.5	38.3	10.6	53.6	608.6	1,135.9	11-12
22.2	65.5	83.6	84.2	77.1	35.3	(6.9)	65.5	302.8	462.7	13-15
25.9	77.0	88.7	84.0	76.5	38.1	..	74.9	257.1	343.3	16+
Males								גברים		סך הכל¹ Total¹
20.2	73.7	87.7	88.0	82.6	40.3	14.1	62.3	979.9	1,573.0	
(3.3)	47.2	61.8	51.5	47.1	..	..	27.8	13.1	47.1	0
7.9	57.0	71.9	71.2	73.5	(56.2)	-	40.2	17.4	43.2	1-4
16.8	68.6	83.7	87.4	84.4	73.6	50.0	65.5	164.0	250.5	5-8
23.9	77.1	88.9	89.9	87.3	70.4	13.4	60.5	142.0	234.9	9-10
29.3	84.6	93.1	92.2	87.6	36.5	12.0	60.8	349.9	575.7	11-12
32.0	81.0	91.7	89.8	80.4	26.3	-	67.6	144.0	212.9	13-15
32.4	85.5	90.2	83.2	71.8	25.9	-	73.4	146.4	199.5	16+
Females								נשים		סך הכל¹ Total¹
6.6	30.2	53.9	62.9	58.9	38.5	9.0	41.1	669.5	1,628.1	
(1.5)	10.7	14.3	(11.0)	(6.9)	(7.9)	-	7.3	9.5	130.3	0
(1.3)	17.6	23.9	(7.8)	(7.4)	(12.8)	..	11.2	5.9	52.7	1-4
5.7	24.4	39.3	34.6	17.4	19.3	(9.8)	21.8	58.9	270.6	5-8
7.9	29.0	54.8	55.5	40.9	28.3	8.7	30.5	65.1	213.5	9-10
13.4	43.4	64.9	68.3	61.2	40.2	9.1	46.2	258.7	560.2	11-12
12.6	51.3	77.0	79.7	74.3	43.3	..	63.6	158.8	249.8	13-15
(11.5)	64.2	86.2	85.1	82.2	58.9	..	77.1	110.7	143.7	16+

1 Including number of years of schooling not known.

1 כולל מספר שנות לימוד לא ידוע.

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, BY AGE AND SEX

כוח העבודה האזרחי, לפי גיל ומין

12.4

Age group	קבוצת גיל										סך הכל Total		
	70+	65-69	65+	60-64	55-59	55-64	45-54	35-44	25-34	18-24			15-17
Total - thousands			46.5			136.4	203.9	227.4	307.8	186.9	38.8	1,147.7	1975
			55.8			146.7	211.6	253.2	426.6	189.4	34.8	1,318.1	1980
			46.2			149.4	226.3	344.4	466.0	199.5	35.0	1,466.8	1985 ¹
26.5	21.8	48.3	63.5	86.6	150.1	228.9	344.3	449.8	196.8	27.8	1,446.0	1985 ²	
28.5	24.5	53.0	61.2	85.8	147.0	231.4	363.8	447.8	198.7	30.2	1,471.9	1986	
26.4	27.2	53.6	60.6	86.0	146.6	233.1	390.1	444.4	197.3	29.0	1,494.1	1987	
25.7	29.7	55.4	59.5	89.1	148.6	237.5	417.9	450.0	210.7	32.9	1,553.0	1988	
24.1	29.2	53.3	60.2	91.2	151.4	246.0	440.4	461.8	219.0	31.4	1,603.3	1989	
26.5	27.4	53.9	61.0	97.5	158.5	255.4	462.4	471.9	216.5	31.3	1,649.9	1990	
Percents³			17.3			52.2	63.4	66.7	65.4	40.4	14.9	48.1	1975
			16.7			52.8	64.8	70.3	68.7	40.7	12.6	49.5	1980
			12.9			48.6	67.4	73.7	69.7	41.1	11.0	49.9	1985 ¹
10.2	9.3	12.9	41.0	56.1	48.5	67.2	73.5	69.4	40.7	12.1	50.7	1985 ²	
10.9	0.5	13.9	40.0	55.0	47.6	67.9	73.2	69.1	40.5	12.6	50.6	1986	
10.1	1.5	13.8	39.8	54.8	47.4	68.3	74.0	68.8	39.3	11.7	50.4	1987	
9.8	1.8	13.9	39.5	56.3	48.1	69.4	75.1	69.6	40.8	12.9	51.4	1988	
9.2	0.5	13.2	40.2	57.7	49.2	70.8	75.7	71.0	41.3	12.1	52.0	1989	
9.6	8.8	12.8	40.0	60.2	50.4	70.5	75.3	70.5	39.4	11.6	51.5	1990	
Males - thousands			38.4			106.1	141.7	156.8	204.0	95.3	24.7	767.0	1975
			44.1			108.7	139.9	161.9	263.7	98.1	20.2	836.6	1980
			35.4			108.5	146.1	209.1	281.0	106.1	22.2	908.4	1985 ¹
19.6	17.1	36.7	50.0	58.6	108.6	147.6	208.1	269.1	104.5	17.9	892.5	1985 ²	
21.0	18.9	39.9	46.4	57.4	103.8	146.3	219.9	268.4	105.3	19.7	903.3	1986	
19.2	20.0	39.2	45.3	57.4	102.7	145.3	233.1	267.3	103.0	18.1	908.7	1987	
18.9	22.9	41.8	44.1	57.6	101.7	147.6	245.3	269.2	111.7	21.3	938.6	1988	
17.5	22.0	39.5	44.5	58.9	103.4	151.6	255.7	272.9	114.0	18.9	956.0	1989	
18.5	19.9	38.4	44.4	62.9	107.3	155.7	267.6	278.1	113.3	19.5	979.9	1990	
Percents³			29.2			84.3	92.8	93.8	86.7	40.3	18.5	64.9	1975
			27.9			82.4	90.4	91.0	84.7	41.3	14.2	63.7	1980
			21.4			76.1	89.7	90.2	83.6	42.8	13.6	62.7	1985 ¹
16.2	2.6	21.2	70.2	81.7	76.0	89.5	90.0	83.2	41.8	15.2	63.6	1985 ²	
17.4	3.8	22.6	67.1	78.8	73.2	88.4	89.5	82.9	41.5	16.0	63.2	1986	
16.1	3.6	21.9	67.2	77.6	72.6	87.5	89.3	82.8	39.7	14.2	62.4	1987	
15.9	6.0	22.9	65.9	77.2	71.9	88.5	89.0	83.1	42.1	16.4	63.2	1988	
14.7	3.3	21.4	66.3	78.6	72.8	89.3	88.8	83.5	41.9	14.2	63.0	1989	
14.9	0.0	20.2	65.4	81.1	73.7	87.7	88.0	82.6	40.3	14.1	62.3	1990	
Females - thousands			8.2			30.4	62.1	70.4	103.9	91.6	14.2	380.8	1975
			11.7			38.0	71.6	91.3	162.8	91.2	14.6	481.2	1980
			10.6			41.1	80.3	135.3	185.1	93.6	12.8	558.8	1985 ¹
6.7	4.7	11.4	13.5	28.2	41.7	81.1	136.5	180.7	92.3	9.8	553.5	1985 ²	
7.5	5.6	13.1	14.8	28.4	43.2	85.1	144.0	179.6	93.5	10.5	569.0	1986	
7.1	7.1	14.2	15.1	28.7	43.8	87.8	157.1	177.1	94.2	11.0	585.2	1987	
6.9	6.7	13.6	15.4	31.7	47.1	90.0	172.7	180.8	98.9	11.6	614.7	1988	
6.7	7.2	13.9	15.7	32.5	48.2	94.3	184.8	189.0	104.9	12.6	647.7	1989	
7.9	7.5	15.4	16.4	34.5	50.9	99.8	194.8	193.6	103.2	11.8	669.5	1990	
Percents³			6.0			22.4	36.8	40.6	44.2	40.4	11.3	31.6	1975
			6.6			26.0	41.7	50.1	52.6	39.9	10.9	35.7	1980
			5.5			24.9	46.4	57.4	55.6	39.4	8.3	37.5	1985 ¹
4.8	7.7	5.7	16.1	34.0	25.0	46.2	57.5	55.7	39.5	8.8	38.2	1985 ²	
5.3	8.8	6.4	17.6	34.2	25.9	48.5	57.3	55.4	39.4	9.0	38.5	1986	
5.0	10.6	6.8	17.8	34.6	26.1	50.1	58.9	54.8	38.7	9.1	38.9	1987	
4.8	9.3	6.3	18.4	37.8	28.1	51.3	61.5	56.1	39.5	9.4	40.0	1988	
4.6	9.4	6.3	19.0	39.0	29.0	53.1	62.9	58.4	40.7	10.0	41.3	1989	
5.2	9.4	6.6	19.4	41.0	30.2	53.9	62.9	58.2	38.5	9.0	41.1	1990	

1 Till 1985 data refer to persons aged 14 and over.

2 See note 7 to Table 12.1.

3 Of total population in each cell.

1 עד 1985, התנתנים מתייחסים לבני 14 ומעלה.

2 ראה הערה 7 לטבלה 12.1.

3 מתוך סך הכל האוכלוסייה בכל תא.

**CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, BY
CONTINENT OF BIRTH, PERIOD
OF IMMIGRATION, AGE AND
SEX (JEWS)**

**כוח העבודה האזרחי,
לפי יבשת לידה,
תקופת עלייה, גיל
ומין (יהודים)**

12.3

Percent of total population in each cell

1990

אחוז מסך כל האוכלוסייה בכל תא

Continent of birth, period of immigration and sex	Age group						קבוצת גיל	סך הכל Total	יבשת לידה, תקופת עלייה ומין
	65+	55-64	45-54	35-44	25-34	18-24				15-17
GRAND TOTAL	13.5	52.8	75.3	78.8	74.3	37.9	12.2	53.6	סך כולל
<i>Israel</i>	18.0	63.5	84.0	81.6	76.0	38.0	12.3	57.2	<i>ישראל</i>
Father bom in Israel	17.0	60.7	77.6	82.0	76.0	31.1	14.8	45.4	האב יליד ישראל
Asia-Africa	(18.1)	51.8	76.3	77.7	74.4	42.0	10.3	55.5	אסיה-אפריקה
Europe-America	20.1	69.7	87.7	84.6	79.1	34.2	12.2	66.6	אירופה-אמריקה
<i>Asia-Africa</i>	7.5	46.0	69.0	74.3	71.1	38.7	(11.3)	53.6	<i>אסיה-אפריקה</i>
Immigrated up to 1960	7.8	46.7	69.9	76.0	71.7	-	-	51.8	עלו עד 1960
1961-1964	(4.0)	46.3	69.9	72.1	70.4	-	-	61.2	1961-1964
1965-1974	(8.3)	40.7	70.0	73.7	74.2	46.8	-	58.3	1965-1974
1975+	(8.0)	39.2	47.6	64.6	66.0	34.9	(13.1)	45.7	1975+
<i>Europe-America</i>	15.6	55.2	76.2	78.4	68.3	36.5	(10.2)	46.9	<i>אירופה-אמריקה</i>
Immigrated up to 1960	18.0	56.7	78.5	83.5	82.5	-	-	42.5	עלו עד 1960
1961-1964	13.3	55.9	75.7	85.5	77.8	-	-	56.3	1961-1964
1965-1974	11.2	64.2	84.0	82.6	79.8	42.8	(13.1)	59.1	1965-1974
1975-1979	(7.5)	50.5	84.2	84.4	69.6	33.0	(13.9)	52.3	1975-1979
1980-1989	(6.0)	48.5	73.5	77.3	70.7	39.7	(6.4)	52.0	1980-1989
1990	(2.6)	(11.8)	(19.9)	29.9	26.5	(15.3)	(6.3)	19.0	1990
MALES - TOTAL	21.3	75.7	89.5	87.8	81.1	31.5	13.5	61.2	גברים - סך הכל
<i>Israel</i>	29.8	82.2	94.1	89.9	82.4	31.5	13.6	60.3	<i>ישראל</i>
Father bom in Israel	(28.7)	81.3	87.2	85.5	78.2	24.1	15.0	45.6	האב יליד ישראל
Asia-Africa	(32.5)	75.3	89.6	89.3	83.4	36.0	12.1	59.5	אסיה-אפריקה
Europe-America	(31.9)	85.1	97.2	91.4	82.3	27.3	14.3	70.2	אירופה-אמריקה
<i>Asia-Africa</i>	12.8	69.9	88.3	87.1	83.3	32.5	(13.6)	68.6	<i>אסיה-אפריקה</i>
Immigrated up to 1960	13.1	70.3	88.0	87.9	75.8	-	-	67.2	עלו עד 1960
1961-1964	(7.9)	73.2	90.4	86.6	82.9	-	-	77.3	1961-1964
1965-1974	(16.3)	64.7	93.0	83.4	87.3	(41.6)	-	72.3	1965-1974
1975+	(10.9)	(63.2)	80.9	86.9	80.1	(25.5)	(17.2)	56.5	1975+
<i>Europe-America</i>	24.4	79.0	86.5	84.1	71.7	30.6	(11.1)	56.8	<i>אירופה-אמריקה</i>
Immigrated up to 1960	27.2	82.0	92.2	89.6	86.9	-	-	55.9	עלו עד 1960
1961-1964	25.7	80.6	87.4	89.5	81.1	-	-	69.4	1961-1964
1965-1974	17.7	87.3	91.2	90.0	81.8	35.7	(10.5)	65.7	1965-1974
1975-1979	(13.1)	(64.0)	86.0	89.2	78.4	(24.0)	(19.2)	57.0	1975-1979
1980-1989	(11.7)	69.3	79.9	82.7	71.1	(36.5)	(3.0)	55.9	1980-1989
1990	(5.4)	(17.6)	(28.9)	37.2	31.8	(16.9)	-	25.2	1990
FEMALES - TOTAL	6.9	33.1	61.7	70.1	67.5	44.6	10.7	46.4	נשים - סך הכל
<i>Israel</i>	(8.8)	48.0	74.1	73.2	69.3	44.9	10.9	54.1	<i>ישראל</i>
Father bom in Israel	(7.3)	46.0	66.1	78.3	73.6	38.3	14.6	45.2	האב יליד ישראל
Asia-Africa	(7.7)	33.4	63.3	66.6	64.9	48.4	8.6	51.4	אסיה-אפריקה
Europe-America	(11.4)	55.6	78.7	77.6	75.8	41.7	10.0	62.9	אירופה-אמריקה
<i>Asia-Africa</i>	2.9	23.5	50.3	61.8	58.8	46.7	-	39.2	<i>אסיה-אפריקה</i>
Immigrated up to 1960	(2.9)	24.5	51.2	63.9	67.6	-	-	36.7	עלו עד 1960
1961-1964	(1.1)	(18.9)	54.3	56.2	58.7	-	-	46.2	1961-1964
1965-1974	(3.6)	(20.3)	49.7	66.1	59.2	(52.5)	-	45.9	1965-1974
1975+	(4.8)	(18.5)	(21.7)	46.2	52.2	48.1	-	34.9	1975+
<i>Europe-America</i>	8.5	36.0	67.1	73.2	65.1	42.0	(9.1)	38.4	<i>אירופה-אמריקה</i>
Immigrated up to 1960	10.1	35.8	65.4	77.4	(77.7)	-	-	30.7	עלו עד 1960
1961-1964	(5.5)	33.8	65.4	81.4	74.8	-	-	45.2	1961-1964
1965-1974	(6.6)	44.6	78.6	77.5	77.8	48.6	-	53.8	1965-1974
1975-1979	(3.8)	(42.4)	82.3	79.7	62.8	45.7	(8.4)	48.2	1975-1979
1980-1989	(1.7)	(36.6)	67.5	72.9	70.3	42.0	(10.5)	48.9	1980-1989
1990	-	(7.7)	(11.7)	(22.4)	(21.9)	(13.8)	-	13.8	1990

12.2

POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER AND CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, BY TYPE OF LOCALITY¹ OF RESIDENCE, SEX AND AGE 1990

Type of locality of residence and sex	Age						
	70+	65-69	60-64	55-59	45-54	35-44	25-34
	Percent civilian labour force of total population in each cell						
GRAND TOTAL	9.6	18.8	39.9	60.2	70.5	75.3	70.5
Jerusalem	6.6	19.4	35.8	59.7	61.6	65.6	64.6
Tel Aviv-Yafo	10.2	22.5	44.6	63.9	76.5	81.0	78.0
Haifa	7.5	(9.7)	42.0	67.8	74.8	80.9	75.6
Size of locality							
100,000-199,999	6.9	19.1	41.7	61.9	73.4	77.3	73.0
50,000-99,999	(6.1)	13.3	32.0	59.3	71.8	78.1	71.8
20,000-49,999	5.1	16.8	37.9	58.6	73.4	75.9	71.7
10,000-19,999	(3.0)	(8.3)	30.5	50.7	63.0	68.8	65.4
2,000-9,999	(3.4)	(8.1)	26.1	46.6	54.3	64.4	61.3
Thereof ² : development localities	(2.9)	(7.9)	35.6	55.5	69.2	71.8	70.7
North	(4.1)	(7.2)	36.4	55.4	67.5	74.2	72.1
South	(1.0)	(9.0)	34.4	55.7	71.3	68.8	69.1
Moshavim	(17.2)	38.6	55.9	65.2	72.7	84.3	78.3
Qibbuzim	81.5	93.2	95.5	98.3	99.7	96.3	92.7
Other rural localities ³	(5.1)	(11.3)	(30.1)	47.8	62.7	75.7	64.6
Males - total	15.0	30.1	65.4	81.0	87.7	88.0	82.6
Jerusalem	(11.7)	28.3	56.1	80.2	80.1	80.5	77.1
Tel Aviv-Yafo	17.9	37.3	72.4	80.5	88.5	91.9	83.5
Haifa	14.4	(18.3)	71.6	88.3	90.9	92.3	83.6
Size of locality							
100,000-199,999	13.2	33.3	68.8	82.9	88.8	88.1	80.8
50,000-99,999	(11.4)	23.4	64.3	78.0	87.9	89.2	83.6
20,000-49,999	8.8	27.5	62.4	79.7	92.3	86.0	82.9
10,000-19,999	(3.4)	(12.6)	55.7	73.5	83.7	85.9	86.5
2,000-9,999	7.0	(13.2)	48.9	78.2	82.7	90.2	84.8
Thereof ² : development localities	(4.8)	(12.0)	58.7	79.3	88.5	80.3	81.4
North	7.3	(10.6)	58.4	79.2	84.2	81.3	82.9
South	-	(14.1)	(59.1)	79.4	93.9	79.0	79.7
Moshavim	(31.2)	57.4	79.0	89.8	89.1	94.6	85.0
Qibbuzim	85.0	94.1	95.6	98.5	100.0	97.1	89.0
Other rural localities ³	(6.3)	...	...	(67.5)	81.7	86.2	81.8
Females - total	5.2	9.3	19.4	41.0	53.9	62.9	58.2
Jerusalem	(2.8)	(10.8)	19.0	41.1	45.2	51.5	51.7
Tel Aviv-Yafo	(4.3)	(11.0)	24.2	51.8	66.9	71.0	72.4
Haifa	(2.2)	(2.9)	(18.3)	50.9	62.0	70.7	67.0
Size of locality							
100,000-199,999	(1.8)	7.8	20.3	41.4	59.0	66.7	65.1
50,000-99,999	(1.0)	(4.0)	(8.2)	40.8	54.0	67.5	60.5
20,000-49,999	(2.1)	(7.8)	15.4	37.9	56.4	65.7	60.3
10,000-19,999	(2.5)	(5.4)	(12.5)	29.3	40.7	51.1	43.7
2,000-9,999	-	(3.7)	(8.2)	(19.3)	22.1	39.0	37.8
Thereof ² : development localities	(1.3)	(4.8)	(15.0)	34.2	49.9	62.8	59.7
North	(1.4)	(4.8)	(17.3)	(33.5)	50.6	66.7	61.2
South	-	(4.8)	(11.3)	(35.1)	49.0	57.9	58.0
Moshavim	(4.6)	(18.4)	(36.4)	(43.0)	55.6	73.6	70.8
Qibbuzim	79.0	92.4	95.4	98.2	99.3	95.6	96.5
Other rural localities ³	(4.2)	-	...	(26.1)	40.7	64.4	47.8

1 Based on the estimate of population in localities at end of 1988, and consequently, one should be cautious when comparing with data for previous years; see explanation in the introduction.

2 Of localities numbering 2,000 - 49,999 residents.

3 Incl. also institutions and Bedouins in the South, who live outside localities.

12.1

POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER¹, BY CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX (cont.)

	אחוז תבליתי מועסקים מכוח העבודה האזרחי Percent unemployed of civilian labour force	אחוז העובדים מכוח העבודה האזרחי Percent part-time workers of civilian labour force	אחוז כוח העבודה האזרחי מאוכלוסיית בני 15 ומעלה Percent civilian labour force of total population aged 15+	Civilian labour force		
				Unemployed		בלי מועסקים
				לא עבדו בישראל ב-12 החודשים האחרונים Did not work in Israel during last 12 months	עבדו בישראל ב-12 החודשים האחרונים Worked in Israel during last 12 months	סך הכל Total
				Thousands		
Males (cont.)						
1977	3.3	14.0	64.9	11.5	14.7	26.2
1978 ^a	2.9	13.1	64.7	10.7	12.4	23.1
1978 ^b	2.9	15.9	65.2	10.5	13.2	23.7
1979	2.4	14.2	63.9	7.2	12.4	19.6
1980	4.1	15.1	63.7	15.4	19.3	34.7
1981	4.3	14.6	63.8	15.2	21.7	36.9
1982	4.4	14.3	63.4	15.2	22.5	37.7
1983	4.0	16.1	63.5	14.8	20.3	35.1
1984	5.2	15.1	63.2	18.7	27.8	46.5
1985 ¹	6.4	15.3	62.7	23.9	34.0	57.9
1985 ⁷	6.3	15.4	63.6	23.0	33.5	56.5
1986	6.5	15.5	63.2	23.6	35.5	59.1
1987	5.2	16.7	62.4	18.9	28.7	47.6
1988	5.7	16.7	63.2	19.6	33.8	53.4
1989	7.9	16.0	63.0	28.2	47.5	75.7
1990	8.4	17.4	62.3	35.4	46.8	82.2
Females						
XI 1955	7.9	30.0	26.5	(4.4)	7.8	12.2
1960	4.9	31.7	27.3	(3.1)	6.1	9.2
1963	4.7	30.5	28.6	(3.6)	7.1	10.7
1963 ²	4.9	30.1	28.1	(3.7)	7.2	10.9
1965	4.4	29.1	29.4	(3.9)	7.2	11.1
1966	7.5	28.5	30.6	6.8	13.7	20.5
1966 ³	7.6	28.4	30.3	8.0	12.6	20.6
1967 ⁴	11.2	34.5	28.6	15.4	14.0	29.4
1968 ⁵	7.7	31.9	28.8	12.3	9.1	21.4
1970	4.8	30.4	29.3	8.7	5.7	14.4
1973 ⁶	3.2	32.8	31.3	6.0	5.3	11.3
1973 ⁷	3.2	32.6	31.4	6.2	5.3	11.5
1975	4.5	33.5	31.6	10.2	6.5	16.7
1976	4.7	34.4	31.9	11.1	7.3	18.4
1977	5.2	35.6	32.7	13.8	7.4	21.2
1978 ^a	5.3	35.3	35.1	15.1	8.5	23.6
1978 ^b	4.3	38.4	34.3	10.5	8.3	18.8
1979	3.8	38.6	34.9	10.7	6.5	17.2
1980	6.0	39.5	35.7	17.4	11.6	29.0
1981	6.4	39.3	36.1	19.1	12.4	31.5
1982	6.0	38.6	36.1	18.7	11.7	30.4
1983	5.3	41.1	36.6	17.8	10.1	27.9
1984	7.0	40.2	37.6	22.7	15.9	38.6
1985 ¹	7.3	41.0	37.5	24.5	16.4	40.9
1985 ⁷	7.2	41.1	38.2	24.1	16.0	40.1
1986	7.9	39.9	38.5	27.9	17.3	45.2
1987	7.3	41.5	38.9	25.9	16.6	42.5
1988	7.6	41.1	40.0	26.5	20.1	46.6
1989	10.3	38.6	41.3	37.8	29.0	66.8
1990	11.3	39.7	41.1	46.1	29.6	75.7

1 Till 1985, data refer to persons aged 14 and over.

2 In 1963, the weighting method of the survey sample was improved.

3 In 1966, the method by which army personnel were represented in the survey was improved.

4 The survey questionnaire was altered in 1967 (see details in Special Series no. 273).

5 As of 1968, data include East Jerusalem (see Special Series no. 305).

6 Till 1973, potential immigrants and temporary residents were not included.

7 Data are based on revised population estimates according to the findings of the Censuses of Population and Housing 1972 and 1983.

8 In 1978, the survey questionnaire was altered. Estimates are presented according to separate processings of (a) an old questionnaire and (b) a new one; see explanation in the introduction.

אוכלוסיית בני 15 ומעלה¹, לפי תכונות כוח העבודה האזרחי ומין (המשך)

12.1

כוח העבודה האזרחי				סך הכל Total	אינם בכוח העבודה האזרחי Not in civilian labour force	אוכלוסיית בני 15 ומעלה Population aged 15 and over	
מועסקים		Employed persons					
נעדרו זמנית מעבודתם Temporarily absent from work	עבדו חלקית עבודה עבודה part-time Worked part-time	עבדו מלאה עבודה עבודה full time Worked full time	סך הכל Total				
אלפים							
גברים (המשך)							
65.9	111.5	592.2	769.6	795.8	431.1	1,226.9	1977
69.8	106.2	609.4	785.4	808.5	441.4	1,249.9	1978 ^א
73.7	129.6	589.0	792.3	816.0	435.0	1,251.0	1978 ^א ב
66.0	116.6	616.8	799.4	819.0	462.7	1,281.7	1979
71.3	126.5	604.1	801.9	836.6	476.0	1,312.6	1980
67.2	124.6	624.0	815.8	852.7	483.9	1,336.6	1981
85.8	123.1	614.8	823.7	861.4	498.0	1,359.4	1982
77.8	141.4	625.7	844.9	880.0	506.4	1,386.4	1983
76.7	135.7	637.5	849.9	896.4	521.3	1,417.7	1984
70.4	139.2	641.0	850.5	908.4	541.0	1,449.4	1985 ¹
68.6	137.6	629.8	836.0	892.5	510.8	1,403.3	1985 ⁷
69.5	140.1	634.6	844.2	903.3	526.5	1,429.8	1986
69.8	151.4	639.9	861.1	908.7	548.3	1,457.0	1987
73.5	156.7	655.0	885.2	938.6	547.1	1,485.7	1988
63.4	152.6	664.3	880.3	956.0	560.4	1,516.4	1989
63.7	170.2	663.8	897.7	979.9	593.1	1,573.0	1990
נשים							
5.4	46.6	90.7	142.7	154.9	429.2	584.1	1955 ^א
11.7	60.0	108.2	179.9	189.1	502.6	691.7	1960
14.2	68.9	132.2	215.3	226.0	564.0	790.0	1963
13.8	66.6	130.6	211.0	221.9	568.2	790.1	1963 ²
16.1	73.6	152.2	241.9	253.0	607.8	860.8	1965
17.2	77.5	157.0	251.7	272.2	617.7	889.9	1966
17.3	77.1	156.3	250.7	271.3	622.9	894.2	1966 ³
14.9	90.5	127.3	232.7	262.1	654.4	916.5	1967 ⁴
15.1	88.4	152.4	255.9	277.3	686.9	964.2	1968 ⁵
20.6	90.5	172.3	283.4	297.8	717.6	1,015.4	1970
29.0	115.8	197.2	342.0	353.3	774.5	1,127.8	1973 ⁶
29.4	117.0	201.1	347.5	359.0	785.6	1,144.6	1973 ⁷
32.2	127.5	204.4	364.1	380.8	823.2	1,204.0	1975
34.8	134.9	204.2	373.9	392.3	835.9	1,228.2	1976
40.0	146.4	203.5	389.9	411.1	844.9	1,256.0	1977
44.8	158.7	221.9	425.4	449.0	831.3	1,280.3	1978 ^א
44.5	168.6	207.1	420.2	439.0	840.9	1,279.9	1978 ^ב
44.2	177.0	220.2	441.4	458.6	855.3	1,313.9	1979
46.0	190.2	216.0	452.2	481.2	866.7	1,347.9	1980
48.6	194.9	220.6	464.1	495.6	876.4	1,372.0	1981
50.0	195.1	229.4	474.5	504.9	892.5	1,397.4	1982
51.6	214.6	228.2	494.4	522.3	904.4	1,426.7	1983
53.4	220.4	235.3	509.1	547.7	910.3	1,458.0	1984
53.5	229.1	235.3	517.9	558.8	931.6	1,490.4	1985 ¹
51.8	227.4	234.2	513.4	553.5	895.4	1,448.9	1985 ⁷
57.3	227.1	239.4	523.8	569.0	907.8	1,476.8	1986
57.3	242.9	242.5	542.7	585.2	919.6	1,504.8	1987
56.9	252.5	258.7	568.1	614.7	921.1	1,535.8	1988
58.2	249.7	273.0	580.9	647.7	918.7	1,566.4	1989
56.1	266.1	271.6	593.8	669.5	958.6	1,628.1	1990

1 עד 1985, התונים מתייחסים לבני 14 ומעלה.
 2 ב'1983, שופרה שיטת השקול של מרג הסקר.
 3 ב'1986 שונתה השיטה שלפיה יוצגו אנשי צבא בתוך הסקר.
 4 ב'1987 שונה שאלון הסקר (ראה פרסום מיוחד 273).
 5 החל ב'1988 התונים כוללים את מזרח ירושלים (ראה פרסום מיוחד 305).
 6 עד 1973, לא כולל עולים בכוח ותושבים ארעיים.
 7 התונים מבוססים על אומדני אוכלוסייה מתוקנים על פי תוצאות מפקדי האוכלוסין והדיר 1972 ו'1983. ראה מבוא.
 8 ב'1978 שונה שאלון הסקר. האומדנים ניתנים לפי יעוד נפרד של (א) שאלון יסן ושל (ב) שאלון חדש, ראה הסבר במבוא.

12.1

POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER¹, BY CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX

	אחוז הבלתי מועסקים מכוח העבודה האזרחי Percent unemployed of civilian labour force	אחוז העובדים בעבודה חלקית מכוח העבודה האזרחי Percent part-time workers of civilian labour force	אחוז כוח העבודה האזרחי מאוכלוסיית בני 15 ומעלה Percent civilian labour force of total population aged 15+	Civilian labour force		
				בלתי מועסקים		סך הכל Total
				Unemployed		
				לא עבדו בישראל ב-12 החודשים האחרונים Did not work in Israel during last 12 months	עבדו בישראל ב-12 החודשים האחרונים Worked in Israel during last 12 months	Thousands
TOTAL						
XI 1955	7.2	16.5	53.6	9.9	35.6	45.5
1960	4.6	16.9	52.9	6.5	27.5	34.0
1963	3.5	16.7	53.0	7.6	22.3	29.9
1963 ²	3.6	16.3	52.7	7.7	22.8	30.5
1965	3.6	15.8	52.8	7.4	25.8	33.2
1966	7.4	15.7	53.1	15.7	54.5	70.2
1966 ³	7.4	15.6	52.6	19.3	50.2	69.5
1967 ⁴	10.4	19.5	50.4	30.5	65.7	96.2
1968 ⁵	6.1	17.4	50.3	23.4	35.6	59.0
1970	3.8	15.7	49.3	19.6	18.6	38.2
1973 ⁶	2.6	17.6	49.7	13.2	16.3	29.5
1973 ⁷	2.6	17.6	49.5	13.7	16.0	29.7
1975	3.1	18.5	48.1	18.6	16.5	35.1
1976	3.6	19.2	48.1	20.2	22.3	42.5
1977	3.9	21.4	48.6	25.2	22.2	47.4
1978 ^{8 a}	3.7	21.1	49.7	25.8	20.8	46.6
1978 ^{8 b}	3.4	23.8	49.6	20.9	21.5	42.4
1979	2.9	23.0	49.2	17.9	18.9	36.8
1980	4.8	24.0	49.5	32.8	30.8	63.6
1981	5.1	23.7	49.8	34.3	34.1	68.4
1982	5.0	23.3	49.6	34.0	34.4	68.4
1983	4.5	25.4	49.9	32.7	30.5	63.2
1984	5.9	24.7	50.2	41.5	43.6	85.1
1985 ¹	6.7	25.1	49.9	48.2	50.3	98.5
1985 ⁷	6.7	25.2	50.7	47.2	49.6	96.8
1986	7.1	24.9	50.6	51.3	52.7	104.0
1987	6.1	26.4	50.4	45.0	45.4	90.4
1988	6.4	26.3	51.4	46.0	53.9	99.9
1989	8.9	25.1	52.0	65.9	76.6	142.5
1990	9.6	26.5	51.5	81.6	76.4	158.0
Males						
XI 1955	7.0	12.0	80.1	5.5	27.8	33.3
1960	4.5	11.8	78.1	(3.4)	21.4	24.8
1963	3.1	11.6	77.0	(4.0)	15.2	19.2
1963 ²	3.2	11.4	77.0	(4.0)	15.6	19.6
1965	3.4	10.7	76.1	(3.5)	18.6	22.1
1966	7.3	10.5	75.5	8.9	40.8	49.7
1966 ³	7.3	10.5	74.7	11.3	37.6	48.9
1967 ⁴	10.0	13.6	72.1	15.1	51.7	66.8
1968 ⁵	5.4	11.6	71.8	11.1	26.5	37.6
1970	3.4	9.5	69.2	10.9	12.9	23.8
1973 ⁶	2.4	10.6	68.3	7.2	11.0	18.2
1973 ⁷	2.4	10.6	67.9	7.5	10.8	18.3
1975	2.5	11	64.9	8.6	10.2	18.8
1976	3.1	11.6	64.6	9.0	15.0	24.0

שנה	עובדים				אוכלוסיית 15 ומעלה
	עובדי זמן מלא	עובדי זמן חלקי	עובדי זמן חלקי מלא	סה"כ	
שנה	מספר	מספר	מספר	מספר	מספר
1976	103.7	124.6	537.6	701.8	631.2
1975	103.7	124.6	537.6	701.8	631.2
1963	140.6	629.1	813.2	843.1	843.1
1965	137.0	684.6	879.2	839.5	839.5
1966	148.6	679.5	878.2	948.4	948.4
1963	147.7	673.9	873.9	943.4	943.4
1966	147.7	673.9	873.9	943.4	943.4
1967	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
1968	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
1969	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
1970	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
1971	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
1972	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
1973	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
1974	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
1975	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
1976	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
1977	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
1978	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
1979	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
1980	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
1981	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
1982	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
1983	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
1984	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
1985	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
1986	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
1987	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
1988	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
1989	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
1990	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
1991	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
1992	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
1993	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
1994	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
1995	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
1996	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
1997	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
1998	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
1999	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
2000	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
2001	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
2002	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
2003	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
2004	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
2005	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
2006	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
2007	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
2008	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
2009	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
2010	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
2011	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
2012	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
2013	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
2014	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
2015	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
2016	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
2017	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
2018	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
2019	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
2020	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
2021	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
2022	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
2023	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
2024	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
2025	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
2026	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
2027	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
2028	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
2029	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9
2030	180.8	588.8	830.7	926.9	926.9

התעסוקה והעובדים, לפי תחומי עיסוק, 1976-2024

מספר עובדים

12.1

יחידת העיבוד בלוח 12.36 בפרק זה שונה מזו המופיעה בלוחות בפרק 11. בעוד שבפרק 11 היחידה היא **משק הבית** שבו ראש המשפחה שכיר, הרי שבפרק זה מתייחסים הנתונים לפרט שהועסק כשכיר.

הגדרות

הכנסה ברוטו משכר ומשכורת מוגדרת כהכנסה כספית לפני ניכויים כלשהם למסים, מלוות וכד', מכל מקומות העבודה שבהם הועסק הנחקר כשכיר ב־3 החודשים שלפני ביקור הפוקד. ההכנסה כוללת את כל התוספות הכספיות כגון: "משכורת חודש 13", תשלום בעבור שעות נוספות, פרמיות ועוד.

שיטת חישוב האומדנים

אומדנים על כלל השכירים באוכלוסייה התקבלו ע"י הכפלת נתוני הסקר במקדם ניפוח (משקל), שחושב כמנה בין כל האוכלוסייה בקבוצה נתונה, לפי תכונות דמוגרפיות נבחרות, לבין מספר הנחקרים (שכירים ואחרים) לפי אותן תכונות בסקר הכנסות. מקדם ניפוח זה מביא בחשבון את הנפל בין סקר הכנסות לסקר כוח אדם. נפל זה מורכב כלהלן:

- א. כל אותם מקרים שלא נחקרו על הכנסותיהם בשל היעדרות בעת ביקור הפוקד או סירוב להשיב על השאלון;
 - ב. כל אותם מקרים (שאלונים) שבהם היו חסרים, או בלתי ידועים פרטים כלשהם על הכנסה או על תשומת עבודה.
- היקף הנפל מהסיבות הנ"ל הוא כ־10% מהנפשות.

אבטלה רשומה

הגדרות

דורש עבודה: אדם אשר פנה ללשכת העבודה ונרשם לפחות אחת לחודש לשם קבלת עבודה.
דורש עבודה תובע הבטחת הכנסה: מי שאינו זכאי לביטוח אבטלה (עקב אי צבירת ימי אכשרה או עקב ניצול כל זכויותיו) ופנה בחודש האחרון ללשכת העבודה לקבלת עבודה או לקבלת אישור על פי חוק הבטחת הכנסה שנכנס לתוקף ביום 1.1.82.

מובטל: דורש עבודה שנרשם לו לפחות יום אבטלה אחד בחודש.

ממוצע יומי של מובטלים מחושב על ידי חלוקת המספר הכולל של ימי האבטלה הרשומים במשך החודש במספר ימי העבודה האפשריים באותו חודש.

מספר ימי האבטלה הממוצעים בחודש למובטל מחושב על ידי חלוקת מספר הכולל של ימי האבטלה במשך החודש במספר המובטלים הרשומים באותו חודש.

כרשומים מוגדרים האנשים אשר נרשמו בלשכת העבודה לפחות פעם אחת בשנה לשם קבלת עבודה. הפנייה לעבודה פירושה שליחת עובד למקום עבודה באמצעות מכתב שליחה, על סמך הזמנת מועסיק. החל ב־1978, נכללות גם הפניות לייעוץ.

המסגרת. כמסגרת לדגימה שימשה כרטסת המעבידים של המוסד לביטוח לאומי כשהיא מעודכנת עד אוגוסט 1989. כרטסת זו הושלמה על ידי מפעלים נוספים ממדגמים הקיימים בלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה וממקורות אחרים.

המדגם. המדגם החדש כולל כ־9,100 מפעלים פעילים, הכוללים כ־68 אחוזים מסך כל משרות השכירים.

שיטת הדגימה. האוכלוסייה חולקה לשכבות דגימה. כל שכבה אופיינה על סמך ענף כלכלי וגודל המפעל. בכל קבוצת גודל בענף, היתה הסתברות בחירה אחרת.

בכל ענף נדגמו בוודאות (מפעל "ודאי" הוא מפעל המייצג את עצמו בלבד) מפעלים המעסיקים 75 שכירים או יותר.

המדגם מעודכן על ידי גריעת מפעלים שהפסיקו לפעול ותוספת מדגם של מפעלים חדשים שנפתחו.

חישוב הבסיס הנוכחי. כבסיס חדש נקבע ממוצע 1989 = 100.0. לצורך זה עובד המדגם לשנת 1989 פעמיים, פעם לפי נתוני המדגם הישן ופעם לפי נתוני המדגם החדש. את נתוני 1990 ואילך נתן להשוות עם שנים קודמות רק באמצעות מדדים משורשרים. שרשר המדדים ייעשה על ידי הכפלת המדד של כל משתנה ב־1990 במדד הממוצע לשנת 1989 של אותו משתנה וחלוקתו ב־100.

מקורות

הסטטיסטיקה על שכר ותעסוקה מבוססת בעיקרה על עיבוד חודשי של דיווחי המעבידים (בתוקף חוק) על גבי טופס 102 ו־612 למוסד לביטוח לאומי על עובדים ועל שכר, ובחלקה על מקורות מינהליים אחרים, כגון מינהל התשלומים של שירות התעסוקה, המרכז למיכון משרדי, החברה לאוטומציה של המרכז לשלטון מקומי, מערכת הביטחון וכ'.

הכנסה ותשומת עבודה

בסקרי הכנסות, הנערכים באופן שוטף מאז 1965 במסגרת סקרי כוח אדם, התקבלו נתונים על הכנסות משכר וממשכורת של מועסקים מגיל 14 שנה ומעלה.

הנתונים המוצגים

הנתונים בלוח 12.36 מיועדים להשוות את היחס יות של השכר לשעה בין שכירים בענפי המשק ובמשלחי היד השונים.

האוכלוסייה, שאליה מתייחס לוח 12.36, מקיפה מועסקים בערים וביישובים עירוניים, שהיתה להם הכנסה משכר ומשכורת ב־3 החודשים האחרונים שנסתיימו בחודש שלפני ביקור הפוקד.

פירוט של שיטת איסוף הנתונים וצורת המדגם של סקרי הכנסות מופיע במבוא לפרק 11 – "רמת חיים".

לצורך עיבודים, שולבו נתוני סקרי ההכנסות עם התכונות הדמוגרפיות והכלכליות שנתקבלו על אותם מועסקים בסקר כוח אדם.

סקר ריבוי משרות שכיר

סקר ריבוי משרות שכיר בחודש נערך לאחרונה ברבע אפריליני 1989, כנספח לסקר כוח אדם. כל נדגם בסקר נשאל אם עבד בחודש הקלנדרי שהסתיים לפני בוא הפוקד למשפחה כשכיר (או חבר קואופרטיבי), ואם כן, בכמה מקומות עבודה עבד. מטרתו העיקרית ושל הסקר היא לאמוד את היחס שבין מספר משרות וסכר בחודש לבין מספר השכירי רים וחברי הקואופרטיבים בממוצע בשבוע לפי ענף כלכלי עיקרי. יחס זה מאפשר השוואה יותר טובה בין הנתונים על שכר ומשרות שכיר ממקורות הביטוח הלאומי לבין מספר השכירים וחברי קואופרטיבים בממוצע בשבוע, כפי שמתקבל מסקר כוח אדם. כמו כן, מאפשר הסקר לאמוד את היחס שבין מספר מקומות עבודה בחודש ("משרות שכיר") לבין מספר השכירים הממוצע בחודש, כפי שנאמד בסקר ריבוי משרות.

שינויים בשאלון 1978

החל בינואר 1978 נחקרו במשך כל שנת 1978 שני שאלונים בסקר כוח אדם: ישן, שהוא שאלון שנחקר עד 1978 וחדש, שהוא הרחבה והעמקה של השאלון הישן. כדי להשוות את הנתונים בין 1978 לשנים קודמות, יש להשתמש באומדן לפי השאלון הישן. את הנתונים מ-1979 ואילך יש להשוות עם נתוני 1978 על בסיס השאלון החדש. (הסבר מפורט ראה "סקר כוח אדם 1978", סדרת פרסומים מיוחדים מס' 653).

תעסוקה ושכר על פי דיווחים למוסד לביטוח לאומי ועל פי מקורות מינהליים אחרים

הגדרות

יחידת החקירה היא "מפעל" המעסיק שכיר אחד לפחות. כ"מפעל" מוגדרת גם מחלקה של פירמה אשר סניף הביטוח הלאומי מנהל עבודה כרטיס חשבון נפרד.

משרות שכיר: מספר השכירים (קבועים וארעיים) המופיעים בגליונות התשלומים של מפעלים או מוסדות, ועבדו (או נעדרו זמנית בתשלום עקב מחלה, חופשה, מילואים וכו') באותו חודש אפילו יום אחד. שכירים המופיעים בגליונות התשלומים של יותר ממפעל או מוסד אחד באותו חודש, נספרים כמספר הפעמים שהם מופיעים, כך שלמעשה הנתונים מתייחסים למספר משרות שכיר לחודש שבעבורן שולם שכר.

שכר ברוטו לחודש: כל התשלומים ברוטו ששולמו לכל משרות השכיר בחודש, כולל שכר יסוד, תוספות יוקר, תוספות ותק, הפרשים בעבור תקופות קודמות, מקדמות, תשלומים בעבור שעות נוספות, פרמיות, גמולים, קצובות, מענקים ותוספות למיניהם (שוטפים או חד-פעמיים) כגון: כונויות, תורנויות, "חודש 13", קצובת נסיעה, קצובת הבראה, גמול השכלה, גמול השתלמות, תשלומים בעבור אחזקת רכב וכו'. השכר ברוטו אינו כולל הוצאות עבודה נוספות וסכומים שמשלם המעביד לקרנות כגון קרנות פנסיה או ביטוח בעבור השכירים — למס מקביל, מס מעסיקים וכו'.

מדד סך כל השכר במחירים קבועים מחושב ע"י חלוקת מדד סך כל השכר במחירים שוטפים במדד המחירים לצרכן לאותו חודש. אומדנים שנתיים, רבעוניים וכיו"ב הם ממוצע אריתמטי של המדדים החודשיים במחירים קבועים.

שכר חודשי ממוצע למשרת שכיר: השכר ברוטו לחודש מחולק במספר משרות שכיר באותו חודש. (מהגדרת משרות שכיר נובע כי השכר החודשי הממוצע למשרת שכיר נמוך מן השכר החודשי הממוצע לשכיר).

מדד שכר חודשי ממוצע למשרת שכיר במחירי רים קבועים מתקבל על ידי חלוקת מדד סך כל השכר במחירים קבועים במדד משרות השכיר.

האוכלוסיה הנחקרת כוללת את כל המפעלים המעסיקים שכיר אחד לפחות; כמו כן, נכללים חברי קואופרטיבים, העובדים האזרחיים של מערכת הביטוח, עובדים מיהודה, משומרון, מחבל עזה ומדרום לבנון, המקבלים את משכורתיהם באמצעות מינהל התשלומים של שירות התעסוקה. כן כלולים תושבי חוץ לארץ העובדים במפעלים ישראליים. חלוקה לפי ענפי כלכלה של עובדי יהודה, שומרון חבל עזה ודרום לבנון נעשית ע"ס דוחות חודשיים וסקרי משפחות (ר' פרק 27). האוכלוסייה אינה כוללת חברי קיבוצים העובדים במשקיהם או במפעלים שבבעלות משקיהם, מעבידים שאינם שכירים העובדים במפעליהם, תלמידי בתי ספר מקצועיים ועוזרות בית.

שיטות חישוב ואומדן

הסידרה נערכת ומתפרסמת משנת 1961; המדגם שהנתונים השוטפים עליו חודש מדי פעם, כלהלן: ב-1965, המדגם הוחלף והבסיס היה 100 = 1965; ב-1968 המדגם הוחלף והבסיס היה 100 = 1968; ב-1978 המדגם הוחלף והבסיס היה 100 = 1978; ב-1987 המדגם חודש והבסיס היה 100 = 1986; ב-1990 המדגם הוחלף והבסיס היה 100 = 1989.

בתקופות אלו, נעשו במדגם עדכונים וחיזושים מבלי שיוחלף הבסיס (ר' שנתונים קודמים), מלבד החלפת הבסיס ב-1986, כאשר הבסיס היה ממוצע 100 = 1986.

4 הסברים מפורטים על סידרה סטטיסטית זו ראה בפרסום מס' 559; ראה גם הרחון הסטטיסטי לישראל — מוסף, מס' 1, 1984.

5 הסבר מפורט על השינוי ראה שם, מס' 9, 1987.

6 הסבר על תוספת היוקר וסכומי תוספת יוקר מקסימלית עד 15.7.1957 ניתנים בשנתון הסטטיסטי לישראל 24 — 1973 עמ' 298—299.

ש"ס	ז
טעות הדגימה	האומדן
240	1,000
330	2,000
410	3,000
530	5,000
670	8,000
740	10,000
1,050	20,000
1,290	30,000
1,650	50,000
2,080	80,000
2,320	100,000
3,220	200,000
3,880	300,000
4,820	500,000
5,730	800,000
6,110	1,000,000
6,440	1,300,000
6,510	1,500,000

בעזרת הלוח אפשר לחשב רווחי סמך לאומדנים המופיעים בלוחות כמוסבר לעיל. בעבור ערכי ביניים יש למצע את טעות הדגימה.

טעויות הדגימה מושפעות מסוג המשתנה ומתת האוכלוסייה שהאומדן חושב בעבורו. לוח זה תקף לאומדנים בעבור תת-אוכלוסיות גדולות (מעל למיליון). שימוש בלוח זה לאומדנים בעבור תת-אוכלוסיות קטנות נותן אומדני-על לטעות הדגימה.

אומדנים מתאימים יותר לטעות הדגימה של מספרים מוחלטים, וכן אומדני דגימה לאומדני אחוזים - ראה בפרסום מיוחד מס' 894.

עקב שוני בגודל המדגם וכו', היו טעויות הדגימה בשנים שלפני 1974 גדולות מאשר מאותה שנה ואילך. אומדנים בעלי טעויות דגימה יחסיות גבוהות מ-20% סומנו בסוגרים.

בכל התפלגות שיש בה "לא ידוע" - כגון ענף כלכלי, משלח יד וכד' - האחוזים חושבו רק על מקרים ידועים.

הנושאים הנחקרים

שאלוני הסקרים כוללים שאלות על העסקה ואבטלה, מבחינת מספר שעות עבודה בשבוע, מקום העבודה, סוג העבודה, המעמד בעבודה וכד' ועל מספר תכונות דמוגרפיות וחברתיות של האוכלוסייה (לגבי הנכסות - ראה המשך).

בסקרים שונים נוספו לשאלות הרגילות על כוח האדם שאלות על נושאים מיוחדים בשטח החברתי והכלכלי.

דוגמא לכך היא הסקרים על ריבוי משתתב בחודש, מחפשי עבודה בעבר, סקר נפגעי עבריות וכו'.

ב. לא-יהודים

יישובים עירוניים: ירושלים (מזרח ומערב); יישובים שבהם 2,000 - 9,999 תושבים; יישובים שבהם 10,000 תושבים ויותר.

יישובים כפריים: בודים בדרום הגרים מחוץ ליישובי הקבע של הבדוים; יישובים אחרים.

כמו כן, פוצלו קבוצות הגיל של האוכלוסייה היהודית ביישובים עירוניים: הקבוצה 54-64 - פוצלה ל-54 - 45 ול-64 - 55; הקבוצה 65+ פוצלה ל-69 - 65 ול-70 ומעלה.

כדי לשפר את אומדני האוכלוסייה, הוחלט לנפח את המדגם בעבור אוכלוסיית המוסדות בנפרד מיתר האוכלוסייה.

4. הוכנו מדגמים חדשים לייצוג אוכלוסיות המוסדות

והבדוים בדרום, על פי הגדרות מפקד 1983: מרכזי הקליטה, מעונות העולים והבדוים בדרום הגרים ביישובי קבע הועברו לחקירה שוטפת.

כדי לשקף את השינויים החלים בגודל האוכלוסייה של היישובים השונים, צורת היישוב עודכנה גם בין המפקדים. כך, החל בנתוני ינואר-מרס 1990 סווגו היישובים לפי אומדן האוכלוסייה שבהן בסוף 1988. יש להביא בחשבון שינוי זה בעת השוואת נתונים לפי צורת יישוב עם נתוני השנים שלפני 1990.

עם התגברות העלייה בשנת 1990, היה חשש לאי-כיסוי של העולים במדגם של סקר כוח אדם, העלול לגרום להטיות בנתונים. כדי להתגבר על חוסר הכיסוי, הוחלט כי החל ברבע יולי-ספטמבר 1990, תיחשב הקבוצה של עולים יהודיים שעלו מ-1990 ואילך לשכבת ניפוח נפרדת. לשם כך, מקבלים מדי רבע שנה את אומדני האוכלוסייה על העולים לפי קבוצות גיל ומין, ואומדנים אלה מחולקים במספר המקרים במדגם באותה שכבה, כדי לקבל משקל עבור כל מקרה.

הנתונים השנתיים המופיעים בלוחות הם ממוצעים ארימטיים של האומדנים שהתקבלו מהסקרים הרבע שנתיים.

היות שהאומדנים מבוססים על מדגמים, הם עלולים לסטות במידת מה מה"ערך המפקדי", הוא אומר, מהנתונים שהיו מתקבלים במפקד. כלומר, ה"ערך המפקדי" נמצא בתחום מסוים (הנקרא רווח סמך) סביב האומדן (x) שהתקבל בסקר. גודלו של תחום זה נמדד במונחים של טעויות דגימה (σ), ומותנה ברמת הביטחון הנדרשת.

ביטחון של 67% ניתן לומר ש"הערך המפקדי" נמצא בתחום (σx + x - σx); בביטחון של 95% ניתן לומר "הערך המפקדי" נמצא בתחום (σx + x - 2σx).

לדוגמה: בעבור האומדן של 10,000 נפש, טעות הדגימה המקורבת הינה 740. אפשר לומר בביטחון של 95% כי הערך שהיה מתקבל במפקד יימצא בין 11,480 ל-8,520.

להלן לוח ממוצעים (מותאם לשנת 1988) של אומדני טעויות דגימה למספרים מוחלטים מעוגלים לאומדנים שנתיים³.

JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS' EMPLOYING DOMESTIC HELP, BY CONTINENT OF BIRTH AND PERIOD OF IMMIGRATION OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD

Continent of birth and period of immigration of household head	אלפים																
	1990	1989	1988	1987	² 1986	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	³ 1978	1978	1977	² 1976	
TOTAL	14.9	13.6	13.5	14.4	13.7	12.6	11.6	11.7	12.5	12.0	12.6	12.0	13.1	13.5	13.6	12.4	11.6
Continent of birth	62.6	14.9	14.4	16.2	16.6	16.1	14.6	14.7	16.3	16.0	17.4	17.2	18.2	18.3	19.3	19.3	18.8
Israel	9.5	15.0	15.1	15.9	15.1	15.9	16.2	17.1	17.3	19.3	18.4	18.7	20.5	19.3	16.4	17.8	17.8
Father born:	12.1	6.4	6.1	7.2	6.8	5.4	6.5	6.9	6.0	7.1	6.5	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.5	5.8	5.8
Asia-Africa	40.9	25.0	23.5	25.7	26.9	25.1	23.2	21.6	24.1	23.3	24.7	24.6	26.2	27.2	27.2	26.9	26.9
Europe-America	17.9	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	5.5	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.3	3.6	3.6
Asia-Africa	64.3	18.2	18.5	19.1	17.2	15.0	14.6	14.7	15.3	14.6	15.5	14.5	16.7	17.4	17.1	15.4	14.5
Europe-America	58.7	14.9	14.6	15.4	13.4	11.6	11.4	9.7	9.8	9.0	8.2	9.9	10.5	10.0	8.4	7.9	7.9
Up to 1947	17.5	19.4	18.9	19.6	19.6	18.9	19.4	17.5	19.4	18.9	19.6	19.6	21.8	21.3	20.9	19.4	19.4
Immigration	16.9	10.4	9.7	9.2	9.7	9.1	7.6	8.9	9.1	7.5	9.2	7.8	7.8	7.2	6.8	6.8	6.6
1961-1971	6.2	7.5	10.0	10.3	9.8	9.0	8.3	8.3	9.0	9.1	9.2	7.8	7.8	7.2	6.8	6.8	6.6
1961-1974	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4
1948-1954	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4
1955-1960	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4
1961-1971	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4
1972+	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4
1975+	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4

1-2 See notes 1 and 2 to Table 11.11.
 3 Based on new questionnaires of the Labour Force Survey - see introduction.
 4 Percent households employing domestic help of all households in the respective group.

1-2-1 ראה הערות 1 ו-2 לטבלה 11.11.
 2-1 ראה הערות 1 ו-2 לטבלה 11.11.
 3 על בסיס שאלון עובדי כחול עובדים - ראה מבוא.
 4 אחוז משקי הבית העוסקים בעזרת עובדי כחול עובדים - ראה מבוא.

11.17
משקי בית יהודיים, המעסיקים עוזרות בית, לפי יבשת לידת עוזרת הבית וקופת גיליה של ראש משקי הבית

11.16

HOUSEHOLDS, BY POPULATION GROUP, HOUSING DENSITY AND CONTINENT OF BIRTH OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD, AND CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD

1990

Population group, persons per room and continent of birth	ממוצע ילדים למשק בית Average children per household		Children in household		
	משקי בית עם ילדים עד גיל 17 Households with children aged up to 17	כל משקי הבית All households	6+	4-5	3
			Percents		
JEWES - GRAND TOTAL¹	2.32	1.20	2.5	11.1	24.1
Up to 0.99	1.57	0.25	-	1.4	9.8
1.00-1.99	2.25	1.68	0.8	9.1	27.7
2.00-2.99	3.35	2.99	11.4	32.7	19.3
3.00+	4.89	4.50	39.4	29.9	(8.1)
<i>Israel - total</i>	2.34	1.55	2.5	10.4	25.1
Up to 0.99	1.61	0.46	-	(1.4)	11.3
1.00-1.99	2.26	1.87	0.7	8.4	28.7
2.00-2.99	3.43	3.11	12.2	32.5	21.3
3.00+	4.85	4.63	39.4	28.3	(8.4)
<i>Asia-Africa - total</i>	2.44	1.32	2.4	15.3	26.0
Up to 0.99	1.48	0.19	-	(1.4)	(8.1)
1.00-1.99	2.34	1.73	(1.0)	12.4	29.3
2.00-2.99	3.29	2.91	8.3	36.9	20.1
3.00+	5.16	4.36	(39.6)	(39.7)	(5.7)
<i>Europe-America - total</i>	2.10	0.67	2.4	6.8	18.9
Up to 0.99	1.54	0.15	-	1.5	8.0
1.00-1.99	2.07	1.27	(0.9)	6.2	22.6
2.00-2.99	3.20	2.78	16.2	22.8	10.3
3.00+	4.61	4.25	..	..	..
NON-JEWES - GRAND TOTAL	3.59	2.76	15.3	30.5	21.8
Up to 0.99	1.51	0.26	-	5.6	(4.7)
1.00-1.99	2.65	1.95	(2.3)	19.1	30.4
2.00-2.99	4.14	3.83	22.1	42.0	17.1
3.00-3.99	5.02	4.87	36.4	41.5	11.4
4.00+	5.23	5.06	36.2	36.2	(12.2)

1 Incl. continent of birth not known.

טבלה 1. תנאי המחיה בישראל, 1990

קבוצת אוכלוסייה, נפשות וחדרי שינה לנפש	אלפים		אלפים		אלפים	
	2	1	אלפים	אלפים	אלפים	אלפים
ישראל - כל משקי הבית	33.6	28.8	100.0	556.5	1,080.3	100.0
ישראל - 0.99 עד 1.00 חדרים	32.9	55.9	100.0	72.8	448.0	100.0
ישראל - 1.00-1.99 חדרים	35.6	26.8	100.0	413.1	552.8	100.0
ישראל - 2.00-2.99 חדרים	24.2	12.4	100.0	62.2	69.7	100.0
ישראל - 3.00+ חדרים	(8.6)	(14.0)	100.0	8.3	9.0	100.0
ישראל - 0.99 עד 1.00 חדרים	35.7	26.2	100.0	282.4	426.8	100.0
ישראל - 1.00-1.99 חדרים	34.3	53.0	100.0	39.1	136.6	100.0
ישראל - 2.00-2.99 חדרים	38.1	24.1	100.0	207.5	250.8	100.0
ישראל - 3.00+ חדרים	25.7	8.4	100.0	30.6	33.8	100.0
ישראל - 0.99 עד 1.00 חדרים	28.2	28.1	100.0	159.7	294.4	100.0
ישראל - 1.00-1.99 חדרים	27.7	62.9	100.0	12.9	100.8	100.0
ישראל - 2.00-2.99 חדרים	30.3	27.0	100.0	122.3	165.7	100.0
ישראל - 3.00+ חדרים	19.6	15.1	100.0	22.6	25.6	100.0
ישראל - 0.99 עד 1.00 חדרים	35.9	36.1	100.0	114.1	358.2	100.0
ישראל - 1.00-1.99 חדרים	33.4	57.1	100.0	20.6	210.2	100.0
ישראל - 2.00-2.99 חדרים	37.3	33.1	100.0	83.2	136.1	100.0
ישראל - 3.00+ חדרים	31.2	19.4	100.0	8.9	10.2	100.0
ישראל - 0.99 עד 1.00 חדרים	18.1	14.3	100.0	109.7	142.8	100.0
ישראל - 1.00-1.99 חדרים	(23.9)	65.8	100.0	2.5	14.2	100.0
ישראל - 2.00-2.99 חדרים	27.7	20.6	100.0	49.0	66.7	100.0
ישראל - 3.00+ חדרים	11.4	7.5	100.0	38.1	41.2	100.0
ישראל - 0.99 עד 1.00 חדרים	(5.6)	(5.1)	100.0	12.9	13.3	100.0
ישראל - 1.00-1.99 חדרים	(9.7)	(5.7)	100.0	7.2	7.4	100.0

1990

11.16

מספר ילדים, לפי קבוצת אוכלוסייה, בישראל, 1990

HOUSEHOLDS, BY SIZE OF DWELLING, SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE

משקי בית, לפי גודל דירה, גודל משק בית ואורך תקופת הנישואין

11.15

1990

Persons in household and duration of marriage	Rooms in dwelling / חדרים בדירה				Total / סך הכל		נפשות במשק בית ושנת נישואין
	3.5+	3	2	1	אחוזים / Percents	אלפים / Thousands	
GRAND TOTAL¹	38.7	43.7	15.1	2.5	100.0	1,224.0	סך כוללי
Up to 4 years	21.9	59.8	16.4	1.9	100.0	98.8	עד 4 שנים
5-9	33.9	54.3	10.2	1.7	100.0	131.8	5-9
10-14	52.2	40.1	6.9	(0.9)	100.0	128.0	10-14
15-19	66.1	30.0	3.7	(0.2)	100.0	131.2	15-19
20+	47.3	41.0	11.2	0.6	100.0	398.9	20+
Not married	18.2	45.1	29.7	7.0	100.0	320.6	לא נשואים
1 person	8.9	40.8	39.3	11.1	100.0	188.4	1 נפש
2 persons - total	20.3	54.7	23.4	1.6	100.0	259.0	2 נפשות - סך הכל
Up to 4 years	14.4	58.1	23.9	(3.6)	100.0	30.0	עד 4 שנים
5-9	20.0	52.3	26.4	(1.4)	100.0	7.2	5-9
10-14	(24.7)	42.4	30.0	(2.9)	100.0	4.8	10-14
15-19	(19.2)	61.8	(19.0)	-	100.0	3.8	15-19
20+	22.7	54.8	21.6	(0.8)	100.0	150.5	20+
Not married	16.6	53.5	27.4	2.6	100.0	58.6	לא נשואים
3 persons - total	34.1	54.0	11.1	(0.9)	100.0	164.9	3 נפשות - סך הכל
Up to 4 years	19.4	65.0	14.2	(1.4)	100.0	41.0	עד 4 שנים
5-9	23.7	62.1	13.2	(0.9)	100.0	18.0	5-9
10-14	31.5	52.9	(12.1)	(3.5)	100.0	6.6	10-14
15-19	34.0	52.5	(13.6)	-	100.0	5.6	15-19
20+	49.7	42.2	7.4	(0.7)	100.0	57.9	20+
Not married	30.7	56.9	12.2	(0.2)	100.0	33.6	לא נשואים
4 persons - total	48.6	44.2	6.5	0.7	100.0	219.1	4 נפשות - סך הכל
Up to 4 years	29.5	58.1	11.8	(0.6)	100.0	18.6	עד 4 שנים
5-9	32.0	57.6	9.1	(1.2)	100.0	61.9	5-9
10-14	51.9	42.6	5.2	(0.3)	100.0	32.3	10-14
15-19	68.4	29.4	(2.1)	-	100.0	25.6	15-19
20+	63.4	32.4	4.0	(0.2)	100.0	57.6	20+
Not married	41.8	48.3	7.8	(2.2)	100.0	20.1	לא נשואים
5 persons - total	62.6	32.9	3.9	(0.6)	100.0	196.6	5 נפשות - סך הכל
Up to 4 years	34.4	50.7	(14.0)	..	100.0	4.2	עד 4 שנים
5-9	42.2	47.9	7.5	(2.4)	100.0	29.4	5-9
10-14	56.5	39.5	3.4	(0.6)	100.0	45.8	10-14
15-19	74.7	23.4	(1.9)	-	100.0	48.1	15-19
20+	71.4	25.9	(2.7)	(0.1)	100.0	56.7	20+
Not married	51.1	40.6	(7.7)	(0.7)	100.0	10.0	לא נשואים
6+ persons - total	60.5	33.6	5.2	(0.7)	100.0	195.9	6+ נפשות - סך הכל
Up to 4 years	53.6	40.6	(5.8)	-	100.0	4.5	עד 4 שנים
5-9	45.6	45.1	(7.6)	(1.6)	100.0	14.6	5-9
10-14	54.4	36.1	8.6	(0.9)	100.0	38.2	10-14
15-19	63.8	31.9	3.7	(0.6)	100.0	47.8	15-19
20+	66.6	29.1	3.9	(0.5)	100.0	72.1	20+
Not married	52.8	40.4	(6.0)	(0.8)	100.0	16.9	לא נשואים

1 Incl. households for which duration of marriage or rooms in dwelling are not known.

1 כולל משקי בית שאצלם אורך תקופת הנישואין או מספר החדרים בדירה אינם ידועים.

HOUSEHOLDS, BY HOUSING DENSITY, SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD AND POPULATION GROUP

משקי בית, לפי צפיפות דיוור, גודל משק בית וקבוצת אוכלוסייה

11.13

1990

Persons per room	Persons in household								נפשות במשק בית		נפשות לחדר	
	ממוצע למשק בית Average per household	7+	6	5	4	3	2	1	סך הכל Total			
									%	'000		
JEWES - TOTAL	3.38	4.6	7.0	16.2	18.6	14.1	22.8	16.8	100.0	1,081.2	יהודים - סך הכל	
Up to 0.49	1.09	-	-	-	(0.3)	(0.5)	7.2	91.9	100.0	100.0	עד 0.49	
0.50	1.39	-	-	-	(0.2)	2.1	34.5	63.2	100.0	89.3	0.50	
0.51-0.99	2.54	(0.1)	0.8	4.4	11.4	19.9	57.5	5.9	100.0	259.9	0.51-0.99	
1.00	3.17	(0.5)	2.0	11.4	24.7	31.4	22.1	7.9	100.0	223.9	1.00	
1.01-1.49	4.51	(3.5)	6.4	37.7	43.9	5.5	3.0	-	100.0	210.2	1.01-1.49	
1.50-1.99	5.31	14.1	26.9	39.4	8.7	11.0	-	-	100.0	119.2	1.50-1.99	
2.00	5.26	13.0	40.1	13.0	22.0	5.3	6.4	(0.3)	100.0	48.7	2.00	
2.01-2.49	7.42	82.6	17.4	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	9.8	2.01-2.49	
2.50-2.99	6.52	45.7	-	45.5	(8.9)	-	-	-	100.0	11.3	2.50-2.99	
3.00+	7.26	54.7	20.5	(4.8)	(7.3)	(12.7)	-	-	100.0	9.0	3.00+	
NON-JEWES - TOTAL	5.64	34.2	15.6	15.1	12.9	8.5	8.8	4.9	100.0	142.9	לא-יהודים - סך הכל	
Up to 0.99	2.13	(0.7)	(1.2)	(1.0)	(6.7)	15.4	48.1	27.0	100.0	14.2	עד 0.99	
1.00	2.90	(0.4)	(2.4)	(6.3)	20.9	32.8	22.3	14.9	100.0	20.8	1.00	
1.01-1.49	4.72	9.4	(5.6)	30.2	53.2	(1.2)	(0.4)	-	100.0	18.1	1.01-1.49	
1.50-1.99	5.71	25.7	24.2	39.4	(1.1)	9.5	-	-	100.0	27.8	1.50-1.99	
2.00	6.05	24.7	54.8	(2.8)	12.2	-	(5.5)	-	100.0	18.9	2.00	
2.01-2.49	7.73	96.4	(3.6)	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	11.3	2.01-2.49	
2.50-2.99	8.26	79.4	-	20.0	(0.6)	-	-	-	100.0	11.0	2.50-2.99	
3.00+	8.61	74.7	14.7	(4.9)	(4.3)	(1.5)	-	-	100.0	20.7	3.00+	
		Average no. of persons per room						ממוצע נפשות לחדר				
Jews		1.90	1.50	1.29	1.12	0.92	0.69	0.41		1.03	יהודים	
Non-Jews		2.49	1.80	1.57	1.28	1.02	0.77	0.54		1.79	לא-יהודים	

HOUSEHOLDS, BY POPULATION GROUP, SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD AND ROOMS IN DWELLING

משקי בית, לפי קבוצת אוכלוסייה, גודל משק בית וחדרים בדירה

11.14

1990

Rooms in dwelling	Persons in household								נפשות במשק בית	סך הכל Total	חדרים בדירה
	7+	6	5	4	3	2	1				
JEWES											יהודים
TOTAL	49.7	75.2	175.0	200.6	152.7	246.4	181.5	1,081.2			סך הכל
- thousands	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			- אלפים
- percents											- אחוזים
1	-	-	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.3	9.8	2.1			1
1.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	1.7	2.6	8.5	2.4			1.5
2	2.2	2.0	2.9	5.4	8.6	20.1	31.1	12.7			2
2.5	3.7	2.3	3.6	5.2	7.6	12.8	11.5	7.8			2.5
3	20.8	26.0	26.8	38.3	46.0	42.6	30.1	35.5			3
3.5	5.9	6.3	8.3	7.7	7.0	5.4	2.6	6.1			3.5
4	36.3	36.4	33.8	27.7	20.0	12.5	5.2	21.4			4
4.5+	31.0	26.6	24.3	15.0	8.3	2.8	1.3	12.0			4.5+
Average rooms per person	0.53	0.67	0.78	0.89	1.08	1.45	2.42	0.97			ממוצע חדרים לנפש
NON-JEWES											לא-יהודים
TOTAL	48.8	22.2	21.6	18.5	12.2	12.6	6.9	142.9			סך הכל
- thousands	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			- אלפים
- percents											- אחוזים
1	2.3	0.9	3.8	4.8	2.5	8.2	44.9	5.2			1
2	9.0	12.9	11.1	12.9	21.8	37.6	28.9	15.0			2
3	44.3	48.4	53.2	53.0	57.9	42.6	20.8	47.3			3
3.5+	44.4	37.9	31.9	29.3	17.9	11.6	5.4	32.5			3.5+
Average rooms per person	0.40	0.56	0.64	0.78	0.98	1.30	1.86	0.56			ממוצע חדרים לנפש

HOUSEHOLDS¹, BY HOUSING DENSITY, RELIGION, CONTINENT OF BIRTH, PERIOD OF IMMIGRATION, AND TYPE OF LOCALITY OF RESIDENCE OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD

משקי בית¹, לפי צפיפות דיור, דת, יבשת לידה, תקופת עלייה וצורת יישוב מגורים של ראש משק הבית

11.12

1990

	ממוצעת צפיפות ממוצעת Average density	Persons per room								בפשות לחדר		Total %	סך הכל '000	
		3.00+	2.50-2.99	2.01-2.49	2.00	1.50-1.99	1.01-1.49	1.00	-1.00					
JEWS¹	1.03	0.8	1.0	0.9	4.5	11.0	19.5	20.7	41.5	100.0	1,081.2	יהודים¹		
Continent of birth and period of immigration													יבשת לידה ותקופת עלייה	
<i>Israel</i>	1.09	1.2	1.4	0.9	5.7	11.9	24.1	22.8	32.0	100.0	427.4	האב יליד: ישראל		
Father born:														
<i>Israel</i>	1.02	(1.4)	(1.3)	(0.6)	4.9	8.4	17.5	24.8	41.2	100.0	64.9	ישראל		
<i>Asia-Africa</i>	1.21	1.7	1.9	1.1	7.9	16.8	27.2	21.6	21.8	100.0	192.6	אסיה-אפריקה		
<i>Europe-America</i>	1.00	(0.6)	0.9	(0.7)	3.4	7.7	23.2	23.3	40.2	100.0	167.8	אירופה-אמריקה		
<i>Asia-Africa</i>	1.14	0.8	1.2	1.6	5.9	16.8	21.4	18.1	34.3	100.0	294.4	אסיה-אפריקה		
Up to 1960	1.11	0.8	1.2	1.5	5.4	15.4	21.1	18.1	36.5	100.0	199.7	עד 1960		
1961-1964	1.24	(0.6)	(1.2)	(2.0)	8.5	22.5	23.1	17.6	24.5	100.0	45.7	1961-1964		
1965+	1.13	(0.8)	(1.5)	(1.5)	5.4	16.3	21.4	18.5	34.7	100.0	46.0	1965+		
<i>Thereof: Asia</i>	1.11	(0.6)	1.3	1.4	5.4	15.0	21.6	18.5	36.3	100.0	137.3	מזה: אסיה		
Up to 1960	1.10	(0.6)	(1.2)	1.6	5.0	14.5	21.1	18.5	37.5	100.0	109.2	עד 1960		
1961-1964	1.24	-	(1.0)	(2.2)	12.1	19.1	27.6	(14.2)	23.9	100.0	7.2	1961-1964		
1965+	1.12	(0.4)	(2.1)	-	(4.8)	16.5	22.3	19.5	34.2	100.0	19.8	1965+		
<i>Europe-America</i>	0.85	0.4	0.5	0.4	2.0	5.3	12.3	20.5	58.7	100.0	358.4	אירופה-אמריקה		
Up to 1960	0.76	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.2)	1.0	3.1	8.5	17.6	69.0	100.0	199.1	עד 1960		
1961-1964	0.91	(1.1)	(0.4)	(0.3)	1.7	5.4	17.4	21.2	52.5	100.0	28.7	1961-1964		
1965-1974	0.91	-	(0.5)	(0.4)	2.4	7.6	14.4	22.3	52.4	100.0	61.3	1965-1974		
1975-1979	0.97	(0.8)	(1.1)	(0.6)	(3.0)	7.1	16.9	26.0	44.5	100.0	26.0	1975-1979		
1980-1989	0.95	-	(0.4)	(0.9)	(2.6)	6.0	19.2	27.1	43.7	100.0	25.3	1980-1989		
1990+	1.28	(1.8)	(1.3)	(1.0)	10.1	18.9	24.4	28.9	13.6	100.0	15.7	1990+		
Type of locality of residence													צורת יישוב מגורים	
<i>Urban localities</i>	1.03	0.8	1.1	0.9	4.5	11.0	19.3	20.8	41.6	100.0	1,024.0	יישובים עירוניים		
Jerusalem	1.11	2.2	2.4	1.5	5.9	12.4	16.9	20.4	38.3	100.0	101.2	ירושלים		
Tel Aviv-Yafo	0.87	(0.3)	(0.9)	(0.6)	4.1	6.4	11.4	22.0	54.4	100.0	126.1	תל אביב-יפו		
Haifa	0.88	(0.3)	(0.6)	(0.4)	3.1	5.5	15.1	20.9	54.1	100.0	73.7	חיפה		
<i>Size of locality²</i>												גודל יישוב²		
100,000-199,999	1.08	1.1	1.2	1.1	4.8	12.0	22.5	19.4	37.8	100.0	307.1	100,000-199,999		
50,000-99,999	1.01	(0.6)	(0.5)	(0.7)	3.7	11.5	20.1	21.1	41.9	100.0	96.9	50,000-99,999		
20,000-49,999	1.01	(0.5)	0.7	0.7	4.3	10.1	21.0	22.1	40.6	100.0	198.2	20,000-49,999		
10,000-19,999	1.08	(0.6)	(0.9)	(0.8)	5.0	15.7	20.6	20.7	35.8	100.0	72.2	10,000-19,999		
2,000-9,999	1.10	(0.5)	(1.0)	(1.2)	5.1	17.1	19.3	22.4	33.4	100.0	48.7	2,000-9,999		
<i>Thereof³:</i>	1.09	(0.6)	(0.5)	(0.8)	4.5	15.3	23.9	20.3	34.2	100.0	105.3	מזה³: יישובי פיתוח		
Development localities														
<i>Rural localities</i>	1.03	(0.9)	(0.9)	(1.1)	4.0	12.2	23.1	18.6	39.3	100.0	57.1	יישובים כפריים		
Moshavim	1.04	(1.0)	(1.4)	(1.4)	3.8	13.1	22.5	16.3	40.6	100.0	36.5	מושבים		
Villages	1.01	(0.9)	-	(0.5)	4.1	10.8	24.5	22.1	37.2	100.0	20.3	כפרים		
NON-JEWS	1.79	14.5	7.7	7.9	13.2	19.5	12.6	14.6	9.9	100.0	142.9	לא-יהודים		
Moslems	1.91	18.3	8.8	8.6	14.6	17.9	11.1	12.5	8.2	100.0	103.1	מוסלמים		
Christians	1.38	4.4	3.3	6.3	8.6	20.2	16.5	21.6	19.1	100.0	21.3	נוצרים		
Druze & others	1.59	5.1	6.5	6.1	11.0	27.4	16.8	18.4	8.8	100.0	18.5	דרוזים ואחרים		
Type of locality of residence													צורת יישוב מגורים	
<i>Urban localities</i>	1.79	15.0	7.7	7.6	13.3	19.4	12.2	14.7	10.1	100.0	134.8	יישובים עירוניים		
Jerusalem ⁴	2.27	37.3	6.1	7.9	13.2	11.7	3.6	11.8	8.4	100.0	23.6	ירושלים ⁴		
<i>Size of locality</i>												גודל יישוב		
10,000+	1.69	9.9	8.6	7.7	12.4	20.1	13.6	15.4	12.4	100.0	56.7	10,000+		
2,000-9,999	1.73	10.6	7.4	7.5	14.3	22.1	14.5	15.3	8.4	100.0	54.6	2,000-9,999		
<i>Rural localities</i>	1.73	7.0	8.7	12.6	11.8	20.5	19.9	12.1	7.4	100.0	8.1	יישובים כפריים		

1 Incl. continent of birth or period of immigration not known.
2-4 See notes 2-4 to Table 2.32.

1 כולל יבשת לידה או תקופת עלייה לא ידועה.
2-4 ראה הערות 2-4 לטבלה 2.32.

HOUSING

דיון

JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS¹, BY
HOUSING DENSITYמשקי בית יהודיים,¹
לפי צפיפות דיון

11.11

Persons per room						נפשות לחדר		Total	סך הכל	
3.00+	2.50- 2.99	2.01- 2.49	2.00	1.50- 1.99	1.01- 1.49	1.00	-1.00	אחוזים Percents	אלפים Thousands	
10.2	5.2	1.8	14.1	14.4	12.9	26.6	14.8	100.0	613.6	1967
9.0	5.1	1.9	12.9	14.3	13.2	27.5	16.1	100.0	634.4	1968
8.5	4.7	2.0	12.5	14.6	12.7	28.1	16.9	100.0	640.8	1969
7.5	4.9	2.1	11.7	14.2	12.8	28.0	18.8	100.0	662.2	1970
7.0	4.8	2.0	11.1	14.0	13.6	27.5	20.0	100.0	683.2	1971
6.2	4.3	2.2	10.4	14.5	14.0	27.6	20.8	100.0	704.3	1972
5.4	3.9	2.1	10.0	14.5	14.7	27.8	21.6	100.0	729.9	1973
5.2	3.8	2.2	9.3	13.9	14.5	28.3	22.8	100.0	746.7	1974
4.2	3.5	2.1	9.0	13.7	15.0	28.0	24.5	100.0	774.7	1975
4.3	3.6	2.3	9.0	13.8	14.9	27.7	24.5	100.0	779.1	² 1975
3.6	3.3	2.1	8.3	13.1	15.5	28.1	26.1	100.0	796.9	1976
2.9	2.7	1.9	7.8	13.3	16.1	27.9	27.4	100.0	820.1	1977
2.2	2.3	2.0	7.1	13.1	16.0	27.8	29.5	100.0	848.7	1978
1.9	2.1	1.9	6.9	13.2	17.0	27.2	29.8	100.0	868.7	1979
1.6	1.9	1.7	6.4	12.6	17.1	27.3	31.3	100.0	894.4	1980
1.8	2.1	2.0	7.1	12.8	20.0	22.9	31.3	100.0	894.4	³ 1980
1.4	2.1	1.8	6.6	13.2	20.2	22.1	32.5	100.0	914.7	1981
1.3	2.0	1.8	6.2	12.6	20.8	21.6	33.9	100.0	927.7	1982
1.2	1.6	1.6	5.6	12.7	20.6	21.1	35.7	100.0	954.4	1983
1.1	1.6	1.4	5.5	12.4	20.2	21.4	36.4	100.0	973.2	1984
1.0	1.3	1.4	5.4	11.8	20.6	21.2	37.3	100.0	987.7	1985
1.0	1.3	1.4	5.4	11.6	20.3	21.3	37.8	100.0	983.7	² 1985
1.0	1.2	1.3	4.9	12.4	19.5	20.7	39.0	100.0	1,003.2	1986
0.8	1.2	1.4	4.6	11.9	19.4	20.5	40.2	100.0	1,020.8	1987
0.8	1.1	1.1	4.7	11.5	19.1	19.9	42.0	100.0	1,030.7	1988
0.8	0.9	1.1	4.5	11.1	19.3	19.9	42.5	100.0	1,049.2	1989
0.8	1.0	0.9	4.5	11.0	19.5	20.7	41.5	100.0	1,081.2	1990

1 Excl. qibbuzim, institutions, and immigrant absorption centers.

2 Data are based on corrected population estimates according to the 1972 and 1983 Censuses, respectively.

3 See explanation in introduction.

1 לא כולל קיבוצים, מוסדות ומרכזי קליטה.

2 הנתונים מבוססים על אומדני אוכלוסייה מתוקנים לפי תוצאות מפקדי 1972 ו-1983, בהתאמה.

3 ראה הסבר במבוא.

**VITAMINS AND MINERALS PER
CAPITA PER DAY**

**ויטמינים ומינרלים לנפש
ליום**

11.10

Milligrams, unless otherwise stated

מיליגרמים, אלא אם כן צוין אחרת

	ברזל Iron	סידן Calcium	ויט. C Vit. C	ניאצין Niacin	ריבופלavin Riboflavin	ויט. B ¹ (חמות בינל) (חמה, units)	ויט. A Vit. A	
1949/50								תש"י
TOTAL	15.0	850	126	13.4	1.79	1.92	3,195	סך הכל
Cereals and cereal products	8.5	272	-	6.9	0.81	1.32	-	דגנים ומוצריהם
Potatoes and starches	0.7	9	10	1.6	0.04	0.10	-	תפוחי אדמה ועמילנים
Miscellaneous grains and nuts	0.9	38	-	0.7	0.02	0.09	9	גרגרים שונים ואגוזים
Chocolate, sweets and jam	0.1	6	1	-	0.01	-	2	שוקולד, ממתקים וריבות
Oils and fats	-	-	-	-	-	-	584	שמנים ושומנים
Vegetables	1.5	60	61	0.8	0.10	0.11	1,372	ירקות
Fruit, watermelons and sugar melons	1.2	51	52	0.5	0.06	0.12	416	פירות אבטיחים ומלונים
Meat	0.7	4	-	1.8	0.07	0.03	51	בשר
Eggs	0.9	19	-	-	0.12	0.04	371	ביצים
Fish	0.3	13	-	0.8	0.05	0.02	18	דגים
Milk and dairy products	0.2	378	2	0.3	0.51	0.09	372	חלב ומוצרי
1969/70								תש"ל
TOTAL	16.3	722	130	16.8	1.42	1.68	4,212	סך הכל
Cereals and cereal products	7.1	103	-	5.2	0.29	0.92	-	דגנים ומוצריהם
Potatoes and starches	0.6	7	8	1.2	0.03	0.08	-	תפוחי אדמה ועמילנים
Miscellaneous grains and nuts	1.3	60	-	1.0	0.03	0.12	16	גרגרים שונים ואגוזים
Chocolate, sweets and jam	0.2	7	-	-	0.01	-	2	שוקולד, ממתקים וריבות
Oils and fats	-	-	-	-	-	-	483	שמנים ושומנים
Vegetables	1.8	59	65	1.4	0.13	0.16	1,594	ירקות
Fruit, watermelons and sugar melons	1.4	55	55	1.0	0.11	0.15	827	פירות אבטיחים ומלונים
Meat	2.0	13	-	6.2	0.15	0.10	249	בשר
Eggs	1.4	27	-	0.1	0.17	0.06	548	ביצים
Fish	0.1	5	-	0.4	0.01	0.01	2	דגים
Milk and dairy products	0.4	386	2	0.3	0.49	0.08	491	חלב ומוצרי
1979/80								תש"ם
TOTAL	16.1	687	115	17.7	1.35	1.65	3,652	סך הכל
Cereals and cereal products	6.9	70	-	5.1	0.20	0.91	-	דגנים ומוצריהם
Potatoes and starches	0.7	8	9	1.3	0.03	0.09	-	תפוחי אדמה ועמילנים
Miscellaneous grains and nuts	1.4	74	1	1.1	0.04	0.13	19	גרגרים שונים ואגוזים
Chocolate, sweets and jam	0.4	9	-	0.1	0.02	-	2	שוקולד, ממתקים וריבות
Oils and fats	-	-	-	-	-	-	399	שמנים ושומנים
Vegetables	1.6	53	60	1.3	0.13	0.15	1,193	ירקות
Fruit, watermelons and sugar melons	1.2	50	43	0.8	0.11	0.13	737	פירות, אבטיחים ומלונים
Meat	2.2	14	-	7.2	0.17	0.11	333	בשר
Eggs	1.2	24	-	0.1	0.14	0.05	478	ביצים
Fish	0.1	4	-	0.4	0.01	0.01	1	דגים
Milk and dairy products	0.4	381	2	0.3	0.50	0.07	490	חלב ומוצרי
1990								
TOTAL	17.1	747	145	19.1	1.45	1.68	4,417	סך הכל
Cereals and cereal products	6.4	65	-	4.7	0.19	0.85	-	דגנים ומוצריהם
Potatoes and starches	0.5	6	6	1.0	0.02	0.06	-	תפוחי אדמה ועמילנים
Miscellaneous grains and nuts	1.9	104	1	1.5	0.06	0.18	24	גרגרים שונים ואגוזים
Chocolate, sweets and jam	0.4	10	-	0.1	0.02	-	3	שוקולד, ממתקים וריבות
Oils and fats	-	-	-	-	-	-	162	שמנים ושומנים
Vegetables	2.3	76	92	1.9	0.20	0.23	1,818	ירקות
Fruit, watermelons and sugar melons	1.4	51	44	0.9	0.12	0.12	1,038	פירות אבטיחים ומלונים
Meat	2.6	17	-	8.2	0.18	0.12	399	בשר
Eggs	1.1	22	-	0	0.13	0.04	444	ביצים
Fish	0.1	5	-	0.5	0.02	0	1	דגים
Milk and dairy products	0.4	391	2	0.3	0.51	0.08	528	חלב ומוצרי

**CALORIES AND NUTRIENTS
PER CAPITA PER DAY**

**קלוריות ואבות המזון
לנפש ליום**

11.9

	1990	1989	1988	תש"ם 1986/87	תשל 1979/80	תש"ך 1969/70	תש"י 1959/60	1949/50
	Calories (Kcal)				קלוריות (Kcal)			
TOTAL	3,090	3,075	3,094	2,979	2,988	2,772	2,610	סך הכל
Cereals and cereal products	986	982	964	1,048	1,067	1,157	1,260	דגנים ומוצריהם
Potatoes and starches	66	71	78	89	79	77	98	תפוחי אדמה ועמילנים
Sugar and honey	381	381	364	323	376	311	184	סוכר ודבש
Chocolate, sweets and jam	101	97	91	90	84	68	82	שוקולד, ממתקים וריבות
Miscellaneous grains and nuts	152	149	148	114	96	85	62	גרורים שונים ואגוזים
Vegetables	103	104	87	69	77	67	65	ירקות
Fruit, watermelons and sugar melons	169	165	175	150	164	147	105	פירות, אבטיחים ומלונים
Oils and fats	486	484	515	496	452	406	343	שמנים ושומנים
Meat	318	309	326	284	264	143	95	בשר
Eggs	72	73	74	77	89	73	61	ביצים
Fish	18	16	18	12	16	18	58	דגים
Milk and dairy products	238	244	254	227	224	220	197	חלב ומוצריו
	Protein (grams)				חלבון (גרם)			
TOTAL	97.5	97.2	97.5	92.2	91.5	85.1	83.9	סך הכל
Thereof: animal	50.0	49.9	51.7	45.4	44.3	34.0	32.2	מזה: מבעלי חיים
Cereals and cereal products	31.7	31.6	31.3	34.1	34.6	39.7	41.4	דגנים ומוצריהם
Potatoes and starches	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.2	תפוחי אדמה ועמילנים
Chocolate, sweets and jam	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	שוקולד, ממתקים וריבות
Miscellaneous grains and nuts	6.8	6.8	6.5	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.2	גרורים שונים ואגוזים
Vegetables	5.1	5.1	4.2	3.5	3.7	3.5	2.9	ירקות
Fruit, watermelons and sugar melons	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.1	1.8	פירות, אבטיחים ומלונים
Meat	25.7	25.1	26.2	22.5	20.8	11.8	7.4	בשר
Eggs	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.8	5.5	4.6	ביצים
Fish	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.4	2.7	3.0	7.1	דגים
Milk and dairy products	15.4	15.8	16.3	14.6	14.0	13.7	13.1	חלב ומוצריו
	Fat (grams)				שומן (גרם)			
TOTAL	117.7	116.0	122.1	111.5	104.3	86.7	73.9	סך הכל
Thereof: animal	42.6	42.1	44.0	38.7	38.3	27.9	23.9	מזה: מבעלי חיים
Cereals and cereal products	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.8	5.4	דגנים ומוצריהם
Potatoes and starches	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	תפוחי אדמה ועמילנים
Chocolate, sweets and jam	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	0.8	1.3	שוקולד, ממתקים וריבות
Miscellaneous grains and nuts	9.2	8.6	9.0	7.0	5.5	5.0	2.9	גרורים שונים ואגוזים
Vegetables	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.2	ירקות
Fruit, watermelons and sugar melons	3.2	2.9	3.5	2.5	2.0	1.4	1.1	פירות, אבטיחים ומלונים
Oils and fats	55.3	55.0	58.6	56.3	51.5	46.3	39.0	שמנים ושומנים
Meat	23.0	22.3	23.5	20.7	19.3	10.3	6.9	בשר
Eggs	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	6.4	5.2	4.4	ביצים
Fish	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	3.3	דגים
Milk and dairy products	14.0	14.2	14.7	12.1	12.2	11.8	9.3	חלב ומוצריו

FOOD BALANCE SHEET

11.8**FOOD BALANCE SHEET 1990**

Tons, unless otherwise stated

Commodity	Per capita supplies			הספקה לנפש		מזון (נטו) Food (net)
	שומן ליום (גרם) Fat per day (grams)	חלבון ליום (גרם) Protein per day (grams)	קלוריות ליום Calories per day (Kcal)	גרם ליום Grams per day	ק"ג לשנה Kg. per year	
CEREALS AND CEREAL PRODUCTS	4.1	31.7	986			
Wheat ¹	3.9	30.1	901	257.3	93.3	1,445,150
Rice, milled	0.1	1.3	71	19.7	7.2	34,150
Other cereals	0.1	0.3	14	3.8	1.4	6,200
POTATOES AND STARCHES	0.1	1.4	66			
Potatoes and potato flour	0.1	1.4	58	81.3	29.6	140,350
Cornflour	0	0	8	2.2	0.8	3,650
SUGAR AND HONEY	-	-	381			
Sugar	-	-	377	97.3	35.5	168,200
Honey	-	-	4	1.4	0.5	2,250
CHOCOLATE, SWEETS AND JAM	2.2	0.5	101	26.3	9.6	45,900
MISCELLANEOUS GRAINS AND NUTS	9.2	6.8	152			
Pulses, edible, dry	0.4	3.2	52	14.8	5.4	25,800
Sesame, groundnuts ² and sunflower Nuts ²	6.2	2.9	73	14.8	5.4	25,350
	2.6	0.7	27	6.6	2.4	11,550
VEGETABLES³	1.0	5.1	103	441.9	161.3	764,400
FRUIT, WATERMELONS AND SUGAR MELONS	3.2	2.0	169			
Citrus fruit	0.1	0.4	27	90.9	33.2	157,250
Fresh fruit, excl. citrus	3.0	1.3	123	209.3	76.4	362,200
Watermelons and sugar melons	0.1	0.2	9	70.7	25.8	122,050
Dried fruit	0	0.1	10	3.0	1.1	5,225
OILS AND FATS	55.3	-	486			
Vegetable oils, refined, edible	39.5	-	349	39.5	14.4	68,300
Margarine	14.5	-	126	17.0	6.2	29,600
Butter	1.3	-	11	1.6	0.6	2,850
MEAT	23.0	25.7	318			
Beef, fresh and frozen, carcass weight	8.0	7.0	102	46.8	17.0	80,350
Beef, Offal and other edible parts	0.4	0.8	7	5.0	1.8	8,550
Sheep and goats carcass weight	0.4	0.6	7	4.3	1.6	7,370
Other meat	1.9	0.6	19	5.4	2.0	9,280
Poultry (dressed, not drawn)	12.3	16.7	183	132.3	48.3	229,750
EGGS	5.2	5.5	72	49.9	18.2	86,150
FISH	0.4	3.4	18	31.8	11.6	55,200
MILK AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	14.0	15.4	238			
Cow's milk	4.4	5.5	99	165.5	60.4	286,200
Sheep and goats' milk	0.6	0.6	10	13.2	4.8	22,900
Milk, dried	0	0.5	5	1.4	0.5	2,400
Cheese	5.5	7.1	74	43.4	15.9	75,200
Sour milk, etc.	3.5	1.7	50	54.3	19.8	94,300

1 In the columns from "Production" through "Not for food and waste" – grain; in all other columns – flour.

2 Weight without shells.

3 Incl. peas for canning and maize.

HOUSEHOLDS HEADED BY PERSONS WHO DO NOT WORK, BY DECILES OF NET MONTHLY MONEY INCOME PER STANDARD PERSON AND BY CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD

משקי בית שבראשם אנשים שאינם עובדים, לפי עשירוני הכנסה כספית חודשית נטו לנפש סטנדרטית ולפי תכונות ראש משק הבית

11.7

1989

	עשירוני הכנסה										סך הכל Total		
	Deciles of income												
	עליון Upper	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	תחתון Lower			
Upper limit (NIS)													גבול עליון (ש"ח)
Gross money income per household (NIS)	2,870	1,760	1,400	1,090	910	820	730	810	790	385	1,150	הכנסה כספית ברוטו למשק בית (ש"ח)	
Net money income per household (NIS)	2,690	1,690	1,365	1,090	900	820	725	800	790	380	1,120	הכנסה כספית נטו למשק בית (ש"ח)	
Average persons per household	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.6	3.5	3.6	2.3	ממוצע נפשות במשק בית	
Average standard persons per household	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.8	2.9	2.1	ממוצע נפשות סטנדרטיות למשק בית	
Average age of household head	67.9	66.2	66.6	67.7	66.2	67.1	66.3	58.6	45.9	36.3	60.7	גיל ממוצע של ראש משק הבית	
Characteristics of household head													תכונות ראש משק הבית
TOTAL (percents)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	הכל (אחוזים)	
Years of schooling													שנות לימוד
Up to 8	(21.5)	34.9	47.9	63.5	65.4	63.8	63.5	50.4	40.2	32.4	48.2	עד 8	
9-12	43.9	37.7	32.0	25.5	22.7	24.9	25.9	33.7	32.4	26.9	30.6	9-12	
13+	34.6	27.4	(20.1)	11.0	(11.9)	(11.3)	10.6	(15.9)	27.4	40.7	21.2	13+	
Age													גיל
18-54	(8.3)	(15.9)	16.4	12.4	(18.5)	17.4	(20.1)	35.8	67.5	86.0	30.3	18-54	
55+	91.7	84.1	83.6	87.6	81.5	82.6	79.9	64.2	32.5	(14.0)	69.7	55+	
Jews - total	100.0	99.5	98.5	98.0	96.7	95.8	95.6	94.0	90.2	92.7	96.1	יהודים - סך הכל	
Continent of birth													יבשת לידה
Asia-Africa	(8.7)	16.1	21.8	39.0	37.1	31.9	35.7	32.6	27.6	25.5	27.6	אסיה-אפריקה	
Europe-America	78.0	69.7	64.5	50.0	49.3	49.2	47.6	42.5	28.2	(23.9)	50.1	אירופה-אמריקה	
Israel	(13.3)	13.7	(12.2)	8.4	(10.3)	14.7	12.3	(18.9)	34.4	43.3	18.4	ישראל	
Non-Jews	-	...	...	...	...	...	(4.4)	(6.0)	(9.8)	(7.3)	3.9	לא יהודים

**HOUSEHOLDS HEADED BY EMPLOYEES, BY
DECILES OF NET MONTHLY MONEY INCOME PER
STANDARD PERSON AND BY CHARACTERISTICS
OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD**

**משקי בית שבראשם שכירים, לפי עשירוני
הכנסה כספית נטו לנפש סטנדרטית ולפי
תכונות ראש משק הבית**

11.6

1989

	עשירוני הכנסה										סך הכל Total	
	עליון Upper	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	תחתון Lower		
Upper limit (NIS)		1,678	1,352	1,160	1,022	895	767	655	550	434		גבול עליון (ש"ח)
Gross money income per household (NIS)	8,010	5,220	4,540	3,990	3,520	3,130	2,580	2,320	1,890	1,340	3,660	הכנסה כספית כרוטו למשק בית (ש"ח)
Net money income per household (NIS)	5,460	3,915	3,520	3,160	2,820	2,590	2,180	1,990	1,670	1,230	2,850	הכנסה כספית נטו למשק בית (ש"ח)
Average persons per household	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.8	3.8	ממוצע נפשות במשק בית
Average standard persons per household	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.0	ממוצע נפשות סטנדרטיות למשק בית
Average age of household head	48.2	43.7	43.4	41.6	42.0	39.3	41.8	39.0	37.1	36.7	41.3	גיל ממוצע של ראש משק הבית
TOTAL (percents)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	סך הכל (אחוזים)
Years of schooling												שנות לימוד
Up to 8	(5.4)	(7.2)	(11.5)	10.8	15.5	17.9	22.3	25.4	29.7	38.3	18.4	עד 8
9-12	31.6	36.8	39.0	46.0	48.6	50.5	49.2	50.7	51.6	45.8	45.0	9-12
13+	63.0	56.0	49.5	43.2	35.9	31.6	28.5	23.9	18.7	15.9	36.6	13+
Age												גיל
Up to 34	19.7	27.7	30.9	32.2	29.7	37.3	32.2	38.2	45.1	49.5	34.3	עד 34
35-54	41.1	51.1	46.8	50.2	53.2	50.8	49.8	49.3	47.7	43.2	48.3	35-54
55-64	29.6	14.5	15.5	14.1	14.4	10.0	14.1	11.5	(6.4)	(6.4)	13.6	55-64
65+	(9.6)	(6.7)	(6.8)	(3.2)	(2.7)	..	(3.9)	..	..	..	3.8	65+
Jews - total	99.2	99.3	98.8	98.2	98.6	95.4	94.6	93.6	85.8	86.6	95.0	יהודים - סך הכל
Continent of birth												יבשת לידה
Asia-Africa	14.3	15.2	20.6	23.4	23.2	28.5	31.8	30.8	32.2	28.9	24.9	אסיה-אפריקה
Europe-America	43.4	36.1	31.5	28.7	28.0	19.8	21.4	18.9	14.1	14.6	25.7	אירופה-אמריקה
Israel	41.5	48.0	46.7	45.6	47.4	47.1	41.3	43.9	39.5	44.4	44.4	ישראל
Non-Jews	..	..	..	..	..	4.6	5.4	6.4	14.2	13.4	5.0	לא-יהודים

**HOUSEHOLDS HEADED BY EMPLOYEES, BY
DECILES OF GROSS MONTHLY MONEY INCOME
PER URBAN HOUSEHOLD, AND BY
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD**

**משקי בית שבראשם שכירים, לפי עשירון
הכנסה כספית חודשית ברוטו למשק בית
ולפי תכונות ראש משק הבית**

11.5

1989

	עשירוני הכנסה										סך הכל Total	
	עליון Upper	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	תחתון Lower		
Upper limit (NIS)		6,561	5,073	4,235	3,575	3,062	2,606	2,214	1,801	1,351		גבול עליון (שי"ח)
Gross money income per household (NIS)	9,191	5,729	4,619	3,892	3,309	2,846	2,407	2,020	1,579	984	3,659	הכנסה כספית ברוטו למשק בית (שי"ח)
Net money income per household (NIS)	6,166	4,276	3,618	3,149	2,729	2,403	2,060	1,772	1,423	925	2,853	הכנסה כספית נטו למשק בית (שי"ח)
Average persons per household	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.2	2.6	3.8	ממוצע נפשות במשק בית
Average standard persons per household	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.3	3.0	ממוצע נפשות סטנדרטיות למשק בית
Average age of household head	45.9	43.7	42.4	41.5	41.1	42.3	40.3	39.2	39.5	36.8	41.3	גיל ממוצע של ראש משק הבית
TOTAL (percents)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	סך הכל (אחוזים)
Years of schooling												שנות לימוד
Up to 8	(6.0)	(7.1)	12.6	12.9	10.7	21.4	23.5	29.5	30.9	29.3	18.4	עד 8
9-12	25.1	42.3	44.0	47.3	55.8	46.9	47.7	51.0	48.4	41.5	45.0	9-12
13+	69.0	50.6	43.4	39.8	33.5	31.7	28.8	19.6	20.7	29.1	36.6	13+
Age												גיל
Up to 34	(10.6)	22.2	25.2	32.8	36.0	33.6	39.1	41.8	45.8	55.4	34.3	עד 34
35-54	70.3	58.6	58.8	48.4	48.2	45.8	44.6	43.2	36.6	28.7	48.3	35-54
55-64	16.5	16.6	13.7	14.5	(10.1)	14.8	12.6	12.6	13.6	11.8	13.6	55-64
65+	...	...	...	(4.3)	(5.7)	(5.7)	(4.1)	...	(4.0)	(4.0)	3.8	65+
Jews - total	98.8	99.3	96.5	96.8	94.9	96.8	(92.3)	90.7	88.7	95.2	95.0	יהודים - סך הכל
Continent of birth												יבשת לידה
Asia-Africa	18.9	20.8	26.3	24.5	26.4	26.0	28.4	27.2	27.3	23.1	24.9	אסיה-אפריקה
Europe-America	36.8	30.8	28.7	26.6	23.7	27.5	20.7	19.5	19.1	23.2	25.6	אירופה-אמריקה
Israel	43.1	47.7	41.5	45.7	44.6	43.3	42.9	44.1	42.2	49.0	44.4	ישראל
Non-Jews	...	...	(3.5)	(3.2)	(5.1)	(3.2)	(7.7)	(9.3)	(11.3)	(4.8)	5.0	לא-יהודים

**AVERAGE GROSS MONTHLY MONEY INCOME
PER URBAN HOUSEHOLD HEADED BY AN
EMPLOYEE, BY SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD AND BY
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD**

**הכנסה כספית חודשית ממוצעת ברוטו
למשק בית עירוני שבראשו שכיר,
לפי גודל משק בית ולפי תכונות ראש
משק הבית**

11.4

1989

Characteristics of household head	נפשות במשק בית						סך הכל Total	משקי הבית Households	תכונות ראש משק הבית
	6+	5	4	3	2	1			
HOUSEHOLDS (thousands)	80.7	118.8	145.5	106.2	112.6	51.6		615.5	משקי בית (אלפים)
Continent of birth and period of immigration	Gross average monthly income (NIS) הכנסה חודשית ממוצעת ברוטו (ש"ח)							אחוזים Percents	יבשת לידה ותקופת עלייה
ALL HOUSEHOLDS	4,009	4,070	4,176	3,590	3,149	1,960	3,659	100.0	כל משקי הבית
<i>Jews - total</i>	<i>4,182</i>	<i>4,155</i>	<i>4,257</i>	<i>3,631</i>	<i>3,166</i>	<i>1,986</i>	<i>3,717</i>	<i>95.0</i>	<i>יהודים - סך הכל</i>
Asia-Africa - total	3,730	3,635	3,678	3,240	2,912	1,857	3,407	24.9	אסיה-אפריקה - סך הכל
Up to 1954	3,753	3,965	3,986	3,340	2,967	(2,022)	3,552	12.1	עד 1954
1955-1964	3,629	3,205	3,532	(2,955)	(2,306)	(1,758)	3,230	8.0	1955-1964
1965+	(3,900)	3,529	(3,329)	(3,324)	(3,304)	(1,660)	3,324	4.8	1965+
Europe-America - total	5,412	4,549	4,853	4,354	3,412	2,066	4,070	25.6	אירופה-אמריקה - סך הכל
Up to 1954	(6,656)	5,283	5,045	5,069	3,645	(2,290)	4,365	9.5	עד 1954
1955-1964		(4,346)	5,057	(4,480)	3,440	(2,664)	4,279	4.8	1955-1964
1965+	(3,862)	4,156	4,646	3,910	3,061	(1,658)	3,741	11.3	1965+
Israel - total	4,326	4,368	4,206	3,402	3,015	1,991	3,688	44.4	ישראל - סך הכל
Father born: Israel	(3,629)	(3,446)	4,972	(3,985)	2,648	(2,013)	3,563	5.9	אב יליד: ישראל
Asia-Africa	3,946	3,318	3,319	2,681	2,636	1,940	3,046	20.7	אסיה-אפריקה
Europe-America	5,518	5,648	4,906	4,118	3,578	2,045	4,475	17.8	אירופה-אמריקה
<i>Non-Jews</i>	<i>2,964</i>	<i>2,508</i>	<i>2,446</i>	<i>(2,280)</i>	<i>(2,115)</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>2,546</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>לא יהודים</i>

AVERAGE OF PERSONS AND EARNERS, AND INDICES OF AVERAGE GROSS MONTHLY MONEY INCOME PER URBAN EMPLOYEE'S HOUSEHOLD, BY SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD AND CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD

ממוצע נפשות ומפרנסים, ומדדי הכנסה כספית ברוטו למשק בית עירוני שבראשו שכיר, לפי גודל משק בית ולפי תכונות ראש משק הבית

11.3

Size of household and characteristics of household head	מדדי הכנסה ¹ Income indices ¹				ממוצע מפרנסים למשק בית Average earners per household	ממוצע נפשות למשק בית Average persons per household	משקי בית (אחוזים) Households (percent)	גודל משק בית ותכונות ראש משק הבית
	1989	1988	1987	1985	1989			
HOUSEHOLDS - TOTAL					1.6	3.8	100.0	משקי בית - סך הכל
Persons in household								נפשות במשק בית
1	46.9	46.8	50.1	51.8	1.0	1.0	8.4	1
2	75.4	73.9	78.4	73.5	1.4	2.0	18.3	2
3	86.0	85.0	85.7	91.9	1.6	3.0	17.3	3
4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1.8	4.0	23.6	4
5	97.5	99.1	104.7	103.3	1.7	5.0	19.3	5
6+	96.0	86.7	89.7	89.1	1.8	6.8	13.1	6+
Age								גיל
15-34	67.1	69.8	66.1	71.2	1.5	3.4	34.3	15-34
34-44	93.9	97.6	94.3	95.2	1.6	4.5	30.5	35-44
45-54	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1.9	4.2	17.7	45-54
55-64	91.4	87.2	83.6	85.6	1.7	2.9	13.7	55-64
65+	77.3	73.7	66.6	67.3	1.3	2.1	3.8	65+
Years of schooling								שנות לימוד
0-4	75.1	68.4	65.1	73.0	1.6	4.6	3.1	0-4
5-8	80.0	81.3	79.1	78.5	1.6	4.1	15.3	5-8
9-12	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1.6	3.8	45.0	9-12
13+	136.0	134.3	135.0	137.7	1.7	3.5	36.6	13+
<i>Jews - Total</i>	<i>91.3</i>	<i>92.9</i>	<i>91.3</i>	<i>92.2</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>95.0</i>	<i>יהודים - סך הכל</i>
Continent of birth and period of immigration								יבשת לידה ותקופת עלייה
Asia-Africa - total	83.7	81.8	84.3	80.7	1.7	4.3	24.9	אסיה-אפריקה - סך הכל
Up to 1954	87.3	88.7	86.4	83.6	1.8	4.2	12.1	עד 1954
1955-1964	79.4	76.3	84.7	77.1	1.7	4.6	8.0	1955-1964
1965+	81.7	74.5	77.4	78.1	1.6	4.0	4.8	1965+
EUROPE-AMERICA - TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1.6	3.2	25.7	אירופה-אמריקה - סך הכל
Up to 1954	107.3	110.6	106.3	105.4	1.6	3.1	9.6	עד 1954
1955-1964	105.2	100.6	99.6	97.3	1.6	3.4	4.8	1955-1964
1965+	91.9	89.3	93.4	95.2	1.6	3.3	11.3	1965+
Israel	90.6	95.2	90.3	95.4	1.6	3.6	44.4	ישראל
<i>Non-Jews</i>	<i>62.6</i>	<i>62.5</i>	<i>66.1</i>	<i>62.1</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>5.3</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>לא-יהודים</i>

¹ The base in each of the characteristics is marked 100.0 and printed in bold face.

¹ הבסיס בכל תכונה מסומנת במאה ומודפסת בהבלטה.

**AVERAGE GROSS MONTHLY
MONEY INCOME OF URBAN
HOUSEHOLDS, BY SOURCE**
**הכנסה כספית חודשית
ממוצעת ברוטו של משקי
בית עירוניים, לפי מקור הכנסה**
11.2

Financial data - at uniform prices of each surveyed year

הנתונים הכספיים - במחירים אחידים של כל שנה נסקרת

	1989	1988	1987	1985	
Household head - employee					ראש משק הבית שכיר
Households (thousands)	615.5	614.4	609.3	599.1	משקי בית (אלפים)
Average persons per household	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	ממוצע נפשות למשק בית
Average age of household head	41.3	41.2	42.0	41.1	גיל ממוצע של ראש משק הבית
Average earners per household	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	ממוצע מפרנסים למשק בית
Average monthly money income (NIS)					הכנסה כספית ממוצעת (שי"ח לחודש)
per household - gross	3,659	2,937	2,374	1,250	למשק בית - ברוטו
- net	2,853	2,326	1,868	927	- נטו
per standard person - gross	1,214	970	778	411	לנפש סטנדרטית - ברוטו
- net	947	770	612	305	- נטו
Average net money income per standard person					הכנסה כספית ממוצעת נטו לנפש סטנדרטית
Percent real ¹ change	2.2	8.0	13.0		אחוז שינוי ריאלי ¹
Gini coefficient	0.225	0.213	0.212	0.218	מקדם ג'יני
SOURCES OF INCOME - TOTAL (percents)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	מקורות הכנסה - סך הכל (אחוזים)
Employed work - total	88.0	87.9	88.3	89.6	עבודה שכירה - סך הכל
Income of household head	66.0	65.8	67.3	69.1	הכנסת ראש משק הבית
Income of household head's spouse	16.1	16.4	15.4	15.4	הכנסת בן הזוג של ראש משק הבית
Income of other earners	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.1	הכנסת מפרנסים אחרים
Self-employed work	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.6	עבודה עצמאית
Property and assistance	9.3	9.7	9.4	8.8	רכוש ותמיכות
Thereof: assistance and allowances from institutions	6.1	6.1	6.1	5.7	מזה: תמיכות וקצבאות ממוסדות
Household head not working					ראש משק הבית אינו עובד
Households (thousands)	307.4	294.4	295.9	271.1	משקי בית (אלפים)
Average persons per household	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	ממוצע נפשות למשק בית
Average age of household head	60.7	61.2	61.6	61.2	גיל ממוצע של ראש משק הבית
Average earners per household	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	ממוצע מפרנסים למשק בית
Average monthly money income (NIS)					הכנסה כספית ממוצעת (שי"ח לחודש)
per household - gross	1,149	943	735	374	למשק בית - ברוטו
- net	1,118	915	716	367	- נטו
per standard person - gross	555	458	361	180	לנפש סטנדרטית - ברוטו
- net	539	445	352	177	- נטו
Net money income per standard person					הכנסה כספית נטו לנפש סטנדרטית
Percent real ¹ change	10.4	8.7	12.0		אחוז שינוי ריאלי ¹
Gini coefficient	0.273	0.299	0.294	0.266	מקדם ג'יני
SOURCES OF INCOME - TOTAL (percents)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	מקורות הכנסה - סך הכל (אחוזים)
Work	9.3	8.3	8.6	9.4	עבודה
Property and assistance in Israel - total	82.8	82.5	81.5	80.9	רכוש ותמיכות בישראל - סך הכל
Capital and property	2.1	3.4	2.4	2.8	הון ורכוש
Pensions	24.8	26.8	26.8	23.9	פנסיה
Allowances and assistance from institutions	53.2	50.6	50.4	52.6	קצבאות ותמיכות ממוסדות
Assistance from private persons	2.7	1.7	1.9	1.5	תמיכות מפרטים
Property and assistance from abroad	7.9	9.2	9.9	9.7	רכוש ותמיכות מחוץ לארץ

1 Nominal change after deduction of change in the Consumer Price Index.

1 שינוי נומינלי בנכפי השינוי במדד המחירים לצרכן

11.1

**BUDGET OF URBAN HOUSEHOLDS, BY DECILES OF NET
OVERALL INCOME PER STANDARD PERSON AND STATUS AT
WORK OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD
1986/87**

	מעמד בעבודה של ראש משק הבית Status at work of head of household			Decile			
	לא עבד Not working	עצמאי Self-employed	שכיר Employee	עליון Upper	9	8	7
Upper limit of deciles (NIS)					1,123	877	737
Households in population (thousands)	351.5	117.8	622.6				
Average persons per household	2.6	4.1	3.9	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.2
Average standard persons per household	2.3	3.2	3.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7
Average earners per household	0.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
NIS per household per month at average prices of survey period							
GROSS OVERALL INCOME - TOTAL	1,131	2,946	2,448	4,818	3,246	2,596	2,230
Net overall income	1,080	2,006	1,934	3,373	2,456	2,060	1,842
Gross money income	944	2,667	2,177	4,314	2,876	2,270	1,953
Net money income	894	1,727	1,663	2,872	2,085	1,738	1,561
NON-CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE	69	972	536	1,527	834	564	410
CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE - TOTAL	1,306	2,176	2,128	3,036	2,540	2,194	2,049
Thereof: Money expenditure	1,056	1,784	1,771	2,374	2,026	1,758	1,672
Percents							
OVERALL GROSS INCOME - TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
From work	19.7	82.0	80.5	71.7	77.7	74.9	73.6
From capital	24.8	11.5	12.5	18.4	13.5	13.9	13.6
From pensions	19.5	1.3	1.4	5.6	4.3	5.0	4.5
From allowances and assistance	36.1	5.2	5.6	4.3	4.5	6.1	8.3
NON-CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE-TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Compulsory payments	72.5	96.8	95.9	94.6	94.7	94.5	95.4
Transfer to other households	27.5	3.3	3.9	5.4	5.2	5.5	4.6
CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE - TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food	19.1	16.7	16.0	11.8	13.2	14.0	15.1
Vegetables and fruit	8.0	6.3	6.1	4.4	5.1	5.5	6.0
Housing	19.4	16.8	15.1	18.6	17.6	17.6	16.6
Dwelling and household maintenance	10.0	8.8	8.5	8.9	8.4	8.7	8.9
Furniture and household equipment	5.5	6.6	7.2	6.9	7.4	6.6	6.4
Clothing and footwear	6.7	7.1	7.6	5.1	6.6	6.6	7.8
Health	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.8	5.8	5.0	5.4
Education, culture and entertainment	9.0	13.9	13.5	14.6	13.1	13.6	13.1
Transport and communication	10.9	13.2	15.2	17.1	17.2	16.9	15.4
Miscellaneous goods and services	5.8	5.2	5.7	6.6	5.5	5.4	5.4

	עשירון						לכל הכלל Total
	6	5	4	3	2	Lower תחתון	
מספר יחידות דיור (ש"ח) על יחיד דיור	628	539	458	387	320	251	1,092.0
מספר יחידות דיור (אלפים) על מטר רבוע	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.3	4.9	3.5
מספר יחידות דיור למטר רבוע	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.6	2.8
מספר יחידות דיור למטר רבוע (אלפים)	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.1
מספר יחידות דיור למטר רבוע (אלפים) על מטר רבוע							
מספר יחידות דיור	1,893	1,678	1,411	1,155	1,013	736	2,078
מספר יחידות דיור	1,594	1,431	1,233	1,040	935	704	1,667
מספר יחידות דיור	1,649	1,476	1,231	998	901	659	1,833
מספר יחידות דיור	1,349	1,228	1,053	883	824	627	1,422
מספר יחידות דיור	316	258	184	118	80	35	433
מספר יחידות דיור	1,825	1,731	1,535	1,416	1,272	1,085	1,868
מספר יחידות דיור	1,500	1,461	1,298	1,213	1,128	989	1,542
מספר יחידות דיור למטר רבוע (אלפים) על מטר רבוע							
מספר יחידות דיור	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
מספר יחידות דיור	71.8	69.4	65.6	58.7	55.5	42.1	70.1
מספר יחידות דיור	13.5	12.8	13.5	14.3	11.2	10.5	14.5
מספר יחידות דיור	5.0	4.5	3.6	3.7	2.4	4.6	4.6
מספר יחידות דיור	9.7	13.4	17.4	23.3	31.0	45.0	10.9
מספר יחידות דיור	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
מספר יחידות דיור	15.9	17.7	20.3	20.8	24.3	28.3	16.8
מספר יחידות דיור	6.3	7.5	7.8	8.1	9.7	10.5	6.5
מספר יחידות דיור	17.1	15.4	15.3	15.2	12.7	11.1	16.3
מספר יחידות דיור	9.2	9.0	8.7	8.8	9.4	8.8	8.9
מספר יחידות דיור	6.3	7.1	6.8	7.1	6.6	5.2	6.7
מספר יחידות דיור	7.9	6.9	8.5	7.9	9.4	11.1	7.3
מספר יחידות דיור	5.0	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.3	3.7	5.2
מספר יחידות דיור	12.7	12.3	11.1	12.0	9.2	9.4	12.6
מספר יחידות דיור	13.9	13.1	11.1	10.0	8.4	7.0	14.0
מספר יחידות דיור	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.3	6.1	5.0	5.7

1986/87



מספר היחידות הישעיים, כל יחידת דיור, יחידות דיור למטר רבוע, מספר יחידות דיור למטר רבוע (אלפים) על מטר רבוע, מספר יחידות דיור למטר רבוע (אלפים) על מטר רבוע, מספר יחידות דיור למטר רבוע (אלפים) על מטר רבוע, מספר יחידות דיור למטר רבוע (אלפים) על מטר רבוע

— 1961 ווהטו אוסלאזט דקאט יאוסט

טאט 31,271,61

- 1985
- 884 הכנסות מוסדות (פריטים) 1987, 1988
- 876 הכנסות מוסדות 1985, 1987, 1988
- 853 תלמידי הוסכנות 1986/87
- 839 סקרי המשרות המואמות 1986/87
- 837 סקרי המשרות המואמות 1986/87
- 641 סקרי המשרות 1978
- 595 סקרי המשרות 1977
- 328 סקרי המשרות 1968
- תלמידי
- 327 התקלות בשרותי-המשרות
- 239 סקרי המשרות 1964/65
- 1963/64
- 225 סקרי המשרות בשרותי המשרות

מסות יאוסט

- 31 מטפחות האלמנה זווים (1964)
- 21 (לבד מילגות) אלאזט מילגות מוסדות

- 21 הכנסות מוסדות - מוסדות
- 19 הכנסות מוסדות - מוסדות
- 18 הכנסות מוסדות - מוסדות
- 15 הכנסות מוסדות - מוסדות
- 11 הכנסות מוסדות - מוסדות
- 9 הכנסות מוסדות - מוסדות

1983 ווהטו אוסלאזט דקאט יאוסט

טאט 17,15,13

1972 ווהטו אוסלאזט דקאט יאוסט

מסות יאוסט

מסות יאוסט
 1978 ווהטו אוסלאזט דקאט יאוסט
 1978 ווהטו אוסלאזט דקאט יאוסט
 1978 ווהטו אוסלאזט דקאט יאוסט

מסות יאוסט
 1972 ווהטו אוסלאזט דקאט יאוסט
 1972 ווהטו אוסלאזט דקאט יאוסט
 1972 ווהטו אוסלאזט דקאט יאוסט

לעומת הסקרים הקודמים - הבדלים בהגדרת מעמד בעבודה, בשיטות "הניפוח" והדיפלוט, ובעיקר שינוי בתקופת החקירה (ראה להלן, "תקופת הסקר"). כתוצאה מכך לא ניתן להשוות את מימצאי הסקרים מאז 1985 לקודמיהם.

פירוט נוסף של ממצאי סקר הכנסות וכן תיאור מפורט של השיטות שלפיהן נערכו הסקרים ושל ההגדרות הנהוגות בהם, הופיעו בפרסומים מס' 876 ו-884 (ראה רשימה להלן).

הגדרות והסברים

הכנסה כספית ברוטו: כל ההכנסות הכספיות השוטפות של משק הבית לפני הורדת הניכויים למיניהם. היא מורכבת מהכנסות של ראש המשפחה ושל מפרנסים אחרים במשק הבית מעבודה שכירה עיקרית ונוספת (כולל כל התוספות כגון: חודש 13, תשלום עבור שעות נוספות, פרמיות, בונסים וכד') ומעבודה עצמאית, וכן מהכנסות מרכוש, ריבית, דיבידנדות והכנסות שוטפות מתמיכות ופנסיות של כל בני משק הבית.

לא נכללים תקבולים חד-פעמיים כגון: ירושה, פיצויי פיטורין, פיצויים מגרמניה ועוד. כמו"כ לא נעשו זקיפות עבור הכנסות הנובעות משימוש בדירור עצמי או סוגים אחרים של הכנסות בעין.

הכנסה כספית נטו: ההכנסה הכספית ברוטו בניכוי תשלומי החובה - מס הכנסה וביטוח לאומי. **עשירונים:** עשירון הוא קבוצה הכוללת 10% של המשפחות, כאשר הן מסודרות לפי גובה הכנסתן או לפי גובה הכנסה לנפש סטנדרטית, החל במשק בית בעל ההכנסה הנמוכה ביותר בעשירון התחתון וכלה במשק בית בעל ההכנסה הגבוהה ביותר בעשירון העליון.

נפש סטנדרטית: כדי לדרג את המשפחות לפי מצבן הכלכלי עדיף למיין אותן לפי הכנסתן לנפש ולא לפי ההכנסה המשפחתית הכוללת; וכדי להתחשב ביתרונות הכלכליים לגודל משפחה, הן מיונו לא לפי הכנסתן המשפחתית המחולקת במספר הנפשות למעשה אלא לפי ההכנסה המשפחתית המחולקת במספר "הנפשות הסטנדרטיות", כאשר מספר זה

מספר הנפשות למעשה במשק בית	מספר הנפשות הסטנדרטיות	משקל לנפש שולית
נפש אחת	1.25	1.25
2 נפשות	2.00	0.75
3 נפשות	2.65	0.65
4 נפשות	3.20	0.55
5 נפשות	3.75	0.55
6 נפשות	4.25	0.50
7 נפשות	4.75	0.50
8 נפשות	5.20	0.45
9 נפשות	5.60	0.40
כל נפש נוספת	-	0.40

נקבע לפי הלוח שלהלן, גישה זו מייחסת לכל נפש נוספת במשפחה השפעה שולית קטנה יותר מבחינת העומס המוטל על תקציב המשפחה.

הכנסה נטו לנפש סטנדרטית: ההכנסה המשפחתית נטו מחולקת במספר הנפשות הסטנדרטיות במשק בית.

מקדם ג'יני: מדד אי-שוויון של התפלגות הכנסה, המקבל ערכים בין אפס - לצינון שוויון מלא - ועד אחד - לצינון אי-שוויון מלא.

מקורות

האוכלוסייה. האוכלוסייה שהנתונים בלוחות 11.2-11.6 מתייחסים אליה מקיפה את כל משקי הבית של השכירים היהודיים ביישובים בני 2,000 תושבים ויותר ושל שכירים לא-יהודיים שבערים בלבד, כאשר משק בית של שכירים מוגדר כמשק בית שבו ראש המשפחה הוא שכיר או חבר קואופרטיב. האוכלוסייה בלוחות 11.2 ו-11.7 מתייחסת למשקי בית עירוניים שראשי משפחותיהם לא עבדו בשנה הנסקרת.

תקופת הסקר. סקר הכנסות נערך ארבע פעמים בשנה. בכל סקר רבע-שנתי, נחקר החל ב-1985, כל פרט מגיל 15 שנה ומעלה, על הכנסותיו במשך 3 החודשים האחרונים, שנסיימו בחודש שלפני ביקורו של הפוקד. מכאן שהנתונים קרובים לתקופת השנה הקלנדרית. עד 1984, נחקר משקי הבית על הכנסותיהם במשך 12 החודשים שקדמו לביקורו של הפוקד.

כמו כן, החל בסקר 1985, הובאו נתוני ההכנסה של כל סקר שנתי לרמת מחירים שנתית אחידה, לפי מדד המחירים לצרכן הממוצע לשנה הנסקרת.

יחידת החקירה והעיבוד היא משק הבית וכוללת, החל ב-1985, את כל בני משק הבית בני 15 ומעלה.

משק בית מוגדר כ"משפחת צרכנים" דהיינו: קבוצת אנשים הגרים באופן קבוע בדירה אחת ויש להם תקציב הוצאות משותף. כראש המשפחה או ראש משק הבית נחשב האדם העובד המבוגר ביותר. חלק מתכונות המשפחה המופיעות בליווחים כגון: יבשת לידה, תקופת עלייה, גיל ורמת השכלה נקבעות עפ"י תכונות ראש משק הבית.

יחידת החקירה בפרק זה היא אף יחידת העיבוד. לעומת זאת, נתוני סקר הכנסות המתפרסמים בפרק 12, מתייחסים ליחידת עיבוד שונה והיא פרט, שהועסק כשכיר לפחות יום אחד בתקופת החקירה (הסברים נוספים ראה במבוא לפרק 12).

המדגם. במדגם נחקרו כרבע ממשקי הבית הנחקרים במסגרת סקר כוח אדם (ראה מבוא לפרק 12).

שיטות עיבוד הנתונים

אומדנים על כלל משקי הבית באוכלוסייה התקבלו על ידי הכפלת הנתונים מהסקר במקדם ניפוח (משקל). כמקדם ניפוח למשק בית, נלקח החל

PRICES OF INPUT IN BUSES
PRICE INDEX OF INPUT
IN BUSES

מחירי תשומה באוטובוסים

מדד מחירי תשומה
באוטובוסים

10.12

בסיס: I-III 1978 = 100.0
100

Annual averages

ממוצעים שנתיים

Main group and group	1990	1989	1988	משקל I-III 1978		קבוצה ראשית וקבוצה
				Incl. mem- bers' wages	Excl. mem- bers' wages	
Excl. wages of cooperative members ללא שכר חברי קואופרטיבים						
GENERAL INDEX	3,414.4	2,780.8	2,317.9	1,000.0		המדד הכללי
<i>Wages</i>	<i>4,141.6</i>	<i>3,354.9</i>	<i>2,878.8</i>	<i>296.0</i>		<i>שכר עבודה</i>
Drivers	3,427.5	2,878.8	2,543.2	140.6		נהגים
Administration workers and ticket-sellers	4,569.5	3,608.1	2,994.0	73.3		עובדי מינהל וכרטיסנים
Mechanics	5,856.6	4,575.0	3,868.6	52.2		מכונאים
Service workers	3,456.0	2,843.2	2,440.7	29.9		עובדי שירותים
Incl. wages of cooperative members כולל שכר חברי קואופרטיבים						
GENERAL INDEX	3,565.7	2,913.4	2,464.1	1,000.0		המדד הכללי
<i>Wages</i>	<i>3,916.1</i>	<i>3,200.1</i>	<i>2,756.8</i>	<i>566.0</i>		<i>שכר עבודה</i>
Drivers	3,293.9	2,785.6	2,454.1	353.2		נהגים
Administration workers and ticket-sellers	4,591.8	3,611.6	3,013.0	111.7		עובדי מינהל וכרטיסנים
Mechanics	6,039.5	4,685.5	3,947.1	69.6		מכונאים
Service workers	3,805.4	3,105.5	2,611.7	31.5		עובדי שירותים
<i>Fuel and lubricants</i>	<i>2,964.1</i>	<i>2,396.2</i>	<i>1,891.1</i>	<i>139.8</i>		<i>דלק ושמן</i>
Fuel	2,867.3	2,283.0	1,793.7	130.8		דלק
Lubricants	4,372.1	4,040.9	3,307.5	9.0		שמן
<i>Vehicles</i>	<i>2,367.7</i>	<i>1,871.3</i>	<i>1,637.0</i>	<i>87.7</i>		<i>רכב</i>
<i>Spare parts and overhaul of buses</i>	<i>2,890.6</i>	<i>2,442.2</i>	<i>2,081.0</i>	<i>85.2</i>		<i>חלקי חילוף ושיפוצי אוטובוסים</i>
Spare parts (excl. tubes and tyres)	2,796.3	2,312.9	2,033.0	53.1		חלקי חילוף (ללא צמיגים ואבובים)
Tubes and tyres	3,386.9	2,982.9	2,389.3	23.1		צמיגים ואבובים
Overhaul of buses	2,173.0	1,817.1	1,573.2	9.0		שיפוצי אוטובוסים
<i>Materials (wood, glass, etc.)</i>	<i>3,052.5</i>	<i>2,594.3</i>	<i>2,031.4</i>	<i>2.6</i>		<i>חומרים (עץ, זכוכית וכו')</i>
<i>Equipment</i>	<i>1,635.3</i>	<i>1,446.8</i>	<i>1,205.0</i>	<i>1.6</i>		<i>ציוד</i>
<i>Housing services (depreciation and rent)</i>	<i>3,128.9</i>	<i>2,679.2</i>	<i>2,275.5</i>	<i>16.1</i>		<i>שירותי דיר (פחת ושכירות)</i>
<i>Maintenance of offices</i>	<i>2,315.0</i>	<i>1,979.0</i>	<i>1,788.5</i>	<i>9.7</i>		<i>אחזקת משרדים</i>
Stationery and printing	2,946.9	2,532.4	2,284.3	2.0		צרכי משרד והדפסות
Telephone and mail	2,150.8	1,835.2	1,659.7	7.7		טלפון ודואר
<i>Maintenance of buildings</i>	<i>3,267.3</i>	<i>2,703.8</i>	<i>2,164.5</i>	<i>5.5</i>		<i>אחזקת מבנים</i>
Repairs and renovation	3,563.2	3,121.4	2,632.7	1.3		תיקונים ושיפוצים
Electricity and water	3,184.8	2,587.2	2,033.9	4.2		חשמל ומים
<i>Taxes, licences and insurance</i>	<i>4,750.1</i>	<i>3,627.9</i>	<i>2,805.4</i>	<i>48.1</i>		<i>מסים, רישיונות וביטוח</i>
Taxes	1,944.8	1,611.0	1,352.7	9.1		מסים
Licences	3,357.7	2,489.5	2,038.3	2.3		רישיונות
Insurance	5,533.0	4,199.4	3,213.7	36.7		ביטוח
<i>Miscellaneous</i>	<i>4,005.8</i>	<i>3,559.0</i>	<i>2,930.1</i>	<i>37.7</i>		<i>שונות</i>

PRICES OF OUTPUT AND INPUT
IN THE AGRICULTURE BRANCH

מחירי תפוקה ותשומה בענף
החקלאות

PRICE INDICES OF OUTPUT
AND INPUT IN THE
AGRICULTURE BRANCH, BY
MAIN GROUP AND GROUP

מדדי מחירי תפוקה
ותשומה של ענף
החקלאות, לפי קבוצה
ראשית וקבוצה

10.11

הבסיס: 1986 = 100.0

Main group and group	1990	1989	1988	1987	משקל Weight 1986	קבוצה ראשית וקבוצה
PRICE INDEX OF OUTPUT	159.9	150.4	128.6	111.7	1,000.0	מדד מחיר התפוקה
<i>Crops</i>	<i>166.3</i>	<i>155.1</i>	<i>134.3</i>	<i>116.7</i>	<i>545.4</i>	<i>גידולים צמחיים</i>
Field crops	163.5	169.5	128.8	121.2	116.2	גידולי שדה
Vegetables, potatoes, melons and pumpkins	163.3	152.1	149.4	120.3	113.1	ירקות, תפוחי אדמה
Citrus fruit	175.3	164.5	136.6	115.5	123.9	פרי הדר
Fruit, excl. citrus	152.8	137.2	120.5	110.1	129.8	פירות ללא הדרים
Flowers and garden plants	183.6	147.7	141.5	116.2	52.8	פרחים וצמחי נוי
Miscellaneous	207.8	175.8	143.0	129.8	9.6	שונות
<i>Livestock and its produce</i>	<i>152.3</i>	<i>144.7</i>	<i>121.7</i>	<i>105.6</i>	<i>454.6</i>	<i>בעלי חיים ותוצרתם</i>
Poultry	154.9	148.8	123.7	106.2	234.7	עופות
Cattle	147.2	138.9	116.2	102.7	163.3	בקר
Other	156.2	144.6	129.5	111.6	56.6	אחר
PRICE INDEX OF INPUT	180.8	163.9	134.5	113.9	1,000.0	מדד מחירי תשומה
The index excl. wages of agricultural workers	171.6	157.5	130.0	111.8	860.2	המדד ללא שכר של עובדים בחקלאות
Feedingstuffs	162.1	164.0	124.3	98.5	242.9	מספוא
Chicks	189.0	175.6	145.0	117.3	20.4	אפרוחים
Seeds, bulbs and seedlings	189.5	163.2	122.9	104.8	25.1	זרעים, פקעות ושתלים
Fertilizers	193.5	170.3	131.1	115.2	29.3	דשנים וזבלים
Pesticides	148.2	138.5	124.6	114.6	57.3	חומרי הדברה
Water	181.7	152.9	133.9	115.0	56.7	מים
Fuel, lubricants and electricity	160.6	130.5	100.7	99.3	52.4	דלק, שמנים וחשמל
Packing materials	159.4	148.3	128.2	118.0	51.2	חומרי אריזה ואריזות
Building material for agricultural structures and plastic covers	200.2	182.2	157.6	125.7	20.7	חומרי בנייה למבנים חקלאיים וכיסויים פלסטיים
Machinery, vehicles, equipment, spare parts and tools	170.8	151.6	132.3	117.5	162.7	מכונות, רכב, ציוד חלפים וכלי עבודה
Wages	237.2	202.4	162.5	127.4	150.5	שכר עבודה
Hired transport	168.5	162.9	144.3	129.3	45.0	הובלה שכורה
Veterinary services and medicines	176.3	155.6	138.4	115.6	15.2	שירותים וטרינריים ותרופות
Insurance	203.2	167.3	139.4	123.3	12.9	ביטוח
Taxes and fees	218.1	185.1	153.4	129.3	8.4	מסים ואגרות
Rent	202.2	174.3	146.5	126.0	3.2	דמי חכירה
Miscellaneous (accountancy, computer services, stationery)	191.3	162.0	140.3	124.4	46.1	שונות (הנהלת חשבונות, שירותי מחשב, צורכי משרד)

PRICES OF INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT

מחירי תפוקת התעשייה

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX
OF INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT
FOR THE DOMESTIC MARKET

מדד מחירים סיטוניים
של תפוקת התעשייה
ליעדים מקומיים

10.9

Month												חודש	ממוצע שנתי Annual average	
XII	XI	X	IX	VIII	VII	VI	V	IV	III	II	I			
הבסיס: 1977 = 100.0														
185.8	178.0	168.6	163.0	157.8	153.2	149.2	145.8	141.8	135.6	131.4	127.7	153.2	1978	
396.1	369.7	334.3	311.5	293.6	263.5	252.5	241.3	228.0	209.4	198.1	192.9	274.2	1979	
943.3	873.1	812.2	736.8	687.2	637.3	598.8	566.5	527.1	480.4	445.9	427.7	644.7	1980	
1,931.8	1,821.0	1,724.1	1,623.0	1,520.6	1,453.5	1,363.9	1,290.6	1,228.5	1,153.7	1,102.6	1,019.3	1,436.1	1981	
4,599.7	4,367.9	4,147.9	3,882.5	3,616.4	3,311.0	2,990.4	2,753.1	2,541.2	2,382.0	2,219.6	2,087.4	3,241.6	1982	
13,894.8	12,386.3	10,391.4	8,634.3	7,874.2	7,242.5	6,769.5	6,326.3	5,925.7	5,553.9	5,178.2	4,913.3	7,924.2	1983	
76,038.7	75,177.5	61,394.3	49,724.0	41,548.0	34,674.7	29,982.3	26,338.8	23,092.9	20,181.9	18,066.5	15,933.9	39,346.1	1984	
מקדם הכפלה: 100														
1,922.5	1,886.5	1,847.5	1,789.8	1,744.8	1,728.1	1,356.3	1,162.8	1,147.9	1,004.2	907.6	786.1	1,440.3	1985	
2,213.3	2,194.8	2,174.0	2,150.7	2,126.2	2,120.2	2,094.8	2,070.4	2,027.2	1,993.2	1,972.2	1,943.5	2,090.0	1986	
2,676.4	2,641.3	2,598.9	2,555.2	2,523.9	2,489.7	2,451.8	2,409.7	2,399.6	2,373.7	2,325.1	2,265.2	2,475.9	1987	
3,099.1	3,064.1	3,026.2	2,990.4	2,963.9	2,933.1	2,900.9	2,865.8	2,814.7	2,782.2	2,754.9	2,726.2	2,910.1	1988	
מקדם הקשר: 29.101														
127.3	126.5	125.8	124.7	123.8	122.5	120.7	119.1	117.8	116.6	115.3	112.5	121.0	1989	
143.4	142.0	139.9	137.3	135.6	134.7	134.2	133.1	132.6	131.2	128.7	127.8	135.0	1990	
					158.6	157.8	155.8	153.0	149.1	147.4	147.0		1991	

WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX
OF INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT
FOR THE DOMESTIC MARKET,
BY MAJOR BRANCH

מדד מחירים סיטוניים
של תפוקת התעשייה
ליעדים מקומיים, לפי
ענף ראשי

10.10

Annual averages

ממוצעים שנתיים

Major branch	Base: הבסיס: 1988 = 100.0			Base: $\frac{1977 = 100.0}{100}$ = הבסיס: 100			ענף ראשי
	1990	1989	משקל Weight 1988	1988	1987	משקל Weight 1977	
THE GENERAL INDEX	135.0	121.0	1,000	2,910.1	2,475.9	1,000	המדד הכללי
Mining and quarrying	147.7	125.0	10	3,624.3	3,199.0	14	כרייה וחציבה
Food, beverages and tobacco	143.1	126.4	249	2,852.7	2,383.0	253	מזון, משקאות וטבק
Textiles	125.3	116.5	37	2,251.6	2,032.9	65	טקסטיל
Clothing	119.0	113.0	54	2,683.1	2,333.8	49	הלבשה
Leather and its products	118.7	111.0	13	2,407.8	2,088.4	12	עור ומוצרי
Wood and its products	129.8	114.8	38	2,658.7	2,385.1	49	עץ ומוצרי
Paper and its products	136.8	117.9	37	2,652.6	2,353.5	32	נייר ומוצרי
Printing and publishing	141.3	121.2	47	5,210.9	4,336.7	33	דפוס והוצאה לאור
Rubber and plastic products	124.1	117.7	50	2,825.6	2,352.4	40	מוצרי גומי ופלסטיק
Chemical and oil products	137.7	123.4	89	2,992.3	2,524.7	70	מוצרים כימיים ומוצרי נפט
Non-metallic mineral products	138.8	119.4	44	3,927.9	3,257.0	56	מוצרי מינרלים אל-מתכתיים
Basic metal	134.3	124.0	25	3,287.1	2,672.9	29	מתכת בסיסית
Metal products	137.6	124.5	100	2,669.1	2,251.4	109	מוצרי מתכת
Machinery	132.9	119.0	35	2,303.1	2,017.5	34	מכונות
Electrical and electronic equipment	128.3	116.7	113	2,870.1	2,494.0	70	ציוד חשמלי ואלקטרוני
Vehicles	139.7	122.9	39	2,688.7	2,266.0	66	כלי הובלה
Miscellaneous	120.5	110.5	20	3,076.0	2,761.2	19	שונות

PRICES OF DWELLINGS

PRICE CHANGES OF DWELLINGS ON A YEAR EARLIER

מחירי דירות

השינוי במחירי דירות, כל שנה לעומת קודמתה

10.7

% שינוי לעומת שנה קודמת % change on previous year		% שינוי לעומת שנה קודמת % change on previous year	
11.3	1976	15.2	1961
9.8	1977	21.7	1962
79.0	1978	23.9	1963
144.4	1979	15.7	1964
93.9	1980	10.9	1965
154.5	1981	-2.1	1966
121.8	1982	0.4	1967
160.8	1983	6.2	1968
381.2	1984	13.9	1969
284.6	1985	17.5	1970
27.8	1986	25.8	1971
16.2	1987	29.3	1972
18.5	1988	26.8	1973
34.7	1989	38.5	1974
34.5	1990	27.9	1975

PRICES OF INPUT IN ROAD CONSTRUCTION

PRICE INDEX OF INPUT IN ROAD CONSTRUCTION, BY TYPE AND LAYER OF ROAD

מחירי תשומה בסלילה

מדד מחירי תשומה בסלילה, לפי סוג ורובד הכביש

10.8

Base: $\frac{V 1981 = 100.0}{10}$ הבסיס:

	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	משקל Weight	
THE GENERAL INDEX	2,773.5	2,469.8	2,115.0	1,817.9	1,468.2	1,003.3	100.0	המדד הכללי
	Type of road						סוג הכביש	
Non-urban asphalt road	2,699.6	2,445.7	2,089.7	1,793.2	1,443.2	966.5	23.3	כביש אספלט לא-עירוני
Urban asphalt road	2,795.1	2,476.8	2,122.4	1,825.2	1,475.8	1,014.5	76.7	כביש אספלט עירוני
	Layer of road						רובד הכביש	
Construction works	2,712.3	2,384.2	2,027.8	1,741.2	1,424.9	965.4	33.4	עבודות עפר
Sub-base	2,909.9	2,590.8	2,217.9	1,864.8	1,412.8	916.0	34.4	מצע
Bearing course	2,687.2	2,426.5	2,092.8	1,845.3	1,571.3	1,134.6	32.2	שכבה נושאת

**PRICE INDEX OF INPUT IN
RESIDENTIAL BUILDING, BY
GROUP AND SUB-GROUP**

**מדד מחירי תשומה בבנייה
למגורים, לפי קבוצה
ותת-קבוצה**

10.6

Annual averages

Base: X 1983 = 100.0 הבסיס:

מוצעים שנתיים

Group and sub-group	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	קבוצה ותת-קבוצה
GENERAL INDEX	4,004.7	3,441.6	2,902.9	2,419.2	1,926.1	1,313.4	המדד הכללי
<i>Quarry, marble and porcelain products</i>	3,960.5	3,572.2	2,995.1	2,725.5	2,265.2	1,540.9	חומרי מחצבה, שיש ומוצרי חרסינה
Quarry products	3,734.9	3,358.2	2,825.1	2,540.4	2,074.5	1,396.9	חומרי מחצבה
Marble and porcelain products	4,775.8	4,345.5	3,609.8	3,394.6	2,954.4	2,061.2	שיש ומוצרי חרסינה
<i>Cement, ytong, silicate and their products</i>	3,870.0	3,342.1	2,826.6	2,331.2	1,864.5	1,377.0	צמנט, איטונג, סיליקט ומוצריהם
<i>Iron and metal products</i>	2890.6	2,850.6	2,346.9	2,020.5	1,803.5	1,378.9	ברזל ומוצרי מתכת
Building iron	2,558.0	2,569.8	2,133.9	1,929.8	1,836.3	1,418.5	ברזל לבנייה
Profiles, tin and metal products	3,829.9	3,643.7	2,948.5	2,276.6	1,711.1	1,267.2	פרופילים, פחים ומוצרי מתכת
<i>Wood and other materials</i>	4,079.3	3,561.4	2,925.6	2,461.4	2,004.4	1,386.5	עץ וחומרים אחרים
Wood	3,778.3	3,173.1	2,573.9	2,228.9	1,921.2	1,363.6	עץ
Other material	4,273.3	3,811.6	3,152.2	2,611.2	2,058.1	1,401.3	חומרים אחרים
<i>Plumbing materials</i>	4,129.7	3,662.2	3,112.9	2,664.5	2,234.3	1,581.3	אינסטלציה
Sanitary and central heating and plumbing materials	4,037.1	3,587.4	3,018.7	2,632.0	2,227.1	1,587.0	חומרי אינסטלציה סניטרית והסקה מרכזית
Materials for electrical installation	4,883.6	4,271.2	3,878.9	2,928.5	2,292.4	1,534.9	חומרי אינסטלציה חשמלית
<i>Wages</i>	3,870.8	3,238.7	2,753.8	2,217.6	1,700.4	1,144.9	שכר עבודה
Building workers	3,892.7	3,268.0	2,776.0	2,228.6	1,692.3	1,144.9	פועלי בניין
Supervision, management and services	3,759.0	3,089.8	2,640.8	2,161.5	1,741.7	1,144.6	צוות פיקוח, ניהול ושירותים
<i>Transportation</i>	3,684.9	3,354.3	2,994.3	2,769.0	2,212.4	1,403.5	הובלה
Hired transportation	3,977.4	3,761.2	3,369.1	3,104.2	2,363.5	1,389.4	הובלה שכורה
Own transportation	3,182.0	2,654.4	2,349.6	2,195.5	1,952.6	1,427.9	הובלה עצמית
<i>Equipment and tools</i>	3,501.6	3,237.0	2,713.1	2,401.5	1,943.7	1,330.8	ציוד וכלי עבודה
Hiring of equipment	2,751.9	2,513.9	2,139.2	1,844.0	1,551.3	1,049.9	שכירת ציוד
Own equipment	3,391.9	3,159.4	2,644.9	2,402.5	1,927.3	1,350.4	ציוד עצמי
Tools	6,210.6	5,657.3	4,679.1	3,851.6	3,081.0	1,931.3	כלי עבודה
<i>Miscellaneous</i>	7,422.7	5,885.4	4,833.1	4,056.1	3,141.7	1,657.4	שומת
Taxes and insurance	9,439.2	7,534.7	6,136.7	5,225.0	4,162.1	1,913.3	מסים וביטוח
Office maintenance and other expenses	5,526.1	4,334.0	3,606.9	2,956.6	2,182.0	1,416.7	החזקת משרדים והוצאות אחרות

PRICES OF INPUT IN RESIDENTIAL BUILDING

מחירי תשומה בבנייה למגורים

PRICE INDEX OF INPUT IN RESIDENTIAL BUILDING

מדד מחירי תשומה בבנייה למגורים

10.5

Month												חודש	ממוצע שנתי Annual average	
XII	XI	X	IX	VIII	VII	VI	V	IV	III	II	I			
הבסיס: VII 1950=100														
-	139.5	-	-	127.0	-	-	118.0	-	-	116.0	-	-	125.1	1951
239.9	236.5	235.9	235.9	231.7	232.0	-	-	214.0	-	-	-	160.4	211.3	1952
303.7	300.6	300.6	300.6	294.2	281.9	280.1	258.4	258.4	250.9	239.9	239.9	239.9	275.8	1953
371.6	365.6	363.1	363.1	358.1	353.5	356.5	356.5	352.4	352.4	343.9	306.4	306.4	353.6	1954
427.2	422.2	421.6	419.2	383.7	381.7	379.1	377.1	377.7	377.2	377.2	377.4	377.4	393.4	1955
461.1	461.1	461.1	461.1	461.1	460.4	459.4	450.1	444.9	444.9	427.4	427.2	427.2	451.7	1956
481.1	481.5	481.7	477.9	477.4	477.2	468.7	468.9	468.9	468.9	468.9	468.9	468.9	474.2	1957
476.3	478.4	478.8	480.1	481.5	482.9	475.6	478.5	481.1	479.5	479.5	480.6	480.6	479.4	1958
491.4	490.0	489.3	488.0	487.9	484.6	482.9	483.4	484.1	481.0	479.3	475.4	475.4	484.8	1959
521.3	521.3	520.8	521.4	520.9	521.0	513.5	503.1	503.8	502.0	491.1	491.1	491.1	510.9	1960
575.3	574.7	572.2	571.4	568.1	565.3	554.3	550.8	550.4	540.7	538.8	521.5	521.5	557.0	1961
649.0	649.6	650.3	650.3	650.4	627.9	618.3	617.9	618.6	618.0	599.7	576.2	576.2	627.2	1962
661.9	662.5	661.2	661.2	662.1	662.1	660.6	660.1	660.1	659.7	662.7	655.3	655.3	660.8	1963
הבסיס: I 1964 = 100.0														
107.5	107.2	105.9	105.5	108.2	108.1	102.8	100.7	100.7	100.4	100.3	100.0	100.0	103.9	1964
111.6	111.6	111.2	115.1	115.4	114.6	112.4	110.3	110.0	109.1	108.4	107.9	107.9	111.5	1965
120.5	120.6	120.6	123.0	125.2	125.0	122.4	119.6	119.5	119.1	117.6	113.3	113.3	120.5	1966
121.6	120.7	120.5	120.4	120.5	120.5	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.4	120.4	120.5	120.5	120.5	1967
125.4	125.2	124.7	128.2	131.7	131.6	128.0	124.2	123.3	123.0	122.9	122.6	122.6	125.9	1968
הבסיס: 1968 = 100.0														
103.3	102.3	101.9	104.4	106.8	106.2	103.1	100.2	100.1	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	102.3	1969
115.8	115.5	115.6	121.9	119.2	118.1	114.7	111.5	111.3	107.3	105.7	104.3	104.3	113.4	1970
131.2	130.1	128.1	131.0	131.8	128.7	124.5	120.7	119.7	120.0	119.7	118.6	118.6	125.3	1971
153.6	151.2	149.3	150.1	156.1	150.4	144.7	140.6	139.0	138.4	135.7	135.4	135.4	145.4	1972
214.7	207.0	196.7	201.8	201.0	197.4	184.8	177.4	174.3	165.5	162.4	160.4	160.4	186.9	1973
328.1	306.6	289.7	297.1	300.8	298.0	272.0	262.6	248.2	238.2	235.7	225.6	225.6	275.2	1974
								343.4	339.8	335.4	331.9	331.9		1975
הבסיס: IV 1975 = 100.0														
113.3	112.4	109.9	106.2	109.3	108.6	103.3	100.1	100.0						1975
147.2	144.9	141.4	140.8	140.9	138.5	133.3	128.4	126.3	116.6	115.5	114.6	114.6	132.4	1976
205.7	203.9	185.7	182.1	183.5	178.0	169.1	162.1	158.4	151.1	150.3	149.2	149.2	173.3	1977
325.6	320.4	305.0	298.6	290.9	282.3	270.9	258.9	253.2	227.7	222.3	215.4	215.4	272.6	1978
705.0	680.7	635.7	596.5	572.8	532.2	484.9	439.4	413.9	370.5	352.4	346.8	346.8	510.9	1979
1,650.0	1,557.3	1,452.0	1,305.3	1,304.2	1,229.3	1,085.8	1,002.6	942.2	827.1	805.9	790.8	790.8	1,162.7	1980
3,454.8	3,351.4	3,231.8	3,135.4	3,006.3	2,906.0	2,550.0	2,412.0	2,334.3	2,053.1	2,003.1	1,889.8	1,889.8	2,694.0	1981
7,961.2	7,731.3	7,342.3	6,758.4	6,635.3	6,279.4	5,364.3	5,025.1	4,715.1	4,263.9	4,154.7	3,916.2	3,916.2	5,845.6	1982
		17,651.2	15,031.4	14,767.5	13,660.2	12,094.7	11,178.7	10,640.4	9,572.4	9,334.4	8,911.3	8,911.3	113,720.0	1983
הבסיס: X 1983 = 100.0														
125.6	111.2	100.0												1983
723.5	685.7	573.6	490.0	424.8	363.7	304.0	259.3	230.7	183.7	170.7	145.8	145.8	379.6	1984
1,706.4	1,659.9	1,605.7	1,600.4	1,641.5	1,569.7	1,257.6	1,125.3	1,058.6	939.8	839.6	755.8	755.8	1,313.4	1985
2,115.9	2,102.3	2,039.1	2,030.1	1,978.6	1,958.4	1,931.1	1,851.6	1,819.9	1,788.4	1,772.4	1,725.3	1,725.3	1,926.1	1986
2,616.4	2,601.4	2,535.4	2,531.3	2,546.4	2,512.9	2,392.6	2,319.8	2,300.0	2,279.1	2,222.4	2,173.0	2,173.0	2,419.2	1987
3,056.4	3,032.3	2,992.8	2,978.4	3,036.8	3,010.7	2,914.7	2,827.8	2,799.4	2,780.3	2,721.2	2,683.6	2,683.6	2,902.9	1988
3,633.8	3,610.1	3,580.2	3,697.2	3,606.9	3,545.4	3,421.9	3,321.7	3,279.9	3,239.7	3,220.7	3,141.7	3,141.7	3,441.6	1989
4,251.5	4,218.5	4,197.5	4,261.9	4,165.0	4,122.5	3,996.9	3,867.1	3,829.0	3,755.5	3,713.7	3,672.7	3,672.7	4,004.7	1990
						4,877.0	4,717.8	4,507.8	4,463.0	4,408.5	4,295.9	4,295.9	4,296.4	1991

1 As of November, the index is based on October 1983. The average for 1983 was compiled after linking the November and December indices to the previous base. See introduction.

1 החל בנובמבר המדד מוצג על בסיס אוקטובר 1983. הממוצע ל-1983 נעשה אחרי קישור חודשי נובמבר ודצמבר לבסיס הקודם; ראה מבוא.

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX,
BY ECONOMIC BRANCH**

Annual averages

**מדד המחירים לצרכן,
לפי ענף כלכלי**

מוצעים שנתיים

10.4

Main group and group	בסיס: 1987=100.0				בסיס: 1985=100.0		קבוצה ראשית וקבוצה
	1990	1989	1988	משקל Weight 1987	1987	1986	
GENERAL INDEX	163.8	139.8	116.3	1,000.0	177.5	148.1	המדד הכללי
General index excluding agricultural produce	166.5	140.9	116.2	933.5	174.9	145.7	המדד הכללי ללא תוצרת חקלאית
<i>Agricultural produce</i>	<i>125.6</i>	<i>124.1</i>	<i>117.0</i>	<i>66.5</i>	<i>211.7</i>	<i>178.6</i>	<i>תוצרת חקלאית</i>
Vegetables and fruit etc.	119.7	120.4	117.0	58.5	223.9	185.7	ירקות ופירות וכו'
Fish and livestock products	168.5	151.7	117.3	8.0	171.5	155.3	דיג ותוצרת בעלי חיים
<i>Industrial products</i>	<i>146.0</i>	<i>131.4</i>	<i>113.3</i>	<i>430.0</i>	<i>159.4</i>	<i>139.7</i>	<i>מוצרי תעשייה</i>
Food, beverages and tobacco	164.6	146.8	116.4	149.9	165.0	145.4	מזון משקאות וטבק
Meat and its products	143.8	133.6	111.5	49.7	166.2	152.9	בשר ומוצרי
Milk and its products	190.0	170.6	116.5	26.5	192.9	158.7	חלב ומוצרי
Other food and tobacco	169.5	147.0	119.7	73.7	156.2	\$138.8	מזון אחר וטבק
Clothing and textile products	117.1	114.1	110.3	66.5	169.6	149.0	הלבשה ומוצרי טקסטיל
Wood and its products and furniture	139.2	123.3	108.3	26.1	160.1	136.8	עץ ומוצרי ורהיטים
Footwear & leather, rubber and plastics products	128.0	120.0	112.3	20.4	161.1	143.2	הנעלה ומוצרי עור, גומי ופולסטיק
Metal products, machines, vehicles and electrical goods	130.4	119.0	111.4	86.3	167.1	138.8	מתכת, מכונות, כלי הובלה ומוצרי חשמל
Manufacture of chemical and petroleum products	174.4	142.0	113.7	41.8	118.5	116.0	תעשיית מוצרים כימיים ומוצרי נפט
Miscellaneous industries, n.e.c.	141.5	118.8	13.9	39.06	176.	142.4	תעשיות שונות, לנמ"א
<i>Building and housing services</i>	<i>204.3</i>	<i>154.0</i>	<i>117.5</i>	<i>168.1</i>	<i>157.3</i>	<i>132.9</i>	<i>שירותי בנייה ודיר</i>
<i>Electricity and water</i>	<i>176.3</i>	<i>142.4</i>	<i>111.6</i>	<i>24.0</i>	<i>139.3</i>	<i>127.7</i>	<i>חשמל ומים</i>
<i>Transport and communication Services</i>	<i>155.2</i>	<i>131.3</i>	<i>108.7</i>	<i>63.4</i>	<i>166.0</i>	<i>142.6</i>	<i>התבורה ותקשורת</i>
Taxes and insurance	178.6	150.9	122.8	248.0	238.8	178.5	<i>שירותים</i>
Educational services	188.3	147.8	119.2	54.9	258.9	208.1	מסים וביטוח
Health services	186.9	186.9	155.8	125.2	35.9	227.7	שירותי חינוך
Entertainment services	183.7	154.1	122.4	46.6	235.5	175.3	שירותי בריאות
Hotels	168.5	146.5	23.0	16.6	242.3	172.2	שירותי בידור
Business services	166.2	150.9	122.4	43.3	185.1	144.7	שירותי הארחה
Other services	200.0	153.8	120.8	4.8	199.0	155.1	שירותים עסקיים
	168.2	148.8	126.2	45.9	280.4	186.0	שירותים אחרים

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX,
BY MAIN GROUP AND GROUP
(cont.)**

**מדד המחירים לצרכן, לפי
קבוצה ראשית וקבוצה
(המשך)**

10.3

Annual averages

ממוצעים שנתיים

Main group and group	בסיס : 1987=100.0				בסיס : 1985=100.0		קבוצה ראשית וקבוצה
	1990	1989	1988	משקל Weight 1987	1987	1986	
<i>Furniture and household equipment</i>	138.7	124.7	111.6	71.8	171.9	142.5	ריהוט וציוד לבית
Furniture	133.7	119.3	106.2	24.0	158.0	136.3	ריהוט
Electrical equipment	148.8	133.0	117.0	27.7	183.3	148.0	ציוד חשמלי
Home and kitchen equipment	135.7	124.6	111.2	7.6	163.8	134.7	ציוד לבית ולמטבח
Bedding and home decorations	127.9	116.9	110.3	12.5	169.2	142.3	כלי מיטה וקישוט לדירה
<i>Clothing and footwear</i>	119.1	115.5	111.0	72.0	171.6	152.1	הלבשה והנעלה
Clothing	117.2	114.7	110.6	57.2	173.0	153.6	הלבשה
Footwear	126.4	118.5	112.4	14.8	166.3	146.5	הנעלה
<i>Health</i>	178.1	150.8	121.4	55.0	226.9	170.5	בריאות
Medical services	192.2	156.6	122.6	31.5	250.6	185.5	שירותים רפואיים
Sick Fund services	194.1	155.4	120.6	24.1	253.5	189.1	שירותי קופת חולים
Private medical services	185.9	160.3	129.0	7.4	242.5	175.2	שירות רפואי פרטי
Dentists' fees	165.9	148.9	121.8	15.1	197.8	150.1	רפיו שיניים
Medicaments and medical equipment	147.2	132.4	115.9	8.4	168.8	137.4	תרופות וציוד רפואי
<i>Education, culture and entertainment</i>	159.2	140.5	118.7	120.1	198.1	154.3	חינוך, תרבות ובידור
Education	184.1	154.6	125.3	38.1	232.0	174.0	חינוך
Culture and entertainment	147.7	134.0	115.7	82.0	187.6	148.2	תרבות ובידור
<i>Transport and communication</i>	155.5	129.2	110.8	152.5	170.4	147.3	תחבורה ותקשורת
Transport	157.0	130.1	110.9	137.5	169.4	147.3	תחבורה
Postal services	141.8	121.1	109.8	15.0	186.6	147.9	שירותי תקשורת
<i>Miscellaneous</i>	155.0	133.6	116.1	41.4	184.7	149.8	שונות
Cigarettes and tobacco	150.8	111.6	97.5	7.4	164.3	156.8	סיגריות וטבק
Personal services	168.3	146.8	124.2	24.9	197.9	146.8	שירותים אישיים
Jewellery and watches	121.9	115.5	109.4	7.0	187.7	147.4	תכשיטים ושעונים
Handbags, etc.	122.7	114.9	107.3	2.1	146.9	137.7	תיקים, ילקוטים וכו'

1 Incl. key money.

1 כולל דמי מפתח.

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX,
BY MAIN GROUP AND GROUP**

**מדד המחירים לצרכן, לפי
קבוצה ראשית וקבוצה**

10.3

Annual averages

ממוצעים שנתיים

Main group and group	Base : הבסיס : 1987=100.0				Base : הבסיס : 1985=100.0		קבוצה ראשית וקבוצה
	1990	1989	1988	משקל Weight 1987	1987	1986	
GENERAL INDEX	163.9	139.8	116.3	1,000.0	177.5	148.1	המדד הכללי
The index excluding vegetables and fruit	166.5	140.9	116.2	935.8	174.9	146.0	המדד בלי ירקות ופירות
Food (excl. vegetables and fruit)	166.3	149.8	118.5	165.1	167.4	146.4	מזון (כלי ירקות ופירות)
Bread, cereals and dough products	181.2	158.3	126.7	5.2	165.7	139.7	לחם, דגנים ומוצרי בצק
Meat, poultry and fish	145.0	134.5	111.9	52.9	162.3	148.6	בשר, עופות ודגים
Fats and margarine	189.9	172.4	138.6	4.9	108.2	101.4	שמנים ומרגרינה
Milk and dairy products	190.0	170.6	116.5	26.5	193.6	159.0	חלב ומוצרי חלב
Eggs	176.6	158.0	116.4	4.3	153.1	149.1	ביצים
Sugar, marmalade & sweets	188.0	164.7	124.6	7.5	164.7	144.6	סוכר, ריבנה וממתקים
Beverages	156.3	134.7	115.2	10.8	177.2	138.7	משקאות
Miscellaneous food products	147.8	132.4	111.6	10.4	166.6	157.0	מוצרי מזון שונים
Meals away from home	171.3	155.9	125.9	22.6	188.3	150.2	ארוחות מחוץ לבית
Vegetables and fruit	125.0	123.9	117.7	64.2	217.8	180.2	ירקות ופירות
Housing	207.8	154.8	117.0	164.6	155.7	132.3	דיור
Rent	220.4	183.2	133.6	16.7	199.5	144.4	שכר דירה
Prices of dwellings	205.6	151.0	114.7	138.1	¹ 151.0	¹ 130.9	מחירי דירות
Other housing expenses	216.2	160.2	121.2	9.8	161.3	136.7	הוצאות דיור אחרות
Household maintenance	177.1	149.5	120.4	93.3	196.7	155.5	אחזקת הדירה
Electricity, fuel and water	188.3	153.3	112.9	28.0	126.4	120.5	חשמל, דלק ומים
Maintenance and repairs	165.4	145.3	122.4	25.8	242.7	169.2	אחזקה ושיפור הבית והחצר
Miscellaneous household utensils	167.5	146.15	25.2	9.0	155.7	133.8	מוצרי משק בית שונים
Municipal taxes	174.3	138.6	113.7	15.8	266.1	205.8	ארנונה כללית
Domestic help	185.1	163.5	135.5	14.7	421.8	244.6	עזרה בבית

10.2

Month											חודש	ממוצע שנתי Annual average	
XII	XI	X	IX	VIII	VII	VI	V	IV	III	II	I		
Chaining coefficient: 2.753 מקדם הקשר:											הבסיס: I 1959 = 100.0		
101.6	102.1	101.9	100.1	97.9	98.0	99.3	104.3	100.4	100.9	100.8	100.0	100.6	1959
105.1	105.8	106.2	104.1	101.5	101.3	100.8	103.2	101.2	102.4	101.4	101.2	102.9	1960
114.6	113.1	112.2	110.7	107.1	108.0	110.4	114.3	106.7	106.8	106.6	107.5	109.8	1961
126.3	124.9	124.0	122.7	119.9	118.5	117.5	119.1	120.3	118.2	115.6	115.0	120.2	1962
132.6	131.9	129.4	128.4	125.9	128.0	127.9	129.0	124.9	126.3	126.3	126.3	128.1	1963
138.5	137.1	135.9	134.4	133.4	134.7	132.9	136.7	132.2	133.4	133.6	133.6	134.7	1964
Chaining coefficient: 1.347 מקדם הקשר:											הבסיס: 1964 = 100.0		
110.1	110.0	109.4	108.3	106.9	108.1	108.9	109.4	107.2	106.3	104.2	103.7	107.7	1965
118.7	117.9	118.5	117.5	115.8	117.1	116.8	117.2	116.7	114.6	112.7	111.5	116.3	1966
118.9	118.1	117.6	116.7	116.8	117.9	118.8	120.1	119.8	118.0	117.5	118.6	118.2	1967
121.2	120.7	121.0	120.2	119.7	120.8	120.4	121.7	121.9	120.8	119.9	120.0	120.7	1968
125.9	125.4	124.5	123.0	122.2	124.6	124.5	123.3	124.0	123.2	121.5	121.8	123.7	1969
Chaining coefficient: 1.237 מקדם הקשר:											הבסיס: 1969 = 100.0		
112.1	111.3	111.3	109.1	104.9	104.4	104.8	105.0	103.7	102.9	101.9	101.5	106.1	1970
127.1	125.6	123.6	121.0	117.2	116.6	117.2	117.0	116.4	115.5	114.0	114.1	118.8	1971
142.8	140.8	138.4	135.2	133.3	132.7	131.8	133.7	132.3	130.8	128.2	128.9	134.1	1972
180.5	175.8	168.4	165.4	162.7	161.7	159.0	158.5	156.3	150.5	146.9	145.5	160.9	1973
281.9	260.8	233.6	227.9	223.5	222.4	219.4	218.7	213.0	207.4	202.0	186.9	224.8	1974
348.2	345.5	334.9	315.0	308.6	308.5	307.1	308.2	303.9	298.8	291.7	287.4	313.1	1975
480.6	468.0	448.0	433.5	423.8	418.7	398.4	397.6	389.3	368.2	355.4	352.9	411.2	1976
Chaining coefficient: 4.112 מקדם הקשר:											הבסיס: 1976 = 100.0		
166.6	163.4	146.1	141.0	135.8	130.7	128.8	125.8	122.9	120.0	117.7	116.6	134.6	1977
246.8	238.6	224.6	212.4	206.2	201.4	196.7	192.9	189.4	179.5	173.1	170.4	202.7	1978
521.7	482.6	439.8	407.9	377.7	348.5	330.3	319.0	304.5	280.2	265.3	259.0	361.4	1979
1,215.3	1,146.7	1,048.4	944.5	880.5	813.4	779.3	744.9	680.5	617.5	587.5	559.9	834.9	1980
Chaining coefficient: 8.349 מקדם הקשר:											הבסיס: 1980 = 100.0		
293.3	278.9	263.6	241.8	223.6	215.2	202.9	197.5	191.1	172.7	164.8	156.2	216.8	1981
679.0	643.3	604.1	557.3	518.0	480.2	439.7	414.7	390.4	352.8	335.8	317.7	477.7	1982
1,973.8	1,768.5	1,535.5	1,268.3	1,163.7	1,085.9	1,022.0	986.5	934.9	825.4	781.3	736.6	1,173.5	1983
10,754.8	10,367.4	8,672.6	6,975.0	5,746.9	4,934.1	4,391.7	3,874.3	3,389.7	2,810.7	2,539.8	2,268.3	5,560.4	1984
Multiplication coefficient: 100 מקדם הכפלה:													
306.7	302.8	301.4	288.0	279.5	269.0	211.0	183.6	171.9	144.0	128.5	113.2	225.0	1985
Chaining coefficient: 2.25 מקדם הקשר:											הבסיס: 1985 = 100.0		
163.1	160.7	156.2	152.6	149.7	148.1	148.1	145.7	143.4	138.8	136.7	134.5	148.1	1986
189.4	187.0	184.1	181.3	179.6	177.4	177.0	175.3	174.2	170.4	168.2	166.6	177.5	1987
Chaining coefficient: 1.775 מקדם הקשר:											הבסיס: 1987 = 100.0		
124.2	123.6	121.6	118.8	116.8	115.9	115.8	115.5	114.1	111.1	109.3	108.4	116.3	1988
149.9	148.3	146.4	143.8	141.6	139.9	139.1	137.4	136.2	132.8	132.2	130.0	139.8	1989
176.3	175.6	173.4	170.5	167.0	164.4	161.8	160.6	158.1	154.2	152.3	151.5	163.8	1990
					198.9	193.1	189.4	185.9	181.9	179.7	178.6		1991

CHANGE IN LEVEL OF PRICE INDICES

השינוי ברמת מדד המחירים

10.1

Percents

אחוזים

Price index of		מדד מחירים של					
תשומה באוטובוסים (כולל שכר חברי קואופרטיבים) Input in buses (incl.cooperative members' wages)	ענף החקלאות ² The agriculture branch ²		מחירים סיטוניים של תפוקת התעשייה ¹ Wholesale prices of industrial output ¹	תשומה בסלילה Input in road construction	תשומה לבנייה למגורים Input in residential building	המחירים לצרכן Consumer prices	
	תשומה Input	תפוקה Output					
A. Annual averages (calendar years), change on previous year							
11.3	-	-	6.8	7.6	10.9	6.1	1970
18.9	-	-	9.2	12.6	10.5	12.0	1971
21.8	-	-	11.6	14.1	16.0	12.9	1972
25.6	-	-	19.1	20.1	28.5	20.0	1973
48.2	-	-	51.5	49.7	47.2	39.7	1974
47.9	-	-	40.8	49.1	30.6	39.3	1975
27.1	-	-	30.9	26.0	26.4	31.3	1976
39.1	30.4	31.0	38.6	36.3	30.9	34.6	1977
56.8	48.1	38.6	53.1	75.1	57.3	50.6	1978
75.9	63.1	66.4	79.1	91.9	87.4	78.3	1979
144.3	135.1	123.4	135.8	144.5	127.6	131.0	1980
127.9	134.7	135.0	121.9	146.5	131.7	116.8	1981
118.8	116.5	99.1	124.7	126.6	117.0	120.3	1982
133.9	125.7	153.2	142.2	144.0	134.7	145.7	1983
408.0	317.8	290.7	396.1	350.5	388.4	373.8	1984
257.5	372.0	424.9	265.7	254.7	246.0	304.6	1985
55.1	70.5	70.0	44.3	46.3	46.7	48.1	1986
22.5	² 13.9	² 11.7	18.0	23.8	25.6	19.9	1987
15.4	18.1	15.1	17.4	16.3	20.0	16.3	1988
18.2	21.9	16.4	21.0	16.8	18.6	20.2	1989
22.4	10.1	-	11.6	12.3	16.4	17.2	1990
B. December as against December of the previous year³							
17.7	-	-	11.3	10.1	12.1	10.1	1970
22.5	-	-	10.3	16.0	13.3	13.4	1971
16.1	-	-	9.6	12.5	17.1	12.4	1972
32.5	-	-	29.5	36.7	39.8	26.4	1973
60.1	-	-	72.8	68.2	52.8	56.2	1974
37.8	-	-	19.0	24.6	18.6	23.5	1975
28.1	-	-	39.2	24.9	29.9	38.0	1976
49.3	43.6	-	50.0	61.4	39.7	42.5	1977
50.8	46.6	-	47.0	65.5	58.3	48.1	1978
92.6	116.6	-	113.9	123.8	116.5	111.4	1979
155.7	149.8	-	138.1	151.7	134.0	132.9	1980
110.1	96.3	-	103.5	122.0	109.4	101.5	1981
128.8	141.2	-	136.9	133.2	130.4	131.5	1982
160.4	206.0	-	199.7	187.9	178.5	190.7	1983
480.6	423.5	-	446.9	417.7	476.0	444.9	1984
153.2	167.3	-	152.8	150.5	135.9	185.2	1985
36.4	5.9	-	14.3	18.2	24.0	19.7	1986
18.9	20.8	-	20.7	24.3	23.7	16.1	1987
12.5	17.9	-	15.7	13.3	16.8	16.4	1988
19.7	18.2	-	19.3	16.0	18.9	20.7	1989
31.0	11.9	-	12.6	17.8	17.0	17.6	1990

1 Excl. "Printing and publishing".

2 Till 1985/86 (1986 in the table) - according to agricultural years. From 1985/86 to 1986/87, the output price index rose by 10.5 percent and the input price index - by 12.5 percent.

3 For price indices of input in buses - October-December of each year.

1 ללא ענף "דפוס והוצאה לאור".

2 עד תשמי' (1986 בלוח) לפי שנים חקלאיות. מתשמי' לתשמי' עלה מדד מחירי התשומה בענף התקלאות ב-10.5 אחוזים ומדד מחירי התפוקה בענף התקלאות ב-12.5 אחוזים.

3 במדד מחירי תשומה באוטובוסים - אוקטובר-דצמבר כל שנה.

- 27 תל"א ש"א תש"ז
- 26 תל"א ש"א תש"ז
- 25 תל"א ש"א תש"ז

- 5 תל"א ש"א תש"ז
- 17 תל"א ש"א תש"ז
- 22 תל"א ש"א תש"ז
- 29 תל"א ש"א תש"ז
- 31 תל"א ש"א תש"ז
- 58 תל"א ש"א תש"ז

- 5 תל"א ש"א תש"ז
- 17 תל"א ש"א תש"ז
- 22 תל"א ש"א תש"ז
- 29 תל"א ש"א תש"ז
- 31 תל"א ש"א תש"ז
- 58 תל"א ש"א תש"ז

פרטים נוספים

פרטים נוספים

פרטים נוספים

הפרטים המובאים כאן הם למידע בלבד. אין להשתמש בהם לצורך קבלת החלטות. המידע אינו מבטיח, ואינו מהווה ייעוץ. המידע אינו מבטיח, ואינו מהווה ייעוץ. המידע אינו מבטיח, ואינו מהווה ייעוץ.

2710.347	1978 III-1	1970-III-1 1977 X-11 1978 IV-VI
26	תקופת הבטיחה	תקופת הבטיחה

תוספת לשירותי מידע

אוסטריה

מדד מחירי תשומה באוטובוסים²²

שימושי המדד

המדד משמש כבסיס בדיונים על קביעת תעריפים ומתן סובסידיות בענף האוטובוסים וכאינדיקטור שוטף להתפתחויות המחירים בענף.

אוכלוסיית המדד

המדד הנוכחי מתייחס לכל סל התשומות של חברות האוטובוסים המספקות שירותי תחבורה והובלה באוטובוסים לציבור, בין אם שירותים אלה הם הסעת נוסעים בקוים עירוניים ולא-עירוניים, הובלת חבילות ושמירת חפצים בתחנות, ובין אם הם שירותי טיול ותיור באוטובוסים. לצורך זה, הוגדרו חברות האוטובוסים ככוללות את כל המחלקות של החברות שאין בינן לבין עצמן עסקאות מסחריות. כך, למשל, המוסכים של חברות האוטובוסים כלולים במסגרת חברות האוטובוסים לצורך המדד. אוכלוסיית המדד כוללת גם מפעלים, שיש קשרי בעלות בינם לבין חברות האוטובוסים. כך למשל, אוכלוסיית המדד כוללת את "מפעלי התחנות" של חברות האוטובוסים.

אין אוכלוסיית המדד כוללת את התשומה של האוטובוסים שבבעלות מפעלים שונים, המשמשים לצורך הסעת עובדיהם בלבד.

סל המדד כולל את כל החומרים, המוצרים והשירותים ששימשו לצורך הפעלת שירותי האוטובוסים בתקופת הבסיס ושמהיריהם ניתנים למדידה. אין סל המדד כולל סעיפים שההוצאה על רכישתם מוגדרת כהשקעה (כגון: הוצאות על הקמת מבנים, הוצאות על רכישת אוטובוסים וכו') וסעיפים, שיש קשיים מיוחדים במדידת מחירים (כגון הוצאות על ריבית, תרומות ומתנות). יציין, כי במדד הקודם, עד ראשית 1978, לא נכללו באוכלוסיית המדד מפעלים שיש קשרי בעלות בינם לבין חברות האוטובוסים; אף לא נכלל בסל המדד אומדן ההוצאות על שירותי העבודה של חברי קואופרטיבים.

המקורות של משקלי המדד

סל המדד הנוכחי מייצג את הרכב התשומות של חברות האוטובוסים במשך שנת 1976/77. נתונים

לגבי הרכב ההוצאות של חברות האוטובוסים על החומרים, המוצרים והשירותים השונים נתקבלו ב"סקר הוצאות חברות האוטובוסים". בסקר זה, נחקר מבנה ההוצאות המפורט של 8 חברות אוטובוסים בשנת 1976/77.²³

מדגם המוצרים ושיטת איסוף המחירים

במסגרת המדד נמדדים מחיריהם של כ־150 חומרים ושירותים. המחירים הם אלה שמשלם ענף שירותי האוטובוסים, במקום שבו נוהגות חברות האוטובוסים לקנות את החומרים, המוצרים והשירותים ועל פי ההסדר הנהוג בשוק שבו הן קונות (כלומר, כולל מכס, מסי קנייה והיטלים אחרים).

בעיות מדידה מיוחדות

שירותי עבודה²⁴. משקל שירותי העבודה של שכירים וכן המשקל של שירותי העבודה של קבוצות העובדים השונים: נהגים, עובדי מינהל, מכונאים ועובדי שירותים, נקבעו בהתאם לאחוז ההוצאות של חברות האוטובוסים על שירותי העבודה השכירה, מכלל הוצאותיהן על סל המדד. כהוצאות על שירותי עבודה הוגדרו לצורך זה: שכר ברוטו, על כל מרכיביו, שהמעביד משלם ישירות לעובדים ותשלומי חברות האוטובוסים, עבור עובדיהן, לקרנות שונות (ביטוח לאומי, מבטחים וכו'). משקל שירותי העבודה של חברי הקואופרטיבים נאמד לפי 60 אחוזים מתקבולי החברים.

המדידה השוטפת של "מחיר שירותי העבודה" מתייחסת לשכירים בלבד, כך שהשינויים במחירים של שירותי עבודה (שכירים או חברים) נאמדים על פי השינוי בשכר עבודה של שכירים בלבד. המדידה צריכה להבטיח כי במדד, אמנם, משתקפים רק השינויים בהוצאה הדרושה לקניית סל קבוע של שירותי עבודה (המייצג את מצבת העובדים בתקופת הבסיס) ולא שינויים בהרכב העובדים או בעיסוקם.

שיטת המדידה הנהוגה היא, איפוא, מדידה של הוצאות חברות האוטובוסים (הכוללת 2 מרכיבי השכר הנ"ל) ליום עבודה על שכרם של מדגם עובדים אינדיבידואליים שהן מעסיקות. מדגם זה מייצג את הרכב כלל העובדים בתקופת הבסיס.

22 פירוט שיטתי של עקרונות המדד ראה: "מדד מחירי תשומה באוטובוסים, 1969", ירחון לסטטיסטיקה של מחירים, מס' 2, 1971. על דעכון המדד והשינויים שהוכנסו בעקבותיה ראה שם, מס' 11, 1978.

23 ראה שם, מס' 11, 1978.

24 פירוט שיטת מדידת שכר העבודה, ראה שם.

משקלי מחירי תשומה בענף החקלאות מבוססים על נתוני ערך התשומות ב־1986.

המחירים הנמדדים

במדד מחירי התפוקה החקלאית אין המחירים הנמדדים מחירי שוק מסחריים, אלא מחושיבים על ידי חלוקת הפדיון שמקבל ענף החקלאות בכמות המשווקת מכל מוצר ומוצר, כאשר הפדיון כולל הן את התמורה שמקבל הענף מהקונה והן את הסובסידיות וההשלמות שמקבל החקלאי מהממשלה בעבור חלק מתפוקתו.

החל בתשמ"ה, חושב המחיר השנתי של כל מוצר על ידי חלוקת הפדיון השנתי המותאם לערכי שנת תשמ"ה בכמות שנתיית, כאשר הפדיון של כל חודש נתון הובא לערכים של שנת תשמ"ה על ידי הכפלתו במקדם:

$$\frac{\text{מדד המחירים לצרכן בתש"ה}}{\text{מדד המחירים לצרכן בחודש הנתון}}$$

במדד מחירי התשומה נמדדים, לעומת זאת, מחירי שוק מסחריים שמשלם הענף למוכרי התשומות והם כוללים את כל המסים וההיטלים על המוצר עד לשלב השייוק לענף החקלאות, פרט למס ערך מוסף שאינו נכלל במחיר הנמדד.

מחירי המוצרים והשירותים נמדדים הן במדד מחירי התפוקה והן במדד מחירי התשומה בנקודות המסירה מן הענף ואל הענף לפי הגדרת אוכלוסיות המדד שהובאה לעיל.

סדרות מדדי מחירים של תפוקה ותשומה בענף החקלאות

מקדם הקשר למדד הקודם ²	תקופת הבסיס	התקופה
		1. מדד מחירי תפוקה חקלאית
..	מוצע תשל"ז	תשל"ז - תשמ"ז
2,896	מוצע 1986	1987 ואילך
		2. מדד מחירי תשומה בחקלאות
..	מוצע תשל"ז	תשל"ז - תשמ"ז
2,909	מוצע 1986	1987 ואילך

עד שנת תשמ"ז חושבו ופורסמו 2 מערכות של מדדים, שהתייחסו ל־2 סוגי אוכלוסיות כדלהלן:

(א) מדד כללי, המתייחס לכלל התפוקה המיוצרת ולכלל התשומה שבשימוש ענף החקלאות כולו;

(ב) מדד חלקי שהתייחס לתפוקות המשווקות ע"י הימשק החקלאי (ללא המפעלים הנכללים בענף "שירותים לחקלאות") לענפים אחרים ולתשומות הקנויות של הימשק החקלאי מענפים אחרים.

החל בשנת 1987, מחושבת ומתפרסמת מערכת אחת בלבד, המתייחסת לכלל התפוקה המיוצרת ולכלל התשומה שבשימוש ענף החקלאי כולו.

מדד מחירי התפוקה הוא מדד שנתי המתפרסם פעם בשנה ואילו מדד מחירי התשומה הוא מדד חודשי. המדדים השנתיים עד תשמ"ז התייחסו לשנים חקלאיות ומאז 1986 - לשנות לוח.

משקלי המדדים

משקלי מדדי מחירי התפוקה והתשומה בחקלאות צריכים עקרונית לבטא את החשיבות היחסית (באלפיות) של ערך התפוקה והתשומה לסוגיהן בסך ערך התפוקה והתשומה בתקופת הבסיס של המדד.

ערך התפוקה המיוצרת והמשווקת של המוצרים הכלולים בסל המעודכן של מדד מחירי התפוקה בחקלאות נאמד על ידי הכפלת כמויות הייצור/השייוק של אותם מוצרים, כפי שנתקבלו בסידורות ערך הייצור החקלאי, הנערכות על ידי המחלקה לחקלאות בלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה, במחירי המוצרים הנאספים במסגרת מדד מחירי התפוקה החקלאית.

מכיוון שיש תנודות גדולות בייצור המוצרים החקלאיים ובשייוקם משנה לשנה, ובהתאם לכך גם החשיבות היחסית של ערך השייוק של המוצרים מכלל התפוקה משתנה משנה לשנה, משקלי מדד מחירי התפוקה החקלאית בשנת 1986 מתבססים על ממוצעי החשיבויות היחסיות של ערך המוצר בכלל ערך התפוקה בשלוש השנים החקלאיות תשמ"ד, תשמ"ה ותשמ"ו.

אומדן ערך התשומות הכלולות בסל המעודכן של מדד מחירי התשומה בחקלאות מתבסס על נתונים רבים ומפורטים על הקניות של ענף החקלאות או על ערך הייצור והשייוק של הפירות המספקות חומרים, מוצרים ושירותים לענף החקלאות כגון: מספוא לבעלי חיים, דשנים, זרעים וכו'.

הנתונים נתקבלו ממגוון רב של מקורות שהעיקריים בהם: אומדני חשבונאות ענף החקלאות, מימצאי מפקד החקלאות והכפר תשמ"א, עיבוד נתוני המכון לחקר רווחיות המשק החקלאי, נתונים מייצרנים וממשווקים שונים, נתונים שהוזמנו ממקורות ממשלתיים ומינהליים כגון: חברת החשמל, נציבות המים, משרד החקלאות לאגפיו ועוד.

המקורות של משקלי המדד

סל התפוקה של המדד הנוכחי, שמחיריו נמדדים החל בינואר 1989, מייצג את הרכב התפוקה המשוקקת של התעשייה ב'88/1987. נתונים על ערך התפוקה המשוקקת, לפי ענפים וענפי משנה, נתקבלו ממדדי התעשייה ל'88/1987. נתונים אלה, בתוספת אומדן התפוקה של העצמאיים, שימשו כבסיס לחישוב המשקלים. נתוני ערך התפוקה הוערכו לצורך חישוב המשקלים במחירי 1988 (תקופת הבסיס).

מדגם המצרכים ושיטת איסוף המחירים

במדד נמדדים מחיריהם של כ-1,000 סוגי מוצרים ושירותים. מחירי המוצרים והשירותים השונים נאספים ממדגם של כ-800 מפעלים. במדגם נכללו רוב המפעלים הגדולים, בעלי חשיבות בערך התפוקה של הענף, וכן מפעלים בינוניים וקטנים המייצגים סוג מפעלים זה.

המחירים הנמדדים הם המחירים המתקבלים על ידי היצרן בעיסקה הראשונה, בדרך כלל, בשער בית החרושת. מחירים אלה הם מחירי שוק, הכוללים מסי קנייה, ואינם כוללים סובסידיות.

סדרות מדדי מחירים סיטוניים של תפוקת התעשייה

התקופה	תקופת הבסיס	מקדם הקשר למדד הקודם ¹⁷
1964 |—| 1968 XII	ממוצע 1963	..
1969 |—| 1977 XII	ממוצע 1968	181.138
1978 |—| 1988 XII	ממוצע 1977	196.105
1989 | ואילך	ממוצע 1988	1929.101

מדדי מחירים של תפוקה ותשומה בענף החקלאות²⁰

מטרת המדדים ושימושם

המדדים מודדים את השפעת שינויי המחירים על ההכנסה של ענף החקלאות ממוצרי תפוקה שהוא

מייצר, ועל ההוצאה של ענף החקלאות על מוצרים, חומרים ושירותים המשמשים לתשומה.

שימושי העיקריים של המדדים הם כמדדי ניכוי (דפלטור) של סידרות ערך, הן של תשומות והן של תפוקות, בענף החקלאות, כלומר, להפיכתן של סידרות ערך המבוטאות במחירים שוטפים לסידרות ערך במחירים קבועים; לבדיקת השפעת שינויי מחירים על תנאי הסחר של ענף החקלאות; לעדכון תחשיבים וחישובים במסגרת הדיונים על מחירי תוצרת חקלאית ומתן סובסידיות; לחישוב ערך הייצור החקלאי ועוד.

אוכלוסיית המדד

החל בתשל"ז, הגדרת ענף החקלאות היא בהתאם להגדרת ענף עיקרי "חקלאות, ייעור ודיג" ב"סיווג האחד של ענפי הכלכלה 1970". בהתאם להגדרה זו, כולל ענף החקלאות מפעלים העוסקים בייצור חקלאי כגון: גידולי שדה וירקות, גידול בעלי חיים, מטעים, דיג ימי ודיג בבריכות וכן מפעלים המספקים שירותים לענף החקלאות בלבד, כגון: ארזיות פירות, שירותי ריסוס ואיבוק, הכנת זרעים וכיו"ב.

הענף אינו כולל שירותים וטרינאריים, נטיעת גינות נוי וטיפול בהם, אספקת מים לחקלאות, הכשרת קרקע וניקוז קרקע ושינוק תוצרת חקלאית.

הגדרה זו רחבה יותר מהגדרת ה"משק החקלאי" שהייתה נהוגה במדד עד תשל"ז, שלא כללה במסגרת אוכלוסייתו את המפעלים הנכללים בענף "שירותים לחקלאות", כגון: בתי ארזיה, מפעלים לריסוס, בתי מיון וכו'. כן לא נכלל במסגרת המדד עד שנת תשל"ז הדיג הימי.

החל בתשל"ז, המדד כולל את כל התפוקה המשוקקת על ידי ענף החקלאות לענפים אחרים, ואותם סוגים של מוצרי ביניים שחלקם מועבר בענף בעסקאות מסחריות, במחירי שוק, וכן תפוקה שנועדה לצריכה עצמית. במקביל נכללות במדד מחירי התשומה כל התשומות הקנויות מענפים אחרים וכן אותם סוגים של מוצרי הביניים שהועברו בתוך הענף — לפחות בחלקם — בעסקאות מסחריות. אין המדד כולל תפוקה של אותם מוצרי ביניים, שאין לגביהם עסקאות מסחריות כלל.

במדד הנוכחי, כבעבר, נמדדים רק מחירי תפוקות ותשומות הנסחרות במחירי שוק. בהתאם לכך לא נמדדים מחירי תפוקות מוצרי היער ומוצרי ביניים אחרים, כגון מספוא ירוק.

17 ראה הסברים ב"כללי" — עדכון המדדים וקישור המדדים, לעיל.

18 ללא הענפים "הלומיס" ו"דפוס והוצאה לאור".

19 ללא ענף "הלומיס".

20 עקרונות המדד הובאו בפירוט במדדי מחירים של תפוקה ותשומה בענף החקלאות, סדרת פרסומים טכניים מס' 58 של הלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה (ראה רשימה להלן). השינויים שהוכנסו למדדים בעקבות העדכונים הובאו בפרסומים הבאים:

עדכון מדדי מחירים של תפוקה ותשומה בחקלאות תשכ"ו — ראה ירחון לסטטיסטיקה של מחירים מס' 1, 1976. עדכון מדדי מחירים

של תפוקה ותשומה בחקלאות תשל"ו — מדד מחירי תשומה בחקלאות — ראה שם, מס' 4, 1977; על מדד מחירי תפוקה בחקלאות

— ראה שם, מס' 1, 1978; עדכון מדדי מחירים של תשומה ותפוקה בחקלאות ב'86 — ראה שם, מס' 1, 1988 ומס' 4, 1988.

כללי

מטרת מדדי המחירים

מטרת מדדי המחירים היא למדוד את אחוז השינוי החל במשך הזמן בהוצאה הדרושה לקניית "סל" קבוע של מצרכים ושירותים, או בפדיון המתקבל עבור סל קבוע של מוצרים ושירותים. סל המוצרים והשירותים מייצג דפוסי תצרוכת או ייצור, כפי שהשתקפו בתקופה מסוימת, המהווה תקופת בסיס של כל מדד ומדד. סל כל מדד כולל מצרכים ושירותים באיכות ובכמות בלתי משתנות או שוות ערך, כך שהשינויים במדד משקפים שינוי מחירים בלבד.

משקלי המדדים

משקלי כל מדד הם משקלי ערך, והחשיבות הניתנת לכל סעיף בסל המדדים שווה לאחוז ההוצאות עליו או הפדיון ממנו (בתקופת הבסיס) מתוך כלל ההוצאה או הפדיון הנכללים במסגרת המדד.

מדגם המצרכים והשירותים

את השינויים ברמת המחירים של כל סעיף במדדים השונים אומדים על פי השינוי במחירי מדגם של מצרכים ושירותים שונים. בחירת המצרכים במדגם נערכת לפי חשיבותם בהוצאות או בפדיון הנכללים במדד, ולפי יכולתם לייצג מגמות מחירים של קבוצות רחבות של מצרכים דומים.

שיטת איסוף המחירים

רישום מחירו של כל מצרך בכל עסק נעשה על פי הגדרה קבועה ומפורטת של המצרך ועל פי מערכת כללים שנועדה להבטיח, שהמדד ישקף שינויי מחירים בלבד ולא שינויים בכמות המצרכים ובאיכותם. במדדי מחירים של תפוקות, היינו במדד המחירים לצרכן ובמדד המחירים הסיטוניים של תפוקת התעשייה, המחירים הנמדדים כוללים את כל המסים וההטלים על המוצר, לרבות מס ערך מוסף. לעומת זאת במדדי מחירים של תשומות, המחירים הנמדדים כוללים את כל המסים וההטלים, פרט למס ערך מוסף.

חישוב המדד

מדד השינוי בנקודות מחושב בעבור כל מצרך במחירו בתקופה נתונה (חודש או רבע שנה או שנה) ביחס לתקופת הבסיס, על פי המחירים שנרשמו בעסקים השונים. המדד הכללי מתקבל כממוצע משוקלל של מדדי המחירים של כל המצרכים שמחיריהם נמדדים במדד. מדד ממוצע שנתי מתקבל

כממוצע אריתמטי של המדדים החודשיים או התלת-חודשיים, פרט למדד מחירים של תפוקה חקלאית (ר' הגדרות והסברים ב"ירחון לסטטיסטיקה של מחירים").

עדכון המדדים וקישור המדדים

כל מדד מעודכן מדי כמה שנים ובמועדי העדכון מתעדכנים, בין השאר, סל המדד ומשקליו. בדרך כלל, לאחר כל עדכון, מוצג המדד בייחס לתקופת בסיס אחרת מאשר לפני עדכנו. למטרות מעשיות ניתן לקשר סדרות של אותו מדד, המוצגות בייחס לתקופות בסיס שונות, ולהביאן על ידי כך לבסיס שווה. הנוסחה הכללית של קישור מדד לקודם לו (מבחינת תקופת בסיס) היא על ידי הכפלתו ב"מקדם קשר". "מקדם הקשר" הוא המדד של תקופת הבסיס החדשה, שחושב על פי הבסיס הישן, חלקי מאה.

מדד המחירים לצרכן¹

שימושי המדד

המדד ומרכיביו משמשים בעיקר להצמדת נירות ערך ומשכנתאות, לקביעת תוספת היוקר לתעריפי השכר ולניתוח מגמות המחירים במשק.

אוכלוסיית המדד

מדד המחירים לצרכן מתייחס לסחורות ולשירותים שנצרכו על ידי כל המשפחות שהתגוררו ביישובים עירוניים. המדדים עד דצמבר 1969 מדדו את מחירי סל התצרוכת של משפחות שכירים עירוניות בלבד.

סל המדד כולל את כל המצרכים והשירותים שנועדו לתצרוכת ואשר מחיריהם ניתנים למדידה.

סיווג המצרכים. הסיווג של המצרכים המרכיבים את סל המדד הוא לפי קבוצות התצרוכת (לוח 10.3), שבו נקבעת השתייכות כל מצרך ושירות לקבוצה בהתאם לסוג השימוש.

המדד מחושב גם לפי הסיווג של ענפי הכלכלה שבהם נסתיים ייצורם של המצרכים (לוח 10.4)².

המקורות של משקלי המדד

הרכב הוצאות המשפחה לתצרוכת בתקופת הבסיס מתקבל בדרך כלל על פי סקרי הוצאות המשפחה.

משקלי המדד, המחושב החל בינואר 1988 על בסיס ממוצע 1987, נקבעו על פי סקר הוצאות

1 פירוט שיטתי של עקרונות המדד ראה במדד המחירים לצרכן, סידרת פרסומים טכניים, מס' 29.

2 ראה: "עקרונות סיווג מדד המחירים לצרכן לפי ענפי משק 1964", ירחון לסטטיסטיקה של מחירים, מס' 7, 1965.

**EXCHANGE RATE¹ OF THE
ISRAEL SHEQEL AGAINST THE
U.S. DOLLAR**

**שער החליפין של
השקל הישראלי בייחס
לדולר של ארה"ב**

9.13

At end of quarter year				בסוף רבע שנה	במועד הפיחות At devaluation date	
IV	III	II	I			
Old IS per U.S. \$					שקל ישן לרולר של ארצות הברית	
0.710	0.700	0.612	0.600	1975	0.025	עד 18 IX 1949
0.881	0.842	0.797	0.752	1976	0.036	19 IX 1949-31 X 1953
1.539	1.033	0.944	0.932	1977	0.180	1 I 1954-9 II 1962
1.902	1.835	1.784	1.642	1978	0.300	10 II 1962-18 XI 1967
3.535	2.895	2.525	2.142	1979	0.350	19 XI 1967-21 VII 1971
7.548	5.905	4.968	4.148	1980	0.420	22 VIII 1971-9 XI 1974
15.604	13.440	11.676	8.870	1981	0.600	10 XI 1974-17 VI 1975
33.650	29.060	24.080	19.159	1982		
107.770	63.687	47.520	39.581	1983		
NIS per U.S. \$ שקל חדש לרולר של ארצות הברית						
0.6387	0.4013	0.2364	0.1533	1984		
1.4995	1.4852	1.2624	0.8585	1985		
1.4864	1.4910	1.4991	1.4989	1986		
1.5386	1.6093	1.6088	1.6065	1987		
1.6850	1.6432	1.6228	1.5596	1988		
1.9630	1.9830	2.0111	1.8195	1989		
2.0480	2.0570	2.0780	1.9940	1990		

¹ See explanation in introduction.

1 ראה הסבר במבוא.

**REPRESENTATIVE RATES OF
EXCHANGE FOR SELECTED
CURRENCIES**

**שערי מטבע יציגים
של ארצות נבחרות**

9.14

NIS

ש"ח

Unit of currency	מומוצע רבעוני Quarterly average 1990				מומוצע שנתי Annual average		יחידת מטבע
	IV	III	II	I	1990	\$1989	
1 U.S. dollar	2.0214	2.0478	2.0283	1.9672	2.0162	1.9164	1 דולר ארצות הברית
1 Pound sterling	3.9317	3.8143	3.3957	3.2601	3.6004	3.1363	1 לירה שטרלינג
1 German mark	1.3463	1.2853	1.2089	1.1634	1.2510	1.0204	1 מרק גרמני
1 French franc	0.3995	0.3833	0.3594	0.3430	0.3713	0.3007	1 פרנק צרפתי
1 Dutch guilder	1.1938	1.1407	1.0744	1.0323	1.1103	0.9046	1 גולדן הולנדי
1 Swedish krona	0.3604	0.3512	0.3332	0.3202	0.3413	0.2973	1 כתר שוודי
1 Norwegian krone	0.3450	0.3329	0.3126	0.3011	0.3229	0.2776	1 כתר נורבגי
1 Canadian dollar	1.7409	1.7751	1.7329	1.6639	1.7282	1.6194	1 דולר קנדי
1 S. African rand	0.7977	0.7903	0.7640	0.7651	0.7793	0.7311	1 רנד דרום אפריקאי
10 Belgian francs	0.6524	0.6250	0.5861	0.5574	0.6052	0.4870	10 פרנק בלגי
1000 Italian lire	1.7900	1.7400	1.6467	1.5667	1.6858	1.3975	1000 לירות איטלקיות
100 Japanese yen	1.5470	1.4117	1.3060	1.3307	1.3988	1.3895	100 יין יפני
1 Swiss franc	1.5891	1.5336	1.4050	1.3071	1.4587	1.1726	1 פרנק שווייצי
1 S.D.R. I.M.F.	2.8975	2.8033	2.6589	2.5882	2.7370	2.4550	1 זימן קרן המטבע הבינלאומית

**INDICES OF RATES OF RETURN
FOR SHARES TRADED AT THE
STOCK EXCHANGE**

**מדדים של שיעור
תשואה כוללים
למניות הנסחרות בבורסה**

9.12

End of year

סוף שנה

חיפוש נפט Oil pros- pecting	חברות להשקעה Investment companies	תעשייה Industry	מקרקעין, בינוי ופיתוח (ללא חקלאות) Land construction and development (excl. agriculture)	מסחר ושירותים Trade and services	חברות ומוכנות ביטוח Insurance com- panies	מוסדות מימון ענפיים Specialized financial institutes	בנקים למשכנתאות Mortgage banks	בנקים מסחריים Com- mercial banks	סך הכל ללא בנקים מסחריים Total excl. commercial banks	סך הכל Total	
Index of Rate of Return										מדד שיעור תשואה כולל	
Base: 31 XII 1988 = 100.0										בסיס: 31.12.1988=100.0	
47.4	51.3	69.0	54.3	52.4	71.5	59.3	34.0	64.0	60.4	63.2	1985
118.6	90.2	100.0	117.6	106.6	133.8	71.0	67.5	71.2	100.0	80.2	1986
101.0	127.9	119.0	138.5	137.7	129.4	92.3	98.7	86.7	123.5	98.0	1987
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1988
152.8	193.8	171.1	271.8	192.9	250.1	154.1	236.3	130.6	196.0	175.8	1989
130.3	250.2	208.2	299.3	198.7	255.1	159.2	326.8	142.1	228.5	202.3	1990
Index of Rate of Return deflated by the Consumer Price Index										מדד שיעור תשואה כולל מנוכה במדד המחירים לצרכן	
Base: 31 XII 1979 = 100.0										בסיס: 31.12.1979=100.0	
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1979
229.1	168.6	324.8	279.2	246.3	194.6	127.7	192.5	140.6	196.2	163.3	1980
134.7	166.0	365.1	358.6	348.7	175.4	132.8	194.6	187.3	210.0	206.2	1981
178.2	427.1	698.5	1,194.5	959.2	490.1	283.5	452.7	242.2	503.3	352.5	1982
32.2	71.4	168.9	178.7	129.7	76.5	57.9	141.1	120.6	99.4	114.2	1983
20.5	68.3	172.6	175.9	122.9	68.2	66.6	56.7	174.4	92.8	144.4	1984
30.7	65.4	197.9	153.5	131.7	62.5	63.6	48.4	178.8	97.4	149.2	1985
64.1	96.1	239.5	277.9	223.9	97.6	63.5	80.3	166.1	134.8	158.1	1986
47.0	117.4	245.7	282.0	249.1	81.3	71.1	101.2	174.2	143.2	166.4	1987
40.0	78.9	177.3	174.9	155.4	54.0	66.2	88.0	172.6	99.7	145.8	1988
50.7	126.7	251.4	393.8	248.3	111.9	84.6	172.3	186.7	161.8	212.4	1989
36.7	139.0	260.1	368.7	217.5	97.1	74.3	202.7	172.7	160.5	207.9	1990

**INDICES OF RATES OF RETURN
FOR BONDS AT THE STOCK
EXCHANGE**

**מדדים של שיעורי תשואה
כוללים לאיגרות חוב
הנסחרות בבורסה**

9.11

End of year

סוף שנה

איגרות חוב ניתנות להמרה במניות Bonds convertible into shares	מזה:					איגרות חוב - סך הכל Bonds - Total	
	צמודות ב-100% למטבע חוץ Linked 100% to foreign currency	נסחרות במטבע חוץ Traded in foreign currency	צמודות למדד המחירים לצרכן Linked to the consumer price index				
			חלקית Partly	מלא Fully	סך הכל Total		

**Index of Rate of Return
Base: 31 XII 1988 = 100.0**

**מדד שיעור תשואה כולל
בסיס: 31.12.1988=100.0**

63.1	72.9	71.9	57.8	51.3	53.6	56.5	1985
72.1	68.3	71.6	68.8	62.9	64.5	65.0	1986
88.7	81.8	82.0	83.5	80.3	80.8	81.2	1987
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1988
153.2	131.7	142.3	120.4	140.5	139.2	138.9	1989
180.3	135.8	167.8	147.9	156.2	154.7	153.8	1990

**Index of Rate of Return
deflated by the Consumer Price Index
Base: 31 XII 1979 = 100.0**

**מדד שיעור תשואה כולל
מנוכה במדד המחירים לצרכן
בסיס: 31.12.1979=100.0**

100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1979
173.3	93.3	88.6	110.4	108.4	109.7	107.7	1980
228.9	87.8	98.9	100.5	102.3	101.4	100.4	1981
297.0	97.7	101.0	99.1	102.0	100.5	100.6	1982
169.6	86.7	114.7	95.3	97.3	96.3	99.6	1983
223.0	116.2	118.7	102.4	98.6	100.7	104.9	1984
229.8	84.9	98.4	91.9	89.9	91.0	92.1	1985
219.2	66.4	81.8	91.3	92.0	91.4	88.5	1986
232.3	68.5	80.7	95.5	101.1	98.8	95.2	1987
225.1	72.0	84.6	98.3	108.2	105.0	100.8	1988
285.7	78.5	99.7	98.0	125.9	121.1	116.0	1989
285.9	68.8	100.0	102.3	119.1	114.4	109.2	1990

**SHARES AND SECURITIES
CONVERTIBLE INTO SHARES
REGISTERED ON THE STOCK
EXCHANGE, BY BRANCH**

**מניות וניירות ערך
ניתנים להמרה במניות
הרשומים בבורסה, לפי
ענף**

9.9

Market value at current prices; end of year

ערך שוק, במחירים שוטפים; סוף שנה

	1990	1989	1988	1987	1985	1984	1980	
Percent change in consumer prices ¹	17.6	20.7	16.4	39.0	185.2	20,970.0		אחוז השינוי במחירים לצרכן ¹
TOTAL - NIS milion	21,627	16,104	9,386	18,649	11,436	3,909	36	סך הכל - מיליוני ש"ח
- percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	- אחוזים
Commercial banks and bank holding companies	15.2	18.6	33.4	60.0	71.3	71.7	64.4	בנקים מסחריים וחברות לאחזקות בנקאיות
Mortgage banks	4.3	4.1	3.0	1.7	1.0	1.2	4.4	בנקים למשכנתאות
Specialized financial institutions	1.8	2.0	2.4	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.4	מוסדות מימון ענפיים
Insurance companies	3.8	4.9	3.2	1.6	1.1	1.3	2.2	חברות ביטוח
Investment companies	15.4	13.8	11.8	7.3	4.5	4.7	9.3	חברות להשקעה
Industry	30.2	31.3	29.3	18.2	14.9	13.2	12.1	תעשייה
Commerce and services	15.7	7.9	6.5	4.0	2.2	2.0	1.9	מסחר ושירותים
Land, construction, development and citrus groves	12.8	16.3	9.9	5.7	3.4	4.1	4.0	מקרקעין, בינוי, פיתוח והדרים
Oil and gas prospecting	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	חברות חיפושי נפט וגז

1 December as against December of previous year.

1 דצמבר לעומת דצמבר של שנה קודמת.

**TURNOVER, MARKET VALUE
AND ANNUAL RATE OF TURNOVER
AT THE STOCK EXCHANGE,
BY TYPE OF SECURITY**

**נפח עסקאות, ערך
שוק ושיעור המחזור
השנתי בבורסה,
לפי סוג הנייר**

9.10

NIS million, at current prices

מיליוני ש"ח, במחירים שוטפים

	Percent change in consumer prices ¹	שיעור המחזור השנתי ² (אחוזים) Annual rate of turnover ² (percentages)	ערך שוק ממוצע Average market value	נפח עסקאות Turnover	אחוז שינוי במחירים לצרכן ¹	
All securities³				כל הניירות³		
1980		43.3	38.1	16.5		1980
1985	22,400.0	14.2	12,394.8	1,765.1	22,400.0	1985
1987	77.5	22.1	31,237.7	6,947.6	77.5	1987
1988	16.3	14.5	37,243.8	5,409.8	16.3	1988
1989	20.2	22.7	47,931.8	10,900.2	20.2	1989
1990	17.2	22.9	64,660.6	14,832.3	17.2	1990
Shares⁴				מניות⁴		
1980		73.7	17.3	12.8		1980
1985	22,400.0	10.6	8,302.9	881.7	22,400.0	1985
1987	77.5	26.2	18,481.5	4,845.2	77.5	1987
1988	16.3	15.5	17,112.0	2,648.6	16.3	1988
1989	20.2	40.8	13,167.8	5,370.1	20.2	1989
1990	17.2	42.6	19,057.3	8,124.3	17.2	1990
Linked bonds				איגרות חוב צמודות		
1980		17.7	20.8	3.7		1980
1985	22,400.0	21.6	4,091.9	883.4	22,400.0	1985
1987	77.5	16.5	12,756.2	2,102.4	77.5	1987
1988	16.3	13.7	20,131.8	2,761.2	16.3	1988
1989	20.2	15.9	34,764.0	5,530.1	20.2	1989
1990	17.2	14.7	45,603.3	6,708.0	17.2	1990

1 Annual average as against average of previous year specified in the table.

1 ממוצע שנתי לעומת ממוצע של שנה קודמת נקובה בלוח.

2 Rates were calculated on whole figures, prior to rounding off.

2 השיעור חושב על פי מספרים שלמים (בלתי מעוגלים).

3 Up to 1980 including loans and non-linked bonds that were not included among linked bonds.

3 עד 1980 נכללו גם מלוות ואיגרות חוב לא צמודות אשר לא נכללו באיגרות חוב צמודות.

4 As of 1981 including also securities convertible into shares.

4 החל ב-1981 נכללים גם ניירות ערך הניתנים להמרה במניות.

REVALUATED BALANCE¹ IN SAVING SCHEMES

היתרה המשוערכת¹ בתוכניות החיסכון

9.7

NIS million, at current prices; end of year

מיליוני ש"ח, במחירים שוטפים; סוף שנה

	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	1984	
Percent change in consumer prices ²	17.6	20.7	16.4	16.1	19.7	185.2		אחוז השינוי במחירים לצרכן ²
TOTAL	28,977	25,448	20,726	15,413	12,580	11,098	4,123	סך הכל
<i>CPI indexed schemes and other - total</i>	<i>19,449</i>	<i>15,878</i>	<i>13,246</i>	<i>9,418</i>	<i>7,039</i>	<i>6,074</i>	<i>2,604</i>	<i>תכניות מדדיות ואחרות - סך הכל</i>
Thereof: Multipurpose	..	1,650	1,744	1,823	1,797	1,816	779	מזה: רב-תכליתי
"Lamatmid"	..	3,164	1,969	1,156	530	270	58	למתמיד
"Ratsif"	..	1,902	1,664	1,517	1,416	1,222	194	רציף
"Tesua"	..	8,434	6,347	2,875	1,233	160	-	תשואה
<i>Exchange rate indexed schemes - total</i>	<i>3,162</i>	<i>3,039</i>	<i>3,503</i>	<i>2,948</i>	<i>3,022</i>	<i>2,730</i>	<i>715</i>	<i>תכניות צמודות למטבע חוץ - סך הכל</i>
Thereof: Dollar linked	..	1,876	1,972	1,941	2,123	1,968	609	מזה: צמוד לדולר
Dollar linked - monthly income	..	1,017	1,395	940	893	762	106	צמוד לדולר - הכנסה חודשית
<i>Optional Dollar/CPI schemes</i>	<i>6,366</i>	<i>6,531</i>	<i>3,977</i>	<i>3,047</i>	<i>2,519</i>	<i>2,294</i>	<i>804</i>	<i>תכניות צמודות לדולר או למדד</i>

1 See introduction.

2 December as against December of previous year specified in the table.

1 ראה מבוא.

2 דצמבר לעומת דצמבר של שנה קודמת הנקובה בלוח.

SECURITIES

BONDS REGISTERED ON THE STOCK EXCHANGE, BY TYPE

איגרות חוב רשומות בבורסה, לפי סוג האיגרת

ניירות ערך

9.8

Market value at current prices; end of year

ערך שוק, במחירים שוטפים; סוף שנה

	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	1980	
Percent change in consumer prices ¹	17.6	20.7	16.4	16.1	19.7	20,970.0		אחוז השינוי במחירים לצרכן ¹
TOTAL - NIS million	48,700	41,117	25,999	16,011	9,982	6,288	35	סך הכל - מיליוני ש"ח
- percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	- אחוזים
Linked to the Consumer Price Index	93.7	93.2	92.2	89.2	83.5	78.3	93.1	צמודות למדד המחירים לצרכן
Linked 100%	93.7	91.6	82.8	66.5	51.0	29.9	41.4	הצמדה מלאה
Partially linked ²	-	1.6	9.4	22.7	32.5	48.4	51.7	הצמדה חלקית ²
Linked to foreign currency	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.8	10.0	14.7	0.4	צמודות למטבע חוץ
Traded in foreign currency	0.6	0.9	1.4	2.5	4.1	7.0	6.5	נסחרות במטבע חוץ
Linked to the Consumer Price Index or to foreign currency	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.5	2.4	-	-	צמודות למדד או למטבע חוץ

1 December as against December of previous year specified in the table.

2 Incl. Optionally Linked Bonds and Double Option Linked Bonds.

1 דצמבר לעומת דצמבר של שנה קודמת הנקובה בלוח.

2 כולל גם איגרות מסוג "בריירה" ו"בריירה כפולה צמודה".

**CREDIT TO THE PUBLIC BY
BANKING INSTITUTIONS, BY
ECONOMIC DESTINATION¹**

**אשראי לציבור באמצעות
מוסדות בנקאיים,
לפי ייעוד כלכלי¹**

9.6

At current prices; end of year

במחירים שוטפים; סוף שנה

	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	1980	
Percent change in consumer prices ²	17.6	20.7	16.4	16.1	19.7	20,970		אחוז שינוי במחירים לצרכן ²
TOTAL - NIS million	67,210	55,166	45,151	36,438	27,044	20,055	83	סך הכל - מיליוני ש"ח
- percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	- אחוזים
Public services	9.0	8.1	7.5	7.4	8.8	10.8	9.8	שירותים ציבוריים
Thereof:								מזה:
To local authorities	5.6	5.1	4.4	4.3	5.2	5.7	6.9	לרשויות מקומיות
To the Jewish Agency and National Funds	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	לסוכנות היהודית ולקרנות הלאומיות
Electricity and water	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.6	4.4	חשמל ומים
Financial institutions	13.3	15.2	13.2	14.0	16.1	16.8	11.6	מוסדות כספיים
Agriculture	12.4	12.3	14.3	13.3	12.8	11.1	8.5	חקלאות
Industry	19.1	18.2	21.1	21.7	21.2	22.8	27.9	תעשייה
Building	6.5	5.9	4.8	3.8	3.6	3.1	2.4	בנייה
Commerce	11.3	10.9	8.4	8.3	7.9	8.2	14.1	מסחר
Transport	3.5	4.1	4.5	4.7	5.1	6.2	5.8	תובלה
Other services	3.1	2.7	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.3	2.0	שירותים אחרים
Private persons	15.6	16.3	16.6	12.7	10.6	5.7	4.7	אנשים פרטיים
Foreign residents	2.8	2.7	2.4	4.9	6.1	7.1	7.3	תושבי חוץ
Other destination and not known	1.8	2.1	1.9	3.1	1.6	1.3	1.5	ייעוד אחר ובלתי ידוע

1 Includes credit from deposits of the government and the public for granting of loans (including loans for payments of taxes) and credit in foreign currency.

1 כולל אשראי מפיקדונות הממשלה והציבור למתן הלוואות (לרבות הלוואות לתשלום מסים) ואשראי במטבע חוץ.

2 December as against December of previous year specified in the table.

2 דצמבר לעומת דצמבר של שנה קודמת הנקובה בלוח.

**CREDIT TO THE PUBLIC BY
BANKING INSTITUTIONS**

**אשראי לציבור באמצעות
מוסדות בנקאיים**

9.4

End of year

סוף שנה

במטבע חוץ In foreign currency	In Israeli currency, at current prices		במטבע ישראלי, במחירים שוטפים		סך הכל ² Total ²	% שינוי במחירים לצרכני ¹ % change in consumer prices ¹	
	אשראי מכוון Directed credit	מתוך פיקדונות מאושרים למתן הלוואות From earmarked deposits	אשראי חופשי Non-directed credit	אחוזים			
מיליוני ש"ח NIS million	Percents			אחוזים	מיליוני ש"ח NIS million		
42	9.4	67.3	23.3	100.0	40		1980
595	5.7	71.5	22.8	100.0	590	1,256.0	1983
3,593	2.7	72.2	25.1	100.0	3,495	444.9	1984
9,157	..	68.5	31.5	100.0	10,946	185.2	1985
9,640	..	58.0	42.0	100.0	17,060	19.7	1986
10,279	-	46.4	53.6	100.0	26,160	16.1	1987
9,806	-	39.3	60.7	100.0	35,333	16.4	1988
11,026	-	34.9	65.1	100.0	44,136	20.7	1989
12,110	-	31.2	68.8	100.0	55,100	17.6	1990

1 December as against December of previous year specified in the table.

2 Incl. credit to mortgage and investment banks as of 1980.

1 דצמבר לעומת דצמבר של שנה קודמת נקובה בלוח.

2 מאז 1980 כולל אשראי בבנקים למשכנתאות ולהשקעות.

**CREDIT TO THE PUBLIC BY AND
THROUGH MORTGAGE AND
INVESTMENT BANKS AND
FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**

**אשראי לציבור באמצעות
בנקים למשכנתאות
ולהשקעות ומוסדות
כספיים**

9.5

NIS million, at current prices; end of year

מיליוני ש"ח, במחירים שוטפים; סוף שנה

מוסדות כספיים Financial institutions	בנקים להשקעות בתעשייה Industrial investment banks	בנקים למשכנתאות Mortgage banks	% שינוי במחירים לצרכני ¹ % change in consumer prices ¹	
1	5	10		1980
22	94	230	1,256.0	1983
143	604	1,565	444.9	1984
444	1,775	5,127	185.2	1985
442	2,083	6,550	19.7	1986
524	2,466	7,990	16.1	1987
593	3,092	10,468	16.4	1988
328	3,391	13,722	20.7	1989
319	2,451	18,102	17.6	1990

1 See note 1 above.

1 ראה הערה 1 לעיל.

MONEY SUPPLY AND DEPOSITS OF THE PUBLIC

אמצעי תשלום ופיקדונות הציבור

9.2

NIS million, at current prices; end of year

מיליוני ש"ח, במחירים שוטפים; סוף שנה

פיקדונות הציבור במטבע חוץ Deposits of the public in foreign currency		פיקדונות הציבור במטבע ישראלי Deposits of the public in Israeli currency			אמצעי תשלום Money supply			% שינוי במחירים לצרכן ¹ % change in consumer prices ¹	
מזה: בידי תושבי חוץ Thereof: held by foreigners	סך הכל Total	אחר ² Other ²	בתוכניות חסכון In saving schemes		פיקדונות עו"ש Current deposits	מזומנים בידי הציבור Currency held by the public	סך הכל Total		
			ריבית והפרשי הצמדה Interest and linkage differentials	הפקדות Deposits					
25	74	6	25	12	5	2	7	1980	
3,402	8,360	875	3,312	740	154	123	277	7,288.4	
8,610	19,189	4,669	8,010	2,858	508	481	989	185.2	
9,306	19,766	7,541	7,575	4,750	1,207	974	2,181	19.7	
10,433	21,840	11,776	7,210	7,903	1,922	1,374	3,296	16.1	
13,090	\$27,632	12,333	7,362	12,998	2,012	1,643	3,655	16.4	
15,588	31,388	15,324	8,055	16,943	3,080	2,224	5,304	20.7	
18,737	36,672	19,798	8,901	19,534	4,134	2,817	6,951	17.6	

1 December as against December of previous year specified in the table.

2 See explanation in introduction.

1 דצמבר לעומת דצמבר של שנה קודמת נקובה בלוח.

2 ראה הסבר במבוא.

ANNUAL TURNOVER OF CURRENT ACCOUNTS OF THE PUBLIC IN BANKING INSTITUTIONS

מחזור שנתי של חשבונות עו"ש של הציבור במוסדות בנקאיים

9.3

At current prices

במחירים שוטפים

שיעור מחזור שנתי ² Annual rate of turnover ²	חיובים לחשבונות עו"ש Debits to current accounts	חשבונות עו"ש Current accounts	% שינוי במחירים לצרכן ¹ % change in consumer prices ¹	
	NIS million	מיליוני ש"ח		
105.8	342	3		1980
224.5	5,747	26	1,073.5	1983
389.6	26,551	68	373.8	1984
416.5	129,113	310	304.6	1985
287.9	249,010	865	48.1	1986
227.3	316,860	1,394	19.9	1987
167.0	300,862	1,802	16.3	1988
149.7	354,454	2,368	20.2	1989
178.4	557,099	3,122	17.2	1990

1 Annual average as against average of previous year specified in the table.

2 See explanation in the introduction.

1 ממוצע שנתי לעומת ממוצע של שנה קודמת נקובה בלוח.

2 ראה הסבר במבוא.

FINANCIAL ASSETS HELD BY THE PUBLIC

הנכסים הכספיים שבידי הציבור

9.1

NIS million, at current prices; end of year balances

מיליוני ש"ח, במחירים שוטפים; יתרות בסוף שנה

	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	1980	
Percent change in consumer prices ¹	17.6	20.7	16.4	16.1	19.7	20,970.0		אחוז השינוי במחירים לצרכן ¹
	Absolute numbers				מספרים מוחלטים			
TOTAL	196,777	162,814	121,445	104,977	81,989	65,115	225	סך הכל
Money supply	6,951	5,304	3,655	3,296	2,181	989	7	אמצעי תשלום
Time deposits	17,373	11,538	7,940	8,243	5,420	3,425	3	פיקדונות לזמן קצוב
Deposits in foreign currency	9,359	8,647	8,193	5,836	5,727	6,434	22	פיקדונות במטבע חוץ
Bonds held by the public	10,049	8,931	6,440	5,790	3,663	2,718	23	אגרות חוב בידי הציבור
Shares	20,266	15,423	8,790	13,777	10,552	7,582	36	מניות
Thereof: bank shares	3,166	2,874	2,538	6,737	5,100	4,600	23	מזה: מניות בנקים
Restitution accounts	8,572	7,152	6,873	5,664	4,790	4,194	20	פיקדונות פיצויים
Saving schemes and linked long-term deposits	33,684	30,825	25,754	19,609	16,654	13,805	40	תוכניות חיסכון ופיקדונות צמודים לזמן ארוך
Social insurance funds and life insurance	90,521	74,994	53,800	42,762	33,002	25,968	74	קופות גמל וביטוח חיים
	Percents				אחוזים			
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	סך הכל
Money supply	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.7	1.5	3.1	אמצעי תשלום
Time deposits	8.8	7.1	6.5	7.9	6.6	5.3	1.1	פיקדונות לזמן קצוב
Deposits in foreign currency	4.8	5.3	6.8	5.6	7.0	9.9	9.9	פיקדונות במטבע חוץ
Bonds held by the public	5.1	5.5	5.3	5.5	4.5	4.2	10.4	אגרות חוב בידי הציבור
Shares	10.3	9.5	7.2	13.1	12.9	11.6	16.1	מניות
Thereof: bank shares	1.6	1.8	2.1	6.4	6.2	7.1	10.3	מזה: מניות בנקים
Restitution accounts	4.4	4.4	5.7	5.4	5.8	6.4	8.7	פיקדונות פיצויים
Saving schemes and linked long-term deposits	17.1	18.9	21.2	18.7	20.3	21.2	17.9	תוכניות חיסכון ופיקדונות צמודים לזמן ארוך
Social insurance funds and life insurance	46.0	46.1	44.3	40.7	40.2	39.9	32.8	קופות גמל וביטוח חיים

¹ December as against December of previous year specified in the table.
Source: Bank of Israel - Annual Report.

¹ דצמבר לעומת דצמבר של שנה קודמת נקובה בלוח.
המקור: ד"ח בנק ישראל.

8.10

VALUE OF IMPORTS, TAXES AND AVERAGE PAYMENT IN NIS PER U.S. DOLLAR BY IMPORTER, BY ECONOMIC USE

Economic use of imports	תשלום ממוצע בשי"ח לדולר יבוא Average payment in NIS per import dollar		Taxes (NIS million)			
	1990	§1989	מס קנייה Purchase tax		תשלומי חובה Surcharges	
			1990	§1989	1990	§1989
GRAND TOTAL	2.24	2.13	2,367.7	1,952.4	57.9	30.6
Thereof: excl. ships, aircraft, diamonds and fuel	2.32	2.21	2,347.6	1,949.6	57.9	30.6
CONSUMER GOODS - TOTAL	2.93	2.78	1,222.8	958.8	27.1	23.5
<i>Non-durable</i>	<i>2.48</i>	<i>2.36</i>	<i>255.1</i>	<i>223.1</i>	<i>27.1</i>	<i>22.8</i>
Food, beverages and tobacco	2.61	2.45	162.8	134.7	25.0	21.1
Clothing and footwear	2.59	2.62	40.3	43.5	-	-
Furniture and household equipment	2.23	2.15	10.0	10.5	-	-
Medicines	2.09	1.98	-	-	-	-
Articles for recreation and hobbies	2.27	2.14	8.1	6.8	-	-
Miscellaneous	2.50	2.36	33.9	27.6	2.1	1.7
<i>Durable</i>	<i>3.44</i>	<i>3.35</i>	<i>967.7</i>	<i>735.7</i>	-	<i>0.7</i>
Basic furnishing	2.24	2.22	13.0	14.7	-	-
Household equipment	2.94	2.81	126.3	102.5	-	-
Medical equipment	2.14	2.01	-	-	-	-
Transport vehicles	4.27	4.14	632.2	480.2	-	-
Articles for recreation and hobbies	3.36	3.41	187.8	130.89	-	0.7
Jewellery, watches, precious stones	2.35	2.24	8.4	7.5	-	-
PRODUCTION INPUTS - TOTAL	2.11	2.00	464.6	401.9	30.8	7.0
Thereof: excl. diamonds and fuel	2.15	2.04	444.5	399.1	30.8	7.0
Fodder	2.08	1.97	-	-	1.5	0.8
Other agricultural raw materials	2.07	1.96	-	-	-	-
Wheat	2.24	1.96	-	-	18.4	-
Soya beans	2.08	1.96	-	-	-	-
Other raw food products	2.14	2.02	0.3	-	10.1	4.8
Fabrics and yarn	2.26	2.18	83.8	80.8	0.4	0.8
Diamonds, unworked	2.02	1.92	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel and articles thereof	2.10	2.01	13.3	15.7	-	-
Wood and articles thereof	2.18	2.10	6.4	4.6	-	-
Fuel and lubricants	2.09	1.98	20.1	2.8	-	-
Engines, pumps, compressors	2.17	2.05	7.4	7.1	-	-
Spare parts and accessories	2.23	2.13	185.1	163.3	-	0.1
Tools and implements for direct use	2.16	2.02	16.4	10.2	-	-
Other raw materials	2.11	2.00	131.8	117.4	0.4	0.5
INVESTMENT GOODS - TOTAL	2.40	2.35	680.2	591.6	-	0.1
Thereof: excl. ships and aircraft	2.43	2.37	680.2	591.6	-	0.1
Machines, equipment and implements	2.19	2.11	167.9	160.7	-	0.1
Transport vehicles	2.98	3.14	512.3	430.9	-	-
Thereof: excl. ships and aircraft	3.34	3.33	512.3	430.9	-	-
GOODS N.E.C.	2.23	1.92	0.1	0.1	-	-

1 Incl. imposition on purchase of foreign currency for imports of goods, estimated at NIS 132 million in 1989 and NIS 27 million in 1990.

ערך היבוא, מסים ותשלום ממוצע לדולר בשקלים חדשים
 ע"י היבואן, לפי ייעוד כלכלי

8.10

מסים (מיליוני ש"ח)				ערך היבוא				ייעוד כלכלי של היבוא
מס Customs duty		סך הכל ¹ Total ¹		מיליוני ש"ח NIS million		מיליוני דולרים \$ million		
1990	\$1989	1990	\$1989	1990	\$1989	1990	\$1989	
815.3	662.5	3,267.9	2,777.5	31,069.8	25,387.3	15,322.4	13,200.6	סך כולל
744.7	612.4	3,177.2	2,724.6	22,427.3	18,104.2	11,055.7	9,421.7	מזה: ללא אביות, מטוסים, יהלומים ודלק
189.4	153.1	1,439.3	1,135.4	3,252.1	2,558.3	1,601.8	1,329.0	מוצרי תצרוכת - סך הכל
105.3	92.2	387.5	338.1	1,735.2	1,478.5	854.9	768.5	לצריכה שוטפת
58.8	51.3	246.6	207.1	855.8	756.7	421.7	392.8	מזון, משקאות וטבק
8.5	7.4	48.8	50.9	176.5	141.8	87.0	73.5	הלבשה והנעלה
10.1	9.3	20.1	19.8	202.8	165.9	100.0	86.5	ריהוט וציוד למשק בית
3.5	2.7	3.5	2.7	114.0	86.1	56.2	44.8	תרופות
13.4	11.0	21.5	17.8	181.6	154.7	89.6	80.6	מוצרי בידור ותחביבים
11.0	10.5	47.0	39.8	204.5	173.3	100.4	90.3	שונות
84.1	60.9	1,051.8	797.3	1,516.9	1,079.8	746.9	560.5	בני-קימא
6.4	5.5	19.4	20.2	191.6	130.5	94.2	67.9	ריהוט בסיסי
13.0	11.9	139.3	114.4	314.1	247.6	154.4	128.6	ציוד למשק בית
1.4	1.0	1.4	1.0	22.6	18.3	11.2	9.6	ציוד רפואי
51.8	33.7	684.0	513.9	619.5	448.0	305.5	232.1	כלי תחבורה
9.1	6.8	196.9	138.3	301.3	179.6	148.2	93.2	מוצרי בידור ותחביבים
2.4	2.0	10.8	9.5	67.8	55.8	33.4	29.1	תכשיטים, שעונים ואבנים יקרות
475.0	403.7	970.4	812.6	23,279.8	19,727.9	11,482.0	10,256.8	תשומות לייצור - סך הכל
411.3	354.2	886.6	760.3	14,979.0	12,543.7	7,384.3	6,529.3	מזה: ללא יהלומים ודלק
8.3	9.1	9.8	9.9	408.6	453.3	201.6	235.7	מספוא
2.5	2.0	2.5	2.0	103.9	84.8	51.3	44.2	חומרי גלם אחרים לחקלאות
4.5	4.3	22.9	4.3	224.7	214.7	110.6	111.7	חטים
4.2	4.6	4.2	4.6	208.5	232.6	102.5	121.0	פולי סיה
28.1	25.7	38.5	30.5	675.0	607.0	332.8	315.3	מוצרי מזון גולמיים אחרים
31.1	25.2	115.3	106.8	993.1	798.9	489.5	414.9	בדים וחומים
-	-	-	-	5,181.3	4,764.9	2,562.2	2,480.2	יהלומים גולמיים
28.9	23.8	42.2	39.5	1,130.1	922.9	557.1	479.5	ברזל, פלדה ומוצריהם
21.2	19.8	27.6	24.4	371.5	255.9	183.0	133.4	עץ ומוצרי
63.7	49.5	83.8	52.3	3,119.5	2,419.3	1,535.5	1,247.3	דלק וחומרי סיכה
4.1	4.1	11.5	11.2	166.6	150.8	81.9	79.1	מנועים, משאבות ומדחסים
90.1	77.1	275.2	240.5	2,801.1	2,175.9	1,381.1	1,133.1	חלקי חילוף, רכיבים ואביזריהם
25.6	21.9	42.0	32.1	669.8	576.9	330.3	301.1	כלים ומכשירים לשימוש שוטף
162.7	236.6	294.9	254.5	7,226.1	6,070.0	3,562.5	3,160.3	חומרי גלם אחרים
148.9	105.7	829.1	697.4	4,517.3	3,096.6	2,228.4	1,612.4	נכסי השקעה - סך הכל
142.0	105.1	822.2	696.8	4,175.6	2,997.7	2,059.4	1,561.0	מזה: ללא אביות ומטוסים
98.3	73.7	266.2	234.5	3,317.6	2,368.6	1,636.2	1,233.7	מכונות, מכשירים ואביזריהם
50.6	32.0	562.9	462.9	1,199.7	728.0	592.2	378.7	כלי תחבורה
43.7	31.4	556.0	462.3	858.0	629.1	423.2	327.3	מזה: בלי אביות ומטוסים
2.0	-	2.1	0.1	20.6	4.5	10.2	2.4	סחורות שלא פורטו

1. כולל היסל על רכישת מטבע חוץ ליבוא סחורות שנאמד בסך 132 מיליוני ש"ח ב-1989 ו-27 מיליוני ש"ח ב-1990.

8.9

IMPORTS, BY ECONOMIC USE AND MAIN COUNTRY OF PURCHASE

\$ million

Country of purchase	טובין לנמ"א Goods N.E.C.		Investment goods נכסי השקעה				Production inputs תשומות לייצור			
			מזה: מכונות וציוד Thereof: machines and equipment		סך הכל Total		יהלומים גולמיים ומועובדים Unworked and worked diamonds		סך הכל, ללא יהלומים Total, excl. diamonds	
	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989
GRAND TOTAL	10.2	2.4	1,636.2	1,233.7	2,228.4	1,612.4	3,058.7	2,993.8	8,423.3	7,260.9
<i>European Communities - total</i>	1.7	1.2	740.6	572.1	1,080.1	786.7	2,047.9	2,017.8	3,604.5	3,122.1
Italy	0.5	0.1	147.5	106.0	166.1	124.0	-	-	588.0	487.9
Ireland	0	0	3.1	1.7	3.3	1.7	-	-	21.9	20.1
Belgium and Luxembourg	0.1	0.1	26.9	17.9	37.8	31.1	1,717.4	1,736.8	249.6	224.8
Germany, F.R.	0.4	0.7	259.5	194.6	477.8	299.6	1.4	1.3	1,128.9	954.2
Denmark	0	0	16.5	15.5	17.4	15.6	-	-	40.5	33.9
Netherlands	0.1	0	76.5	60.5	104.9	75.5	9.0	10.8	338.9	308.1
United Kingdom	0.3	0.1	121.6	105.4	132.6	113.8	318.8	268.8	723.0	645.0
Greece	0	0	1.1	0.2	6.9	2.9	-	-	31.6	29.2
Spain	0	0	12.5	11.7	29.3	28.0	-	-	77.6	66.8
Portugal	0	0	4.8	3.3	4.8	3.3	-	-	34.7	25.6
France	0.3	0.2	70.6	55.3	99.2	91.2	1.3	0.1	369.8	326.5
<i>European Free Trade Association - total</i>	0.3	0.1	141.7	96.3	178.7	117.7	702.8	648.7	799.0	690.7
Thereof:										
Austria	0	0	11.8	5.9	11.8	5.9	-	-	42.2	45.9
Norway	0	0	0.8	1.9	0.8	1.9	-	-	30.5	22.1
Finland	0	0	2.9	3.3	2.9	3.3	-	-	93.3	76.0
Sweden	0.1	0	20.2	14.9	54.7	34.4	0.1	0.1	88.2	82.8
Switzerland	0.2	0.1	106.0	70.3	108.5	72.2	702.7	648.6	544.4	461.6
<i>Other main countries - total</i>	5.5	0.8	743.1	561.2	958.4	673.1	307.0	326.5	3,940.2	3,400.7
Australia	0	0	1.9	4.8	1.9	4.8	0.4	0.5	33.2	41.5
Uruguay	0	-	0	0	0	0	-	-	3.7	5.3
Argentina	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	-	22.1	13.7
U.S.A.	1.2	0.6	573.8	428.9	684.8	472.7	130.3	159.8	1,717.4	1,570.5
Brazil	0.1	0	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.6	2.7	0.6	13.5	15.6
Gabon	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	32.9	17.7
South Africa	0	0	8.9	2.8	8.9	3.2	-	-	201.3	166.8
India	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	60.8	76.8	4.8	2.0
Hungary	0	0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	-	-	23.6	22.1
Hong-Kong	0	0	13.7	10.2	13.7	10.3	13.2	13.1	48.0	49.5
Turkey	0	0	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	22.7	18.3
Taiwan	0	0	36.6	31.3	37.1	31.9	-	-	66.5	51.0
Yugoslavia	0	0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	-	10.9	12.7
Japan	0	0	85.4	65.7	188.5	124.1	1.4	0	130.4	111.3
Poland	0	-	0.3	0	0.3	0.1	-	-	40.4	13.6
Panama	-	-	0.3	0	0.3	0	-	-	8.7	10.8
Colombia	0	-	0	0	0	0	-	-	28.3	26.7
South Korea	0	0	8.9	4.4	9.0	4.5	-	-	37.5	28.7
Canada	0.1	0	7.3	5.8	7.3	5.9	1.4	0.1	120.0	79.5
Kenya	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	0.4	0.7
Romania	0	0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	-	-	20.7	21.0
Thailand	0	0	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.1	14.6	4.5	20.9	13.9
Unclassified countries	3.9	0.2	1.9	4.2	1.9	12.1	81.7	70.9	1,332.3	1,107.8
Thereof: crude oil									1,073.7	841.5
<i>Other countries</i>	2.7	0.3	10.8	4.1	11.2	34.9	1.0	0.8	79.6	47.4

IMPORTS, BY ECONOMIC USE

יבוא, לפי ייעוד כלכלי

8.8

\$ million

מיליוני דולרים

Economic use ¹	1990	§1989	1988	1980	1970	ייעוד כלכלי ¹
GRAND TOTAL	15,322.4	13,198.5	12,950.0	7,994.7	1,462.0	סך כולל
<i>Consumer goods for direct consumption – total</i>	<i>1,601.8</i>	<i>1,329.0</i>	<i>1,463.1</i>	<i>544.3</i>	<i>142.6</i>	<i>מוצרי תצרוכת לצריכה ישירה – סך הכל</i>
Non-durable	854.9	768.5	735.8	355.8	92.6	נכסי תצרוכת לצריכה שוטפת
Food	421.7	392.8	387.5	251.7	50.6	מזון
Other	433.2	375.7	348.3	104.1	42.0	מצרכים אחרים
Durable	746.9	560.5	727.3	188.5	50.0	נכסי תצרוכת בני-קיימא
<i>Production inputs – total</i>	<i>11,482.0</i>	<i>10,254.7</i>	<i>9,508.9</i>	<i>6,471.1</i>	<i>972.4</i>	<i>תשומות לייצור – סך הכל</i>
Agriculture	252.9	277.8	253.4	228.9	74.2	חקלאות
Diamonds – gross	3,058.7	2,993.8	2,811.9	1,192.5	174.8	יהלומים – ברוטו
Thereof: net	2,895.2	2,868.9	2,414.9	1,119.7	156.4	מזה: נטו
Fuel and lubricants	1,535.5	1,247.3	1,061.5	2,116.4	69.8	דלק וחומרי סיכה
Spare parts, accessories, tools for current use	1,711.4	1,434.2	1,310.9	614.1	91.8	חלקי חילוף ואביזרים, כלים ומכשירים לשימוש שוטף
Production inputs, other	4,923.5	4,301.6	4,071.2	2,319.2	561.8	תשומות אחרות
<i>Investment goods – total</i>	<i>2,228.4</i>	<i>1,612.4</i>	<i>1,970.8</i>	<i>969.4</i>	<i>347.0</i>	<i>נכסי השקעה – סך הכל</i>
Machines, equipment, implements and their accessories	1,636.2	1,233.7	1,360.6	774.6	230.7	מכונות, ציוד, מכשירים ואביזרים
Transport equipment	592.2	378.7	610.2	194.8	116.3	כלי תחבורה
Thereof: ships and aircraft	171.7	51.6	99.0	12.2	58.4	מזה: אוניות ומטוסים
<i>Goods, n.e.c.</i>	<i>10.2</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>7.2</i>	<i>9.9</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>סחורות שלא פורטו</i>
RETURNED IMPORTS	-218.4	-171.1	-662.8	-149.0	-28.5	יבוא מוחזר
NET IMPORTS-TOTAL	15,104.0	13,027.4	12,287.2	7,845.7	1,433.5	יבוא נטו – סך הכל

1 See para. 3 in the introduction to this chapter.

1 ראה סעיף 3 במבוא.

EXPORTS, BY ECONOMIC BRANCH

יצוא, לפי ענף כלכלי

8.7

\$ million

מיליוני דולרים

Economic branch	1990	\$1989	1988	1980	1970	ענף כלכלי
GRAND TOTAL	12,052.4	11,071.9	9,751.6	5,537.5	778.7	סך כולל
<i>Agricultural exports - total</i>	<i>654.8</i>	<i>526.7</i>	<i>566.7</i>	<i>555.7</i>	<i>129.6</i>	<i>יצוא חקלאי - סך הכל</i>
Citrus fruit	180.5	131.7	\$176.4	231.1	86.1	פרי הדר
Other	474.3	395.0	\$390.3	324.6	43.5	אחר
<i>Industrial exports - total</i>	<i>11,060.0</i>	<i>10,113.9</i>	<i>9,131.6</i>	<i>4,955.5</i>	<i>638.7</i>	<i>יצוא תעשייתי - סך הכל</i>
Mining and quarrying	269.8	288.1	252.1	158.4	41.8	כרייה וחציבה
Food, beverages and tobacco	652.0	567.4	526.5	298.1	83.0	מזון, משקאות וטבק
Textiles	232.2	207.4	215.3	152.9	44.4	טקסטיל
Clothing and made-up articles	545.1	419.3	415.8	313.3	53.6	הלבשה
Leather and leather products	10.2	8.1	9.9	7.2	3.5	עור ומוצרי
Wood and its products	59.7	47.0	45.3	43.2	9.0	עץ ומוצרי
Paper and its products	26.0	26.1	26.2	14.8	2.6	נייר ומוצרי
Printing and publishing	28.2	22.2	22.2	21.3	5.3	דפוס והוצאה לאור
Rubber and plastic products	368.6	311.7	275.1	128.2	23.5	מוצרי גומי ופלסטיק
Chemical and oil products	1,448.1	1,267.8	1,114.6	722.6	60.9	מוצרים כימיים ומוצרי נפט
Non-metallic mineral products	24.7	23.0	22.5	16.1	3.0	מוצרים מינרליים אל-מתכתיים
Basic metal	114.7	110.7	92.5	97.4	7.9	מתכת בסיסית
Metal products	691.0	660.1	591.3	377.3	22.1	מוצרי מתכת
Machinery	317.4	286.6	285.1	91.4	18.1	מכונות
Electrical and electronic equipment	1,634.3	1,494.9	1,402.6	287.1	12.8	ציוד חשמלי ואלקטרוני
Transport equipment	580.5	676.8	462.4	398.0	9.1	כלי הובלה
Diamonds, worked - gross	3,236.1	3,079.8	2,837.1	1,615.1	244.6	יהלומים מעובדים - ברוטו
Thereof: net	2,783.4	2,704.3	2,547.1	1,409.1	202.0	מזה: נטו
Miscellaneous	821.4	616.9	535.1	213.1	13.5	שונות
<i>Other exports - total¹</i>	<i>337.6</i>	<i>431.3</i>	<i>53.3</i>	<i>26.3</i>	<i>10.4</i>	<i>יצוא אחר - סך הכל¹</i>
Thereof: unworked diamonds	271.1	323.1	-	-	-	מזה: יהלומים גולמיים
<i>Returned exports</i>	<i>-476.7</i>	<i>-402.6</i>	<i>-306.2</i>	<i>-245.6</i>	<i>-45.1</i>	<i>יצוא מוחזר</i>
NET EXPORTS - TOTAL	11,575.7	10,669.3	9,445.4	5,291.9	733.6	יצוא נטו - סך הכל

1 Incl. also industrial goods which were not produced in Israel and were sold abroad.

1 כולל גם מוצרי תעשייה שלא יוצרו בישראל ונמכרו לחוץ לארץ.

8.6

EXPORTS, BY ECONOMIC BRANCH AND MAIN COUNTRY OF DESTINATION (cont.)

\$ million

Country of destination	Thereof: מהם		אחר Other		Industrial (cont.)					
	יהלומים גולמיים Unworked diamonds				יהלומים מעובדים Worked diamonds		שונות Miscellaneous		מתכת, מכונות ואלקטרוניקה Metal, machinery and electronics	
	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989
GRAND TOTAL	271.1	323.1	337.6	431.3	3,236.1	3,079.8	821.4	616.9	3,337.9	3,229.1
<i>European Communities - total</i>	<i>132.3</i>	<i>151.1</i>	<i>147.5</i>	<i>176.2</i>	<i>624.3</i>	<i>495.6</i>	<i>212.7</i>	<i>144.3</i>	<i>737.9</i>	<i>605.5</i>
Italy	-	-	0.4	1.1	54.6	53.1	17.2	9.4	92.9	60.2
Ireland	-	-	-	0	-	0	0.7	0.3	8.3	3.8
Belgium & Luxembourg	124.5	129.8	124.5	129.9	422.8	314.7	25.7	13.1	46.7	40.9
Germany, F.R.	0.1	-	3.0	2.8	52.6	40.4	65.8	42.9	206.5	142.3
Denmark	-	-	-	1.0	0	0.7	3.0	1.2	7.6	6.9
Netherlands	-	1.1	0.2	1.3	13.2	13.2	14.8	7.6	71.5	88.6
United Kingdom	0.1	20.1	15.3	28.3	38.4	37.3	40.3	39.5	112.6	94.2
Greece	-	-	0.2	8.1	-	0	3.4	3.5	15.6	15.6
Spain	-	0.1	0.2	0.4	3.0	1.8	9.0	9.1	53.4	56.9
Portugal	-	-	0	0	0.3	0.1	2.5	1.0	18.8	6.2
France	0.6	-	3.7	3.3	39.4	34.3	30.3	16.7	104.0	89.9
<i>Free Trade Association (E.F.T.A.) - total</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>7.1</i>	<i>38.2</i>	<i>156.9</i>	<i>134.2</i>	<i>54.5</i>	<i>32.4</i>	<i>82.6</i>	<i>69.1</i>
Thereof:										
Austria	-	-	0.4	0.1	3.7	4.9	14.3	6.0	18.4	8.2
Norway	-	-	0.3	17.3	-	0	1.8	0.9	8.0	5.1
Finland	-	-	0	0	0.3	0.5	4.3	1.6	4.0	6.0
Sweden	-	-	0.1	14.9	1.3	1.2	5.5	2.3	22.8	15.8
Switzerland	1.5	3.6	6.3	5.9	151.6	127.6	28.5	21.6	29.4	32.1
<i>Other main countries-total</i>	<i>50.4</i>	<i>53.9</i>	<i>72.8</i>	<i>101.8</i>	<i>2,452.4</i>	<i>2,445.1</i>	<i>545.7</i>	<i>433.9</i>	<i>2,455.3</i>	<i>2,455.6</i>
Australia	-	-	0.1	0.1	24.1	30.3	4.4	3.2	22.0	28.9
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	0	3.0	5.1
U.S.A.	9.6	-	30.0	13.5	1,166.6	1,275.4	406.0	326.6	1,167.0	1,062.5
Bulgaria	-	-	-	0	-	-	0.7	3.3	6.2	3.3
Brazil	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	8.9	1.8	35.7	16.6
U.S.S.R.	-	-	0	0	-	-	0.1	0.7	2.4	1.4
South Africa	14.9	38.6	14.9	38.6	0.5	0.1	7.6	5.9	25.8	54.8
Hong Kong	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.3	482.4	465.9	8.1	11.6	13.7	18.5
Hungary	-	-	0	0	-	-	6.4	0.4	6.5	4.4
Venezuela	-	-	0	0.1	-	-	1.2	0.2	83.5	46.4
Turkey	0.9	-	0.9	0	-	0	6.3	1.6	9.5	7.3
Taiwan	-	-	0	31.0	-	1.0	8.9	6.6	20.6	14.9
Yugoslavia	-	-	0	-	-	-	1.6	0.6	1.4	0.3
Japan	2.9	0.9	3.5	1.2	657.3	563.7	55.9	36.3	63.3	77.3
Nigeria	-	-	0	0	-	-	0.1	0.1	16.1	14.0
Singapore	-	-	-	0	31.0	25.5	4.0	2.8	50.1	37.2
Poland	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.7	2.0	2.4	1.9
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	0.8	36.4	19.3
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.1	0.7	15.1	20.1
South Korea	-	-	0	-	-	0	5.9	4.0	11.0	17.1
Canada	0.1	-	1.0	0.6	35.7	43.5	5.0	5.6	22.1	24.7
Cyprus	-	-	0	2.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	8.9	8.7
Romania	-	-	-	0	-	-	1.6	0	5.5	1.3
Thailand	13.8	7.4	13.8	7.4	50.7	37.8	9.1	15.0	22.0	7.4
Unclassified countries	7.6	5.8	8.0	5.9	3.4	1.0	0.8	3.7	805.1	962.2
<i>Other countries</i>	<i>86.9</i>	<i>114.5</i>	<i>110.2</i>	<i>115.1</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>4.9</i>	<i>8.5</i>	<i>6.3</i>	<i>62.1</i>	<i>98.9</i>

8.6

EXPORTS, BY ECONOMIC BRANCH AND MAIN COUNTRY OF DESTINATION

\$ million

Country of destination	Industrial						תעשייתי	
	מזון Food		כרייה וחציבה and quarrying		סך הכל, ללא יהלומים Total, excl. diamonds		סך הכל Total	
	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990	\$1989	1990	\$1989
GRAND TOTAL	652.0	567.4	294.5	311.1	7,823.9	7,034.1	11,060.0	10,113.9
European Communities - total	455.6	401.7	155.8	162.9	2,980.9	2,479.5	3,605.2	2,975.1
Italy	19.9	16.3	24.2	29.5	399.4	327.1	454.0	380.2
Ireland	6.5	5.9	0.7	3.6	26.7	23.4	26.7	23.4
Belgium & Luxembourg	22.1	16.0	6.6	1.7	129.1	93.1	551.9	407.8
Germany, F.R.	46.8	37.0	9.4	11.4	543.1	389.4	595.7	429.8
Denmark	8.2	4.9	0.3	0	28.8	19.9	28.8	20.6
Netherlands	76.1	70.1	53.0	67.6	422.8	396.8	436.0	410.0
United Kingdom	174.1	161.8	4.6	4.4	701.0	610.9	739.4	648.2
Greece	2.1	5.4	4.5	2.2	94.0	112.9	94.0	112.9
Spain	5.4	5.7	6.0	3.9	149.6	138.4	152.6	140.2
Portugal	0.2	0.1	1.4	3.4	34.4	16.0	34.7	16.1
France	94.2	78.5	45.1	35.2	452.0	351.6	491.4	385.9
Free Trade Association (E.F.T.A.) - total	35.9	33.8	5.1	14.8	240.3	213.3	397.2	347.5
Thereof:								
Austria	5.1	4.7	0.2	6.3	48.3	36.8	52.0	41.7
Norway	2.6	2.2	3.0	8.0	23.3	20.8	23.3	20.8
Finland	3.0	2.6	0.1	0	16.0	14.8	16.3	15.3
Sweden	8.3	7.5	0	0	45.6	34.7	46.9	35.9
Switzerland	16.9	16.8	1.8	0.5	106.8	104.3	258.4	231.9
Other main countries - total	153.7	125.1	115.0	120.0	4,400.0	4,132.9	6,852.4	6,578.0
Australia	8.2	7.5	0.5	1.8	71.8	88.7	95.9	119.0
Argentina	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	12.0	13.4	12.0	13.6
U.S.A.	88.7	81.2	39.6	39.8	2,261.2	2,009.6	3,427.8	3,285.0
Bulgaria	0.3	0.8	-	0.2	8.5	9.7	8.5	9.7
Brazil	0.1	0.4	12.0	9.6	75.0	42.4	75.0	42.5
U.S.S.R.	0.1	0	-	-	4.9	8.6	4.9	8.6
South Africa	2.4	2.7	11.9	15.4	79.9	122.2	80.4	122.3
Hong Kong	1.2	0.7	14.5	7.2	52.2	52.5	534.6	518.4
Hungary	1.2	1.4	0.4	1.4	19.0	11.6	19.0	11.6
Venezuela	0.1	-	0.1	4.0	90.6	56.1	90.6	56.1
Turkey	0.4	0.1	7.7	7.0	81.1	57.5	81.1	57.5
Taiwan	1.7	0.9	4.1	3.8	52.2	37.6	52.2	38.6
Yugoslavia	4.9	1.1	2.1	0	24.8	17.0	24.8	17.0
Japan	25.5	17.5	6.1	1.6	208.9	190.8	866.2	754.4
Nigeria	0	0	3.0	3.1	22.7	19.7	22.7	19.7
Singapore	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.6	74.7	49.3	105.7	74.8
Poland	1.8	0.7	1.6	13.0	9.7	22.6	9.7	22.6
Philippines	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.2	72.4	46.3	72.4	46.3
Chile	0	-	3.1	0.1	22.8	25.5	22.8	25.5
South Korea	0.2	-	3.0	5.7	51.1	54.0	51.1	54.0
Canada	10.4	7.4	1.4	1.1	64.5	61.3	100.2	104.8
Cyprus	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.4	30.9	18.0	31.6	18.6
Romania	2.6	0.4	-	0.3	18.7	10.3	18.7	10.3
Thailand	0.6	0	2.1	1.1	48.8	34.8	99.5	72.6
Unclassified countries	0	0.1	0	2.5	941.6	1,073.4	945.0	1,074.4
Other countries	6.8	6.8	18.6	13.4	202.7	208.4	205.2	213.3

8.5**IMPORTS, BY COUNTRY OF PURCHASE AND EXPORTS, BY
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION (cont.)**

\$ million

Country	Exports						יצוא
	1990	\$1989	1988	1980	1970	1960	1950
AFRICA-TOTAL	166.5	225.8	164.0	190.9	41.5	10.5	0.1
Ethiopia	1.9	3.4	2.5	11.2	4.4	1.0	0
Gabon	0.2	0	0.1	0.6	0	..	-
Ghana	0.9	1.2	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.0	-
South Africa	96.8	164.1	106.6	79.2	10.7	1.9	-
Ivory Coast	2.1	1.3	2.6	7.0	1.2	..	-
Tanzania	0.4	0.6	2.0	8.6	1.9	..	-
Liberia	0.4	0.8	1.7	0.3	0.1	0.6	-
Nigeria	22.8	19.8	13.1	44.3	3.6	1.9	-
Kenya	14.4	11.2	12.3	15.2	3.6	0.7	-
Other countries	26.6	23.4	21.7	22.5	13.9	2.4	0.1
AMERICA-TOTAL	3,889.8	3,668.3	3,326.3	1,175.7	175.3	35.6	8.9
<i>North America</i>	<i>3,593.8</i>	<i>3,432.0</i>	<i>3,097.0</i>	<i>1,014.4</i>	<i>166.2</i>	<i>32.2</i>	<i>8.7</i>
U.S.A.	3,475.2	3,313.1	2,992.5	953.9	149.1	29.4	8.3
Mexico	17.0	13.3	9.3	14.8	2.0	0.1	-
Canada	101.6	105.6	95.2	45.7	15.1	2.7	0.4
<i>Central America</i>	<i>17.5</i>	<i>48.8</i>	<i>29.6</i>	<i>14.7</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>-</i>
Guatemala	1.9	1.7	3.3	3.8	0.1	..	-
Panama	2.4	13.5	5.6	5.5	0.2	..	-
Other countries	13.2	33.6	20.7	5.4	0.6	0.5	-
<i>South America</i>	<i>278.5</i>	<i>187.5</i>	<i>199.7</i>	<i>146.6</i>	<i>8.2</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>0.2</i>
Uruguay	4.9	4.3	4.1	2.2	0.2	0.4	-
Argentina	12.3	13.7	13.9	35.4	1.3	0.3	-
Brazil	78.6	42.7	51.3	33.2	2.7	1.2	0.1
Venezuela	90.7	57.0	45.2	21.3	1.5	0.2	-
Peru	37.6	2.8	6.8	15.3	2.2	0.1	-
Colombia	12.9	13.1	8.2	1.5	0.2	0.5	-
Other countries	41.5	53.9	70.2	37.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
OCEANIA-TOTAL	113.8	133.6	118.8	49.8	5.5	1.3	0.1
Thereof: Australia	96.4	119.4	104.5	46.6	5.3	1.2	0.1
New Zealand	16.9	14.1	14.2	3.2	0.2	0.1	-
UNCLASSIFIED COUNTRIES	953.0	1,080.3	939.2	618.1	24.9	4.4	0.1

8.5

**IMPORTS, BY COUNTRY OF PURCHASE AND EXPORTS, BY
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION**

\$ million

Country	Exports						MIM*
	1990	\$1989	1988	1980	1970	1960		1950
GRAND TOTAL	12,052.4	11,071.9	9,751.6	5,537.5	778.7	216.6	35.1
EUROPE-TOTAL	4,981.2	4,185.1	3,736.9	2,891.8	422.7	151.5	25.5
<i>European Communities</i>	<i>4,250.3</i>	<i>3,536.6</i>	<i>3,223.2</i>	<i>2,282.0</i>	<i>322.6</i>	<i>108.0</i>	<i>17.1</i>
Italy	502.9	422.7	381.5	284.8	14.8	10.6	0.2
Ireland	26.7	23.4	23.6	19.4	0.8	0.4	0.5
Belgium and Luxembourg	689.5	548.6	386.1	238.2	38.4	13.6	1.0
Germany, F.R.	710.1	525.8	521.1	548.6	66.8	21.1	0
Denmark	36.1	26.7	26.8	24.3	4.4	2.4	2.8
Netherlands	545.8	492.8	461.0	247.7	45.4	14.7	1.3
United Kingdom	847.8	749.1	769.6	465.5	81.4	36.1	11.1
Greece	104.9	130.2	125.7	55.7	19.6	3.2	0
Spain	170.2	154.1	123.7	36.7	10.1	0.5	0
Portugal	39.2	21.3	18.4	61.4	1.2	0.8	0
France	577.1	441.9	385.7	299.7	39.7	4.6	0.2
<i>European Free Trade Association (E.F.T.A.)</i>	<i>491.0</i>	<i>454.9</i>	<i>398.6</i>	<i>455.4</i>	<i>60.1</i>	<i>23.1</i>	<i>5.2</i>
Austria	62.1	49.7	49.6	54.9	5.3	1.5	0.5
Iceland	0.3	1.9	2.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	-
Norway	36.9	49.1	29.7	24.0	3.3	1.6	0.9
Finland	32.1	27.9	26.6	23.9	6.7	3.1	1.1
Sweden	69.1	66.9	52.2	46.7	11.6	4.7	1.6
Switzerland	290.5	259.4	238.2	305.3	33.1	12.0	1.1
<i>Other countries of Europe</i>	<i>239.9</i>	<i>193.6</i>	<i>115.1</i>	<i>154.4</i>	<i>40.0</i>	<i>20.4</i>	<i>3.2</i>
Bulgaria	8.6	9.8	6.7	6.2	2.1	0.5	0.1
U.S.S.R.	4.9	8.6	0	0	0	0.3	0
Hungary	21.0	12.7	9.5	2.7	6.3	0.8	0.5
Turkey	88.7	66.6	42.9	37.8	2.6	8.9	-
Yugoslavia	36.1	28.3	20.1	34.2	9.4	5.0	0.2
Poland	11.4	23.5	5.1	-	0	0.6	0.5
Czechoslovakia	8.6	2.0	1.7	0	-	0.1	0.6
Cyprus	33.4	21.4	15.3	28.4	5.4	1.8	0.1
Romania	18.7	14.2	11.0	34.9	11.0	1.6	0.3
Other countries	8.5	6.5	2.8	10.2	3.2	0.8	0.9
ASIA-TOTAL	1,948.1	1,778.8	1,466.4	611.2	108.8	13.3	0.4
Iran	-	-	-	-	22.3	-	0
India	96.4	125.1	5.3	6.3	-	0.1	0
Hong Kong	536.1	521.2	513.0	251.1	37.2	7.5	-
Japan	873.2	757.6	655.1	229.9	32.3	1.9	-
Singapore	106.5	76.0	54.7	72.6	4.0	0.8	0.1
Other countries	335.9	298.9	238.3	51.3	13.0	3.0	0.3

Imports	1990	\$1989	1988	1980	1970	1960	1950
	בוא						ארץ
15,322.4	13,198.5	12,950.0	7,994.7	1,462.0	502.7	302.0	302.0
9,504.3	8,297.3	8,334.7	3,679.3	874.1	276.0	110.7	110.7
7,556.5	6,664.9	6,714.9	2,745.7	696.1	215.4	70.0	70.0
934.8	766.4	791.0	314.6	76.2	13.7	15.9	15.9
40.9	35.0	32.9	10.8	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.6
2,029.0	2,009.8	1,952.3	404.2	62.8	11.5	7.4	7.4
1,793.9	1,428.5	1,468.4	788.6	174.9	71.9	3.9	3.9
68.7	57.5	57.4	27.1	9.0	3.2	4.0	4.0
529.4	458.9	448.4	184.7	71.8	23.5	5.8	5.8
1,317.3	1,157.3	1,208.8	669.4	227.7	59.3	25.6	25.6
48.0	40.8	56.9	21.1	4.4	1.1	0.1	0.1
154.1	141.4	125.3	39.6	3.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
46.5	34.0	28.0	15.4	3.4	5.5	0.1	0.1
593.9	535.3	545.5	270.2	61.4	25.4	6.4	6.4
1,756.0	1,515.5	1,498.5	845.7	121.3	43.4	18.9	18.9
62.2	59.3	59.5	33.5	14.0	3.9	4.7	4.7
0.4	2.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0	0.7	0.7
38.1	28.5	27.9	19.6	14.4	2.2	2.0	2.0
97.0	79.8	88.8	52.7	15.1	8.8	2.1	2.1
149.2	122.5	160.1	74.2	28.5	7.4	4.7	4.7
1,409.1	1,223.1	1,162.1	665.4	49.0	21.1	4.7	4.7
191.8	116.9	121.3	87.9	56.7	17.2	21.8	21.8
5.5	2.4	3.7	3.4	2.8	1.4	1.3	1.3
18.5	0.2	0.1	0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
25.2	23.9	23.4	11.0	4.2	0.8	2.4	2.4
36.2	27.9	34.6	7.9	3.7	7.7	-	-
12.0	14.2	14.8	18.6	15.8	5.1	2.5	2.5
43.1	14.2	0.4	-	0	1.0	2.5	2.5
11.9	1.6	0.7	-	-	0.1	2.5	2.5
13.1	8.2	9.3	1.3	0.6	0.4	2.9	2.9
22.5	24.1	34.1	45.6	26.5	0.6	2.6	2.6
3.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	3.0	0	4.9	4.9
1,047.8	774.0	\$892.9	199.0	72.1	10.6	8.8	8.8
-	-	-	-	2.7	-	0.9	0.9
69.6	82.2	85.6	13.4	-	0.1	0.8	0.8
119.7	113.3	98.0	23.7	1.7	0	-	-
546.5	355.7	478.3	120.4	61.9	8.9	0.1	0.1
57.5	30.4	32.3	11.3	3.3	0.1	0.4	0.4
254.5	192.4	\$198.7	30.2	2.5	1.5	6.6	6.6
ארץ	-	-	-	2.7	-	0.9	0.9
ארץ	0.8	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.8	0.8
הונג קונג	119.7	98.0	23.7	1.7	0	-	-
יפן	546.5	355.7	478.3	120.4	61.9	8.9	0.1
57.5	30.4	32.3	11.3	3.3	0.1	0.4	0.4
254.5	192.4	\$198.7	30.2	2.5	1.5	6.6	6.6
ארץ	-	-	-	2.7	-	0.9	0.9
ארץ	0.8	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.8	0.8
הונג קונג	119.7	98.0	23.7	1.7	0	-	-
יפן	546.5	355.7	478.3	120.4	61.9	8.9	0.1
57.5	30.4	32.3	11.3	3.3	0.1	0.4	0.4
254.5	192.4	\$198.7	30.2	2.5	1.5	6.6	6.6

8.5

יבוא, לפי ארץ היצוא, לפי ארץ יעד
מיליון דולרים

**IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, BY
S.I.T.C. REV. III, SECTION AND
DIVISION (cont.)**

**יבוא ויצוא, לפי סוג וסוג
משנה של סו"ק, תיקון III
(המשך)**

8.4

\$ million

מיליוני דולרים

Code	Section and division	Exports		Imports		סוג וסוג משנה	סמל
		1990	יצוא \$1989	1990	יבוא \$1989		
7	<i>Machinery and transport equipment</i>	2,929.6	2,901.1	4,047.5	3,112.5	מכונות וציוד חובלה	7
71	Power generating machinery and equipment	136.9	114.2	229.7	181.6	מכונות וציוד ייצור כוח	71
72	Machinery specialized for particular industries	238.8	228.3	390.7	263.7	מכונות מיוחדות עבור תעשיות שונות	72
73	Metalworking machinery	44.6	35.5	81.1	58.8	מכונות לעיבוד מתכות	73
74	General industrial machinery and equipment and parts, n.e.c.	538.3	517.9	580.8	461.4	מכונות לתעשייה, ציוד וחלקיהם לנמ"א	74
75	Office machines and automatic data processing machines	420.9	406.4	436.4	338.5	מכונות משרדיות ומכונות אוטומטיות לעיבוד נתונים	75
76	Telecommunications, sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	662.1	616.5	303.8	226.6	מכשירים וציוד לתקשורת, לקליטה ולשידור	76
77	Electrical machinery and parts thereof	506.8	440.0	829.1	725.6	מכשירים חשמליים וחלקיהם	77
78	Road vehicles	63.1	49.5	893.9	692.5	כלי רכב יבשתיים	78
79	Other transport equipment	318.1	492.8	302.0	163.8	כלי רכב אחרים	79
8	<i>Miscellaneous manufactured articles</i>	1,455.4	1,108.7	1,086.3	906.2	מוצרים מעובדים שונים	8
81	Prefabricated structures, sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.c.	2.5	1.4	40.8	26.1	בתים טרומיים, מוצרים ואביזרים סניטריים, מוצרים ואביזרים לתאורה ולחימום, לנמ"א	81
82	Furniture and parts thereof	39.1	32.4	83.6	58.8	רהיטים וחלקיהם	82
83	Travel goods, handbags and the like	3.6	3.2	7.5	7.4	חפצי נסיעה, תיקים וכד'	83
84	Articles of apparel and clothing	482.4	385.1	61.5	49.9	אביזרים למוצר הלבושה	84
85	Footwear	11.1	8.6	45.3	41.1	הנעלה	85
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.c.	412.0	245.6	293.8	251.7	מכשירים מקצועיים, מדעיים ומכשירי בקרה	87
88	Photographic and optical goods, n.e.c., watches and clocks	64.5	45.4	158.6	136.4	ציוד לצילום ומכשירי אופטיקה, לנמ"א ושעונים	88
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.c.	440.2	387.0	395.2	334.8	מוצרים מעובדים שונים, לנמ"א	89
9	<i>Commodities and transactions, n.e.c.</i>	19.6	14.5	334.3	270.6	סחורות ועסקות, לנמ"א	9

**IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, BY
S.I.T.C. REV. III, SECTION AND
DIVISION (cont.)**

**יבוא ויצוא, לפי סוג וסוג
משנה של סו"ט"ק, תיקון III
(המשך)**

8.4

\$ million

מיליוני דולרים

Code	Section and division	Exports יבוא		Imports יבוא		סוג וסוג משנה	סמל
		1990	1989 \$	1990	1989 \$		
3	<i>Mineral fuel, lubricants and related materials</i>	80.0	60.9	1,349.3	1,125.7	דלק מינרלי, שמני סיכה וחומרים דומים	3
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	79.2	60.8	1,348.9	1,125.2	נפט, מוצרי נפט וחומרים דומים	33
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.5	גזים, טבעיים ומעובדים	34
4	<i>Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes</i>	1.2	1.2	36.5	32.4	שמנים, שומנים ושעוות מן החי וכן הצומח	4
41	Animal oils and fats	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.9	שמנים ושומנים מן החי	41
42	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	0.9	1.0	19.4	20.0	שמנים ושומנים מן הצומח, יציבים, גולמיים, מוזקקים או מופרדים	42
43	Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin	0.2	0	15.7	11.5	שמנים ושומנים מן החי או מן הצומח, מעובדים; שעוות מן החי או מן הצומח	43
5	<i>Chemicals and related products, n.e.c.</i>	1,734.0	1,545.3	1,507.9	1,249.8	כימיקלים ומוצריהם, לנמ"א	5
51	Organic chemicals	440.2	404.4	373.1	353.4	כימיקלים אורגניים	51
52	Inorganic chemicals	288.4	268.2	99.4	88.2	כימיקלים אנאורגניים	52
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials, fractionated	6.6	4.9	104.8	82.5	חומרי צביעה וחומרים תנתי גוון, חומרי צביעה לבורסקאות	53
54	Medical and pharmaceutical products	76.2	57.7	179.1	153.3	מוצרי רפואה ורוקחות	54
55	Essential oils and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	28.5	20.1	111.1	87.8	שמני תמצית, מי בושם ותכשירי טואלט, ניקוי וצחצוח	55
56	Fertilizers, manufactured	253.8	253.1	8.0	5.3	דשנים כימיים מעובדים	56
57	Plastic in primary form	146.5	125.3	300.7	233.8	פלסטיק בצורה ראשונית	57
58	Plastic in non-primary form	185.3	151.0	109.1	81.6	פלסטיק בצורה לא-ראשונית	58
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.c.	308.5	260.6	222.6	163.9	חומרים כימיים ומוצריהם, לנמ"א	59
6	<i>Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</i>	4,396.5	4,202.0	5,330.4	4,948.9	סחורות מעובדות מסוגות לפי חומרים	6
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.c., and dressed furskins	1.1	1.0	23.6	20.8	עור, עיבודי עור לנמ"א, ופרוות מעובדות	61
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.c.	84.9	78.0	89.8	75.4	מוצרי גומי, לנמ"א	62
63	Wood and cork manufactures (excl. furniture)	22.2	15.8	44.9	38.8	עיבודי עץ ושעם (למעט רהיטים)	63
64	Paper, paperboard and manufactures	25.7	25.1	284.0	244.5	נייר, קרטון ומוצריהם	64
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles n.e.c., and related products	269.9	216.2	474.5	402.5	מסוים ואריגים, מוצרי טקסטיל גמורים, לנמ"א, ומוצרים דומים	65
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.c.	3,598.0	3,493.4	3,326.1	3,224.0	מוצרי מינרלים אל-מתכתיים, לנמ"א	66
67	Iron and steel	23.8	35.6	478.6	417.7	ברזל ופלדה	67
68	Non-ferrous metals	83.4	78.5	296.0	268.3	מתכות אל-ברזליות	68
69	Manufactures of metal, n.e.c.	287.5	258.4	312.9	256.9	מוצרי מתכת, לנמ"א	69

**IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, BY
S.I.T.C. REV. III, SECTION AND
DIVISION**

**יבוא ויפוא, לפי סוג
וסוג משנה של סו"ק,
תיקון III**

8.4

\$ million

מיליוני דולרים

Code	Section and division	Exports יפוא		Imports יבוא		סוג וסוג משנה	מסל
		1990	\$1989	1990	\$1989		
	ALL COMMODITIES	12,052.4	11,071.9	15,322.4	13,198.5	כל הסחורות	
0	Food and live animals	978.9	802.8	947.0	943.3	מזון ובעלי חיים	0
00	Live animals	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.1	בעלי חיים	00
01	Meat and meat preparations	41.0	48.2	72.6	81.7	בשר ועיבודי בשר	01
02	Dairy products and bird eggs	16.9	18.0	13.9	8.7	מוצרי חלב וביצי עופות	02
03	Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and the like and preparations thereof	6.2	4.8	70.0	61.4	דגים, סרטנים ושבלולים ודומיהם ועיבודי דגים	03
04	Cereals and cereal preparations	12.5	11.6	332.0	349.7	דגנים ועיבודי דגנים	04
05	Vegetables and fruit	793.7	632.9	141.9	134.1	ירקות ופירות	05
06	Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	7.7	6.1	159.4	147.2	סוכר, עיבודי סוכר ודבש	06
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	15.7	11.2	73.3	73.3	קפה, תה, קקאו, תבלין ומוצריהם	07
08	Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	3.1	3.1	45.4	51.7	מזון לבעלי חיים (פרט לדגנים בלתי טחונים)	08
09	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	78.4	63.3	34.8	32.4	עיבודי מזון אכילים שונים	09
1	Beverages and tobacco	20.5	13.6	73.3	71.0	משקאות וטבק	1
11	Beverages	20.3	13.5	10.0	9.7	משקאות	11
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	0.2	0.1	63.3	61.3	טבק ועיבודי טבק	12
2	Crude materials, inedible (except fuel)	436.7	421.8	609.9	538.1	חומרים בלתי מעובדים שאינם ניתנים למאכל (פרט לדלק)	2
21	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	0.2	0.9	1.6	1.3	שלחים, פרוות ועורות בלתי מעובדים	21
22	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	21.8	12.0	140.2	147.3	זרעי שמן ופירות שמניים	22
23	Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	0.5	0.6	29.7	29.5	גומי בלתי מעובד (כולל גומי סינתטי וגומי מופק שנית)	23
24	Cork and wood	0.1	0.1	141.5	97.8	שעם ועצים	24
25	Pulp and waste paper	0.4	0.8	72.8	79.6	ציפת עץ ופסולת נייר	25
26	Textile fibres (excl. wool tops) and combed wool and their wastes not manufactured into yarn or fabric	110.2	128.8	81.2	66.7	סיבי טקסטיל (פרט לטופסי צמר וצמר סרוק) ופסולת שלא עובדי לחוטים או לבדים	26
27	Crude fertilizers and minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)	98.2	108.3	98.0	82.4	דשנים גולמיים ומינרלים גולמיים (פרט לפחם, דלק ואבנים יקרות)	27
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	11.3	13.2	4.2	4.9	מחצבים וורוסאות מתכתיים	28
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.c.	194.0	157.1	40.7	28.6	חומרים בלתי מעובדים מן החי ומן הצומח, לנמ"א	29

**IMPORTS AND EXPORTS -
INDICES OF VOLUME, PRICE
AND VALUE**

**יבוא ויצוא - מדדי נפח,
מחיר וערך**

8.2

הבסיס: 1980=100

תנאי חליפין Terms of trade ¹	Exports יצוא			Imports יבוא			
	ערך Value	מחיר Price	נפח Volume	ערך Value	מחיר Price	נפח Volume	
99	102	96	106	100	97	102	1981
103	95	91	104	101	89	113	1982
104	92	88	105	108	85	124	1983
102	105	87	121	104	85	121	1984
103	113	86	132	104	83	126	1985
107	129	89	146	121	82	147	1986
104	153	94	162	149	91	165	1987
110	176	108	164	162	98	165	1988
109	\$200	114	\$176	165	105	157	1989
110	218	124	176	192	113	170	1990

¹ Export price index divided by import price index, multiplied by 100.

¹ מדד מחירי היצוא מחולק במדד מחירי היבוא, כפול 100.

**INDICES OF EXPORTS, BY
ECONOMIC BRANCH AND
INDICES OF IMPORTS, BY
ECONOMIC USE**

**מדדי יצוא, לפי ענף כלכלי
ומדדי יבוא, לפי ייעוד כלכלי**

8.3

הבסיס: 1980=100

	1990			\$1989			\$1988			\$1987			
	ערך Value	מחיר Price	נפח Vol- ume	ערך Value	מחיר Price	נפח Vol- ume	ערך Value	מחיר Price	נפח Vol- ume	ערך Value	מחיר Price	נפח Vol- ume	
Exports יצוא													
Main branch													ענף עיקרי
TOTAL	218	124	176	200	114	176	176	108	164	153	94	162	סך הכל
Agriculture	119	109	109	96	98	98	103	109	95	110	93	119	חקלאות
Thereof: citrus	78	134	58	57	129	44	77	136	58	89	121	73	מזה: פרי הדר
Industry	223	125	178	204	116	176	184	108	168	157	95	163	תעשייה
Industry (excl. diamonds)	234	118	198	209	112	186	188	110	170	165	99	163	תעשייה (פרט ליהלומים)
Diamonds, worked	200	140	143	191	122	156	176	105	167	143	87	165	יהלומים מעובדים
Imports יבוא													
Economic use													ייעוד כלכלי
TOTAL	192	113	170	165	105	157	162	98	165	149	91	165	סך הכל
Consumer goods for direct consumption	314	109	288	258	101	255	285	102	278	245	99	247	מוצרי תצרוכת לצריכה ישירה
Thereof: durable	400	124	323	299	118	253	385	123	315	331	122	273	מזה: בני קיימא
Production inputs	174	107	163	156	100	156	147	91	159	130	82	158	תשומות לייצור
Thereof: unworked diamonds	257	164	157	251	144	174	237	116	204	177	96	184	מזה: יהלומים גולמיים
Investment goods	226	149	152	173	138	125	206	142	145	212	137	155	נכסי השקעה

8.1

BALANCE OF FOREIGN TRADE

	Trade per capita			הסחר לנפש	היצוא מן היבוא כאחוז	עודף היבוא על היצוא	יצוא נטו
	הגירעון המסחרי	יצוא	יבוא	Exports as % of imports	Excess of imports over exports	Net exports	
	Trade deficit	Exports	Imports				
	11	10	9	8 = 6 : 3	7 = 3-6	6 = 4-5	
	Dollars		דולרים			\$ million	
1970	235	246	481	51.2	699.9	733.6	
1971	292	297	589	50.5	896.5	915.1	
1972	270	346	616	56.1	861.5	1,099.9	
1973	480	424	904	46.9	1,576.7	1,391.8	
1974	722	514	1,236	41.6	2,439.1	1,737.4	
1975	658	530	1,188	44.7	2,274.2	1,834.5	
1976	499	649	1,148	56.6	1,770.7	2,305.9	
1977	484	814	1,298	62.7	1,759.7	2,962.7	
1978	514	999	1,513	66.0	1,914.9	3,716.1	
1979	808	1,130	1,938	58.3	3,083.1	4,313.4	
1980	656	1,358	2,014	67.4	2,553.8	5,291.9	
1981	630	1,349	1,979	68.2	2,485.8	5,328.9	
1982	728	1,243	1,971	63.1	2,924.6	4,990.6	
1983	850	1,191	2,041	58.3	3,491.6	4,890.0	
1984	583	1,338	1,921	69.7	2,449.7	5,622.4	
1985	450	1,413	1,863	75.9	1,936.5	6,084.4	
1986	539	1,590	2,129	74.7	2,352.1	6,932.9	
1987	733	1,848	2,581	71.6	3,253.8	8,201.4	
1988	630	2,094	2,724	76.9	2,841.8	9,445.4	
1989\$	513	2,324	2,837	81.9	2,358.1	10,669.3	
1990	745	2,444	3,189	76.6	3,528.3	11,575.7	
Incl. trade with Judea and Samaria and Gaza Area							
1970	214	274	488	56.2	637.6	816.8	
1971	269	330	599	55.2	824.9	1,017.1	
1972	240	389	629	61.8	764.0	1,238.2	
1973	441	483	924	52.3	1,449.0	1,586.2	
1974	666	599	1,265	47.4	2,250.2	2,024.7	
1975	586	638	1,224	52.1	2,026.3	2,205.7	
1976	428	760	1,188	63.9	1,522.0	2,697.8	
1977	398	942	1,340	70.3	1,450.4	3,426.1	
1978	449	1,107	1,556	71.2	1,668.9	4,119.9	
1979	723	1,260	1,983	63.5	2,759.2	4,806.3	
1980	563	1,508	2,071	72.8	2,195.8	5,874.3	
1981	535	1,517	2,052	74.0	2,110.7	5,992.7	
1982	631	1,404	2,035	69.0	2,534.7	5,639.0	
1983	746	1,364	2,110	64.6	3,064.1	5,602.6	
1984	480	1,486	1,966	75.6	2,015.1	6,242.3	
1985	353	1,552	1,905	81.5	1,519.8	6,682.4	
1986	420	1,772	2,192	80.9	1,828.9	7,730.7	
1987	585	2,065	2,650	77.9	2,596.3	9,162.6	

יצוא מוחזר Returned exports	יצוא ברוטו Gross exports	יבוא נטו Net imports	יבוא מוחזר Returned imports	יבוא ברוטו Gross imports	
5	4	3 = 1-2	2	1	
מיליוני דולרים					
45.1	778.7	1,433.5	28.5	1,462.0	1970
42.5	957.6	1,811.6	21.7	1,833.3	1971
47.1	1,147.0	1,961.4	25.6	1,987.0	1972
67.2	1,459.0	2,968.5	43.7	3,012.2	1973
88.3	1,825.7	4,176.5	38.8	4,215.3	1974
106.2	1,940.7	4,108.7	63.9	4,172.6	1975
108.6	2,414.5	4,076.6	63.8	4,140.4	1976
119.0	3,081.7	4,722.4	84.5	4,806.9	1977
205.2	3,921.3	5,631.0	212.4	5,843.4	1978
232.9	4,546.3	7,396.5	114.7	7,511.2	1979
245.6	5,537.5	7,845.7	149.0	7,994.7	1980
341.8	5,670.1	7,814.7	145.6	7,960.3	1981
264.7	5,255.3	7,915.2	155.7	8,070.9	1982
217.9	5,107.9	8,381.6	217.4	8,599.0	1983
184.9	5,807.3	8,072.1	271.9	8,344.0	1984
176.0	6,260.4	8,020.9	298.7	8,319.6	1985
221.4	7,154.3	9,285.0	359.8	9,644.8	1986
253.0	8,454.4	11,455.2	465.4	11,920.6	1987
306.2	9,751.6	12,287.2	662.8	12,950.0	1988
402.6	11,071.9	13,027.4	171.1	13,198.5	\$1989
476.7	12,052.4	15,104.0	218.4	15,322.4	1990
כולל את הסחר עם יהודה ושומרון וחבל עזה					
45.1	861.9	1,454.4	28.5	1,482.9	1970
42.5	1,059.6	1,842.0	21.7	1,863.7	1971
47.1	1,285.3	2,002.2	25.6	2,027.8	1972
67.2	1,653.4	3,035.2	43.7	3,078.9	1973
88.3	2,113.0	4,274.9	38.8	4,313.7	1974
106.2	2,311.9	4,232.0	63.9	4,295.9	1975
108.6	2,806.4	4,219.8	63.8	4,283.6	1976
119.0	3,545.1	4,876.5	84.5	4,961.0	1977
205.2	4,325.1	5,788.8	212.4	6,001.2	1978
232.9	5,039.2	7,565.5	114.7	7,680.2	1979
245.6	6,119.9	8,070.1	149.0	8,219.1	1980
341.8	6,334.5	8,103.4	145.6	8,249.0	1981
264.7	5,903.7	8,173.7	155.7	8,329.4	1982
217.9	5,820.5	8,666.7	217.4	8,884.1	1983
184.9	6,427.2	8,257.4	271.9	8,529.3	1984
176.0	6,858.4	8,202.2	298.7	8,500.9	1985
221.4	7,952.1	9,559.6	359.8	9,919.4	1986
253.0	9,415.6	11,758.9	465.4	12,224.3	1987

מדדי מחירים ונפח לרבעי שנה לפי נוסחת פישר מתפרסמים ברבעון לסטטיסטיקה של סחר חוץ.

מקורות

26. כמקורות לנתונים משמשים הטפסים המוגשים לשלטונות המכס על ידי היבואנים או היצואנים או סוכניהם (רשימוני יבוא ויצוא). במקרים מיוחדים משמשים כמקורות סיכומים מינהליים הנערכים על ידי מוסדות, המרכזים את סחר החוץ של קבוצת מוצרים.

23. מדדי הנפח של סחר חוץ נועדו למדוד את השינוי הכמותי שהתרחש בין שתי תקופות בסך היבוא והיצוא או לגבי קבוצת סחורות. גם מדדי הנפח מחושבים לפי נוסחת פישר (ראה סעיף 22 לעיל).
24. מדדי ערך מודדים את השינויים בערך היבוא והיצוא שהתרחשו בין שתי תקופות שונות (ללא שקלול). על פי ההגדרות ונוסחאות החישוב מתקבל, כי מדד הנפח המוכפל במדד המחירים שווה למדד הערך.
25. תנאי חליפין מודדים את ההשתנות של ממוצע מחירי היצוא בייחס לממוצע של מחירי היבוא בין שתי תקופות זמן.

פרסומים נבחרים

פרסומים מיוחדים

498 סחר החוץ של ישראל—סיכומים כלליים 1974
787 סקר ייעודי יבוא 1982/83

19. "סך הכל היצוא" אינו כולל: מנועים וחלקים של מטוסים הנשלחים על ידי חברות תעופה מקומיות לסניפיהן או נציגיהן בחוץ לארץ; משלוחים של סחורות אשר יבאו קודם לכן אך הוחזרו למטרות החלפה, תיקונים וכד'. משלוחים אלה מופיעים תחת הכותרת "יבוא מוחזר"; יצוא ממחסני ערובה; יצוא מטבעות בעלי הילך חוקי (הפרט בסיווג סחורות היצוא 71.18.900).

מדדי מחיר, נפח וערך

20. מדדי המחירים נועדו למדוד את השינוי שחל במחיר הממוצע של סך היבוא, סך היצוא או של קבוצת סחורות בין שתי תקופות. המחיר לסחורה בודדת נקבע על פי הערך הממוצע ליחידת כמות שיוצאה או יובאה (unit value) (ראה גם סעיף 5 לעיל). הגדרת הסחורות מבוססת על הסיווג הקיים בתעריפי המכס (יבוא) וב"סיווג סחורות היצוא מתוצרת ישראל" (ראה סעיף 2 לעיל). בסיווגים אלה, פירוט הסחורות לא תמיד מגדיר פריטים בודדים בעלי איכות זהה, אלא גם קבוצות של מוצרים דומים, וייתכן, כי במקרים מסוימים, השינויים המתקבלים במחיר "הסחורה" כפי שהיא מוגדרת בסיווג משקפים גם את השינויים האיכותיים במרכיבי הקבוצה ("סחורה"). במקרים אלו, משמשים מדדי מחירים של מוצרים דומים המתפרסמים בחו"ל כתחליף לערך הממוצע ליחידת כמות.

21. לצורך אמידת מדדי המחירים של סחר החוץ, משתמשים באינפורמציה המקיפה כארבע חמישיות מערך היבוא או היצוא.

הקריטריונים להכללת סחורה כלשהי במבחר הפריטים לחישוב המדד הם: (א) ערך היבוא (או היצוא) השנתי, (ב) ההגדרה של "הסחורה" (מידת ההומוגניות שלה), (ג) יציבות המסחר בפריט זה. בדיקת מבחר הפריטים המשמשים לחישוב המדדים ועדכונם נעשה אחת לשנה. המדדים מחושבים על בסיס השנה הקודמת והם משורשרים ומוציגים בפרסומים על בסיס הממוצע של שנת 1980.

22. מדדי המחירים של סחר חוץ חושבו על פי נוסחת פישר, והיינו – ממוצע גיאומטרי של המדד לפי לספירס והמדד לפי פאשה. פרסום המדדים לפי נוסחת פישר נעשה בגלל ההבדלים הקיימים בתוצאות חישוב מדדי המחירים לפי לספירס ולפי פאשה ללא אפשרות העדפה של אחת משתי התוצאות. ההבדלים מקורים בשית שלקול המחירים בחישוב הערך הממוצע: במדד מחירים לפי לספירס השקלול של המחירים נעשה במשקלי תקופת הבסיס, ואילו במדד לפי פאשה השקלול נעשה במשקלי התקופה השוטפת.

דלק (bunkers), מוצרים אחרים (כגון מזון), זברית (ballast) ומילוא (dunnage), המסופקים לאוניות ולמטוסים ישראליים בחוץ לארץ; יבוא מטבעות בעלי הילך חוקי (פרט תעריף המכס 71.18.9000); ציוד צבאי וכלי לחימה (אומדן הערך כולל בחשבון הסחורות במאזן התשלומים).

יצוא

14. החל במרס 1982, תאריך הרישום הסטטיסטי של היצוא הוא התאריך של טעינת הסחורה. מנובמבר 1962 עד פברואר 1982, תאריך הרישום של היצוא היה תאריך התרת הרשימון ליצוא ע"י המכס.

15. "היצוא ברוטו" מוגדר כערך הכללי של זרם הסחורות לחוץ לארץ, בין אם סחורות אלה יוצרו בשלמותן או בחלקן בארץ ובין אם יובאו לארץ ושוב יוצאו, גם ללא עיבוד נוסף. מוצרים מהסוג השני כוללים יהלומים מלוטשים שיובאו לשם השלמת מבחר האבנים למכירה, מטוסים ואוניות שיוצרו בארץ אחרת, יובאו ונמכרו שוב לאחר שימוש. בערך זה לא נכלל יצוא סחורות מישראל ליהודה ושומרון ולחבל עזה.

16. "סך הכל היצוא נטו" מתייחס "ליצוא ברוטו" בניכוי היצוא המוחזר. "יצוא מוחזר" מורכב ממשלוחי החזרת סחורות מחוץ לארץ (ללא עיבוד נוסף) אשר יוצאו קודם לכן. אם לא צוין אחרת, מתייחסים כל הנתונים על "יצוא" ל"יצוא ברוטו", והיינו יצוא ללא ניכוי "יצוא מוחזר".

17. חלק ניכר של מוצרי החקלאות הטריים מייצאים על בסיס קונסיגנציה ולכן אין הערכים המוצגים בפני שלטונות המכס בעת המשלוח מייצגים תמיד את ערך המכירה הסופי של סחורות אלה. הנתונים הסופיים⁵ על ערך היצוא של פרי הדר מתקבלים לאחר הסדרה סופית של החשבונות המאפשרים תיקון הנתונים הסטטיסטיים. המספרים על יצוא פרי הדר עד לשנת 1989, המובאים בשנתון זה, תוקנו כולם. נתוני יצוא פרי הדר לשנת 1990 עשויים לחול תיקונים קלים.

18. "סך הכל היצוא" כולל בין היתר: חפצים אישיים אשר יוצאו על ידי מהגרים שעזבו את הארץ;

דלק ומזון המסופקים לאוניות ולמטוסים זרים בנמלי ים ואויר ישראליים (נכללים ביצוא החל מנתוני שנת 1969);

אומדן ערך המתנות הנשלחות בחבילות דואר; אוניות ומטוסים.

החל בשנת 1990, נרשמות מכירות של יהלומים גולמיים לחוץ לארץ כ"יצוא", בעוד שעד אז הוגדרו מכירות אלה כ"יבוא מוחזר" ונכחו מנתוני היבוא. נתוני 1989 תוקנו גם הם בהתאם. שינוי זה אינו משפיע כלל על נתוני הגירעון המסחרי.

1986—67.8 מיליון דולרים | 1989—61.5 מיליון דולרים
 1987—74.7 מיליון דולרים | 1990—75.3 מיליון דולרים
 1988—83.5 מיליון דולרים

ארצה בניכוי יבוא מוחזר. אם לא צוין אחרת, מתייחסים כל הנתונים על "יבוא" ל"יבוא ברוטו", דהיינו יבוא ללא ניכוי "יבוא מוחזר".

10. "יבוא מוחזר" מתייחס להחזרת סחורות לחוץ לארץ (ללא עיבוד נוסף) אשר יבוא קודם לכן.
 11. תשלום ממוצע בשקלים לדולר ע"י היבואן (לוח 8.10) פירושו סך הכל הוצאות היבואן בשקלים חדשים עבור היבוא בעת שחרור הסחורות מרשות המכס (דהיינו ערך היבוא סי"פ, בשקלים חדשים בתוספת המסים המוטלים על יבוא זה) מחולק בערך היבוא סי"פ בדולרים. המסים על היבוא כוללים רק אותם מסים, שבהם חויב היבואן בעת שחרור הסחורות מרשות המכס.

דמי מכס, תשלומי חובה ומס קנייה. ערך המסים שנכלל בסך כל התשלום ע"י היבואן על יבוא זה מחולק בערך היבוא בשקלים חדשים מתייחס לחיוב המסים בעת שחרור הסחורה והוא מבוסס על נתונים שברשימוני המכס. בניגוד לכך, נרשמים מסים אלה בפרק החשבונות הלאומיים (לוח 6.11) לפי הגבייה בפועל, שלא תמיד מקבילה לסכום החיובים.

היטל על רכישת מט"ח: אומדן התשלום על רכישת המט"ח למימון יבוא סחורות.

התשלום הממוצע לדולר ע"י היבואן אינו כולל מס ערך מוסף על מוצרים מיובאים ואף לא את ה"קרנות" הקשורות ביבוא הממשלתית של חומרי גלם לחקלאות (מספוא) ומוצרי מזון שונים.

מס ערך מוסף המוטל על היבוא החל ב־1976 לא נכלל בין מרכיבי התשלום ליבואן, מאחר שעיקר סכומי המע"מ הנגבים עם שחרור הסחורה מוחזרים ליבואנים ע"י האוצר ולכן המשלם הסופי של המס הזה הוא הצרכן. אומדן מס ערך המוסף שהוטל על יבוא סחורות הסתכם ב־1,857 מיליון שקלים חדשים ב־1989 ו־2,534 מיליון שקלים חדשים ב־1990.

ערך היבוא בדולרים של המספוא ושל פולי הסויה, כפי שהוא מופיע ברשימוני המכס, אינו כולל את מלוא הוצאות הובלה הימית באוניות זרות; לכן ערך היבוא סי"פ תוקן בתוספת הפרש הובלה ימית באוניות זרות. תיקון זה נכלל בלוח 8.10 ובלוח 7.1 בלבד.

בניגוד לחישובים שבפרק החשבונות הלאומיים, אין המסים כוללים את התמיכה הממשלתית (או המסים) על יבוא מספוא וגרעינים אחרים, מאחר שחלק ממסים או מתמיכות אלה נובע מהסדרי שחרור הסחורה, הובלתה בכבישי ישראל ואחסונה אצל מפיצי הסחורה בישראל.

12. "סך הכל היבוא" כולל, בין היתר:

חפצים אישיים של עולים;
 חפצים אישיים אשר יובאו על ידי תיירים ולא הוצאו שוב מן הארץ;
 אומדן ערך המתנות המתקבלות בחבילות דואר; אוניות ומטוסים;
 זהב וכסף לא מונטריים;

משלוחים של סחורות אשר אחרי יבואן ארצה הוחזרו לחוץ לארץ ונתקבלו מחוץ לארץ בשנייה.

13. "סך הכל היבוא" אינו כולל: משלוחי החזרה של ציוד לחברות מקומיות מארצות אחרות, אחרי השימוש בו לביצוע עבודות קבלניות; יבוא למחסני ערובה;

במאזן התשלומים (ראה פרק 7) מוצג גם יבוא המוצרים על בסיס f.o.b. ערך יבוא ויצוא של סחורות כפי שהוא מופיע במאזן התשלומים, מותאם להגדרות המאזן על ידי ניכוי מנתוני סחר החוץ של עסקאות כגון: הפצים אישיים של דיפלומטים ותיירים, דוגמאות מסחריות, סרטי קולנוע וכד' וכן על ידי ניכוי ההוצאות המקומיות מערך היבוא ועל ידי הוספת ערך היבוא הביטחוני שאיננו משתחרר דרך שלטונות המכס. לאחר התאמות אלו מסתכם יבוא מוצרים (על בסיס f.o.b.) ב־12,935 מיליון דולר ב־1989 ו־15,145 מיליון דולר ב־1990. יצוא מוצרים אחרי ההתאמות הסתכם ב־11,168 מיליון דולר ב־1989 ו־12,259 מיליון דולר ב־1990.

סיווג הארצות

6. ארץ קנייה: הארץ שממנה נשלח החשבון על הטובין שיובאו לישראל.
 ארץ יעד: הארץ שאליה נשלח החשבון על הטובין שיצאו מישראל.

יבוא

7. היבוא נרשם בהתאם לשיטה המיוחדת (special system) שהוא סך הכל היבוא העובר באופן ישיר דרך המכס (כולל לצורכי החלפה ותיקון) או ששוחרר ממחסני ערובה. במילים אחרות, סחורות נחשבות כמיובאות עם שחרורן על ידי שלטונות המכס, שלפיו נקבע גם תאריך היבוא.

אם סחורות שוחררו נגד עירבון (פיקדון) לפני הסדרת החשבון הסופי, ניתנים הערכים והכמויות בהתאם לתאריך השחרור בפועל נגד ערבון. אם מתברר בתאריך הסדרת החשבון הסופי (חיסול הערבון) על ידי שלטונות המכס, כי הערך והכמות, או יתר הפרטים הנוגעים ליבוא הסחורות, לא התאימו לאלה שנרשמו בתאריך השחרור בפועל נגד ערבון, מתקנים את המספרים בסוף השנה. נתוני היבוא לשנת 1989, שפורסמו בשנתון 41 תזקנו בשנתון זה לגבי כל המשלוחים שבעת היבוא שוחררו נגד עירבון, ושהחשבון הסופי סודר במשך שנת 1990. מספרי היבוא לשנת 1990 המובאים בשנתון זה מתוקנים לגבי אותם המשלוחים ששוחררו נגד עירבון שחוסל עד 1990 XII 31. העירבונות, שניתנו במשך שנת 1990 ואשר עד התאריך הנ"ל לא חוסלו, נרשמו לפי הערכת הערך, הכמות ויתר הפרטים, שנעשתה במכס בעת השחרור.

8. "יבוא ברוטו" מתייחס לזרם הסחורות המיובאות ששוחררו על ידי המכס. בסך הכל הזה לא נכלל, כאמור, יבוא הסחורות מיהודה ושומרון ומחבל עזה.

9. "יבוא נטו" מתייחס לזרם הסחורות המיובאות

הגדרות והסברים

האכולוסייה הנחקרת

1. נתוני סחר החוץ של ישראל המובאים בפרק זה מתייחסים למסחר בסחורות עם שאר ארצות העולם. נתוני היבוא והיצוא אינם כוללים את המסחר עם יהודה ושומרון וחבל עזה. נתונים אלה, שהם הערכות גולמיות בלבד ושאינן לגביהן פירוט מתאים, משתקפים רק במספרים הכלליים בלוח 8.1, מאזן סחר החוץ (ראה גם סעיפים 8 ו-15 להלן ופרק 27 בשנתון זה); מאז 1988, נתונים אלה אינם מופיעים, בגלל הקושי לאסוף נתונים. מאז 1988 הנתונים אינם כוללים סחורות יבוא מארצות אחרות המיועדות ליהודה ושומרון וחבל עזה ואף לא סחורות יצוא שנשלחו ישירות מיהודה ושומרון וחבל עזה לשאר ארצות העולם.

המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה בשנת 1988. סיווג חדש זה, הנקרא "השיטה המתואמת" (Harmonized System), שונה מהסיווג שהיה נהוג עד 1988 הן במידת הפירוט והן בשיטת ההתייחסות לסחורות, ולכן אין אפשרות להשוות את הנתונים מ-1988 ואילך לנתונים שעד 1987. דברי הסבר נוספים בנושא הסיווג פורסמו ברבעון לסטטיסטיקה של סחר חוץ, מס' 4, 1988.

3. נתוני היבוא מסווגים גם לפי הייעודים הכלכליים. סיווג זה מחלק את פריטי היבוא לפי הייעוד הראשוני של הסחורות. השימוש הסופי של סחורות מיובאות שונה לעתים מייעודן הראשוני. סחורות בלתי מעובדות, מעובדות למחצה או מוגמרות המשמשות כתשומות לייצור, נכללו ב"תשומות לייצור".

הסיווג מבוסס על סקרים שהלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה עורכת אחת לשנים מספר. בסקרים אלה חוקרים את השימוש שעושים היבואנים בסחורות היבוא.

הכמויות והערך של הסחורות

4. המשקל והמידה הם לפי השיטה העשורנית. המשקל הוא המשקל נטו של הסחורות ללא חומרי האריזה או כלי הקיבול. במספר מקרים (בהתאם לתעריף המכס) נכלל משקל כלי הקיבול הפנימיים.

5. היבוא נרשם בהתאם לערך (cost, c.i.f.) היבוא נרשם בהתאם לערך (insurance, freight, "ערך לצורכי מכס"). הוצאות מקומיות אלו, שנכללו בערך היבוא, הסתכמו בשנת 1989 ב-145 מיליון דולר ובשנת 1990 ב-173 מיליון דולר. היצוא נרשם בערך (free on board) f.o.b. לפני ניכוי הנחות ודמי העמלה לגורמי חוץ. יוצא מכלל זה יצוא פרי הדר, ירקות ופירות טריים ופרחים, שמשווקים המועצה לשיווק פרי הדר ואגרקסקו. יצוא זה נרשם כאן - וביתר פרסומי הלשכה על יצוא סחורות - "פ"ב נטו", כלומר לאחר ניכוי כל ההוצאות בחוץ לארץ. הנתונים נמוכים בערכים הבאים:

1976 - 35.0 מיליון דולרים	1981 - 61.9 מיליון דולרים
1977 - 66.9 מיליון דולרים	1982 - 61.8 מיליון דולרים
1978 - 44.1 מיליון דולרים	1983 - 71.2 מיליון דולרים
1979 - 42.6 מיליון דולרים	1984 - 70.3 מיליון דולרים
1980 - 41.3 מיליון דולרים	1985 - 75.7 מיליון דולרים

סיווג הסחורות

2. נתוני היבוא והיצוא של ישראל מתפרסמים לפי שני סיווגים של סחורות: לפי סו"ט"ק - הסיווג הבינלאומי האחדיד של הסחר¹ - שהוכן על ידי הלשכה הסטטיסטית של האו"ם וכן לפי המינוח החדש של סחורות, הנקרא השיטה המתואמת לתיאורם וקידודם של טובין, שהוכן על ידי "מועצת שיתוף המכס"².

א. בסיווג סו"ט"ק (SITC) ערוכות הסחורות בצורה המתאימה לניתוח כלכלי לפי העיקרון של דרגות עיבוד המוצר ולפי ענף המקור הכלכלי (של היצרן). החל בשנתון 40, מתפרסמים נתוני הסחר לפי הסיווג החדש (סו"ט"ק תיקון 3), שעודכן ע"י האו"ם בעקבות הסיווג החדש שהוכן על ידי "מועצת שיתוף המכס". תיקון 3 של סיווג זה מהדק את הקשר לסיווג המשמש את המכס מחד ומאפשר - כמו בעבר - את ההשוואה הרב-לאומית מאוחר.

ב. בסיווג של "מועצת שיתוף המכס", המשמש גם את המכס הישראלי ביבוא³ וביצוא⁴, ערוכים המוצרים בהתאם לסיווג החומר שממנו יוצרה הסחורה בשם לב לרמת העיבוד. סיווג זה חודש על ידי המועצה ב-1983 והוכנס לשימוש במכס הישראלי ובלשכה

1 Standard International Trade Classification, Revised III, United Nations Statistical Office, Statistical Papers Series

14, no. 34, New York, 1986.

2 The Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Customs Cooperation Council, Brussels, June 1983.

3 ראה "קד"ם, תעריף המכס ומס קנייה לשנת התשמ"ז-1988".

4 סיווג סחורות היצוא ערוך לפי השיטה המתואמת (Harmonized System), ילקוט 511, 1988.

7.5

ISRAEL'S FOREIGN ASSETS¹

\$ million; end of year

	אשראי ליצוא ואחר Export credit and other ²	בבנקים מסחריים With commercial banks			סך הכל Total
		ניירות ערך זרים Foreign securities	הלוואות לזרים Loans to foreigners	פיקדונות בבנקים בחול Deposits with banks abroad	
		9	8	7		6	5=6+7+8
1960	..	..	-	56	56
1961	..	..	0	85	85
1962	0	0	25	73	98
1963	84	0	32	69	101
1964	84	0	39	76	115
1965	81	0	48	83	131
1966	81	0	51	99	149
1967	91	0	67	116	183
1968	109	0	62	158	220
1969	150	0	45	251	296
1970	145	0	114	359	472
1971	175	0	144	662	806
1972	205	0	151	1,119	1,270
1973	241	18	359	1,295	1,671
1974	277	15	418	1,160	1,594
1975	328	22	647	1,211	1,880
1976	401	25	602	1,351	1,978
1977	544	29	453	1,988	2,470
1978	722	71	509	2,876	3,457
1979	937	158	743	3,397	4,298
1980	1,071	272	804	4,446	5,522
1981	1,059	474	718	5,078	6,269
§1982	711	772	682	5,737	7,192
§1983	688	869	719	5,258	6,845
§1984	802	758	632	5,239	6,629
§1985	850	765	957	4,535	6,256
§1986	926	777	1,082	4,716	6,575
§1987	1,097	831	1,128	4,488	6,447
§1988	1,192	887	587	5,301	6,775
§1989	1,345	1,003	734	5,690	7,427
1990	1,495	1,485	926	5,998	8,409

1 Excl. foreign currency held by households and firms outside the monetary system in Israel and also investments in foreign securities advances on account of imports.

2 Beginning with this Abstract, the data are presented according to a new estimating system. The revision has been made as from the 1982 data.

נכסים במטבע חוץ¹

7.5

מיליוני דולרים; סוף שנה

במוסדות כספיים אחרים With other monetary institutions	בבנק ישראל With Bank of Israel		סך כולל Grand total	
	מזה: זהב Thereof: gold	סך הכול Total		
4	3	2	1=2+4+5+9	
1	-	213	270	1960
1	10	279	365	1961
14	41	420	531	1962
41	60	515	741	1963
44	56	545	788	1964
51	56	643	906	1965
34	46	621	886	1966
134	46	715	1,122	1967
92	46	663	1,082	1968
50	46	413	908	1969
24	43	459	1,100	1970
36	43	732	1,748	1971
57	43	1,229	2,762	1972
169	46	1,810	3,890	1973
58	46	1,200	3,129	1974
105	47	1,184	3,496	1975
90	45	1,373	3,842	1976
199	50	1,571	4,783	1977
105	54	2,678	6,961	1978
115	57	3,120	8,471	1979
132	53	3,394	10,119	1980
272	49	3,542	11,142	1981
476	42	3,836	12,215	\$1982
149	37	3,694	11,376	\$1983
219	35	3,098	10,749	\$1984
131	39	3,719	10,956	\$1985
222	43	4,703	12,425	\$1986
104	50	5,924	13,572	\$1987
739	48	4,091	12,797	\$1988
878	47	5,330	14,980	\$1989
684	42	6,316	16,904	1990

1 לא כולל מסי' המוחזק ע"י משקי בית ופירמות מחוץ למערכת המונטרית בישראל ואף לא השקעות בבירות ערך זרים או מקדמות על חשבון יבוא.

2 החל בשנתון זה, מוצגים הנתונים לפי שיטת אמידה חדשה. התיקון נעשה החל בנתוני 1982.

7.4

ISRAEL'S FOREIGN LIABILITIES

\$ million; end of year

	פיקדונות זרים בבנקים מסחריים Foreign deposits in com- mercial banks in Israel		פרטי - לא מונטרי Private - non monetary			Government	
	מזה: של בנקים זרים Thereof: by foreign banks	סך הכל ² Total ²	למועד קצר Short term	למועד ארוך Long term	סך הכל Total	למועד קצר Short term	Long term
							מזה: איגרות חוב Thereof: bonds
	14	13	12	11	10=11+12	9	8
1960	25	54	34	74	108	9	388
1961	5	79	36	115	151	10	420
1962	8	171	40	118	158	16	451
1963	19	202	46	138	183	4	474
1964	16	190	53	173	226	4	498
1965	20	213	94	185	279	25	533
1966	33	222	91	208	299	43	544
1967	22	225	63	217	280	12	719
1968	60	260	74	247	321	17	796
1969	87	323	46	281	326	27	860
1970	97	436	67	334	401	75	995
1971	458	996	96	509	604	63	1,175
1972	670	1,358	101	672	773	26	1,361
1973	909	1,658	88	848	936	49	1,724
1974	1,155	2,025	89	850	938	100	1,896
1975	1,651	2,738	212	967	1,179	82	2,033
1976	1,658	2,803	165	1,110	1,275	121	2,224
1977	2,161	3,543	126	1,136	1,262	135	2,380
1978	3,050	5,029	489	1,031	1,521	0	2,544
1979	3,679	6,525	1,014	1,393	2,407	0	2,628
1980	4,155	7,716	1,271	1,321	2,593	0	2,773
1981	4,836	8,817	1,450	1,286	2,736	0	2,858
§1982	5,712	11,104	1,687	1,364	3,051	0	3,008
§1983	5,119	10,866	1,489	1,937	3,426	220	3,136
§1984	4,841	10,431	1,471	2,051	3,522	158	3,293
§1985	4,168	10,153	1,546	2,146	3,693	2	3,506
§1986	3,951	10,441	1,670	2,322	3,991	25	3,749
§1987	3,380	10,408	2,017	2,788	4,805	0	3,900
§1988	2,598	10,107	1,986	2,587	4,574	100	8,879
§1989	1,891	10,101	1,984	2,535	4,519	0	10,023
1990	1,719	11,108	2,039	2,552	4,591	0	10,191

1 The Bank of Israel (Controller of Foreign Exchange) refers to this figure as to the total liabilities of the economy. The figure is calculated by deducting the assets of the commercial banks (column 5 in Table 7.5) from the total liabilities (column 1 of this table).

2 Most of them - short term.

חובות ישראל לחוץ לארץ

7.4

מיליוני דולרים: סוף שנה

הממשלה		בנק ישראל Bank of Israel	סך הכל חובות בניכוי נכסי חוץ של הבנקים המסחריים ¹ Total liabilities less foreign assets of commercial banks ¹	חובות - נטו Liabilities - net	נכסי חוץ - סך הכל Foreign assets - total	חובות - סך כולל Liabilities - grand total	
למועד איוך	סך הכל Total						
סך הכל Total	7	5	4	3=1-2	2	1=5+6+10+13	
	676	99	890	676	270	946	1960
	766	88	1,009	729	365	1,094	1961
	845	0	1,092	659	531	1,190	1962
	925	1	1,214	574	741	1,315	1963
	1,033	1	1,339	665	788	1,454	1964
	1,153	1	1,540	765	906	1,671	1965
	1,238	1	1,655	919	886	1,804	1966
	1,548	1	1,882	943	1,122	2,066	1967
	1,705	1	2,085	1,222	1,082	2,305	1968
	1,867	31	2,278	1,667	908	2,574	1969
	2,372	39	2,851	2,223	1,100	3,323	1970
	3,011	11	3,879	2,936	1,748	4,684	1971
	3,413	5	4,306	2,814	2,762	5,576	1972
	4,147	2	5,121	2,902	3,890	6,792	1973
	4,720	2	6,192	4,657	3,129	7,786	1974
	5,780	4	7,902	6,286	3,496	9,782	1975
	7,052	12	9,285	7,421	3,842	11,263	1976
	8,088	11	10,569	8,256	4,783	13,039	1977
	8,945	20	12,058	8,553	6,961	15,515	1978
	9,941	25	14,599	10,427	8,471	18,897	1979
	11,137	17	15,941	11,344	10,119	21,463	1980
	12,161	17	17,463	12,590	11,142	23,732	1981
	13,287	15	20,265	15,242	12,215	27,457	\$1982
	14,392	14	22,073	17,542	11,376	28,918	\$1983
	15,309	17	22,808	18,689	10,749	29,438	\$1984
	15,508	17	23,118	18,417	10,956	29,374	\$1985
	16,162	17	24,062	18,212	12,425	30,637	\$1986
	16,544	29	25,339	18,214	13,572	31,786	\$1987
	16,498	34	24,537	18,515	12,797	31,312	\$1988
	16,571	33	23,797	16,244	14,980	31,224	\$1989
	16,736	29	24,055	15,560	16,904	32,464	1990

1 בנק ישראל (המפקח על מטבע חוץ) מתייחס לנתון זה כאל סך ההתחייבויות של המשק. הנתון מתקבל ע"י הפחתת נכסי הבנקים המסחריים (טור 5 בלוח 7.5) מן הסך הכולל של החובות (טור 1 בלוח זה).
2 הרוב למועד קצר.

7.3

CHANGES IN ISRAEL'S LIABILITIES, BY SECTOR

\$ million

	1990	\$1989	\$1988	\$1987	\$1986
LOANS OUTSTANDING AT BEGINNING OF YEAR	31,224	31,312	31,786	30,637	29,374
1. Change adjusted to Balance of Payments – total	620	-98	90	157	468
1.1 Long-term loans (net)	-67	2	46	374	410
1.11 Government loans (net)	-26	49	167	47	346
Bonds issued abroad					
- Receipts	734	1,548	15,491	620	618
- Payments	573	404	510	475	375
U.S. government loans					
- Receipts	0	0	156	270	405
- Payments	231	987	14,867	165	135
Other government loans					
- Receipts	114	140	124	137	150
- Payments	137	133	167	142	97
Trade credit on imports					
- Receipts	-	-	-	-	-
- Payments	-	-	-	-	-
I.B.R.D.					
- Receipts	-	-	-	-	-
- Payments	-	27	7	4	5
Other					
- Receipts	153	13	97	59	63
- Payments	86	101	151	253	278
1.12 Private sector (net)	-41	-47	-120	327	64
The World Bank					
- Receipts	-	-	-	-	1
- Payments	-	2	6	4	6
Trade credit on imports					
- Receipts	48	77	160	193	106
- Payments	140	185	212	143	117
Other					
- Receipts	593	515	578	722	564
- Payments	543	453	641	441	484
1.13 I.M.F. (net)	-	-	-	-	-
- Receipts	-	-	-	-	-
- Payments	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Short-term loans (net)	687	-99	43	-217	58
1.21 Government (net)	-	-100	100	-25	23
Thereof: Trade credit on imports					
- Receipts	-	-	-	-	-
- Payments	-	-	-	-	-
1.22 Private sector (net)	176	-5	8	273	73
Trade credit on imports					
- Receipts	3,833	3,566	3,904	3,746	2,897
- Payments	3,886	3,589	3,860	3,609	2,771
Other					
- Receipts	1,898	1,306	1,758	1,976	1,974
- Payments	1,669	1,287	1,794	1,840	2,027
1.23 Change in deposits of foreigners	511	5	-64	-466	-38
2. Value adjustments (net)	788	10	-561	990	794
Thereof: on government loans	190	25	-211	334	306
Deposits of foreigners	493	-13	-232	444	326
3. Other adjustments	-168	-1	-2	1	2
LOANS OUTSTANDING AT END OF YEAR	32,464	31,224	31,312	31,786	30,637

1 In the second half of 1988, 4,800 million dollars of the debts to the U.S. Government were redeemed for debts to banks at lower interest rate.

מיליוני דולרים
 1. במחצית השנייה של שנת 1988 ומרץ 1988 מיליוני דולרים
 2. במחצית השנייה של שנת 1988 ומרץ 1988 מיליוני דולרים
 3. במחצית השנייה של שנת 1988 ומרץ 1988 מיליוני דולרים

	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981
29,374	29,438	28,918	27,457	23,732	21,463
-1	-1	-96	17	0	
320	-203	-182	-109	-172	
196	-190	-140	-69	-189	
675	-503	-380	-205	-408	
-599	-228	-57	2,393	1,273	
1,140	1,066	975	721	690	
1,164	967	975	918	793	
2,733	2,971	2,750	2,884	3,022	
2,729	3,091	2,674	2,926	3,116	
21	22	-76	239	198	
-	-	-	-	0	
-	-	-	-	0	
-156	-57	220	-	0	
-734	-263	86	2,633	1,471	
-	-	29	67	81	
-	-	-	-	0	
-	-	-29	-67	-81	
372	268	269	263	324	
378	358	757	340	243	
115	121	64	80	71	
107	221	186	95	149	
5	5	5	5	5	
-	-	-	-	0	
-8	184	605	87	-8	
225	122	61	61	36	
76	205	209	214	356	
8	7	5	9	10	
-	1	-	3	13	
-	-	-	-	0	
-	-	-	-	0	
82	71	60	81	78	
138	165	126	141	61	
109	124	156	177	206	
0	898	1,092	1,081	1,111	
312	313	332	399	441	
525	471	459	549	525	
3	1,102	1,273	1,261	1,296	
-5	1,286	1,850	1,281	1,205	
-739	1,023	1,936	3,914	2,677	
29,438	28,918	27,457	23,732	21,463	

7.3 שירותים בינלאומיים
 שירותים בינלאומיים
 שירותים בינלאומיים
 שירותים בינלאומיים

GOODS AND SERVICES ACCOUNT

(cont.)

\$ million

חשבון סחורות ושירותים

(המשך)

מיליוני דולרים

7.2

		1990	\$1989	\$1988	\$1987	\$1986	\$1985		
1.22 Travel	- Income	1,381.7	1,467.7	1,346.5	1,341.6	971.8	1,101.4	1.22	נסיעות חוץ
	- Expdt. ²	1,484.9	1,327.3	1,160.6	1,040.5	799.6	549.5		הוצאות ²
1.23 Insurance	- Income	-34.3	-27.9	1.2	-0.9	-7.1	-8.8	1.23	ביטוח
	- Expdt.	124.6	113.5	94.0	117.6	95.6	138.2		הוצאות
1.24 Investment Income (interest)	- Income	1,527.5	1,273.2	1,004.3	856.8	855.5	917.1	1.24	הכנסות מהשקעות (ריבית)
	- Expdt.	2,734.7	2,661.2	2,633.0	2,439.2	2,502.6	2,701.9		הוצאות
1.241 Direct investment	- Income	86.6	72.1	64.2	80.1	51.8	53.0	1.241	מהשקעה ישירה
	- Expdt.	162.0	158.8	128.6	152.5	131.8	122.9		הוצאות
1.242 Other	- Income	1,440.9	1,201.1	936.1	776.7	803.7	864.1	1.242	אחר
	- Expdt.	2,572.7	2,502.4	2,504.4	2,286.7	2,370.8	2,579.0		הוצאות
1.25 Other services	- Income	1,824.5	1,605.8	1,558.7	1,387.7	1,219.7	1,139.6	1.25	שירותים אחרים
	- Expdt.	2,035.7	1,733.4	1,640.5	1,471.0	1,185.8	987.5		הוצאות
1.251 Wages	- Income	68.6	76.6	79.6	90.9	77.4	66.9	1.251	שכר עבודה
	- Expdt.	774.3	665.6	677.5	679.9	475.0	331.1		הוצאות
1.252 Agents' fees	- Income	379.8	331.8	321.7	304.7	247.7	239.2	1.252	דמי סוכן
	- Expdt.	362.2	290.7	302.7	259.2	240.9	244.9		הוצאות
1.253 Other	- Income	1,376.1	1,197.4	1,157.4	992.1	894.6	833.5	1.253	אחר
	- Expdt.	899.2	777.1	660.3	531.9	469.9	411.5		הוצאות
1.26 Government n.e.s.	- Income	47.8	47.5	34.6	28.4	21.5	16.4	1.26	ממשלה לנמ"א
	- Expdt.	135.8	124.6	111.1	107.0	92.9	105.6		הוצאות

1 Additional detail see in Chapter 8 - Foreign Trade.

2 Part of the expenditure is financed by sources outside the banking system in Israel, and affects the size of the item "Statistical Discrepancies" (Table 7.1, item 4).

1 פירוט נוסף ראה בפרק 8 - סחר חוץ.
2 חלק מההוצאה מומן ממקורות שמחוץ למערכת הבנקאות בישראל, ומשפיע על גודל הסעיף "הפרשים סטטיסטיים" (לוח 7.1, סעיף 4).

GOODS AND SERVICES ACCOUNT

חשבון סחורות ושירותים

7.2

\$ million

מיליוני דולרים

	1990	§1989	§1988	§1987	§1986	§1985	
1.1 GOODS¹							1.1 סחר סחורות¹
1.11 Exports adjusted to balance of payments	12,259.4	11,168.5	10,356.7	9,310.2	7,838.8	6,750.9	1.11 יצוא מותאם למאזן התשלומים
1.111 Exports according to Foreign Trade Statistics	11,575.7	10,669.3	9,445.4	8,201.4	6,932.9	6,084.4	1.111 יצוא לפי סחר חוץ
1.112 Exports to Judea and Samaria and Gaza Area	709.2	515.8	596.0	961.2	798.2	600.1	1.112 יצוא ליהודה ושומרון ולחבל עזה
1.113 Other adjustments	-25.5	-16.6	315.3	147.6	107.7	66.4	1.113 התאמות אחרות
1.12 Imports (f.o.b.) adjusted to balance of payments	15,147.3	12,934.9	13,424.4	13,027.6	9,711.6	9,114.4	1.12 יבוא (פ.י.ב.) מותאם למאזן התשלומים
1.121 Imports according to Foreign Trade Statistics	15,104.0	13,027.4	12,287.2	11,455.2	9,285.0	8,020.9	1.121 יבוא לפי סחר חוץ
1.122 Imports from Judea and Samaria and Gaza Area	177.0	106.8	148.0	303.8	274.6	181.3	1.122 יבוא מיהודה ושומרון ומחבל עזה
1.123 Defence imports	1,470.2	1,191.8	2,070.5	2,438.6	1,168.6	1,816.3	1.123 יבוא ביטחוני
1.124 Other adjustments to imports	-1,603.9	-1,391.1	-1,081.3	-1,170.0	-1,016.6	-904.1	1.124 התאמות אחרות ליבוא
1.2 SERVICES - TOTAL							1.2 שירותים - סך הכל
- INCOME	6,231.6	5,704.4	5,208.1	4,778.6	4,085.9	4,205.8	- הכנסות
- EXPENDITURE	8,429.4	7,705.1	7,313.6	6,689.2	5,942.9	5,724.3	- הוצאות
Thereof: Transactions with Judea and Samaria and Gaza Area							מזה: עסקאות עם יהודה ושומרון וחבל עזה
- income	256.6	227.7	229.6	220.1	171.9	133.3	- הכנסות
- expenditure	783.7	668.0	656.6	667.6	452.6	301.2	- הוצאות
1.21 Freight and transportation							1.21 שירותי הובלה ותחבורה
1.211 Income - total	1,484.4	1,338.1	1,262.8	1,165.0	1,024.5	1,040.1	1.211 הכנסות - סך הכל
Export cargoes	234.1	217.1	211.2	182.6	183.3	168.3	מטעני יצוא
Cargoes between foreign ports	599.5	543.8	531.9	456.2	393.0	445.6	מטענים בין נמלים זרים
Passenger fares	357.0	321.2	302.6	329.6	271.3	242.9	דמי נסיעה
Charter hires	40.6	45.0	34.6	16.0	17.3	23.2	דמי חכירה
Port disbursements	148.0	123.9	110.0	102.8	87.4	110.4	שירותי נמל
Thereof: bunker oil	75.0	55.8	48.5	56.7	50.8	73.8	מזה: דלק
Other	105.2	87.1	72.5	77.8	72.2	49.7	אחר
1.212 Expenditure - total	1,913.7	1,745.1	1,674.4	1,513.9	1,266.4	1,241.6	1.212 הוצאות - סך הכל
Import cargoes	543.9	453.6	458.5	437.2	357.7	294.2	מטעני יבוא
Passenger fares	195.2	211.1	202.3	188.4	135.1	138.8	דמי נסיעה
Charter hires	197.5	174.7	149.9	114.9	99.0	107.9	דמי חכירה
Port disbursements	654.4	536.9	571.1	487.9	424.6	467.8	שירותי נמל
Thereof: bunker oil	185.4	148.7	131.8	137.7	129.2	176.2	מזה: דלק
Other	322.7	368.8	292.6	285.5	250.0	232.9	אחר

**ISRAEL'S BALANCE OF PAYMENTS'
(cont.)**

**מאזן התשלומים של ישראל'
(המשך)**

7.1

\$ million

מיליוני דולרים

	1990	\$1989	\$1988	\$1987	\$1986	\$1985	\$1984	
2. CAPITAL FLOWS (net)²	-1,184	-2,379	499	568	-1,478	-682	1,739	2. תנועות הון (נטו)²
2.1 Net capital movements (excluding by central monetary institutions)	-624	-981	-663	1,228	-486	-290	1,231	2.1 תנועות הון (למעט המוסדות המונטרניים המרכזיים)
2.11 Long-term capital	-207	88	-585	532	538	94	1,270	2.11 הון למועד ארוך
2.111 Government liabilities	-26	49	167	47	346	3	1,102	2.111 התחייבויות הממשלה
2.112 Direct investment (private sector)								2.112 השקעה ישירה (סקטור פרטי)
- in Israel	112	148	³ -556	210	183	89	-39	- בישראל
- abroad	-266	-60	-80	-84	-122	-51	-33	- בחו"ל
2.113 Private sector liabilities	-41	-47	-120	327	64	-8	184	2.113 התחייבויות הסקטור הפרטי
2.114 Private sector assets (securities)	14	-3	5	31	67	61	56	2.114 נכסים של הסקטור הפרטי (ני"ע)
2.12 Short-term capital	-417	-1,069	-78	696	-1,024	-384	-39	2.12 הון למועד קצר
2.121 Government liabilities	-25	-70	123	-6	6	-140	-35	2.121 התחייבויות הממשלה
2.122 Government assets	-147	-151	466	738	-649	18	458	2.122 נכסים של הממשלה
2.123 Private sector liabilities	163	-18	16	277	90	33	14	2.123 התחייבויות הסקטור הפרטי
2.124 Private sector assets	-329	-199	-162	-313	-353	-291	-333	2.124 נכסים של הסקטור הפרטי
2.125 Monetary sector liabilities	511	5	-64	-466	-38	-599	-228	2.125 התחייבויות הסקטור המונטרי
2.126 Monetary sector assets	-589	-636	-457	466	-80	595	86	2.126 נכסים של הסקטור המונטרי
2.2 Assets in foreign currency and liabilities of the central monetary institutions	-560	-1,397	1,163	-661	-992	-392	509	2.2 נכסים במטבע חוץ של מוסדות מונטריים מרכזיים והתחייבויות שונות
2.21 Assets	-560	-1,397	1,163	-661	-992	-392	509	2.21 נכסים
2.22 Liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.22 התחייבויות
3. ALLOCATION OF S.D.R.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3. הקצאה של זכויות משיכה מיוחדות
4. STATISTICAL DISCREPANCIES	480	1,282	160	291	-173	-433	-459	4. הפרשים סטטיסטיים

1 The symbol (-) denotes debit.

2 An increase in liabilities and decrease in assets is not marked; an increase in assets and decrease in liabilities is marked (-).

3 In the last quarter of 1988, \$ 800 million of bank shares were purchased from foreign citizens.

1 סימן (-) מצוין חובה.

2 עלייה בהתחייבויות וירידה בנכסים מוצגות ללא סימן. ירידה בהתחייבויות ועלייה בנכסים מסומנת (-).

3 ברבע האחרון של 1988 נרכשו מניות ההסדר מתושבי חוץ בסך 800 מיליון דולר.

ISRAEL'S BALANCE OF PAYMENTS¹מאזן התשלומים של ישראל¹

7.1

\$ million

מיליוני דולרים

	1990	\$1989	\$1988	\$1987	\$1986	\$1985	\$1984	
1. GOODS, SERVICES AND TRANSFER PAYMENTS (net)	704	1,096	-659	-859	1,651	1,115	-1,280	1. סחורות, שירותים והעברות חד צדדיות (נטו)
1.1 Goods and services (net)	-5,086	-3,767	-5,173	-5,628	-3,730	-3,882	-4,563	1.1 סחורות ושירותים (נטו)
Exports	18,491	16,873	15,565	14,089	11,925	10,957	10,641	יצוא
Imports	-23,577	-20,640	-20,738	-19,717	-15,654	-14,839	-15,204	יבוא
1.11 Goods (net)	-2,888	-1,766	-3,068	-3,717	-1,873	-2,363	-2,498	1.11 סחורות (נטו)
Exports (f.o.b.)	12,259	11,168	10,357	9,310	7,839	6,751	6,321	יצוא (פ"ב)
Imports (f.o.b.)	-15,147	-12,935	-13,424	-13,028	-9,712	-9,114	-8,819	יבוא (פ"ב)
Defence imports	-1,470	-1,192	-2,070	-2,439	-1,169	-1,816	-1,414	יבוא ביטחוני
Other	-13,677	-11,743	-11,354	-10,589	-8,543	-7,298	-7,405	יבוא אחר
1.12 Services account (net) ²	-2,198	-2,001	-2,105	-1,911	-1,857	-1,518	-2,065	1.12 חשבון שירותים (נטו) ²
Exports	6,232	5,704	5,208	4,779	4,086	4,206	4,320	יצוא
Imports	-8,429	-7,705	-7,314	-6,689	-5,943	-5,724	-6,385	יבוא
1.2 Transfer payments (net) - total	5,790	4,863	4,514	4,769	5,381	4,997	3,283	1.2 העברות חד צדדיות (נטו) - סך הכל
1.21 Personal restitutions from Germany	618	584	557	530	424	328	323	1.21 פיצויים אישיים מגרמניה
1.22 Other personal remittances (net)	528	702	518	765	586	259	251	1.22 העברות פרטיות אחרות (נטו)
1.23 Institutional remittances	1,455	875	627	604	598	567	518	1.23 העברות למוסדות
1.24 Intergovernmental remittances (net)	3,188	2,702	2,812	2,870	3,773	3,843	2,191	1.24 העברות בין ממשלתיות (נטו)

פרסומים נבחרים

פרסומים מיוחדים

767 מאזן התשלומים של ישראל 1985—1952

הכללי. אין הם כוללים נכסים בידי פרטים וחברות – כגון ניירות ערך זרים – ואף לא הלוואות לתושבי חוץ שניתנו ע"י תושבים ישראלים, למעט אשראי מסחרי שניתן ע"י היצואנים הישראליים.

מקורות

הנתונים הנכללים במאזן התשלומים מבוססים על דיווחים מרוכזים של בנק ישראל ושל משרדים ממשלתיים שונים, ועל נתונים המתקבלים מגורמים המבצעים את העסקאות הכלכליות החיצוניות. בגלל חוסר אחידות הדיווחים של גורמים שונים ובעקבות פיגורים בסגירת חשבונות כספיים ומאזנים, נערך אומדן מוקדם למספר סעיפים כדי להגיש את הדיווח במועדים קבועים מראש. לכן מאזן התשלומים עובר עיבודים, בדיקות ותיקונים נוספים אחרי פרסומו, דבר המסביר את השינויים המוכנסים בו מדי פעם. הסברים מפורטים, מקורות, שיטות והגדרות פורסמו בסידרת הפרסומים המיוחדים (ראה רשימה להלן).

הנתונים מבוססים ברובם על נתוני המפקח על מטבע חוץ והמפקח על הבנקים בבנק ישראל שהותאמו להגדרות מאזן התשלומים.

יש לשים לב כי הגדרת מצבת החובות כפי שהיא מתפרסמת בשנתון שונה מהגדרת מצבת החובות המתפרסמת ע"י בנק ישראל. ההבדל העיקרי נובע מכך, שבפרסומיו מנכה בנק ישראל את הנכסים שבידי הבנקים (לוח 7.5 טור 6) מן הסך הכולל של החובות. לשם השוואה, מובא כאן גם הנתון על מצבת החובות לפי ההגדרה שבפרסומי בנק ישראל (לוח 7.4, טור 4).

הנתון על מצבת החובות לחוץ לארץ כולל גם את השינויים שחלו בחובות בגלל תנדודת בשערי החליפין של המטבעות השונים ביחס לדולר.

נכסים במטבע חוץ

(לוח 7.5)

הנכסים במטבע חוץ כוללים את הנכסים שבידי המוסדות הכספיים בישראל, בנק ישראל והחשב

הגדרות והסברים

סכומים שנרשמו שלא בהתאם להגדרות: נוכו נתונים כפולים מסחר חוץ (יבוא) ומשירותים.

פירוט השירותים ניתן בלוח 7.2.

סידרת הנתונים בסעיף "נסיעות חוץ" (לוח 7.2) תוקנה בשנת 1979, מפני שנתוני הבנקים (המשמשים בסיס לעריכת המאזן לא שיקפו נכונה את הפעולות בסעיף זה. צד הזכות של סעיף זה תוקן על סמך נתוני הלינות של תיירים זרים בישראל וצד החובה – על

סמך מספר הישראלים היוצאים לחו"ל. מאחר שחלק מההוצאות של התיירים הישראלים בחוץ לארץ מומן ממקורות שמחוץ למערכת הבנקאות בישראל, הוא משפיע על הגודל של ההפרשים הסטטיסטיים (סעיף 4 בלוח 7.1).

חשבון תנועות הון

(כולל עסקאות בזהב מונטרי וזכויות משיכה מיוחדות של קרן המטבע הבינלאומית; סעיף 2 בלוח 7.1).

חשבון זה משקף את השינויים שחלו בהתחייבויות ובנכסי חוץ של המדינה בעקבות העסקאות הכלכליות שבוצעו עם חו"ל, וכן קניות ומכירות מטבע חוץ על ידי הסקטור הפרטי שלא למימון פעילות כלכלית עם חוץ לארץ. חשבון זה, שניתן בלוח 7.1 על בסיס נטו, מפרד לסקטור הלא-מונטרי ולסקטור המונטרי. פירוט רב יותר לתנועות הון (התחייבויות) ניתן בלוח 7.3.

החל ב־1975, נכללו גם מקדמות על חשבון יבוא.

חובות ישראל לחוץ לארץ

(לוח 7.4)

בלוח זה מוצגות התחייבויות המשק לתושבי חוץ, בין אם פירעון במטבע חוץ ובין אם במטבע מקומי. אין לוח זה כולל את איגרות החוב שהונפקו ע"י גורמים פרטיים ונמכרו לתושבים זרים או מניות ישראליות שנמכרו לתושבים זרים (שהם חלק מהשקעות הזרים בישראל).

בנוסף להבחנה בחובות לפי מועדי הפירעון, קיימת הפרדה בין החייבים, דהיינו, בין חובות ממשלתיים, חובות של הסקטור הפרטי וחובות של הבנקים בישראל. חובות אלה ניתנים גם לפי מועד הפירעון שנקבע ביום קבלת ההלוואה. חוב לזמן קצר מוגדר כחוב שפירעונו עד שנה מיום קבלתו; חוב למועד ארוך הוא זה שפירעונו מעל לשנה מיום קבלתו.

הפיקדונות של בנקים זרים בבנקים מקומיים כוללים גם הלוואות שמועד פירעונו מעל לשנה. מחוסר נתונים, אין אפשרות למיין לפי סְדֵי הפירעון. התחייבויות המשק כוללות איגרות חוב ומניות שהונפקו על ידי הבנקים והופצו ישירות לחו"ל.

אומדן מאזן התשלומים נערך לפי הגדרות אשר נקבעו ע"י קרן המטבע הבינלאומית. לפיהן, מאזן התשלומים הוא רישום שיטתי של כל העסקאות הכלכליות שבוצעו במשך תקופה מסוימת בין משקה הלאומי של המדינה המדווחת ובין משקים לאומיים אחרים.

החל בשנת 1967, הנתונים כוללים את אומדני העסקאות הכלכליות שבוצעו בין תושבי ישראל ותושבי יהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה (וסיני עד 1982) שאינם ישראלים.

שני חלקים עיקריים למאזן: א. החשבון השוטף הכולל את הסחר בסחורות ובשירותים והעברות חד־צדדיות; ב. חשבון תנועות הון, הכולל גם השקעות, שינויים בירתות מטבע חוץ ובזהב מונטרי, ובזכויות משיכה מיוחדות של קרן המטבע הבינלאומית.

החל בשנתוֹן זה, תוקנו הנתונים על יתרות האשראי המסחרי שהיוצאים נותנים לחו"ל. עד כה, נאמד היקף האשראי לפי קרנות היצוא; החל בפרסום זה נאמד היקף האשראי והשינויים בו לפי משך הזמן של החזרת תמורות היצוא מרגע ביצוע היצוא.

נתוני סחר סחורות עם יהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה הם אומדנים שלא ניתן לפרטם; ראה מבוא לפרק 27 – יהודה שומרון וחבל עזה – י"ל"י.

החשבון השוטף

(חשבון סחורות, שירותים והעברות חד־צדדיות; סעיפים 1.1 ו־1.2 בלוח 7.1)

חלק ראשון של חשבון זה (סעיף 1) מסכם את התקבולים והתשלומים בהעברת בעלות על סחורות ואת התקבולים והתשלומים בעבור מתן שירותים. החלק השני (סעיף 2) של חשבון זה מסכם את ההעברות שאינן גוררות כל התחייבות שכנגד. בסעיפי הסחורות, נרשם ערך הטובין על בסיס פו"ב, דהיינו ללא הוצאות הובלה וביטוח. שירותים אלה, אם יש לכוללם במאזן התשלומים, נרשמו בסעיפי השירותים המתאימים. (עד שנת 1957 נרשם היבוא על בסיס סי"ף). הנתונים על יבוא ויצוא, הכלולים בחשבונות הלאומיים (פרק 6) שונים בהגדרתם: שם, ערך היבוא של הטובין הוא על בסיס סי"ף, כלומר כולל גם תשלומים של יבואנים למובילים ישראלים. הוצאות אלה אוזנו על ידי רישום מקביל כיצוא שירותים.

פירוט ההעברות החד־צדדיות ניתן בלוח 7.1. פירוט סחר הסחורות ניתן בפרק 8 (סחר חוץ) ובפרק 27 (יהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה). החל בנתוני 1977, הופחתו מנתוני היבוא והיצוא

DIRECT COEFFICIENTS (cont.)
1982/83

מקדמים ישירים (המשך)

6.17

At 1986 prices; budget year

במחירי 1986; שנת תקציב

Purchasers ¹	43	42	41	40	39	38	37	קונים ¹
								מוכרים
Sellers								
1. Field crops	0	0	0	.00001	0	0	0	1. גידולי שדה
2. Livestock	0	.00001	0	.00019	.00009	0	0	2. בעלי חיים
3. Citrus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3. פרי הדר
4. Other agriculture	.00035	0	.00012	.00065	.00002	.00022	0	4. חקלאות אחרת
5. Mining and quarrying	0	0	.00024	.00001	.00001	.00010	0	5. כרייה וחציבה
6. Meat, fish, oil and dairy	0	.00007	0	0	.00023	0	0	6. בשר, דגים, שמן וחלב
7. Other food products	0	.00002	.00003	.00081	.00001	.00001	0	7. מזון אחר
8. Textiles	0	.00002	.00436	.00009	.00546	.00017	.00005	8. טקסטיל
9. Clothing	.00794	.00021	.00633	.00040	.00305	.00055	.00088	9. הבגה
10. Leather and its products	0	0	.00059	.00005	.00002	.00004	0	10. עור ומוצריו
11. Wood and its products	.00015	.00051	.00044	.00021	.00002	.00005	.00032	11. עץ ומוצריו
12. Paper and its products	.00810	.00722	.00331	.00323	.00074	.00526	.00140	12. נייר, קרטון ומוצריהם
13. Printing and publishing	.08530	.00333	.00361	.01352	.00335	.02219	.00596	13. דפוס והוצאה לאור
14. Rubber products	.00949	.00019	.00338	.00005	.00027	.00309	.00137	14. מוצרי גומי
15. Plastic products	.12237	.00177	.00308	.00054	.00177	.00027	.00074	15. מוצרי פלסטיק
16. Basic chemicals, insecticides, fungicides, and disinfectants	0	.00016	.00077	.00048	.00168	.00226	.00003	16. כימיה בסיסית וחומרי הדברה וחיטי
17. Pharmaceuticals	0	.00009	.00056	.00001	.03154	.00001	.00001	17. תרופות
18. Other chemicals	.00161	.00017	.00632	.00161	.00782	.00608	.00275	18. כימיקלים אחרים
19. Petroleum refining	0	.00207	.01805	.00258	.00272	.00246	.00451	19. זיקוק נפט
20. Non-metallic minerals	0	0	.00050	.00047	.00288	.00092	.00003	20. מינרלים אל-מתכתיים
21. Basic metal	0	.00007	.00403	.00001	.00005	.00021	.00005	21. מתכת בסיסית
22. Metal products	.00026	.00452	.03057	.00108	.00046	.00192	.00296	22. מוצרי מתכת
23. Machinery	.00122	.00175	.00391	.00029	.00170	.00319	.00345	23. מכונות
24. Electrical equipment	.00505	.00009	.00539	.00031	.00025	.00437	.00571	24. ציוד חשמלי
25. Electronic equipment	0	.00044	.03638	.00020	.00109	.00272	.00427	25. ציוד אלקטרוני
26. Ships and aircraft	0	0	.04422	.00002	0	0	.00041	26. ספינות ומטוסים
27. Other transport equipment	0	.00005	.00338	.00005	.00002	.00794	.00093	27. כלי הובלה אחרים
28. Diamonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	28. יהלומים
29. Precision and optical instruments	0	.00001	.00796	.00027	.01220	.00024	.00021	29. מכשירים מדויקים ואופטיים
30. Miscellaneous manufacturing	0	.00015	.00072	.00172	.00133	.00094	.00055	30. תעשיות שונות
31. Residential building	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31. בנייה למגורים
32. Other building	0	.00792	.06079	.01147	.00444	.00836	.01064	32. בנייה אחרת
33. Electricity	0	.00710	.00477	.00566	.00764	.00443	.01463	33. חשמל
34. Water	0	.00071	.00075	.00180	.00088	.00087	.00158	34. מים
35. Land transport	.12357	.00181	.02176	.01420	.00328	.00288	.00781	35. התחבורה יבשתית
36. Shipping and air transport	.10782	0	.00080	.00002	0	.00012	.00982	36. ספנות ותעופה
37. Other transport	.13226	.01620	.00385	.00224	.00352	.00628	.10274	37. התחבורה אחרת
38. Business services	2.95896	.10622	.04261	.05715	.06804	.13176	.08975	38. שירותים עסקיים
39. Health services	.00273	.00003	.00122	.00026	.07460	0	.00001	39. שירותי בריאות
40. Education services	.02671	.00009	.00090	.00053	.00044	.00001	0	40. שירותי חינוך
41. Other services	.00773	.00052	.00040	.00029	.00476	.00032	.00444	41. שירותים אחרים
42. Commerce	.01913	.01887	.01139	.00225	.00717	.00735	.01118	42. מסחר
43. General expenses and repairs	.14963	.01556	.01083	.02493	.00842	.02154	.02207	43. הוצאות כלליות ותיקונים
Intermediate products - total	3.77038	.19795	.34832	.14970	.26197	.24910	.31126	מוצרי ביניים - סך הכל
Imports, incl. net taxes - total	.00308	.00064	.16380	.00360	.03707	.01503	.00586	יבוא, כולל מסים נטו - סך הכל
Thereof: Imports c.i.f. ²	.00233	.00048	.13744	.00262	.02967	.01057	.00508	מזה: יבוא ס"פ ²
Subsidies on imports	0	0	-.00016	-.00001	-.00008	-.00014	-.00011	תמיכות ליבוא
Taxes on imports	.00074	.00016	.02653	.00099	.00748	.00460	.00089	מסים על יבוא
Taxes on domestic production	.01023	.01379	.05328	.02339	.02652	.02459	.01929	מסים על תפוקה מקומית
Subsidies on domestic production	-.88154	-.00029	-.00386	-.00372	-.00041	-.00235	-.00122	תמיכות לתפוקה מקומית
Wages ³	0	.45860	.42078	.78944	.61103	.39163	.47946	שכר עבודה ³
Value added (excl. wages)	-1.90214	.32931	.01768	.03759	.06383	.32199	.18534	ערך מוסף (פרט לשכר)
INPUT - GRAND TOTAL	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	תשומות - סך כולל

1 Figures in column headings are the code numbers of the branches which are presented in the appendix.

2 Complementary imports; the rest of imports is included in intermediate products.

3 Incl. imputation for non-employees.

1 הספרות שבמגדירי הטורים הם מספרי הענפים המופיעים במגדירי

השורות בהתאמה.

2 יבוא משלים; יתר היבוא כלול במוצרי ביניים.

3 כולל זקיפה למועסקים שאינם שכירים.

6.17

DIRECT COEFFICIENTS (cont.) 1982/83

At 1986 prices; budget year

Sellers	Purchasers ¹								
	36	35	34	33	32	31	30	29	28
1. Field crops	0	0	0	0	0	0	.00006	0	0
2. Livestock	0	0	0	0	0	0	.00163	0	0
3. Citrus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Other agriculture	0	0	0	0	.00201	0	.00199	0	0
5. Mining and quarrying	0	.00127	.00007	.00946	.01157	.01276	.00025	.00035	.00002
6. Meat, fish, oil and dairy products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7. Other food products	.01536	0	0	0	0	0	0	.00003	0
8. Textiles	.00092	0	.00001	.00002	.00020	.00004	.02848	.00892	0
9. Clothing	.00087	.00088	.00002	.00003	0	.00011	.00019	.00048	.00001
10. Leather and its products	0	.00003	0	.00001	0	0	.00027	.00004	0
11. Wood and its products	.00069	.00012	.00014	.00006	.01278	.03519	.00575	.00007	.00004
12. Paper and its products	.00125	.00034	.00036	.00205	.00020	.00051	.01126	.00736	0
13. Printing and publishing	.00093	.00076	.00080	.00019	.00027	.00125	.00806	.00408	0
14. Rubber products	.00090	.02830	.00146	.00036	.00147	.00032	.00118	.00423	0
15. Plastic products	.00008	.00008	.00007	.00029	.01291	.00671	.00669	.01659	0
16. Basic chemicals, insecticides, fungicides, and disinfectants	.00002	.00001	.00939	.00001	.00185	.00003	.00698	.02237	.00003
17. Pharmaceuticals	0	0	0	0	.00013	0	0	0	0
18. Other chemicals	.00513	.00002	.00165	.00789	.01754	.00586	.00461	.00323	.00004
19. Petroleum refining	.09653	.06548	.00975	.29215	.00656	.00201	.00478	.00166	.00002
20. Non-metallic minerals	0	.00051	.00696	.00036	.08274	.19632	.00033	.01813	0
21. Basic metal	0	.00024	.00083	.00022	.02923	.02369	.00664	.03940	0
22. Metal products	.00101	.00152	.00757	.00612	.09261	.08749	.00731	.03658	.00214
23. Machinery	.00233	.00069	.01260	.00213	.01830	.00899	.00359	.01291	.00034
24. Electrical equipment	.00063	.00039	.01612	.00300	.03554	.00626	.00102	.01802	0
25. Electronic equipment	.00003	.00077	.00040	.00030	.00167	.00086	.00084	.03789	0
26. Ships and aircraft	.08458	0	0	0	.00026	0	0	.00244	0
27. Other transport equipment	.00002	.00729	0	.00038	.00088	.00010	0	.00928	.00019
28. Diamonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	.13981	0	0
29. Precision and optical instruments	.00001	.00002	.00141	.00043	.00144	0	.00018	.04157	0
30. Miscellaneous manufacturing	.00012	.00009	.00009	.00012	.00147	.00021	.01957	.00323	0
31. Residential building	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32. Other building	.00040	.00137	.00761	.00378	.00140	.00116	.00305	.00475	.00077
33. Electricity	.00122	.00145	.37401	-.01399	.00159	.00094	.00468	.00925	.00026
34. Water	.00005	.00028	.00389	.00052	.00035	.00108	.00015	.00012	.00011
35. Land transport	.00442	.00254	.00567	.02215	.03847	.05529	.01779	.01089	.00009
36. Shipping and air transport	.16025	0	0	.00494	.00004	0	0	0	0
37. Other transport	.30626	.00267	.00154	.00102	.00306	.00181	.00439	.00525	.00012
38. Business services	.02484	.13942	.02988	.01754	.06498	.04999	.06594	.09912	.00641
39. Health services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40. Education services	0	0	0	0	0	0	.00037	.00099	0
41. Other services	0	.00033	0	0	0	0	0	.00322	0
42. Commerce	.01000	.03047	.00688	.10778	.01894	.01922	.03844	.01067	.00033
43. General expenses and repairs	.02202	.01731	.01742	.00252	.02242	.01672	.07715	.04251	.00304
Intermediate products - total	.74087	.30464	.51661	.47181	.48285	.53491	.47345	.47562	.01399
Imports, incl. net taxes - total	.00084	.00626	.00473	.10102	.03008	.02589	.40548	.16351	.72228
Thereof: Imports c.i.f. ²	.00105	.00400	.00451	.09906	.02379	.01480	.39641	.14709	.70277
Subsidies on imports	-.00028	-.00116	-.00005	-.00061	-.00007	0	-.00007	-.00067	0
Taxes on imports	.00007	.00342	.00027	.00257	.00636	.01110	.00915	.01708	.01951
Taxes on domestic production	.00538	.02551	.02018	.00394	.00912	.02768	.00662	.00769	.00008
Subsidies on domestic production	-.00798	-.00459	-.01229	-.01790	-.00028	-.00017	-.00054	-.00027	-.00001
Wages ³	.27341	.25268	.16611	.19591	.37555	.43041	.21803	.42355	.02847
Value added (excl. wages)	-.01252	.41551	.30465	.24522	.10268	-.01873	-.10304	-.07010	.23518
INPUTS - GRAND TOTAL	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

6.17

DIRECT COEFFICIENTS 1982/83

At 1986 prices; budget year

Purchasers ¹ Sellers	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10
	1. Field crops	.01162	.00131	0	0	0	0	0	.00002	0
2. Livestock	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Citrus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Other agriculture	.00120	0	0	0	-.00001	0	0	.00289	0
5. Mining and quarrying	.00382	.00033	.06144	.00200	.00216	0	.00220	0	.00001
6. Meat, fish, oil and dairy	.07397	.00068	.00212	.00107	0	0	0	0	.00590
7. Other food products	.00598	.01705	.00307	.00020	.00008	.00007	0	.00002	.00001
8. Textiles	.00051	.00142	.00003	.01072	.07359	.00026	.00227	.00717	.03315
9. Clothing	.00099	.00008	.00087	.00420	.00010	.00012	.00008	.00012	.01953
10. Leather and its products	.00026	.00001	0	.00108	.00001	0	0	.00011	2.671
11. Wood and its products	.00438	.00001	.00110	.00755	.00038	.00003	.00690	.17631	.00414
12. Paper and its products	.01550	.02639	.00619	.00920	.00396	.10060	.36710	.03913	.01385
13. Printing and publishing	.00154	.00164	.00139	.00173	.00119	2.3527	.01171	.00337	.00080
14. Rubber products	.00032	.00272	.00050	.00593	.05911	.00033	.00095	.00158	.02163
15. Plastic products	.02246	.01399	.00543	.11429	.00919	.00497	.01525	.02237	.03567
16. Basic chemicals, insecticides, fungicides, and disinfectants	.16026	.03065	.05473	.16603	.03569	.00053	.01002	.01010	.03219
17. Pharmaceuticals	.00088	.12701	.02554	0	0	0	0	.00001	0
18. Other chemicals	.06512	.00556	.00912	.01271	.01680	.01324	.02900	.02698	.01365
19. Petroleum refining	.01183	.00318	.07979	.00236	.01058	.00070	.00964	.00700	.00169
20. Non-metallic minerals	.00797	.01662	.00292	.00986	.00087	0	.00006	.00593	.00008
21. Basic metal	.00281	.00379	.00487	.00213	.00138	.00492	.00102	.00403	0
22. Metal products	.04791	.00664	.01468	.02674	.02497	.00119	.00754	.04427	.01010
23. Machinery	.00510	.00405	.01226	.00410	.00734	.00267	.00952	.00540	.00351
24. Electrical equipment	.00258	.00166	.00121	.00161	.00138	.00049	.00079	.00107	.00069
25. Electronic equipment	.00142	.00069	.00125	.00097	.00134	.00035	.00089	.00077	.00051
26. Ships and aircraft	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27. Other transport equipment	.00007	0	0	.00264	.00001	.00004	.00001	.00046	.00002
28. Diamonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
29. Precision and optical instruments	.00180	.00019	.00176	.00102	.00030	.00006	.00043	.00013	.00012
30. Miscellaneous manufacturing	.00175	.00025	.00021	.00369	.00228	.00126	.00418	.00162	.00470
31. Residential building	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32. Other building	.00693	.00540	.00176	.00478	.00166	.00258	.00318	.00374	.00298
33. Electricity	.00584	.00928	.05485	.02445	.02048	.00363	.03542	.01026	.00629
34. Water	.00044	.00075	.00156	.00058	.00054	.00022	.00144	.00036	.00135
35. Land transport	.01498	.01320	.01541	.01800	.01451	.00440	.01519	.02654	.01036
36. Shipping and air transport	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
37. Other transport	.00414	.00606	.00462	.00561	.00515	.00531	.00564	.00626	.00383
38. Business services	.06811	.06001	.03825	.04586	.03676	.05915	.03920	.09954	.07455
39. Health services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40. Education services	.00066	.00061	.00021	.00192	.00001	.00309	.00017	.00006	.00037
41. Other services	.00093	0	.00007	0	0	0	0	0	0
42. Commerce	.02384	.01759	.02148	.03018	.01807	.00743	.02720	.03094	.02006
43. General expenses and repairs	.01520	.03737	.01038	.02144	.01167	.01003	.01435	.02201	.01278
Intermediate products-total	.59313	.41620	.43907	.54466	.36154	.46293	.62135	.56058	.58122
Imports, incl. net taxes - total	.08770	.26203	.17551	.13333	.17343	.05330	.11638	.16719	.14886
Thereof: Imports c.i.f. ²	.07928	.25451	.16991	.11818	.16972	.05137	.10994	.13686	.11344
Subsidies on imports	-.00004	-.00085	-.00024	-.00010	-.00415	0	0	-.00186	0
Taxes on imports	.00847	.00838	.00585	.01525	.00787	.00193	.00644	.03219	.03542
Taxes on domestic production	.00634	.00685	.00833	.00686	.00860	.00933	.00928	.01923	.00761
Subsidies on domestic production	-.00092	-.00036	-.00206	-.00077	-.00086	-.00022	-.00114	-.00054	-.00021
Wages ³	.19579	.23577	.20441	.21092	.25071	.23861	.23090	.30385	.37709
Value added (excl. wages)	.11797	.07951	.17474	.10500	.20657	.23605	.02323	-.05031	-.11458
INPUTS - GRAND TOTAL	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000

6.16

GENERAL TRANSACTIONS TABLE

NIS thousand, at current prices; budget years

Purchasers Sellers	סך כולל Grand total	פחות: יבוא מתחרה Less: Competitive imports	Final uses						
			סך הכל Total	יצוא, כולל תמכות Exports incl subsidies	שינוי במלאי חומרים Changes in raw material stock	שינוי במלאי מוצרים Changes in product stock	השקעה בבסיס קבועים Fixed domestic capital formation	צריכה ציבורית General government consumption	צריכת מלכ"ר Consumption of non- profit institutions
1977/78									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,950.8	-146.8	1,147.8	638.7	5.8	-10.3	38.9	0	0
Industry	13,037.6	-1,979.2	7,911.1	4,397.8	187.4	-18.5	674.3	0	0
Construction	2,504.2	0	2,224.7	0	0	0	2,155.6	0	0
Water and electricity	628.9	-1.1	163.3	7.0	0	0	0	0	0
Transport and communication	2,797.2	-517.7	2,076.5	1,409.2	0	-1.1	33.7	0	0
Commerce and services	10,759.3	-693.0	7,694.4	812.9	1.0	-0.6	38.5	3,830.4	323.5
Intermediate products - total	31,677.9	-3,337.7	21,217.8	7,265.6	194.2	-30.5	2,941.0	3,830.4	323.5
Imports, incl. net taxes - total	10,887.1	3,337.7	1,457.9	0	14.7	361.7	578.3	0	0
Thereof: Imports, c.i.f. ¹	9,365.7	3,337.7	889.6	0	14.2	363.1	410.0	0	0
Subsidies on imports	-143.0	0	-74.4	0	-0.1	-40.9	-25.4	0	0
Taxes on imports	1,664.3	0	642.7	0	0.6	39.5	193.7	0	0
Taxes on domestic production	2,491.5	0	1,446.5	97.1	5.6	-2.6	166.6	0	0
Subsidies on domestic production	-2,103.6	0	-915.5	-730.7	-1.4	0	0	0	0
Wages ²	10,469.1	0	3,225.5	0	0	0	0	2,254.0	911.5
Value added (excl. wages)	6,028.2	0	1,340.1	104.2	0	0	0	22.9	8.5
INPUTS - GRAND TOTAL	59,450.3	0	27,772.3	6,736.2	213.1	328.6	3,685.9	6,107.3	1,243.5
1982/83									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	72,723	-6,226	39,558	20,443	314	-1,072	2,288	0	0
Industry	511,156	-80,048	280,705	148,835	-1,383	-3,455	27,072	0	0
Construction	108,978	0	93,068	0	0	0	89,500	0	0
Water and electricity	34,617	0	9,422	452	0	0	0	0	0
Transport and communication	111,342	-20,641	76,828	47,360	-112	0	2,086	0	0
Commerce and services	616,243	-37,359	461,885	32,628	-204	0	3,896	279,217	0
Intermediate products - total	1,455,058	-144,274	961,466	249,719	-1,385	-4,527	124,841	279,217	0
Imports, incl. net taxes - total	377,956	144,274	62,281	0	-1,802	-60	32,003	0	0
Thereof: Imports, c.i.f. ¹	328,059	135,487	34,541	0	-1,725	-54	25,209	0	0
Subsidies on imports	-1,756	0	-758	0	-5	0	-506	0	0
Taxes on imports	51,653	8,787	28,497	0	-72	-5	7,300	0	0
Taxes on domestic production	80,637	0	49,637	2,423	0	0	9,694	0	0
Subsidies on domestic production	-64,268	0	-32,520	-21,268	-2	0	0	0	0
Wages ²	494,927	0	632	0	0	0	0	0	0
Value added (excl. wages)	223,421	0	71,178	2,714	0	0	0	0	0
INPUTS - GRAND TOTAL	2,567,731	0	1,112,673	233,587	-3,189	-4,586	166,538	279,217	0

1 Complementary imports; the rest of imports is included in intermediate products.

2 Incl. imputation for employed persons who are not employees.

שימושים סופיים	שימושי ביניים							קונים
	Intermediate uses							
צריכה פרטית Private consumption	סה"כ Total	מסחר ושירותים Commerce and services	תחבורה ותקשורת Transport and communication	חשמל ומים Electricity and water	בנייה Construction	תעשייה Industry	חקלאות, ייעור ודיג Agriculture, forestry and fishing	מוכרים
1977/78								
474.7	949.8	6.0	0	0	5.3	821.4	117.1	חקלאות, ייעור ודיג
2,670.1	7,105.6	1,630.4	396.2	328.4	910.3	3,254.6	585.7	תעשייה
69.1	279.6	221.3	8.5	4.7	1.1	43.9	0.1	בנייה
156.3	466.7	68.1	13.1	87.3	5.8	151.4	141.0	חשמל ומים
634.7	1,238.3	355.6	533.3	3.4	86.4	238.3	21.3	תחבורה ותקשורת
2,688.7	3,757.9	2,649.4	328.9	30.0	163.2	524.8	61.6	מסחר ושירותים
6,693.6	13,797.8	4,930.8	1,280.1	453.7	1,172.1	5,034.4	926.7	מוצרי ביניים - סך הכל
503.2	6,091.4	2,037.2	23.1	10.7	74.7	3,885.6	60.1	יבוא, כולל מסים נטו - סך הכל
102.3	5,138.5	1,666.5	15.5	9.4	29.2	3,367.3	50.6	מזה: יבוא סייפ ¹
-8.0	-68.5	-4.3	-3.4	-0.2	-5.3	-53.9	-1.5	תמיכות ליבוא
408.9	1,021.5	375.0	11.0	1.5	50.8	572.2	11.0	מסים על יבוא
1,179.8	1,045.1	629.1	95.4	7.5	53.3	237.3	22.4	מסים על תפוקה מקומית
-183.4	-1,188.1	-818.9	-29.9	-81.3	-3.6	-187.3	-67.0	תמיכות לתפוקה מקומית
60.0	7,243.5	2,303.2	885.0	127.5	937.7	2,478.7	511.4	שכר עבודה ²
1,204.5	4,688.1	1,678.0	543.5	110.6	270.0	1,588.8	497.2	ערך מוסף (פרט לשכר)
9,457.7	31,677.9	10,759.3	2,797.2	628.9	2,504.2	13,037.6	1,950.8	תשומות - סך כולל
1982/83								
17,586	39,391	151	0	0	114	32,662	6,464	חקלאות, ייעור ודיג
109,635	310,499	73,448	21,236	13,964	39,830	138,977	23,044	תעשייה
3,568	15,910	12,924	336	167	161	2,322	0	בנייה
8,969	25,196	4,656	644	4,218	230	8,992	6,456	חשמל ומים
27,494	55,155	17,040	18,426	653	5,003	12,876	1,158	תחבורה ותקשורת
146,348	191,716	124,796	14,159	2,974	8,736	37,180	3,871	מסחר ושירותים
313,600	637,867	233,015	54,801	21,976	54,073	233,009	40,993	מוצרי ביניים - סך הכל
32,140	171,401	42,678	454	2,248	3,037	121,973	1,011	יבוא, כולל מסים נטו - סך הכל
11,112	158,031	35,726	343	2,203	2,114	116,732	314	מזה: יבוא סייפ ¹
-247	-999	-57	-60	-13	-4	-781	-84	תמיכות ליבוא
21,274	14,369	7,009	171	58	927	6,022	181	מסים על יבוא
37,520	31,000	21,514	2,676	268	1,986	4,152	404	מסים על תפוקה מקומית
-11,250	-31,749	-19,164	-516	-1,525	-43	-6,953	-3,549	תמיכות לתפוקה מקומית
632	494,296	276,502	33,512	6,552	42,512	115,799	19,420	שכר עבודה ²
68,465	152,243	61,699	20,415	5,098	7,411	43,176	14,444	ערך מוסף (פרט לשכר)
441,106	1,455,058	616,243	111,342	34,617	108,978	511,156	72,723	תשומות - סך כולל

1 יבוא משלים; יתר היבוא כלול במוצרי ביניים.
2 כולל זקיפה למועסקים שאינם שכרים.

**NET DOMESTIC PRODUCT PER
WORK HOUR, COMPENSATION
OF EMPLOYEES PER PRODUCT
UNIT AND RETURN PER CAPITAL
UNIT**

**תוצר מקומי נקי
לשעת עבודה, הוצאות
עבודה ליחידת תוצר
ותשואה ליחידת הון**

6.15

	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	1984	1983	
	אחוז שינוי - כל שנה לעומת קודמתה								
	Percent change on a year earlier								
	The entire economy								
	כלל המשק								
Product at fixed market prices	5.7	1.3	2.4	6.4	3.7	3.7	1.6	2.5	תוצר במחירי שוק קבועים
Work hours of employed persons	1.8	1.9	1.0	3.0	1.4	0.6	1.8	2.8	שעות עבודה של מועסקים
Product per work hour	3.8	-0.6	1.4	3.3	2.3	3.1	-0.2	-0.3	תוצר לשעת עבודה
Product at current factor cost ¹	19.8	20.2	25.4	27.6	56.2	291.0	352.2	152.8	תוצר במחירי גורמי ייצור שוטפים ¹
Product at current factor cost per work hour ¹	17.6	17.9	24.2	23.8	54.0	288.6	344.2	145.9	תוצר במחירי גורמי ייצור שוטפים לשעת עבודה ¹
Compensation of employees ¹	19.5	19.3	24.9	32.1	65.7	283.6	349.2	163.3	תמורה לעבודה שכירה ¹
Work hours of employees	2.3	2.5	0.9	2.9	1.5	0.7	2.6	2.6	שעות עבודה של השכירים
Compensation of employees per work hour ¹	16.9	16.4	23.7	28.4	63.2	281.0	337.8	156.6	תמורה לעבודה שכירה לשעת עבודה ¹
Compensation of employees per net domestic product unit	-0.6	-1.3	-0.4	3.7	6.0	-2.0	-1.4	4.3	תמורה לעבודה שכירה ליחידת תוצר
Increase in net capital stock at fixed prices	1.2	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.6	2.6	4.3	3.3	גידול במלאי הון נקי במחירים קבועים
	סקטור עסקי (למעט דיור) Business sector (excl. housing)								
Product at fixed market prices	7.0	1.7	2.3	8.6	6.0	5.6	1.9	3.2	תוצר במחירי שוק קבועים
Work hours of employed persons	1.9	1.7	0.2	3.9	2.2	0.3	2.2	3.5	שעות עבודה של מועסקים
Product per work hour	5.0	0.0	2.0	4.5	3.7	5.2	-0.3	-0.2	תוצר לשעת עבודה
Product at current factor cost ¹	18.2	18.1	24.3	27.9	58.2	297.3	351.8	151.4	תוצר במחירי גורמי ייצור שוטפים ¹
Product at current factor cost per work hour ¹	16.0	16.1	24.0	23.1	54.8	296.1	342.0	142.9	תוצר במחירי גורמי ייצור שוטפים לשעת עבודה ¹
Compensation of employees ¹	18.9	17.8	22.9	33.9	70.9	294.7	344.8	166.7	תמורה לעבודה שכירה ¹
Work hours of employees	2.7	2.4	-0.1	3.8	2.9	0.2	3.6	3.7	שעות עבודה של השכירים
Compensation of employees per work hour ¹	15.8	15.0	23.1	29.0	66.1	293.9	329.3	157.2	תמורה לעבודה שכירה לשעת עבודה ¹
Compensation of employees per net domestic product unit	-0.2	-0.9	-0.7	4.8	7.2	-0.6	-2.9	5.9	תמורה לעבודה שכירה ליחידת תוצר
Increase in net capital stock at fixed prices	-0.2	1.5	2.1	0.7	0.9	2.2	5.3	2.7	גידול במלאי הון נקי במחירים קבועים
	התחלקות ההכנסה¹ - אחוזים								
	Distribution of income¹ - percentages								
1. PRODUCT-TOTAL (2 to 4)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1. תוצר - סך הכל (2 עד 4)
2. Compensation of employees	70	69	70	70	67	63	63	64	2. תמורה לעבודה שכירה
3. Compensation of self-employed (imputation)	20	20	21	21	20	19	19	20	3. תמורה לעבודת עצמאים (זקיפה)
4. Return to capital	11	10	10	9	13	18	18	16	4. תמורה להון
5. Capital-product ratio	1.57	1.63	1.62	1.74	1.81	1.82	1.74	1.69	5. יחס הון-תוצר
6. Net return per capital unit (percents) (4:5)	7	6	6	5	7	10	10	9	6. תשואה נקייה ליחידת הון (אחוזים) (4:5)

1 עד 1987 התקבל האחוז השנתי כממוצע גיאומטרי של האחוזים בכל רבע שנה. 1
 1 Up to 1987 the annual percentage was obtained as the geometric average of the percentages in each quarter of the year.

**FINANCING SOURCES OF
GROSS DOMESTIC CAPITAL
FORMATION**

**מימון ההשקעה הגולמית
המקומית**

6.14

At current prices

במחירים שוטפים

	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	
מימון ההשקעה הגולמית המקומית							
Financing sources of gross domestic capital formation							
1. TOTAL (2+5) – NIS million	19,137	13,621	12,452	10,801	8,586	5,381	1. סך הכל (2+5) – מיליוני ש"ח
– percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	– אחוזים
2. Gross saving¹ (3+4)	102.6	111.0	95.4	95.2	114.2	131.6	2. חיסכון גולמי¹ (3+4)
2.1 General government ¹	-5.6	-15.9	-1.2	10.2	29.0	8.3	2.1 סקטור ממשלתי ¹
2.2 Other sectors	108.2	126.9	96.6	85.0	85.1	123.3	2.2 סקטורים אחרים
3. Consumption of fixed capital	82.6	95.5	83.2	81.8	83.1	88.3	3. בלא
3.1 General government	8.5	10.1	9.1	9.0	8.7	8.7	3.1 סקטור ממשלתי
3.2 Other sectors	74.1	85.4	74.1	72.8	74.4	79.6	3.2 סקטורים אחרים
4. Net saving¹	20.0	15.5	12.2	13.4	31.1	43.3	4. חיסכון נקי¹
4.1 General government ¹	-14.1	-26.0	-10.3	1.2	20.4	-0.4	4.1 סקטור ממשלתי ¹
4.2 Other sectors	34.1	41.5	22.5	12.2	10.7	43.7	4.2 סקטורים אחרים
5. Deficit on current transactions with the rest of the world¹	-2.6	-11.0	4.6	4.8	-14.2	-31.6	5. גירעון שוטף מעסקות עם חוץ¹
השקעה גולמית מקומית							
Gross domestic capital formation							
6. TOTAL (7+8) – NIS million	19,137	13,621	12,452	10,301	8,586	5,381	6. סך הכל (7+8) – מיליוני ש"ח
– percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	– אחוזים
7. Increase in stocks	3.5	-1.6	0.8	-0.6	8.8	1.9	7. גידול במלאי
8. Gross fixed capital formation	96.5	101.6	99.2	100.6	91.2	98.1	8. השקעה גולמית בנכסים קבועים
8.1 Thereof: roads	2.6	3.2	3.4	2.6	1.8	1.2	8.1 מזה: כבישים
9. Gross domestic capital formation – excluding roads formation – total (6)–(8.1)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	9. השקעה גולמית מקומית ללא כבישים – סך הכל (6)–(8.1)
9.1 General government	9.4	12.0	11.3	11.3	9.2	8.7	9.1 סקטור ממשלתי
9.2 Other sectors	90.6	88.0	88.7	88.7	90.8	91.3	9.2 סקטורים אחרים
9.2.1 Residential buildings	33.5	34.6	29.8	27.8	25.1	27.4	9.2.1 בנייה למגורים
9.2.2 Other	57.1	53.4	58.9	60.9	65.7	63.9	9.2.2 אחר

1 Adjusted, see note 1 to Table 6.9.

1 מותאם, ראה הערה 1 ללוח 6.9.

6.13

TAXES AND SUBSIDIES

At current prices

	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986
Direct taxes					
GRAND TOTAL – NIS million	19,469	16,587	14,937	12,333	10,236
– percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Income tax–total</i>	<i>68.9</i>	<i>70.0</i>	<i>72.3</i>	<i>71.5</i>	<i>69.3</i>
Wages ¹	41.5	40.9	38.7	37.2	32.7
Companies	7.6	8.8	12.5	11.2	13.5
Self-employed	8.8	8.0	8.1	9.8	10.1
Deductions at source	11.0	12.3	13.0	13.3	13.1
<i>Inventory surtax</i>	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Peace for Galilee Loan</i>	–	–	–	–	–
<i>Non-recurrent property levy</i>	–	–	–	0.2	2.4
<i>Fees, levies and fines</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>1.8</i>
<i>National insurance contributions</i>	<i>28.0</i>	<i>27.1</i>	<i>25.3</i>	<i>25.9</i>	<i>26.5</i>
–total					
Wages	24.0	22.7	21.3	21.8	22.8
Employee	8.5	8.2	7.8	7.4	7.0
Employer	15.5	14.5	13.5	14.4	15.8
Thereof: parallel tax	10.2	10.2	9.6	9.0	8.1
Other	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.1	3.7
Indirect taxes less subsidies on domestic production					
GRAND TOTAL – NIS million	12,334	9,298	6,850	6,028	4,605
– percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Taxes –total</i>	<i>118.4</i>	<i>122.6</i>	<i>133.7</i>	<i>130.7</i>	<i>132.6</i>
Value added tax	62.5	66.5	73.1	64.4	67.6
Employers' tax	5.6	6.2	7.2	8.6	12.6
Purchase tax	3.7	4.9	6.1	6.4	7.5
Fuel tax	8.4	6.7	7.3	6.2	7.7
Other taxes ²	15.2	14.8	14.5	21.1	14.8
Taxes collected by local authorities	23.0	23.5	25.5	24.0	22.4
<i>Less: subsidies–total</i>	<i>18.4</i>	<i>22.6</i>	<i>33.7</i>	<i>30.7</i>	<i>32.6</i>
Direct	13.7	16.5	23.5	17.6	19.0
By means of loans	4.7	6.1	10.2	13.1	13.6
Indirect taxes on imports					
GRAND TOTAL – NIS million	6,499	5,136	5,781	5,450	3,899
– percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Civilian imports – total</i>	<i>88.7</i>	<i>89.3</i>	<i>88.8</i>	<i>86.0</i>	<i>90.2</i>
Value added tax	40.5	36.2	29.6	30.6	31.9
Customs (incl. import levy)	8.0	8.2	13.8	14.0	19.9
Purchase tax and other taxes	37.2	41.2	42.4	38.4	35.5
Foreign travel tax	3.0	3.7	3.0	3.0	2.9
<i>Taxes on defence imports</i>	<i>11.3</i>	<i>10.7</i>	<i>11.2</i>	<i>14.0</i>	–
Other revenue components on exports					
GRAND TOTAL – NIS million	951	1,011	867	736	564
– percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
By means of directed credit	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7
Other revenue components ³	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.3
Non-recurrent capital grants to investors–NIS million	1,506	975	918	728	515

1 Includes deductions from wages of company directors.

2 Including, mainly, property tax, excises on tobacco and cement, stamp tax and surplus of income over expenditure of commercial government enterprises (e.g., the Post Authority and Bezek Communication Co.).

3 Including mainly insurance against change in foreign exchange rate.

1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	
מסים ישירים						
6,384	1,389	352	143	62	26	סך כולל — מיליוני ש"ח
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	— אחוזים
68.2	68.6	68.8	67.7	69.6	70.5	מס הכנסה — סך הכל
37.3	45.3	38.8	36.1	37.2	38.0	שכר ¹
10.7	4.6	10.7	12.3	13.7	13.7	חברות
9.2	7.6	7.5	8.3	8.0	8.4	עצמאיים
11.0	11.1	11.8	11.0	10.7	10.4	ניכויים במקור
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	מס יתר על המלא
-	-	3.3	4.1	-	-	מלוואה שלום הגליל
2.5	-	-	-	-	-	היטל חדר-פעמי על רכוש
1.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.1	אגרות, היטלים וקנסות
27.8	30.2	26.7	27.3	29.4	28.2	הכנסות ביטוח לאומי
						— סך הכל
24.9	28.2	25.2	25.8	27.7	26.3	שכר
5.9	6.0	5.4	5.5	5.9	5.5	ע"ח העובד
19.0	22.2	19.8	20.3	21.8	20.8	ע"ח המעביד
7.2	7.2	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.2	מזה: מס מקביל
2.9	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	אחר
מסים עקיפים נטו על ייצור מקומי						
2,104	277	80	21	3	6	סך כולל — מיליוני ש"ח
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	— אחוזים
168.2	271.5	210.0	288.1	799.0	209.9	מסים — סך הכל
85.5	145.1	117.4	152.0	361.3	85.1	מס ערך מוסף
15.0	31.5	22.5	31.2	91.1	30.5	מס מעסיקים
8.9	17.7	11.7	16.8	62.8	15.8	מס קנייה
13.2	17.7	14.2	19.7	50.7	14.9	מס דלק
21.2	28.5	25.4	38.3	148.1	46.1	מסים אחרים ²
24.4	31.0	18.8	30.1	85.0	17.5	מסים שנגבו ע"י הרשויות המקומיות
68.2	171.5	110.0	188.1	699.0	109.9	פחות: תמיכות — סך הכל
45.2	123.5	72.9	119.7	477.5	47.1	ישראל
23.0	48.0	37.1	68.4	221.5	62.8	באמצעות הלוואות
מסים עקיפים על יבוא						
2,430	627	143	54	20	7	סך כולל — מיליוני ש"ח
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	— אחוזים
82.8	85.7	91.4	89.3	85.3	85.1	יבוא ארוזי — סך הכל
33.8	34.2	33.7	37.3	34.7	37.0	מס ערך מוסף
16.1	17.1	20.4	23.5	20.8	20.0	מכס כללי (כולל היטלים)
28.6	32.0	36.1	28.2	29.8	28.1	מס קנייה ומסים אחרים
4.3	2.4	1.2	0.3	-	-	מס נסיעות
17.2	14.3	8.6	10.7	14.7	14.9	מסים על יבוא ביטחוני
מרכיבי תמורה נוספים ליבוא						
506	225	41	15	6	2	סך כולל — מיליוני ש"ח
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	— אחוזים
13.3	41.7	37.9	43.6	73.5	94.5	באמצעות אשראי מוכון
86.7	58.3	62.1	56.4	26.5	5.5	מרכיבי תמורה אחרים ³
343	105	30	14	6	2	מענקי הון חדר-פעמיים למשקיעים — מיליוני ש"ח

1 כולל ניכויים משכר מנהלי חברות.
 2 כולל בעיקר מס רכוש, מס טבק, בלו על מלט, מס בולים ועודף הכנסות על הוצאות של מפעלים ממשלתיים עסיקים (כמו רשות הנמלים וחברת בזק).
 3 כולל בעיקר ביטוח שער.

9.8 תולדת 1 תולדת 1984

	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
4,264	892	342	151	66	100.0
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6.8	8.1	11.4	10.6	10.6	3.0
2.5	2.8	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.0
32.3	34.8	33.3	31.1	30.3	30.3
17.6	18.8	17.8	17.9	19.7	19.7
14.7	16.0	15.5	13.2	10.6	10.6
22.7	28.9	30.4	29.1	28.8	28.8
9.8	10.8	11.7	12.6	12.1	12.1
28.4	17.4	13.2	16.6	18.2	18.2
2.2	2.0	2.3	2.6	1.5	1.5
26.2	15.4	10.8	13.9	16.7	16.7
23.7	13.3	8.5	10.6	13.7	13.7
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
2.5	2.1	2.3	3.3	3.0	3.0
5,192	968	402	193	74	100.0
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
56.4	56.6	57.0	57.0	60.6	60.6
18.9	16.8	16.9	15.5	14.8	14.8
11.5	10.6	11.2	10.9	10.8	10.8
7.5	6.2	5.7	4.7	4.0	4.0
13.2	13.6	13.4	16.6	12.1	12.1
6.6	6.0	6.2	8.4	4.0	4.0
4.3	4.2	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.7
-0.3	0.3	0	1.0	0	0
2.6	3.1	3.5	4.1	5.4	5.4
11.5	13.0	12.7	10.9	12.5	12.5
7.4	8.7	8.2	7.3	8.1	8.1
3.6	3.8	3.8	3.1	4.0	4.0
0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
1,738	173	83	58	18	100.0
928	76	60	42	8	100.0
950	83	60	36	9	100.0

במיליארדי ש"ח

המשקל הממוצע של חופשי חוץ, המכסה את חובות המדינה, הוא כ-12.1% מ-GDP.

6.11

CURRENT TRANSACTIONS WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD

At current prices

	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985
CURRENT RECEIPTS – NIS million	56,351	47,782	38,776	36,364	30,260	22,312
– percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Exports of goods and services	64.0	66.2	63.9	61.5	57.7	57.0
Net indirect taxes on imports	11.5	10.8	15.1	15.2	13.2	11.3
Thereof: taxes on defence imports	1.3	1.2	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.9
Less: subsidies to exports	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.3
Factor income from abroad	3.7	3.7	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.7
Interest received by the general government from abroad	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5
Current transfers from abroad	20.3	19.5	18.6	21.0	26.2	28.8
To the general government	14.1	12.8	13.5	14.6	20.6	24.8
Thereof: for defence	7.4	6.5	7.0	7.8	8.9	10.0
To other sectors	6.2	6.7	5.1	6.4	5.6	4.0
CURRENT EXPENDITURES – NIS million	55,511	45,949	40,130	38,055	28,079	20,451
– percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Imports of goods and services	86.3	85.2	85.9	85.9	83.4	81.9
Thereof: defence imports	6.8	6.3	10.0	12.4	7.7	12.1
Factor income paid abroad	8.2	8.7	7.4	7.6	8.9	9.6
Interest paid abroad by the general government	4.9	5.5	6.0	5.7	7.1	7.9
Current transfers paid abroad	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
–By the general government	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2
–By other sectors	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Surplus on current transactions – NIS million	840	1,833	-1,354	-1,691	2,181	1,861
Surplus on current transactions after adjustment ¹ – NIS million	498	1,496	-577	-521	1,215	1,702

1 See note 1 to Table 6.9.

עסקות שוטפות עם חו"ל

6.11

במחירים שוטפים

1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	
5,247	933	376	180	77	הכנסות שוטפות - מיליוני ש"ח
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	- אחוזים
59.6	59.2	60.9	62.8	63.6	יצוא סחורות ושירותים
12.2	15.0	14.4	10.0	9.1	מסים נטו על יבוא
1.7	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.3	מזה: מסים על יבוא ביטחוני
4.3	4.4	4.0	3.3	2.6	פחות: תמיכות ליצוא
5.0	8.2	9.8	8.3	6.5	תקבולים לגורמי ייצור מחו"ל
2.0	2.7	3.2	2.8	2.6	תקבולי ריבית למקטור הממשלתי מחו"ל
25.4	19.3	15.7	19.4	20.8	העברות שוטפות מחו"ל
21.3	14.7	9.8	11.7	13.0	למקטור הממשלתי
7.0	2.3	2.4	..	..	מזה: לביטחון
4.1	4.6	5.9	7.7	7.8	למקטורים אחרים
5,278	1,014	423	191	78	הוצאות שוטפות - מיליוני ש"ח
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	- אחוזים
80.2	81.7	81.3	83.2	84.6	יבוא סחורות ושירותים
10.6	7.3	9.7	14.7	12.8	מזה: יבוא ביטחוני
11.3	11.0	11.8	11.1	10.3	תשלומים לגורמי ייצור בחו"ל
7.4	5.9	5.5	4.7	3.8	תשלומי ריבית ע"י המקטור הממשלתי לחו"ל
1.1	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.3	העברות שוטפות לחו"ל
0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0	- מהמקטור הממשלתי
0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.3	- ממקטורים אחרים
-31	-81	-47	-11	-1	העודף השוטף בעסקות עם חו"ל - מיליוני ש"ח
-54	-88	-48	-5	-2	העודף השוטף בעסקות עם חו"ל לאחר התאמה ¹ - מיליוני ש"ח

1 ראה הערה 1 ללוח 6.9.

6.10

DISPOSABLE INCOME AND SAVING OF HOUSEHOLDS' AND PRIVATE NON-PROFIT INSTITUTIONS²

At current prices, unless otherwise stated

	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985
1. NATIONAL INCOME						
1.1 NIS million	72,657	60,515	50,392	39,807	31,104	20,416
1.2 percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2. Government ³ domestic income from property	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.6	2.4	0.8
3. Direct taxes, fees and levies	19.3	20.0	22.2	23.0	24.2	22.6
4. Contributions to national insurance	7.5	7.4	7.5	8.0	8.7	8.7
5. Net transfers to domestic households and to private non-profit institutions from government	23.2	21.7	20.2	21.3	22.3	20.7
6. Disposable private income from domestic sources [1.2-(2+3+4)+5]	93.6	92.1	88.8	88.7	87.0	88.6
7. Transfers from abroad	4.5	5.1	3.7	5.5	5.2	4.0
8. Total disposable private income (6+7)	98.1	97.2	92.5	94.2	92.2	92.6
8.1 NIS million	71,231	58,785	46,671	37,539	28,673	18,907
8.2 percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
9. Private consumption expenditure ⁴	90.7	90.5	94.1	96.5	97.1	86.8
10. Net saving ⁴ (8.2-9)	9.3	9.5	5.9	3.5	2.9	13.2
11. Consumption of fixed capital	19.9	19.8	19.8	21.0	22.3	22.6
12. Gross saving ⁵ [(10+11) : (8+11)]	24.3	24.5	21.4	20.2	20.7	29.2
13. Disposable private income per capita						
- at current prices	NIS 15,280	13,021	10,510	8,594	6,670	4,462
	Index - base: 1980 = 100.0					
- at constant prices ⁶	123.0	121.4	118.2	112.0	104.4	104.1

1 Including undistributed profits.

2 Non-profit institutions, which are not financed mainly by the government.

3 Including also local authorities, national institutions, and non-profit institutions financed mainly by the government.

4 Average of quarterly percentages.

5 Average quarterly gross saving as a percent of gross disposable income.

6 Deflated by the implicit price index of private consumption.

הכנסה פנויה וחיסכון של משקי בית¹ ומוסדות פרטיים ללא כוונת רווח²

6.10

במחירים שוטפים, אלא אם כן צוין אחרת

1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	
					1. הכנסה לאומית
5,813	1,195	470	215	85	1.1 מיליוני ש"ח
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1.2 אחוזים
3.1	3.9	6.0	5.6	5.9	2. הכנסה מקומית של הממשלה ³ מרכוש
16.7	21.6	22.1	20.5	22.4	3. מסים ישירים, אגרות והטלים
7.2	8.0	8.5	8.8	9.4	4. תשלומים לביטוח לאומי
18.5	17.2	18.3	17.7	17.6	5. תשלומי העברה נטו לתושבים ולמוסדות ללא כוונת רווח
91.5	83.7	81.7	82.8	79.9	6. הכנסה פרטית פנויה ממקורות פנים [1.2-(2+3+4)+5]
3.1	2.8	4.0	6.0	7.1	7. העברות לפרטים מחו"ל
94.6	86.5	85.7	88.8	87.0	8. הכנסה פרטית פנויה סך הכל (6+7)
5,497	1,033	405	192	74	8.1 מיליוני ש"ח
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	8.2 אחוזים
77.2	89.2	85.9	76.2	79.8	9. הוצאה לצריכה פרטית ⁴
22.8	10.8	14.1	23.8	20.2	10. חיסכון נקי ⁴ (8.2-9)
19.6	19.7	20.0	18.2	20.3	11. בלאי
35.6	25.6	28.7	35.8	33.6	12. חיסכון גולמי ⁵ [(8+11) : (10+11)]
					13. הכנסה פרטית פנויה לנפש
1,318	253	101	49	19	— במחירים שוטפים
					מדד — הבסיס: 1980=100.0
118.2	112.4	110.1	116.5	100.0	— במחירים קבועים ⁶

- 1 כולל רווחים שלא חולקו.
- 2 מוסדות ללא כוונת רווח שהממשלה אינה מממנת את עיקר הוצאותיהם.
- 3 כולל גם רשויות מקומיות, מוסדות לאומיים ומוסדות ללא כוונת רווח שהממשלה מממנת את עיקר הוצאותיהם.
- 4 ממוצע האחוזים בכל רבע שנה.
- 5 ממוצע אחוזי החיסכון הגולמי הרבעוניים מההכנסה הגולמית הפנויה.
- 6 ניכוי במדד מחירים נגזר לצריכה הפרטית.

**NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME,
AND NATIONAL SAVING**

At current prices

**הכנסה לאומית
פנויה וחסכון לאומי**

במחירים שוטפים

6.9

	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	1984	1983	
1. NET DISPOSABLE INCOME AT MARKET PRICES (2-3+4+5)									1. הכנסה לאומית פנויה, במחירי שוק (2-3+4+5)
- NIS million	100,112	81,359	67,365	56,251	45,365	29,537	7,497	1,504	- מיליוני ש"ח
- percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	- אחוזים
2. Net national income at market prices	84.9	85.8	85.0	81.5	78.7	76.2	81.2	84.8	2. הכנסה לאומית נקיה במחירי שוק
3. Less: net interest paid abroad by the general government	1.5	2.1	2.7	3.0	3.4	4.4	3.8	2.3	3. פחות: תשלומי ריבית נטו ע"י הסקטור הממשלתי לחו"ל
4. Net current transfers from abroad	11.1	11.2	10.3	13.0	17.1	21.4	17.0	11.0	4. העברות שוטפות נטו מחו"ל
Thereof: to the general government	7.8	7.4	7.6	9.1	13.6	18.6	14.6	8.8	מזה: לסקטור הממשלתי
5. Net indirect taxes on imports and exports	5.5	5.1	7.4	8.5	7.6	6.8	5.5	6.6	5. מסים עקיפים נטו על יבוא ויצוא
6. NET DISPOSABLE INCOME AT MARKET PRICES	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6. הכנסה לאומית פנויה במחירי שוק
7. Less: private and government consumption expenditure	95.8	97.0	98.9	99.5	92.0	91.6	94.5	96.8	7. פחות: הוצאה לצריכה פרטית וציבורית
8. Net national saving (6-7)	4.2	3.0	1.1	0.5	8.0	8.4	5.5	3.2	8. חיסכון לאומי נקי (6-7)
9. Net national saving after adjustment ¹	3.8	2.6	2.3	2.6	5.9	7.9	5.3	2.7	9. חיסכון לאומי נקי לאחר התאמה ¹

1 Excluding transfers from abroad designed to finance defence imports and excluding defence imports financed by transfers from abroad.

1 למעט העברות מחו"ל המיועדות לסימון יבוא ביטחוני ולמעט יבוא ביטחוני שמומן ע"י העברות מחו"ל.

**COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES,
BY ECONOMIC BRANCH**

**תמורה לעבודה שכירה,
לפי ענף כלכלי**

6.8

At current prices

במחירים שוטפים

	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	1984	
COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES (component of net domestic product)								תמורה לעבודה שכירה (מרכיב של התוצר המקומי הנקי)
TOTAL - NIS million	53,619	45,254	37,883	30,523	22,951	14,188	4,069	סך הכל - מיל' ש"ח
- percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	- אחוזים
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.9	חקלאות, ייעור ודיג
Industry (mining and manufacturing)	24.9	25.9	26.7	28.3	29.2	29.7	29.0	תעשייה (כרייה וחרושת)
Construction, electricity and water	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.6	בינוי, חשמל ומים
Commerce, restaurants and hotels	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.0	6.6	מסחר, שירותי אוכל והארחא
Transport, storage and communication	7.1	6.9	7.1	7.2	6.9	6.5	6.6	תחבורה, אחסנה ותקשורת
Finance and business services	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.1	12.2	11.9	11.3	פיננסים ושירותים עסקיים
Ownership of dwellings ¹	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	בעלות על בתי מגורים ¹
Public and community services ²	32.9	32.4	31.6	30.3	31.4	33.2	36.0	שירותים ציבוריים וקהילתיים ²
Personal and other services	4.4	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.4	2.7	2.5	שירותים אישיים ואחרים

1 See note 1 to Table 6.7.

2 See note 2 to Table 6.7.

1 ראה הערה 1 ללוח 6.7.

2 ראה הערה 2 ללוח 6.7.

NET DOMESTIC PRODUCT AND NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST, BY ECONOMIC BRANCH

תוצר מקומי נקי והכנסה לאומית במחירי גורמי ייצור, לפי ענף כלכלי

6.7

At current prices

במחירים שוטפים

	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	1984	
NET DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST								תוצר מקומי נקי במחירי גורמי ייצור
- NIS million	75,125	62,707	52,177	41,599	32,626	21,546	6,146	- מיליוני ש"ח
- percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	- אחוזים
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3.4	3.3	3.6	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.1	חקלאות, ייעור ודיג
Industry	21.8	23.2	22.8	23.5	22.4	22.5	22.6	תעשייה
Construction, electricity and water	8.4	7.8	7.5	7.5	6.5	6.3	7.7	בנין, חשמל ומים
Commerce, restaurants and hotels	11.0	11.4	11.3	12.8	12.7	13.8	12.0	מסחר, שירותי אוכל והארחה
Transport, storage and communication	9.3	9.2	9.4	8.2	7.8	7.5	6.2	תחבורה, אחסנה ותקשורת
Finance and business services	16.0	16.5	15.8	16.6	14.1	16.7	14.0	פיננסים ושירותים עסקיים
Ownership of dwellings ¹	7.7	6.9	6.2	6.2	6.5	7.3	6.8	בעלות על בתי מגורים ¹
Public and community services ²	23.6	23.5	23.1	22.4	22.2	21.9	23.9	שירותים ציבוריים וקהילתיים ²
Personal and other services	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.5	2.7	2.6	שירותים אישיים ואחרים
Imputed bank service charge	-5.3	-6.1	-6.3	-6.3	-4.9	-6.6	-4.0	שירותי בנק זקופים
Subsidies for various industries ³	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.6	3.7	תמיכות לענפים שונים ³
Errors and omissions	-1.1	-1.1	1.2	-1.2	2.6	0.4	0.4	טעויות והשמטות
היחסים בין מיצרי החשבונות הלאומיים								
Relations between national accounts aggregates								
GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (at market prices)								תוצר לאומי גולמי (במחירי שוק)
- NIS million	100,801	82,823	67,599	54,674	42,846	27,265	7,297	- מיליוני ש"ח
- percents	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	- אחוזים
Depreciation allowances	15.7	15.7	15.3	16.2	16.7	17.4	16.6	בלאי
NET NATIONAL INCOME (at market prices)	84.3	84.3	84.7	83.8	83.3	82.6	83.4	הכנסה לאומית נקייה (במחירי שוק)
Subsidies on domestic production	2.3	2.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	5.3	6.5	תמיכות לייצור המקומי
Indirect-taxes on domestic production	14.5	13.8	13.5	14.4	14.2	13.0	10.3	מסים עקיפים על ייצור מקומי
NATIONAL INCOME (=Net national product at factor cost)	72.1	73.1	74.6	72.8	72.6	74.9	79.6	הכנסה לאומית נקי (=תוצר לאומי נקי במחירי גורמי ייצור)
Net factor payments paid abroad	2.4	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.6	תשלומים לגורמי ייצור בחוץ לארץ - נטו
NET DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST	74.5	75.7	77.2	76.1	76.2	79.0	84.2	תוצר מקומי נקי במחירי גורמי ייצור

1 In the standard classification of economic activities there is no mention of residential buildings inhabited by their owners.
 2 Excl. services (e.g., education and health services) on profit basis.
 3 Subsidy component in government loans to the business sector (on domestic production and exports), which could not be classified by branch.

1 בסיווג האחיד של ענפי הכלכלה לא קיימת קבוצה לפעילות הכלכלית לבתי מגורים המאוכלסים ע"י הבעלים.
 2 לא כולל שירותים (כגון שירותי חינוך ובריאות) הניתנים על בסיס עסקי.
 3 מרכיב התמיכה בהלוואות הממשלה לסקטור העסקי (לייצור מקומי וליצוא), שלא ניתן לסווגו לפי ענפים.

**EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOODS
AND SERVICES AND FACTOR
PAYMENTS**

**יצוא ויבוא סחורות
ושירותים ותשלומים
לגורמי ייצור**

6.6

NIS million

מיליוני ש"ח

	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1986	1985	1984	1983	
	במחירי 1986 At 1986 prices					במחירי 1980 At 1980 prices				
EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES - TOTAL¹	20,275	19,838	19,090	19,406	17,472	66.7	63.1	58.1	51.0	יצוא סחורות - ושירותים סך הכל¹
Goods ¹	14,089	13,775	13,312	13,513	12,191	49.0	44.0	40.2	35.1	סחורות ¹
Services	6,186	6,063	5,778	5,893	5,281	17.7	19.1	17.9	15.9	שירותים
Exports of goods and services excl. other revenue components	19,759	19,178	18,477	18,802	16,908	63.1	59.8	55.1	48.4	יצוא סחורות ושירותים ללא תמורות נוספות
IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES - TOTAL²	27,647	25,458	27,266	27,857	23,425	87.5	80.0	80.4	81.2	יבוא סחורות ושירותים - סך הכל²
Goods, excl. defence imports	20,349	18,336	19,074	19,283	17,151	66.8	56.2	56.2	59.8	סחורות, למעט יבוא ביטחוני
Defence imports	2,290	1,990	3,471	4,192	2,171	6.4	10.0	7.9	5.8	יבוא ביטחוני
Services	5,008	5,132	4,721	4,382	4,103	14.3	13.8	16.3	15.6	שירותים
Imports of goods and services excl. taxes	22,814	21,247	22,715	23,131	19,416	76.9	70.7	71.1	70.8	יבוא סחורות ושירותים ללא מסים
	At current prices					במחירים שוטפים				
EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES¹	36,092	31,625	24,762	22,380		17,472	12,714	3,130	552	יצוא סחורות ושירותים¹
IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES²	47,905	39,146	34,453	32,696		23,425	16,740	4,236	828	יבוא סחורות ושירותים²
NET FACTOR PAYMENTS PAID ABROAD	2,468	2,192	1,785	1,792		1,522	1,130	333	35	תשלומים נטו לגורמי ייצור בחו"ל
Factor payments from abroad	2,070	1,786	1,203	1,089		982	832	264	77	תקבולים מחו"ל על ידי גורמי ייצור ישראלים
Thereof:										מה:
Compensation of employees	188	227	167	177		144	103	36	7	תמורה לעבודה
Factor payments paid abroad	4,538	3,978	2,988	2,881		2,504	1,962	597	112	תשלומים לגורמי ייצור בחו"ל
Thereof:										מה:
Compensation of employees	1,753	1,421	1,167	1,157		766	436	127	26	תמורה לעבודה

1 Including other revenue components to exporters of goods.

2 Including taxes.

1 כולל תמורות נוספות ליצואני סחורות.
2 כולל מסים.

6.5

GROSS DOMESTIC CAPITAL FORMATION, BY TYPE OF ASSET AND ECONOMIC BRANCH

	1990	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986
	NIS million			מיליוני ש"ח		
	במחירים שוטפים	At 1986 prices		במחירי 1986		
	At current prices					
GRAND TOTAL	19,136	10,408	8,311	8,773	8,804	8,586
Increase in stocks	676	578	-81	-44	-51	758
FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION - TOTAL	18,460	9,830	8,392	8,817	8,855	7,827
Type of asset						
<i>Buildings and construction works - total</i>	<i>9,297</i>	<i>4,440</i>	<i>4,049</i>	<i>3,910</i>	<i>3,810</i>	<i>3,425</i>
Residential buildings	6,244	2,939	2,503	2,340	2,290	2,115
Non-residential buildings	1,578	763	798	787	738	667
Other construction works	1,475	738	748	783	781	643
<i>Machinery and equipment - total</i>	<i>9,163</i>	<i>5,390</i>	<i>4,343</i>	<i>4,908</i>	<i>5,045</i>	<i>4,403</i>
Transport equipment	2,082	1,190	813	1,364	1,252	836
Machinery and other equipment ¹	7,081	4,200	3,530	3,544	3,793	3,567
Economic branch and type of asset						
<i>Economic branches² excl. dwellings - total</i>	<i>12,216</i>	<i>6,890</i>	<i>5,889</i>	<i>6,478</i>	<i>6,565</i>	<i>5,713</i>
Agriculture and forestry	485	269	255	330	359	337
Buildings and construction works	203	105	110	132	128	123
Machinery and equipment	282	164	145	198	231	214
Industry (mining and manufacturing)	3,110	1,810	1,574	1,583	1,884	1,765
Buildings and construction works	302	146	137	122	149	149
Machinery and equipment	2,808	1,664	1,437	1,461	1,735	1,616
Electricity	1,356	737	542	464	340	330
Buildings and construction work	377	178	134	123	95	100
Machinery and equipment	979	559	408	341	245	230
Water projects	124	64	63	53	84	76
Buildings and construction works	91	44	47	38	64	57
Machinery and equipment	33	20	16	15	20	19
Construction						
Machinery and equipment	291	177	99	114	101	61
Trade and services	3,228	1,797	1,759	1,785	1,814	1,710
Buildings and construction works	1,376	666	724	745	719	603
Machinery and equipment	1,852	1,131	1,035	1,040	1,095	1,107
Transport, storage and communication	1,540	846	784	785	730	599
Buildings and construction works	704	362	394	410	364	277
Machinery and equipment	836	484	390	375	366	322
Ships and aircraft	287	154	-45	101	138	2
Land transport equipment ²	1,795	1,036	858	1,263	1,115	833
Dwellings	6,244	2,939	2,503	2,340	2,290	2,115

1 Incl. change in livestock inventory.

2 Capital formation in land transport equipment is not classified by branch and is shown as a separate item.

1. כולל שירותי בעלי חיים
2. תחשיב על בסיס נתונים מוערכים

	1986	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
NIS thousand At 1980 prices							
אלפי ש"ח במחירי 1980							
27,377	25,012	27,986	30,129	27,383	23,861	25,178	25,178
3,142	506	1,414	176	784	-1,452	841	841
24,235	24,506	26,572	29,953	26,599	25,313	24,337	24,337
11,615	11,973	13,206	14,413	14,604	15,009	15,058	15,058
7,433	7,900	8,979	9,585	10,047	10,377	10,166	10,166
2,194	2,390	2,489	2,675	2,442	2,471	2,721	2,721
1,989	1,683	1,738	2,153	2,115	2,161	2,171	2,171
12,619	12,533	13,366	15,540	11,995	10,304	9,279	9,279
2,085	1,645	2,780	4,322	2,868	2,165	1,740	1,740
10,534	10,888	10,586	11,218	9,127	8,139	7,539	7,539
16,801	16,607	17,593	20,368	16,552	14,936	14,171	14,171
940	1,128	1,109	1,320	1,114	980	942	942
341	453	488	557	494	483	516	516
599	675	621	763	620	497	426	426
5,152	5,422	5,187	5,178	4,503	3,581	3,424	3,424
501	470	531	522	477	488	562	562
4,651	4,952	4,656	4,656	4,026	3,093	2,862	2,862
1,040	944	1,171	1,084	901	1,375	1,430	1,430
355	353	339	263	346	504	383	383
685	591	832	821	555	871	1,047	1,047
241	197	255	354	325	423	397	397
183	153	201	300	258	297	292	292
58	44	54	54	67	126	135	135
166	155	242	416	292	274	386	386
5,137	5,123	5,302	6,034	4,915	4,589	4,205	4,205
1,965	2,034	2,132	2,455	2,247	2,108	2,249	2,249
3,172	3,089	3,170	3,579	2,668	2,481	1,956	1,956
2,041	1,992	1,547	1,660	1,634	1,549	1,647	1,647
838	610	536	731	735	752	920	920
1,203	1,382	1,011	929	899	797	727	727
10	-55	759	1,092	380	338	59	59
2,074	1,700	2,021	3,230	2,488	1,827	1,681	1,681
7,433	7,900	8,979	9,585	10,047	10,377	10,166	10,166

6.5

יחידות: אלפי ש"ח, מחירי 1980

6.4

GENERAL GOVERNMENT CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE

NIS million

	1990	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	
	במחירים שוטפים At current prices	At 1986 prices				במחירי 1986	
GENERAL GOVERNMENT CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE - GRAND TOTAL	31,244	15,225	14,682	16,091	16,368	13,977	
Type of expenditure							
<i>Civilian consumption - total</i>	<i>17,322</i>	<i>8,008</i>	<i>7,803</i>	<i>7,643</i>	<i>7,379</i>	<i>7,115</i>	
Compensation of employees	11,402	4,897	4,811	4,794	4,686	4,659	
Taxes on salaries	778	346	339	339	331	329	
Other current purchases - net	3,513	1,896	1,806	1,690	1,574	1,382	
Consumption of fixed capital	1,629	869	847	820	788	745	
<i>Defence consumption - total</i>	<i>13,922</i>	<i>7,217</i>	<i>6,879</i>	<i>8,448</i>	<i>8,989</i>	<i>6,862</i>	
Imported	3,762	2,290	1,991	3,471	4,192	2,171	
Domestic production - total	10,225	4,965	4,925	5,019	4,832	4,732	
Compensation of employees	4,776	2,025	2,004	2,078	1,932	1,969	
Taxes on salaries	160	68	68	68	68	69	
Purchases of goods and services	4,712	2,603	2,593	2,623	2,583	2,434	
Construction	577	269	260	250	249	260	
Less: sales	65	38	37	42	35	41	
Type of authority							
Government	21,158	10,591	10,164	11,593	12,046	9,863	
Local authorities	4,210	1,881	1,828	1,813	1,721	1,601	
National institutions	475	214	197	210	221	229	
Public non-profit institutions	5,401	2,539	2,493	2,475	2,380	2,284	

		At 1980 prices						
		1986	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
		במחירי 1980						
הוצאה לצריכה פרטית - סך הכל		42.7	47.1	45.4	42.9	44.7	47.6	44.7
סך הוצאה		21.3	21.2	21.3	20.9	20.6	20.3	19.8
צריכה פרטית - סך הכל		13.7	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.0	14.0	13.7
הוצאה על עבודה		0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9
קניית מוצרי יצרנים		4.5	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.3
בלאי		2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9
צריכה פרטית - סך הכל		21.4	25.9	24.1	22.0	24.1	27.3	24.9
הוצאה		6.4	10.0	7.9	5.9	8.5	12.4	10.3
הוצאה על מוצרי יצרנים - סך הכל		15.1	16.1	16.4	16.6	16.5	15.7	15.3
הוצאה על עבודה		5.8	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.7
מסים על שירותים		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
קניית מוצרי יצרנים		8.3	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.2	7.6	7.3
הוצאה		0.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.1
הוצאה על עבודה		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.7
סך הוצאה		31.0	35.5	33.7	31.6	33.8	36.8	34.2
הוצאה על מוצרי יצרנים		4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4
הוצאה על עבודה		0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
הוצאה על מוצרי יצרנים - סך הכל		6.7	6.6	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.5

6.3

PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE ON FOOD, BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO

	1990	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986
	NIS million במחירים שוטפים At current prices			מיליוני ש"ח במחירי 1986		
		At 1986 prices				
Food - total	14,072	7,719	7,465	7,383	7,156	6,704
Bread and cereals	2,525	1,122	1,100	1,064	1,015	943
Meat and meat products	2,550	1,610	1,599	1,614	1,599	1,493
Fish	475	285	279	273	262	237
Eggs	338	187	183	190	185	191
Milk and milk products	1,987	864	832	875	849	808
Edible oils	326	159	153	165	163	159
Fresh fruit	1,372	1,007	962	943	937	943
Fresh vegetables	1,174	737	695	654	608	595
Sugar and sugar products	1,575	717	678	654	669	591
Tea, coffee and cocoa	414	330	312	260	240	196
Processed fruit and vegetables and miscellaneous	1,336	700	672	692	630	548
Beverages - total	1,939	1,061	921	885	820	689
Soft drinks	1,528	867	756	715	658	523
Alcoholic drinks	411	194	165	170	162	167
Tobacco	929	572	586	561	410	390
FOOD, BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO - TOTAL	16,940	9,352	8,972	8,829	8,386	7,783
Less: net exports to Judea, Samaria, and Gaza Area	146	80	78	80	113	130
Adjustment ¹	84	46	44	44	41	38
FOOD, BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO (ADJUSTED) - TOTAL	16,710	9,226	8,850	8,705	8,232	7,615

1 Adjustment for expenditure on food included in other items of consumption.

הכיל את המידע המפורט ביותר על חשבון הלאומי. המידע על חשבון הלאומי ניתן על ידי משרד המבחן.

	1986	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
20,188	19,249	18,807	18,739	17,716	17,068	16,010	
מזון - סך הכל							
מזון קטן	2,907	2,672	2,453	2,436	2,251	2,195	2,068
מזון בינוני	4,194	4,192	4,585	4,757	4,349	4,168	3,981
מזון גדול	692	621	528	490	525	540	491
מזון קטן, בינוני וגדול	586	618	641	633	598	563	522
מזון קטן, בינוני וגדול - חלק מהמזון	2,846	2,810	2,630	2,573	2,462	2,265	2,030
מזון קטן, בינוני וגדול - חלק מהמזון - חלק מהמזון	615	558	620	639	607	603	596
מזון קטן, בינוני וגדול - חלק מהמזון - חלק מהמזון	2,371	2,269	2,198	2,155	2,085	2,058	1,899
מזון קטן, בינוני וגדול - חלק מהמזון - חלק מהמזון	1,679	1,643	1,456	1,464	1,419	1,332	1,286
מזון קטן, בינוני וגדול - חלק מהמזון - חלק מהמזון	2,179	1,960	1,939	1,879	1,858	1,713	1,695
מזון קטן, בינוני וגדול - חלק מהמזון - חלק מהמזון	690	729	734	742	704	634	554
מזון קטן, בינוני וגדול - חלק מהמזון - חלק מהמזון	1,429	1,177	1,023	971	858	997	888
מזון קטן, בינוני וגדול - חלק מהמזון - חלק מהמזון	2,103	1,836	1,666	1,665	1,466	1,367	1,319
מזון קטן, בינוני וגדול - חלק מהמזון - חלק מהמזון	1,510	1,298	1,134	1,071	901	811	761
מזון קטן, בינוני וגדול - חלק מהמזון - חלק מהמזון	593	538	532	594	565	556	558
מזון קטן, בינוני וגדול - חלק מהמזון - חלק מהמזון	1,138	1,080	1,071	1,147	1,132	1,019	982
מזון קטן, בינוני וגדול - חלק מהמזון - חלק מהמזון	23,429	22,165	21,544	21,551	20,314	19,454	18,311
מזון קטן, בינוני וגדול - חלק מהמזון - חלק מהמזון	408	307	314	357	365	412	307
מזון קטן, בינוני וגדול - חלק מהמזון - חלק מהמזון	119	112	108	107	100	96	90
מזון קטן, בינוני וגדול - חלק מהמזון - חלק מהמזון	22,902	21,746	21,122	21,087	19,849	18,946	17,914
לכל (מזון) - סך הכל							

NIS thousand At 1980 prices
אלפי ש"ח במחירי 1980

6.3

לכל (מזון) - סך הכל

6.2

PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, BY OBJECT AND TYPE

	1990	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986
	NIS million			מיליוני ש"ח		
	במחירים שוטפים At current prices	At 1986 prices			במחירי 1986	
1. NATIONAL PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE - GRAND TOTAL (2+6)	64,702	33,217	31,626	31,537	30,256	27,758
2. CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY ISRAELI HOUSEHOLDS (3-4+5)	63,121	32,478	30,912	30,839	29,564	27,105
3. Consumption of Israelis abroad	3,245	1,770	1,806	1,597	1,502	1,341
4. Consumption of non-residents in Israel	3,219	1,754	1,884	1,707	1,932	1,638
5. Consumption expenditure of households in the domestic market - total	63,095	32,462	30,990	30,949	29,994	27,403
By object						
Food, beverages and tobacco	16,710	9,226	8,850	8,705	8,232	7,615
Clothing, footwear and personal effects	3,750	2,732	2,545	2,673	2,810	2,288
Housing	13,614	5,316	5,189	5,074	4,969	4,863
Electricity and fuel - home consumption ¹	1,362	723	704	650	587	544
Furniture, furnishings and household equipment	4,403	2,833	2,477	2,502	2,440	2,250
Household maintenance	2,410	994	943	957	914	843
Personal care and health	4,886	2,256	2,178	2,071	2,017	1,843
Transport and communication	6,554	3,783	3,586	3,930	3,689	3,206
Recreation and entertainment	5,440	2,832	2,831	2,779	2,809	2,502
Other goods and services	3,966	1,767	1,687	1,608	1,527	1,448
By type						
Durable goods - total	6,021	3,840	3,279	3,760	3,553	3,139
Furniture	1,715	1,104	1,081	1,008	986	921
Household equipment	2,689	1,729	1,396	1,494	1,454	1,329
Personal transport equipment	1,617	1,007	802	1,257	1,113	889
Non-durable goods - total	26,348	15,223	14,605	14,435	13,971	12,485
Food, beverages and tobacco	16,710	9,226	8,850	8,705	8,232	7,615
Fuel and electricity	2,445	1,384	1,383	1,299	1,199	1,079
Clothing, footwear and personal effects	3,750	2,732	2,545	2,673	2,810	2,288
Non durable household goods	728	376	347	374	342	297
Personal care and medical products	1,590	865	832	739	740	632
Books, newspapers and stationery	566	254	272	260	300	253
Recreation goods and miscellaneous	559	386	377	386	348	321
Profit oriented services	17,112	8,083	7,916	7,679	7,501	6,916
Housing	13,614	5,316	5,189	5,074	4,969	4,863
6. NON-PROFIT INSTITUTIONS² - TOTAL	1,581	739	714	698	692	653
Health institutions	366	175	173	164	169	151
Education, culture and research, welfare and religious institutions	850	404	374	369	364	350
Trade unions, political organizations etc.	365	160	167	165	159	152

¹ Fuel for personal transport equipment is included in the item "Transport and Communication".

² Excluding non-profit institutions financed mainly by the government; excluding expenditure on food and medical products which are included in other items of consumption.

6.1

RESOURCES AND USES OF RESOURCES (cont.)

	Per capita לנפש		תוצר מקומי גולמי של הסקטור העסקי Gross domestic product of the business sector	Less: פחות:	
	תוצר מקומי גולמי Gross domestic product	הוצאה לצריכה פרטית Private consumption expenditure		תוצר שירותי דיר Ownership of dwellings	תוצר שירותים ציבוריים ומלכ"ר Services of general govern- ment and non-profit institutions
Percent annual change					
At constant prices³					
1951	10.1				
1952	-3.0				
1953	-3.8				
1954	16.3				
1955	9.6				
1956	4.3				
1957	2.9				
1958	3.5				
1959	9.2				
1960	3.8				
1961	7.2				
1962	5.2				
1963	6.3				
1964	5.5				
1965	5.8				
1966	-1.5				
1967	-0.7				
1968	11.5				
1969	9.6		14.5	5.8	8.2
1970	4.8		8.3	8.3	6.9
1971	7.6		12.5	9.4	5.6
1972	9.8		14.4	10.4	4.5
1973	1.6		1.9	10.5	18.7
1974	1.7		4.9	8.5	4.8
1975	1.7		3.6	8.3	3.1
1976	-0.6		0	8.7	2.9
1977	-0.3		0.9	6.5	2.0
1978	1.8		3.8	4.9	4.4
1979	2.0		4.7	4.5	3.8
1980	0.7		3.5	4.3	-0.2
1981	2.7	11.1	5.8	3.6	0.9
1982	-0.8	6.0	0.1	3.7	3.2
1983	0.9	6.7	3.4	2.9	0.9
1984	0.2	-8.9	2.6	2.9	1.1
1985	2.0	-1.1	5.4	2.5	-1.3
1986	2.1	13.0	5.7	1.8	-2.7
1987	4.2	7.2	7.8	1.9	0.7
1988	1.0	2.5	2.5	2.1	3.5
1989	1.9	-1.4	2.0	2.3	-0.1
1990	-0.2	1.8	6.2	2.1	1.9

1 Including other revenue components received by the exporters.

2 Including net taxes on imports.

3 Estimates at 1986 prices for 1950-1985 were obtained for each group of expenditure and for the total expenditure by chaining the annual changes computed at different base year prices. Due to the chaining, the groups do not add up to the total.

4 A new series - using new sources for private and general government consumption expenditure.

1. תוצרת גולמי תחומי תעשייה וקונסטרוקציה
 2. תוצרת גולמי תחומי תעשייה וקונסטרוקציה פחות תוצרת תחומי תעשייה וקונסטרוקציה של הממשלה
 3. תוצרת גולמי תחומי תעשייה וקונסטרוקציה פחות תוצרת תחומי תעשייה וקונסטרוקציה של הממשלה פחות תוצרת תחומי תעשייה וקונסטרוקציה של הממשלה
 4. תוצרת גולמי תחומי תעשייה וקונסטרוקציה פחות תוצרת תחומי תעשייה וקונסטרוקציה של הממשלה פחות תוצרת תחומי תעשייה וקונסטרוקציה של הממשלה פחות תוצרת תחומי תעשייה וקונסטרוקציה של הממשלה

שנה	שימוש במשאבים				תוצרת גולמי תחומי תעשייה וקונסטרוקציה
	תחומי תעשייה וקונסטרוקציה	תחומי תעשייה וקונסטרוקציה פחות תוצרת תחומי תעשייה וקונסטרוקציה של הממשלה	תחומי תעשייה וקונסטרוקציה של הממשלה	תוצרת גולמי תחומי תעשייה וקונסטרוקציה פחות תוצרת תחומי תעשייה וקונסטרוקציה של הממשלה	
	Imports of goods and services ²	Exports of goods and services ¹	Gross domestic capital formation	Private consumption expenditure	Gross domestic product
1990	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1989	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1988	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1987	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1986	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1985	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1984	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1983	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1982	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1981	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1980	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1979	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1978	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1977	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1976	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1975	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1974	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1973	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1972	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1971	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1970	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1969	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1968	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1967	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1966	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1965	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1964	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1963	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1962	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1961	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1960	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1959	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1958	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1957	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1956	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1955	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1954	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1953	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1952	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1
1951	29.9	21.5	18.2	21.9	5.1

6.1

(למח) תוצרת גולמי תחומי תעשייה וקונסטרוקציה

NATIONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

6.1 RESOURCES AND USES OF RESOURCES

	תוצר לאומי גולמי Gross national product	פחות: נטו תשלומים לגורמי ייצור Less: net factor payments paid abroad	תוצר מקומי גולמי Gross domestic product	לנפש Per capita		תוצר מקומי של חקטור העסקי Gross domestic product of the business sector	פחות Less:	
				תוצר מקומי גולמי Gross domestic product	הוצאה לצריכה פרטית Private consumption expenditure		תוצר שירותי דיור Ownership of dwellings	תוצר שירותים ציבוריים ומלכ"ר Services of general government and non-profit institutions
	At current prices	במחירים שוטפים	אלפי ש"ח	At constant prices³	NIS	ש"ח	NIS million	
1950	46		46	2,736				
1951	70	1	71	3,013				
1952	107	1	108	2,924				
1953	134	2	136	2,812				
1954	178	1	179	3,271				
1955	214	2	216	3,583				
1956	256	1	257	3,736				
1957	297	2	299	3,846				
1958	345	2	347	3,979				
1959	395	2	397	4,346				
1960	443	3	446	4,513				
1961	533	6	539	4,838				
1962	633	8	641	5,088				
1963	763	4	767	5,411				
1964	884	5	889	5,707				
1964 ⁴	866	12	878	5,639				
1965	1,037	15	1,052	5,964				
1966	1,140	16	1,156	5,877				
1967	1,190	17	1,207	5,833				
1968	1,395	24	1,419	6,506		12,622	1,472	4,497
1969	1,610	28	1,638	7,129		14,452	1,558	4,865
1970	1,887	36	1,923	7,474		15,652	1,687	5,201
1971	2,362	43	2,405	8,038		17,608	1,846	5,491
1972	3,043	57	3,100	8,827		20,144	2,038	5,738
1973	3,847	111	3,958	8,970		20,527	2,251	6,811
1974	5,467	157	5,624	9,120		21,533	2,443	7,138
1975	7,889	271	8,160	9,272		22,308	2,646	7,359
1976	10,284	323	10,607	9,218		22,308	2,876	7,572
1977	15,199	332	15,531	9,190		22,509	3,063	7,723
1978	24,415	636	25,051	9,357		23,364	3,213	8,063
1979	45,697	1,562	47,259	9,542		24,462	3,357	8,369
1980	107,572	3,802	111,374	9,612	5,042	25,318	3,502	8,352
1981	258,130	6,350	264,480	9,871	5,599	26,786	3,628	8,427
1982	582,797	13,974	596,771	9,795	5,935	26,813	3,762	8,697
	NIS million		מיליוני ש"ח					
1983	1,505	35	1,540	9,885	6,334	27,725	3,871	8,775
1984	7,297	333	7,630	9,911	5,773	28,446	3,983	8,872
1985	27,265	1,130	28,395	10,108	5,712	29,982	4,083	8,757
1986	42,846	1,522	44,368	10,321	6,457	31,691	4,156	8,521
1987	54,674	1,792	56,466	10,753	6,925	34,166	4,233	8,578
1988	67,599	1,785	69,384	10,858	7,100	35,026	4,323	8,877
1989	82,823	2,192	85,015	11,066	7,000	35,711	4,421	8,866
1990	100,801	2,468	103,269	11,045	7,127	37,931	4,512	9,035
				At current prices				
1990	100,801	2,468	103,269	22,157	13,882	71,024	11,610	20,634

מקורות ושימושים במקורות

6.1

תוצר מקומי גולמי Gross domestic product	פחות: יבוא סחורות ושירותים ² Less: Imports of goods and services ²	Uses of resources				שימושים במקורות		סך הכל Total	
		יצוא סחורות ושירותים ¹ Exports of goods and services ¹	השקעה גולמית מקומית Gross domestic capital formation	הוצאה לצריכה פרטית Private consumption expenditure	הוצאה לצריכה ציבורית General government consumption expenditure				
במחירים קבועים ³									
מיליוני ש"ח									
3,466	1,782	210	1,827	3,285	5,290	1950			
4,502	1,903	292	2,160	4,004	6,428	1951			
4,696	1,751	382	1,855	4,164	6,447	1952			
4,640	1,788	470	1,553	4,326	6,421	1953			
5,526	1,969	669	1,732	4,996	7,487	1954			
6,272	2,119	688	2,133	5,511	8,378	1955			
6,830	2,466	782	2,018	6,580	9,300	1956			
7,424	2,446	936	2,361	6,508	9,859	1957			
7,959	2,745	1,041	2,536	7,029	10,707	1958			
8,962	2,940	1,373	2,772	7,599	11,906	1959			
9,553	3,399	1,734	2,910	8,124	12,954	1960			
10,594	4,197	2,011	3,472	9,148	14,820	1961			
11,643	4,827	2,363	3,826	10,109	16,510	1962			
12,877	5,161	2,715	3,964	11,150	18,062	1963			
14,139	5,874	2,881	4,788	12,087	20,049	1964			
13,970	5,697	2,820	4,788	11,797	19,688	1964			
15,283	5,811	3,060	4,812	12,906	21,086	1965			
15,451	5,778	3,385	4,032	13,474	21,191	1966			
15,837	6,326	3,672	3,129	15,239	22,123	1967			
18,260	8,218	4,686	4,652	17,037	26,504	1968			
20,561	9,458	5,005	5,884	19,167	30,082	1969			
22,227	11,131	5,485	6,684	21,390	33,391	1970			
24,672	12,311	6,784	8,155	22,224	37,031	1971			
27,732	12,461	7,707	9,183	23,424	40,290	1972			
29,147	16,867	8,131	9,697	28,671	46,051	1973			
30,692	16,952	8,586	9,280	30,248	47,755	1974			
31,981	17,665	8,741	9,772	31,639	49,618	1975			
32,493	17,137	10,017	8,590	31,291	49,519	1976			
33,110	16,644	11,189	7,946	30,665	49,569	1977			
34,434	18,406	11,704	8,129	33,180	52,741	1978			
35,984	18,922	12,055	9,096	33,943	54,798	1979			
37,100	17,725	12,778	7,886	19,463	54,579	1980			
38,770	19,533	13,469	7,476	21,993	58,181	1981			
39,196	20,354	13,051	8,583	23,752	59,519	1982			
40,293	21,717	13,351	9,441	25,818	62,078	1983			
41,220	21,500	15,207	8,771	24,011	62,699	1984			
42,786	21,393	16,530	7,841	24,179	64,016	1985			
44,369	23,425	17,472	8,586	27,758	67,793	1986			
46,977	27,857	19,406	8,804	30,256	74,834	1987			
48,226	27,266	19,090	8,773	31,537	75,492	1988			
48,998	25,458	19,838	8,311	31,626	74,456	1989			
51,478	27,647	20,275	10,408	33,217	79,125	1990			
103,269	47,905	36,092	19,137	64,702	151,174	1990			
						במחירים שוטפים			
						31,244	151,174		

ומלכ"ר - הנתונים מבוססים על דו"חות החשב הכללי, המוסדות הלאומיים, הרשויות המקומיות והמוסדות הפועלים ללא כוונת רווח.
נתוני היבוא מתבססים על נתוני המחלקה לסחר חוץ ומאזן התשלומים שבלשכה. כמו כן, נערך סקר מיוחד לקביעת ענפי המקור וענפי הייעוד של היבוא (סקר ייעודי יבוא 1982/83). וחקירה מיוחדת למטרת חלוקת היבוא ליבוא מתחרה ויבוא משלים.

בענפי המסחר והשירותים. הנתונים על התפוקות ופירוט התשומות התבססו על סקר מיוחד מנתוני המאזנים של החברות בענפים הנ"ל, מתוך תיקי מס הכנסה של החברות - "סקר מסחר ושירותים". בענפים מסוימים, כגון פיננסים, ביטוח ותיירות, נעזרו גם בסקרים הענפיים. (עסקי ביטוח בישראל 1982 וכו').
אשר לשירותים הניתנים על ידי מוסדות ציבוריים

פרסומים נבחרים

787 סקר ייעודי יבוא 1982/83
824 לוחות תשומה-תפוקה 1982/83
875 הוצאות הממשלה, הרשויות המקומיות ומלכ"ר
1987/88 - 1980/81

פרסומים טכניים

1 סקר כלכלת ישראל 1951* (באנגלית בלבד)
2 הכנסות והוצאות הממשלה
1956/57 - 1955/56

פרסומים אחרים

חשבונות הסקטור הציבורי של ישראל
1954/55 - 1948/49* (באנגלית בלבד)

פרסומים מיוחדים

153 ההכנסה וההוצאה הלאומית של ישראל
1950-1962
165 ההכנסה הלאומית הנובעת מהחקלאות בישראל
(התשומה, התפוקה והערך המוסף) 1952 עד
1963
235 ההכנסה וההוצאה של הרשויות
המקומיות - ניתוח כלכלי לצורכי החשבונות
הלאומיים של ישראל 1964/65 - 1962/63
314 ההכנסה וההוצאה הלאומית של ישראל
1950 - 1968
469 ההוצאה לצריכה פרטית על מוצרי תעשייה
1964 - 1973
484 חשבונות הסקטור הציבורי לפי הסיווג הכלכלי
ולפי המטרה 1972/73 - 1969/70
635 השקעה גולמית מקומית בישראל
1950-1978

* בשיתוף עם מרכז פאלק למחקר כלכלי בישראל.

תשומה – תפוקה

בלוחות מובאים נתונים מתוך לוחות תשומה תפוקה לשנת 1982/83 במחירים שוטפים ובמחירי 1986. הלוח הקודם שפורסם מתייחס לשנת 1980/81, שהיה עדכון ללוח הבסיסי של שנת 1977/78. הסברים מפרטים על לוחות תשומה תפוקה 1982/83, ראה בפרסום מיוחד מס. 824.

הסברים והגדרות

לוחות תשומה תפוקה הם מערכת המציגה בצורת מטריצה את קשרי הגומלין בין ענפי המשק והעסקאות בינם לבין השימושים הסופיים. לוח 6.16 הוא לוח עסקאות הזתארים במחירים שוטפים של 1982/83 את העסקאות הבינענפיות ואת העסקאות הנערכות בין ענפי המשק לבין השימושים הסופיים. בלוחות אלה כל אחד מענפי המשק מיוצג על ידי שורה אחת ועמודה אחת. השורה מפרטת את המכירות של הענף במשק (כולל היבוא המתחרה) לשימושים שונים (ענפים אחרים, בצריכה וכו') ואילו העמודה מפרטת את הקניות של הענף (מענפים אחרים, מיבוא, הוצאות שכר וכו'). העסקאות מוצגות בלוח זה במחירי יצרן, כלומר במחיר הכולל תמיכות ואינו כולל הוצאה על מסים, שיווק והובלה.

סיווג הענפים בלוח הוא בהתאם לסיווג האחדיד של ענפי הכלכלה 1970 של הלשכה. מקדמים ישירים במחירי 1986 בלוח 6.17 חושבו על בסיס נתוני לוח 6.16 לאחר שתוקנו במדדי מחירים יחסיים בין 1982/83 ל-1986. תיקון המחירים היחסיים נערך באגרזיה הרחבה של הלוח – 187 ענפי משק – תוך כדי שימוש במדדי מחירים של ענפי המשק ושל היבוא לפי ענפים. מובאת כאן אגרזיה של 43 ענפים, שהיא הקבצה של האגרזיה הרחבה. בלוח זה הסיכום של כל עמודה (תפוקת הענף) הוא 1.00, וניתן ללמוד מימנו על הרכב ההוצאה הישירה (מכאן המונח מקדמים ישירים) הכרוכה בייצור יחידת תפוקה של כל ענף מענפי המשק.

שינויים שהוכנסו בלוחות תשומה תפוקה 1982/83

לוחות תשומה תפוקה 1982/83 המובאים בשנתון, הינם לוחות בסיסיים שנבנו על בסיס חקירת התשומות והתפוקות של כל ענפי המשק, כולל התשומות הראשוניות ושימושים סופיים. הלוחות לשנת 1982/83 דומים בעיקרם ללוחות שפורסמו

בעבר, אך נערכו לפי ההמלצות החדשות לרישום החשבונות הלאומיים של המשרד הסטטיסטי של האו"ם, הבדלים בהגדרות ובסיווג בין מערכת זו למערכת בלוחות קודמים הם בעיקר בהפרדה בין הצריכה הפרטית לצריכה הציבורית.

לפי המלצות האו"ם נערכה הפרדה בין מלכ"ר (מוסדות ללא כוונת רווח) פרטי, למלכ"ר ציבורי (מלכ"ר שהממשלה מממנת את עיקר הוצאותיו). בלוחות 1982/83 לא מוצג שימוש סופי של צריכת מלכ"ר כפי שהיה בלוחות קודמים, אלא השירותים שיוצרו לשימוש עצמי של מלכ"ר פרטי כלולים בצריכה הפרטית ואילו השירותים שיוצרו לשימוש עצמי של המלכ"ר הציבורי כלולים בצריכה הציבורית. כמו כן, שונתה הגדרת התפוקה של ענפי הסקטור הציבורי והמלכ"ר והיא כוללת, בנוסף לערך הקניות נטו של סחורות ושירותים, גם את השכר ששולם לשכירים (כולל הוצאות עבודה נוספת), בלא על בניינים וציוד, והוצאה זקופה המשקפת את התחייבות הממשלה לתשלומי פנסיה (פנסיה תקציבית).

מקורות

המקורות העיקריים של נתוני תשומה תפוקה הם נתונים הנאספים באופן שוטף ביחידות של הלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה, שברוב המקרים עברו עיבודים והשלמות לשם התאמתם להגדרות הנהוגות בלוחות תשומה תפוקה. כמו כן, נערכו סקרים מיוחדים לצורכי הכנת לוחות תשומה תפוקה.

בענף החקלאות, הנתונים התבססו בעיקר על נתוני הסטטיסטיקה החקלאית של הלשכה (ייצור מוצרים וקניית תשומות על ידי החקלאות) בהתאמה לשנת לוח תשומה תפוקה שהיא שנת התקציב 1982/83.

בענף התעשייה, המקור העיקרי היה "סקר התעשייה והמלאכה" לשנת 1982/83 (מפעלים המעסיקים 5 מועסקים ויותר), אשר כלל גם מידע על פירוט מכירות מוצרים וקניות חומרים.

בענף החשמל והמים. הנתונים על תפוקת הענף ועל סוגי התשומות נתקבלו מחברת החשמל הישראלית, מחברת "מקורות" ומציבות המים.

ענף הבנייה. אומדן התפוקות בענף זה התבסס על נתוני ההשקעה בבנייה מאומדנים שוטפים של החשבונות הלאומיים. אומדן התפלגות התשומות בענף זה התבסס על חקירה מיוחדת שנערכה על ידי היחידה לתשומה תפוקה מתוך חומר תמחירי של חברות בנייה ומאזני קבלנים.

בענף התחבורה, האומדנים על התפוקות ועל סוגי התשומות התבססו על דוחות של מפעלים הפועלים בענף.

אלו הוגדר כהעברת הון. העברות הון אלו והעברות הון אחרות אינן נכללות בחשבון התוצר.

הטיפול במס ערך מוסף בחשבון התוצר, במחירי השוק: ערך השימושים המקומיים במקורות – הצריכה הפרטית והציבורית וההשקעות, וכן ערך היבוא – כוללים מס ערך מוסף נטו; דהיינו, מס ערך מוסף ששולם בניכוי מס ערך מוסף שהוחזר.

הטיפול במסים עקיפים נטו על יבוא ויצוא. בחשבון התוצר הוערכו היבוא והיצוא לפי שער החליפין האפקטיבי. פירושו של דבר שזרמים אלה כוללים מסים עקיפים נטו שהוטלו עליהם; כתוצאה מכך התוצר המקומי, במחירי שוק, אינו כולל מסים נטו על יבוא ויצוא. בהכנסה הלאומית הפנויה במחירי שוק כלולות ההכנסות ממסים נטו על יבוא ויצוא כסעיף התאמה בהכנסות מתשלומי העברה מחו"ל.

סיווג התוצר בחשבונות הלאומיים מבוסס על הסיווג האחד של ענפי הכלכלה 1970, אולם יש לציין את ההבדלים הבאים:

– **ענף החקלאות.** בחשבונאות הלאומית מתקבל התוצר בחקלאות כהפרש בין התפוקה החקלאית של סחורות שהוגדרו כתוצרת חקלאית, לבין התשומה הקנויה מענפים אחרים. הסיווג הוא לפי מוצרים ולא לפי מפעלים (משקים חקלאיים), המסווגים ב"סיווג ענפי הכלכלה" לפי פעילותם העיקרית.³

– **בעלות על בתי מגורים.** בסיווג התוצר כולל סעיף מיוחד – **בעלות על בתי מגורים** – שאינו מופיע בסיווג האחד. סעיף זה משקף את ההכנסה הנובעת משירותי דיור. הוא כולל שכר דירה נקי על בסיס התשלום למעשה, וגם שכר דירה זקוף לגבי דירות בבעלות הדייר ולגבי דירות בשכירות, שבהן הדיירים יכולים לקבל דמי מפתח כאשר הם מחליטים לעזוב.

– **שירותים ציבוריים וקהילתיים.** בסיווג האחד, מקיף ענף זה את כל השירותים הציבוריים והקהילתיים, הן הניתנים ע"י רשויות הסקטור הציבורי והן הניתנים על בסיס עסקי. בסיווג התוצר כולל הענף שירותים הניתנים ע"י הממשלה, הרשויות המקומיות, המוסדות הלאומיים והמוסדות ללא כוונת רווח. שירותים ציבוריים וקהילתיים, כגון חינוך ובריאות, הניתנים על בסיס עסקי, כוללים בענף "שירותים אישיים ואחרים".

מקור הנתונים ודרכי החישוב

ערך התוצר במשק מתקבל בשתי שיטות עיקריות: שיטת ה"הוצאה הלאומית" ושיטת ה"הכנסה הלאומית". לפי אומדן ה"הוצאה הלאומית" מתקבל התוצר ע"י סיכום ההוצאה לצריכה ולהשקעה, בתוספת ערך הסחורות והשירותים המופנים ליצוא ובניכוי הערך של יבוא סחורות ושירותים. מאידך, מתקבל אומדן ה"הכנסה הלאומית" כסיכום של התשלומים לגורמי ייצור, דהיינו: שכר עבודה ומשכורת ותשואות הון, כגון: רווח, ריבית ושכר דירה.

מבחינה מושגית, יש זהות בין אומדן ה"הכנסה הלאומית" לבין אומדן ה"הוצאה הלאומית", בניכוי מסים עקיפים נטו ובלאי; אולם, מאחר שהמדידה של שני האומדנים נעשית במידה גדולה על בסיס מקורות בלתי תלויים ולפי שיטות נפרדות, מתקבל הפרש בין תוצאות שני החישובים, הנרשם בצד ההכנסה הלאומית כ"טעויות והשמטות".

הוצאה לאומית

הוצאה לצריכה פרטית. צריכת המזון מוערכת על בסיס הנתונים על השיווק של התוצרת החקלאית, נתוני ייצור ושיווק של מוצרי מזון תעשייתיים ומחיריהם. ההוצאה על מוצרים תעשייתיים, למעט מזון, נאמדת על בסיס סקר הוצאות המשפחה, הדיווח השוטף על פדיון ענפי התעשייה, הדיווח של המפעלים על הייצור המקומי של מוצרים בנייקימא עיקריים (מקררים, מכונות כביסה, טלוויזיות) והסטטיסטיקה של סחר חוץ.

צריכת הדיור נאמדת על בסיס הגידול בשטח הבנייה למגורים והעלייה במחירי שירותי הדיור. בסעיף "שירותים אחרים" מבוסס חלק ניכר מהאומדנים על מימצאים מסקרי הוצאות משפחה וחיץ לפי אינדיקטורים שונים בשנים שבין הסקרים. חלק אחר מהאומדנים (כמו אספקת חשמל, לינות בבתי מלון, ביקורים בבתי קולנוע, אשפוז בבתי חולים עסקיים) מבוסס על נתונים מתאימים על כמויות ומחירים.

ערך שירותי המוסדות ללא כוונת רווח נאמד על בסיס נתונים על תשלומי שכר והוצאות שוטפות אחרות. נתונים אלה מתקבלים דרך שאלונים המופנים למוסדות או על בסיס דו"חות כספיים.

הוצאה לצריכה ציבורית. ההוצאה הממשלתית לצריכה נאמדת על בסיס ניתוח דו"חות ביצוע של החשב הכללי וחוקי התקציב, בתוספת נתונים משלימים המתקבלים ממשרדי האוצר והבטחון. ההוצאה לצריכה של הרשויות המקומיות, המוסדות הלאומיים והמוסדות ללא כוונת רווח נאמדת על בסיס נתונים המתקבלים מתוך ניתוח דו"חות כספיים ותקציביים.

אומדני ההשקעה הגולמית בנכסים קבועים מתבססים בעיקר על:

- א. נתוני יבוא של מכונות וציוד וכלי תחבורה;
 - ב. דיווח על פדיון ממכירת מוצרי השקעה מייצור מקומי;
 - ג. אומדנים רבע-שנתיים על שטח התחלות וגמר בנייה;
 - ד. נתונים כספיים על ההשקעה בבנייה למגורים בביצוע משרד הבינוי והשיכון;
 - ה. נתונים שנתקבלו ממשרדי הממשלה, ממוסדות ציבוריים וממפעלים גדולים על היקף השקעותיהם.
- האומדנים על השינוי במלאי מתבססים על:**
- א. נתונים על כמויות המלאי של תוצרת חקלאית, דלק ומוצרים חיוניים שבידי הממשלה;

3 הקיבוץ אינו נחשב בדרך כלל ליחידת סיווג אחת, אלא מחולק בין ענפיו השונים בהתאם לסיווג הפעילות, דהיינו: תעשייה, חקלאות וכדומה.

הגדרות¹

המלאי בתחילתה, כאשר שניהם מוערכים במחירים הממוצעים של התקופה.

השקעה גולמית בנכסים קבועים: ההוצאות (רכישות וייצור עצמי) להגדלת מלאי ההון של נכסים קבועים שבידי המפעלים, הממשלה והמוסדות ללא כוונת רווח. ההוצאות כוללות רכישת נכסים בני-קיימא (למעט קרקע ומרבעי עפרות) לשימוש ארוכי, עבודות בנייה בתהליך, תיקונים בקנה מידה גדול, הוצאות להכשרת קרקע ומטעים. לא נכללות הוצאות הממשלה על מוצרים בני-קיימא לשימוש צבאי.

יצוא יבוא סחורות ושירותים: ערך הסחורות והשירותים שתושבי הארץ מכרו וקנו מתושבי חו"ל. בסחורות ושירותים אלה כלולים מוצרים, שירותי הובלה וביטוח ושירותים אחרים. לא כלולים בהם הכנסות של גורמי ייצור ישראליים מפעילותם בחו"ל ותשלומים לגורמי ייצור זרים הפועלים בישראל. ערך יבוא הסחורות נרשם c.i.f., דהיינו, כולל ההוצאות להובלת סחורות ולביטוחן, אפילו נקנו שירותים אלה מיצרנים ישראליים. בהתאם לכך, נרשם ביצוא השירותים גם ערך שירותי ההובלה והביטוח של סחורות יבוא, שסופקו על ידי יצרנים ישראליים. ערך יבוא הסחורות והשירותים כולל מסים עקיפים נטו; ערך היצוא כולל מרכיבי תמורה נוספים שקיבלו היצואנים.

תשלומים נטו לגורמי ייצור בחו"ל: הכנסת תושבים ישראליים מהשקעות בחו"ל, כמו רנטה, ריבית, דיבידנדים ורווחים מהשקעה ישירה של מפעלים והכנסות מעבודה בחו"ל, פחות התשלומים המתאימים לגורמי ייצור זרים הפועלים בישראל; לא כולל תשלומי ריבית ותקבולי ריבית של הסקטור הממשלתי, המוגדרים כתשלומי העברה.

ההכנסה הלאומית שוה לסך הכנסות גורמי ייצור ישראליים – מעבודה שכירה, מרכוש ומיזמות. היא שוה גם לתוצר הלאומי הגולמי במחירי שוק, לאחר הפחתת בלאי ומסים עקיפים נטו על הייצור המקומי.

ההכנסה מעבודה שכירה כוללת את תשלומי השכר שנתקבלו ישירות ע"י העובדים וכן את הפרשות המעבידים עבור העובדים לקרנות ולקופות כגון: קופות פנסיה, תגמולים, ביטוח לאומי, מס מקביל וכד'.

ההכנסה הלאומית הפנויה, במחירי השוק, שוה להכנסה הלאומית בתוספת מסים עקיפים נטו על הייצור המקומי ועל היבוא והיצוא ובתוספת העברות שוטפות נטו מחו"ל, כולל תשלומי ריבית על ידי הסקטור הממשלתי.

ההכנסה הפרטית הפנויה שוה להכנסה הלאומית, פחות מסים ישירים והכנסות מרכוש של

התוצר המקומי הגולמי, במחירי שוק²: ערך הסחורות והשירותים נטו, לפני הפחתת ההפרשות עבור בלאי על נכסי הון קבועים, שיוצרו על ידי גורמי ייצור המועסקים בישראל וביישובים יהודיים ביהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה. ערך זה שוה לסיכום ההוצאה לצריכה פרטית וציבורית, ההשקעה הגולמית (הן פרטית והן ציבורית) והיצוא נטו של סחורות ושירותים. **התוצר העסקי** כולל את תוצר ענפי המשק, להוציא תוצר שירותי הממשלה, שירותי המוסדות ללא כוונת רווח ושירותי הדיוור.

התוצר הלאומי הגולמי במחירי שוק שוה לתוצר המקומי הגולמי במחירי שוק בתוספת הכנסות נטו של גורמי ייצור שנתקבלו מחוץ לארץ.

ההוצאה לצריכה ציבורית כוללת את צריכת הסקטור הממשלתי – הממשלה, המוסד לביטוח לאומי, הרשויות המקומיות, המוסדות הלאומיים וכן מוסדות ללא כוונת רווח שהגופים ה"גל" מממנים את עיקר הוצאותיהם. צריכת המוסדות ללא כוונת רווח האחרים כלולה בצריכה הפרטית. הצריכה שוה לערך תשומות הביניים שנצרכו, התשלומים לעובדים, הבלאי והמסים העקיפים ששולמו. התשלומים לעובדים כוללים הוצאה זקופה, המשקפת את התחייבות הממשלה לשלם פנסיה לעובדיה לאחר פרישתם.

ההוצאה לצריכה פרטית: סיכום צריכת משקי בית וצריכת מוסדות ללא כוונת רווח המשרתים משקי בית, שעיקר הוצאותיהם אינו ממומן על ידי הממשלה.

צריכת משקי בית: הוצאות משקי בית, תושבי ישראל, בארץ ובחו"ל על סחורות ושירותים, לרבות מוצרים בני-קיימא אך למעט בתי מגורים.

צריכת משקי בית בשוק המקומי: פירוט הצריכה למרכיביה מתייחס להוצאות כלל משקי הבית (תושבי ישראל ותושבי חוץ לארץ) בשוק המקומי, וזאת – בהיעדר נתונים מפורטים שוטפים על צריכת ישראלים בלבד, בארץ ובחוץ לארץ.

ההשקעה הגולמית המקומית היא סכום הגידול במלאי וההשקעה הגולמית בנכסים קבועים המוגדרים להלן.

הגידול במלאי: ערך השוק של השינוי הפיסי במלאי, הכולל: (א) מלאי חומרי גלם, מוצרים בתהליך ייצור ומוצרים גמורים המוחזקים על ידי יצרנים פרטיים; (ב) מלאי מוצרים חיוניים המוחזקים על ידי הממשלה. ערך של בניינים, כבישים ועבודות בנייה אחרות בתהליך בנייה נחשב להשקעה גולמית בנכסים קבועים ולא כגידול במלאי.

ערך השינוי הפיסי במלאי, בתקופת החשבון, נאמד כהפרש בין ערך המלאי בסוף התקופה לבין ערך

1 הגדרות מבוססות על תדריך האו"ם: United Nations, A System of National Accounts, Studies in Methods, Series F, No. 2 New-York, 1968
2 הגדרת התוצר במחירי שוק שונה מהגדרת האו"ם בכך שאינה כוללת מסים נטו ליבוא וכוללת תמורה נוספים שקיבלו היצואנים.

IMMIGRANT EMPLOYMENT SURVEY I-IV 1991
**IMMIGRANTS FROM THE U.S.S.R.,
 BY LABOUR FORCE
 CHARACTERISTICS, SEX
 AND OCCUPATION IN
 ISRAEL AND ABROAD**

סקר תעסוקת עולים 1991 I-IV

**עולים מברית המועצות,
 לפי תכונות כוח עבודה,
 מין ומשלח יד בישראל
 ובחוץ לארץ**

5.14

Aged 15 and over who immigrated January-June 1990

בני 15 ומעלה שעלו בינואר-יוני 1990

	In U.S.S.R.			In Israel			סמל Code	
	נשים Females	גברים Males	סך הכל Total	נשים Females	גברים Males	סך הכל Total		
Labour force characteristics							תכונות כוח העבודה	
TOTAL (thousands)	20.3	17.2	37.5	20.3	17.2	37.5	סך הכל (אלפים)	
Civilian labour force (thousands)				9.5	11.6	21.1	בכוח העבודה האזרחי (אלפים)	
Percent in civilian labour force of immigrants aged 15 and over				47.0	67.4	56.3	אחוז כוח העבודה האזרחי מתוך העולים בני 15 ומעלה	
Employed persons (thousands) ¹	13.2	13.7	26.9	5.8	9.1	14.9	מועסקים (אלפים) ¹	
Percent employed of civilian labour force				61.6	78.2	70.7	אחוז המועסקים מתוך כוח העבודה האזרחי	
	אחוז מהמועסקים בברית"מ			אחוז מהמועסקים בישראל				
	Percent of persons employed in U.S.S.R.			Percent of persons employed in Israel				
Occupation							משלח יד	
Scientific and academic workers	37.6	30.5	34.0	8.7	9.0	8.9	בעלי מקצועות מדעיים ואקדמיים	0
Other professional, technical and related workers	27.4	16.3	21.8	18.1	10.5	13.4	בעלי מקצועות חופשיים אחרים, טכניים וחזמיהם	1
Administrators and managers	4.1	11.3	7.7	מנהלים	2
Clerical and related workers	13.4	2.4	7.8	6.9	(1.4)	3.5	עובדי פקידות וחזמיהם	3
Sales workers	4.5	3.4	4.0	..	(2.3)	2.2	עובדי מכירות, סוכנים וחבנים	4
Service workers	5.8	2.9	4.3	36.4	(12.4)	21.8	עובדי שירותים	5
Agricultural workers	(2.3)	(1.9)	(2.0)	עובדים בחקלאות	6
Skilled workers in industry, mining, building, transport and other skilled workers	6.4	32.5	19.6	18.1	48.4	36.6	עובדים מקצועיים בתעשייה, במחצבים, בבנייה, בתחבורה ופועלים מקצועיים אחרים	7-8
Other workers in industry, transport and building, and unskilled workers	(0.8)	7.4	13.3	11.0	עובדים אחרים בתעשייה, בתחבורה, בבנייה ופועלים בלתי מקצועיים	9

¹ Including occupation not known.

1 כולל משלח יד לא ידוע.

IMMIGRANTS AND POTENTIAL IMMIGRANTS AGED 18 AND OVER BY PLACE OF STAY (IN ISRAEL OR ABROAD) ONE YEAR OR 3 YEARS AFTER IMMIGRATION

עולים ועולים בכוח בני 18 ומעלה לפי מקום הימצאם (בישראל או בחו"ל) שנה ו-3 שנים אחרי העלייה

5.13

עולי 1987 Immigrants of 1987

3 years after immigration	היו בארץ Were in Israel	Were staying abroad						סה"כ Total	3 שנים אחרי העלייה
		More than 3 months מעל 3 חודשים				שהו בחו"ל			
		2-3 שנים 2-3 years	1-2 שנים 1-2 years	3 חודשים עד שנה 3 months to one year	סה"כ Total	פחות מ-3 חודשים Less than 3 months	סה"כ Total		
One year after immigration								שנה אחרי העלייה	
Immigrants and potential immigrants									
TOTAL	5,304	440	571	407	1,423	312	1,735	7,039	סה"כ
<i>Were abroad - total</i>	195	426	90	53	569	68	637	832	<i>שהו בחו"ל - סך הכל</i>
Less than 3 months	171	110	48	32	190	58	248	419	פחות מ-3 חודשים
More than 3 months									יותר מ-3 חודשים
- total	24	316	42	21	379	10	389	413	- סך הכל
3-6 months	14	99	23	-	122	(5)	127	141	3 עד 6 חודשים
6-12 months	10	217	19	21	257	(5)	262	272	6 עד 12 חודשים
<i>Were in Israel</i>	5,109	14	481	354	854	244	1,098	6,207	<i>היו בארץ</i>
Thereof: potential immigrants									
TOTAL	1,820	318	477	296	1,096	262	1,358	3,178	סה"כ
<i>Were abroad - total</i>	159	311	71	39	421	63	484	643	<i>שהו בחו"ל - סך הכל</i>
Less than 3 months	135	83	43	25	151	53	204	339	פחות מ-3 חודשים
More than 3 months									יותר מ-3 חודשים
- total	24	228	28	14	270	10	280	304	- סך הכל
3-6 months	14	62	14	-	76	(5)	81	95	3 עד 6 חודשים
6-12 months	10	166	14	14	194	(5)	199	209	6 עד 12 חודשים
<i>Were in Israel</i>	1,661	(7)	406	257	675	199	874	2,535	<i>היו בארץ</i>
Percents									
immigrants and potential immigrants					עולים ועולים בכוח				
TOTAL	76	6	8	6	20	4	24	100	סה"כ
<i>Were abroad - total</i>	24	51	11	6	68	8	76	100	<i>שהו בחו"ל - סך הכל</i>
Less than 3 months	41	26	11	8	45	14	59	100	פחות מ-3 חודשים
More than 3 months									יותר מ-3 חודשים
- total	6	77	10	5	92	2	94	100	- סך הכל
3-6 months	10	70	16	-	86	(4)	90	100	3 עד 6 חודשים
6-12 months	4	79	7	8	94	(2)	96	100	6 עד 12 חודשים
<i>Were in Israel</i>	82	-	8	6	14	4	18	100	<i>היו בארץ</i>
Thereof: potential immigrants									
TOTAL	57	10	15	10	35	8	43	100	סה"כ
<i>Were abroad - total</i>	25	48	11	6	65	10	75	100	<i>שהו בחו"ל - סך הכל</i>
Less than 3 months	40	24	13	7	44	16	60	100	פחות מ-3 חודשים
More than 3 months									יותר מ-3 חודשים
- total	8	75	9	5	89	3	92	100	- סך הכל
3-6 months	15	65	15	-	80	(5)	85	100	3 עד 6 חודשים
6-12 months	5	79	7	7	93	(2)	95	100	6 עד 12 חודשים
<i>Were in Israel</i>	66	-	16	10	26	8	34	100	<i>היו בארץ</i>

IMMIGRANTS WHO LEFT ISRAEL

5.12

IMMIGRANTS AGED 18 AND OVER, WHO LEFT ISRAEL, BY PERIOD OF IMMIGRATION, STAY IN ISRAEL, AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Percent of total in each cell

Period of immigration ²	קובץ ביקורת הגבולות Border control file									
	1988	1987		1986		1985			1984	
Left Israel within -	1 שנה Year	3 שנים Years	1 שנה Year	3 שנים Years	1 שנה Year	5 שנים Years	3 שנים Years	1 שנה Year	3 שנים Years	1 שנה Year
TOTAL	4	20	6	24	11	24	17	7	15	5
Males	3	21	7	24	12	25	16	6	16	5
Females	4	20	5	24	10	24	17	8	15	5
Last continent of residence										
North America	9	33	11	34	15	38	27	14	27	11
South America	3	22	(3)	28	14	29	21	5	22	(5)
Western Europe	8	42	13	35	17	39	27	13	33	12
Eastern Europe	-	7	(2)	6	(2)	9	5	(1)	7	(2)
Asia-Africa	1	8	(3)	5	(4)	5	2	(1)	(2)	(1)
Age										
18-29	5	25	6	30	11	33	22	7	21	6
30-54	2	19	7	22	12	19	14	8	14	(4)
55+	4	13	4	12	9	13	8	4	6	(5)
Marital status										
Thereof: Married	3	17	6	20	11	18	12	7	11	4
Never married	5	28	7	31	12	39	26	8	27	8
Status in family										
Arrived alone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arrived with family	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
THEREOF: POTENTIAL IMMIGRANTS - TOTAL	7	35	11	33	17	36	26	11	32	10
Males	6	31	10	31	16	38	25	10	32	11
Females	9	38	11	35	17	35	27	12	31	10
Last continent of residence										
North America	10	33	11	34	16	37	27	13	30	11
South America	3	23	(3)	31	16	32	22	6	24	(6)
Western Europe	9	45	13	37	19	42	30	14	38	13
Asia-Africa	10	31	(16)	8	(8)	20	(9)	(3)	(28)	(11)
Age										
18-29	7	36	9	35	15	42	28	10	36	9
30-54	5	32	11	32	19	30	24	15	29	(9)
55+	17	36	10	25	22	28	17	9	20	(17)
Marital status										
Thereof: Married	7	30	9	30	18	30	21	11	25	8
Never married	7	40	10	35	14	42	31	11	40	12
Status in family										
Arrived alone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arrived with family	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1 As from 1974/75, immigrants aged 18-70 at immigration who do not live in qibbuzim or moshavim. Definition of immigrants who left Israel - see in the introduction to this chapter.

2 Periods of immigration in the Survey of Immigrant Absorption series refer to years beginning in September and ending in August of the following year; year of immigration according to border control files - calendar years.

**IMMIGRANTS AND POTENTIAL
IMMIGRANTS AGED 15 AND OVER, BY
LAST CONTINENT OF RESIDENCE
AND YEARS OF SCHOOLING**

**עולים ועולים בכוח בני
15 ומעלה, לפי יבשת
מגורים אחרונה ושנות
לימוד**

5.10

1990

	Years of schooling שנות לימוד				סך הכל Total	מספרים מוחלטים Absolute numbers	
	13+	9-12	5-8	0-4			
GRAND TOTAL¹	56.5	32.0	8.9	2.6	100.0	153,395	סך כולל¹
Asia	21.7	49.9	21.4	7.0	100.0	773	אסיה
Africa	8.0	13.8	23.7	54.5	100.0	2,481	אפריקה
Europe	57.1	32.1	8.7	2.1	100.0	146,601	אירופה
North America	79.0	19.5	1.3	0.2	100.0	1,347	אמריקה הצפונית
South America	47.8	42.7	8.8	0.7	100.0	2,090	אמריקה הדרומית
<i>Thereof: Immigrants - total¹</i>	<i>56.4</i>	<i>31.9</i>	<i>9.0</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>149,674</i>	<i>מזה: עולים - סך הכל¹</i>
Asia	17.9	50.3	23.4	8.4	100.0	639	אסיה
Africa	2.8	10.1	26.1	61.0	100.0	2,283	אפריקה
Europe	57.1	32.0	8.8	2.1	100.0	145,394	אירופה
North America	74.4	23.0	2.3	0.3	100.0	461	אמריקה הצפונית
South America	40.5	42.2	16.2	1.1	100.0	870	אמריקה הדרומית

¹ Incl. 3,300 immigrants, of them 900 from Ethiopia, for whom the number of years of schooling is unknown.

¹ כולל 3,300 עולים, מהם 900 עולים מאתיופיה, שמספר שנות הלימוד אינו ידוע.

**IMMIGRANTS AND POTENTIAL
IMMIGRANTS AGED 15 AND OVER,
BY AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOLING**

**עולים ועולים בכוח בני
15 ומעלה, לפי גיל ושנות
לימוד**

5.11

1990

Age	Years of schooling שנות לימוד				סך הכל Total	מספרים מוחלטים ¹ Absolute numbers ¹	גיל
	13+	9-12	5-8	0-4			
GRAND TOTAL	56.5	32.0	8.9	2.6	100.0	153,395	סך כולל
15-17	0.7	75.9	21.4	2.0	100.0	8,510	15-17
18-24	40.3	56.0	2.3	1.4	100.0	17,143	18-24
25-34	70.6	27.0	1.8	0.6	100.0	34,395	25-34
35-44	74.4	22.8	2.2	0.6	100.0	34,536	35-44
45-54	70.2	23.2	5.4	1.2	100.0	16,696	45-54
55-64	53.0	25.9	17.3	3.8	100.0	18,416	55-64
65+	33.4	31.3	25.5	9.8	100.0	23,699	65+
<i>Thereof: from U.S.S.R.</i>	<i>57.3</i>	<i>31.9</i>	<i>8.8</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>142,944</i>	<i>מזה: מבריהם</i>
15-17	0.7	77.8	21.1	0.4	100.0	7,825	15-17
18-24	40.8	56.8	2.0	0.4	100.0	14,613	18-24
25-34	71.1	27.1	1.6	0.2	100.0	31,721	25-34
35-44	75.3	22.5	2.0	0.2	100.0	32,863	35-44
45-54	71.5	23.0	4.9	0.6	100.0	15,872	45-54
55-64	53.7	26.0	17.0	3.3	100.0	17,584	55-64
65+	34.0	31.2	25.4	9.4	100.0	22,466	65+

¹ Incl. immigrants with unknown number of years of schooling.

¹ כולל עולים עם מספר שנות לימוד לא ידוע.

**IMMIGRANTS AND POTENTIAL
IMMIGRANTS' AGED 15 AND OVER,
BY SEX AND OCCUPATION ABROAD
(cont.)**

**עולים ועולים בכוח'
בני 15 ומעלה, לפי מין
ומשלח יד בחו"ל
(המשך)**

5.9

1990

Occupation	עולים בכוח Potential immigrants	עולים Immi- grants	מך הכל Total	עולים בכוח Potential immigrants	עולים Immi- grants	מך הכל Total	משלח יד
	אחוזים Percents			מספרים מוחלטים Absolute numbers			
	Men (cont.)			גברים (המשך)			
Sales workers	12.8	1.6	1.9	122	792	914	עובדי מכירות, סוכנים וזבנים
Service workers	2.7	2.2	2.2	26	1,037	1,063	עובדי שירותים
Agricultural workers	0.5	0.5	0.5	5	231	236	עובדים בחקלאות
Skilled workers in industry, construction and transport	11.4	21.7	21.4	109	10,398	10,507	עובדים מקצועיים בתעשייה, בבנייה ובתחבורה
Unskilled workers	1.3	4.1	4.1	12	1,997	2,003	עובדים בלתי מקצועיים
Occupation not known				7	478	485	משלח יד לא ידוע
<i>Did not work abroad</i>				666	16,932	17,601	לא עבדו בחו"ל
<i>Employment not known</i>				171	3,110	3,281	לא ידוע אם עבדו
	Women			נשים			
GRAND TOTAL				1,900	81,032	82,932	סך כולל
<i>Worked abroad - total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	910	50,229	51,139	עבדו בחו"ל - סך הכל
Scientific and academic workers	20.4	36.4	36.1	185	18,184	18,369	בעלי מקצועות מדעיים ואקדמיים מזה:
Thereof:							
Engineers and architects	3.3	18.9	18.6	30	9,451	9,481	מהנדסים ואדריכלים
Physicians, dental surgeons and dentists	6.4	6.8	6.8	58	3,416	3,478	רופאים, רופאי שיניים ומרפאי שיניים
Other professional, technical and related workers	44.8	41.3	41.4	406	20,646	21,052	בעלי מקצועות חופשיים אחרים, טכניים ודומים מזה:
Thereof:							
Nurses and other para- medical workers	6.1	7.7	7.7	55	3,849	3,904	אחיות ועובדים במקצועות פרי-רפואיים
Managers, clerical and related workers	21.9	7.5	7.8	199	3,771	3,970	מנהלים, פקידים ודומים
Sales workers	5.4	3.1	3.0	49	1,535	1,584	עובדי מכירות, סוכנים וזבנים
Service workers	4.6	5.6	5.6	42	2,803	2,845	עובדי שירותים
Agricultural workers	0.1	0.1	0.1	1	27	28	עובדים בחקלאות
Skilled workers in industry, construction and transport	2.8	4.4	4.4	25	2,199	2,224	עובדים מקצועיים בתעשייה, בבנייה ובתחבורה
Unskilled workers	-	1.6	1.6	-	800	800	עובדים בלתי מקצועיים
Occupation not known				3	264	267	משלח יד לא ידוע
<i>Did not work abroad</i>				806	27,187	27,993	לא עבדו בחו"ל
<i>Employment not known</i>				184	3,616	3,800	לא ידוע אם עבדו

1 See note 1 to Table 5.1.

1 ראה הערה 1 לטוח 5.1.

**IMMIGRANTS AND POTENTIAL
IMMIGRANTS' AGED 15 AND OVER,
BY SEX AND OCCUPATION ABROAD**

**עולים ועולים בכוח
בני 15 ומעלה, לפי מין
ומשלח יד בחו"ל**

5.9

1990

Occupation	עולים בכוח Potential immigrants	עולים Immigrants	סך הכל Total	עולים בכוח Potential immigrants	עולים Immigrants	סך הכל Total	משלח יד
GRAND TOTAL	אחוזים Percents			מספרים מוחלטים Absolute numbers			סך כולל
<i>Worked abroad - total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	3,697	149,698	153,395	עבדו בחו"ל - סך הכל
Scientific and academic workers	26.5	39.0	38.8	492	38,268	38,760	בעלי מקצועות מדעיים ואקדמיים
Thereof:							מזה:
Engineers and architects	7.3	25.2	24.8	136	24,690	24,826	מהנדסים ואדריכלים
Physicians, dental surgeons and dentists	8.3	6.2	6.2	154	6,078	6,232	רופאים, רופאי שיניים ומרפאי שיניים
Other professional, technical and related workers	36.5	34.4	34.5	679	33,764	34,443	בעלי מקצועות חופשיים אחרים, טכניים וזדומים
Thereof:							מזה:
Nurses and other para-medical workers	3.5	4.4	4.4	66	4,283	4,349	אחיות ועובדים במקצועות פרה-רפואיים
Managers, clerical and related workers	16.0	4.3	4.6	298	4,257	4,555	מנהלים, פקידים וזדומים
Sales workers	9.2	2.4	2.5	171	2,327	2,498	עובדי מכירות, סוכנים וזבנים
Service workers	3.7	3.9	3.8	68	3,840	3,908	עובדי שירותים
Agricultural workers	0.3	0.3	0.3	6	258	264	עובדים בחקלאות
Skilled workers in industry, construction and transport	7.2	12.8	12.7	134	12,597	12,731	עובדים מקצועיים בתעשייה, בבנייה ובתחבורה
Unskilled workers	0.6	2.9	2.8	12	2,797	2,809	עובדים בלתי מקצועיים
Occupation not known				10	742	752	משלח יד לא ידוע
<i>Did not work abroad</i>				1,472	44,122	45,594	לא עבדו בחו"ל
<i>Employment not known</i>				355	6,726	7,081	לא ידוע אם עבדו
GRAND TOTAL	Men			גברים			סך כולל
<i>Worked abroad - total</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,797	68,666	70,463	עבדו בחו"ל - סך הכל
Scientific and academic workers	32.2	41.7	41.5	307	20,084	20,391	בעלי מקצועות מדעיים ואקדמיים
Thereof:							מזה:
Engineers and architects	11.1	31.6	31.2	106	15,239	15,345	מהנדסים ואדריכלים
Physicians, dental surgeons and dentists	20.6	5.5	5.6	196	2,662	2,758	רופאים, רופאי שיניים ומרפאי שיניים
Other professional, technical and related workers	28.6	27.2	27.2	273	13,118	13,391	בעלי מקצועות חופשיים אחרים, טכניים וזדומים
Thereof:							מזה:
Nurses and other para-medical workers	1.2	0.9	0.9	11	434	445	אחיות ועובדים במקצועות פרה-רפואיים
Managers, clerical and related workers	10.4	1.0	1.2	99	486	585	מנהלים, פקידים וזדומים

IMMIGRANTS AND POTENTIAL IMMIGRANTS¹, BY AGE AND LAST CONTINENT OF RESIDENCE

עולים ועולים בכוח, לפי גיל ויבשת מגורים אחרונה

5.7

1990

Age	Thereof: Immigrants					Total					גיל	
	אמריקה ואוקיאניה America and Oceania	איחופה Europe	אפריקה Africa	אסיה Asia	סך הכל ² Total ²	אמריקה ואוקיאניה America and Oceania	איחופה Europe		אפריקה Africa	אסיה Asia		סך הכל ² Total ²
							מזה: כריה"מ Thereof: U.S.S.R.	סך הכל Total				
TOTAL	1,670	188,210	4,236	785	194,941	4,315	185,227	189,650	4,472	940	199,516	סך הכל
0-4	129	12,324	530	43	13,034	378	12,160	12,444	551	46	13,450	0-4
5-14	210	30,469	1,422	103	32,209	499	30,123	30,582	1,439	121	32,671	5-14
15-19	72	12,669	550	62	13,357	353	12,452	12,859	586	80	13,885	15-19
20-24	160	10,320	260	98	10,841	667	9,986	10,669	301	121	11,768	20-24
25-34	336	32,392	331	125	33,188	1,061	31,721	32,754	386	168	34,395	25-34
35-44	240	33,433	305	86	34,068	555	32,863	33,535	324	111	34,176	35-44
45-54	141	16,050	223	69	16,487	269	15,872	16,108	232	79	16,696	45-54
55-64	129	17,763	276	73	18,243	205	17,584	17,830	296	79	18,416	55-64
65+	253	22,790	339	126	23,514	328	22,466	22,869	357	135	23,699	65+
Median age	32.9	33.7	16.5	32.0	33.6	27.5	33.8	33.6	17.1	31.1	33.3	גיל חציוני
Average age	36.0	35.2	24.1	36.0	35.0	30.1	35.2	35.2	24.4	35.1	34.8	גיל ממוצע

1 See note 1 to Table 5.1.

2 Incl. continent of residence not known.

1 ראה הערה 1 בלוח 5.1.
2 כולל יבשת מגורים לא ידועה.

IMMIGRANTS AND POTENTIAL IMMIGRANTS, BY DISTRICT OF FIRST RESIDENCE

עולים ועולים בכוח, לפי מחוז המגורים הראשון

5.8

1990

District	עולים ככוח Potential immigrants	עולים Immigrants	סך הכל Total	עולים ככוח Potential immigrants	עולים Immigrants	סך הכל Total	מחוז
TOTAL¹	100.0	100.0	100.0	4,575	194,941	199,516	סך הכל¹
Jerusalem	30.5	6.5	7.1	1,384	12,579	13,963	ירושלים
Northern	9.5	10.5	10.5	432	20,407	20,839	הצפון
Haifa	8.5	22.0	21.7	385	42,581	42,966	חיפה
Central	20.6	23.2	23.2	938	44,919	45,857	המרכז
Tel Aviv	14.8	25.9	25.6	671	50,060	50,731	תל אביב
Southern	13.3	11.2	11.2	605	21,584	22,189	הדרום
Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area - Jewish localities	2.8	0.7	0.7	126	1,336	1,462	יהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה - יישובים יהודיים

1 Incl. not known.

1 כולל לא ידוע.

**IMMIGRANTS AND POTENTIAL
IMMIGRANTS, BY PERIOD OF
IMMIGRATION, SEX AND AGE**

**עולים ועולים בכוח, לפי
תקופת עלייה, מין וגיל**

5.6

Period of immigration	Age							גיל	סך הכל Total	תקופת עלייה
	65+	45-64	35-44	25-34	20-24	15-19	0-14			
15 V 1948-1990	Males								זכרים	15 V 1948-1990
- Absolute numbers	62,170	169,156	129,970	147,948	91,553	100,395	289,013	1,991,443	- מספרים מוחלטים	
- Percents	6.3	17.1	13.1	14.9	9.3	10.1	29.2	100.0	- אחוזים	
15 V 1948-1960	3.9	16.8	13.9	14.8	9.3	10.0	31.3	100.0	15 V 1948-1960	
1961-1964	5.2	19.8	11.2	9.9	6.5	11.4	36.0	100.0	1961-1964	
1965-1971	7.8	19.0	10.4	12.6	11.4	12.5	26.3	100.0	1965-1971	
1972-1979	10.4	17.0	11.4	17.1	10.8	10.0	23.3	100.0	1972-1979	
1980-1984	10.3	12.9	8.9	19.9	13.6	10.2	24.2	100.0	1980-1984	
1985-1989	11.0	12.5	13.2	20.3	11.6	8.5	22.9	100.0	1985-1989	
1990	9.9	16.5	18.1	17.2	5.6	7.6	25.1	100.0	1990	
15 V 1948-1990	Females								נקבות	15 V 1948-1990
- Absolute numbers	75,207	185,385	134,273	163,379	106,744	93,674	271,706	1,032,202	- מספרים מוחלטים	
- Percents	7.3	18.0	13.0	15.8	10.4	9.1	26.4	100.0	- אחוזים	
15 V 1948-1960	4.6	17.3	13.9	16.1	9.7	8.8	29.6	100.0	15 V 1948-1960	
1961-1964	5.7	19.0	13.5	12.3	7.3	9.7	32.5	100.0	1961-1964	
1965-1971	8.0	18.8	11.0	13.5	14.3	11.5	22.9	100.0	1965-1971	
1972-1979	10.7	20.0	10.6	16.3	12.9	9.6	19.9	100.0	1972-1979	
1980-1984	10.1	15.9	7.8	19.1	15.8	10.6	20.6	100.0	1980-1984	
1985-1989	11.2	15.0	11.6	21.1	13.2	8.2	19.7	100.0	1985-1989	
1990	13.8	18.5	16.6	17.2	6.1	6.4	21.4	100.0	1990	

1 Excl. immigrants and settling tourists whose age and sex were not registered or of unknown age.

1 לא כולל עולים ותיירים משתקעים שגילם ומינם לא נרשמו או שגילם לא ידוע.

**IMMIGRANTS AND POTENTIAL IMMIGRANTS¹, עולים ועולים בכוני, לפי ארץ מגורים
AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH**

5.5

1990

Continent and country	עולים בכוני Potential immigrants	עולים Immigrants	סך הכל Total	עולים בכוני Potential immigrants	עולים Immigrants	סך הכל Total	כשת וארץ
	לפי ארץ לידה By country of birth			לפי ארץ מגורים אחרונה By last country of residence			
GRAND TOTAL	4,575	194,941	199,516	4,575	194,941	199,516	סך כולל
<i>Asia - total</i>	172	886	1,058	155	785	940	אסיה - סך הכל
India ²	83	79	162	84	73	157	הודו ²
Turkey	44	61	105	..	..	..	טורקיה
Other countries	45	746	791	71	712	783	ארצות אחרות
<i>Africa - total</i>	418	4,340	4,758	236	4,236	4,472	אפריקה - סך הכל
Morocco	136	84	220	..	..	..	מרוקו
South Africa	129	45	174	126	49	175	דרום אפריקה
Ethiopia	-	4,137	4,137	-	4,121	4,121	אתיופיה
Other countries	153	74	227	110	66	176	ארצות אחרות
<i>Europe - total</i>	1,360	188,120	189,480	1,440	188,210	189,650	אירופה - סך הכל
U.S.S.R.	87	184,515	184,602	54	185,173	185,227	בריה"מ
Romania	14	1,443	1,457	7	1,194	1,201	רומניה
Germany and Austria	75	170	245	53	80	133	גרמניה ואוסטריה
United Kingdom	313	153	466	334	154	488	הממלכה המאוחדת
Netherlands	51	30	81	46	32	78	הולנד
Belgium	30	19	49	31	15	46	בלגיה
France	517	138	655	688	175	864	צרפת
Italy	11	25	36	15	30	45	איטליה
Other countries	262	1,627	1,889	212	1,357	1,568	ארצות אחרות
<i>America and Oceania - total</i>	2,545	1,558	4,103	2,645	1,670	4,315	אמריקה ואוקיאניה - סך הכל
Canada	116	35	151	136	40	176	קנדה
U.S.A.	856	392	1,248	915	455	1,370	ארצות הברית
Mexico	60	27	87	57	27	84	מקסיקו
Brazil	145	56	201	152	67	219	ברזיל
Uruguay	56	18	74	52	24	76	אורוגוואי
Argentina	1,084	941	2,025	1,087	958	2,045	ארגנטינה
Australia and New Zealand	71	17	88	87	20	107	אוסטרליה וניו זילנד
Other countries	157	72	229	159	79	238	ארצות אחרות
<i>Not known</i>	80	37	117	99	40	139	לא ידוע

1 See note 1 to Table 5.1.
2 Incl. Pakistan and Sri-Lanka.

1 ראה הערה 1 בלוח 5.1.
2 כולל פקיסטן וסרי-לנקה.

**IMMIGRANTS AND POTENTIAL IMMIGRANTS,
BY PERIOD OF IMMIGRATION
AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH (cont.)**

**עולים ועולים בכוח,
לפי תקופת עלייה
וארץ לידה (המשך)**

5.4

Country of birth	תקופת עלייה									ארץ לידה
	1990	1985-1989	1980-1984	1972-1979	1965-1971	1961-1964	1952-1960	15 V 1948-1951	1919-1948	
Europe (cont.)										אירופה (המשך)
Germany	215	750	1,009	2,080	2,379	796	1,386	8,210	52,951	גרמניה
Austria	30	140	216	595	724	297	610	2,632	7,748	אוסטריה
Switzerland	51	294	412	634	668	218	253	131	-	שווייץ
Czechoslovakia	45	168	294	888	1,849	905	783	18,788	16,794	צ'כוסלובקיה
Hungary	312	594	411	1,100	1,486	1,115	9,819	14,324	10,342	הונגריה
Nordic countries ³	115	585	593	903	767	119	131	85	..	ארצות צפוניות ³
United Kingdom	466	2,575	4,523	6,171	5,201	1,260	1,448	1,907	1,574	הממלכה המאוחדת
Netherlands	81	528	711	1,170	1,117	353	646	1,077	1,208	הולנד
Belgium	49	313	475	847	887	225	394	291	..	בלגיה
France	655	3,090	4,448	5,399	6,858	1,192	1,662	3,050	1,637	צרפת
Spain	21	140	181	327	184	222	169	80	..	ספרד
Italy	36	196	314	713	719	221	414	1,305	1,554	איטליה
Other countries	39	253	190	252	200	212	91	1,343	² 2,329	ארצות אחרות
America and Oceania - total	4,103	17,546	21,823	45,040	31,726	10,674	6,922	3,822	7,579	אמריקה ואוקיאניה סך הכל
Canada	151	727	1,140	2,178	1,928	241	276	236	316	קנדה
U.S.A.	1,248	7,582	11,322	20,963	16,569	2,102	1,553	1,711	6,635	ארצות הברית
Mexico	87	413	580	861	611	125	168	48	..	מקסיקו
Central America ⁴	..	-	8	104	111	18	43	17	..	אמריקה המרכזית ⁴
Venezuela	27	93	87	245	188	109	..	..	..	ונצואלה
Colombia	33	262	213	552	289	126	..	..	..	קולומביה
Brazil	201	872	891	1,763	1,964	637	763	304	..	ברזיל
Uruguay	74	630	1,384	2,199	1,118	726	425	66	..	אורוגוואי
Argentina	2,025	5,767	4,815	13,158	6,164	5,537	2,888	904	238	ארגנטינה
Chile	57	479	561	1,180	1,468	322	401	48	..	צ'ילי
Paraguay	..	-	62	73	16	194	42	..	..	פרגוואי
Australia, New Zealand	88	394	565	1,275	700	133	120	119	72	אוסטרליה, ניו זילנד
Other countries	112	327	257	500	543	582	291	² 327	² 318	ארצות אחרות
Not known	117	170	299	394	1,504	761	3,307	20,014	⁵52,982	לא ידוע

1 Incl. Pakistan and Sri-Lanka.

2 Including countries in which . . . was printed in the respective continent.

3 Finland, Sweden, Norway and Denmark.

4 Honduras, Nicaragua, Guatemala, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Haiti, the Dominican Republic, Puerto Rico, Jamaica.

5 See note 3 to Table 5.1.

1 כולל פקיסטן ואסרי-לנקה.

2 כולל את הארצות שבהם צוינו שתי נקודות . . . בתוך אותה יבשת.

3 פינלנד, שוודיה, נורווגיה ודנמרק.

4 הונדורס, גואטמלה, קוסטה ריקה, אל סלוואדור, האיטי, הרפובליקה הדומיניקאנית, פוארטו ריקו, ג'מייקה.

5 ראה הערה 3 בלוח 5.1.

**IMMIGRANTS AND POTENTIAL IMMIGRANTS,
BY PERIOD OF IMMIGRATION
AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH**

**עולים ועולים בכוח,
לפי תקופת עלייה
וארץ לידה**

5.4

Country of birth	תקופת עלייה									ארץ לידה
	Period of immigration									
	1990	1985-1989	1980-1984	1972-1979	1965-1971	1961-1964	1952-1960	15 V 1948-1951	1919-14 V 1948	
GRAND TOTAL	199,516	70,196	83,637	267,582	199,035	228,793	297,138	687,624	482,857	סך כולל
<i>Asia - total</i>	<i>1,058</i>	<i>6,878</i>	<i>7,555</i>	<i>19,456</i>	<i>36,309</i>	<i>19,899</i>	<i>37,119</i>	<i>237,704</i>	<i>40,776</i>	<i>אסיה - סך הכל</i>
Israel	17	61	227	507	784	237	868	411	-	ישראל
Turkey	105	484	1,604	3,118	9,280	4,793	6,871	34,547	8,277	טורקיה
Syria	24	275	720	842	887	1,251	1,870	2,678	..	סוריה
Lebanon	16	59	120	564	2,058	150	846	235	..	לבנון
Iraq	13	30	81	939	1,609	520	2,989	123,371	..	עירק
Yemen	3	11	12	51	334	732	1,170	48,315	15,838	תימן
Iran	..	5,052	3,435	9,550	10,645	8,857	15,699	21,910	3,536	אירן
Afghanistan	-	11	46	132	286	230	1,106	2,303	..	אפגניסטן
India ¹	162	728	811	3,497	10,170	2,940	5,380	2,176	..	הודו ¹
China	29	35	45	43	56	40	217	504	..	סין
Other countries	880	134	454	213	200	149	103	1,254	² 13,125	ארצות אחרות
<i>Africa - total</i>	<i>4,758</i>	<i>9,308</i>	<i>19,356</i>	<i>19,273</i>	<i>48,214</i>	<i>116,671</i>	<i>143,485</i>	<i>93,282</i>	<i>4,033</i>	<i>אפריקה - סך הכל</i>
Morocco	220	1,287	2,522	7,780	30,153	100,354	95,945	28,263	..	מרוקו
Algeria	83	529	1,301	2,137	3,177	9,680	3,433	3,810	994	אלג'יריה
Tunisia	86	710	1,232	2,148	7,753	3,813	23,569	13,293	..	תוניסיה
Libya	20	16	51	219	2,148	318	2,079	30,972	873	לוב
Egypt, Sudan	19	115	257	535	1,730	1,233	17,521	8,760	..	מצרים, סודן
South Africa	174	2,213	1,362	5,604	2,780	1,003	774	666	259	דרום אפריקה
Ethiopia	4,137	4,396	12,575	306	75	23	59	10	..	אתיופיה
Other countries	19	42	56	544	398	247	105	7,508	² 1,907	ארצות אחרות
<i>Europe - total</i>	<i>189,480</i>	<i>36,294</i>	<i>34,604</i>	<i>183,419</i>	<i>81,282</i>	<i>80,788</i>	<i>106,305</i>	<i>332,802</i>	<i>377,487</i>	<i>אירופה - סך הכל</i>
U.S.S.R.	184,602	18,205	11,549	137,134	24,730	4,646	13,743	8,163	52,350	ברית המועצות
Poland	412	923	1,884	6,218	9,975	4,731	39,618	106,414	170,127	פולין
Romania	1,457	7,406	7,201	18,418	22,635	63,549	32,462	117,950	41,105	רומניה
Yugoslavia	22	89	51	126	221	101	320	7,661	1,944	יוגוסלביה
Bulgaria	865	132	48	118	334	460	1,680	37,260	7,057	בולגריה
Greece	7	53	94	326	348	166	676	2,131	8,767	יוון

POTENTIAL IMMIGRANTS WHO CHANGED THEIR STATUS TO IMMIGRANTS, BY YEAR OF REGISTRATION AS POTENTIAL IMMIGRANTS AND YEAR OF SETTLING

עולים בכוח ששינו מעמדם לעולים, לפי שנת רישום כעולה בכוח ושנת השתקעות

5.3

מהם: שינו מעמדם לעולה אחרי שהות בישראל של (שנים) - Thereof: changed status to immigrant after stay in Israel of (years) -												נרשמו כעולים בכוח - Registered as potential immigrants - total	שנת רישום Year of registration		
12+	10-11	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	פחות משנה Less than one year			סך הכל Total	
Percents												מספרים מוחלטים Absolute numbers		194,392	1969-1990
2.9	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.9	3.4	5.1	11.4	14.5	3.1	5.0	1.7	53.0	5,260	9,932	1973
1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	3.7	7.4	11.9	15.3	3.7	4.3	1.5	56.1	4,354	7,756	1974
1.5	1.5	1.2	1.4	2.5	2.8	6.1	12.1	16.0	3.8	4.5	2.3	55.7	3,720	6,684	1975
1.1	1.4	0.7	1.5	2.0	3.8	7.5	12.2	14.6	4.1	5.3	2.0	56.2	4,346	7,738	1976
1.0	0.6	1.0	1.2	2.1	3.6	7.8	14.5	15.2	3.2	3.5	2.7	56.4	5,035	8,926	1977
1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	2.2	4.2	5.9	16.0	15.5	3.2	3.9	2.6	58.2	5,790	9,955	1978
0.8	0.8	0.9	1.4	2.1	3.6	6.8	11.5	17.9	3.2	4.1	3.1	56.2	8,464	15,062	1979
	0.9	1.0	1.4	2.2	3.8	6.5	13.6	16.4	4.1	3.3	3.4	56.6	4,893	8,640	1980
		1.3	1.1	1.8	3.8	7.6	15.8	17.5	3.3	4.2	2.0	58.4	3,932	6,738	1981
			1.8	1.4	3.0	7.0	16.4	16.9	3.7	3.2	1.7	55.1	4,237	7,693	1982
				2.3	2.4	5.8	13.8	17.8	2.7	2.9	1.9	49.6	4,799	9,679	1983
					3.7	5.3	13.1	17.2	3.2	3.0	1.5	47.0	3,263	6,937	1984
						9.7	8.6	15.0	3.4	3.5	2.0	42.2	2,186	5,175	1985
							15.5	16.5	3.0	3.7	2.3	41.0	2,283	5,563	1986
								21.9	3.5	3.9	2.4	31.7	1,839	5,810	1987
									5.1	1.0	1.1	7.2	390	5,435	1988
										5.5	5.2	10.7	546	5,090	1989
											7.1	7.1	327	4,575	1990

IMMIGRANTS AND POTENTIAL IMMIGRANTS¹, BY TYPE OF VISA

עולים ועולים בכוח¹, לפי סוג אשרה

5.2

	אזרחים עולים ² Immigrating citizens ²	עולים בכוח ששינו מעמדם לעולים Potential immigrants who changed status to immigrants	תיירים ששינו מעמדם Tourists who changed status		נכנסו באשרה: Visa at arrival:		סך הכל Total	
			לעולים בכוח To potential immigrants	לעולים To immigrants	עולה בכוח Potential immigrant	עולה Immigrant		
1969-1990	..		48,466	29,741	145,926	513,589	737,722	1969-1990
1969	..		3,567	\$1,652	9,619	\$23,273	\$38,111	1969
1970	1,089		5,068	1,721	10,442	19,519	36,750	1970
1971	889	3,056	4,229	1,496	11,563	24,642	41,930	1971
1972	789	4,153	3,064	1,260	9,452	42,112	55,888	1972
1973	763	5,076	2,299	1,074	7,633	43,880	54,886	1973
1974	509	5,584	1,891	875	5,865	23,348	31,981	1974
1975	608	5,271	1,760	759	4,924	12,585	20,028	1975
1976	680	4,737	1,868	794	5,870	11,222	19,754	1976
1977	768	4,499	1,954	864	6,972	11,639	21,429	1977
1978	770	4,466	2,315	980	7,640	15,459	26,394	1978
1979	1,618	4,988	4,352	1,457	10,710	20,703	37,222	1979
1980	1,152	4,917	2,418	1,333	6,222	10,455	20,428	1980
1981	1,315	5,108	1,859	1,946	4,879	3,915	12,599	1981
1982	1,688	6,729	1,974	2,285	5,719	3,745	13,723	1982
1983	2,224	7,582	2,021	1,516	7,658	5,711	16,906	1983
1984	1,717	5,448	1,418	1,070	5,519	11,974	19,981	1984
1985	1,447	4,742	935	802	4,240	4,665	10,642	1985
1986	1,764	5,302	1,233	1,014	4,330	2,928	9,505	1986
1987	1,833	4,692	1,128	1,231	4,682	5,924	12,965	1987
1988	1,800	3,622	971	1,293	4,464	6,306	13,034	1988
1989	1,760	3,151	1,051	1,395	4,039	17,565	24,050	1989
1990	2,033	4,795	1,091	2,924	3,484	192,017	199,516	1990

1 See note 1 to Table 5.1.

2 Up to 1978, excl. immigrating citizens who registered in the bureaux of the Ministry of the Interior; see also explanation in the introduction to Chapter 4.

1 ראה הערה 1 בלוח 5.1.

2 עד 1978 לא כולל אזרחים עולים שנרשמו בלשכות משרד הפנים; ראה גם הסבר במבוא לפרק 4.

IMMIGRANTS AND POTENTIAL IMMIGRANTS¹, BY PERIOD OF IMMIGRATION AND LAST CONTINENT OF RESIDENCE (cont.)

עולים ועולים בכוח¹, לפי תקופת עלייה ויבשת מגורים אחרונה (המשך) 5.1

אירופה אמריקה Europe-America	אסיה אפריקה Asia-Africa	לא ידוע ² Not known ² §	אמריקה ואוקיאניה America and Oceania	אירופה Europe	אפריקה Africa	אסיה Asia	סך הכל Total §	תקופת עלייה Period of immigration
% מסך הכל % of total		Absolute numbers			מספרים מוחלטים			
40.6	59.4	1,014	14,841	77,537	115,876	19,525	228,793	1961-1964
53.3	46.7	194	1,969	23,375	18,048	4,149	47,735	1961
22.9	77.1	350	2,187	11,825	41,816	5,355	61,533	1962
32.2	67.8	143	6,497	14,213	38,672	4,964	64,489	1963
59.1	40.9	327	4,188	28,124	17,340	5,057	55,036	1964
50.3	49.7	920	9,274	31,638	25,394	15,018	82,244	1965-1968
55.2	44.8	382	3,096	13,879	8,535	5,223	31,115	1965
60.8	39.2	229	2,132	7,435	3,024	3,137	15,957	1966
42.4	57.6	148	1,771	4,295	6,268	1,987	14,469	1967
40.4	59.6	161	2,275	6,029	7,567	4,671	20,703	1968
72.7	27.3	577	33,891	50,558	12,065	19,700	116,791	1969-1971
65.7	34.3	330	9,601	15,236	5,926	7,018	38,111	1969
70.7	29.3	222	11,405	14,434	3,785	6,904	36,750	1970
80.5	19.4	25	12,885	20,888	2,354	5,778	41,930	1971
90.8	9.2	49	26,775	102,763	6,821	6,347	142,755	1972-1974
89.4	10.6	20	10,814	39,145	2,766	3,143	55,888	1972
91.1	8.9	8	9,522	40,492	2,839	2,025	54,886	1973
92.5	7.5	21	6,439	23,126	1,216	1,179	31,981	1974
85.7	14.3	545	29,293	77,167	6,029	11,793	124,827	1975-1979
91.9	8.1	6	4,989	13,417	689	927	20,028	1975
90.7	9.3	11	5,774	12,137	697	1,135	19,754	1976
88.2	11.8	40	6,201	12,660	1,620	908	21,429	1977
87.0	13.0	121	6,305	16,549	1,683	1,736	26,394	1978
77.1	22.9	367	6,024	22,404	1,340	7,087	37,222	1979
72.9	27.1	276	25,230	35,508	15,711	6,912	83,637	1980-1984
79.3	20.7	77	4,350	11,792	1,007	3,202	20,428	1980
81.0	19.0	62	4,243	5,909	1,170	1,215	12,599	1981
85.7	18.3	46	5,003	6,168	1,555	951	13,723	1982
76.6	23.4	56	6,758	6,154	3,094	844	16,906	1983
52.0	48.0	35	4,876	5,485	8,885	700	19,981	1984
79.6	20.4	171	19,301	36,461	7,700	6,563	70,196	1985-1989
72.5	27.5	14	3,739	3,964	2,318	607	10,642	1985
77.1	22.9	31	3,634	3,675	982	1,183	9,505	1986
76.1	23.9	16	3,812	6,044	1,205	1,888	12,965	1987
76.7	23.3	19	3,969	6,012	1,334	1,700	13,034	1988
87.3	12.7	91	4,147	16,766	1,861	1,185	24,050	1989
97.3	2.7	139	4,315	189,650	4,472	940	199,516	1990

1 As of June 1969, incl. tourists who changed their status to immigrants or potential immigrants; as of 1970 - excl. immigrating citizens (see Table 5.2 and introduction to Chapter 4).

2 From 15 V 1948 till end 1969, incl. non-Jews.

3 Incl. about 11,000 illegal immigrants and about 19,500 tourists who remained in the country, and for whom continent of residence and period of immigration are not known.

1 החל ביוני 1969 כולל תיירים ששינו מעמדם לעולים או לעולים בכוח; החל ב-1970 - לא כולל אזרחים עולים (ראה לוח 5.2 ומבוא לפרק 4).

2 מ-15 V 1948 עד סוף 1969, כולל לא-יהודים.

3 כולל כ-11,000 מעפילים וכ-19,500 תיירים שנשארו בארץ ישראל ואשר יבשת מגוריהם ותקופת עלייתם אינן ידועות.

IMMIGRANTS

עולים

**IMMIGRANTS AND POTENTIAL
IMMIGRANTS¹, BY PERIOD OF
IMMIGRATION AND LAST
CONTINENT OF RESIDENCE**
**עולים ועולים בכוח¹,
לפי תקופת עלייה ויבשת
מגורים אחרונה**
5.1

אירופה אמריקה Europe- America	אסיה אפריקה Asia- Africa	לא ידוע ² Not known ² §	אמריקה ואוקיאניה America and Oceania	אירופה Europe	אפריקה Africa	אסיה Asia	סך הכל Total §	תקופת עלייה Period of immigration
% מסך הכל		מספרים מוחלטים						
% of total		Absolute numbers						
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20,000-30,000	1882-1903
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35,000-40,000	1904-1914
89.6	10.4	352,786	7,754	377,381	4,041	40,895	482,857	1919 - 14 V 1948
95.3	4.7	5,222	678	27,872	230	1,181	35,183	1919-1923
87.6	12.4	2,652	2,241	66,917	621	9,182	81,613	1924-1931
91.0	9.0	3,989	4,589	171,173	1,212	16,272	197,235	1932-1938
81.6	18.4	4,544	108	62,968	1,072	13,116	81,808	1939-1945
96.0	4.0	5,828	138	48,451	906	1,144	56,467	1946 - 14 V 1948
60.4	39.6	31,087	178,288	1,031,027	433,683	359,436	2,033,519	15 V 1948-1990
50.1	49.9	24,395	5,140	326,786	93,951	237,352	687,624	15 V 1948-1951
85.6	14.4	11,865	478	76,554	8,192	4,739	101,828	15 V-31 XII 1948
52.7	47.3	5,702	1,422	121,963	39,215	71,652	239,954	1949
49.8	50.2	3,687	1,954	81,195	26,162	57,565	170,563	1950
28.1	71.9	3,141	1,286	47,074	20,382	103,396	175,279	1951
23.6	76.4	822	2,971	9,748	27,897	13,238	54,676	1952-1954
29.5	70.5	275	950	6,232	10,286	6,867	24,610	1952
27.5	72.5	382	930	2,147	5,102	3,014	11,575	1953
13.4	86.6	165	1,091	1,369	12,509	3,357	18,491	1954
31.7	68.3	1,597	3,632	48,616	103,846	8,801	166,492	1955-1957
8.6	91.4	61	1,155	2,065	32,815	1,432	37,528	1955
13.9	86.1	101	1,067	6,739	45,284	3,139	56,330	1956
57.9	42.1	1,435	1,410	39,812	25,747	4,230	72,634	1957
64.0	36.0	582	3,625	44,595	13,921	13,247	75,970	1958-1960
55.5	44.5	241	1,320	13,695	4,113	7,921	27,290	1958
66.6	33.4	137	1,147	14,731	4,429	3,544	23,988	1959
70.8	29.2	204	1,158	16,169	5,379	1,782	24,692	1960

416 העלייה לישראל 1948-1972 חלק א'
 489 העלייה לישראל 1948-1972 חלק ב'
 637 העלייה לישראל 1948-1972 חלק ג'
 900 העלייה לישראל 1990

652 העלייה לישראל 1948-1972 חלק א'
 771 העלייה לישראל 1948-1972 חלק ב'
 846 העלייה לישראל 1948-1972 חלק ג'
 900 העלייה לישראל 1990

מסמכים נוספים

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העלייה לישראל 1948-1972 חלק א'
 489 העלייה לישראל 1948-1972 חלק ב'
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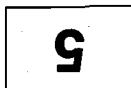
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העלייה לישראל



**AVERAGE STAY OF DEPARTING
TOURISTS' WHO STAYED IN
ISRAEL LESS THAN ONE YEAR,
BY COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE
AND AGE**

**שהות ממוצעת של תיירים'
יוצאים ששהו בישראל
פחות משנה, לפי ארץ
מגורים וגיל**

4.12

Country of residence and age	שהות ממוצעת (ימים) Average stay (days)						יציאות תיירים Tourist departures (¹ 000)	ארץ מגורים וגיל
	³ 1990	³ 1989	² 1988	² 1987	² 1985	1980	1990	
GRAND TOTAL	21.5	20.9	21.2	18.6	20.7	25	5,41,087.0	סך כולל
<i>Asia</i>	13.6	11.5	11.7	11.2	12.4	38	483.2	אסיה
<i>Africa - total</i>	28.3	29.1	29.3	25.6	26.7	25	29.5	אפריקה - סך הכל
Thereof: Egypt	29.1	27.3	28.5	..	27.5	..	3.6	מזה: מצרים
South Africa	28.3	30.0	28.8	26.1	28.1	19	20.3	דרום אפריקה
<i>Europe - total</i>	20.1	19.7	19.4	16.7	19.8	23	633.1	איחופה - סך הכל
Thereof: Nordic countries	20.9	20.1	20.8	18.8	26.8	..	61.1	מזה: ארצות צפוניות
United Kingdom	23.1	22.3	22.4	19.8	24.7	..	119.6	הממלכה המאוחדת
Netherlands	22.4	23.1	23.3	19.6	24.8	..	30.4	הולנד
Belgium	22.2	23.0	25.6	21.6	23.6	..	20.7	בלגיה
France	19.1	18.6	20.3	17.3	18.9	..	117.6	צרפת
Italy	13.1	13.0	14.3	11.4	13.1	15	38.3	איטליה
Switzerland	18.7	18.7	16.5	15.6	18.9	27	32.8	שוויץ
Germany, F.R.	16.7	16.5	14.8	14.1	15.9	19	105.5	גרמניה, רפ
Austria	15.5	16.1	14.7	13.1	13.5	16	18.0	אוסטריה
U.S.S.R.	28.2	32.7	..	..	..	..	19.4	ברית המועצות
Hungary	19.0	15.3	..	..	..	..	8.6	הונגריה
Poland	63.4	29.5	..	..	..	..	6.2	פולין
Romania	42.2	49.0	45.2	41.6	42.1	40	8.9	רומניה
Greece	13.7	13.8	14.8	11.5	14.7	17	9.9	יוון
Spain	11.0	11.2	12.4	10.0	11.5	17	17.5	ספרד
<i>America and Oceania - total</i>	25.2	24.5	25.7	23.3	21.3	29	337.3	אמריקה ואוקיאניה
Thereof: U.S.A.	24.2	23.9	25.3	23.2	20.3	29	248.5	- סך הכל
Canada	25.0	25.0	26.5	24.5	24.8	30	31.0	מזה: ארה"ב
Argentina	37.8	34.5	35.8	25.0	29.5	31	9.3	קנדה
Brazil	24.9	20.9	20.7	18.4	27.8	..	11.1	ארגנטינה
								ברזיל
Age								גיל
0-14	28.0	26.9	28.6	26.1	36.5	31	78.8	0-14
15-29 - total	34.4	33.6	33.5	28.2	41.5	42	251.7	15-29 - סך הכל
15-19	36.9	37.6	38.6	34.0	43.3	42	62.9	15-19
20-24	39.3	38.8	37.8	31.0	46.6	51	97.5	20-24
25-29	27.5	25.7	25.6	21.6	34.6	34	91.2	25-29
30-44	17.8	16.7	16.7	15.3	21.0	22	257.9	30-44
45-64	14.5	14.2	14.3	13.3	15.0	17	343.0	45-64
65+	19.1	19.5	19.5	17.1	18.0	20	150.6	65+

1 See definition in the introduction.

2 See note 5 to Table 4.1.

3 See Note 3 to Table 4.11.

4 Incl. 5,100 residents of Arab countries who visited in East Jerusalem on whose length of stay there is no information.

5 Incl. unknown country of residence.

1 ראה הגדרות במבוא.

2 ראה הערה 5 ללוח 4.1.

3 ראה הערה 3 ללוח 4.11.

4 כולל 5,100 תיירים תושבי ארצות ערב שביקרו במזרח ירושלים שאין פרטים על משך שהותם.

5 כולל ארץ מגורים לא ידועה.

**TOURIST DEPARTURES¹, BY
DURATION OF STAY IN ISRAEL**

**יציאות תיירים, לפי
משך שהות בארץ**

4.11

Duration of stay	3 ¹ 1990	3 ¹ 1989	2 ¹ 1988	2 ¹ 1987	2 ¹ 1985	1980	1970	משך שהות
Absolute numbers				מספרים מוחלטים				
TOTAL	1,091,684	1,158,244	1,165,691	1,358,002	1,250,202	1,056,884	401,656	סך הכל
Less than one month - total	934,274	996,562	991,548	1,181,824	1,075,777	895,836	312,428	פחות מחודש - סך הכל
Days:								ימים:
0	19,708	20,679	21,634	22,003	20,779	79,097	36,536	0
1-4	134,312	145,086	134,553	152,207	119,671			1-4
5-9	356,441	381,301	369,826	441,401	420,325	337,395	80,137	5-9
10-19	319,372	342,537	356,838	439,124	392,958	348,724	123,000	10-19
20-29	104,441	106,959	108,697	127,089	122,044	130,620	72,755	20-29
1 month	83,500	87,886	87,374	87,072	83,300	74,343	51,448	1 חודש
2 months	22,569	23,191	28,044	27,581	25,159	23,639	15,003	2 חודשים
3 months	12,224	12,294	14,477	12,247	13,423	14,002	5,686	3 חודשים
4 months	7,844	7,054	9,330	7,480	8,811	7,975	2,703	4 חודשים
5 months	6,231	6,359	6,813	5,612	7,036	6,477	2,138	5 חודשים
6-8 months	8,735	8,777	10,370	8,584	10,544	10,574	3,246	6-8 חודשים
9-11 months	6,479	5,886	6,651	5,870	7,340	8,715	2,044	9-11 חודשים
1 year and more	4,715	5,330	7,092	4,390	5,449	5,899	2,567	שנה ומעלה
Not known	5,113	4,905	3,992	17,342	13,363	9,424	4,393	לא ידוע
Percents				אחוזים				
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.00	100.00	100.0	100.0	100.0	סך הכל
Less than one month - total	86.0	86.4	85.4	88.2	87.0	85.5	78.6	פחות מחודש - סך הכל
Days:								ימים:
0	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.7	7.6	9.2	0
1-4	12.4	12.6	11.6	11.4	9.7			1-4
5-9	32.8	33.0	31.8	32.9	34.0	32.2	20.2	5-9
10-19	29.4	29.7	30.7	32.8	31.8	33.3	31.0	10-19
20-29	9.6	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.8	12.4	18.2	20-29
1 month	7.7	7.6	7.5	6.5	6.7	7.1	13.0	1 חודש
2 months	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.3	3.8	2 חודשים
3-11 months	3.8	3.5	4.1	3.0	3.8	4.6	4.0	3 עד 11 חודשים
1 year and more	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	שנה ומעלה
Stay (days)				שהות (ימים)				
Median stay	10.0	10.0	11.0	10.9	10.7	12	16	חציון השהות
Average stay:								שהות ממוצעת:
Less than one month	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.5	10.8	12	13	פחות מחודש
Less than 3 months	14.8	14.7	14.5	14.7	14.4	15	19	פחות מ-3 חודשים
Less than one year	21.5	20.9	21.2	18.6	20.7	23	25	פחות משנה

1 See definitions in the Introduction.

2 See note 5 to Table 4.1.

3 Excl. tourist departures via the Elat checkpoint.

1 ראה הגדרות במבוא.
2 ראה הערה 5 לטבלה 4.1.
3 לא כולל יציאות תיירים דרך תחנת הגבול אילת.

**TOURIST ARRIVALS¹, BY AGE
AND MAIN COUNTRIES OF
RESIDENCE**

**כניסות תיירים¹, לפי גיל
וארצות מגורים עיקריות**

4.10

1990

	קבוצות גיל							סך הכל Total		
	65+	45-64	30-44	25-29	20-24	15-19	0-14			
GRAND TOTAL	14.0	30.9	23.8	8.6	9.3	5.9	7.5	100.0	21,063.4	סך כולל
<i>Asia - total</i>	<i>7.4</i>	<i>25.8</i>	<i>31.1</i>	<i>12.7</i>	<i>11.1</i>	<i>5.2</i>	<i>6.7</i>	100.0	<i>282.1</i>	<i>אסיה - סך הכל</i>
Thereof: Turkey and Cyprus	23.6	36.8	23.6	4.7	2.8	1.9	6.6	100.0	10.6	מזה: טורקיה וקפריסין
Lebanon	3.3	21.8	30.4	14.8	14.6	7.2	7.9	100.0	41.8	לבנון
<i>Africa - total</i>	<i>10.7</i>	<i>30.1</i>	<i>26.8</i>	<i>9.0</i>	<i>10.4</i>	<i>6.0</i>	<i>7.0</i>	100.0	<i>29.9</i>	<i>אפריקה - סך הכל</i>
Thereof: South Africa	12.1	29.1	22.6	9.5	13.1	7.5	6.0	100.0	19.9	מזה: דרום אפריקה
Egypt	3.0	30.3	42.4	6.1	3.0	3.0	12.1	100.0	3.3	מצרים
<i>Europe - total</i>	<i>13.5</i>	<i>32.1</i>	<i>23.8</i>	<i>8.9</i>	<i>9.4</i>	<i>5.4</i>	<i>6.9</i>	100.0	<i>614.6</i>	<i>אירופה - סך הכל</i>
Thereof: Nordic countries ³	12.6	27.1	22.3	10.1	14.7	5.9	7.3	100.0	61.3	מזה: ארצות צפוניות ³
United Kingdom	13.0	28.3	21.6	9.6	12.4	7.0	8.1	100.0	114.1	הממלכה המאוחדת
Ireland	8.8	22.2	29.3	16.3	14.6	2.8	6.0	100.0	4.2	אירלנד
Netherlands	12.4	31.4	24.7	11.0	11.3	3.9	5.3	100.0	28.3	הולנד
Belgium	12.9	28.9	27.9	8.0	7.5	6.0	9.0	100.0	20.1	בלגיה
France	15.5	30.1	22.8	7.7	7.4	6.2	10.4	100.0	118.4	צרפת
Italy	16.0	39.2	25.2	7.4	5.0	3.0	4.2	100.0	33.7	איטליה
Switzerland	11.5	31.4	24.0	10.6	10.6	4.2	7.7	100.0	31.2	שוויץ
Germany, F.R.	10.9	38.6	22.3	9.7	9.3	5.3	3.9	100.0	97.9	גרמניה, רפ
Austria	12.8	36.0	23.8	8.7	8.1	4.7	5.8	100.0	17.2	אוסטריה
U.S.S.R.	12.2	30.0	32.2	7.8	6.1	4.8	7.0	100.0	23.0	ברית המועצות
Hungary	15.3	29.4	29.4	4.7	7.1	9.4	4.7	100.0	8.5	הונגריה
Poland	12.2	31.8	34.7	9.0	6.3	3.2	2.8	100.0	6.0	פולין
Romania	17.0	33.0	28.0	6.0	7.0	4.0	5.0	100.0	10.0	רומניה
Greece	23.3	36.0	23.3	5.8	4.7	2.3	4.7	100.0	8.6	יוון
Spain	18.3	41.5	23.2	7.3	4.9	2.4	2.4	100.0	16.4	ספרד
<i>America - total</i>	<i>16.5</i>	<i>30.3</i>	<i>22.1</i>	<i>6.6</i>	<i>8.3</i>	<i>7.1</i>	<i>9.1</i>	100.0	<i>314.2</i>	<i>אמריקה - סך הכל</i>
Thereof: Canada	16.6	29.9	21.1	7.1	9.7	8.1	7.5	100.0	30.8	מזה: קנדה
United States	17.0	30.1	22.1	6.3	8.1	6.8	9.7	100.0	244.5	ארצות הברית
Argentina	17.4	37.2	18.6	7.0	8.1	5.8	5.8	100.0	8.6	ארגנטינה
Brazil	13.3	34.3	24.8	8.6	7.6	4.8	6.7	100.0	10.5	ברזיל
<i>Oceania</i>	<i>14.4</i>	<i>26.5</i>	<i>19.9</i>	<i>16.0</i>	<i>14.4</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>5.0</i>	100.0	<i>18.1</i>	<i>אוקיאניה</i>
<i>Not known</i>	<i>22.2</i>	<i>28.9</i>	<i>22.2</i>	<i>6.7</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>11.1</i>	100.0	<i>4.5</i>	<i>לא ידוע</i>

1 Excl. tourist arrivals via the Elat checkpoint.

2 Includes 5,300 tourists, residents of Arab countries whose age is not known.

3 Excl. Iceland.

1 לא כולל כניסות תיירים במעבר הגבול אילת.

2 מתוכם 5,300 תיירים תושבי ארצות ערב, שאין פרטים על גילם.

3 לא כולל איסלנד.

1990

Country of residence	נוסעים בשיט ² passengers ²	Tourists				
		באוויר By air	בים By sea	באדמה By land	באדמה By land	באדמה By land
GRAND TOTAL	208,994	197,528	107,528	68,318	208,994	
Asia - total	17,997	3,725	53,837	2,731	82,139	
Cyprus	17,333	445	67	67	4,535	
Turkey	63	58	35	224	6,096	
Jordan	10	8	7,053	1	7,096	
Lebanon	18	80	40,824	67	41,843	
India and Pakistan	294	22	1,715	68	3,795	
Japan	123	1,414	814	50	6,390	
Other countries	156	1,698	3,329	698	12,384	
Africa - total	628	2,123	2,748	790	29,919	
Egypt	223	1,686	2,368	50	3,348	
Other North Africa	4	-	4	7	1,870	
South Africa	261	125	101	693	19,861	
Other countries	140	312	275	40	4,840	
Europe - total	145,884	49,862	26,975	14,572	614,547	
Nordic countries	5,305	5,772	3,345	1,263	56,720	
Thereof: Finland	2,159	1,170	607	275	18,390	
Sweden	1,714	2,576	1,453	551	23,049	
Norway	995	563	581	216	8,714	
Denmark	437	1,450	602	209	10,930	
United Kingdom	79,949	8,320	4,546	1,944	114,055	
Ireland	3,264	278	379	229	3,623	
Netherlands	4,205	2,493	1,662	474	26,183	
Belgium	3,139	1,081	340	294	19,491	
France	5,396	4,323	1,555	656	118,377	
Italy	8,190	2,370	3,315	230	30,122	
Switzerland	1,968	4,062	517	30,077	31,150	
Germany, F.R.	16,180	13,170	4,182	1,458	92,223	
Austria	1,586	2,344	512	216	16,494	
U.S.S.R.	-	-	497	4,552	22,972	
Hungary	-	-	226	446	8,545	
Poland	-	-	576	407	5,017	
Romania	64	126	135	40	9,989	
Greece	7,465	4,474	794	794	6,842	
Spain	3,420	361	2,382	98	13,944	
Portugal	5,699	601	1,421	893	8,291	
Other countries	5,699	601	1,421	893	8,291	
America - total	43,327	9,907	19,680	3,655	290,861	
North America	42,713	8,422	16,891	3,209	281,192	
United States	39,979	6,756	14,541	2,520	227,437	
Canada	2,384	1,415	1,857	622	28,356	
Mexico	350	251	493	67	5,299	
Central America	97	37	139	12	2,010	
South America	517	1,448	2,650	434	27,779	
Argentina	97	309	611	142	7,873	
Brazil	132	831	982	88	9,469	
Uruguay	5	43	86	30	1,634	
Chile	31	39	229	37	1,624	
Other countries	163	870	1,211	125	11,093	
Oceania - total	1,082	2,427	4,142	784	13,151	
Australia	953	1,702	3,097	539	10,807	
New Zealand	128	721	937	215	1,535	
Other countries	1	4	108	30	809	
NOT KNOWN	1,076	275	146	252	4,110	
Excl: tourist arrivals via Eliat					4,508	
1						
2						
3						
4						

1 Excl: tourist arrivals via Eliat.
 2 Cruise passengers are classified by citizenship.
 3 Incl: 269 navy personnel.
 4 Incl: 34,547 navy personnel.

TOURISTS

TOURIST ARRIVALS¹, BY
COUNTRY OF RESIDENCEכניסות תיירים¹, לפי
ארץ מגורים

4.8

Country of residence	1990 ³	1989	1988	1987	1985	1980	1970	ארץ מגורים	
	אחוזים Percents	אלפים Thousands						אלפים	
GRAND TOTAL	100.0	1,063.4	1,176.5	1,169.6	1,378.7	1,264.4	1,175.8	441.3	סך כולל
Asia - total	7.7	82.1	82.6	73.2	93.1	75.1	42.3	29.0	אסיה - סך הכל
Cyprus	0.4	4.5	4.3	3.2	7.3	6.0	13.3	9.0	קפריסין
Turkey	0.6	6.1	5.4	5.3	5.4	4.6	...	...	טורקיה
Jordan	0.7	7.1	5.7	4.4	18.7	14.5	10.8	...	ירדן
Lebanon	3.9	41.8	42.6	38.8	37.1	31.4	...	...	לבנון
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.9	אירן
Japan	0.6	6.4	6.9	7.5	7.2	4.7	3.4	1.0	יפן
Other countries	1.5	16.2	17.7	14.0	17.3	13.9	14.8	12.1	ארצות אחרות
Africa - total	2.8	29.9	30.0	32.1	36.1	31.0	39.5	16.8	אפריקה - סך הכל
Egypt	0.3	3.3	4.2	4.3	5.1	5.0	-	-	מצרים
South Africa	1.9	19.9	18.4	21.0	23.6	18.0	26.0	11.4	דרום אפריקה
Other countries	0.6	6.7	7.4	6.8	7.4	8.0	13.5	5.4	ארצות אחרות
Europe - total	57.8	614.5	695.8	711.5	839.8	677.0	718.5	185.9	אירופה - סך הכל
Nordic countries	5.8	61.3	75.2	81.7	86.7	62.4	69.0	18.9	ארצות צפוניות
United Kingdom	10.7	114.1	134.6	145.6	155.6	129.3	140.8	47.2	הממלכה המאוחדת
Netherlands	2.7	28.3	33.8	36.6	45.7	32.1	37.1	9.9	הולנד
Belgium	1.9	20.1	22.4	20.0	24.3	19.7	20.9	7.6	בלגיה
France	11.1	118.4	131.9	124.8	158.8	140.7	138.8	49.5	צרפת
Italy	3.2	33.7	35.8	28.8	52.3	44.4	55.8	8.4	איטליה
Switzerland	2.9	31.2	35.5	40.7	47.4	36.2	34.1	10.1	שוויץ
Germany, F.R.	9.2	97.9	119.3	154.6	182.1	145.8	157.5	20.2	גרמניה, ר"פ
Austria	1.6	17.2	17.8	21.2	27.7	26.0	22.4	3.0	אוסטריה
U.S.S.R.	2.2	23.0	22.3	8.8	...	...	...	...	ברית המועצות
Hungary	0.8	8.5	11.0	5.4	...	...	...	...	הונגריה
Poland	0.6	6.0	9.9	4.2	...	...	...	...	פולין
Romania	0.9	10.0	3.6	4.5	4.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	רומניה
Greece	0.8	8.6	9.0	7.6	12.7	9.9	11.1	5.4	יוון
Spain	1.5	16.4	17.8	13.4	21.5	14.2	10.8	0.8	ספרד
Other countries	1.9	19.8	15.9	13.6	21.0	13.3	17.2	2.9	ארצות אחרות
America - total	29.5	314.2	343.6	325.5	380.1	456.0	355.3	202.2	אמריקה - סך הכל
U.S.A.	23.0	244.5	260.1	250.1	293.5	367.0	284.7	166.9	ארצות הברית
Canada	2.9	30.8	32.3	30.1	34.2	38.1	26.5	17.9	קנדה
Mexico	0.6	5.9	7.9	9.0	10.2	12.0	9.4	2.2	מקסיקו
Argentina	0.8	8.6	10.3	10.5	14.4	14.5	15.4	6.2	ארגנטינה
Brazil	1.0	10.5	15.7	13.6	14.2	9.6	7.3	4.0	ברזיל
Uruguay	0.2	1.7	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.1	אורוגוואי
Chile	0.2	1.9	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.1	צ'ילה
Other Countries	1.0	10.3	12.4	8.3	9.9	11.1	8.8	2.8	ארצות אחרות
Oceania - total	1.7	18.1	21.0	21.4	23.9	23.0	16.1	7.0	אוקיאניה - סך הכל
Australia	1.4	14.4	16.9	16.9	20.0	19.9	13.4	6.2	אוסטרליה
New Zealand	0.3	2.7	3.5	4.2	3.7	2.8	2.6	0.8	ניו זילנד
Other countries	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	ארצות אחרות
Not known	0.4	4.5	3.6	5.9	5.7	2.3	4.1	0.4	לא ידוע

1 Excl. cruise passengers.

2 See note 5 to Table 4.1.

3 Excl. tourist arrivals via the Elat checkpoint.

1 לא כולל נוסעים בשיט.

2 ראה הערה 5 לטבלה 4.1.

3 לא כולל כניסות תיירים דרך תחנת הגבול אילת.

RETURNS OF RESIDENTS¹, BY DURATION OF STAY ABROAD²

חזרות של תושבים¹, לפי משך שהות בחו"ל²

4.6

Duration of stay	Year of return					שנת חזרה					משך השהות
	41990	41989	31988	31985	1983	4*1990	41989	31988	31985	1983	
TOTAL	Percents אחוזים					Absolute numbers מספרים מוחלטים					סך הכל
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	846,032	849,922	786,924	484,500	723,230	
Less than 1 month - total	69.6	69.6	67.9	62.6	68.4	588,857	591,847	534,195	303,439	494,401	פחות מחודש - סך הכל
0 days	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	4,582	5,101	4,317	3,401	5,159	ימים 0
1-4 "	5.9	5.9	5.6	4.3	3.8	50,287	49,919	44,120	21,062	27,430	" 1-4
5-9 "	17.6	18.9	17.3	14.7	19.5	148,801	160,299	135,640	71,145	140,745	" 5-9
10-14 "	17.6	16.5	15.8	14.8	16.4	148,820	140,647	124,460	71,455	118,372	" 10-14
15-19 "	12.8	12.2	12.3	10.7	10.6	107,991	104,049	96,735	52,006	77,012	" 15-19
20-29 "	15.2	15.5	16.4	17.4	17.4	128,376	131,832	131,823	84,370	125,683	" 20-29
1 month	13.2	13.8	14.8	15.6	12.4	111,966	117,473	116,051	75,518	89,741	חודש 1
2 months	3.5	3.4	3.5	4.3	3.2	29,213	28,776	27,908	20,840	23,358	חודשים 2
3 "	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.4	17,008	17,194	16,539	12,517	17,709	" 3
4 "	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.6	11,128	10,513	9,619	7,968	11,249	" 4
5 "	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	10,223	9,723	8,802	6,847	8,697	" 5
6-8 "	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.1	18,452	17,427	15,729	12,129	15,440	" 6-8
9-11 "	2.7	2.4	2.4	3.0	3.3	22,889	19,982	19,199	14,428	23,768	" 9-11
1 year and more	4.3	4.4	5.0	6.4	5.4	36,296	36,987	38,882	30,814	38,867	שנה ומעלה
Median stay						Days ימים					חציון שהות
						18	17	19	22	20	
Average stay:											שהות ממוצעת:
Less than 3 months						20	20	21	22	19	פחות מ-3 חודשים
Less than 1 year						38	37	38	43	30	פחות משנה

1 See explanation in the introduction and note 1 to Table 4.3.
 2 For computation of length of stay - see introduction.
 3 See note 5 to Table 4.1.
 4 See note 4 to Table 4.3.

1 ראה הסבר במבוא וגם הערה 1 ללוח 4.3.
 2 לחישוב תקופת שהות - ראה מבוא.
 3 ראה הערה 5 ללוח 4.1.
 4 ראה הערה 4 ללוח 4.3.

DEPARTURES OF RESIDENTS¹, BY AGE

יציאות של תושבים¹, לפי גיל

4.7

Age	31990	31989	21988	21985	1983	31990	31989	21988	21985	1983	גיל
TOTAL	אחוזים Percents					מספרים מוחלטים Absolute numbers					סך הכל
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	854,031	869,738	805,745	505,784	725,705	
Up to 14	9.9	9.2	8.8	8.6	8.8	84,460	79,984	71,016	43,365	64,091	14 עד 19
15-19	5.5	5.5	5.5	4.1	4.2	47,003	47,679	44,608	20,606	30,168	15-19
20-24	7.1	7.1	7.4	6.4	6.6	60,623	61,588	59,495	32,020	47,540	20-24
25-29	8.2	8.4	8.8	8.9	9.5	69,760	73,309	70,538	44,878	69,135	25-29
30-44	31.2	31.9	32.1	33.3	32.3	266,842	277,274	258,763	167,543	234,414	30-44
45-64	27.5	27.3	27.0	28.4	29.1	234,618	237,244	217,515	143,301	211,572	45-64
65+	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.3	9.5	90,518	92,415	83,469	51,887	68,671	65+
Not known						207	245	341	184	114	לא ידוע
Median age						39.3	39.3	39.1	39.9	39.7	גיל חציוני

1 See explanation in "Explanations and Methods of Computation" in the introduction.
 and note 1 to Table 4.3.
 2 See note 5 to Table 4.1.
 3 See note 4 to Table 4.3.

1 ראה הסבר בסעיף "הסברים ושיטות חישוב" במבוא
 וגם הערה 1 ללוח 4.3.
 2 ראה הערה 5 ללוח 4.1.
 3 ראה הערה 4 ללוח 4.3.

DEPARTURES¹ AND RETURNS OF RESIDENTS, BY PERIOD OF STAY ABROAD²

יציאות לחוץ לארץ¹ וחזרות של תושבים, לפי תקופת שהות בחוץ לארץ²

4.4

Thousands

אלפים

מקום: חזרו לאחר שהו בחוץ Thereof: returns after staying abroad						חזרות - סך הכל ⁴ Returns - total ⁴	לא חזרו עד סוף 1990 Did not return till end 1990	מקום: שהו בחוץ מעל - Thereof: stayed abroad over -				יציאות לחוץ - סך הכל ³ Departures ³ - total	
4+ שנים years	3 שנים years	2 שנים years	1 שנה 1 year	שנה ומעלה - סך הכל 1 year and over - total	פחות משנה Less than 1 year			4 שנים years	3 שנים years	2 שנים years	1 שנה 1 year		
4.5	2.1	3.9	7.4	17.9	144.3	162.2	5.4	9.0	10.6	13.6	22.4	170.0	1971
4.5	1.9	3.5	7.8	17.7	160.8	178.5	4.2	7.9	9.9	13.4	20.3	184.8	1972
4.2	1.6	3.9	8.8	18.5	179.9	198.4	11.1	14.8	17.2	21.4	29.9	207.6	1973
2.7	1.4	3.0	6.9	14.0	194.4	208.4	12.0	16.4	18.9	23.5	33.1	233.9	1974
2.7	1.6	3.5	8.4	16.2	214.7	230.9	9.7	13.2	15.6	20.3	30.2	246.6	1975
3.1	2.0	4.2	9.6	18.9	220.3	239.2	12.7	16.0	18.0	22.2	32.7	256.9	1976
3.7	2.4	4.5	10.0	20.6	256.8	277.4	11.5	14.7	16.6	20.8	30.4	290.4	1977
4.4	2.5	4.7	10.5	22.1	358.3	380.4	6.7	9.7	11.9	15.9	26.5	386.2	1978
4.4	2.4	4.2	9.6	20.6	418.6	429.2	7.9	11.2	14.3	19.6	31.3	445.7	1979
3.8	2.0	4.3	10.6	20.7	414.7	435.4	17.4	21.8	24.4	30.9	43.3	466.1	1980
3.5	1.9	4.0	11.8	21.2	521.1	542.3	7.2	11.3	13.5	18.4	32.4	557.4	1981
3.9	2.2	5.2	12.4	23.7	562.4	586.1	13.0	16.1	18.4	22.2	33.3	594.2	1982
5.5	3.2	6.6	14.0	29.3	693.9	723.2	11.3	14.5	17.3	22.3	33.4	725.7	1983
4.5	2.6	4.9	11.1	23.1	644.9	668.0	10.1	12.9	16.1	22.3	36.5	685.3	1984
4.1	2.2	3.8	11.1	21.2	463.3	484.5	16.0	17.6	20.5	26.0	40.1	505.8	51985
4.7	2.3	5.0	14.2	26.2	602.4	628.6	*13.1	*13.1	15.8	21.3	35.9	655.2	51986
3.8	2.8	6.2	14.1	26.9	731.0	757.9	*20.7	..	*20.7	26.7	42.0	771.4	51987
4.1	3.2	5.5	14.6	27.4	759.5	20.7	*24.2	..	*24.2	40.2	805.7	51988	
4.1	2.9	5.5	15.3	27.8	822.1	849.9	*38.7	..	..	..	*38.7	869.7	61989
4.1	2.7	6.0	16.0	28.8	817.2	*846.0	*129.1	..	..	..	..	*854.0	61990

1 ראה הערה 1 ללוח 4.3.
 2 לחישוב שנת השהות, ראה הסבר בסעיף "הסברים" ושיטות חישוב במבוא.
 3 לפי שנת יציאה.
 4 לפי שנת חזרה.
 5 ראה הערה 5 ללוח 4.1.
 6 ראה הערה 4 ללוח 4.3.

RESIDENTS REMAINING ABROAD FOR CONTINUOUS PERIODS¹

תושבים שמלאו להם תקופת שהות רצופת בחו"ל¹

4.5

Rates ²			מספרים מוחלטים			
מקום מעל 4 שנים More than 4 years	מקום שנתיים מעל 2 שנים More than 2 years	מקום שנה מעל 1 שנה More than 1 year	מקום מעל 4 שנים More than 4 years	מקום שנתיים מעל 2 שנים More than 2 years	מקום שנה מעל 1 שנה More than 1 year	
Net periodical additions - annual average			תוספות נטו תקופתיות - ממוצע שנתי			
..	3.6	4.2	..	8,800	10,100	1963-1964
2.4	2.9	3.0	6,600	7,800	8,000	1965-1969
1.4	1.1	1.7	4,300	3,400	5,400	1970-1974
2.4	3.2	3.1	8,600	11,600	11,000	1975-1979
2.6	2.5	2.8	10,400	9,900	11,100	1980-1984
2.3	2.7	3.0	10,000	11,700	13,000	1985-1989
2.4	3.0	2.1	10,700	13,200	9,000	1987
2.0	1.9	3.3	8,800	8,500	14,600	1988
3.0	3.1	2.7	13,500	14,200	12,400	1989
2.1	2.4	2.1	9,000	11,400	9,900	*1990
Cumulative numbers as of 15 V 1948			מספרים מצטברים מ'15.5.1948'			
..	..	..	..	129,300	147,100	עד סוף 1964
..	..	..	138,600	167,300	187,000	Till end 1969
..	..	..	160,300	184,100	213,800	עד סוף 1974
..	..	..	203,300	242,100	268,700	Till end 1979
..	..	..	255,100	290,800	324,200	עד סוף 1984
..	..	..	284,400	326,500	362,400	Till end 1987
..	..	..	293,200	335,000	377,000	עד סוף 1988
..	..	..	306,700	349,200	389,400	Till end 1989
..	..	..	314,000	360,600	399,300	*Till end 1990

1 ראה הסבר בסעיף "הסברים" ושיטות חישוב במבוא.
 2 ל-1,000 תושבים בישראל.

ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES, BY ROUTE AND CATEGORY OF VISA

כניסות ויציאות, לפי דרך מעבר וסוג אשרה

4.2

1990

Route	תיירים Tourists	תושבים ארעיים Temporary residents	תנועת עולים בכוח Movement of potential immigrants	תושבים Residents	עולים ועולים בכוח Immigrants and potential immigrants	סך הכל Total	מעבר
Arrivals						כניסות	
TOTAL	1,063,406	13,128	6,465	879,425	195,500	2,127,926	סך הכל
Air	933,094	5,878	6,277	785,824	195,500	1,731,073	אוויר
Sea	22,784	158	63	26,061		49,066	ים
Land	107,528	7,092	125	67,540		182,285	יבשה
Jordan border	35,230	758		337,177		73,176	מעברי הירדן
Egyptian border	30,823	312		28,537		59,678	מעברי מצרים
Lebanese border	41,475	6,022		1,826		49,431	מעברי לבנון
Departures						יציאות	
TOTAL	1,091,684	14,191	8,885	890,039		12,324,768	סך הכל
Air	953,395			792,117			אוויר
Sea	24,117			27,989			ים
Land	114,184			69,933			יבשה
Jordan border	28,156			339,611			מעברי הירדן
Egyptian border	40,634			28,695			מעברי מצרים
Lebanese border	45,394			1,627			מעברי לבנון

- 1 כולל תנועת דרך תחנת הגבול אילת (ראה הערה 6 בלוח 4.1), incl. also cruise passengers. 2 כולל 2,033 אזרחים עולים. 3 כולל תנועת תושבי מזרח ירושלים דרך גשר אלנבי - 33,393 כניסות ו- 36,008 יציאות, וכן תושבי ישראל שיצאו למכה - 3,495 יציאות ו- 3,766 כניסות.

RESIDENTS

DEPARTURES AND RETURNS OF RESIDENTS¹, BY YEAR OF DEPARTURE AND RETURN

יציאות לחוץ לארץ וחזרות של תושבים¹, לפי שנת יציאה ושנת חזרה

תושבים

4.3

Thousands

אלפים

לא חזרו עד סוף 1990 Did not return till end 1990	Returns, by year of return							חזרות לפי שנת חזרה		סך הכל ² Total	יציאות לחוץ לארץ Departures	שנת יציאה Year of departure
	*1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	1984	1948-1983				
528.4	846.0	849.9	786.9	757.9	628.6	484.5	668.0	5,916.8	10,938.6	11,467.0	1948-1990	
188.9	-	-	-	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.5	2,404.9	2,408.4	2,597.3	עד 1975	
12.7	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	0.4	243.4	244.2	256.9	1976	
11.5	-	-	-	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	277.8	278.9	290.4	1977	
6.7	-	-	-	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	378.1	379.5	386.2	1978	
7.9	-	0.1	0.2	3	0.6	0.7	1.4	434.5	437.8	445.7	1979	
17.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	7	1.1	1.5	2.6	441.7	448.7	466.1	1980	
7.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.6	2.2	4.9	539.0	550.2	557.4	1981	
13.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.4	2.3	3.8	11.1	560.9	581.2	594.2	1982	
11.3	0.6	0.9	1.7	2.8	5.0	11.1	55.8	636.5	714.4	725.7	1983	
10.1	1.1	1.8	3.2	6.2	14.2	59.7	589.1		675.2	685.3	1984	
16.0	1.6	2.9	5.5	14.1	62.1	403.6			489.8	505.8	³ 1985	
13.1	2.7	5.5	14.6	79.0	540.3				642.1	655.2	³ 1986	
20.7	6.0	15.3	77.4	652.0					750.7	771.4	³ 1987	
24.2	16.0	83.4	682.1						781.5	805.7	³ 1988	
38.7	92.3	738.7							831.0	869.7	⁴ 1989	
129.1	724.9								724.9	854.0	⁴ 1990	

- 1 לא כולל תנועת תושבי מזרח ירושלים דרך גשר אלנבי ועולים בכוח, אך כולל תנועת התושבים למכה (ראה הערה 3 ללוח 4.2). 2 כולל כ-5,000 תושבים שיצאו לפני 1948. 3 ראה הערה 5 ללוח 4.1. 4 Excl. movements via the Elat checkpoint. לא כולל תנועת תושבים דרך תחנת הגבול אילת.

ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES, BY
CATEGORY OF VISA (cont.)

כניסות ויציאות, לפי
סוג אשרה (המשך)

4.1

	תיירים ⁵ Tourists ⁵	תושבים ארעיים ⁴ Temporary residents ⁴	תנועות עולים בכוח ³ Movements of potential immigrants ³	תושבים ^{2,6} Residents ^{2,5}	אזרחים עולים Immigrating citizens	עולים ועולים בכוח ¹ Immigrants and potential immigrants ¹	סך הכל Total	
	מאזן							
Balance								
1960-1964	27,885	335	-	-54,400	244,506	218,326	1960-1964	
1960	5,203	425	-	-12,049	23,644	17,223	1960	
1961	4,203	294	-	-10,056	46,650	41,091	1961	
1962	6,238	235	-	-11,410	59,600	54,663	1962	
1963	7,392	213	-	-10,782	62,156	58,979	1963	
1964	4,849	-832	-	-10,103	52,456	46,370	1964	
1965-1969	35,458	-4,025	-1,085	-49,472	105,722	86,598	1965-1969	
1965	6,121	-630	-	-9,660	28,795	24,626	1965	
1966	1,748	-1,631	-	-12,814	13,610	913	1966	
1967	12,264	-588	-	-13,691	12,275	10,260	1967	
1968	6,587	1,739	-	-6,905	18,150	19,571	1968	
1969	8,738	-2,915	-1,085	-6,402	32,892	31,228	1969	
1970-1974	60,555	-14,362	-33,912	-59,651	4,039	198,456	155,125	1970-1974
1970	15,438	-3,585	-5,556	-7,203	1,089	29,961	\$30,144	1970
1971	18,033	-3,164	-8,105	-8,648	\$889	36,205	\$35,210	1971
1972	885	-2,425	-7,637	-9,460	789	51,564	33,716	1972
1973	12,339	-3,064	-6,570	-8,676	763	51,513	46,305	1973
1974	13,860	-2,124	-6,044	-25,664	509	29,213	9,750	1974
1975-1979	75,606	-6,750	-22,779	-70,411	4,444	106,972	87,082	1975-1979
1975	24,246	-1,647	-5,259	-14,720	608	17,509	20,737	1975
1976	17,234	-1,653	-4,631	-17,861	680	17,092	10,861	1976
1977	7,979	-1,796	-4,695	-13,730	768	18,611	7,137	1977
1978	13,354	-1,437	-3,966	-6,822	770	23,099	24,998	1978
1979	12,793	-217	-4,228	-17,278	1,618	30,661	23,349	1979
1980-1984	61,998	-6,064	-11,958	-77,819	8,096	65,797	40,050	1980-1984
1980	8,946	2,127	-4,981	-31,856	1,152	16,677	-7,935	1980
1981	2,228	-1,881	-2,937	-16,803	1,315	8,794	-9,284	1981
1982	2,061	-4,961	-1,785	-8,647	1,688	9,464	-2,180	1982
1983	32,930	-1,149	-1,818	-2,631	2,224	13,369	42,925	1983
1984	15,833	-200	-437	-17,882	1,717	17,493	16,524	1984
1985-1989	81,921	-6,983	-9,077	-99,691	8,604	59,143	6,533,917	1985-1989
1985	14,166	-401	-1,999	-21,877	1,447	8,905	5,241	1985
1986	24,832	-1,733	-2,023	-26,141	1,764	7,258	53,957	1986
1987	20,740	-2,305	-1,029	-12,572	1,833	10,606	5,127,73	1987
1988	3,891	-1,342	-1,353	-18,908	1,800	10,770	5-5,142	1988
1989	18,292	-1,202	-2,673	-20,193	1,760	21,604	6,17,588	1989
1990	-28,278	-1,063	-2,420	-10,614	2,033	195,500	6,155,158	1990

1 By the definition on their arrival in Israel; see introduction.
 2 Incl. arrivals and departures via the Allenby bridge; see also note 3 to Table 4.2.
 3 Movement through borders after first entrance.
 4 As of 1952.
 5 From May 1985 till 1988 incl. also movement of residents and tourists via the Eilat checkpoint (till the end of 1990 - Taba checkpoint) - see introduction.
 6 Incl. transit through the Eilat checkpoint (41,656 residents and 68,319 tourists in 1990) - see introduction.

1 המוגדרים כך בעת כניסתם לישראל; ראה מבוא.
 2 כולל כניסות ויציאות דרך גשר אלנבי; ראה גם הערה 3 ללוח 4.2.
 3 תנועה בגבולות אחרי כניסה ראשונה.
 4 החל ב-1952.
 5 החל במאי 1985 עד 1988, כולל גם תושבים ותיירים דרך תנת הגבול אילת (עד סוף 1990 - מעבר טאבה) - ראה מבוא.
 6 כולל מעברים דרך אילת (ב-1990 - 41,656 תושבים ו-68,319 תיירים) - ראה מבוא.

ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES, BY
CATEGORY OF VISAכניסות ויציאות,
לפי סוג אשרה

4.1

נוסעים בשיט Cruise passengers	תיירים ⁵ Tourists ⁵	תושבים ארעיים ⁴ Temporary residents ⁴	תנועות עולים בכוח ³ Movements of potential immigrants ³	תושבים ^{2,5} Residents ^{2,5}	אזרחים עולים Immigrating citizens	עולים ועולים בכוח ¹ Immigrants and potential immigrants ¹	סך הכל Total	
Arrivals							כניסות	
2,442,325	22,269,929	237,821	199,863	11,724,278	1,951,143	639,068,819	15 V 1948-1990	
	26,741		-	15,929	341,249	383,919	1948-1949	
13,366	169,940	3,767	-	96,169	395,015	678,257	1950-1954	
11,959	276,101	12,631	-	173,261	211,561	685,513	1955-1959	
81,877	849,194	31,227	-	364,088	244,506	1,570,892	1960-1964	
149,175	1,607,503	47,247	1,375	539,237	105,728	2,450,265	1965-1969	
221,984	2,889,976	22,547	46,552	983,843	4,039	4,367,397	1970-1974	
458,390	4,153,731	19,955	42,526	1,764,059	4,444	6,550,077	1975-1979	
593,815	5,142,618	46,617	64,302	3,193,796	8,096	9,115,041	1980-1984	
701,765	6,090,709	40,782	38,645	3,714,471	8,604	6,510,787,524	1985-1989	
109,989	1,065,830	12,492	13,355	481,603	1,152	1,701,098	1980	
96,724	1,040,332	15,649	13,844	589,540	1,315	1,766,198	1981	
98,407	899,103	7,195	12,802	641,678	1,688	1,670,337	1982	
124,270	1,042,550	5,225	13,119	769,015	2,224	1,969,772	1983	
164,415	1,094,813	6,056	11,182	711,960	1,717	2,007,636	1984	
172,006	1,264,368	5,089	8,963	531,353	1,447	51,992,131	1985	
94,428	1,101,481	5,784	8,378	674,119	1,764	51,893,212	1986	
138,833	1,378,742	7,379	7,666	801,885	1,833	52,346,944	1987	
129,362	1,169,582	10,092	8,348	820,858	1,800	52,150,812	1988	
167,136	1,176,536	12,358	5,290	886,256	1,760	62,404,425	1989	
209,994	1,063,406	13,128	6,465	879,425	2,033	62,479,926	1990	
Departures							יציאות	
2,442,325	21,928,326	276,073	281,096	12,263,354		637,434,634	15 V 1948-1990	
	21,569	-	-	21,610		43,179	1948-1949	
13,366	160,036	4,018	-	151,740		329,160	1950-1954	
11,959	264,729	11,720	-	231,527		519,935	1955-1959	
81,877	821,309	30,892	-	418,488		1,352,566	1960-1964	
149,175	1,572,045	51,272	2,460	588,709		2,363,661	1965-1969	
221,984	2,829,421	36,909	80,464	1,043,494		4,212,272	1970-1974	
458,390	4,078,125	26,705	65,305	1,834,470		6,462,995	1975-1979	
593,815	5,080,620	52,681	76,260	3,271,615		9,074,991	1980-1984	
701,765	6,008,788	47,685	47,722	3,814,162		6,510,753,607	1985-1989	
109,989	1,056,884	10,365	18,336	513,459		1,709,033	1980	
96,724	1,038,094	17,530	16,781	606,343		1,775,482	1981	
98,407	897,042	12,156	14,587	650,325		1,672,517	1982	
124,270	1,009,620	6,374	14,937	771,646		1,926,847	1983	
164,415	1,078,980	6,256	11,619	729,842		1,991,112	1984	
172,006	1,250,202	5,490	10,962	553,230		51,991,890	1985	
94,428	1,076,649	7,517	10,401	700,260		51,889,255	1986	
138,833	1,358,002	9,684	8,695	814,457		52,329,671	1987	
129,362	1,165,691	11,434	9,701	839,766		52,155,954	1988	
167,136	1,158,244	13,560	7,963	906,449		62,386,837	1989	
209,994	1,091,684	14,191	8,885	890,039		62,324,768	1990	

900	תעלוי לויטראל 1990
863	תעלוי 1987-1988
686	תעלוי 1979/80
489	תעלוי 1948-1972
416	תעלוי 1948-1972

סומוט סומוט

סומוט סומוט

יבאעט שומוטו תעלוי שומוט אשמוטעל
 יבאעט, יבאעט שומוט שומוט יבאעט יבאעט
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לביקור בסיני – עד 14 יום, על פי הסדר המופעל מה־15 במרס 1989.

מספרי הנכנסים והיוצאים דרך הים והאוויר המובאים בפרק זה, שונים במקצת מאלה המופיעים בפרק על תחבורה (ראה מבוא לפרק 18 – "תחבורה ותקשורת").

בלוח 4.1 כלולים רק העולים שנרשמו בגבול: מספרם שונה מזה המובא בלוח 5.2, הכולל בו גם אלה ששינו בלשכות מינהל האוכלוסין של משרד הפנים את מעמדם מתייר או תושב ארעי לעולה או לעולה בכוח, ושונה גם מן הנתונים שבלוח 2.2, הכולל גם את אלה ששינו את מעמדם וגם אזרחים עולים. כמו כן, כוללים כל הלוחות החל ב-1970, את העולים הלא-יהודים אך אינם כוללים "אזרחים עולים" (ראה הגדרה לעיל).

המספרים בלוחות 4.3 עד 4.6 אינם כוללים תנועת תושבי מזרח ירושלים היוצאים לחו"ל דרך גשרי הירדן, עולים בכוח ותנועת תושבים דרך תחנת הגבול אילת ב־1989 ו־1990. לעומת זאת, מספר התושבים השוהים בחו"ל כולל גם אנשים שנפטרו בחו"ל ומספר התושבים החוזרים כולל תושבים הגרים בקביעות בחוץ לארץ והבאים ארצה לביקור בלבד. (לאומן קבוצה זו ראה ירחון הסטטיסטי לישראל – מוסף, מס' 2 1990). מכאן ההבדל בין לוחות 4.3–4.6 לבין לוחות 4.1 ו־4.2, שבהם תנועות אלה כלולות.

פירוט נוסף של מקורות הנתונים על תנועת תיירים ותושבים אפשר למצוא בפרסומים על תיירות בסדרת הפרסומים המיוחדים.

בלוחות 4.4 ו־4.5, החישוב הוא לפי שנת לוח ואילו בלוח 4.6 החישוב הוא לפי 12 חודשים רצופים ומעלה; מכאן ההבדלים בין לוחות אלה.

בחלק העליון של לוח 4.5 מובאים נתונים המבטאים תוספות נטו (ממוצעים שנתיים) של מספר תושבים בחו"ל בתקופות שונות. אלה הם מאזנים (לפי שנת היווצרותה של התוספת) של מספר התושבים שיצאו בשנים שונות ונשארו בחו"ל ברציפות לתקופות שהייה המצוינות בראש הלוח, בניכוי אלה שחזרו ארצה.

לדוגמא: ב־1989, נוספו למצבת התושבים ששהו בחו"ל מעל שנתיים כ־14,200 תושבים: מספר זה מתקבל כהפרש בין אלה שיצאו לחו"ל ב־1987 ולא חזרו עד סוף 1989 בניכוי אלה שחזרו ארצה ב־1989 לאחר שהייה בחו"ל של שנתיים.

השיעורים מחושבים על בסיס האוכלוסייה הממוצעת, בשנת היווצרות התוספת.

בחלק התחתון של לוח 4.5, מובאים מספרים מצטברים מאז קום המדינה של התושבים אשר יצאו לחו"ל ולא חזרו, ומלאו להם בחו"ל ברציפות תקופות שהייה שונות המצוינות בראש הלוח, בניכוי אלה שחזרו.

לדוגמא: בסוף 1989 הצטברו נטו כ־349,200

הנכנסים והיוצאים את המדינה עוברים דרך אחת מתחנות ביקורת הגבול וממלאים טופס מתאים לסוג האשרה (עולה, עולה בכוח, תושב, תייר ועוד); על פי ספירת הטפסים, נערך דו"ח על מספר הנכנסים והיוצאים לסוגיהם. הפרטים בטפסים הם הבסיס להכנת הסדרות על תנועות הגירה לפי תכונות הנוסעים. עיקר התנועה בגבולות היא דרך נמל תעופה בן גוריון.

הגדרות

עולה: אדם הנכנס לארץ לישיבת קבע לפי חוק השבות או לפי חוק הכניסה.

עולה בכוח: אדם שנכנס לארץ באשרת עולה בכוח. בתקנות משרד הפנים שהופעלו מחודש יוני 1969, הוגדר עולה בכוח כ"אדם הזכאי לאשרת עולה או לתעודת עולה לפי חוק השבות – תש"י-1950, ורוצה להיכנס לישראל ולשהות בה לתקופה העולה על 3 חודשים."

תנועת עולים בכוח: כניסות ויציאות של עולים בכוח, לאחר כניסתם הראשונה.

אזרח עולה: מי שנולד לאזרח ישראלי בעת שהותו בחו"ל.

תושב ארעי: אזרח חוץ הנכנס לארץ לשהות של למעלה משישה חודשים לעבודה זמנית, ללימודים וכו'.

תושב יוצא: אדם הגר בקביעות בישראל היוצא לחו"ל למטרת ביקור, עסקים, שליחות, הגירה, או מטרה אחרת.

תייר: אזרח חוץ הנכנס לישראל באשרת תייר ושאינו עולה, עולה בכוח, תושב ארעי או נוסע בשיוט; בין התיירים כלולים גם דיפלומטים.

נוסעים בשיוט: מבקרים בשיט חופים ואוניות צי זרות ליום או יומיים, הלנים לרוב באונייה (עד 1984 נקראו "מבקרים באוניות סויר").

תייר ששינה מעמדו לעולה או לעולה בכוח: אדם שנכנס לארץ כתייר ובהיותו בארץ הגיש בקשה וקיבל מעמד של עולה או של עולה בכוח (ראה פרק ה').

הסברים ושיטות חישוב

החל ב־1970 כלולים הלוחות גם תנועת תושבים ותיירים של מזרח ירושלים, אלא אם כן צוין אחרת.

מחודש מאי 1985 עד סוף 1988, כוללים הלוחות תושבים ותיירים במעבר לסיני (עד 14 ימים) דרך תחנת גבול אילת (עד סוף 1990 – מעבר טאבה).

החל בשנת 1989, תושבים ותיירים במעבר דרך אילת אינם כלולים בלוחות בטורים המתאימים, אבל כלולים בסך כל התנועה בלוחות 4.1 ו־4.2. מרבית המעברים דרך אילת הן יציאות או כניסות חוזרות של תושבים ושל תיירים בהתאמה אשר יצאו מישראל

**INFANT MORTALITY, BY AGE,
SEX AND POPULATION GROUP**

**תמותת תינוקות, לפי גיל,
מין וקבוצת אוכלוסייה**

3.33

Rates per 1,000 live births

שיעורים ל-1,000 לידות חי'

Age of infant	Females נקבות				Males זכרים				גיל התינוק
	1985-1989	1980-1984	1975-1979	1970-1974	1985-1989	1980-1984	1975-1979	1970-1974	
	Total population				כל האוכלוסייה				
TOTAL	10.4	13.6	17.5	19.6	12.1	15.4	20.5	24.2	סך הכל
Less than one month	6.5	8.1	10.4	11.8	8.1	10.2	13.3	15.9	פחות מחודש
0-6 days	5.1	6.4	8.1	9.6	6.5	8.1	10.6	13.3	0-6 ימים
7-27 days	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.2	1.6	2.1	2.7	2.5	7-27 ימים
One month and over	3.9	5.5	7.0	7.7	4.0	5.2	7.1	8.3	חודש ומעלה
	Jews				יהודים				
TOTAL	8.1	10.7	13.1	16.4	9.9	12.8	16.8	20.9	סך הכל
Less than one month	5.7	7.4	9.1	11.6	7.1	9.1	12.1	15.3	פחות מחודש
0-6 days	4.5	5.9	7.3	9.7	5.7	7.4	9.9	13.2	0-6 ימים
7-27 days	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.7	2.2	2.1	7-27 ימים
One month and over	2.4	3.3	3.8	4.8	2.8	3.7	4.7	5.6	חודש ומעלה
	Non-Jews				לא-יהודים				
TOTAL	16.9	22.1	30.3	29.5	17.5	22.9	31.9	34.6	סך הכל
Less than one month	8.7	10.3	13.9	12.6	10.5	12.8	17.1	17.8	פחות מחודש
0-6 days	6.7	7.7	10.2	9.1	8.2	10.1	13.0	13.7	0-6 ימים
7-27 days	2.0	2.5	3.8	3.4	2.3	2.7	4.1	4.0	7-27 ימים
One month and over	8.2	11.8	16.4	16.9	7.0	10.0	14.8	16.6	חודש ומעלה

3.32

INFANT DEATHS, BY POPULATION GROUP, AGE AND SELECTED CAUSE

Rates per 1,000 live births

Cause of death	1985-1988				1980-1984			
	11-11 חדשים months	7-27 ימים days	0-6 ימים days	סך הכל Total	11-11 חדשים months	7-27 ימים days	0-6 ימים days	סך הכל Total
GRAND TOTAL	3.7	1.6	5.8	11.1	5.3	1.8	7.3	14.4
Intestinal infectious diseases	0.1	0	-	0.1	0.1	0	-	0.1
All other infectious and parasitic diseases	0.2	0	0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4
Pneumonia	0.3	0	0	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.7
Congenital anomalies	1.0	0.5	1.7	3.1	1.2	0.5	1.7	3.3
Other causes of perinatal mortality	0.3	0.7	3.6	4.6	0.6	0.8	4.8	6.2
External causes	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0	0.3
All other and unspecified causes	1.6	0.3	0.4	2.2	2.5	0.4	0.6	3.4
JEWS - TOTAL	2.6	1.3	5.1	9.0	3.5	1.6	6.7	11.8
Intestinal infectious diseases	0	-	-	0	0	-	-	0
All other infectious and parasitic diseases	0.1	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0.1	0.2
Pneumonia	0.2	0	0	0.2	0.2	0	0	0.3
Congenital anomalies	0.7	0.4	1.3	2.3	1.0	0.4	1.5	2.8
Other causes of perinatal mortality	0.3	0.7	3.4	4.4	0.4	0.8	4.6	5.8
External causes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0	0	0.2
All other and unspecified causes	1.1	0.2	0.3	1.6	1.6	0.3	0.5	2.4
NON-JEWS - TOTAL	7.2	2.3	7.8	17.3	10.9	2.7	9.0	22.6
Intestinal infectious diseases	0.3	0.1	-	0.3	0.2	0	-	0.2
All other infectious and parasitic diseases	0.4	0.1	0	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.9
Pneumonia	0.6	0	0	0.6	1.5	0.2	0.1	1.8
Congenital anomalies	1.7	0.8	2.9	5.5	2.0	0.6	2.3	4.9
Other causes of perinatal mortality	0.4	0.8	4.2	5.5	1.0	0.9	5.4	7.3
External causes	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.1	0	0.6
All other and unspecified causes	3.2	0.4	0.5	4.1	5.1	0.6	1.0	6.8

1 28-365 days.

1975-1979

ICD 9 Mortality List	מספר מקומות נרשמות מ.ת.	מקום מוות	1975-1979				1970-1974			
			11-11 months	7-27 days	0-6 days	Total	11-11 months	7-27 days	0-6 days	Total
		סך כולל	6.9	2.5	9.3	18.7	8.1	2.4	11.4	21.9
		מחלות זיהומיות של המעיים	1.1	0.2	0	1.3	1.5	0.1	0	1.6
	1	כל המחלות הזיהומיות והספיליות האחרות	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.6
	2-10	דלקת ריאות	1.0	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.4	0.3	0.3	2.0
	34	מומים מולדים	1.9	0.8	2.1	4.8	2.1	0.8	2.0	4.9
	45	סיבוכים סביליים אחרים	0.3	0.9	6.6	7.8	0.3	0.8	8.8	9.9
	47	סיבוכים חיצוניים	0.3	0.1	0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0	0.4
	50-55	כל הסיבוכים האחרים והבלתי מוגדרים	2.1	0.2	0.3	2.5	2.0	0.2	0.3	2.5
		הזרע - סך הכל	4.2	2.1	8.6	14.9	5.2	1.9	11.5	18.6
		מחלות זיהומיות של המעיים	0.3	0.1	0	0.5	0.5	0.1	0	0.6
	1	כל המחלות הזיהומיות והספיליות האחרות	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4
	2-10	דלקת ריאות	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.2	1.2
	34	מומים מולדים	1.5	0.7	1.9	4.2	1.9	0.7	1.8	4.4
	45	סיבוכים סביליים אחרים	0.3	0.9	6.2	7.4	0.2	0.6	9.0	9.9
	47	סיבוכים חיצוניים	0.2	0.1	0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0	0.3
	50-55	כל הסיבוכים האחרים והבלתי מוגדרים	1.4	0.1	0.2	1.7	1.4	0.2	0.2	1.8
		לא-זיהומיים - סך הכל	15.4	3.8	11.4	30.6	17.0	3.7	11.4	32.1
		מחלות זיהומיות של המעיים	3.5	0.2	0.1	3.8	4.4	0.3	0	4.8
	1	כל המחלות הזיהומיות והספיליות האחרות	0.8	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	1.0
	2-10	דלקת ריאות	3.1	0.6	0.3	4.0	3.5	0.5	0.4	4.4
	34	מומים מולדים	2.7	1.1	2.8	6.7	3.0	1.1	2.5	6.5
	45	סיבוכים סביליים אחרים	0.4	1.2	7.6	9.2	0.7	1.3	8.0	10.0
	47	סיבוכים חיצוניים	0.6	0.1	0	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.7
	50-55	כל הסיבוכים האחרים והבלתי מוגדרים	4.2	0.4	0.5	5.0	4.1	0.2	0.4	4.7

שעורים ל-1,000 לידות חי
3.32
 נרשמות וסטיות
 מיתרות תינוקות, לפי קבוצת האוכלוסייה, גיל,

3.31

DEATHS, BY SEX, AGE AND CAUSE

1988

No. in Mortality list ICD 9	Cause of death	Age		
		75+	65-74	45-64
MALES - TOTAL		Absolute numbers		
		7,335	3,551	2,662
		Rates per 100,000 population		
		9,754	3,319	862
	- TOTAL			
1-10	Infectious diseases	181	49	11
11-18	Malignant neoplasms	1,484	764	216
21	Diabetes mellitus	234	93	25
28	Hypertensive disease	98	21	7
29	Acute myocardial infarction	1,386	575	143
30	Other ischaemic heart disease	922	328	64
31	Other forms of heart disease	1,209	311	71
32	Cerebrovascular disease	945	300	42
33	Other diseases of circulatory system	89	22	4
34	Pneumonia	320	54	8
36	Bronchitis, emphysema and asthma	70	22	4
40	Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis	64	36	23
41	Nephritis, nephrotic syndrome and nephrosis	290	72	15
45	Congenital anomalies	4	2	1
47	Other perinatal conditions	0	0	0
48	Signs, symptoms and ill-defined conditions	524	192	71
	All other diseases (residual 1-49)	1,597	338	82
50	Motor vehicle accidents	45	21	14
53	Suicide	31	23	18
	All other external causes (residual 50-55)	261	94	41
FEMALES - TOTAL		Absolute numbers		
		7,679	3,039	1,851
		Rates per 100,000 population		
		8,716	2,414	540
	- TOTAL			
1-10	Infectious diseases	171	36	7
11-18	Malignant neoplasms	1,136	601	207
21	Diabetes mellitus	207	101	27
28	Hypertensive disease	138	37	4
29	Acute myocardial infarction	1,117	353	55
30	Other ischaemic heart disease	756	172	24
31	Other forms of heart disease	1,295	217	35
32	Cerebrovascular disease	1,083	237	33
33	Other diseases of circulatory system	73	17	3
34	Pneumonia	291	33	7
36	Bronchitis, emphysema and asthma	49	24	4
40	Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis	34	26	9
41	Nephritis, nephrotic syndrome and nephrosis	182	43	12
45	Congenital anomalies	2	2	1
47	Other perinatal conditions	0	0	0
48	Signs, symptoms and ill-defined conditions	468	138	28
	All other diseases (residual 1-49)	1,405	288	50
50	Motor vehicle accidents	31	14	8
53	Suicide	16	10	8
	All other external causes (residual 50-55)	263	64	18

1988

גיל		סך הכל Total	סיבת מוות	מספר ברשימת תמותה ICD 9
25-44	0-24			
מספרים מוחלטים				
791	1,078	15,417	זכרים - סך הכל	
שיעורים ל-100,000 תושבים			- סך הכל	
132	96	696	מחלות זיהומיות	1-10
2	2	11	שאתות ממאירות	11-18
26	4	127	סוכרת	21
1	0	16	יתר לחץ דם	28
0	0	5	אוטם חריף של שריר הלב	29
8	0	97	מחלת לב איסכמית אחרת	30
3	0	57	מחלות לב אחרות	31
8	1	68	מחלות של כלי דם במוח	32
2	0	53	מחלות אחרות של מחזור הדם	33
1	0	5	דלקת ריאות	34
2	2	16	דלקת סמפונות נפחת וגנחת	36
1	0	4	מחלות כבד	40
2	0	8	מחלות כליה	41
1	0	16	מומים מולדים	45
1	14	8	סיבות סביליות אחרות	47
0	21	11	סימנים, סימפטומים וסיבות לא מוגדרות	48
16	11	47	כל המחלות האחרות (שארית 1-49)	
13	9	90	תאומת של רכב ממונע	50
14	11	14	התאבדות	53
12	3	10	כל הסיבות החיצוניות האחרות (שארית 50-55)	
21	16	33		
מספרים מוחלטים			נקבות - סך הכל	
431	759	13,759	- סך הכל	
שיעורים ל-100,000 תושבים			מחלות זיהומיות	1-10
71	71	618	שאתות ממאירות	11-18
1	2	11	סוכרת	21
31	4	121	יתר לחץ דם	28
1	0	19	אוטם חריף של שריר הלב	29
0	0	8	מחלת לב איסכמית אחרת	30
0	0	44	מחלות לב אחרות	31
4	1	70	מחלות של כלי דם במוח	32
1	0	62	מחלות אחרות של מחזור הדם	33
0	0	4	דלקת ריאות	34
1	2	15	דלקת סמפונות נפחת וגנחת	36
1	0	4	מחלות כבד	40
1	0	4	מחלות כליה	41
0	1	12	מומים מולדים	45
0	16	8	סיבות סביליות אחרות	47
0	18	8	סימנים, סימפטומים וסיבות לא מוגדרות	48
4	9	36	כל המחלות האחרות (שארית 1-49)	
9	7	85	תאומות של רכב ממונע	50
4	4	6	התאבדות	53
4	1	4	כל הסיבות החיצוניות האחרות (שארית 50-55)	
6	6	21		

CAUSES OF DEATH

3.30

DEATHS, BY CAUSE, RELIGION AND SEX

No. in Mortality list ICD 9	Cause of death	Thereof:				1988	
		Moslems		Jews		Total population	כל האוכלוסייה
		נקבות Females	זכרים Males	נקבות Females	זכרים Males	נקבות Females	זכרים Males
	TOTAL	1,011	1,176	12,380	13,801	13,759	15,417
1	Intestinal infectious diseases	2	1	11	7	13	11
2	Tuberculosis	-	1	8	15	8	16
3	Whooping cough	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Meningococcal infection	2	-	1	2	3	2
5	Tetanus	1	-	-	-	1	-
6	Septicaemia	9	10	183	180	200	192
7	Smallpox	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	Measles	-	-	1	-	1	-
9	Malaria	-	-	1	-	1	-
10	All other infectious diseases	5	3	23	24	29	28
	Malignant neoplasms						
11	Stomach	5	8	119	189	125	199
12	Colon	4	4	272	271	280	281
13	Rectum, rectosigmoid junction and anus	1	1	64	94	67	96
14	Trachea, bronchi and lung	7	37	206	467	217	524
15	Female breast	20	-	544	-	573	-
16	Cervix uteri	3	-	31	-	34	-
17	Leukaemia	13	13	106	136	124	154
18	Other	39	71	1,207	1,442	1,270	1,551
19	Benign neoplasms	1	-	11	4	12	4
20	Other and unspecified neoplasms	7	4	84	88	93	92
21	Diabetes mellitus	38	28	358	313	412	358
22	Nutritional marasmus	1	-	-	-	1	-
23	Other protein caloric malnutrition	-	1	1	3	1	5
24	Anaemias	1	5	36	28	38	34
25	Meningitis	3	5	4	10	7	15
26	Acute rheumatic fever	-	-	-	1	-	1
27	Chronic rheumatic heart disease	5	4	68	32	77	37
28	Hypertensive disease	16	15	158	100	183	121
29	Acute myocardial infarction	77	99	1,506	1,997	1,624	2,149
30	Other ischaemic heart disease	49	50	900	1,176	970	1,260
31	Other heart disease	125	110	1,389	1,362	1,567	1,516
32	Cerebrovascular disease	97	84	1,234	1,061	1,373	1,175
33	Arteriosclerosis	9	5	87	102	97	107
34	Pneumonia	29	23	308	329	345	363
35	Influenza	1	-	1	2	3	2
36	Bronchitis, emphysema and asthma	4	12	88	84	94	97
37	Ulcer of stomach and duodenum	1	4	27	32	29	38
38	Appendicitis	-	-	2	4	2	4
39	Hernia of abdominal cavity	-	-	4	3	4	3
40	Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis	9	13	82	151	99	171
41	Nephritis, nephrotic syndrome and nephrosis	26	22	232	321	266	352
42	Hyperplasia of prostate	-	-	-	18	-	19
43	Abortion	-	-	-	-	-	-
44	Direct obstetric deaths	2	-	2	-	5	-
45	Congenital anomalies	75	66	94	97	180	177
46	Birth trauma	1	-	1	3	2	3
47	Other perinatal conditions	55	60	117	159	187	231
48	Signs, symptoms and ill-defined causes	123	130	670	880	807	1,041
49	Other diseases	93	125	1,498	1,558	1,630	1,737
50	Motor vehicle accidents	17	49	120	238	139	300
51	Accidental falls	3	7	103	71	108	81
52	Other accidents	24	64	249	394	279	468
53	Suicide	2	12	86	199	89	214
54	Homicide	-	8	20	30	20	39
55	Other external causes	6	22	63	124	70	149

1 Excl. war casualties in 1967, 1973 and 1982. See introduction.

יחידות מות - 1987 ו-1973, מיליון מיליון לילי מיליארד 1

שנת המוות	מחזורי המוות	ICD 9	צפיית חיים בלידה												
			1985-1988	1981-1984	1975-1979	1970-1974	1965-1969	1960-1964	1955-1959	1954	1950-1954	1945-1949	1940-1944	1935-1939	
9	תמותה	9	733	725	721	730	669	580	593	646	646	646	646	646	
1	מחזורי המוות	1	13	0	1	2	3	4	6	14	31	31	31	31	
2	מחזורי המוות	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	
3	מחזורי המוות	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
4	מחזורי המוות	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
5	מחזורי המוות	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
6	מחזורי המוות	6	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
7	מחזורי המוות	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
8	מחזורי המוות	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
9	מחזורי המוות	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
10	מחזורי המוות	10	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
11	מחזורי המוות	11	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
12	מחזורי המוות	12	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	
13	מחזורי המוות	13	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
14	מחזורי המוות	14	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	
15	מחזורי המוות	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
16	מחזורי המוות	16	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
17	מחזורי המוות	17	6	70	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
18	מחזורי המוות	18	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
19	מחזורי המוות	19	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
20	מחזורי המוות	20	14	7	9	10	5	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	
21	מחזורי המוות	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
22	מחזורי המוות	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
23	מחזורי המוות	23	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
24	מחזורי המוות	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
25	מחזורי המוות	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
26	מחזורי המוות	26	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
27	מחזורי המוות	27	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
28	מחזורי המוות	28	9	9	9	6	8	9	11	11	11	11	11	11	
29	מחזורי המוות	29	104	121	121	127	151	127	102	102	102	102	102	102	
30	מחזורי המוות	30	59	51	51	213	183	151	102	102	102	102	102	102	
31	מחזורי המוות	31	70	62	62	22	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	
32	מחזורי המוות	32	68	78	78	100	89	68	64	64	64	64	64	64	
33	מחזורי המוות	33	6	7	7	15	15	21	34	34	34	34	34	34	
34	מחזורי המוות	34	19	19	19	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
35	מחזורי המוות	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
36	מחזורי המוות	36	2	5	5	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	
37	מחזורי המוות	37	6	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
38	מחזורי המוות	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
39	מחזורי המוות	39	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	
40	מחזורי המוות	40	15	16	16	2	2	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	
41	מחזורי המוות	41	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
42	מחזורי המוות	42	1	1	1	0	0	1	3	4	4	4	4	4	
43	מחזורי המוות	43	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
44	מחזורי המוות	44	6	8	8	14	13	14	17	17	17	17	17	17	
45	מחזורי המוות	45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
46	מחזורי המוות	46	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
47	מחזורי המוות	47	10	12	12	24	24	24	29	29	29	29	29	29	
48	מחזורי המוות	48	41	48	48	37	29	19	39	39	39	39	39	39	
49	מחזורי המוות	49	86	77	77	18	18	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	
50	מחזורי המוות	50	10	10	10	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	
51	מחזורי המוות	51	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
52	מחזורי המוות	52	21	12	12	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	
53	מחזורי המוות	53	8	6	6	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
54	מחזורי המוות	54	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
55	מחזורי המוות	55	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	

3.30

ליוון ות'טיס, פל'טוניס

תמותה מות

**DEATHS, BY SEX, CONTINENT
OF BIRTH AND AGE**
(Jews aged 45 and over)

**פטירות, לפי מין,
יבשת לידה וגיל
(יהודים בני 45 ומעלה)**

3.29

1989

Age	Females				Males				גיל
	Thereof:			סך הכל ¹ Total	Thereof:			סך הכל ¹ Total	
	אירופה אמריקה Europe- America	אפריקה Africa	אסיה Asia		אירופה אמריקה Europe- America	אפריקה Africa	אסיה Asia		

Absolute numbers

מספרים מוחלטים

	7,405	1,499	1,747	11,229	7,732	1,649	2,097	12,202	סך הכל
TOTAL									
45-49	41	31	33	145	54	44	56	212	45-49
50-54	79	50	48	229	135	84	94	391	50-54
55-59	194	110	107	469	248	153	153	642	55-59
60-64	376	135	141	717	433	198	197	945	60-64
65-69	682	215	173	1,117	647	244	283	1,466	65-69
70-74	978	255	211	1,504	992	283	282	1,601	70-74
75-79	1,691	305	345	2,421	1,838	277	338	2,545	75-79
80-84	1,566	240	300	2,192	1,734	214	315	2,356	80-84
85+	1,798	158	389	2,435	1,451	152	379	2,044	85+

Rates

שיעורים

	28.8	17.4	17.9	21.8	36.6	21.0	23.1	27.1	סך הכל
TOTAL									
45-49	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.9	3.3	2.5	3.2	2.9	45-49
50-54	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0	6.4	5.4	5.7	5.4	50-54
55-59	6.5	7.1	6.0	6.2	9.6	10.7	9.2	9.5	55-59
60-64	9.4	11.0	10.2	9.6	14.7	17.8	15.5	15.5	60-64
65-69	14.9	21.5	14.8	15.6	22.3	27.4	26.9	23.8	65-69
70-74	29.6	40.5	28.7	31.1	37.6	50.5	45.0	40.3	70-74
75-79	46.2	69.8	51.5	48.9	62.6	77.3	60.8	83.7	75-79
80-84	80.5	126.1	90.6	86.0	104.0	128.8	100.2	106.1	80-84
85+	164.7	161.6	158.5	165.7	183.5	211.7	181.5	185.1	85+

Standardized rates ²	17.9	23.5	18.3	18.4	24.0	29.0	25.1	24.6	שיעורים מתוקנים ²
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1 Including Israel-born and unknown continent of birth.

1 כולל ילידי ישראל ויבשת לידה לא ידועה.

2 The standard population is persons aged 45+ of the 1983 census population.

2 אוכלוסיית התקן היא בני 45+ באוכלוסיית המפקד 1983.

DEATHS

פטריות

DEATHS, BY AGE, SEX AND RELIGION

פטריות, לפי גיל,
מין ודת

3.28

1989

Age	נקבות				זכרים				גיל
	מזרח: מוסלמים ¹ Moslems ¹	לא- יהודים Non-Jews	יהודים Jews	סך הכל Total	מזרח: מוסלמים ¹ Thereof: Moslems ¹	לא- יהודים Non-Jews	יהודים Jews	סך הכל Total	
Absolute numbers									
TOTAL²	971	1,406	12,108	15,514	1,136	1,560	13,526	15,085	סך הכל²
0	175	200	272	472	175	212	330	542	0
1-4	37	49	39	88	38	47	59	106	1-4
5-9	16	17	28	45	11	18	41	59	5-9
10-14	20	22	16	38	18	24	20	44	10-14
15-19	11	13	43	56	30	36	113	149	15-19
20-24	18	22	46	68	38	48	98	146	20-24
25-29	10	16	55	71	26	31	120	151	25-29
30-34	18	21	71	92	14	21	136	157	30-34
35-39	13	18	88	106	16	24	146	170	35-39
40-44	22	28	154	182	31	41	207	248	40-44
45-49	17	23	145	168	36	51	212	263	45-49
50-54	36	48	230	278	60	75	393	468	50-54
55-59	53	70	469	539	66	90	643	733	55-59
60-64	60	92	719	811	70	103	948	1,051	60-64
65-69	65	103	1,120	1,223	82	115	1,477	1,592	65-69
70-74	91	132	1,516	1,648	73	118	1,604	1,722	70-74
75-79	93	159	2,432	2,591	90	133	2,554	2,687	75-79
80-84	93	172	2,205	2,377	113	163	2,365	2,528	80-84
85+	122	200	2,455	2,655	147	208	2,055	2,263	85+
Rates									
TOTAL²	3.0	3.4	6.5	5.9	3.4	3.7	7.3	6.6	סך הכל²
0	15.1	14.4	7.6	9.5	14.6	14.7	8.8	10.4	0
1-4	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5	1-4
5-9	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	5-9
10-14	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	10-14
15-19	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	15-19
20-24	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.8	20-24
25-29	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	25-29
30-34	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	30-34
35-39	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	35-39
40-44	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.3	2.7	2.6	1.8	1.9	40-44
45-49	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	3.4	3.6	2.9	3.0	45-49
50-54	4.8	4.3	3.0	3.1	7.7	6.8	5.4	5.6	50-54
55-59	8.9	7.8	6.2	6.4	11.7	10.9	9.5	9.6	55-59
60-64	13.6	13.3	9.6	9.9	18.8	18.2	15.6	15.8	60-64
65-69	19.4	19.2	15.6	15.9	34.1	30.4	24.0	24.3	65-69
70-74	42.1	40.5	31.3	31.9	40.7	44.0	40.3	40.6	70-74
75-79	56.4	57.5	49.1	49.5	49.1	47.8	64.0	62.0	75-79
80-84	92.7	107.2	86.5	87.7	108.1	107.0	106.5	106.6	80-84
85+	180.5	185.2	167.2	168.4	166.5	160.4	186.4	183.6	85+
Standardized rates ³	6.4	6.4	5.1	5.2	7.4	7.2	6.8	6.9	שיעורים מתוקנים ³

1 Average rates for 1987-1988.

2 Incl. not known.

3 The standard population is the total 1983 census population.

1 שיעורים ממוצעים ל-1987-1988.

2 כולל לא ידוע.

3 אוכלוסיית התקן היא סך הכל אוכלוסיית המפקד 1983.

**SURVIVORS AT SELECTED
AGES (I.), BY SEX AND
POPULATION GROUP**

**הישרדות בגילים
נבחרים (I.), לפי מין
וקבוצת אוכלוסייה**

3.27

Age	Females			נקבות	Males			זכרים	גיל
	1985-1989	1980-1984	1975-1979	1970-1974	1985-1989	1980-1984	1975-1979	1970-1974	
Total population									
0	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	0
1	99,056	98,653	98,258	97,933	98,860	98,476	97,958	97,447	1
5	98,878	98,405	97,936	97,577	98,659	98,240	97,614	97,058	5
10	98,784	98,286	97,779	97,387	98,531	98,092	97,390	96,787	10
15	98,700	98,188	97,618	97,221	98,407	97,945	97,181	96,560	15
20	98,567	98,031	97,389	96,974	98,073	97,583	96,638	96,011	20
25	98,380	97,865	97,156	96,737	97,662	97,077	96,031	95,298	25
30	98,169	97,659	96,923	96,418	97,248	96,661	95,533	94,780	30
35	97,889	97,367	96,579	96,033	96,768	96,140	95,009	94,147	35
40	97,567	96,978	96,069	95,458	96,189	95,498	94,167	93,322	40
45	96,925	96,321	95,303	94,612	95,260	94,462	93,024	91,886	45
50	96,037	95,228	93,949	93,123	93,625	92,618	91,062	89,718	50
55	94,540	93,304	91,811	90,626	90,863	89,508	87,820	86,385	55
60	91,558	90,207	88,196	86,613	86,192	84,623	82,827	81,175	60
65	87,110	84,982	82,406	80,230	79,120	77,675	75,368	73,264	65
70	80,441	76,573	73,477	70,261	69,497	67,390	64,318	61,810	70
75	68,505	63,911	60,228	56,189	56,192	53,271	49,726	47,149	75
Jews									
0	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	0
1	99,215	98,933	98,645	98,329	99,048	98,723	98,324	97,872	1
5	99,088	98,767	98,448	98,082	98,898	98,550	98,092	97,591	5
10	99,019	98,678	98,330	97,911	98,784	98,441	97,926	97,347	10
15	98,959	98,599	98,202	97,749	98,696	98,333	97,759	97,143	15
20	98,826	98,461	97,996	97,525	98,370	97,989	97,223	96,610	20
25	98,668	98,294	97,771	97,310	97,978	97,481	96,603	95,917	25
30	98,480	98,087	97,556	97,014	97,567	97,073	96,111	95,439	30
35	98,239	97,803	97,235	96,656	97,071	96,569	95,613	94,834	35
40	97,881	97,442	96,750	96,082	96,504	95,953	94,803	94,050	40
45	97,262	96,811	96,007	95,240	95,606	94,950	93,719	92,682	45
50	96,303	95,722	94,691	93,737	94,007	93,162	91,797	90,518	50
55	94,617	93,816	92,563	91,237	91,316	90,133	88,608	87,230	55
60	91,706	90,775	88,945	87,232	86,740	85,334	83,637	82,022	60
65	87,123	85,560	83,173	80,867	79,702	78,358	76,159	74,024	65
70	79,530	77,219	74,296	70,779	70,081	68,003	65,072	62,504	70
75	67,810	64,626	61,016	56,464	56,551	53,842	50,353	47,515	75
Non-Jews¹									
0	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	0
1	98,367	97,771	96,942	96,576	98,303	97,698	96,805	95,965	1
5	97,967	97,221	96,263	95,861	97,906	97,172	96,073	95,208	5
10	97,781	97,017	95,975	95,622	97,701	96,910	95,727	94,824	10
15	97,639	96,833	95,725	95,393	97,486	96,630	95,374	94,483	15
20	97,464	96,611	95,400	94,940	97,141	96,186	94,851	93,810	20
25	97,250	96,427	94,991	94,557	96,661	95,697	94,227	92,997	25
30	97,055	96,215	94,602	94,132	96,203	95,134	93,597	92,284	30
35	96,731	95,879	94,131	93,597	95,714	94,527	92,805	91,480	35
40	96,388	95,344	93,521	92,907	94,960	93,727	91,744	90,257	40
45	95,658	94,555	92,673	92,024	93,818	92,543	90,183	88,274	45
50	94,635	93,333	90,909	90,521	91,760	90,292	87,826	85,942	50
55	92,759	91,236	88,441	87,873	88,408	86,415	83,963	81,902	55
60	89,003	87,389	84,490	83,451	82,668	80,390	78,320	76,162	60
65	83,450	81,700	77,798	76,028	74,909	73,188	70,576	68,812	65
70	74,950	71,557	67,333	67,150	64,847	62,944	59,275	57,527	70
75	61,594	57,214	53,698	55,321	53,796	48,149	45,063	46,167	75

¹ For reliability of estimates - see Introduction.

1 בדבר מהימנות האומדנים - ראה מבוא.

**LIFE EXPECTANCY AT SELECTED
AGES (e_x⁰) BY SEX AND
POPULATION GROUP¹**

**תוחלת חיים, בגילים
בחרים לפי מין (e_x⁰)
וקבוצת אוכלוסייה¹**

3.26

Age	Females				Males				גיל
	1985-1989	1980-1984	1975-1979	1970-1974	1985-1989	1980-1984	1975-1979	1970-1974	
	Total population				כל האוכלוסייה				
0	77.4	76.1	74.7	73.7	73.8	72.7	71.2	70.1	0
1	77.2	76.1	75.0	74.0	73.7	72.8	71.7	70.9	1
5	73.4	72.3	71.3	70.2	69.6	69.0	67.9	67.2	5
10	68.4	67.4	66.4	65.3	64.9	64.1	63.1	62.4	10
15	63.5	62.4	61.5	60.5	60.0	59.2	58.2	57.5	15
20	58.6	57.5	56.6	55.6	55.2	54.4	53.5	52.8	20
25	53.7	52.6	51.8	50.7	50.4	49.7	48.9	48.2	25
30	48.8	47.7	46.9	45.9	45.6	44.9	44.1	43.5	30
35	43.9	42.9	42.0	41.1	40.8	40.1	39.3	38.7	35
40	39.0	38.0	37.2	36.3	36.1	35.3	34.6	34.1	40
45	34.3	33.3	32.5	31.6	31.4	30.7	30.0	29.6	45
50	29.6	28.6	27.9	27.1	26.9	26.3	25.6	25.1	50
55	25.1	24.2	23.5	22.7	22.6	22.1	21.5	21.1	55
60	20.8	19.9	19.4	18.7	18.7	18.2	17.6	17.3	60
65	16.8	16.0	15.6	14.9	15.2	14.6	14.1	13.8	65
70	13.2	12.4	12.1	11.7	11.9	11.4	11.1	10.9	70
75	10.0	9.3	9.2	8.9	9.1	8.7	8.5	8.5	75
	Jews				יהודים				
0	77.8	76.5	75.3	73.8	74.1	73.1	71.7	70.6	0
1	77.4	76.3	75.3	74.0	73.8	73.0	71.9	71.1	1
5	73.5	72.4	71.4	70.2	70.0	69.1	68.1	67.3	5
10	68.6	67.5	66.5	65.3	65.0	64.2	63.2	62.4	10
15	63.6	62.5	61.6	60.4	60.1	59.3	58.3	57.6	15
20	58.7	57.6	56.7	55.6	55.3	54.5	53.6	52.9	20
25	53.8	52.7	51.9	50.7	50.5	49.8	48.9	48.2	25
30	48.9	47.8	47.0	45.8	45.7	45.0	44.2	43.5	30
35	44.0	42.9	42.1	41.0	40.9	40.2	39.4	38.7	35
40	39.1	38.1	37.3	36.2	36.1	35.4	34.7	34.0	40
45	34.4	33.3	32.6	31.5	31.4	30.8	30.1	29.5	45
50	29.7	28.7	28.0	27.0	26.9	26.3	25.7	25.1	50
55	25.2	24.2	23.6	22.6	22.6	22.1	21.5	21.0	55
60	20.9	19.9	19.4	18.6	18.7	18.2	17.1	17.1	60
65	16.8	16.0	15.6	14.8	15.1	14.6	14.1	13.7	65
70	13.2	12.4	12.1	11.5	11.8	11.4	11.0	10.7	70
75	10.0	9.3	9.2	8.8	9.0	8.7	8.5	8.3	75
	Non-Jews¹				לא יהודים¹				
0	75.5	74.0	72.0	71.9	72.7	70.8	69.2	68.5	0
1	75.8	74.7	73.3	73.4	73.0	71.5	70.4	70.4	1
5	72.1	71.1	69.8	69.9	69.3	67.9	67.0	67.1	5
10	67.2	66.2	65.0	65.1	64.4	63.1	62.2	62.2	10
15	62.3	61.4	60.1	60.3	59.6	58.2	57.4	57.4	15
20	57.4	56.5	55.3	55.5	54.8	53.5	52.7	52.8	20
25	52.5	51.6	50.6	50.7	50.0	48.7	48.0	48.3	25
30	47.6	46.7	45.8	46.0	45.2	44.0	43.4	43.6	30
35	42.8	41.9	41.0	41.2	40.5	39.3	38.7	39.0	35
40	37.9	37.1	36.2	36.5	35.8	34.6	34.1	34.5	40
45	33.2	32.4	31.5	31.8	31.2	30.0	29.7	30.2	45
50	28.5	27.8	27.1	27.3	26.8	25.7	25.4	25.9	50
55	24.1	23.3	22.8	23.1	22.7	21.7	21.4	22.1	55
60	20.0	19.2	18.7	19.1	19.1	18.1	17.8	18.6	60
65	16.1	15.4	15.1	15.7	15.8	14.7	14.4	15.3	65
70	12.6	12.2	12.0	12.5	12.9	11.6	11.7	12.7	70
75	9.8	9.6	9.4	9.6	10.0	9.4	9.6	10.3	75

¹ For reliability of estimates - see Introduction.

¹ בדבר מהימנות האומדנים - ראה מבוא.

**MORTALITY RATES, BY SEX,
AGE AND POPULATION GROUP**

**שיעירי תמותה, לפי מין
גיל וקבוצת אוכלוסייה**

3.25

Age	נקבות				זכרים				גיל
	1985-1989	1980-1984	1975-1979	1970-1974	1985-1989	1980-1984	1975-1979	1970-1974	
GRAND TOTAL	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.5	7.0	7.2	7.5	7.6	סך כולל
0	10.1	13.6	17.7	21.1	11.5	15.5	20.8	26.1	0
1-4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	1-4
5-9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	5-9
10-14	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	10-14
15-19	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.1	15-19
20-24	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	20-24
25-29	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	25-29
30-34	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	30-34
35-39	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.8	35-39
40-44	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.4	3.1	40-44
45-49	2.0	2.3	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.8	45-49
50-54	3.6	4.1	4.6	5.4	6.0	6.8	7.2	7.6	50-54
55-59	6.5	6.7	8.0	9.0	10.5	11.2	11.7	12.4	55-59
60-64	10.4	11.9	13.5	15.3	17.1	17.1	18.8	20.4	60-64
65-69	18.4	20.7	22.8	26.4	25.8	28.2	31.5	33.8	65-69
70-74	32.1	35.9	39.4	44.3	42.1	46.6	51.0	53.6	70-74
75-79	56.2	61.0	66.1	71.1	67.6	73.9	78.6	83.5	75-79
80-84	93.9	106.4	107.5	112.7	110.1	116.4	120.0	118.9	80-84
85+	183.7	204.7	197.5	199.0	200.6	203.8	202.3	194.0	85+
Jews - total	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	יהודים - סך הכל
0	7.9	10.8	13.7	17.0	9.6	12.9	17.0	21.7	0
1-4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	1-4
5-9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	5-9
10-14	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	10-14
15-19	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.1	15-19
20-24	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.4	20-24
25-29	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	25-29
30-34	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	30-34
35-39	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.7	35-39
40-44	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.9	40-44
45-49	2.0	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.7	45-49
50-54	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.4	5.8	6.6	7.1	7.4	50-54
55-59	6.2	6.6	8.0	9.0	10.3	10.9	11.5	12.3	55-59
60-64	10.2	11.8	13.4	15.1	16.9	17.0	18.7	20.4	60-64
65-69	18.2	20.4	22.5	26.5	25.6	28.2	31.3	33.6	65-69
70-74	31.6	35.3	39.0	44.8	42.5	46.3	50.8	54.3	70-74
75-79	55.7	60.5	65.9	71.6	67.9	74.1	79.4	84.8	75-79
79-84	93.7	107.4	108.0	116.1	111.2	117.5	121.8	123.0	80-84
85+	184.5	208.7	199.4	206.3	202.5	206.3	205.9	200.9	85+
Non-Jews - total	3.4	3.9	4.8	5.2	3.9	4.4	5.4	6.0	לא-יהודים - סך הכל
0	16.6	22.7	31.4	35.3	17.2	23.5	32.9	41.8	0
1-4	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.0	1-4
5-9	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	5-9
10-14	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	10-14
15-19	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.4	15-19
20-24	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.7	20-24
25-29	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	25-29
30-34	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.7	30-34
35-39	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.7	35-39
40-44	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.5	3.4	4.4	40-44
45-49	2.2	2.6	3.8	3.3	4.4	4.9	5.3	5.3	45-49
50-54	4.0	4.5	5.5	5.9	7.4	8.8	9.0	9.6	50-54
55-59	8.2	8.6	9.1	10.3	13.4	14.4	13.9	14.5	55-59
60-64	12.9	13.4	16.4	18.6	19.7	18.7	20.7	20.2	60-64
65-69	21.4	26.3	28.7	24.7	28.7	30.0	34.7	35.6	65-69
70-74	38.9	44.3	44.9	38.5	37.1	53.1	54.4	43.8	70-74
75-79	62.4	68.7	69.3	66.4	64.6	70.2	70.4	64.1	75-79
80-84	96.7	99.9	103.6	98.7	91.6	104.3	102.2	90.8	80-84
85+	177.4	172.0	179.3	179.6	170.2	177.0	163.2	151.9	85+

SURVIVAL

הישרדות

LIFE EXPECTANCY¹, BY SEX
AND POPULATION GROUPתוחלת חיים¹, לפי מין
וקבוצת אוכלוסייה

3.24

	לא־יהודים Non-Jews		יהודים Jews		כל האוכלוסייה Total population		
	נקבות Females	זכרים Males	נקבות Females	זכרים Males	נקבות Females	זכרים Males	
1930-1932	..	..	62.7	59.9	..	..	1930-1932
1933-1935	..	..	61.8	59.5	..	..	1933-1935
1936-1938	..	..	64.5	60.8	..	..	1936-1938
1939-1941	..	..	64.6	62.3	..	..	1939-1941
1942-1944	..	..	65.9	64.1	..	..	1942-1944
1949	..	..	67.6	64.9	..	..	1949
1950-1954	..	..	70.1	67.2	..	..	1950-1954
1955-1959	..	..	71.8	69.0	..	..	1955-1959
1960-1964	..	..	73.1	70.6	..	..	1960-1964
1965-1969 ²	..	..	73.4	70.2	..	..	² 1965-1969
1970-1974 ^{2,3}	72.2	68.8	73.6	70.5	73.2	70.1	^{3,2} 1970-1974
1975-1979	72.1	69.1	75.3	71.7	74.7	71.2	1975-1979
1975	71.5	68.2	74.5	70.9	73.9	70.3	1975
1976	72.4	69.6	75.4	71.6	74.8	71.2	1976
1977	71.3	68.5	75.4	71.9	74.7	71.3	1977
1978	72.0	69.1	75.6	71.9	75.0	71.5	1978
1979	73.1	70.0	75.8	72.3	75.3	71.8	1979
1980-1984 ²	73.8	70.9	76.4	73.0	76.0	72.6	² 1980-1984
1980	73.4	70.0	76.2	72.5	75.7	72.1	1980
1981	74.2	70.6	76.3	73.1	75.9	72.7	1981
1982 ²	73.3	70.8	76.2	72.8	75.8	72.5	² 1982
1983	74.1	71.2	76.6	73.2	76.2	72.8	1983
1984	74.2	71.5	77.1	73.5	76.6	73.1	1984
1985-1989	75.5	72.7	77.8	74.1	77.4	73.8	1985-1989
1985	75.8	72.0	77.3	73.9	77.0	73.5	1985
1986	75.0	72.2	77.1	73.5	76.8	73.2	1986
1987	75.8	73.2	77.7	73.9	77.0	73.6	1987
1988	75.1	72.4	78.0	74.2	77.5	73.9	1988
1989	75.5	73.1	78.5	74.9	78.1	74.6	1989

1 Data for multiyear periods are arithmetical means of the yearly expectancies.

2 Excl. war casualties; see introduction.

3 For total population and Non-Jews - averages of 1971-1974.

1 נתונים לתקופות שונות של שנתיים ומעלה הם ממוצעים אריתמטיים של התוחלות השנתיות.

2 לא כולל חללי מלחמה: ראה מבוא.

3 ממוצע 1971-1974 - לכל האוכלוסייה וללא־יהודים.

APPLICATIONS TO COMMISSIONS FOR TERMINATION OF PREGNANCY, BY MARITAL STATUS, RELIGION AND AGE

פניות לועדות להפסקת הריון, לפי מצב משפחתי, דת וגיל

3.22

1989

Marital status and religion	Age							גיל סך הכל Total	מצב משפחתי ודת
	לא ידוע Not known	40+	35-39	30-34	25-29	20-24	-19		
Marital status	Absolute numbers							מספרים מוחלטים	מצב משפחתי סך הכל מזה: נשואות ¹ רווקות
TOTAL	475	1,706	3,318	3,589	3,395	3,349	1,920	17,761	
Thereof: Married ¹	197	1,480	2,797	2,704	2,071	1,062	83	10,396	
Never married	109	41	171	417	954	2,106	1,802	5,606	
	Rates							שיעורים	סך הכל מזה: נשואות ¹ רווקות
TOTAL		13.0	21.4	22.9	21.5	19.4	9.5	17.7	
Thereof: Married ¹		13.1	20.7	20.2	17.3	14.1	8.2	17.4	
Never married		5.5	15.3	25.3	28.0	21.8	9.4	15.3	
Religion	Absolute numbers							מספרים מוחלטים	דת סך הכל מזה: יהודיות מוסלמיות נוצריות
TOTAL	475	1,706	3,318	3,589	3,395	3,349	1,920	17,761	
Thereof: Jews	363	1,521	2,940	3,118	2,926	2,959	1,793	15,616	
Moslems	37	77	166	183	193	146	30	832	
Christians	7	48	91	158	159	123	24	610	
	Rates							שיעורים	סך הכל מזה: יהודיות מוסלמיות נוצריות
TOTAL		13.0	21.4	22.9	21.5	12.4	9.5	17.7	
Thereof: Jews		13.1	21.6	23.7	23.4	22.1	11.6	19.1	
Moslems		7.0	11.6	9.7	7.4	4.7	0.8	5.9	
Christians		15.6	24.7	36.3	33.5	27.1	4.8	23.7	

1 Incl. women in process of divorce.

1 כולל נשים בהליכי גירושין.

APPROVALS, BY AGE, MARITAL STATUS, RELIGION AND ARTICLE OF LAW

אישורים, לפי גיל, מצב משפחתי, דת וסעיף החוק

3.23

1989

Age	Article						סך הכל Total	גיל
	לא ידוע Not known	סיכון חי' אשה Danger to woman's life	מום של הולד Malformed foetus	הריון מחוץ לנישואין Out of wedlock pregnancy	גיל האשה Woman's age	סך הכל Total		
TOTAL	198	3,994	3,022	6,715	2,196	115,915	סך הכל	
-19	8	62	18	1,438	305	1,831	-19	
20-24	78	433	300	2,195	-	3,006	20-24	
25-29	54	866	701	1,337	-	2,958	25-29	
30-34	41	1,193	976	948	-	3,158	30-34	
35-39	14	1,236	857	563	231	2,901	35-39	
40+	1	119	82	67	1,381	1,650	40+	
Not known	2	85	88	167	69	411	לא ידוע	
Marital status	Absolute numbers						מספרים מוחלטים	מצב משפחתי סך הכל מזה: נשואות ¹ רווקות
TOTAL	198	3,994	3,022	6,715	2,115	15,915		
Thereof: Married ¹	48	3,797	2,855	679	1,499	8,878		
Never married	19	65	64	4,820	418	5,386		
Religion	Absolute numbers						מספרים מוחלטים	דת סך הכל מזה: יהודיות מוסלמיות נוצריות
TOTAL	198	3,994	3,022	6,715	2,115	15,915		
Thereof: Jews	55	3,473	2,545	6,104	1,907	14,084		
Moslems	8	248	229	128	81	694		
Christians	2	151	118	209	53	533		

1 Incl. women in process of divorce.

1 כולל נשים בהליכי גירושין.

2 Due to a mistake in recording, 126 cases were transferred to "not known".

2 בשל טעות בהקלטת הנתונים, 126 מקרים נלקחו ללא ידוע.

TERMINATIONS OF PREGNANCY

הפסקות הריון

TERMINATIONS OF PREGNANCY
IN HOSPITALS, BY ARTICLES OF
THE LAW¹ AND OWNERSHIP OF
INSTITUTION

הפסקות הריון (הפלות)
בבתי חולים, לפי סעיפי
החוק¹ ובעלות על
המוסד

3.20

Article of the law	Ownership of Institution בעלות על המוסד				סך הכל Total	סעיף החוק
	פרטיים Private	מלכר Non-profit	קופת חולים כללית General workers' sick fund	ממשלתיים Government		
1980-1981 - TOTAL²	8,793	1,880	9,418	9,131	29,222	1980-1981 - סך הכל¹
Woman's age	954	295	1,292	1,018	3,559	גיל האישה
Out of wedlock pregnancy	2,972	929	2,281	3,826	10,008	הריון מחוץ לנשואין
Malformed foetus	1,779	195	1,183	1,166	4,323	מום גופני או נפשי של הוולד
Danger to woman's life	2,822	460	4,380	3,023	10,685	סיכון חיי האישה
1982-1983 - TOTAL	13,112	1,438	8,552	9,320	32,422	1982-1983 - סך הכל
Woman's age	1,083	222	1,006	957	3,268	גיל האישה
Out of wedlock pregnancy	5,625	709	2,573	4,386	13,293	הריון מחוץ לנשואין
Malformed foetus	2,288	182	1,417	1,116	5,003	מום גופני או נפשי של הוולד
Danger to woman's life	4,116	325	3,556	2,861	10,858	סיכון חיי האישה
1987 - TOTAL	8,434	586	33,311	2,959	315,290	1987 - סך הכל
Woman's age	764	105	396	362	1,627	גיל האישה
Out of wedlock pregnancy	4,192	258	967	1,405	6,822	הריון מחוץ לנשואין
Malformed foetus	1,420	71	727	629	2,847	מום גופני או נפשי של הוולד
Danger to woman's life	2,058	152	1,149	563	3,922	סיכון חיי האישה
1988-1989						1988-1989
Applications	11,166	1,360	9,598	14,705	36,829	פניות
Approvals	10,518	1,155	8,010	13,000	32,683	אישורים
ACTUAL TERMINATIONS - TOTAL	17,817	1,092	4,684	6,878	30,471	ביצועים - סך הכל
Woman's age	1,770	195	637	775	3,377	גיל האישה
Out of wedlock pregnancy	7,989	483	1,140	2,737	12,349	הריון מחוץ לנשואין
Malformed foetus	3,982	156	1,166	1,455	6,759	מום גופני או נפשי של הוולד
Danger to woman's life	4,076	258	1,741	1,911	7,986	סיכון חיי האישה
1990						1990
Applications	5,819	694	5,652	6,956	19,121	פניות
Approvals	5,426	681	4,802	6,111	17,020	אישורים
ACTUAL TERMINATIONS - TOTAL	6,756	550	3,955	4,248	15,509	ביצועים - סך הכל
Woman's age	690	81	555	391	1,717	גיל האישה
Out of wedlock pregnancy	3,403	234	1,156	1,624	6,417	הריון מחוץ לנשואין
Malformed foetus	1,452	90	855	719	3,116	מום גופני או נפשי של הוולד
Danger to woman's life	1,211	145	1,389	1,514	4,259	סיכון חיי האישה

1 בדבר סעיפי החוק, ובדבר הנתונים לשנים 1984-1986 - ראה מבוא.
 2 כולל 647 הפסקות הריון לפי סעיף 6 (סיבות משפחתיות וסוציאליות).
 3 דיווח אחת הועדוהת אינו שלם. החסר מוערך ב-72 מקרים. המקרים שדווחו לא פורטו לפי סעיפי החוק.

ACTUAL TERMINATIONS OF
PREGNANCY¹ IN HOSPITALS

הפסקות הריון¹ (ביצוע)
(הפלות) בבתי חולים

3.21

יחס ל-100 הריונות ידועים ² Ratio per 100 known pregnancies ²	יחס ל-100 לידות חי' Ratio per 100 live births	שיעור ל-1,000 נשים בנות 15-44 Rates per 1,000 women aged 15-44	סך הכל Total	שנה Year
14.4	17.0	\$20.0	15,925	1979
13.4	15.6	\$18.0	14,708	1980 ³
13.4	15.6	\$17.4	14,514	1981
14.7	17.4	\$19.8	16,829	1982
13.6	15.8	\$17.9	15,593	1983
13.4	15.4	16.0	15,290	1987
13.2	15.2	15.6	15,255	1988
13.1	15.1	15.2	15,216	1989
13.1	15.0	14.9	15,509	1990

1 ראה הערות בלוח 3.20.
 2 הריונות ידועים: לידות חי + הפסקות הריון.
 3 ראה הערה 2 בלוח 3.20.

**WEIGHT OF LIVE NEWBORN
AT BIRTH, BY MOTHER'S AGE,
BIRTH ORDER, POPULATION
GROUP AND CONTINENT OF
BIRTH**

**משקל של ילודים חיים
בעת הלידה, לפי גיל האם,
מספר לידה, קבוצת
אוכלוסייה ויבשת לידה**

3.19

Mother's age	Non-Jews לא-יהודיות		Jews יהודיות		סך כולל Grand total	גיל האם
	מזה: מוסלמיות Thereof: Moslems	סך הכל Total	מזה: ילידי ישראל Thereof: Israel born	סך הכל Total		
1990						
Average weight All births (grams)			משקל ממוצע כל הלידות (גרמים)			
TOTAL	3,250	3,250	3,220	3,230	3,240	סך הכל
Up to 19	3,080	3,090	3,130	3,140	3,110	עד 19
20-24	3,180	3,180	3,180	3,180	3,180	20-24
25-29	3,270	3,270	3,220	3,230	3,240	25-29
30-34	3,340	3,340	3,250	3,260	3,270	30-34
35-39	3,370	3,380	3,280	3,280	3,300	35-39
40-44	3,430	3,430	3,320	3,300	3,330	40-44
Thereof: First births			מזה: לידות ראשונות			
TOTAL	3,090	3,100	3,140	3,150	3,140	סך הכל
Up to 19	3,070	3,080	3,130	3,140	3,110	עד 19
20-24	3,100	3,110	3,160	3,170	3,160	20-24
25-29	3,090	3,100	3,140	3,150	3,140	25-29
30-34	3,100	3,130	3,070	3,100	3,100	30-34
35-39	(3,130)	(3,180)	3,040	3,060	3,070	35-39
40-44	..	(3,070)	3,090	3,050	3,050	40-44
Second births			לידות שניות			
TOTAL	3,180	3,200	3,210	3,210	3,210	סך הכל
Up to 19	3,100	3,100	3,110	3,130	3,110	עד 19
20-24	3,180	3,190	3,190	3,200	3,190	20-24
25-29	3,210	3,230	3,240	3,240	3,240	25-29
30-34	3,190	3,240	3,200	3,200	3,200	30-34
35-39	(3,100)	(3,160)	3,160	3,160	3,160	35-39
40-44	..	(2,970)	3,040	3,140	3,130	40-44
Percent newborn of less than 2,500 grams			אחוז ילודים שמשקלם פחות מ-2,500 גר'			
1977-1979	6.0	5.9	6.8	6.7	6.5	1977-1979
1980-1982	7.0	6.9	7.5	7.4	7.3	1980-1982
1983	6.8	6.8	7.4	7.3	7.2	1983
1984	6.8	6.8	7.5	7.4	7.2	1984
1985	7.2	6.9	7.7	7.6	7.5	1985
1986	7.1	7.0	7.6	7.5	7.3	1986
1987	7.2	7.1	7.7	7.7	7.5	1987
1988	7.4	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.4	1988
1989	7.2	6.9	7.4	7.3	7.2	1989
1990	7.0	6.8	7.6	7.5	7.3	1990

**BIRTHS TO NEVER MARRIED
WOMEN, BY AGE OF WOMAN
(Jews)**

**לידות לנשים רווקות לפי
גיל האשה (יהודיות)**

3.18

Age of woman				גיל האשה			סך הכל Total
לא ידוע Not known	40+	35-39	30-34	25-29	20-24	עד 19	

Absolute numbers

מספרים מוחלטים

-	—	135	—	186	639	519	1,479	1971-1973
3	6	31	68	129	240	173	650	1978
-	16	35	80	130	259	186	706	1979
..	7	41	109	151	247	184	740	1980
5	12	59	88	179	259	177	779	1981
3	13	62	117	163	240	139	737	1982
4	23	105	137	176	243	146	834	1983
8	17	127	138	174	231	139	818	1984
6	21	133	165	172	194	116	807	1985
-	32	146	184	227	180	131	900	1986
-	66	149	225	207	168	122	937	1987
-	59	193	212	175	198	140	977	\$1988

לידות לנשים רווקות ל-100 לידות חי

Births to never married women per 100 live births

—	0.3	—	0.3	0.9	4.5	0.8	1971-1973
0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.1	4.7	0.9	1978
2.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.2	5.3	1.0	1979
0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.1	5.4	1.0	1980
1.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.3	5.8	1.1	1981
1.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.2	4.7	1.0	1982
2.9	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.2	5.3	1.1	1983
1.9	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.2	5.3	1.1	1984
2.1	1.6	0.9	0.7	1.1	4.7	1.1	1985
2.8	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.0	6.0	1.2	1986
4.8	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0	6.0	1.3	1987
3.3	2.0	1.1	0.7	1.2	7.9	1.3	\$1988

שיעורים ל-1,000 רווקות באוכלוסיית בנות 15-44

Rates per 1,000 never-married women in the population aged 15-44

—	5.23	—	4.09	3.43	1.39	2.34	1971-1973
2.93	9.25	6.83	5.07	3.89	1.48	2.94	1978
7.27	9.21	7.14	4.79	4.16	1.57	3.13	1979
3.04	9.11	8.72	5.43	3.91	1.54	3.21	1980
5.00	10.93	6.45	6.57	4.07	1.47	3.32	1981
5.19	9.66	7.84	6.10	3.73	1.12	3.08	1982
7.95	15.34	10.68	7.26	3.66	1.18	3.50	1983
5.31	14.93	10.30	7.13	3.46	1.08	3.33	1984
5.68	16.54	12.21	6.95	2.81	0.88	3.18	1985
7.62	16.98	13.63	9.12	2.49	0.94	3.40	1986
(13.25)	16.76	16.91	8.22	2.23	0.84	3.41	1987
10.35	20.98	16.18	6.81	2.51	0.94	3.43	\$1988

1 Annual average.

2 Based on census of population 1983 - see introduction.

1 ממוצע שנתי.
2 על בסיס אוכלוסיית המפקד 1983 - ראה מבוא.

**LIVE BIRTHS, BY MOTHER'S
CONTINENT OF BIRTH AND
AGE (JEWIS)**

**לידת חי, לפי יבשת
לידת האם וגיל (יהודים)**

3.17

Mother's age	Mother's continent of birth							Total		
	תורנית	אפריקה	אסיה	אמריקה לא ידועה	אמריקה	אסיה	אמריקה לא ידועה			
	אמריקה	אפריקה	אסיה	אמריקה לא ידועה	אמריקה	אסיה	אמריקה לא ידועה			
Up to 19	315	61	17	18	259	509	287	1,340	1,734	
20-24	1,885	503	320	92	2,327	4,972	3,697	2,778	13,866	16,578
25-29	2,931	1,622	699	95	4,598	5,650	5,417	3,440	19,200	24,457
30-34	2,644	2,162	753	68	4,156	3,443	4,014	1,847	13,528	19,090
35-39	1,414	1,789	554	48	2,527	992	2,099	652	6,318	10,080
40+	446	439	315	6	409	40	127	97	679	1,883
Not known	9	3	7	-	-	4	-	6	29	47
TOTAL	9,644	6,579	2,665	328	14,276	15,607	15,645	9,081	54,937	73,851

Mother's age	Mother's continent of birth							Total		
	תורנית	אפריקה	אסיה	אמריקה לא ידועה	אמריקה	אסיה	אמריקה לא ידועה			
Up to 19	315	61	17	18	259	509	287	1,340	1,734	
20-24	1,885	503	320	92	2,327	4,972	3,697	2,778	13,866	16,578
25-29	2,931	1,622	699	95	4,598	5,650	5,417	3,440	19,200	24,457
30-34	2,644	2,162	753	68	4,156	3,443	4,014	1,847	13,528	19,090
35-39	1,414	1,789	554	48	2,527	992	2,099	652	6,318	10,080
40+	446	439	315	6	409	40	127	97	679	1,883
Not known	9	3	7	-	-	4	-	6	29	47
TOTAL	9,644	6,579	2,665	328	14,276	15,607	15,645	9,081	54,937	73,851
	Absolute numbers							Total fertility rate	שיעור פוריות כללי	
	אמריקה	אפריקה	אסיה	אמריקה לא ידועה	אמריקה	אסיה	אמריקה לא ידועה			
1990	2,39	4,61	2,60	2,75	3,64	2,77	3,36	3,36	1990	
1989	2,60	4,58	2,60	2,86	4,24	2,88	3,47	3,47	1989	
1988	2,44	4,17	2,41	2,95	3,38	2,69	3,20	3,20	1988	
1987	2,84	4,07	2,95	3,14	3,74	3,12	3,41	3,41	1987	
1986	2,74	3,78	2,80	3,05	3,24	2,94	3,15	3,15	1986	
1985	2,82	3,77	2,86	2,95	3,08	3,21	3,21	3,21	1985	
1984	2,83	3,02	2,73	3,17	2,84	2,78	2,83	2,83	1984	
1983	2,83	3,22	3,02	2,73	3,17	2,84	2,78	2,83	1983	
1982	2,81	3,18	2,88	2,66	2,95	2,81	2,79	2,79	1982	
1981	2,61	3,10	2,82	2,66	2,98	2,68	2,71	2,71	1981	
1980	2,76	3,14	2,86	2,68	2,90	2,68	2,76	2,76	1980	
1978	2,73	3,18	3,03	2,68	2,73	2,74	2,82	2,82	1978	
1975	2,82	3,77	2,86	2,86	2,95	3,08	3,21	3,21	1975	
1973	2,74	3,78	2,80	3,05	3,24	2,94	3,15	3,15	1973	
1970	2,84	4,07	2,95	3,14	3,74	3,12	3,41	3,41	1970	
1967	2,44	4,17	2,41	2,60	3,38	2,69	3,20	3,20	1967	
1965	2,60	4,58	2,60	2,86	4,24	2,88	3,47	3,47	1965	
1963	2,39	4,61	2,60	2,75	3,64	2,77	3,36	3,36	1963	

1 Incl. not known.
2 See note 2 to table 3.13.

1 ללידה לפי ארץ
2 ראו הערה 2 לטבלה 3.13

**LIVE BIRTHS, BY AGE OF
WOMAN GIVING BIRTH, LIVE
BIRTH ORDER DURING HER
LIFE AND RELIGION**

**לידות חי, לפי גיל היולדת,
מספר לידת חי בחייה
ודתה**

3.16

1990

Mother's age and religion	מספר לידות חי										גיל ודת היולדת
	Live birth order										
	9+	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	סך הכל Total	
GRAND TOTAL¹	2,517	1,532	2,310	3,807	6,528	12,383	21,154	26,195	26,923	103,349	סך כוללי
Up to 19	..	..	..	..	..	15	112	899	3,197	4,229	עד 19
20-24	7	-	14	56	318	1,128	3,487	8,737	12,334	26,081	20-24
25-29	51	138	356	936	2,106	3,931	7,353	10,624	8,020	33,515	25-29
30-34	628	627	1,037	1,598	2,369	4,360	7,103	4,423	2,301	24,446	30-34
35-39	1,213	604	737	1,006	1,467	2,573	2,793	1,291	797	12,481	35-39
40+	615	161	164	210	259	371	300	206	174	2,460	40+
Not known	..	..	..	..	7	5	6	15	100	137	לא ידוע
Average age	36.9	34.7	33.6	32.5	31.5	30.8	29.4	26.5	24.6	28.2	גיל ממוצע
Jews - total	1,148	762	1,184	2,035	3,866	8,535	16,010	19,834	20,477	73,851	יהודים - סך הכל
Up to 19	..	..	..	..	..	15	256	1,460	1,734	1,734	עד 19
20-24	..	..	..	10	70	376	1,599	5,338	9,181	16,578	20-24
25-29	11	36	140	396	940	2,073	5,134	8,825	6,902	24,457	25-29
30-34	253	312	486	791	1,457	3,396	6,337	4,012	2,046	19,090	30-34
35-39	579	314	451	682	1,164	2,334	2,639	1,196	721	10,080	35-39
40+	302	99	103	156	227	350	282	196	161	1,876	40+
Not known	..	..	..	..	7	5	4	11	6	36	לא ידוע
Average age	37.1	35.2	34.3	33.4	32.8	32.1	30.4	27.3	25.0	28.7	גיל ממוצע
Moslems - total	1,271	702	1,022	1,558	2,301	3,173	4,166	5,111	5,211	24,515	מוסלמים - סך הכל
Up to 19	..	..	..	..	..	14	94	599	1,529	2,240	עד 19
20-24	4	-	12	45	243	693	1,630	2,816	2,496	7,939	20-24
25-29	39	100	205	490	1,048	1,555	1,784	1,324	851	7,396	25-29
30-34	359	293	500	702	741	747	550	296	185	4,373	30-34
35-39	580	253	251	275	240	149	96	63	57	1,964	35-39
40+	287	55	54	45	28	15	11	9	8	512	40+
Not known	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	85	91	לא ידוע
Average age	36.6	34.0	32.7	31.3	29.3	27.6	25.7	23.5	23.2	26.5	גיל ממוצע
Christians - total	5	7	9	36	118	318	535	719	690	2,437	נוצרים - סך הכל
Up to 19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	74	94	עד 19
20-24	..	..	..	..	..	17	101	275	352	747	20-24
25-29	..	..	..	8	31	134	227	309	187	896	25-29
30-34	..	3	4	18	59	107	153	92	53	491	30-34
35-39	3	3	5	9	23	55	46	25	13	182	35-39
40+	..	..	..	..	3	5	5	..	5	20	40+
Average age	..	..	..	32.5	31.8	30.3	28.5	25.8	24.6	26.9	גיל ממוצע
Druze and others - total	92	61	94	178	242	355	441	527	533	2,523	דרוזים ואחרים - סך הכל
Up to 19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	131	157	עד 19
20-24	..	..	..	..	3	42	155	308	301	811	20-24
25-29	..	..	11	42	87	169	208	164	80	764	25-29
30-34	14	19	47	87	111	110	63	23	15	489	30-34
35-39	50	34	29	40	40	33	12	6	6	250	35-39
40+	26	6	7	8	..	..	..	..	..	52	40+
Average age	37.7	35.5	33.6	32.4	31.0	28.9	26.2	23.9	21.9	27.0	גיל ממוצע

1 Incl. religion not known.

1 כולל דת לא ידועה.

LIVE BIRTHS, BY LIVE BIRTH ORDER DURING CHILDBEARING WOMAN'S LIFE AND RELIGION

לידות חי, לפי מספר לידת חי בחיי היולדת ודת היולדת

3.15

Percentages, unless otherwise stated

אחוזים, אלא אם כן צוין אחרת

Live birth order										מספר לידות חי		מספרים מוחלטים Absolute numbers	שנה Year
9+	8	7	6	6+	5	4	3	2	1	סך הכל Total	סך הכל ¹		
Total¹										סך הכל¹			
..	..	..	..	16.4	6.7	9.9	16.1	26.6	24.3	100.0	50,686	1955
..	..	..	..	21.2	7.8	9.6	14.7	22.6	24.1	100.0	56,002	1960
..	..	..	..	20.9	6.5	8.9	15.2	22.7	25.8	100.0	66,146	1965
..	..	..	..	16.5	5.8	9.7	17.2	22.8	28.0	100.0	80,843	1970
4.0	2.0	2.6	3.5	12.1	5.3	9.3	16.9	25.6	30.8	100.0	95,628	1975	
3.2	1.6	2.2	3.2	10.2	5.1	9.4	19.0	27.6	28.7	100.0	94,321	1980	
2.4	1.4	2.1	3.1	9.0	5.2	10.7	21.0	26.4	27.7	100.0	99,376	1985	
2.4	1.5	2.2	3.7	9.8	6.3	12.0	20.5	25.3	26.1	100.0	103,349	1990	
Jews										יהודים			
..	..	..	..	5.9	3.0	5.4	14.1	28.9	42.7	100.0	17,664	1948
..	..	..	..	7.9	4.1	7.0	16.1	31.8	33.1	100.0	36,359	1950
..	..	..	..	13.0	5.8	9.5	16.2	28.7	26.8	100.0	42,339	1955
..	..	..	..	17.3	6.7	9.0	15.4	25.2	26.4	100.0	44,981	1960
..	..	..	..	15.8	5.5	8.4	16.1	25.2	29.0	100.0	51,311	1965
3.3	1.6	2.1	3.0	10.0	4.5	9.2	18.8	25.6	31.9	100.0	61,209	1970	
1.6	0.8	1.3	2.2	5.9	3.9	8.5	17.7	29.0	35.0	100.0	73,248	1975	
0.9	0.7	1.1	1.8	4.5	3.6	8.7	20.6	30.8	31.8	100.0	71,372	1980	
1.0	0.8	1.2	2.1	5.1	4.1	10.5	22.8	28.4	29.1	100.0	75,267	1985	
1.6	1.0	1.6	2.8	7.0	5.2	11.6	21.7	26.9	27.7	100.0	73,851	1990	
Moslems¹										מוסלמים¹			
..	..	..	..	37.8	11.2	11.6	14.4	14.9	10.1	100.0	6,034	1955
..	..	..	..	38.0	11.7	11.9	11.7	12.3	14.4	100.0	8,130	1960
..	..	..	..	41.2	10.1	10.0	11.4	13.5	13.8	100.0	11,515	1965
..	..	..	..	40.0	9.6	10.4	11.1	13.4	15.5	100.0	16,130	1970
13.2	6.2	7.3	8.2	34.9	9.8	11.8	13.6	13.7	16.2	100.0	18,652	1975	
11.1	5.1	6.2	8.0	30.4	10.0	11.4	13.4	16.4	18.2	100.0	19,031	1980	
7.7	3.9	5.1	6.3	23.0	8.8	11.3	15.1	19.7	22.1	100.0	19,766	1985	
5.2	2.9	4.2	6.4	18.7	9.4	12.9	17.0	20.8	21.3	100.0	24,515	1990	
Christians¹										נוצרים¹			
..	..	..	..	27.4	11.7	12.5	16.9	16.9	14.6	100.0	1,482	1955
..	..	..	..	28.1	11.4	12.1	13.8	15.2	19.4	100.0	1,752	1960
..	..	..	..	23.8	8.7	12.3	16.0	19.6	19.6	100.0	1,944	1965
..	..	..	..	16.6	8.0	14.3	17.8	19.8	23.5	100.0	1,989	1970
..	..	..	..	11.7	7.4	13.0	20.0	22.5	25.4	100.0	2,030	1975
..	..	..	..	8.0	8.2	13.3	19.1	25.7	25.7	100.0	1,965	1980
..	..	..	..	3.8	5.5	11.9	20.3	26.6	31.9	100.0	1,813	1985
..	..	..	..	2.4	4.8	13.0	22.0	29.5	28.3	100.0	2,437	1990
Druze and others²										דרוזים ואחרים²			
..	..	..	..	27.4	11.7	15.5	18.8	16.4	10.2	100.0	831	1955
..	..	..	..	33.3	12.1	12.5	11.8	16.1	14.2	100.0	1,139	1960
..	..	..	..	35.3	11.1	12.5	14.0	13.2	13.9	100.0	1,376	1965
..	..	..	..	36.1	11.3	11.8	12.0	12.0	16.7	100.0	1,515	1970
10.2	5.8	7.5	8.8	32.3	11.4	10.8	15.0	13.4	17.0	100.0	1,698	1975	
8.2	4.1	6.0	6.6	24.9	8.7	10.5	14.3	19.3	22.2	100.0	1,953	1980	
6.6	3.0	4.3	7.9	21.8	8.8	12.5	14.4	20.8	21.7	100.0	2,240	1985	
3.6	2.4	3.7	7.1	16.8	9.6	14.1	17.5	20.9	21.1	100.0	2,523	1990	

1 As of 1970, incl. East Jerusalem.

2 As of 1984, excl. religion not known.

1 משנת 1970 כולל מזרח ירושלים.

2 החל ב-1984 לא כולל דת לא ידועה.

**FERTILITY RATES, BY
WOMAN'S AGE, RELIGION AND
CONTINENT OF BIRTH¹ (cont.)**

**שיעורי פריון, לפי גיל האשה,
דת ויבשת לידה¹ (המשך)**

3.14

Specific rates, unless otherwise stated

שיעורים סגוליים, אלא אם כן צוין אחרת

Woman's age	1990	1989	1988	1985-1989	1980-1984	1975-1979	1970-1974	1965-1969	1960-1964	1955-1959	גיל האשה
	Jews (cont.)										
	Europe-America										
General fertility rate	58.7	63.1	65.9	68.3	75.9	77.2	71.4	52.5	46.6	60.7	שיעור פריון כללי
Up to 19	24.0	28.9	33.1	34.0	53.6	58.3	32.7	33.3	19.6	43.4	עד 19
20-24	117.8	122.9	130.7	135.6	159.9	166.3	179.6	172.0	183.6	168.1	20-24
25-29	150.6	168.9	174.7	175.7	168.9	174.9	191.3	180.8	156.9	153.1	25-29
30-34	107.9	118.2	122.7	122.4	111.5	111.1	111.6	92.3	78.4	89.5	30-34
35-39	51.8	56.6	53.0	52.9	50.7	42.7	44.8	33.1	30.6	42.6	35-39
40-44	10.0	11.4	11.4	10.7	6.9	6.8	6.6	5.5	6.6	8.4	40-44
45-49	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.8	45-49
Total fertility	2.31	2.54	2.63	2.66	2.76	2.80	2.83	2.59	2.38	2.53	פריון כולל
	Moslems										
GENERAL FERTILITY RATE	154.0	153.0	152.0	151.6	173.3	221.4	257.1	283.8	277.9	250.1	שיעור פריון כללי
Up to 19	56.8	57.0	53.8	53.9	67.5	91.8	118.5	113.8	118.9	119.6	עד 19
20-24	242.1	244.0	238.3	236.9	270.4	334.0	379.3	383.9	388.6	375.8	20-24
25-29	260.7	257.4	261.5	260.5	292.3	368.1	409.9	431.3	440.7	392.0	25-29
30-34	211.8	201.9	204.8	204.8	244.9	320.5	359.2	406.9	389.1	359.5	30-34
35-39	123.6	129.4	129.6	130.4	162.8	225.8	269.2	297.8	304.2	237.9	35-39
40-44	40.4	42.9	42.6	47.4	60.7	90.0	121.7	154.9	147.2	107.8	40-44
45-49	5.3	4.3	6.0	5.8	8.8	20.6	37.1	55.8	58.1	41.1	45-49
TOTAL FERTILITY	4.70	4.68	4.68	4.70	5.54	7.25	8.47	9.22	9.23	8.17	פריון כולל
	Christians										
GENERAL FERTILITY RATE	82.4	85.0	82.8	80.7	77.6	96.5	117.6	133.0	150.5	143.8	שיעור פריון כללי
Up to 19	18.2	18.2	16.6	18.0	20.3	30.3	40.0	45.5	46.5	58.7	עד 19
20-24	159.5	163.6	163.8	154.4	151.7	189.5	204.9	224.7	241.9	227.9	20-24
25-29	179.6	181.6	171.6	168.1	157.7	188.1	219.7	255.5	273.5	255.9	25-29
30-34	104.4	112.3	107.0	104.4	97.8	130.9	160.5	191.6	210.4	221.1	30-34
35-39	45.6	46.2	46.4	45.3	44.5	69.0	82.0	100.2	121.1	112.9	35-39
40-44	5.8	7.7	7.9	7.6	9.4	15.8	21.6	29.6	38.9	29.8	40-44
45-49	(0.7)	(0.4)	(0.4)	0.6	(0.4)	1.3	1.7	4.4	4.5	5.5	45-49
TOTAL FERTILITY	2.57	2.65	2.57	2.49	2.41	3.12	3.65	4.26	4.68	4.56	פריון כולל
	Druze and others										
GENERAL FERTILITY RATE	129.5	130.6	131.0	134.7	168.5	204.7	214.0	219.4	233.8	225.1	שיעור פריון כללי
Up to 19	32.5	32.0	37.5	38.0	59.1	63.7	65.6	67.9	86.7	97.1	עד 19
20-24	209.0	225.7	217.2	224.1	271.7	314.7	335.1	327.7	360.1	372.1	20-24
25-29	226.6	241.1	222.3	236.3	289.2	371.0	371.5	377.7	375.3	346.6	25-29
30-34	190.3	172.5	198.5	186.4	231.5	311.0	335.0	333.0	323.2	327.6	30-34
35-39	114.7	102.4	102.9	114.6	163.7	230.4	245.6	224.6	231.3	208.3	35-39
40-44	34.1	24.1	33.2	35.1	56.9	85.0	77.0	104.9	100.2	73.1	40-44
45-49	(2.5)	(2.5)	(3.5)	3.3	8.4	10.6	20.0	24.6	21.4	16.8	45-49
TOTAL FERTILITY	4.05	4.00	4.08	4.19	5.40	6.93	7.25	7.30	7.49	7.21	פריון כולל

¹ Data for the five year periods are arithmetical means.

1 נתונים לתקופות חמש שנים הם ממוצעים אריתמטיים.

**FERTILITY RATES, BY
WOMAN'S AGE, RELIGION AND
CONTINENT OF BIRTH¹**

**שיעורי פריון, לפי גיל
האשה, דת ויבשת לידה¹**

3.14

Specific rates, unless otherwise stated

שיעורים סגוליים, אלא אם כן צוין אחרת

Woman's age	1990	1989	1988	1985-1989	1980-1984	1975-1979	1970-1974	1965-1969	1960-1964	1955-1959	גיל האשה
GENERAL FERTILITY RATE	90.9	92.3	94.3	95.8	102.6	112.5	115.3	109.2	111.4	117.6	כל האוכלוסייה
Up to 19	19.8	20.3	21.1	22.0	31.3	40.5	40.3	37.3	46.6	62.1	עד 19
20-24	141.6	145.8	150.4	153.6	174.7	194.8	203.5	208.6	229.5	233.2	20-24
25-29	200.9	201.7	203.2	201.7	194.3	204.9	226.9	239.0	230.3	223.4	25-29
30-34	147.7	145.0	145.8	144.8	137.5	150.3	170.4	168.1	154.0	152.3	30-34
35-39	75.7	75.7	74.5	73.7	71.8	80.8	91.8	84.9	77.5	85.3	35-39
40-44	16.1	16.7	16.5	17.0	15.8	19.6	24.3	23.3	26.3	23.8	40-44
45-49	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.4	3.7	5.6	5.9	6.7	45-49
TOTAL FERTILITY	3.02	3.03	3.06	3.07	3.13	3.47	3.80	3.83	3.85	3.93	פריון כולל
GENERAL FERTILITY RATE	79.6	81.3	84.2	86.3	92.3	98.7	99.5	94.5	96.6	105.3	יהודים - סך הכל
Up to 19	10.5	11.1	12.9	14.0	22.8	31.2	29.3	31.3	38.8	53.9	עד 19
20-24	116.0	120.1	127.5	132.3	156.3	175.0	184.5	192.2	209.1	216.7	20-24
25-29	188.0	189.7	192.5	191.5	181.5	187.5	205.7	217.1	210.0	206.4	25-29
30-34	138.7	137.3	138.0	137.6	127.0	129.0	146.3	144.6	133.9	136.7	30-34
35-39	70.6	70.4	69.3	68.5	60.8	62.8	73.3	67.5	63.3	74.2	35-39
40-44	14.0	14.3	13.8	13.5	10.5	12.6	16.0	16.0	19.3	19.8	40-44
45-49	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.7	3.3	3.7	4.5	45-49
TOTAL FERTILITY	2.89	2.72	2.77	2.79	2.80	3.00	3.28	3.36	3.39	3.56	פריון כולל
General fertility rate	89.4	90.3	93.8	95.9	103.0	106.8	95.1	83.0	92.8	92.3	יבשת לידת האשה ישראל
Up to 19	9.0	9.5	10.8	11.6	18.4	25.7	23.7	14.8	16.2	19.9	עד 19
20-24	114.3	118.5	125.7	129.4	151.4	167.3	162.8	152.2	156.1	149.1	20-24
25-29	193.7	191.8	194.9	193.2	183.5	187.2	194.6	194.0	188.6	180.4	25-29
30-34	145.4	140.8	140.9	140.4	132.9	127.9	139.2	130.3	113.0	119.6	30-34
35-39	73.7	72.8	73.7	74.8	65.5	62.4	75.1	58.1	53.2	70.3	35-39
40-44	15.7	15.2	13.5	14.1	10.9	11.2	14.4	13.8	14.3	17.1	40-44
45-49	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.7	2.3	5.1	2.3	45-49
Total fertility	2.76	2.75	2.80	2.82	2.82	2.91	3.05	2.83	2.73	2.79	פריון כולל
General fertility rate	62.1	63.7	66.9	70.6	81.5	101.6	124.7	137.6	151.8	173.1	אסיה-אפריקה
Up to 19	24.8	25.7	32.2	38.8	44.4	47.6	49.6	61.0	69.5	89.3	עד 19
20-24	148.3	145.5	152.3	163.4	183.4	202.1	223.5	234.4	260.0	289.9	20-24
25-29	202.1	199.6	196.6	197.0	184.0	197.4	222.6	245.8	254.0	276.8	25-29
30-34	145.6	140.5	140.6	141.0	129.7	140.3	166.1	183.5	196.9	216.7	30-34
35-39	78.9	74.4	72.5	71.9	64.0	74.0	91.3	102.8	120.5	140.9	35-39
40-44	16.4	16.2	16.0	15.1	12.2	17.5	25.7	33.2	46.3	50.2	40-44
45-49	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.9	4.4	8.7	11.9	15.8	45-49
Total fertility	3.09	3.02	3.06	3.14	3.09	3.40	3.92	4.35	4.79	5.40	פריון כולל

GROSS AND NET REPRODUCTION RATES¹ BY POPULATION GROUP AND RELIGION

שיעורי תחלופה גולמיים ונקיים¹, לפי קבוצת אוכלוסייה ודת

3.13

שיעור תחלופה נקי Net reproduction rate						שיעור תחלופה גולמי Gross reproduction rate										
Non-Jews				לא־יהודים		יהודים Jews	סך הכל Total	Non-Jews				לא־יהודים		יהודים Jews	סך הכל Total	
דרוזים ואחרים Druze and others ³	נוצרים ³ Christians ³	מוסלמים ³ Moslems ³	סך הכל Total	יהודים Jews	סך הכל Total			דרוזים ואחרים Druze and others	נוצרים Christians	מוסלמים Moslems	סך הכל Total	יהודים Jews	סך הכל Total			
..	..	..	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..	1.87	..	..	1926-1927
..	..	..	..	1.33	..	..	..	..	..	1.62	..	..	1928-1930
..	..	..	..	1.10	..	..	..	..	..	1.36	..	..	1931-1934
..	..	..	..	1.06	..	..	..	..	..	1.20	..	..	1935-1939
..	..	..	..	1.18	..	..	..	..	..	1.34	..	..	1940-1944
..	..	..	..	1.58	..	..	..	..	..	1.70	..	..	1945-1946
..	..	..	..	1.53	..	..	..	..	..	1.66	..	..	1949
..	..	..	..	1.76	..	..	..	..	..	1.88	..	..	1950-1954
..	..	..	..	1.64	..	3.47	2.24	3.98	3.52	1.73	1.89	..	1955-1959
..	..	..	..	1.58	..	3.77	2.27	4.49	3.86	1.64	1.87	..	1960-1964
..	..	..	..	1.58	..	3.54	2.06	4.47	3.83	1.63	1.84	..	1965-1969
..	..	..	3.36	1.56	..	3.52	1.77	4.11	3.61	1.59	1.84	..	1970-1974	
..	..	..	2.96	1.42	1.64	3.35	1.52	3.52	3.13	1.45	1.68	..	1975-1979	
3.13	1.53	3.54	3.11	1.51	1.77	3.32	1.62	3.76	3.31	1.55	1.79	..	1975			
3.32	1.52	3.54	3.14	1.52	1.73	3.52	1.61	3.75	3.33	1.55	1.79	..	1976			
3.27	1.44	3.34	2.98	1.42	1.63	3.46	1.52	3.54	3.16	1.45	1.68	..	1977			
3.21	1.37	3.16	2.82	1.34	1.54	3.33	1.44	3.33	2.98	1.37	1.59	..	1978			
2.98	1.31	3.07	2.74	1.31	1.52	3.13	1.38	3.22	2.88	1.34	1.56	..	1979			
2.84	1.24	2.79	2.46	1.31	1.49	2.95	1.29	2.90	2.62	1.34	1.52	..	1980			
2.60	1.10	2.64	2.36	1.29	1.45	2.70	1.14	2.74	2.45	1.31	1.48	..	1981			
2.56	1.09	2.58	2.32	1.33	1.48	2.66	1.13	2.68	2.41	1.35	1.51	..	1982			
-	-	-	2.21	1.33	1.48	2.56	1.10	2.55	2.30	1.37	1.52	..	1983			
2.44	1.15	2.52	2.27	1.38	1.52	2.53	1.19	2.62	2.36	1.42	1.56	2.1	1983			
2.17	1.05	2.40	2.15	1.35	1.48	2.26	1.09	2.49	2.24	1.38	1.52	..	1984			
2.10	1.00	2.29	2.05	1.36	1.48	2.17	1.03	2.36	2.12	1.38	1.51	..	1985			
1.99	1.20	2.18	2.00	1.35	1.47	2.05	1.23	2.25	2.07	1.37	1.50	..	1986			
1.97	1.22	2.18	2.01	1.33	1.45	2.02	1.25	2.25	2.07	1.35	1.48	..	1987			
1.92	1.21	2.20	2.02	1.33	1.46	1.98	1.25	2.27	2.09	1.34	1.48	..	1988			
1.89	1.25	2.21	2.04	1.30	1.45	1.94	1.29	2.27	2.09	1.32	1.47	..	1989			
..	..	..	..	..	..	1.96	1.25	2.28	2.10	1.30	1.46	..	1990

1 Data for two year and more periods are arithmetical means.
 2 Rates are based on the population of the 1983 census - see introduction.
 3 Rates computed according to the life table for total Non-Jews for the same year.

1 התונים לתקופות של שנתיים ומעלה הם ממוצעים אריתמטיים.
 2 השיעורים מבוססים על אוכלוסיית המפקד 1983 - ראה מבוא.
 3 השיעורים חושבו לפי לוח תמותה של סך הכל הלא־יהודים לאותה שנה.

3.12

LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS AND INFANT DEATHS, BY TYPE OF LOCALITY OF RESIDENCE, POPULATION GROUP AND RELIGION

Type of locality	שיעור פריון כללי	שיעור ילודה גולמי	לידות חי (מספרים מוחלטים)	שיעור תמותת תינוקות	שיעור תמותה גולמי	שיעור פריון כללי	שיעור ילודה גולמי	פטירות תינוקות	פטירות	לידות חי
	General fertility rate	Crude birth rate	Live births (absolute numbers)	Infant mortality rate	Crude death rate	General fertility rate	Crude birth rate	Infant deaths	Deaths	Live births
מספרים מוחלטים										
Absolute numbers										
Jews										
יהודים										
	1990			1989						
TOTAL¹	79.6	19.4	73,851	8.2	6.9	81.3	19.7	602	25,634	72,496
<i>Urban localities - total</i>	<i>78.2</i>	<i>19.5</i>	<i>66,760</i>	<i>8.1</i>	<i>7.2</i>	<i>81.6</i>	<i>19.8</i>	<i>529</i>	<i>23,731</i>	<i>65,456</i>
Size of locality										
200,000+	84.9	19.9	17,841	8.8	9.5	86.0	20.0	152	8,246	17,368
Jerusalem	117.9	27.9	10,227	6.7	5.6	119.2	28.2	67	2,000	10,094
Tel Aviv-Yafo	64.2	15.2	4,798	10.2	12.7	61.7	14.3	45	3,916	4,412
Haifa	57.9	13.3	2,816	11.3	11.5	62.6	14.1	30	2,330	2,862
100,000-199,999	77.5	19.1	19,596	7.0	6.8	80.1	19.6	137	6,756	19,537
50,000-99,999	71.3	18.0	6,215	8.0	6.1	73.4	18.4	49	2,009	6,103
20,000-49,999	70.5	17.5	12,175	9.1	6.6	72.1	17.7	109	4,453	11,935
10,000-19,999	97.9	23.8	6,322	8.3	5.5	99.0	23.8	51	1,423	6,125
2,000-9,999	95.8	23.7	4,611	8.9	4.5	95.7	23.5	39	835	4,388
<i>Rural localities - total</i>	<i>76.2</i>	<i>18.6</i>	<i>7,091</i>	<i>9.5</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>78.0</i>	<i>18.8</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>1,887</i>	<i>7,040</i>
Moshavim	77.2	18.2	2,893	8.6	4.9	82.1	19.2	26	773	3,026
Qibbuzim	68.1	17.0	2,092	8.5	5.6	69.0	17.1	18	697	2,128
Other rural localities	89.7	22.2	2,086	11.9		88.4	21.6	22	412	1,856
Living outside localities (incl. Bedouin Tribes) ²	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
Thereof: Moslems										
מזה: מוסלמים										
TOTAL¹	154.0	36.8	24,515	14.7	3.3	153.0	36.2	350	2,107	23,354
<i>Urban localities - total</i>	<i>146.2</i>	<i>35.5</i>	<i>20,900</i>	<i>14.6</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>144.8</i>	<i>34.8</i>	<i>289</i>	<i>1,822</i>	<i>19,835</i>
Size of locality										
200,000+	147.3	35.3	5,124	15.2	3.9	144.7	34.4	74	558	4,869
Thereof:										
Jerusalem	149.4	35.8	4,650	15.1	3.9	147.2	35.0	67	489	4,435
20,000-199,999	144.2	35.2	3,803	13.1	3.3	141.6	34.3	47	345	3,577
10,000-19,999	146.2	35.5	4,043	16.2	2.8	145.4	34.9	62	311	3,838
2,000-9,999	146.6	35.8	7,930	14.0	2.8	146.3	35.4	106	608	7,551
<i>Rural localities - total</i>	<i>221.3</i>	<i>46.6</i>	<i>3,615</i>	<i>15.6</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>223.7</i>	<i>46.7</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>276</i>	<i>3,519</i>
Thereof:										
Living outside localities (incl. Bedouin Tribes) ²	..	..	2,167	..	..	..	..	35	158	2,118

1 Incl. not known.

2 For the quality of data of population outside localities - see introduction to Chapter 2.

2. לפי אזורי מגורים - לפי גיל, מין ודת - לפי אזורי מגורים - לפי אזורי מגורים

אזורי מגורים	1990												1989																																																				
	Total population						Non-Jews						לא יהודים																																																				
	שעור פריון כללי	שעור פריון כללי	שעור גולמי לול	שעור גולמי לול	שעור גולמי לול	שעור גולמי לול	שעור גולמי לול	שעור גולמי לול	שעור גולמי לול	שעור גולמי לול	שעור גולמי לול	שעור גולמי לול	שעור גולמי לול	שעור גולמי לול	שעור גולמי לול	שעור גולמי לול	שעור גולמי לול	שעור גולמי לול	שעור גולמי לול	שעור גולמי לול	שעור גולמי לול																																												
1990	22.1	90.9	92.516	9.7	6.5	9.9	22.3	92.3	91.5	22.2	877	26,375	100,757	1,014	28,600	90,007	22,843	22,843	9,013	219	134	2,609	14,756	100,000+	200,000+	100,000-199,999	50,000-99,999	20,000-49,999	10,000-19,999	2,000-9,999	כלל	שעור	1989	22.1	90.9	92.516	9.7	6.5	9.9	22.3	92.3	91.5	22.2	877	26,375	100,757	1,014	28,600	90,007	22,843	22,843	9,013	219	134	2,609	14,756	100,000+	200,000+	100,000-199,999	50,000-99,999	20,000-49,999	10,000-19,999	2,000-9,999	כלל	שעור
1990	22.1	90.9	92.516	9.7	6.5	9.9	22.3	92.3	91.5	22.2	877	26,375	100,757	1,014	28,600	90,007	22,843	22,843	9,013	219	134	2,609	14,756	100,000+	200,000+	100,000-199,999	50,000-99,999	20,000-49,999	10,000-19,999	2,000-9,999	כלל	שעור	1989	22.1	90.9	92.516	9.7	6.5	9.9	22.3	92.3	91.5	22.2	877	26,375	100,757	1,014	28,600	90,007	22,843	22,843	9,013	219	134	2,609	14,756	100,000+	200,000+	100,000-199,999	50,000-99,999	20,000-49,999	10,000-19,999	2,000-9,999	כלל	שעור

3.12 מומרים, קבוצת אוקראינים ות

BIRTHS AND DEATHS

3.11

LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS AND INFANT DEATHS, BY DISTRICT, SUB-DISTRICT, POPULATION GROUP AND RELIGION

District and sub-district	שיעור פריון כללי	שיעור ילודה גולמי	לידות חי (מספרים מוחלטים)	שיעור תמותת תינוקות	שיעור תמותה גולמי	שיעור פריון כללי	שיעור ילודה גולמי	פטירות תינוקות	פטירות	לידות חי
	General fertility rate	Crude birth rate	Live births (absolute numbers)	Infant mortality rate	Crude death rate	General fertility rate	Crude birth rate	Infant deaths	Deaths	Live births
							מספרים מוחלטים			
Jews							יהודים			
1990							1989			
TOTAL¹	79.6	19.4	73,851	8.2	6.9	81.3	19.7	602	25,634	72,496
Jerusalem District	115.9	27.5	11,418	7.1	5.4	117.1	27.8	80	2,185	11,242
Northern District	83.6	20.1	7,570	9.0	5.8	87.8	20.8	68	2,110	7,553
Zefat S.D.	101.5	24.3	1,575	8.4	5.2	103.4	24.5	13	329	1,544
Kinneret S.D.	87.4	20.8	1,108	8.6	5.2	94.7	22.3	10	274	1,168
Yizreel S.D.	81.0	19.3	2,533	9.3	6.5	81.9	19.3	23	814	2,428
Akko S.D.	73.5	17.7	2,085	14.5	6.1	80.3	19.2	21	684	2,139
Golan S.D.	100.0	26.3	269	3.6	(0.9)	108.7	27.9	1	9	274
Haifa District	64.4	15.3	7,592	10.2	9.4	65.7	15.4	75	4,476	7,364
Haifa S.D.	62.7	14.9	5,869	9.9	9.6	65.0	15.2	57	3,654	5,763
Hadera S.D.	70.6	17.0	1,723	11.2	8.3	68.1	16.2	18	822	1,601
Central District	68.9	17.5	15,958	5.6	5.7	72.2	18.1	89	5,058	15,934
Sharon S.D.	72.7	17.5	3,137	3.7	6.7	73.4	17.5	11	1,155	3,013
Petah Tiqwa S.D.	65.0	16.8	5,799	6.6	5.5	69.6	17.8	39	1,834	5,935
Ramla S.D.	82.3	20.0	2,058	6.9	6.5	84.7	20.4	14	650	2,042
Rehovot S.D.	66.9	17.4	4,964	5.1	5.2	70.4	18.1	25	1,419	4,944
Tel Aviv District	71.5	17.3	18,146	8.8	9.0	72.2	17.3	156	9,191	17,714
Southern District	89.8	22.1	10,664	14.2	5.8	90.8	22.2	156	2,733	10,446
Ashqelon S.D.	94.7	22.7	5,171	8.3	5.8	94.0	22.4	41	1,275	4,957
Beer Sheva S.D.	85.7	21.5	5,493	19.9	5.9	88.1	22.1	115	1,458	5,489
Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area ²	132.4	32.6	2,500	12.0	1.1	132.0	32.2	27	74	2,241
Not known			3							2
Thereof: Moslems							מזה: מוסלמים			
TOTAL¹	154.0	36.8	³24,515	14.7	3.1	153.0	36.2	350	2,107	³23,354
Jerusalem District	149.1	35.7	4,810	14.6	3.8	147.2	35.1	67	500	4,596
Northern District	142.9	35.0	9,603	15.3	3.1	137.9	33.4	136	834	8,880
Thereof: Yizreel S.D.	146.2	35.9	4,194	13.9	3.0	146.1	35.5	56	337	4,016
Akko S.D.	140.4	34.3	4,979	16.7	3.2	131.9	31.9	75	455	4,479
Haifa District	133.3	33.1	3,410	15.6	2.7	130.5	32.1	50	270	3,205
Thereof: Hadera S.D.	133.9	33.3	3,015	15.8	2.6	..	..	45	232	2,845
Central District	143.4	35.7	2,784	11.0	3.2	156.1	38.6	32	240	2,919
Tel Aviv District	141.0	31.1	243	..	5.9	146.5	32.3	3	44	244
Southern District	281.1	49.1	3,660	15.7	3.2	288.9	54.1	55	209	3,507
Thereof: Beer Sheva S.D.	..	..	3,653	15.7	3.2	..	..	55	209	3,498

S.D. - Sub-District

1 Incl. not known.

2 Israelis in Jewish localities.

3 Incl. a small number of births in Judaea, Samaria and Gaza area.

1 כלל לא ידוע.
 2 שילדים בלבד.
 3 כלל לא ידוע.

מדידת	מספרים מוחלטים		שעור	שעור כללי	שעור מכלול	שעור מות	שעור תמותה	שעור לידה	שעור פוריות	שעור לידה	שעור פוריות
	לידה	מות									
כלל	100,757	28,600	1,014	22.3	92.3	6.4	9.9	9.9	6.4	92.3	22.3
מחוז אשדוד	16,071	2,805	147	29.2	122.4	5.1	9.1	9.1	5.1	122.4	29.2
מחוז אשקלון	20,014	3,493	147	26.5	110.1	4.6	12.9	12.9	4.6	110.1	26.5
מחוז באר שבע	18,067	9,298	161	17.4	72.6	9.0	8.9	8.9	9.0	72.6	17.4
מחוז בני ברק	1,815	349	26	25.5	108.0	4.9	14.3	14.3	4.9	108.0	25.5
מחוז בנימינה	4,457	1,056	63	23.8	98.2	5.6	14.1	14.1	5.6	98.2	23.8
מחוז ברקת	18,983	5,321	124	19.8	79.0	5.5	6.5	6.5	5.5	79.0	19.8
מחוז בראשית	11,370	4,874	128	18.7	78.6	8.0	11.3	11.3	8.0	78.6	18.7
מחוז ברעני	655	72	10	26.6	106.6	2.9	15.3	15.3	2.9	106.6	26.6
מחוז בראשית	8,715	1,416	119	26.9	111.8	4.4	13.7	13.7	4.4	111.8	26.9
מחוז בראשית	7,097	1,298	88	26.7	110.4	4.9	12.4	12.4	4.9	110.4	26.7
מחוז בראשית	1,815	349	26	25.5	108.0	4.9	14.3	14.3	4.9	108.0	25.5
מחוז בראשית	1,732	358	15	25.0	105.0	5.2	8.7	8.7	5.2	105.0	25.0
מחוז בראשית	20,014	3,493	147	26.5	110.1	4.6	12.9	12.9	4.6	110.1	26.5
מחוז בראשית	18,983	5,321	124	19.8	79.0	5.5	6.5	6.5	5.5	79.0	19.8
מחוז בראשית	4,869	1,304	27	22.2	91.9	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.9	91.9	22.2
מחוז בראשית	6,514	1,880	48	18.7	73.1	5.4	7.4	7.4	5.4	73.1	18.7
מחוז בראשית	2,633	715	24	22.6	94.6	6.1	9.1	9.1	6.1	94.6	22.6
מחוז בראשית	4,967	1,422	25	18.1	70.5	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.2	70.5	18.1
מחוז בראשית	18,067	9,298	161	17.4	72.6	9.0	8.9	8.9	9.0	72.6	17.4
מחוז בראשית	14,005	2,733	156	26.1	109.4	5.1	11.1	11.1	5.1	109.4	26.1
מחוז בראשית	4,982	1,275	41	22.4	94.0	5.7	8.2	8.2	5.7	94.0	22.4
מחוז בראשית	9,023	1,458	115	28.7	120.4	4.6	12.7	12.7	4.6	120.4	28.7
מחוז בראשית	2,245	74	27	32.2	131.8	1.1	12.0	12.0	1.1	131.8	32.2
מחוז בראשית	2,245	74	27	32.2	131.8	1.1	12.0	12.0	1.1	131.8	32.2
מחוז בראשית	3,533	214	55	53.6	279.5	3.2	15.6	15.6	3.2	279.5	53.6
מחוז בראשית	3,555	215	55	52.7	275.0	3.2	15.5	15.5	3.2	275.0	52.7
מחוז בראשית	3,044	263	35	38.1	153.2	3.3	11.5	11.5	3.3	153.2	38.1
מחוז בראשית	2,855	234	45	32.4	131.4	2.7	15.8	15.8	2.7	131.4	32.4
מחוז בראשית	3,988	398	53	30.5	122.6	3.0	13.3	13.3	3.0	122.6	30.5
מחוז בראשית	6,575	732	98	31.0	128.1	3.5	14.9	14.9	3.5	128.1	31.0
מחוז בראשית	4,688	484	65	33.3	134.7	0.5	13.9	13.9	0.5	134.7	33.3
מחוז בראשית	12,459	1,383	190	31.8	130.3	3.5	15.3	15.3	3.5	130.3	31.8
מחוז בראשית	4,811	620	67	33.0	136.3	4.3	13.9	13.9	4.3	136.3	33.0
מחוז בראשית	2,966	412	412	34.0	141.3	3.6	14.4	14.4	3.6	141.3	34.0
מחוז בראשית	3,699	53.1	3.2	279.5	15.6	3.2	15.6	15.6	3.2	279.5	15.6
מחוז בראשית	3,724	52.1	3.2	275.0	15.5	3.2	15.5	15.5	3.2	275.0	15.5
מחוז בראשית	348	23.4	3.3	100.3	5.7	5.7	10.3	10.3	5.7	100.3	5.7
מחוז בראשית	2,879	34.8	3.3	153.2	38.1	3.3	11.5	11.5	3.3	153.2	38.1
מחוז בראשית	3,032	33.4	2.7	131.4	15.8	2.7	15.8	15.8	2.7	131.4	15.8
מחוז בראשית	4,166	30.8	3.0	122.6	13.3	3.0	13.3	13.3	3.0	122.6	13.3
מחוז בראשית	7,178	32.9	3.5	128.1	14.9	3.5	14.9	14.9	3.5	128.1	14.9
מחוז בראשית	4,921	34.1	0.5	134.7	13.9	0.5	13.9	13.9	0.5	134.7	13.9
מחוז בראשית	13,355	33.1	3.5	130.3	15.3	3.5	15.3	15.3	3.5	130.3	15.3
מחוז בראשית	4,997	33.5	4.3	136.3	13.9	4.3	13.9	13.9	4.3	136.3	13.9
מחוז בראשית	34.4	34.4	3.6	141.3	14.4	3.6	14.4	14.4	3.6	141.3	14.4
מחוז בראשית	29,475	53.1	3.2	279.5	15.6	3.2	15.6	15.6	3.2	279.5	15.6
מחוז בראשית	272.9	53.1	3.2	279.5	15.6	3.2	15.6	15.6	3.2	279.5	15.6

לדור הבא, קבוצת ילדינו, פטירתם ופטירת ילדינו, אולאית 3.11

**PERSONS DIVORCING, BY AGE,
SEX AND RELIGION**

מתגרשים, לפי גיל, מין ודת

3.10

Age	1989		Wives					Husbands					גיל
	נשים Wives	בעלים Husbands	1989	1988	1983	1972	1961	1989	1988	1983	1972	1961	
	מספרים מוחלטים Absolute numbers		Rates ¹					שיעורים ¹					
15+ - TOTAL	25,829	25,829	כל האוכלוסיה										15+ - סך הכל
15-49	5,279	4,873	7.9	7.7	7.7	4.8	4.9	8.2	8.1	8.2	5.2	5.2	15-49
Up to 19	148	17	14.4	14.6	18.2	8.7	9.4	18.9	12.6	12.0	4.3	..	עד 19
20-24	875	392	11.5	11.4	12.7	8.2	8.3	13.5	12.9	16.4	8.6	8.1	20-24
25-29	1,217	995	10.0	9.3	9.4	6.2	6.5	10.5	10.7	10.0	7.2	8.6	25-29
30-34	1,009	1,134	7.5	7.6	7.2	4.2	4.3	8.8	8.3	8.7	6.0	5.5	30-34
35-39	896	1,024	6.6	6.9	6.4	3.5	3.8	7.2	7.2	7.0	4.8	4.4	35-39
40-44	756	818	6.6	6.2	4.7	3.1	3.2	6.8	7.2	6.6	3.6	4.1	40-44
45-49	378	493	5.0	4.7	3.7	2.5	2.9	6.2	5.8	4.8	2.6	2.9	45-49
50-54	256	405	3.5	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.6	5.3	4.5	3.3	2.3	2.9	50-54
55+ ³	254	514	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	355+
15+ - TOTAL	25,204	25,204	מזה: יהודים										15+ - סך הכל
15-49	4,716	4,327	8.6	8.5	8.0	5.1	5.1	8.8	8.6	8.5	5.6	5.4	15-49
Up to 19	67	2	15.6	15.0	15.9	10.4	11.3	..	..	..	(5.3)	..	עד 19
20-24	648	229	12.4	12.3	13.5	8.7	9.0	12.5	11.4	14.9	8.9	9.3	20-24
25-29	1,100	825	11.5	10.3	10.2	6.8	7.0	11.5	11.5	10.7	7.7	9.1	25-29
30-34	953	1,040	8.4	8.3	7.7	4.6	4.5	9.8	9.2	9.2	6.6	5.8	30-34
35-39	809	975	7.2	7.6	7.0	3.8	3.9	8.0	7.8	7.6	5.3	4.6	35-39
40-44	729	785	7.3	6.9	5.1	3.3	3.4	7.5	7.9	7.2	3.8	4.3	40-44
45-49	362	471	5.7	5.1	4.0	2.5	3.0	7.1	6.6	5.3	2.6	3.1	45-49
50-54	237	381	3.7	3.0	2.2	2.2	2.6	5.7	4.9	3.5	2.4	3.0	50-54
55+ ³	216	463	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	355+
15+ - TOTAL	2,557	2,557	מוסלמים										15+ - סך הכל
15-49	498	481	5.5	6.0	6.4	3.0	..	6.0	6.3	6.9	3.4	..	15-49
Up to 19	68	12	14.0	13.8	22.1	5.5	(3.2)	26.6	(7.6)	25.0	(2.8)	..	עד 19
20-24	201	137	10.2	9.8	10.6	4.2	4.3	15.3	4.7	20.6	6.3	(2.3)	20-24
25-29	106	152	5.3	6.2	5.9	2.7	2.5	8.0	8.9	7.5	4.0	5.4	25-29
30-34	48	88	3.0	5.0	4.0	2.1	2.7	5.0	5.2	5.8	3.2	3.3	30-34
35-39	33	45	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.3	..	3.2	3.3	3.6	2.1	..	35-39
40-44	26	29	2.6	2.4	3.0	2.4	..	2.6	3.4	3.8	2.5	..	40-44
45-49	16	18	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.6	..	1.8	2.3	1.4	3.3	..	45-49
50-54	17	23	2.9	(1.6)	2.4	(3.0)	..	3.1	3.1	2.2	(2.3)	..	50-54
55+ ³	37	49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	355+

1 Per 1,000 married men and women, respectively.
2 Incl. age not known.
3 See note to Table 2.25, p. 87.

1 ל-1,000 נשואים ונשואות בהתאמה.
2 כולל גיל לא ידוע.
3 ראה הערה לוח 2.25 עמ' 87.

DIVORCES, BY DURATION OF MARRIAGE, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UP TO AGE 17 PER COUPLE AND AVERAGE AND MEDIAN AGE OF HUSBAND AND WIFE (Jews)

גירושין, לפי אורך תקופת נישואין, מספר ילדים עד גיל 17 לזוג וגיל ממוצע וחציוני של הבעל ושל האשה (יהודים)

3.9

	1989	1988	1987	1985-1989	1980-1984	1975-1979	1970-1974	1965-1969	1960-1964	
TOTAL	5,204	4,956	4,698	23,759	21,317	16,841	12,193	10,813	10,262	סך הכל
	Percents אחוזים									
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	סך הכל
Duration of marriage										תקופת נישואין
Less than 1 year	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.8	5.1	6.8	9.3	7.0	10.1	פחות משנה
1 year	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.2	7.9	10.2	10.9	9.9	10.6	שנה אחת
2-3	13.5	12.6	13.4	13.8	15.7	19.4	20.2	18.8	17.1	2-3
4-5	10.7	11.7	11.2	11.5	13.2	14.6	12.7	12.5	12.3	4-5
6-9	17.4	17.5	17.0	17.4	20.1	18.3	15.9	16.1	15.7	6-9
10-19	28.7	29.8	30.2	29.5	25.3	19.8	18.7	23.2	24.8	10-19
20+	19.5	17.3	17.0	16.8	12.8	11.8	12.3	12.4	9.5	20+
Average	11.8	11.5	11.3	11.1	9.6	8.7	8.3	8.9	8.3	ממוצע
Median	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.0	7.5	6.0	5.5	6.3	6.1	חציון
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	סך הכל
Number of children										מספר ילדים
0	31.8	34.7	36.7	35.6	38.1	44.8	52.3	54.3	56.2	0
1	28.7	26.7	26.9	26.9	28.0	27.4	25.3	25.4	24.9	1
2	25.9	27.4	24.4	25.3	23.1	18.2	14.0	13.2	13.1	2
3+	13.5	11.7	12.0	12.2	10.9	9.5	8.5	7.1	5.8	3+
Average no. of children ¹	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	מספר ילדים ממוצע ¹
	Age גיל									
Husband										בעל
Average age at: Divorce	39.2	38.9	38.8	38.6	37.4	37.5	38.6	39.9	40.0	גיל ממוצע בעת: הגירושין
Marriage	27.4	27.4	27.5	27.4	27.8	28.7	30.0	31.3	31.6	הנישואין
Median age at: Divorce	37.3	37.1	36.7	35.9	34.4	33.9	35.2	36.9	37.4	גיל חציוני בעת: הגירושין
Marriage	25.3	25.2	25.1	25.2	24.9	25.2	26.1	27.7	28.1	הנישואין
Wife										אישה
Average age at: Divorce	35.4	35.2	34.9	34.9	33.5	33.5	34.3	34.8	35.1	גיל ממוצע בעת: הגירושין
Marriage	23.6	23.7	23.6	23.7	24.0	24.7	25.7	26.4	26.7	הנישואין
Median age at: Divorce	34.0	33.9	33.4	33.4	31.2	30.1	30.5	32.2	32.4	גיל חציוני בעת: הגירושין
Marriage	21.9	21.9	21.8	21.8	21.6	22.2	22.5	22.9	23.3	הנישואין
Average age difference between spouses	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.3	5.0	5.0	הפרש גיל ממוצע בין בני הזוג

1 Of divorcing couples with children.

1 לזוגות מתגרשים עם ילדים.

**COUPLES DIVORCED, BY YEAR
AND DURATION OF MARRIAGE¹
(Jews)**

**זוגות שהתגרשו לפי
שנת נישואין ואורך
תקופת נישואין¹ (יהודים)**

3.8

Year of marriage												שנת נישואין	שנות נישואין ² Years of married life ²
1988-1989	1986-1987	1984-1985	1982-1983	1980-1981	1978-1979	1976-1977	1974-1975	1972-1973	1970-1971	1968-1969	1966-1967	1964-1965	
Married in Israel												נישואו בישראל	
48,264	46,924	47,325	48,553	49,610	50,265	51,166	57,151	52,492	49,562	43,522	36,787	35,319	סך הכל
TOTAL												סך הכל	
Thereof: divorced up to 1989												מהם: התגרשו עד 1989	
378	1,659	2,646	3,659	4,401	5,257	5,601	6,655	6,204	6,078	5,518	4,948	4,805	סך הכל
TOTAL												סך הכל	
Cumulative percentages												אחוזים מצטברים	
0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0
0.8	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1
	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	2
	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.9	3
		5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.8	4
		5.6	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.6	5
			7.1	6.9	7.2	6.9	6.6	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.9	6.2	6
			7.5	7.7	8.0	7.6	7.4	6.6	6.2	5.9	6.5	6.7	7
				8.5	8.6	8.3	8.1	7.3	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.2	8
				8.9	9.4	8.9	8.7	7.9	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.7	9
					10.1	9.5	9.4	8.6	8.1	7.7	7.9	8.1	10
					10.5	10.2	9.9	9.1	8.6	8.3	8.4	8.5	11
						10.7	10.4	9.6	9.2	8.8	8.9	8.9	12
						11.0	10.9	10.1	9.7	9.3	9.4	9.3	13
							11.4	10.6	10.1	9.7	9.8	9.7	14
							11.7	11.1	10.6	10.2	10.2	10.0	15
								11.6	11.1	10.6	10.7	10.3	16
								11.8	12.1	11.0	11.1	10.7	17
									12.3	11.5	11.6	11.1	18
										11.9	12.0	11.5	19
										12.7	13.5	13.6	20+
Married in Israel - both spouses Israel born												נישואו בישראל - שני בני הזוג ילידי ישראל	
32,746	29,811	28,083	27,224	25,553	24,155	22,380	21,892	16,519	11,906	..	..	..	סך הכל
TOTAL												סך הכל	
Thereof: divorced up to 1988												מהם: התגרשו עד 1988	
217	936	1,425	1,856	2,047	2,280	2,186	2,437	1,975	1,639	..	..	..	סך הכל
TOTAL												סך הכל	
Cumulative percentages												אחוזים מצטברים	
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	..	..	..	0
0.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	..	..	..	1
	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	..	..	..	2
	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.8	..	..	..	3
		4.5	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.7	..	..	..	4
		5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.7	..	..	..	5
			6.5	6.2	6.3	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.5	..	..	..	6
			6.8	6.9	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.3	..	..	..	7
				7.7	7.6	7.2	7.2	6.9	7.1	..	..	..	8
				8.0	8.2	7.8	7.9	7.7	7.8	..	..	..	9
					9.2	8.3	8.6	8.4	8.7	..	..	..	10
					9.4	9.0	9.2	9.0	9.3	..	..	..	11
						9.7	9.8	9.6	10.0	..	..	..	12
						9.8	10.3	10.1	10.7	..	..	..	13
							11.0	10.6	11.4	..	..	..	14
							11.1	11.2	12.0	..	..	..	15
								11.8	12.5	..	..	..	16
								12.0	13.0	..	..	..	17
									13.7	..	..	..	18
									13.8	..	..	..	19

1 Married in Israel.

2 Duration of married life was calculated as the difference between year of marriage and year of divorce.

1 נישואים בישראל.

2 אורך תקופת הנישואין חושב לפי ההפרש בין שנת הנישואין לשנת הגירושין.

COUPLES MARRYING, BY MARITAL STATUS OF GROOM AND BRIDE, AND COUPLES DIVORCING, BY MARITAL STATUS BEFORE LAST MARRIAGE (Jews)

נישאים, לפי מצב משפחתי של החתן ושל הכלה, ומתגרשים, לפי מצב משפחתי לפני הנישואין האחרונים (יהודים)

3.7

Marital status	1989	1988	1985-1989	1980-1984	1975-1979	1970-1974	1965-1969	1960-1964	מצב משפחתי
Couples marrying									
TOTAL	24,604	23,660	118,574	122,102	130,014	130,622	98,406	78,511	סך הכל
Percents									
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	סך הכל
נישאים									
Never married groom with:									רווק עס:
never married bride	86.1	86.1	86.4	86.3	88.1	88.8	86.0	81.8	רווקה
divorced bride	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.2	3.5	גרושה
widowed bride	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	אלמנה
Divorced groom with:									גרוש עס:
never married bride	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.1	4.0	3.2	3.3	3.8	רווקה
divorced bride	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.4	2.3	2.1	2.9	3.8	גרושה
widowed bride	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.2	אלמנה
Widowed groom with:									אלמן עס:
never married bride	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	רווקה
divorced bride	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.6	גרושה
widowed bride	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.8	אלמנה
Couples divorcing									
TOTAL	5,204	4,956	23,757	21,317	16,841	12,193	10,813	10,262	סך הכל
Percents									
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	סך הכל
זוגות מתגרשים									
Never married man from:									רווק מ:
never married woman	82.0	81.6	81.4	80.9	78.1	73.3	70.1	67.5	רווקה
divorced woman	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.3	4.1	4.5	5.1	גרושה
widowed woman	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.7	אלמנה
Divorced man from:									גרוש מ:
never married woman	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.5	5.2	5.7	5.6	רווקה
divorced woman	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.7	6.7	7.7	7.6	גרושה
widowed woman	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.6	2.2	2.2	3.1	אלמנה
Widowed man from:									אלמן מ:
never married woman	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	1.9	רווקה
divorced woman	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.8	2.4	3.1	2.9	גרושה
widowed woman	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.5	2.8	4.0	4.1	4.6	אלמנה

3.6

PERSONS MARRYING, BY AGE OF GROOM, AGE OF BRIDE AND RELIGION

1989

Age of groom	חציון Median	ממוצע Average	Age of bride						
			35+	30-34	29	28	27	26	25
Jews									
TOTAL¹	23.5	24.9	1,526	1,713	647	779	949	1,313	1,679
Up to 19	18.8	18.9	1	-	1	-	1	-	2
20	19.5	19.6	-	1	-	3	-	1	5
21	20.3	20.4	-	3	1	3	4	6	6
22	21.0	21.0	2	3	6	2	6	10	20
23	21.8	21.7	1	7	11	8	14	27	51
24	22.4	22.4	3	20	17	9	34	56	111
25	23.0	23.0	9	30	21	24	38	105	237
26	23.5	23.5	7	37	29	45	72	195	258
27	24.3	24.2	10	65	34	65	136	220	240
28	24.6	24.6	4	83	42	96	131	174	188
29	25.1	25.3	15	106	78	88	99	143	160
30-34	26.8	27.1	166	638	261	316	318	291	318
35+	34.4	36.4	1,302	718	146	120	95	85	80
Average			47.0	34.5	31.8	31.0	30.1	28.9	28.2
Median			44.0	33.9	31.6	30.7	29.4	28.2	27.6
Moslems									
TOTAL¹	20.0	21.1	77	125	51	74	109	161	216
Up to 19	19.7	19.1	-	-	-	1	3	2	4
20	19.1	19.6	-	3	-	1	-	2	9
21	19.3	19.8	-	-	1	7	6	8	2
22	19.1	19.9	1	2	2	1	1	5	13
23	19.5	20.1	-	2	-	2	7	10	20
24	19.7	20.4	1	2	3	6	8	16	17
25	20.2	20.8	2	5	3	5	6	20	30
26	20.5	20.9	-	3	2	4	7	12	21
27	20.3	21.1	1	5	3	6	8	13	21
28	20.9	21.6	1	4	3	7	9	10	15
29	22.0	22.4	1	5	4	2	12	12	22
30-34	23.4	23.9	9	31	10	17	27	28	28
35+	29.4	30.2	62	51	20	15	15	23	14
Average			49.3	38.8	34.4	30.6	29.7	28.8	27.4
Median			49.4	35.1	32.3	28.6	28.9	27.4	26.6

¹ Incl. age not known.

ישראל, 1989

		24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	Up to 16	Total	גיל תחת
		גיל כלה										
		התודים										
295	338	415	504	722	878	1,001	984	254	6,210	19 טו	515	38
14	14	15	19	28	55	90	125	129	38	19 טו	465	26
15	15	22	28	47	62	104	96	114	22	20	534	37
25	25	14	47	71	83	108	119	120	37	21	650	37
25	25	44	37	52	83	100	136	115	35	22	669	35
33	33	40	46	55	83	113	126	117	23	23	690	23
24	24	40	46	55	75	93	70	90	27	25	593	27
33	33	34	46	67	93	76	66	66	13	26	482	13
27	27	28	33	41	55	59	56	56	20	27	409	20
16	16	18	21	21	23	30	41	41	8	28	272	8
13	13	17	17	24	27	26	20	20	1	29	224	1
48	48	39	36	35	37	28	19	19	4	30-34	431	4
16	16	13	8	4	5	3	5	5	-	35+	272	-
26.8	26.8	26.1	25.6	24.4	24.0	23.6	23.5	23.8	25.4	ממוצע	25.4	25.4
26.2	26.2	25.5	25.3	24.3	23.7	23.4	23.3	23.1	24.4	ממוצע	24.4	24.4

1989 3.6 תודים, גיל כלה, גיל תחת, 1989

**PERSONS MARRYING, BY AGE,
PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS AND
RELIGION (cont.)**

**נישאים, לפי גיל, מצב
משפחתי קודם ודת (המשך)**

3.5

Brides						כלות				גיל ושנה Age and year
דרוזיות Druze		נוצריות Christians		מוסלמיות Moslems		יהודיות Jews				
מזה: רווקות Never- married	סך הכל Total	מזה: רווקות Never- married	סך הכל Total	מזה: רווקות Never- married	סך הכל Total	אלמנות Widows	גרורות Divorced	חוקות Never- married	סך הכל ¹ Total ¹	
1 9 8 9										
714	747	725	742	6,030	6,210	261	1,734	22,549	24,604	סך הכל TOTAL
469	476	158	159	3,101	3,117	-	12	3,663	3,680	<i>עד 19 Up to 19</i>
33	34	8	8	254	254	-	-	101	101	<i>עד 17 Up to 17</i>
176	178	27	27	982	984	-	-	463	465	17
139	140	55	56	1,000	1,001	-	4	1,220	1,226	18
121	124	68	68	865	878	-	8	1,879	1,888	19
186	203	371	377	2,197	2,274	7	179	12,086	12,281	20-24
66	69	77	77	702	722	-	15	2,139	2,155	20
56	58	93	93	488	504	1	20	2,390	2,413	21
32	38	74	77	399	415	1	41	2,778	2,823	22
21	24	63	64	325	338	2	48	2,612	2,665	23
11	14	64	66	283	295	3	55	2,167	2,225	24
39	42	140	142	577	611	14	441	4,892	5,367	25-29
13	13	49	50	208	216	1	71	1,605	1,679	25
11	13	27	28	150	161	3	72	1,231	1,313	26
6	6	30	30	102	109	4	84	858	949	27
2	2	22	22	69	74	-	109	666	779	28
7	8	12	12	48	51	6	105	532	647	29
11	15	33	33	97	125	24	408	1,271	1,713	30-34
6	7	6	9	39	56	26	313	433	779	35-39
1	1	9	11	12	14	17	172	114	309	40-44
1	1	3	3	2	4	21	95	24	141	45-49
1	2	4	7	-	3	152	114	29	297	50+
-	-	1	1	5	6	-	-	37	37	<i>לא ידוע Not known</i>
Median age						גיל חציוני				
...	...	...	...	...	...	43.0	30.3	21.0	21.9	1952
...	...	...	...	...	...	48.9	31.3	21.0	21.7	1960
18.9	19.0	21.5	21.5	19.3	19.4	53.6	33.7	21.4	21.6	1970
18.6	18.7	21.0	21.1	19.3	19.3	53.7	31.2	21.5	21.7	1975
18.2	18.2	21.4	21.5	19.4	19.5	53.6	31.2	22.0	22.3	1980
18.9	19.0	22.0	22.0	19.6	19.7	54.9	31.2	22.2	22.6	1982
18.6	18.7	22.0	22.0	19.6	19.7	53.5	31.4	22.4	22.7	1983
18.8	18.9	22.1	22.2	19.7	19.8	52.3	31.9	22.6	22.9	1984
18.5	18.6	22.4	22.4	19.8	19.8	53.7	32.2	22.7	23.0	1985
18.8	18.9	22.4	22.4	20.0	20.1	57.9	33.3	22.8	23.1	1986
18.7	18.8	22.4	22.5	20.1	20.2	55.8	32.8	22.9	23.3	1987
19.0	19.1	22.5	22.6	19.9	20.2	53.6	32.7	22.9	23.3	1988
19.1	19.2	22.5	22.5	19.9	20.0	51.1	33.0	23.1	23.5	1989
Average age						גיל ממוצע				
...	...	...	...	...	...	43.3	32.2	22.8	25.1	1952
...	...	...	...	...	...	48.2	34.0	22.1	24.6	1960
19.4	19.7	22.3	22.4	20.1	20.4	51.2	36.3	21.8	23.6	1970
19.6	19.8	22.1	22.1	20.3	20.5	50.5	35.5	22.1	23.5	1975
18.9	19.1	22.2	22.3	20.3	20.5	51.6	33.5	22.8	24.1	1980
19.8	19.9	22.9	22.9	20.4	20.6	52.1	33.7	23.0	24.3	1982
19.6	19.9	23.0	23.1	20.6	20.8	51.0	33.8	23.1	24.3	1983
19.6	19.8	23.1	23.2	20.7	20.9	49.7	34.0	23.4	24.5	1984
19.4	19.6	23.6	23.7	20.7	20.9	51.3	34.1	23.5	24.6	1985
19.8	20.0	23.3	23.6	20.8	21.1	54.3	35.1	23.7	24.8	1986
19.8	20.0	23.1	23.3	20.9	21.1	53.1	34.4	23.8	24.8	1987
20.1	20.2	23.6	23.8	20.8	21.0	51.7	34.4	23.7	24.8	1988
20.1	20.3	23.5	23.7	20.9	21.1	51.8	34.4	23.9	24.9	1989

1 Incl. marital status not known.

1 כולל מצב משפחתי לא ידוע.

**PERSONS MARRYING, BY AGE,
PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS AND
RELIGION (cont.)**

**נישאים, לפי גיל, מצב
משפחתי קודם ודת (המשך)**

3.5

Grooms						חתנים				גיל ושנה Age and year
דרוזים Druze		נוצרים Christians		מוסלמים Moslems		יהודים Jews				
מזה: Thereof: Never- married	סך הכל Total	מזה: Thereof: Never- married	סך הכל Total	מזה: Thereof: Never- married	סך הכל Total	אלמנים Widowers	גרושים Divorced	רווקים Never- married	סך הכל ¹ Total ¹	
1 9 8 9										
702	747	701	742	5,882	6,210	367	2,332	21,843	24,604	סך הכל TOTAL
106	106	2	2	511	515	-	1	465	467	עד 19 Up to 19
6	6	-	-	43	43	-	-	16	16	עד 17 Up to 17
39	39	-	-	149	150	-	-	94	94	18
61	61	2	2	319	322	-	1	355	357	19
326	334	181	182	2,967	3,008	2	36	8,072	8,116	20-24
64	64	7	7	459	465	-	-	613	613	20
58	59	18	18	531	534	-	3	991	995	21
59	62	40	41	643	650	-	7	1,705	1,715	22
76	78	52	52	663	669	1	6	2,226	2,234	23
69	71	64	64	671	690	1	20	2,537	2,559	24
206	220	337	346	1,890	1,980	7	325	9,343	9,686	25-29
71	73	73	75	572	593	-	33	2,518	2,556	25
56	59	66	69	462	482	1	57	2,184	2,244	26
38	40	72	72	397	409	3	53	1,892	1,951	27
24	28	62	65	255	272	3	78	1,514	1,595	28
17	20	64	65	204	224	-	104	1,235	1,340	29
45	51	129	132	383	431	12	575	2,930	3,529	30-34
10	14	29	30	90	122	21	575	766	1,374	35-39
6	8	15	22	23	47	27	367	179	579	40-44
1	2	5	8	3	27	30	196	35	265	45-49
1	11	3	20	11	76	267	254	33	564	50+
1	1	-	-	4	4	1	3	20	24	לא ידוע Not known
Median age										
22.5	22.7	27.3	27.5	24.1	24.3	55.1	38.1	25.7	26.9	1952
22.6	22.8	27.0	27.1	23.4	23.6	58.1	36.5	24.9	25.7	1960
21.4	21.6	26.9	27.0	23.5	23.7	59.7	35.8	24.1	24.4	1970
21.8	22.2	27.1	27.3	23.4	23.7	61.5	34.9	24.2	24.5	1975
22.5	22.8	27.4	27.6	23.3	23.5	61.2	34.5	24.8	25.3	1980
22.5	22.7	26.9	27.1	23.4	23.6	60.7	34.7	25.0	25.5	1981
22.4	22.7	27.2	27.4	23.6	23.8	59.8	34.6	25.1	25.6	1982
22.1	22.3	27.3	27.5	23.7	23.9	60.6	34.7	25.3	25.8	1983
23.4	23.6	27.4	27.6	23.9	24.1	59.9	35.3	25.5	26.0	1984
23.3	23.6	27.2	27.4	24.0	24.2	59.7	35.8	25.7	26.2	1985
23.5	23.8	27.3	27.5	24.0	24.2	60.9	36.4	25.9	26.4	1986
23.8	24.1	27.4	27.6	24.2	24.4	60.9	37.0	25.9	26.5	1987
						60.7	36.9	25.8	26.4	1988
						59.4	36.8	25.9	26.5	1989
Average age										
23.2	23.9	28.1	28.6	24.5	25.4	51.6	39.0	27.3	30.0	1952
23.1	23.6	27.8	28.1	24.2	25.0	56.5	39.0	26.3	29.1	1960
22.1	22.6	28.2	28.5	24.3	24.9	59.7	38.6	25.0	27.1	1970
22.7	23.4	27.8	28.7	24.1	25.0	58.9	37.7	24.9	26.7	1975
23.1	23.7	28.0	28.5	24.0	24.7	60.1	37.4	25.5	27.3	1980
22.9	23.6	27.4	28.1	24.1	25.0	59.1	37.3	25.7	27.4	1981
23.2	24.0	27.9	28.6	24.3	25.1	58.4	37.3	25.8	27.6	1982
23.1	23.6	27.9	28.9	24.4	25.2	58.9	36.9	26.0	27.6	1983
24.0	24.7	28.1	29.0	24.5	25.3	57.7	37.3	26.2	27.8	1984
23.8	24.7	27.8	28.4	24.7	25.3	57.3	37.7	26.4	28.0	1985
24.0	24.8	28.1	29.1	24.6	25.2	58.8	38.7	26.6	28.2	1986
24.3	25.2	28.1	29.1	24.7	25.4	58.5	38.6	26.6	28.2	1987
						57.9	38.3	26.5	28.2	1988
						57.9	38.4	26.7	28.3	1989

**PERSONS MARRYING, BY AGE,
PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS
AND RELIGION**

**נישאים, לפי גיל, מצב
משפחתי קודם ודת**

3.5

Brides				Grooms				גיל Age
אלמנות Widows	גרורות Divorced	רווקות Never- married	סך הכל ¹ Total	אלמנים Widowers	גרורים Divorced	רווקים Never- married	סך הכל ¹ Total	
Total population				1989				כל האוכלוסייה
277	1,947	30,018	32,303	458	2,652	29,128	32,303	סך הכל TOTAL
1	34	7,391	7,432	-	5	1,084	1,090	עד 19 Up
-	1	396	397	-	-	65	65	עד 16 Up 17 18 19
-	4	1,648	1,654	-	-			
1	6	2,414	2,423	-	1	282	283	
-	23	2,933	2,958	-	4	737	742	
11	275	14,840	15,135	3	84	11,546	11,640	20-24
-	38	2,984	3,023	-	6	1,143	1,149	20
2	37	3,027	3,068	-	7	1,598	1,606	21
2	65	3,283	3,353	-	18	2,447	2,468	22
3	64	3,021	3,091	1	14	3,017	3,033	23
4	71	2,525	2,600	2	39	3,341	3,384	24
17	477	5,848	6,162	12	432	11,776	12,232	25-29
1	80	1,875	1,958	-	57	3,234	3,297	25
4	85	1,419	1,515	3	81	2,768	2,854	26
4	91	996	1,094	3	67	2,399	2,472	27
1	113	759	877	4	101	1,855	1,960	28
7	108	599	718	2	126	1,520	1,649	29
27	437	1,412	1,886	12	632	3,487	4,143	30-34
28	332	484	851	29	604	895	1,540	35-39
17	176	136	335	33	394	223	656	40-44
21	97	30	149	42	212	44	302	45-49
155	118	34	309	326	286	48	671	50+
-	1	43	44	1	3	25	29	לא ידוע Not known
53.2	32.1	22.5	22.8	58.5	36.4	25.6	26.0	גיל חציוני Median age
50.8	33.6	23.2	24.1	57.7	37.9	26.3	27.7	גיל ממוצע Average age

PERSONS AT FIRST MARRIAGE, BY RELIGION, AGE AND SEX (cont.)

נישאים לראשונה, לפי דת, גיל ומין (המשך)

3.4

Rates per 1,000 never-married, unless otherwise stated

שיעורים ל-1,000 רווקים, אלא אם צוין אחרת

Brides							כלות	Grooms							חתנים	גיל Age
1989	1988	1987	1985-1989	1980-1984	1975-1979	1972	1989	1988	1987	1985-1989	1980-1984	1975-1979	1972			
Moslems							מוסלמים									
Absolute numbers							מספרים מוחלטים									
6,025	5,859	5,446	26,971	21,806	15,533	1,886	5,867	5,727	5,316	26,294	21,262	15,184	1,851	15-49		
														סך הכל		
Rates							שיעורים									
106.7	107.4	103.7	102.9	98.2	91.6	93.5	79.3	81.1	77.5	76.6	74.8	56.9	61.2	15-49		
														סך הכל		
92.8	94.9	87.7	90.2	93.1	83.3	88.0	12.8	13.2	12.1	12.6	15.8	12.7	16.5	עד 19		
15.8	15.8	14.8	15.4	19.4	19.6	..	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.7	2.2	..	עד 16		
142.6	139.4	134.8	140.2	147.8	133.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
167.1	182.0	177.9	173.1	166.6	144.2	..	19.4	21.8	18.9	20.9	26.0	24.5	..	18		
194.1	211.5	177.9	184.9	173.5	145.2	..	45.1	45.8	43.1	41.9	50.7	39.8	..	19		
189.4	178.8	172.8	166.6	157.7	137.6	132.0	124.3	128.5	123.2	122.0	127.1	101.6	107.3	20-24		
226.3	191.5	193.1	189.8	170.7	150.2	..	72.9	70.2	68.7	70.1	78.5	64.5	..	20		
183.1	209.8	195.8	179.4	163.0	151.5	..	97.9	108.3	105.3	101.7	112.2	94.7	..	21		
186.4	203.8	164.0	167.1	147.6	129.7	..	134.7	140.3	135.5	133.3	143.5	107.4	..	22		
173.9	144.3	163.1	145.9	145.1	127.1	..	161.7	175.5	159.6	162.0	164.8	140.4	..	23		
154.9	123.4	126.0	127.6	142.5	103.1	..	205.3	197.0	199.7	196.1	196.8	143.8	..	24		
93.7	88.8	91.6	91.4	88.6	82.4	91.8	251.6	251.9	245.6	241.7	228.1	188.4	183.4	25-29		
124.3	109.7	106.7	112.3	120.5	100.7	..	223.8	237.4	230.2	221.9	212.8	150.0	..	25		
103.2	98.5	99.7	102.1	97.4	76.6	..	244.2	244.1	231.0	236.7	220.1	184.8	..	26		
85.3	86.4	78.3	84.4	76.3	69.1	..	306.1	267.9	233.4	262.0	239.8	207.1	..	27		
69.6	62.1	82.4	70.8	66.5	90.0	..	249.4	236.3	312.1	254.6	258.6	260.4	..	28		
56.9	61.6	72.7	60.8	57.6	66.4	..	274.4	317.6	270.7	270.0	240.4	265.6	..	29		
36.6	42.5	40.9	41.4	43.0	42.9	52.9	243.2	228.4	223.9	217.6	280.5	273.1	176.3	30-34		
29.7	20.6	26.7	25.7	29.6	32.8	38.2	156.4	119.9	127.0	129.9	130.0	316.0	162.3	35-39		
15.5	17.6	19.9	17.4	16.6	17.2	..	79.9	60.9	126.5	85.9	136.4	71.2	(44.7)	40-44		
..	..	..	..	9.8	9.1	..	21.3	69.8	54.3	68.8	79.6	46.3	(49.5)	45-49
Percent of total first marriages							אחוז מתוך כלל הנישאים לראשונה									
51.5	49.4	49.2	50.7	56.1	59.7	62.5	8.7	8.1	8.3	8.7	16.2	13.6	16.1	עד 19		
0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	2.4	1.3	1.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	7.7	8.9	3.9	35 +		

PERSONS AT FIRST MARRIAGE, BY RELIGION, AGE AND SEX

נישאים לראשונה, לפי דת, גיל ומין

3.4

Rates per 1,000 never-married, unless otherwise stated

שיעורים ל-1,000 רווקים, אלא אם צוין אחרת

Brides							כלוח	Grooms							חחנים	גיל Age
1989	1988	1987	1985-1989	1980-1984	1975-1979	1972	1989	1988	1987	1985-1989	1980-1984	1975-1979	1972			
Jews							יהודים									
Absolute numbers							מספרים מוחלטים									
22,483	21,611	21,341	108,879	120,780	111,466	24,253	21,790	20,945	20,591	105,126	108,001	116,289	23,747	15-49		
														סך הכל		
Rates														שיעורים		
76.2	76.0	77.8	79.3	93.2	108.4	114.5	56.2	55.8	56.5	57.7	66.9	78.1	82.8	15-49		
														סך הכל		
23.8	25.3	26.0	26.8	40.8	56.3	54.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	4.3	6.2	5.2	עד 19		
1.6	1.6	2.3	2.4	4.7	12.3	..	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.2	..	עד 16		
14.8	16.4	16.5	17.4	30.7	48.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
39.9	46.1	48.2	48.5	73.1	95.8	..	2.8	3.5	3.8	3.3	5.5	7.8	..	18		
68.9	71.6	74.3	76.5	106.9	140.0	..	11.3	11.1	11.1	10.6	14.8	19.4	..	19		
146.0	147.0	149.9	153.7	184.0	205.6	227.7	63.4	64.6	66.5	66.7	89.1	114.4	134.3	20-24		
90.2	90.7	96.3	98.9	137.6	180.2	..	20.8	19.7	19.9	20.4	29.4	39.4	..	20		
118.5	131.6	135.7	138.2	180.5	216.1	..	35.8	39.9	37.4	39.2	59.4	83.2	..	21		
172.6	171.4	172.6	179.6	212.9	230.2	..	66.3	67.8	65.9	70.9	101.7	133.2	..	22		
203.8	198.3	199.4	202.4	220.1	216.4	..	93.5	95.7	98.8	102.7	132.9	170.6	..	23		
216.6	204.2	204.6	211.4	210.0	193.1	..	123.3	122.5	129.0	129.7	155.9	193.0	..	24		
186.2	176.3	178.6	177.9	148.3	140.1	175.6	163.0	160.8	163.7	165.8	171.2	202.7	268.3	25-29		
208.8	200.6	206.9	204.5	191.7	166.6	..	150.0	149.0	147.6	152.5	169.4	205.6	..	25		
202.7	188.6	197.5	194.4	158.7	148.7	..	162.5	160.5	167.0	166.9	176.5	207.7	..	26		
173.8	177.9	176.2	171.3	138.7	134.2	..	175.7	169.5	173.7	174.9	174.7	203.5	..	27		
164.8	156.4	149.6	155.0	121.1	116.9	..	169.5	172.5	173.7	174.6	170.1	195.1	..	28		
150.3	126.2	126.2	131.5	104.7	105.6	..	167.2	158.8	165.5	169.5	161.0	188.9	..	29		
97.6	89.3	93.1	93.2	76.0	76.1	95.6	135.8	132.3	139.1	140.3	136.0	177.8	194.9	30-34		
46.2	43.2	48.3	46.8	41.9	52.9	57.1	84.5	78.9	83.5	83.5	96.5	120.1	102.2	35-39		
18.2	21.5	23.31	21.2	25.6	27.6	33.7	41.5	39.3	43.0	42.6	60.7	53.1	54.9	40-44		
8.3	6.0	10.8	10.4	13.7	16.0	19.0	17.0	17.1	19.8	20.3	22.6	26.2	34.1	45-49		
Percent of total first marriages							אחוז מחוך כלל הנישאים לראשונה									
16.3	17.5	17.5	17.6	24.0	28.0	28.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.0	3.6	3.1	עד 19		
2.7	2.6	2.8	2.6	1.7	1.2	1.1	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.9	2.5	3.2	35+		

**PERSONS MARRYING AND DIVORCING,
BY TYPE OF LOCALITY OF
RESIDENCE AND RELIGION (cont.)**

**נישאים ומתגרשים, לפי
צורת יישוב מגורים
ודת (המשך)**

3.3

1989

Type of locality	Divorcing		מתגרשים		Marrying		נישאים		צורת יישוב
	נשים Wives	בעלים Husbands	נשים Wives	בעלים Husbands	כלות Brides	חתנים Grooms	כלות Brides	חתנים Grooms	
Thereof:	שיעורים¹ Rates¹		מספרים מוחלטים Absolute numbers		שיעורים¹ Rates¹		מספרים מוחלטים Absolute numbers		מזה:
JEWS - TOTAL	3.9	4.1	5,204	5,204	18.5	19.3	24,604	24,604	יהודים - סך הכל
<i>Urban localities - total</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>4,791</i>	<i>4,616</i>	<i>18.7</i>	<i>19.4</i>	<i>22,232</i>	<i>21,848</i>	<i>יישובים עירוניים - סך הכל</i>
Size of locality									גודל יישוב
200,000+	4.5	5.2	1,493	1,574	19.1	20.8	6,379	6,340	200,000+
Jerusalem	4.6	4.6	548	526	22.7	22.2	2,733	2,590	ירושלים
Tel Aviv-Yafo	4.4	6.1	575	683	18.5	22.2	2,424	2,526	תל אביב-יפו
Haifa	4.5	5.0	370	365	14.8	16.5	1,222	1,224	חיפה
100,000-199,999	3.7	3.5	1,317	1,175	18.0	18.2	6,473	6,149	100,000-199,999
50,000-99,999	3.9	3.5	454	386	17.8	17.7	2,069	1,980	50,000-99,999
20,000-49,999	4.2	4.1	986	933	18.2	19.1	4,314	4,335	20,000-49,999
10,000-19,999	3.9	4.2	328	348	21.1	21.5	1,770	1,790	10,000-19,999
2,000-9,999	3.6	3.4	213	200	20.8	21.1	1,227	1,254	2,000-9,999
<i>Rural localities - total</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>311</i>	<i>344</i>	<i>17.1</i>	<i>18.0</i>	<i>2,079</i>	<i>2,328</i>	<i>יישובים כפריים - סך הכל</i>
Moshavim	2.0	2.4	99	131	24.0	24.5	1,225	1,343	מושבים
Qibbuzim	3.8	3.7	160	161	13.3	14.3	570	625	קיבוצים
Other rural localities	1.9	1.7	52	52	10.3	11.7	284	360	יישובים כפריים אחרים
<i>Not known</i>			<i>102</i>	<i>244</i>			<i>293</i>	<i>428</i>	<i>לא ידוע</i>
MOSLEMS - TOTAL	3.1	3.1	557	557	34.7	34.1	6,210	6,210	מוסלמים - סך הכל
<i>Urban localities - total</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>452</i>	<i>447</i>	<i>34.4</i>	<i>33.5</i>	<i>5,445</i>	<i>5,411</i>	<i>יישובים עירוניים - סך הכל</i>
Size of locality									גודל יישוב
200,000+	3.1	3.0	118	114	32.8	33.5	1,309	1,328	200,000+
Thereof: Jerusalem	2.4	2.4	82	78	32.2	33.6	1,155	1,167	מזה: ירושלים
20,000-199,999	2.5	2.8	69	82	30.4	28.8	882	904	20,000-199,999
10,000-19,999	3.3	2.6	96	76	36.1	33.2	1,092	1,018	10,000-19,999
2,000-9,999	3.0	3.1	169	175	36.7	36.1	2,162	2,161	2,000-9,999
<i>Rural localities - total</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>37.0</i>	<i>39.7</i>	<i>664</i>	<i>712</i>	<i>יישובים כפריים - סך הכל</i>
Thereof: Living outside localities (incl. Bedouin tribes ²)	..	..	54	52	..	..	293	316	מזה: גרים מחוץ ליישובים (כולל שבטי בדוים ²)
<i>Not known</i>			<i>28</i>	<i>38</i>			<i>101</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>לא ידוע</i>

1 Per 1,000 males and females aged 15 and over, respectively.

2 For the quality of data of population outside localities - see introduction to Chapter 2.

1 ל-1,000 זכרים ונקבות בני 15 ומעלה, בהתאמה.
2 על איכות הנתונים של האוכלוסייה שמחוץ ליישובים ראה מבוא לפרק 2.

**PERSONS MARRYING AND DIVORCING,
BY TYPE OF LOCALITY OF
RESIDENCE AND RELIGION**

**נישאים ומתגרשים, לפי
צורת יישוב מגורים
ודת**

3.3

1989

Type of locality	Divorcing		מתגרשים		Marrying		נישאים		צורת יישוב
	נשים Wives	בעלים Husbands	נשים Wives	בעלים Husbands	כלות Brides	חתנים Grooms	כלות Brides	חתנים Grooms	
TOTAL	שיעורים¹ Rates¹		מספרים מוחלטים Absolute numbers		שיעורים¹ Rates¹		מספרים מוחלטים Absolute numbers		סך הכל
	3.7	3.8	5,829	5,829	20.6	21.3	32,303	32,303	
<i>Urban localities - total</i>	3.8	3.9	5,302	5,127	20.7	21.4	29,074	28,668	יישובים עירוניים - סך הכל
Size of locality									גודל יישוב
200,000+	4.2	4.9	1,615	1,694	20.4	22.2	7,862	7,869	200,000+
Jerusalem	3.9	4.0	630	604	24.3	24.4	3,938	3,811	ירושלים
Tel Aviv-Yafo	4.4	6.1	590	698	18.9	22.4	2,538	2,633	תל אביב-יפו
Haifa	4.5	5.0	395	392	15.5	17.6	1,386	1,425	חיפה
100,000-199,999	3.7	3.6	1,319	1,177	18.0	18.1	6,476	6,156	100,000-199,999
50,000-99,999	3.5	3.1	456	388	18.7	18.8	2,469	2,405	50,000-99,999
20,000-49,999	4.1	4.2	1,051	1,012	19.3	20.0	4,991	5,025	20,000-49,999
10,000-19,999	3.6	3.7	432	434	25.4	25.0	3,070	3,017	10,000-19,999
2,000-9,999	3.0	3.0	429	422	28.9	28.5	4,206	4,196	2,000-9,999
<i>Rural localities - total</i>	2.8	2.9	390	416	19.7	20.6	2,790	3,086	יישובים כפריים - סך הכל
Moshavim	2.0	2.5	101	132	24.2	24.7	1,240	1,357	מושבים
Qibbuzim	3.7	3.8	160	161	13.2	14.2	571	626	קיבוצים
Other rural localities	2.0	1.8	75	71	17.8	19.6	679	781	יישובים כפריים אחרים
Living outside localities (incl. Bedouin tribes ²)	..	..	54	52	..	..	300	322	גרים מחוץ ליישובים (כולל שבטי בדוים ²)
<i>Not known</i>			137	286			439	549	לא ידוע

**PERSONS MARRYING AND DIVORCING,
BY DISTRICT AND SUB-DISTRICT
OF RESIDENCE AND RELIGION (cont.)**

**נישאים ומתגרשים, לפי
מחוז ונפת מגורים
ודת (המשך)**

3.2

1989

District and sub-district	Divorcing		מתגרשים		Marrying		נישאים		מחוז ונפה
	נשים Wives	בעלים Husbands	נשים Wives	בעלים Husbands	כלות Brides	חתנים Grooms	כלות Brides	חתנים Grooms	
	שיעורים ¹ Rates ¹		מספרים מוחלטים Absolute numbers		שיעורים ¹ Rates ¹		מספרים מוחלטים Absolute numbers		
Thereof:									מזה:
JEWS - TOTAL	3.9	4.1	5,204	5,204	18.5	19.3	24,604	24,604	יהודים - סך הכל
Jerusalem District	4.4	4.3	591	569	22.9	22.6	3,084	2,979	מחוז ירושלים
Northern District	4.4	4.3	519	517	18.7	19.0	2,214	2,264	מחוז הצפון
Zefat S.D.	4.7	5.0	94	103	21.4	22.1	429	456	נפת צפת
Kinneret S.D.	3.7	3.7	62	62	21.6	22.2	360	376	נפת כנרת
Yizreel S.D.	4.3	4.1	182	172	19.3	18.9	808	787	נפת יזרעאל
Akko S.D.	4.5	4.5	170	166	15.3	16.1	574	598	נפת עכו
Golan S.D.	4.3	5.1	11	14	16.7	17.0	43	47	נפת גולן
Haifa District	4.2	4.5	770	756	16.1	17.1	2,906	2,884	מחוז חיפה
Haifa S.D.	4.5	4.7	665	639	15.8	17.0	2,303	2,286	נפת חיפה
Hadera S.D.	3.0	3.4	105	117	17.3	17.5	603	598	נפת חדרה
Central District	3.7	3.4	1,128	1,006	17.3	17.2	5,276	5,133	מחוז המרכז
Sharon S.D.	4.0	4.0	245	241	16.9	17.0	1,026	1,020	נפת השרון
Petah Tiqwa S.D.	3.8	3.4	446	380	16.9	16.7	1,979	1,874	נפת פתח תקוה
Ramla S.D.	3.5	3.6	119	126	22.5	22.1	755	764	נפת רמלה
Rehovot S.D.	3.4	2.9	318	259	16.0	16.3	1,516	1,475	נפת רחובות
Tel Aviv District	3.8	4.1	1,491	1,495	18.0	19.7	7,143	7,126	מחוז תל אביב
Southern District	3.7	3.8	569	586	22.7	22.7	3,517	3,550	מחוז הדרום
Ashqelon S.D.	3.3	3.5	241	258	23.6	23.2	1,730	1,710	נפת אשקלון
Beer Sheva S.D.	4.0	4.0	328	328	21.9	22.3	1,787	1,840	נפת באר שבע
Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area	1.9	1.7	34	31	9.6	12.9	171	240	יהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה
Not known			102	244			293	428	לא ידוע
MOSLEMS - TOTAL	3.1	3.1	557	557	34.7	34.1	6,210	6,210	מוסלמים - סך הכל
Jerusalem District	2.3	2.2	85	80	32.2	33.5	1,195	1,209	מחוז ירושלים
Northern District	2.8	2.8	210	213	32.5	32.4	2,397	2,438	מחוז הצפון
Thereof: Yizreel S.D.	1.9	2.1	61	67	29.2	28.7	920	922	מזה: נפת יזרעאל
Akko S.D.	3.6	3.4	139	137	35.3	35.3	1,373	1,406	נפת עכו
Haifa District	3.2	2.7	91	79	35.8	33.3	1,010	964	מחוז חיפה
Central District	3.4	3.4	74	75	32.6	29.1	704	647	מחוז המרכז
Tel Aviv District	(7.8)	(6.2)	15	16	(46.8)	(32.8)	90	84	מחוז תל אביב
Southern District	5.1	4.9	68	70	34.1	33.4	456	480	מחוז הדרום
Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area ²	..	..	4	8	..	..	257	305	יהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה ²
Not known			10	16			101	83	לא ידוע

1 Per 1,000 males and females aged 15 and over, respectively.
2 Registered in Israel - see introduction.

1 ל-1,000 זכרים ונקבות בני 15 ומעלה בהתאמה.
2 שנתרשמו בישראל - ראה מבוא.

MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

PERSONS MARRYING AND DIVORCING,
BY DISTRICT AND SUB-DISTRICT
OF RESIDENCE AND RELIGION

נישואין וגירושים

נישאים ומתגרשים, לפי
מחוז ונפת מגורים
ודת

3.2

1989

District and sub-district	Divorcing		מתגרשים		Marrying		נישאים		מחוז ונפת
	נשים Wives	בעלים Husbands	נשים Wives	בעלים Husbands	כלות Brides	חתנים Grooms	כלות Brides	חתנים Grooms	
	שיעורים ¹ Rates ¹		מספרים מוחלטים Absolute numbers		שיעורים ¹ Rates ¹		מספרים מוחלטים Absolute numbers		
TOTAL	3.7	3.8	5,829	5,829	20.6	21.3	32,303	32,303	סך הכל
<i>Jerusalem District</i>	3.8	3.8	676	649	24.4	24.6	4,329	4,242	מחוז ירושלים
<i>Northern District</i>	3.3	3.3	770	776	24.4	24.7	5,634	5,744	מחוז הצפון
Zefat S.D.	4.6	4.8	100	109	21.7	22.3	474	502	נפת צפת
Kinneret S.D.	3.2	3.1	70	69	23.8	24.1	522	534	נפת כנרת
Yizreel S.D.	3.0	3.0	248	244	23.6	23.2	1,941	1,917	נפת יזרעאל
Akko S.D.	3.5	3.4	337	337	26.1	26.9	2,549	2,649	נפת עכו
Golan S.D.	2.2	2.4	15	17	21.6	20.1	148	142	נפת גולן
<i>Haifa District</i>	4.0	4.1	884	856	19.2	19.8	4,205	4,128	מחוז חיפה
Haifa S.D.	4.5	4.6	710	682	16.8	18.0	2,674	2,677	נפת חיפה
Hadera S.D.	2.9	2.9	174	174	25.7	24.5	1,531	1,451	נפת חדרה
<i>Central District</i>	3.7	3.4	1,202	1,082	18.3	18.1	6,008	5,808	מחוז המרכז
Sharon S.D.	3.9	3.9	291	286	20.0	19.3	1,486	1,426	נפת השרון
Petah Tiqwa S.D.	3.8	3.3	458	390	17.4	17.1	2,102	1,999	נפת פתח תקוה
Ramla S.D.	3.5	3.7	132	145	23.9	23.1	901	907	נפת רמלה
Rehovot S.D.	3.4	2.9	321	261	16.1	16.2	1,519	1,476	נפת רחובות
<i>Tel Aviv District</i>	3.8	4.1	1,506	1,511	18.2	19.7	7,261	7,236	מחוז תל אביב
<i>Southern District</i>	3.8	3.8	637	656	23.6	23.5	3,973	4,031	מחוז הדרום
Ashqelon S.D.	3.3	3.5	241	258	23.6	22.9	1,731	1,711	נפת אשקלון
Beer Sheva S.D.	4.2	4.1	396	398	23.5	24.0	2,242	2,320	נפת באר שבע
<i>Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area²</i>	..	..	39	39	..	..	454	565	יהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה ²
<i>Not known</i>			115	260			439	549	לא ידוע

S.D. - sub-district.

MARRIAGES, DIVORCES, LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, NATURAL INCREASE, INFANT DEATHS AND STILLBIRTHS, BY RELIGION¹ (cont.)

נישואין, גירושין, לידות חי, פטירות, ריבוי טבעי, פטירות תינוקות ולידות מת, לפי דת¹ (המשך)

3.1

לידות מת Stillbirths	פטירות תינוקות Infant deaths	ריבוי טבעי Natural increase	פטירות ² Deaths ²	לידות חי Live births	גירושין Divorces	נישואין Marriages	
Druze and others				דרוזים ואחרים			
Absolute numbers				מספרים מוחלטים			
...	52	658	173	831	11	112	1955
...	58	747	170	917	24	191	1956
...	50	797	159	956	25	245	1957
...	56	884	172	1,056	23	231	1958
...	45	961	154	1,115	17	200	1959
10	48	940	199	1,139	15	190	1960
8	58	1,071	159	1,230	19	169	1961
8	59	964	190	1,154	10	202	1962
9	69	1,125	157	1,282	11	227	1963
9	77	1,143	189	1,332	19	197	1964
13	50	1,246	130	1,376	18	171	1965
10	64	1,188	168	1,356	12	173	1966
16	55	1,072	2186	1,258	12	156	1967
15	65	1,232	177	1,409	16	277	1968
14	67	1,294	178	1,472	17	274	1969
25	53	1,320	195	1,515	18	308	1970
14	49	1,343	203	1,546	20	270	1971
12	57	1,424	185	1,609	23	285	1972
20	57	1,476	2217	1,693	21	360	1973
22	57	1,477	202	1,679	22	519	1974
20	68	1,485	213	1,698	19	337	1975
22	67	1,680	188	1,868	23	343	1976
26	66	1,685	242	1,927	32	405	1977
18	47	1,679	251	1,930	26	469	1978
37	50	1,713	221	1,934	36	532	1979
	52	1,729	224	1,953	30	473	1980
	53	1,651	207	1,858	14	463	1981
\$66	41	2,067	2257	2,324	53	506	1982
	45	2,087	301	2,388	52	586	1983
	50	2,007	248	2,255	48	504	1984
	29	2,000	240	2,240	43	498	1985
	35	2,003	245	2,248	65	492	1986
\$117	45	2,016	274	2,290	65	555	1987
	44	2,110	238	2,348	69	677	1988
	32	2,156	285	2,441	56	747	\$1989
	34	2,248	275	2,523	67	654	*1990
Rates				שיעורים			
...	54.3	39.8	8.2	48.0	1.0	9.6	1955-1959
7.2	50.4	39.9	6.8	46.7	0.6	7.5	1960-1964
9.9	43.8	38.3	25.3	43.6	0.5	6.6	1965-1969
11.6	33.9	37.4	25.3	42.7	0.5	9.2	1970-1974
13.1	32.1	36.8	5.0	41.8	0.6	9.3	1975-1979
\$6.1	22.7	31.2	24.1	35.8	0.7	9.5	1980-1984
10.1	16.0	27.5	3.3	30.8	0.9	8.5	1985-1989
	22.9	34.8	4.4	39.2	0.6	9.5	1980
	22.7	32.1	4.0	36.1	0.3	9.0	1981
\$6.1	22.7	32.0	24.0	36.0	1.0	9.5	1982
	17.2	31.3	4.5	35.8	0.9	10.6	1983
	16.6	31.0	4.6	35.6	0.9	10.7	³ 1983
	12.9	29.1	3.6	32.7	0.8	8.9	1984
	12.9	28.2	3.4	31.6	0.7	8.5	1985
	15.6	27.4	3.4	30.8	1.1	8.2	1986
\$10.1	19.7	26.9	3.6	30.5	0.9	7.4	1987
	18.7	27.4	3.1	30.5	0.9	8.8	1988
	13.1	27.2	3.6	30.8	0.7	9.4	\$1989
...	13.4	27.6	3.4	31.0	0.8	8.0	*1990

1 Incl. births and deaths in East Jerusalem as of 1970 and in the Golan as of 1982, marriages and divorces in East Jerusalem as of 1973 and in the Golan as of 1987.

2 Excl. war casualties - see introduction.

3 Based on the 1983 census of population - see introduction.

4 Incl. religion not known.

1 כולל לידות ופטירות במזרח ירושלים החל ב-1970 ובגולן החל ב-1982, נישואין וגירושין במזרח ירושלים החל ב-1973 ובגולן החל ב-1987.

2 אינם כולל חללי מלחמה - ראה מבוא.

3 על בסיס אוכלוסיית מפקדון 1983 - ראה מבוא.

4 כולל דת לא ידועה.

VITAL STATISTICS 108

MARRIAGES, DIVORCES, LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, NATURAL INCREASE, INFANT DEATHS AND STILLBIRTHS, BY RELIGION¹ (cont.)

נישואין, גירושין, לידות חי, פטירות, ריבוי טבעי, פטירות תינוקות ולידות מת, לפי דת¹ (המשך)

3.1

לידות מת Stillbirths	פטירות תינוקות Infant deaths	ריבוי טבעי Natural increase	פטירות ² Deaths ²	לידות חי Live births	גירושין Divorces	נישואין Marriages	
Christians				נוצרים			
Absolute numbers					מספרים מוחלטים		
...	72	1,185	297	1,482	3	256	1955
...	75	1,120	354	1,474	3	297	1956
...	74	1,222	334	1,556	3	274	1957
...	70	1,300	334	1,634	3	333	1958
...	65	1,272	332	1,604	6	314	1959
20	77	1,400	352	1,752	4	342	1960
30	84	1,473	360	1,833	4	366	1961
19	82	1,397	354	1,751	5	385	1962
20	68	1,441	358	1,799	5	415	1963
18	69	1,526	373	1,899	1	372	1964
22	57	1,598	346	1,944	-	440	1965
24	62	1,496	338	1,834	2	392	1966
31	57	1,360	2372	1,732	2	376	1967
12	62	1,395	365	1,760	-	426	1966
12	62	1,480	374	1,854	5	396	1969
20	48	1,386	368	1,754	7	438	1970
21	67	1,469	520	1,989	7	438	1970
19	66	1,417	535	1,952	7	524	1971
24	60	1,509	562	2,071	8	424	1972
15	61	1,555	557	2,112	7	376	1973
15	61	1,555	2557	2,112	9	409	1973
27	48	1,632	511	2,143	6	448	1974
23	46	1,500	530	2,030	12	379	1975
21	53	1,561	509	2,070	3	327	1976
12	33	1,508	533	2,041	22	388	1977
18	35	1,500	507	2,007	8	456	1978
11	45	1,492	511	2,003	5	493	1979
	41	1,419	546	1,965	20	504	1980
	36	1,293	520	1,813	9	476	1981
43	25	1,337	545	1,882	15	590	1982
	42	1,381	2545	1,926	22	626	1983
	25	1,298	568	1,866	25	653	1984
	25	1,299	514	1,813	26	626	1985
	27	1,634	565	2,199	17	605	1986
\$69	26	1,730	541	2,271	26	709	1987
	24	1,728	570	2,298	18	813	1988
	30	1,840	571	2,411	13	742	\$1989
	17	1,913	524	2,437	11	637	*1990
Rates					שיעורים		
...	46.1	27.1	7.3	34.4	(0.1)	6.5	1955-1959
11.9	42.1	28.0	6.9	34.9	(0.1)	7.2	1960-1964
11.1	32.7	24.5	25.9	30.4	(0.0)	6.8	1965-1969
10.3	29.6	19.9	27.0	26.9	(0.1)	6.5	1970-1974
8.4	20.9	18.2	6.3	24.5	(0.1)	4.5	1975-1979
\$4.5	18.0	14.5	25.9	20.4	(0.2)	6.2	1980-1984
6.3	12.1	16.1	5.4	21.5	(0.2)	6.8	1985-1989
		16.0	6.1	22.1	(0.2)	5.6	1980
		14.3	5.7	20.0	(0.1)	5.2	1981
4.5	18.0	14.4	5.9	20.3	(0.2)	6.4	1982
		14.4	5.9	20.3	(0.2)	6.6	1983
		14.3	6.0	20.3	(0.2)	6.6	³ 1983
		13.4	5.8	19.2	(0.3)	6.7	1984
	13.8	13.1	5.2	18.3	(0.3)	6.3	1985
	12.3	16.4	5.6	22.0	(0.2)	6.0	1986
\$6.3	11.5	17.0	5.3	22.3	(0.2)	7.0	1987
	10.5	16.7	5.4	22.1	(0.2)	7.8	1988
	12.4	17.4	5.4	22.8	(0.1)	7.0	\$1989
...	6.0	17.4	4.8	22.2	(0.1)	5.8	*1990

MARRIAGES, DIVORCES, LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, NATURAL INCREASE, INFANT DEATHS AND STILLBIRTHS, BY RELIGION¹ (cont.)

נישואין, גירושין, לידות חי, פטירות, ריבוי טבעי, פטירות תינוקות ולידות מת, לפי דת¹ (המשך)

3.1

לידות מת Stillbirths	פטירות תינוקות Infant deaths	ריבוי טבעי Natural increase	פטירות ² Deaths ²	לידות חי Live births	גירושין Divorces	נישואין Marriages	
Moslems							
מוסלמים							
Absolute numbers	מספרים מוחלטים						
...	398	4,941	1,093	6,034	92	844	1955
...	413	5,260	1,225	6,485	99	886	1956
...	485	5,261	1,350	6,611	99	942	1957
...	389	5,996	1,091	7,087	105	1,287	1958
...	328	6,322	964	7,286	114	1,160	1959
102	404	7,032	1,098	8,130	100	1,533	1960
116	393	6,965	1,122	8,087	81	1,239	1961
145	434	8,099	1,097	9,196	72	1,516	1962
157	448	8,853	1,173	10,026	119	1,696	1963
149	468	9,949	1,221	11,170	88	1,447	1964
187	537	10,201	1,314	11,515	88	1,575	1965
165	508	10,602	1,367	11,969	97	1,498	1966
181	521	9,880	21,429	11,309	113	1,269	1967
184	506	10,280	1,484	11,764	93	1,834	1968
178	514	11,178	1,465	12,643	130	1,910	1969
183	509	11,727	1,396	13,123	161	1,864	1970
225	685	14,036	2,094	16,130	161	1,864	1970
224	655	14,892	2,046	16,938	124	1,984	1971
231	730	15,293	2,081	17,374	163	1,937	1972
221	689	15,995	1,959	17,954	146	2,075	1973
221	689	15,995	21,959	17,954	165	2,423	1973
251	733	16,778	2,021	18,799	194	2,800	1974
261	771	16,394	2,258	18,652	212	2,956	1975
227	659	17,682	2,077	19,759	195	2,839	1976
234	616	17,356	2,182	19,538	201	3,099	1977
\$248	557	17,242	2,136	19,378	258	3,429	1978
\$185	555	17,709	2,168	19,877	298	3,659	1979
\$185	495	16,956	2,075	19,031	289	3,669	1980
\$142	454	16,932	1,958	18,890	412	4,245	1981
\$234	439	17,510	21,987	19,497	434	4,769	1982
\$226	416	17,514	2,003	19,517	469	4,794	1983
\$215	418	17,777	2,060	19,837	445	4,775	1984
\$212	389	17,772	1,994	19,766	449	4,648	1985
\$229	357	17,798	1,996	19,794	498	5,322	1986
\$238	363	18,714	2,067	20,781	500	5,622	1987
231	\$377	20,011	2,187	22,188	549	6,068	1988
200	350	21,247	2,107	23,354	557	6,210	\$1989
...	380	22,355	2,160	24,515	600	6,400	*1990
Rates						שיעורים	
14.3	60.6	38.3	8.0	46.3	0.7	7.0	1955-1959
15.1	46.4	45.3	6.4	51.7	0.5	8.3	1960-1964
15.1	43.8	44.9	26.1	51.0	0.4	7.0	1965-1969
13.2	40.1	43.7	25.8	49.5	0.5	6.8	1970-1974
12.7	32.6	39.5	5.0	44.5	0.5	7.3	1975-1979
\$10.4	23.0	33.6	23.9	37.0	0.8	8.6	1980-1984
\$8.6	17.4	31.4	3.5	34.9	0.8	9.2	1985-1989
\$9.7	26.0	34.7	4.2	38.9	0.6	7.5	1980
\$7.5	24.0	33.4	3.9	37.3	0.8	8.4	1981
\$12.0	22.5	33.5	3.8	37.3	0.8	9.1	1982
11.6	21.3	32.5	3.7	36.2	0.9	8.9	1983
11.6	21.3	32.8	3.8	36.6	0.9	9.0	³ 1983
\$10.8	21.1	32.3	3.7	36.0	0.8	8.7	1984
\$10.7	19.7	31.3	3.5	34.8	0.8	8.2	1985
\$11.6	18.0	30.4	3.4	33.8	0.8	9.1	1986
\$11.5	17.5	31.0	3.4	34.4	0.8	9.3	1987
10.4	\$17.0	32.0	3.5	35.5	0.9	9.7	1988
8.5	14.9	32.9	3.3	36.2	0.9	9.6	\$1989
...	15.7	33.6	3.2	36.8	0.9	9.6	*1990

MARRIAGES, DIVORCES, LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, NATURAL INCREASE, INFANT DEATHS AND STILLBIRTHS, BY RELIGION¹ (cont.)

נישואין, גירושין, לידות חי, פטירות, ריבוי טבעי, פטירות תינוקות ולידות מת, לפי דתי (המשך)

3.1

לידות מת Stillbirths	פטירות תינוקות Infant deaths	ריבוי טבעי Natural increase	פטירות ² Deaths ²	לידות חי Live births	גירושין Divorces	נישואין Marriages	
Absolute numbers							
Jews							
יהודים							
					מוחלטים	מספרים	
629	1,857	29,211	7,148	36,359	2,348	16,039	1950
649	1,704	34,762	8,487	43,249	2,373	15,556	1951
707	1,745	35,345	9,786	45,131	2,399	16,154	1952
680	1,591	35,087	9,277	44,354	2,299	14,037	1953
581	1,417	31,411	9,635	41,046	2,142	13,257	1954
577	1,369	33,370	8,969	42,339	2,050	13,530	1955
610	1,559	33,135	10,276	43,411	1,944	13,724	1956
719	1,495	34,173	10,644	44,817	2,076	14,522	1957
662	1,330	32,854	10,018	42,872	2,136	14,711	1958
624	1,236	33,993	10,606	44,599	2,000	14,486	1959
589	1,225	34,577	10,404	44,981	2,091	14,467	1960
602	1,063	32,697	11,022	43,719	1,919	14,049	1961
582	1,265	32,195	12,060	44,255	2,029	14,738	1962
673	1,051	33,647	12,747	46,384	2,118	16,035	1963
699	1,176	35,435	13,708	49,143	2,105	17,222	1964
729	1,167	36,840	14,471	51,311	2,197	18,097	1965
855	1,121	37,280	14,709	51,989	2,126	18,599	1966
633	1,052	35,025	15,656 ²	50,681	2,015	18,188	1967
633	1,098	38,315	16,663	54,978	2,272	20,622	1968
612	1,090	39,947	17,750	57,697	2,203	22,900	1969
628	1,155	42,784	18,425	61,209	2,256	23,983	1970
663	1,207	46,832	18,631	65,463	2,335	25,579	1971
576	1,220	44,599	19,891	64,490	2,471	26,433	1972
567	1,210	46,465	20,321	66,786	2,477	26,059	1973
629	1,348	49,144	21,401	70,545	2,654	28,568	1974
662	1,307	51,649	21,599	73,248	2,857	28,583	1975
644	1,207	53,828	21,238	75,066	3,066	25,805	1976
569	985	49,815	21,994	71,809	3,436	25,361	1977
\$479	957	47,028	22,259	69,287	3,625	25,025	1978
\$362	946	47,001	22,895	69,896	3,857	25,240	1979
\$292	885	47,853	23,519	71,372	4,100	24,946	1980
\$350	925	47,347	23,400	70,747	4,194	24,664	1981
\$333	859	48,001	24,991	72,992	4,189	23,835	1982
\$366	854	50,011	24,882	74,893	4,518	24,718	1983
\$334	768	49,421	24,929	74,350	4,316	23,939	1984
\$343	740	49,921	25,346	75,267	4,393	23,386	1985
\$301	717	48,425	26,611	75,036	4,506	23,694	1986
\$337	664	47,264	26,359	73,623	4,698	23,230	1987
\$317	\$568	47,425	\$26,181	73,589	4,956	23,660	1988
270	602	46,862	25,634	72,496	5,204	24,604	\$1989
..	579	48,092	25,759	73,851	5,623	23,668	*1990
Rates							
15.5	38.8	24.5	6.5	31.0	1.7	11.2	1950-1954
14.6	32.1	19.7	5.9	25.6	1.2	8.3	1955-1959
13.7	25.3	16.7	5.8	22.5	1.0	7.5	1960-1964
12.3	20.8	15.8	26.7	22.5	0.9	8.3	1965-1969
9.3	18.7	17.0	27.3	24.3	0.9	9.6	1970-1974
7.8	15.0	16.4	7.2	23.6	1.1	8.5	1975-1979
\$4.6	11.8	14.5	27.3	21.8	1.3	7.3	1980-1984
4.2	8.8	13.4	7.2	20.6	1.3	6.6	1985-1989
\$4.1	12.4	14.8	7.2	22.0	1.3	7.7	1980
\$4.9	13.1	14.3	7.1	21.4	1.3	7.5	1981
\$4.6	11.8	14.3	27.4	21.8	1.3	7.1	1982
\$4.9	11.4	14.6	7.4	22.0	1.3	7.3	1983
4.7	11.4	14.7	7.5	22.2	1.3	7.4	31983
\$4.5	10.3	14.3	7.3	21.6	1.3	7.0	1984
\$4.6	9.8	14.4	7.2	21.6	1.3	6.7	1985
\$4.0	9.5	13.7	7.5	21.2	1.3	6.7	1986
\$4.6	9.0	13.2	7.4	20.5	1.3	6.5	1987
\$4.3	7.7	13.0	7.2	20.2	1.4	6.5	1988
3.7	8.3	12.7	7.0	19.7	1.4	6.7	\$1989
..	7.9	12.6	6.8	19.4	1.5	6.2	*1990

SUMMARY TABLE

לוח סיכום

MARRIAGES, DIVORCES, LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, NATURAL INCREASE, INFANT DEATHS AND STILLBIRTHS, BY RELIGION¹

נישואין, גירושין, לידות חי, פטירות, ריבוי טבעי, פטירות תינוקות ולידות מת, לפי דת¹

3.1

לידות מת Stillbirths	פטירות תינוקות Infant deaths	ריבוי טבעי Natural increase	פטירות ² Deaths ²	לידות חי Live births	גירושין Divorces	נישואין Marriages	
Total population⁴							
Absolute numbers							
...	1,891	40,154	10,532	50,686	2,156	14,742	1955
...	2,105	40,262	12,025	52,287	2,070	15,098	1956
...	2,104	41,453	12,487	53,940	2,203	15,983	1957
764	1,845	41,034	11,615	52,649	2,267	16,562	1958
736	1,674	42,548	12,056	54,604	2,137	16,163	1959
720	1,754	43,949	12,053	56,002	2,210	16,532	1960
756	1,598	42,206	12,663	54,869	2,023	15,823	1961
754	1,840	42,655	13,701	56,356	2,116	16,838	1962
859	1,636	45,066	14,425	59,491	2,253	18,318	1963
875	1,790	48,053	15,491	63,544	2,213	19,238	1964
951	1,811	49,885	16,261	66,146	2,303	20,283	1965
854	1,755	50,566	16,582	67,148	2,237	20,662	1966
861	1,685	47,337	217,643	64,980	2,142	19,989	1967
844	1,731	51,222	18,689	69,911	2,381	23,159	1968
816	1,733	53,899	19,767	73,666	2,355	25,477	1969
856	1,765	57,217	20,384	77,601	2,442	26,593	1970
899	1,960	59,609	21,234	80,843	2,442	26,593	1970
920	1,977	64,484	21,415	85,899	2,486	28,357	1971
843	2,067	62,825	22,719	85,544	2,665	29,161	1972
823	2,017	65,491	23,054	88,545	2,651	28,966	1973
823	2,017	65,491	223,054	88,545	2,672	29,347	1973
929	2,186	69,031	24,135	93,166	2,876	32,458	1974
966	2,192	71,028	24,600	95,628	3,100	32,335	1975
914	1,986	74,751	24,012	98,763	3,287	29,314	1976
841	1,700	70,364	24,951	95,315	3,691	29,253	1977
\$760	1,596	67,449	25,153	92,602	3,917	29,379	1978
\$609	1,552	68,010	25,700	93,710	4,196	29,924	1979
\$512	1,471	67,957	26,364	94,321	4,439	29,592	1980
\$591	1,467	67,223	26,085	93,308	4,629	29,848	1981
\$598	1,364	68,915	227,780	96,695	4,691	29,700	1982
\$620	1,357	70,993	27,731	98,724	5,061	30,724	1983
\$581	1,261	70,673	27,805	98,478	4,834	29,871	1984
\$593	1,183	71,283	28,093	99,376	4,911	29,158	1985
\$570	1,136	69,926	29,415	99,341	5,086	30,113	1986
\$618	1,099	69,778	29,244	99,022	5,289	30,116	1987
588	\$1,013	71,308	\$29,176	100,454	5,592	31,218	1988
498	1,014	72,157	28,600	100,757	5,829	32,303	\$1989
...	1,010	74,628	28,721	103,349	6,301	31,359	*1990
Rates							
14.0	36.5	21.5	6.2	27.7	1.1	8.2	1955-1959
13.7	29.1	19.4	6.0	25.4	0.9	7.6	1960-1964
12.7	25.5	18.8	26.6	25.4	0.8	8.2	1965-1969
12.4	23.5	20.3	27.1	27.4	0.8	9.3	1970-1974
8.9	18.9	19.5	6.9	26.4	1.0	8.3	1975-1979
\$6.0	14.4	17.1	26.8	23.9	1.2	7.5	1980-1984
\$5.7	10.9	16.2	6.6	22.8	1.2	7.0	1985-1989
\$5.4	15.6	17.5	6.8	24.3	1.1	7.6	1980
\$6.3	15.7	17.0	6.6	23.6	1.2	7.6	1981
\$6.2	14.1	17.1	26.9	24.0	1.2	7.4	1982
\$6.3	13.7	17.2	6.8	24.0	1.2	7.5	1983
6.0	13.7	17.3	6.9	24.2	1.2	7.6	³ 1983
\$5.9	12.8	17.0	6.7	23.7	1.2	7.2	1984
\$6.0	11.9	16.9	6.6	23.5	1.2	6.9	1985
\$5.7	11.4	16.3	6.8	23.1	1.2	7.0	1986
\$6.2	11.1	16.0	6.7	22.7	1.2	6.9	1987
\$5.9	\$10.1	16.0	6.6	22.6	1.3	7.0	1988
4.9	10.0	16.0	6.3	22.3	1.3	7.1	\$1989
...	9.9	16.0	6.2	22.2	1.4	6.7	*1990

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הרפואית, המפרטת את סיבת המוות. סיבות המוות מינו לפי "הסיווג הבינלאומי של מחלות, פציעות וסיבות מוות", מהדורה תשיעית - ולוחו לפי רשימת התמותה הבינלאומית בתוספת מספר אבחנות לצורכי השוואה. המהדורה התשיעית של הסיווג הונהגה לראשונה בשנת 1979. שיעורי פטירה לשנים קודמות ניתנים רק בעבור קבוצות בנות השוואה.

הגדרות

לידת חי: לידה של עובר, שאחרי היפרדו מהאם מגלה אחד מסימני החיים הבאים (בין אם חבל הטבור נחתך ובין אם לא, בין אם השלייה עדיין קשורה ובין אם לא): נשימה, דפיקת הלב, דופק חבל הטבור או תנועות ברורות של שרירים רצוניים.

לידת מת: לידת עובר אחרי לפחות 28 שבועות של הריון, או במשקל 1,000 גר' ויותר, שאינו מגלה אחד מסימני החיים הנ"ל.

תינוק: ילוד שטרם מלאה לו שנת חיים אחת.
קבוצת אוכלוסייה ודת: ראה מבוא לפרק 2 - אוכלוסייה.

צורת יישוב: נתוני התנועה הטבעית נערכו על פי סיווג חדש של צורת היישוב שנקבעה ב-1988, ראה מבוא לפרק 2. ראה שם גם פרטים על התנועה הטבעית של הבדדים בדרום.

שיטות חישוב

מאז 1969 חישובי השיעורים נעשו על בסיס אוכלוסייה הכוללת את העולים בכוח (ראה פרק 4). השיעורים השנתיים הם על בסיס אומדני אוכלוסייה שוטפים, המבוססים על המפקד האחרון.

בעקבות מפקד האוכלוסין והדיר שנערך ביוני 1983 תוקנו מספרי האוכלוסייה ויש להביא דבר זה בחשבון כאשר משוים את השיעורים עם אלה שלפני 1983. לנוחיות השוואה, השיעורים ל-1983 בלוח 3.1 מוצגים פעם על בסיס אומדני האוכלוסייה השוטפים ופעם על בסיס אוכלוסיית המפקד. שיעורי לידה מוצגים כך גם בלוחות 3.13 ו-3.17.

השיעורים של התנועה הטבעית הם ל-1,000 נפשות של האוכלוסייה הממוצעת הקבועה, אלא אם כן צוין אחרת.

שיעורי פטירות תינוקות והשיעורים של לידות מת הם ל-1,000 לידות חי. אולם עד 1979, שיעורי פטירות תינוקות של היהודים חושבו ל-1,000 תינוקות חיים (כולל תינוקות של עולים) לפי לוח תמותה חודשי.

שיעורי פרייון סגוליים: מספר הלידות לאמהות בגיל מסוים מחולק באוכלוסייה הממוצעת הקבועה של נשים באותו גיל. החישובים בשנתון זה נעשו מתוך קבוצות גיל של 5 שנים: בקבוצת גיל עד 19 חושבו ל-1,000 נשים בנות 15 עד 19 ובקבוצות הגיל של 40 ומעלה (בלוחות 19-3.16) חושב הפרייון ל-1,000 נשים בנות 40-44.

פרייון כולל הוא מספר הילדים שאשה צפויה ללדת בממוצע בימי חייה, כאשר מניחים שבכל גיל יהיה לה אותו שיעור פרייון סגולי כפי שהיה לבנות אותו גיל

בשנה הנדונה. שיעור פרייון כולל מתקבל על ידי סיכום שיעורי ילודה סגוליים לפי גיל האם בשנה הנדונה. כיוון שהשיעורים הסגוליים חושבו על קבוצות גיל בנות חמש שנים, מכפילים את סכום השיעורים בחמש **שיעור תחלופה גלמי** הוא המספר של בנות שאשה צפויה ללדת בממוצע במשך חייה (כלי להתחשב בתמותה). הוא מתקבל על ידי הכפלת שיעור הפרייון הכולל ב-0.485 כי בממוצע 48.5% מכלל הנולדים הן נקבות.

שיעור תחלופה נקי, הנגזר משיעור תמותה גלמי, מביא בחשבון את התמותה של הנשים עד לגיל 44, לכן הוא תמיד נמוך משיעור התחלופה הגלמי.

לוחות תמותה נערכים על בסיס שיעורי התמותה הסגוליים לפי המין והגיל - $m(x)$ (מספר הנפטרים בגיל מסוים חלקי אוכלוסייה ממוצעת באותו גיל). הערכים של לוחות התמותה מבוססים על ההנחה ששיעורי התמותה בכל קבוצת גיל ומין, שנמצאו באוכלוסייה בשנה הנדונה יתמידו גם בעתיד. מלוחות התמותה מובאים הערכים הבאים:

$(x) =$ מספר הנשארים בחיים בגילים נבחרים מתוך 1,000 נולדים.

$e^0(x) =$ תוחלת החיים בגילים נבחרים שהיא מספר שנות החיים הממוצע הצפויות לאדם שהגיע לגיל מסוים (x) .

בשל מיעוט פטירות בכמה אוכלוסיות קטנות (כגון: ערבים בקבוצות גיל מעל 60), ייתכנו בהתאם שינויים או הבדלים מקריים בשיעורי התמותה שלהן.

חישוב הגיל. בנישואין ובגירושין מחשבים את הגיל על פי חודש ושנת לידה וחודש ושנת נישואין וגירושין בהתאמה. בפטירות מחשבים את הגיל על פי תאריך לידה ותאריך פטירה (יום, חודש ושנה), והגיל מתייחס למספר השנים שמלאו לנפטר ביום הולדתו האחרון. בלידות מחשבים את הגיל על פי שנת לידת האם ומניחים שתאריך הלידה היה ב-1 ביולי. מאכן, שאם האירוע חל במחצית השנייה של השנה, הגיל שוה להפרש בין שנת הלידה לשנת האירוע ואם האירוע חל במחצית הראשונה של השנה, הגיל שוה להפרש זה פחות אחד.

הגיל הממוצע הוא:

$$\frac{\sum x f_x}{\sum f_x} + 0.5$$

כאשר:

$x =$ גיל

$f_x =$ מספר המקרים בגיל x .

מאחר שהגיל מתייחס ליום ההולדת האחרון, כלומר למספר השנים השלמות שמלאו לאדם, יש להוסיף לגיל הממוצע חצי שנה. לדוגמה: גיל 21 כולל את כל אלה שמלאו להם 21 שנה וטרם מלאו להם 22 שנה; לכן הגיל הממוצע שלהם הוא 21.5. כל השיעורים, הממוצעים וכד' המבוססים על עד 10 מקרים במונה, ניתנים בסוגריים, ואלה המבוססים על פחות מ-5 מקרים סומנו בשתי נקודות (..)

מקורות והסברים

נישואין וגירושין. הנתונים מתקבלים מהפרטים שבתעודות הנישואין והגירושין.

מילוי תעודות הנישואין בקרב היהודים נעשה על ידי המורשים לעריכת נישואין; מילוי תעודות הגירושין – על ידי בתי הדין הרבניים.

תעודות נישואין וגירושין של המוסלמים ושל הדרוזים מתקבלות מבתי הדין השרעיים, ושל הנוצרים – מהכמרים המורשים לערוך נישואין.

נישואין של ישראלים עם בני זוג מיהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה נכללו בנתונים של ישראלים, אם נישואין אלה נרשמו בישראל. מ־1967 עד 1976, לא נכללו כלות לא־יהודיות מישראל שנישאו לחתנים מיהודה ושומרון ומחבל עזה.

הנתונים על נישואין, גירושין, לידות ופטירות באוכלוסיית הדרוזים בנפת גולן אינם שלמים. בגלל בעיות בהגדרת אוכלוסיית הבדדים ומקום מושבם בדרום, אין שיעורים על הבדדים ניתנים בנפרד (ראה מבוא לפרק 2 – אוכלוסייה ויישובים).

ילודה ותמותה. הנתונים מבוססים על הפרטים האישיים שבמרשם התושבים וכן על אלה המופיעים בטופסי "הודעת לידת ח", "הודעת פטירה" ו"הודעה על לידת עובר מת". בהתאם לחוק מרשם האוכלוסין 1965 מוטל על האחראי למוסד שבו אירעה הלידה – או על הורי היילוד, הרופא והמייילדת אם אירעה במקום אחר – למסור בתוך עשרה ימים למשרד הפנים הודעה על הלידה. חובת ההודעה על פטירה תוך 48 שעות מזמן הפטירה חלה על האחראי למוסד שבו אירעה הפטירה, על הרופא שקבע את דבר המוות ובאין רופא – על ידי מי שהיה נוכח בזמן הפטירה. פירוט המקורות מופיע בפרסום מיוחד מס' 852.

הנתונים על הפטירות כוללים – מלבד פטירות של תושבים קבועים ושל עולים בכוח – גם את המקרים המעטים בקרב תיירים ובקרב תושבים ארעיים בישראל, אך אינם כוללים מקרי מוות בקרב תושבים ישראלים השוהים בחו"ל.

עד 1962 לא נכללו הלידות והפטירות בקרב הבדדים בדרום בלוח 3.1 ושיעורי התנועה הטבעית חושבו, על כן, עד אותה שנה, לאחר הפחתה של מספר הבדדים בדרום מכלל האוכלוסייה. אולם, בכל השנים העיבודים המפורטים של לידות כוללים את הבדדים בדרום.

מספרי הפטירות, שיעוריהן ולוחות התמותה בשנים 1967, 1973 ו־1982 אינם כוללים חללי מלחמה ביוני 1967, כ־750, באוקטובר־דצמבר 1973, כ־2,450, וביוני־ספטמבר 1982, כ־360; אולם בלוח 2.2 מקורות גידול האוכלוסייה חללי המלחמות הובאו בחשבון.

החל ב־1970, נכללות הלידות והפטירות במזרח

ירושלים, החל ב־1973 – הנישואין והגירושין והחל ב־1982 נכללים הדרוזים בגולן.

הנתונים על לידות, פטירות, פטירות תינוקות ולידות מת עד 1962 הם לפי שנת רישום. מאז 1963 הנתונים הם לפי שנת אירוע.

העיבודים של לידות בשנים 1957 עד 1959 וכן בשנת 1975 ובמחצית הראשונה של 1976 נעשו על פי מדגם של 50%.

עד 1984, כל אירוע בתנועה הטבעית, שבו הדת לא היתה ידועה, נכלל בין "דרוזים ואחרים". מ־1985, מקרים אלה נכללו בסך הכל בלבד.

הפסקות הריון. נעשות ע"פ "חוק עונשין – תשל"ז – 1977, הפסקות הריון, כלהלן:

(1) האישה היא למטה מגיל הנישואין (17) – מלאו לה 40 שנה.

(2) ההריון נבע מיחסים אסורים לפי החוק הפלילי, או מיחסי עריות או שלא מנישואין.

(3) הוולד עלול להיות בעל מום גופני או נפשי.

(4) המשך ההריון עלול לסכן את חיי האישה או לגרום לה נזק גופני או נפשי.

(5) סיבות אישיות, משפחתיות, תנאים סוציאליים קשים (סעיף זה בוטל בפברואר 1980 ע"י הכנסת).

הנתונים המופיעים בלוחות 3.20-21, מקורים בסיכומים חודשיים הנמסרים על ידי הוועדות להפסקת הריון למחלקה לכלכלה רפואית ולסטטיסטיקה במשרד הבריאות. סיכומים אלה מפרטים את הסעיפים שלפיהם אושרו ובוצעו הפסקות הריון. מאז 1988, נמסרים למשרד הבריאות נתונים גם על מספר הפניות וגם על מספר האישורים.

בלוחות 3.20-21, לא מופיעים הנתונים עבור השנים 1986-1984, החשודים ככוללים מקרים של רישום כפול.

הלוחות 3.22-23 המתייחסים לשנת 1989, מתבססים על עותקים של טופסי בקשות להפסקת הריון שהתקבלו בלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה. עותקים אלו המגיעים מכל ועדה וועדה הם אנונימיים וכוללים פרטים דמוגרפיים בסיסיים על האשה ועל תולדותיה המיילדותיות. מעותקי טפסים אלו מושמטים הפרטים הרפואיים שהם מעניינין של הוועדות בלבד.

ב־1988, הובדל המספרי בין סך הכל של טפסים אלו ובין סך הסיכומים שהתקבל במשרד הבריאות – היה 0.3%, וב־1989 ההפרש היה גדול יותר – 6% בערך.

להסברים נוספים, ראה *הירחון הסטטיסטי לישראל – מוסף*, מס' 5, 1990.

סיבות מוות. כמקור לנתונים על סיבות מוות משמשת טופס הודעות הפטירה, המכיל, בנוסף לנתונים דמוגרפיים של הנפטר, את התעודה

**HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN
UP TO AGE 17, BY POPULATION
GROUP, HOUSEHOLD
COMPOSITION, MARITAL STATUS,
SEX AND NUMBER OF
CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD**

**משקי בית עם ילדים
עד גיל 17, לפי קבוצת
אוכלוסייה, הרכב משק
בית, מצב משפחתי, מין
ומספר ילדים במשק בית**

2.34

1990

Household composition, sex and marital status of household head	ממוצע ילדים למשק בית Average no. of children per household	ילדים במשק בית (אחוזים) Children in household (percentages)						משקי בית (אלפים) Households (thousands)	הרכב משק בית, מין ראש משק הבית ומצבו המשפחתי
		6+	4-5	3	2	1	סך הכל Total		
GRAND TOTAL	2.53	4.6	14.3	23.7	31.0	26.4	100.0	668.2	סך כולל
Both parents	2.59	4.9	14.9	25.0	31.3	24.0	100.0	606.4	שני הורים
One parent or other person	1.89	1.9	8.2	10.8	28.9	50.3	100.0	61.8	הורה אחד או אדם אחר
Thereof:									מזה:
Divorced or widowed	1.73	(0.3)	5.3	9.2	33.4	51.8	100.0	31.8	גרוש/ה או אלמן/ה
Never married	2.06	(3.5)	12.0	11.5	20.9	52.1	100.0	23.2	רווק
Man - total	2.57	4.6	14.8	24.5	31.1	25.0	100.0	617.8	גבר - סך הכל
Both parents	2.59	4.7	15.0	25.2	31.4	23.8	100.0	590.7	שני הורים
Man only	2.03	(3.1)	12.0	10.1	24.4	50.4	100.0	27.2	גבר בלבד
Thereof:									מזה:
Divorced or widowed	1.71	-	6.4	8.9	27.7	56.9	100.0	7.4	גרוש או אלמן
Never married	2.13	(3.7)	14.3	10.1	22.3	49.6	100.0	17.9	רווק
Woman - total	2.08	4.1	7.2	13.7	30.5	44.5	100.0	50.4	אישה - סך הכל
Both parents	2.73	11.2	11.7	18.8	26.4	31.9	100.0	15.8	שני הורים
Woman only	1.78	(0.9)	5.2	11.3	32.4	50.2	100.0	34.6	אישה בלבד
Thereof:									מזה:
Divorced or widow	1.74	(0.4)	5.0	9.2	35.1	50.3	100.0	24.4	גרופשה או אלמנה
Never married	1.82	(2.8)	(4.3)	(16.0)	(16.1)	60.8	100.0	5.3	רווקה
JEWS - TOTAL	2.32	2.5	11.1	24.1	33.6	28.8	100.0	558.5	יהודים - סך הכל
Both parents	2.38	2.7	11.8	25.3	33.8	26.4	100.0	510.1	שני הורים
One parent or other person	1.68	(0.5)	3.5	10.6	31.5	53.8	100.0	48.4	הורה אחד או אדם אחר
Thereof:									מזה:
Divorced or widowed	1.64	(0.2)	(3.1)	9.2	33.7	53.7	100.0	29.8	גרוש/ה או אלמן/ה
Never married	1.62	(1.2)	(3.5)	(10.8)	22.4	62.6	100.0	12.7	רווק
Man - total	2.35	2.4	11.6	25.0	33.8	27.3	100.0	512.0	גבר - סך הכל
Both parents	2.37	2.4	11.8	25.5	34.0	26.3	100.0	494.8	שני הורים
Man only	1.65	(1.1)	(4.1)	9.2	27.3	58.3	100.0	17.2	גבר בלבד
Thereof:									מזה:
Divorced or widower	1.59	(1.1)	(2.6)	(9.4)	27.1	59.9	100.0	6.9	גרוש או אלמן
Never married	1.61	(0.9)	(4.4)	(7.5)	25.9	61.3	100.0	8.6	רווק
Woman - total	2.02	3.8	5.8	13.8	31.6	45.0	100.0	46.6	אישה - סך הכל
Both parents	2.70	11.1	10.9	18.9	27.0	32.1	100.0	15.3	שני הורים
Woman only	1.69	(0.2)	(3.3)	11.3	33.8	51.4	100.0	31.3	אישה בלבד
Thereof:									מזה:
Divorced or widow	1.65	-	(3.3)	9.2	35.7	51.8	100.0	22.8	גרופשה או אלמנה
Never married	1.66	(1.8)	(1.5)	(16.3)	(15.1)	65.3	100.0	4.1	רווקה
NON-JEWS - TOTAL	3.59	15.3	30.5	21.8	18.1	14.3	100.0	109.7	לא-יהודים - סך הכל
Both parents	3.72	16.5	31.3	23.2	18.0	11.1	100.0	96.3	שני הורים
One parent or other person	2.66	(6.8)	24.9	11.5	19.4	37.4	100.0	13.3	הורה אחד או אדם אחר
Thereof:									מזה:
Never married	2.59	(5.7)	22.6	(13.2)	18.9	39.6	100.0	10.5	רווק
Thereof: man - total	3.62	15.6	30.7	22.1	18.2	13.4	100.0	105.9	מזה: גבר - סך הכל
Both parents	3.72	16.5	31.2	23.2	18.0	11.0	100.0	95.9	שני הורים
Man only	2.68	(6.6)	25.5	(11.6)	19.4	36.9	100.0	10.0	גבר בלבד
Thereof: Never married	2.62	(6.3)	23.5	(12.5)	19.0	38.8	100.0	9.3	מזה: רווק

**CHILDREN UP TO AGE 17 IN
HOUSEHOLDS, BY POPULATION
GROUP AND CONTINENT OF
BIRTH OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD
AND NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN
HOUSEHOLD**

**ילדים עד גיל 17 במשק
בית, לפי קבוצת אוכלוסייה
ויבשת לידה של ראש משק
הבית ומספר ילדים במשק
הבית**

2.33

1990

Population group and continent of birth	ילדים במשק בית							סך הכל Total	קבוצת אוכלוסייה וכשת לידה
	7+	6	5	4	3	2	1		
	Thousands							אלפים	
GRAND TOTAL	125.3	89.8	138.4	270.6	474.8	414.8	176.6	1,690.3	סך כולל
JEWS - TOTAL¹	50.8	44.7	72.5	189.6	403.2	375.0	160.9	1,296.5	יהודים - סך הכל¹
<i>Israel - total</i>	<i>28.2</i>	<i>21.5</i>	<i>29.6</i>	<i>93.8</i>	<i>213.0</i>	<i>202.1</i>	<i>74.0</i>	<i>662.2</i>	<i>ישראל - סך הכל</i>
Father born in:									אב יליד:
Israel	(8.4)	(3.6)	(4.2)	9.7	22.8	24.6	10.3	83.6	ישראל
Asia-Africa	(6.4)	(7.0)	13.1	52.0	109.4	96.2	34.5	318.6	אסיה-אפריקה
Europe-America	12.7	11.0	12.3	31.8	80.1	81.1	29.1	258.1	אירופה-אמריקה
<i>Born abroad - total</i>	<i>22.5</i>	<i>22.9</i>	<i>43.0</i>	<i>95.8</i>	<i>189.9</i>	<i>172.8</i>	<i>86.8</i>	<i>633.7</i>	<i>ילידי חוץ לארץ - סך הכל</i>
Asia-Africa	12.1	14.7	33.4	72.4	125.0	90.5	45.2	393.3	אסיה-אפריקה
Europe-America	(10.4)	(8.2)	9.6	23.4	64.9	82.3	41.6	240.4	אירופה-אמריקה
NON-JEWS	74.7	45.1	65.8	81.1	71.6	39.8	15.7	393.8	לא-יהודים
	Percents							אחוזים	
GRAND TOTAL	7.4	5.3	8.2	16.0	28.1	24.5	10.4	100.0	סך כולל
JEWS - TOTAL	3.9	3.4	5.6	14.6	31.1	28.9	12.4	100.0	יהודים - סך הכל
<i>Israel - total</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>4.5</i>	<i>14.2</i>	<i>32.2</i>	<i>30.5</i>	<i>11.2</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>ישראל - סך הכל</i>
Father born in:									אב יליד:
Israel	(10.0)	(4.3)	(5.0)	11.6	27.3	29.4	12.3	100.0	ישראל
Asia-Africa	(2.0)	(2.2)	4.1	16.3	34.3	30.2	10.8	100.0	אסיה-אפריקה
Europe-America	4.9	4.3	4.8	12.3	31.0	31.4	11.3	100.0	אירופה-אמריקה
<i>Born abroad - total</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>6.8</i>	<i>15.1</i>	<i>30.0</i>	<i>27.3</i>	<i>13.7</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>ילידי חוץ לארץ - סך הכל</i>
Asia-Africa	3.1	3.7	8.5	18.4	31.8	23.0	11.5	100.0	אסיה-אפריקה
Europe-America	(4.3)	(3.4)	4.0	9.7	27.0	34.2	17.3	100.0	אירופה-אמריקה
NON-JEWS	19.0	11.5	16.7	20.6	18.2	10.1	4.0	100.0	לא-יהודים

1 Incl. not known.

1 כולל לא ידוע.

HOUSEHOLDS, BY SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD, POPULATION GROUP AND TYPE OF LOCALITY OF RESIDENCE

משקי בית לפי גודל משק בית, קבוצת אוכלוסייה וצורת יישוב מגורים

2.32

1990

Population group and type of locality of residence	מומוצע נפשות לקטע בית ¹ Average persons per household	נפשות במשק בית (אחוזים) Persons in household (percentages)							מס' הכול Total	משקי בית (אלפים) Households (thousands)	קבוצת אוכלוסייה וצורת יישוב מגורים
		7+	6	5	4	3	2	1			
GRAND TOTAL	3.64	8.1	8.0	16.0	17.9	13.5	21.2	15.4	100.0	1,227.5	סך כולל
Urban localities	3.60	7.7	7.7	15.7	17.8	13.6	21.6	15.9	100.0	1,162.3	יישובים עירוניים
Rural localities	4.44	13.5	13.3	21.8	20.0	11.5	13.9	6.0	100.0	65.2	יישובים כפריים
JEWS - TOTAL	3.38	4.6	7.0	16.2	18.5	14.2	22.8	16.8	100.0	1,084.6	יהודים - סך הכל
<i>Urban localities - total</i>	<i>3.33</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>6.6</i>	<i>15.8</i>	<i>18.4</i>	<i>14.3</i>	<i>23.2</i>	<i>17.4</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>1,027.4</i>	<i>יישובים עירוניים - סך הכל</i>
Jerusalem	3.59	8.9	8.1	13.5	15.6	15.2	22.8	15.9	100.0	101.7	ירושלים
Tel Aviv-Yafo	2.44	1.2	3.3	7.9	12.0	11.2	30.5	34.0	100.0	126.4	תל אביב-יפו
Haifa	2.75	(1.4)	2.5	9.9	19.1	13.1	30.0	24.1	100.0	73.9	חיפה
Size of locality²											גודל יישוב²
100,000-199,999	3.37	3.7	6.4	17.2	19.8	14.6	22.7	15.7	100.0	307.9	100,000-199,999
50,000-99,999	3.55	3.5	7.1	21.1	20.1	14.7	21.4	12.2	100.0	97.3	50,000-99,999
20,000-49,999	3.45	3.8	7.5	17.2	20.3	15.6	22.0	13.7	100.0	199.0	20,000-49,999
10,000-19,999	3.80	7.1	9.7	19.3	19.5	14.6	17.4	12.6	100.0	72.3	10,000-19,999
2,000-9,999	4.11	11.3	11.1	19.7	18.8	13.3	15.5	10.3	100.0	49.0	2,000-9,999
Thereof ³ : development localities	3.84	7.5	10.2	18.6	20.4	14.9	16.6	11.7	100.0	105.5	מזה ³ : יישובי פיתוח
<i>Rural localities - total</i>	<i>4.20</i>	<i>9.7</i>	<i>13.0</i>	<i>23.0</i>	<i>20.4</i>	<i>12.2</i>	<i>15.2</i>	<i>6.6</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>57.1</i>	<i>יישובים כפריים - סך הכל</i>
Moshavim	4.15	10.6	14.7	21.1	16.2	11.6	18.2	7.6	100.0	36.5	מושבים
Villages	4.32	8.2	10.1	26.6	27.9	13.5	9.5	(4.2)	100.0	20.3	כפרים
NON-JEWS - TOTAL	5.64	34.1	15.6	15.1	12.9	8.5	8.9	4.9	100.0	143.0	לא יהודים - סך הכל
<i>Urban localities - total</i>	<i>5.61</i>	<i>33.7</i>	<i>15.6</i>	<i>15.3</i>	<i>12.7</i>	<i>8.6</i>	<i>9.1</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>134.9</i>	<i>יישובים עירוניים - סך הכל</i>
Jerusalem ⁴	5.70	40.5	13.0	13.1	9.0	6.2	9.8	8.4	100.0	23.6	ירושלים ⁴
Size of locality											גודל יישוב
10,000+	5.40	29.4	15.8	15.6	13.9	8.9	10.2	6.2	100.0	56.8	10,000+
2,000-9,999	5.78	35.3	16.5	15.8	12.9	9.5	7.7	(2.5)	100.0	54.6	2,000-9,999
<i>Rural localities</i>	<i>6.15</i>	<i>40.9</i>	<i>(15.4)</i>	<i>(13.0)</i>	<i>17.6</i>	<i>(6.6)</i>	<i>(5.1)</i>	<i>(1.4)</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>8.1</i>	<i>יישובים כפריים</i>

1 Incl. single.
 2 Based on estimates of population in localities in 1988 and consequently, one should be cautious when comparing with data for previous years; see explanation in the introduction.
 3 Of localities numbering 2,000-49,999 residents.
 4 One should be cautious when using the data; see explanation in introduction.

1 כולל בודדים.
 2 ממוצע על אומדני אוכלוסייה ביישובים בסוף 1988, ולכן יש להיזהר בהשוואות עם שנים קודמות; ראה הסבר במבוא.
 3 מתוך יישובים המונים 2,000 עד 49,999 תושבים.
 4 יש להיזהר בשימוש בתוצאות; ראה הסבר במבוא.

HOUSEHOLDS, BY SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD, POPULATION GROUP, YEARS OF SCHOOLING AND CONTINENT OF BIRTH OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD (cont.)

משקי בית, לפי גודל משק בית, קבוצת אוכלוסייה, שנות לימוד ויבשת לידה של ראש משק הבית (המשך) 1990

2.31

Years of schooling and continent of birth	ממוצע נפשות למשק בית Average persons per household ¹	נפשות במשק בית (אחוזים) Persons in household (percentages)								מספר בתים (אלפים) Households (thousands)	שנות לימוד ויבשת לידה
		7+	6	5	4	3	2	1	סך הכל Total		
Born abroad - total	3.17	4.8	6.8	13.8	14.6	12.3	27.2	20.6	100.0	656.2	ילידי חוץ - סך הכל
0-4	2.25	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.9	8.1	32.8	42.6	100.0	73.0	0-4
5-8	2.97	6.2	7.1	10.2	9.3	9.4	33.2	24.6	100.0	147.6	5-8
9-12	3.41	4.2	8.4	17.9	16.7	12.9	23.9	15.9	100.0	247.2	9-12
13-15	3.31	3.2	5.1	16.4	20.8	15.5	23.8	15.3	100.0	86.7	13-15
16+	3.43	5.9	6.4	13.7	19.5	15.2	25.2	14.2	100.0	95.7	16+
Asia - total	3.56	6.4	9.7	18.5	15.5	11.6	21.7	16.8	100.0	137.6	אסיה - סך הכל
0-4	2.20	(3.2)	(2.9)	5.1	5.2	9.0	30.4	44.2	100.0	27.9	0-4
5-8	3.70	9.7	10.0	16.3	14.3	12.2	24.6	12.9	100.0	37.1	5-8
9-12	4.08	6.3	13.1	25.8	19.0	11.8	16.4	7.5	100.0	51.1	9-12
13-15	3.85	(3.7)	(8.3)	25.0	24.0	13.2	17.9	(7.9)	100.0	12.0	13-15
16+	3.95	(5.8)	(13.1)	21.2	21.9	(11.7)	(15.7)	(10.6)	100.0	8.2	16+
Africa - total	3.94	9.6	12.8	19.4	15.8	12.3	15.8	14.4	100.0	158.4	אפריקה - סך הכל
0-4	2.70	7.8	6.6	(4.5)	6.6	9.1	26.3	39.1	100.0	24.4	0-4
5-8	4.01	12.8	13.8	16.7	12.6	12.0	18.8	13.4	100.0	38.6	5-8
9-12	4.27	8.0	15.3	26.1	19.3	13.1	10.3	7.9	100.0	68.6	9-12
13-15	4.03	(8.1)	10.0	22.7	21.9	13.2	13.8	10.4	100.0	14.0	13-15
16+	4.24	13.3	12.5	15.7	18.3	14.7	16.3	(9.2)	100.0	11.5	16+
Europe-America - total	2.68	2.0	3.1	9.5	13.7	12.5	34.4	24.8	100.0	360.2	אירופה-אמריקה - סך הכל
0-4	1.79		(1.5)	(2.1)	(2.5)	(5.6)	43.7	44.4	100.0	20.6	0-4
5-8	2.03	(0.9)	1.9	3.5	5.0	6.6	45.4	36.7	100.0	71.8	5-8
9-12	2.68	1.4	2.9	10.4	14.4	13.3	34.2	23.6	100.0	127.5	9-12
13-15	3.03	(2.0)	3.4	13.2	19.9	16.4	27.3	17.8	100.0	60.7	13-15
16+	3.26	4.8	4.7	12.6	19.5	15.6	27.5	15.3	100.0	76.0	16+
NON-JEWS - GRAND TOTAL	5.64	34.1	15.6	15.1	12.9	8.5	8.9	4.9	100.0	143.0	לא יהודים - סך כולל
0-4	4.89	31.7	8.3	8.2	7.4	9.9	18.8	15.7	100.0	24.3	0-4
5-8	6.38	46.1	15.4	14.3	9.9	5.9	6.5	(1.8)	100.0	55.3	5-8
9-12	5.45	27.4	20.1	15.4	18.8	10.2	6.3	(1.8)	100.0	46.3	9-12
13-15	4.91	17.6	15.5	29.3	(11.8)	(7.5)	(8.7)	(9.6)	100.0	9.3	13-15
16+	4.72	(16.6)	(12.1)	24.2	18.5	(14.2)	(9.5)	(5.0)	100.0	7.7	16+
Thereof: Moslem - Total	5.90	38.3	15.1	15.2	11.4	7.2	8.6	4.2	100.0	103.1	מזר: מוסלמים - סך הכל
0-4	5.12	34.3	9.7	7.7	(6.2)	8.5	18.2	15.5	100.0	19.2	0-4
5-8	6.66	49.9	15.1	14.2	8.6	5.4	5.7	(1.1)	100.0	42.1	5-8
9-12	5.69	32.1	18.6	15.5	18.0	8.5	6.3	(1.0)	100.0	31.3	9-12
13-15	4.84	(15.8)	(17.2)	32.1	(9.7)	(6.1)	(10.7)	(8.4)	100.0	5.9	13-15
16+	5.20	(20.9)	(11.9)	32.6	(15.1)	(10.8)	(7.1)	(1.6)	100.0	4.5	16+

1 Incl. single.
2 Incl. not known.

1 כולל בודדים.
2 כולל לא ידוע.

HOUSEHOLDS, BY SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD, POPULATION GROUP, YEARS OF SCHOOLING AND CONTINENT OF BIRTH OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD

משקי בית, לפי גודל משק בית, קבוצת אוכלוסייה, שנות לימוד ויבשת לידה של ראש משק הבית

2.31

1990

Years of schooling and continent of birth	ממוצע נפשות למשק בית ¹ Average persons per household	נפשות במשק בית (אחוזים) Persons in household (percentages)							מספר משקי בית (אלפים) Households (thousands)	שנות לימוד ויבשת לידה	
		7+	6	5	4	3	2	1			סך הכל Total
GRAND TOTAL²	3.64	8.1	8.0	16.0	17.9	13.5	21.2	15.4	100.0	1,227.5	סך כולל²
0-4	2.89	10.5	4.7	5.2	5.8	8.5	29.1	36.2	100.0	101.1	0-4
5-8	3.89	15.2	9.9	13.0	10.9	9.1	24.6	17.3	100.0	238.8	5-8
9-12	3.75	5.9	9.1	19.3	21.3	15.0	18.4	11.1	100.0	508.5	9-12
13-15	3.43	4.0	5.7	16.8	21.9	16.0	21.1	14.6	100.0	176.5	13-15
16+	3.66	7.4	6.6	16.5	20.5	15.4	19.6	13.9	100.0	194.4	16+
JEWS - GRAND TOTAL²	3.38	4.6	7.0	16.2	18.5	14.2	22.8	16.8	100.0	1,084.6	יהודים - סך כולל²
0-4	2.25	3.8	3.6	4.3	5.3	8.1	32.3	42.7	100.0	76.8	0-4
5-8	3.13	5.8	8.2	12.6	11.2	10.1	30.1	22.0	100.0	183.5	5-8
9-12	3.58	3.7	8.0	19.7	21.6	15.5	19.6	12.0	100.0	462.2	9-12
13-15	3.35	3.3	5.1	16.1	22.5	16.4	21.8	14.9	100.0	167.3	13-15
16+	3.61	7.1	6.4	16.2	20.6	15.5	20.0	14.3	100.0	186.7	16+
Israel - total	3.70	4.4	7.2	19.9	24.7	17.1	15.9	10.9	100.0	427.5	ישראל - סך הכל
0-4	2.24	..	..	(9.2)	(12.9)	(7.5)	(23.1)	45.4	100.0	3.7	0-4
5-8	3.81	4.3	13.0	22.3	19.1	12.8	17.3	11.3	100.0	35.8	5-8
9-12	3.78	3.1	7.4	21.7	27.3	18.4	14.6	7.6	100.0	214.9	9-12
13-15	3.41	3.4	5.1	15.8	24.3	17.5	19.5	14.5	100.0	80.3	13-15
16+	3.80	8.3	6.5	18.8	21.7	15.8	14.6	14.4	100.0	90.9	16+
Father born in Israel	3.33	4.5	5.6	14.3	19.5	16.2	23.2	16.8	100.0	64.9	אב ילידי ישראל
0-8	2.50	..	(2.4)	(14.0)	(11.1)	(7.7)	29.0	35.2	100.0	5.5	0-8
9-12	3.32	(2.1)	6.0	15.9	23.0	16.4	21.5	15.2	100.0	27.5	9-12
13-15	3.06	(3.0)	(4.3)	9.8	19.4	18.5	27.8	17.2	100.0	15.8	13-15
16+	3.84	10.7	(7.0)	16.2	16.6	16.8	19.4	13.3	100.0	15.5	16+
Father born in Asia-Africa	3.86	4.3	8.7	21.0	26.1	18.9	13.7	7.4	100.0	192.6	אב יליד אסיה-אפריקה
0-8	4.00	(4.6)	15.0	23.3	21.0	13.5	12.6	10.0	100.0	28.0	0-8
9-12	3.93	4.0	8.2	22.2	28.0	19.9	12.9	4.8	100.0	123.6	9-12
13-15	3.48	(4.0)	(3.9)	15.4	26.8	20.2	17.5	12.2	100.0	24.7	13-15
16+	3.89	(6.9)	8.9	16.5	19.8	17.4	15.4	15.1	100.0	15.7	16+
Father born in Europe-America	3.67	4.4	6.2	20.8	25.3	15.5	15.3	12.6	100.0	167.8	אב יליד אירופה-אמריקה
0-8	3.21	(4.3)	(5.4)	(17.8)	(14.2)	(10.8)	32.1	(15.3)	100.0	5.6	0-8
9-12	3.69	(1.8)	6.7	23.1	28.0	16.3	14.7	9.5	100.0	63.1	9-12
13-15	3.51	(3.2)	6.3	18.4	24.8	15.4	17.4	14.5	100.0	39.5	13-15
16+	3.81	8.0	5.6	20.2	23.8	15.1	12.8	14.6	100.0	59.1	16+

**HOUSEHOLDS, BY SIZE OF
HOUSEHOLD, POPULATION GROUP,
AGE AND CONTINENT OF BIRTH
OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD (cont.)**

**משקי בית, לפי גודל משק
בית, קבוצת אוכלוסייה,
גיל ויבשת לידה של
ראש משק הבית (המשך)
1990**

2.30

Age group and continent of birth	ממוצע נפשות למשק בית Average persons per household ¹	נפשות במשק בית (אחוזים) Persons in household (percentages)							מספר משקי בית (אלפים) Households (thousands)	קבוצת גיל ויבשת לידה	
		7+	6	5	4	3	2	1			סך הכל Total
Born abroad - total	3.17	4.8	6.8	13.8	14.6	12.3	27.2	20.6	100.0	656.2	ילידי חוץ - סך הכל
Up to 24	2.60	(1.3)	(2.0)	(6.7)	(11.1)	23.4	34.5	20.9	100.0	8.1	עד 24
25-34	3.60	2.6	5.7	16.2	29.3	24.9	13.1	8.3	100.0	59.3	25-34
35-44	4.61	10.0	14.8	30.6	24.4	8.3	7.5	4.5	100.0	142.2	35-44
45-54	4.34	10.7	13.0	22.7	21.8	15.4	9.3	7.1	100.0	114.1	45-54
55-64	2.76	2.2	3.6	7.7	12.5	20.6	33.8	19.6	100.0	123.3	55-64
65+	1.68	(0.2)	(0.4)	(0.6)	1.2	4.3	50.3	43.0	100.0	209.3	65+
Asia - total³	3.56	6.4	9.7	18.5	15.5	11.6	21.7	16.8	100.0	137.6	אסיה - סך הכל³
25-34	3.58	(4.4)	18.9	34.4	21.0	(10.9)	(10.0)	100.0	7.3	25-34	
35-44	4.74	9.7	18.3	33.9	21.2	6.7	6.8	(3.5)	100.0	28.6	35-44
45-54	4.75	14.1	17.0	29.0	17.0	11.4	6.4	5.1	100.0	35.2	45-54
55-64	3.14	(3.0)	5.0	12.9	18.4	18.8	25.2	16.7	100.0	30.9	55-64
65+	1.75	(0.5)	(0.6)	(2.5)	6.8	48.3	41.2	100.0	34.5	65+	
Africa - total	3.94	9.6	12.8	19.4	15.8	12.3	15.8	14.4	100.0	158.4	אפריקה - סך הכל
Up to 24	2.50								100.0	(0.9)	עד 24
25-34	3.88	(3.6)	8.4	21.4	27.6	22.9	9.5	6.6	100.0	20.9	25-34
35-44	4.99	15.2	21.1	31.1	16.8	5.7	6.0	4.1	100.0	48.6	35-44
45-54	4.66	15.0	17.3	22.0	19.8	11.6	7.3	7.1	100.0	36.3	45-54
55-64	3.09	(4.9)	6.5	9.7	12.4	20.5	24.9	21.1	100.0	26.5	55-64
65+	1.87	(1.1)	(1.2)	(2.0)	(2.4)	8.2	42.0	43.2	100.0	25.2	65+
Europe-America - total	2.68	2.0	3.1	9.5	13.7	12.5	34.4	24.8	100.0	360.2	אירופה-אמריקה - סך הכל
Up to 24	2.58	(1.2)	(1.1)	(6.9)	(12.2)	22.9	35.8	20.0	100.0	5.9	עד 24
25-34	3.42	(2.3)	(4.2)	12.0	29.2	27.1	16.1	9.1	100.0	31.2	25-34
35-44	4.27	6.2	8.6	28.7	31.4	10.9	8.8	5.3	100.0	65.0	35-44
45-54	3.73	4.3	6.1	18.2	27.5	21.9	13.4	8.7	100.0	42.6	45-54
55-64	2.45	(0.6)	(1.7)	4.5	9.8	21.5	41.4	20.4	100.0	65.9	55-64
65+	1.64	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.4)	(0.7)	3.1	52.2	43.4	100.0	149.6	65+
NON-JEWS - GRAND TOTAL	5.64	34.1	15.6	15.1	12.9	8.5	8.9	4.9	100.0	143.0	- סך כולל לא-יהודים
Up to 24	5.39	30.7	13.4	(10.3)	15.4	14.4	11.9	(4.0)	100.0	13.0	עד 24
25-34	5.12	19.8	16.7	21.5	21.3	11.5	7.7	(1.5)	100.0	49.0	25-34
35-44	6.65	49.2	19.9	16.4	6.0	(2.6)	4.0	(2.0)	100.0	37.1	35-44
45-54	6.94	57.3	14.6	10.0	6.1	(5.6)	(3.4)	(3.1)	100.0	22.3	45-54
55-64	4.98	31.1	11.9	(9.7)	13.0	(9.0)	13.1	12.3	100.0	12.0	55-64
65+	2.49	(3.8)	(2.9)	(3.3)	(9.8)	14.6	36.9	28.8	100.0	9.6	65+
Thereof: Moslems - total	5.90	38.3	15.1	15.2	11.4	7.2	8.6	4.2	100.0	103.1	מזה: מוסלמים - סך הכל
Up to 24	5.59	34.2	(13.2)	(11.3)	14.4	(12.3)	(11.1)	(3.5)	100.0	9.5	עד 24
25-34	5.28	22.5	17.0	21.7	19.6	10.3	7.6	(1.3)	100.0	35.9	25-34
35-44	6.96	53.2	18.8	17.4	(3.5)	(1.9)	(4.2)	(1.1)	100.0	26.4	35-44
45-54	7.44	66.5	11.7	(7.5)	(5.2)	(3.8)	(3.2)	(2.2)	100.0	15.9	45-54
55-64	5.38	37.6	(14.1)	(8.1)	(10.8)	(5.5)	(12.5)	(11.5)	100.0	8.5	55-64
65+	2.63	(5.4)	(3.3)	(4.6)	(9.4)	(13.9)	35.1	28.4	100.0	6.8	65+

1 Incl. single.
2 Incl. not known.
3 Incl. household heads aged 15-24.

1 כולל בודדים.
2 כולל לא ידוע.
3 כולל ראשי משקי בית בני 15-24.

**HOUSEHOLDS, BY SIZE OF
HOUSEHOLD, POPULATION
GROUP, AGE AND CONTINENT
OF BIRTH OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD**

**משקי בית, לפי גודל משק
בית, קבוצת אוכלוסייה,
גיל ויבשת לידה של
ראש משק הבית**

2.30

1990

Age group and continent of birth	ממוצע נפשות למשק בית ¹ Average persons per household	נפשות במשק בית (אחוזים) Persons in household (percentages)							מספר משקי בית (אלפים) Households (thousands)	קבוצת גיל ויבשת לידה	
		7+	6	5	4	3	2	1			סך הכל Total
GRAND TOTAL	3.64	8.1	8.0	16.0	17.9	13.5	21.2	15.4	100.0	1,227.5	סך כולל
Up to 24	3.39	9.5	5.5	7.3	13.8	19.7	28.4	15.8	100.0	57.9	עד 24
25-34	3.76	5.9	6.9	14.8	27.5	21.8	14.3	8.8	100.0	283.8	25-34
35-44	4.80	13.2	14.7	30.5	22.7	7.5	6.6	4.8	100.0	314.6	35-44
45-54	4.60	15.0	11.9	22.5	21.3	13.9	8.5	6.9	100.0	182.1	45-54
55-64	2.91	4.3	3.8	7.7	12.5	20.4	32.5	18.9	100.0	158.4	55-64
65+	1.72	(0.4)	(0.5)	0.7	1.6	4.8	49.8	42.2	100.0	230.7	65+
JEWES - GRAND TOTAL²	3.38	4.6	7.0	16.2	18.5	14.2	22.8	16.8	100.0	1,084.6	יהודים - סך כולל²
Up to 24	2.81	3.4	3.2	6.5	13.4	21.2	33.1	19.3	100.0	44.9	עד 24
25-34	3.48	2.9	4.9	13.4	28.8	24.0	15.7	10.3	100.0	234.8	25-34
35-44	4.56	8.4	14.0	32.4	24.9	8.2	6.9	5.2	100.0	277.5	35-44
45-54	4.27	9.1	11.5	24.3	23.4	15.1	9.2	7.4	100.0	159.9	45-54
55-64	2.74	2.1	3.2	7.5	12.4	21.3	34.1	19.4	100.0	146.4	55-64
65+	1.69	(0.3)	(0.4)	0.6	1.2	4.4	50.4	42.8	100.0	221.1	65+
Israel - total	3.70	4.4	7.2	19.9	24.7	17.1	15.9	10.9	100.0	427.5	ישראל - סך הכל
Up to 24	2.86	3.9	(3.5)	6.4	13.9	20.7	32.8	18.8	100.0	36.8	עד 24
25-34	3.43	3.0	4.6	12.5	28.6	23.7	16.5	11.0	100.0	175.3	25-34
35-44	4.50	6.8	13.0	34.2	25.6	8.1	6.4	5.9	100.0	135.2	35-44
45-54	4.09	5.1	7.8	28.1	27.5	14.3	9.0	8.2	100.0	45.7	45-54
55-64	2.63	(2.0)	(0.9)	6.5	11.9	24.7	35.6	18.4	100.0	23.1	55-64
65+	1.75	(0.6)	-	(0.5)	(1.7)	(6.3)	51.6	39.4	100.0	11.4	65+
Father born in Israel	3.33	4.5	5.6	14.3	19.5	16.2	23.2	16.8	100.0	64.9	אב יליד ישראל
Up to 24	2.35	(1.6)	-	(3.6)	(12.2)	(15.4)	38.2	28.5	100.0	8.5	עד 24
25-34	3.06	(2.8)	(4.0)	7.5	23.0	23.2	22.5	17.1	100.0	24.8	25-34
35-44	4.61	(9.7)	11.6	32.0	25.4	(6.9)	(7.4)	(7.1)	100.0	13.9	35-44
45-54	4.37	(7.9)	(10.8)	26.9	24.0	(15.0)	(10.9)	(4.6)	100.0	8.1	45-54
55+	2.17	(1.1)	(1.0)	(4.9)	(4.5)	(13.2)	45.0	30.2	100.0	9.6	55+
Father born in Asia-Africa	3.86	4.3	8.7	21.0	26.1	18.9	13.7	7.4	100.0	192.6	אב יליד אסיה-אפריקה
Up to 24	3.28	(6.0)	(5.9)	9.1	15.1	24.4	27.9	11.5	100.0	19.5	עד 24
25-34	3.65	2.9	5.3	15.1	32.4	24.0	13.9	6.6	100.0	100.9	25-34
35-44	4.60	6.3	16.6	36.5	21.4	8.4	7.0	3.9	100.0	55.5	35-44
45-54	4.13	(5.7)	(9.7)	30.8	21.8	(14.8)	(8.4)	(8.9)	100.0	9.0	45-54
55+	2.52	(3.8)	(1.0)	(5.8)	(11.2)	18.4	29.0	30.7	100.0	7.8	55+
Father born in Europe-America	3.67	4.4	6.2	20.8	25.3	15.5	15.3	12.6	100.0	167.8	אב יליד אירופה-אמריקה
Up to 24	2.43	(1.3)	(1.1)	(3.2)	(13.4)	17.9	38.4	24.8	100.0	8.5	עד 24
25-34	3.17	3.6	3.4	9.5	24.2	23.6	18.7	17.1	100.0	49.0	25-34
35-44	4.40	6.5	10.4	32.9	29.3	8.0	5.5	7.4	100.0	65.3	35-44
45-54	3.99	(4.1)	6.3	27.5	30.5	14.0	8.6	9.0	100.0	28.4	45-54
55+	2.38	(0.7)	-	(3.8)	9.9	22.2	43.5	19.8	100.0	16.6	55+

**HOUSEHOLDS, BY SIZE OF
HOUSEHOLD, HEAD OF
HOUSEHOLDS CONTINENT OF
BIRTH, PERIOD OF IMMIGRATION
AND RELIGION**

**משקי בית, לפי גודל
משק בית, יבשת לידה,
תקופת עלייה ודת של
ראש משק הבית**

2.29

1990

Continent of birth and period of immigration	ממוצע נפשות למשק בית Average persons per household ¹	נפשות במשק בית (אחוזים) Persons in household (percentages)								משקי בית (אלפים) Households (thousands)	יבשת לידה ותקופת עלייה
		7+	6	5	4	3	2	1	סך הכל Total		
ALL HOUSEHOLDS	3.64	8.1	8.0	16.0	17.9	13.5	21.2	15.4	100.0	1,227.5	כל משקי הבית
JEWS - GRAND TOTAL²	3.38	4.6	7.0	16.2	18.5	14.2	22.8	16.8	100.0	1,084.6	יהודים - סך כולל²
<i>Israel - total²</i>	<i>3.70</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>7.2</i>	<i>19.9</i>	<i>24.7</i>	<i>17.1</i>	<i>15.9</i>	<i>10.9</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>427.5</i>	<i>ישראל - סך הכל² אב יליד: ישראל</i>
Father born in:											
Israel	3.33	4.5	5.6	14.3	19.5	16.2	23.2	16.8	100.0	64.9	ישראל
Asia-Africa	3.86	4.3	8.7	21.0	26.1	18.9	13.7	7.4	100.0	192.6	אסיה-אפריקה
Europe-America	3.67	4.4	6.2	20.8	25.3	15.5	15.3	12.6	100.0	167.8	אירופה-אמריקה
<i>Asia-Africa - total</i>	<i>3.76</i>	<i>8.1</i>	<i>11.4</i>	<i>19.0</i>	<i>15.6</i>	<i>11.9</i>	<i>18.5</i>	<i>15.5</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>296.0</i>	<i>אסיה-אפריקה - סך הכל</i>
Up to 1960	3.67	7.5	11.1	18.7	14.5	11.2	20.3	16.7	100.0	199.7	עד 1960
1961-1964	4.25	11.1	13.8	23.9	17.0	11.6	11.3	11.3	100.0	45.7	1961-1964
1965-1974	3.71	6.9	11.2	16.7	19.6	12.4	18.6	14.7	100.0	29.3	1965-1974
1975+	3.63	8.5	9.1	11.7	18.2	19.6	19.1	13.9	100.0	18.3	1975+
<i>Asia - total</i>	<i>3.56</i>	<i>6.4</i>	<i>9.7</i>	<i>18.5</i>	<i>15.5</i>	<i>11.6</i>	<i>21.7</i>	<i>16.8</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>137.6</i>	<i>אסיה - סך הכל</i>
Up to 1960	3.52	6.5	9.5	18.4	14.3	11.0	22.7	17.5	100.0	109.2	עד 1960
1961-1964	4.16	(6.6)	14.9	28.6	19.4	(6.9)	(14.6)	(9.9)	100.0	7.2	1961-1964
1965+	3.57	(5.5)	8.5	15.9	19.9	16.7	19.5	14.1	100.0	20.0	1965+
<i>Africa - total</i>	<i>3.94</i>	<i>9.6</i>	<i>12.8</i>	<i>19.4</i>	<i>15.8</i>	<i>12.3</i>	<i>15.8</i>	<i>14.4</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>158.4</i>	<i>אפריקה - סך הכל</i>
Up to 1960	3.85	8.7	13.0	19.2	14.6	11.5	17.4	15.6	100.0	90.5	עד 1960
1961-1964	4.26	12.0	13.6	23.0	16.6	12.6	10.7	11.5	100.0	38.5	1961-1964
1965+	3.76	8.9	11.7	14.0	18.5	14.1	18.3	14.5	100.0	27.5	1965+
<i>Europe-America - total</i>	<i>2.68</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>9.5</i>	<i>13.7</i>	<i>12.5</i>	<i>34.4</i>	<i>24.8</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>360.2</i>	<i>אירופה-אמריקה - סך הכל</i>
Up to 1960	2.38	1.4	2.3	7.5	9.5	9.4	40.2	29.8	100.0	199.1	עד 1960
1961-1964	2.90	(1.6)	4.8	12.8	17.6	10.6	28.9	23.6	100.0	28.7	1961-1964
1965-1974	2.98	2.5	3.8	12.2	18.2	14.4	29.3	19.6	100.0	61.4	1965-1974
1975-1979	3.23	(4.7)	(3.8)	13.5	20.2	15.5	22.8	19.4	100.0	26.0	1975-1979
1980-1989	2.86	(2.0)	(2.2)	9.2	18.7	20.0	29.1	18.8	100.0	26.7	1980-1989
1990	3.56	(3.9)	(6.7)	11.8	23.4	29.3	20.6	(4.4)	100.0	16.1	1990
NON-JEWS - GRAND TOTAL	5.64	34.1	15.6	15.1	12.9	8.5	8.9	4.9	100.0	143.0	לא יהודים - סך כולל
Moslems	5.90	38.3	15.1	15.2	11.4	7.2	8.6	4.2	100.0	103.1	מוסלמים
Christians	4.41	15.7	16.1	14.4	19.6	13.0	12.5	8.6	100.0	21.3	נוצרים
Druze and others	5.57	32.1	17.3	15.6	14.1	10.8	(6.1)	(4.1)	100.0	18.6	דרוזים ואחרים

1 Incl. single. 2 Incl. not known.

1 כולל בודדים. 2 כולל לא ידוע.

HOUSEHOLDS

HOUSEHOLDS,¹ BY SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD AND POPULATION GROUP

משקי בית

משקי בית, לפי גודל משק בית וקבוצת אוכלוסייה

2.28

ממוצע נפשות למשק בית Average persons per household		נפשות במשק בית (אחוזים) Persons in household (percentages)								משקי בית (אלפים) Households (thousands)	
אינו כולל בודדים Not including single	כולל בודדים Including single	7+	6	5	4	3	2	1	סך הכל Total		
TOTAL										סך הכל	
4.2	3.9	11.5	6.5	12.0	23.6	18.8	17.8	9.8	100.0	549.0	1960
4.2	3.9	11.8	5.8	11.2	21.8	19.1	19.6	10.7	100.0	653.9	1965
4.2	3.8	11.4	6.3	11.1	19.1	17.8	21.9	12.4	100.0	765.8	1970
4.16	3.75	10.8	6.3	12.4	18.4	16.6	22.6	12.9	100.0	893.0	² 1975
4.09	3.66	9.1	6.8	13.6	18.8	15.2	22.5	14.0	100.0	1,025.8	1980
4.09	3.61	8.6	6.6	14.4	18.7	14.1	22.1	15.5	100.0	1,106.9	1983
4.05	3.58	7.8	6.9	15.0	18.9	13.9	22.1	15.4	100.0	1,151.5	1985
4.07	3.62	8.2	6.9	15.0	18.8	14.0	22.5	14.6	100.0	1,107.2	² 1985
4.10	3.63	8.4	7.3	15.3	18.3	13.5	22.0	15.3	100.0	1,130.8	1986
4.11	3.63	8.3	7.5	15.3	18.0	13.6	21.8	15.4	100.0	1,149.0	1987
4.07	3.61	7.9	7.4	15.6	17.9	13.6	22.5	15.1	100.0	1,165.6	1988
4.11	3.62	8.1	7.4	16.0	17.5	13.4	22.1	15.5	100.0	1,189.2	1989
4.12	3.64	8.1	8.0	16.0	17.9	13.5	21.2	15.4	100.0	1,227.5	1990
Jews										יהודים	
4.1	3.8	9.2	6.1	12.1	24.7	19.6	18.4	9.9	100.0	505.7	1960
4.1	3.8	9.4	5.5	11.3	22.8	19.8	20.4	10.8	100.0	602.3	1965
3.9	3.5	8.3	5.7	11.2	20.0	18.6	23.2	13.0	100.0	695.2	1970
3.92	3.52	7.6	5.8	12.6	19.2	17.4	23.8	13.6	100.0	817.0	² 1975
3.82	3.41	5.8	6.2	13.7	19.6	15.9	24.0	14.8	100.0	937.3	1980
3.82	3.35	5.2	5.9	14.5	19.4	14.7	23.6	16.7	100.0	1,002.2	1983
3.81	3.35	4.5	6.2	15.2	19.7	14.3	23.6	16.5	100.0	1,036.7	1985
3.80	3.36	4.7	6.2	15.2	19.8	14.4	24.1	15.6	100.0	988.3	² 1985
3.83	3.36	4.7	6.5	15.5	19.0	14.2	23.6	16.6	100.0	1,009.6	1986
3.83	3.36	4.7	6.7	15.5	18.7	14.2	23.5	16.7	100.0	1,025.4	1987
3.80	3.35	4.5	6.6	15.7	18.3	14.2	24.3	16.4	100.0	1,034.2	1988
3.82	3.34	4.4	6.6	16.2	18.1	13.9	23.9	16.9	100.0	1,052.8	1989
3.86	3.38	4.6	7.0	16.2	18.5	14.2	22.8	16.8	100.0	1,084.6	1990
Non-Jews										לא יהודים	
6.0	5.6	37.3	11.6	11.2	10.7	9.7	10.6	8.9	100.0	43.3	1960
6.1	5.6	39.3	10.0	10.2	11.0	9.6	10.5	9.4	100.0	51.6	1965
6.4	6.0	41.9	11.9	10.3	9.5	9.6	10.3	6.5	100.0	70.6	1970
6.58	6.26	45.4	11.6	11.0	9.6	7.9	8.9	5.6	100.0	76.0	² 1975
6.61	6.32	44.2	13.3	12.6	9.9	7.7	7.3	5.1	100.0	88.5	1980
6.35	6.14	41.2	13.6	13.2	11.9	8.6	7.5	4.0	100.0	104.7	1983
6.01	5.71	37.1	13.2	13.5	11.3	10.3	8.6	5.9	100.0	114.9	1985
6.04	5.76	37.8	13.1	13.4	10.9	10.4	8.7	5.6	100.0	118.9	² 1985
6.11	5.86	38.5	13.8	13.6	13.1	8.2	8.1	4.8	100.0	121.3	1986
6.11	5.86	38.2	13.7	13.8	12.7	8.9	7.9	4.9	100.0	123.7	1987
5.95	5.70	35.0	13.2	14.8	14.3	8.7	8.9	5.1	100.0	131.3	1988
6.02	5.78	36.4	13.2	14.7	12.9	9.4	8.6	4.8	100.0	136.4	1989
5.88	5.64	34.1	15.6	15.1	12.9	8.5	8.9	4.9	100.0	143.0	1990

1 Excl. institutions, and as of 1974 - also Bedouins in the South and as of 1985 - qibuzim.

2 Data are based on population estimates revised according to the 1972 or 1983 Census results.

1 אינו כולל מוסדות, והחל ב-1974 גם לא בודים בדרום והחל ב-1985 גם לא קיבוצים.

2 התוחמים מבוססים על אומדני אוכלוסייה מתוקנים עפ"י תוצאות המפקדים ב-1972 או 1983.

2.27

JEWS, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN¹, PLACE OF BIRTH AND AGE

Thousands

31 XII 1990

Country of origin	Born abroad			ילידי חוץ לארץ				Israel born			
	75+	65-74	45-64	35-44	25-34	0-24	סך הכל Total	45+	40-44	35-39	30-34
GRAND TOTAL	168.8	227.5	487.1	294.1	157.8	168.4	1,503.7	153.5	92.9	177.7	190.8
<i>Asia - total</i>	<i>24.1</i>	<i>37.4</i>	<i>131.1</i>	<i>53.3</i>	<i>16.7</i>	<i>8.8</i>	<i>271.4</i>	<i>28.3</i>	<i>18.0</i>	<i>60.3</i>	<i>59.6</i>
Turkey	4.1	6.3	17.9	6.5	2.1	0.9	37.8	4.0	3.5	6.7	6.0
Iraq	8.0	12.0	51.1	17.8	0.5	0.2	89.6	6.1	3.1	23.5	24.2
Yemen	6.2	8.8	24.7	5.6	0.2	0.1	45.6	10.2	7.4	19.4	17.2
Iran	3.1	5.8	21.4	13.7	8.3	4.8	57.1	3.6	1.2	6.4	7.3
India and Pakistan	0.6	1.5	6.3	5.0	3.9	1.8	19.1	} 4.3	2.8	4.3	4.7
Other	2.0	3.1	9.7	4.6	1.7	1.1	22.2				
<i>Africa - total</i>	<i>14.0</i>	<i>32.5</i>	<i>124.5</i>	<i>88.4</i>	<i>42.7</i>	<i>18.8</i>	<i>320.8</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>6.6</i>	<i>28.9</i>	<i>50.3</i>
Morocco	7.0	17.7	72.0	60.5	31.7	2.8	191.7	1.9	2.3	11.4	28.2
Algeria and Tunisia	2.7	4.8	21.4	13.4	4.5	0.7	47.4	0.4	1.2	5.5	9.2
Libya	1.5	3.3	13.4	4.8	0.6	0.1	23.7	0.5	1.6	7.4	7.7
Egypt	2.0	4.7	13.0	5.7	0.6	0.1	26.1	1.1	1.5	4.3	5.0
Other	0.8	1.9	4.8	4.0	5.2	15.1	31.9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
<i>Europe, America and Oceania - total</i>	<i>130.7</i>	<i>157.6</i>	<i>231.5</i>	<i>152.4</i>	<i>98.4</i>	<i>140.8</i>	<i>911.5</i>	<i>89.0</i>	<i>55.8</i>	<i>70.0</i>	<i>55.9</i>
U.S.S.R.	36.1	41.5	79.0	65.4	54.7	88.9	365.7	29.1	8.1	6.6	4.3
Poland	41.4	41.9	29.1	12.4	1.3	0.3	126.3	36.0	24.0	27.7	18.7
Romania	25.2	35.4	55.0	27.0	8.1	4.0	154.7	4.1	6.1	12.6	12.2
Bulgaria and Greece	5.4	7.2	12.5	3.0	0.3	0.4	28.8	4.1	3.4	4.9	4.2
Germany and Austria	8.6	11.0	8.1	8.8	1.0	1.3	38.8	8.9	6.8	6.8	5.5
Czechoslovakia	4.1	6.6	5.1	2.3	0.1	0.1	18.3	} 4.3	5.6	7.8	6.2
Hungary	4.2	5.4	7.1	3.1	0.4	0.5	20.7				
Europe, other	3.5	4.6	15.2	11.5	11.2	14.4	60.4	} 2.6	1.8	3.5	4.8
North America and Oceania	1.1	1.9	7.2	9.2	11.1	19.9	50.4				
Latin America	1.1	2.2	13.1	9.7	10.3	11.0	47.4				
<i>Israel born - father born in Israel</i>								<i>32.2</i>	<i>12.4</i>	<i>18.6</i>	<i>25.1</i>

1 See definition in introduction.

1 רמת הגדרה בסמנים

ל"ד ישראל	ל"ד ישראל					
	25-29	20-24	15-19	10-14	5-9	0-4
209.4	257.2	311.7	331.3	354.6	363.8	2,442.9
60.6	67.8	69.2	51.9	34.6	22.8	472.9
62	69	72	50	34	23	51.2
246	273	279	196	109	52	172.4
159	159	135	90	48	22	115.6
82	99	112	103	93	84	75.9
5.7	7.8	9.5	7.9	6.1	4.8	57.8
62.2	76.4	79.4	69.2	59.6	49.1	485.8
38.1	49.1	51.2	47.1	42.4	34.6	306.3
10.7	12.5	12.7	11.0	8.8	7.1	79.1
7.9	8.5	8.4	5.6	3.1	1.6	52.3
5.0	5.7	6.3	4.7	3.0	1.6	38.2
0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	2.3	4.1	9.9
47.7	51.2	63.4	62.4	58.7	49.0	603.3
3.7	5.5	10.9	17.0	17.1	14.7	117.0
126	102	9.3	7.4	5.1	2.6	153.5
12.9	15.8	17.6	14.6	11.4	7.6	114.8
4.0	4.4	4.2	2.3	1.1	0.4	33.0
3.8	3.3	5.4	4.1	2.7	1.4	48.7
4.7	3.9	4.2	3.4	2.6	1.2	43.9
6.2	8.2	11.8	13.6	18.7	21.1	92.3
38.9	61.8	99.7	147.7	201.7	242.8	880.9
880.9	880.9	880.9	880.9	880.9	880.9	880.9

2.26

**JEWS, BY CONTINENT OF ORIGIN¹ AND PLACE OF BIRTH,
SEX AND AGE**

Thousands

Average 1990

Place of birth and origin ¹	המוצא אירופה-אמריקה European-American origin			המוצא אפריקה African origin		
	ילידי חו"ל Born abroad	ילידי ישראל Born in Israel	סך הכל Total	ילידי חו"ל Born abroad	ילידי ישראל Born in Israel	סך הכל Total
	13	12	11=12+13	10	9	8=9+10
GRAND TOTAL	820.7	595.1	1,415.8	318.2	478.7	797.0
0-4	11.4	49.4	60.8	0.6	50.3	51.0
5-9	18.7	58.8	77.5	3.0	59.7	62.7
10-14	21.9	62.6	84.5	3.6	70.4	74.1
15-19	26.6	62.2	88.8	4.3	78.8	83.1
20-24	31.2	50.0	81.2	6.6	75.5	82.1
25-29	38.1	47.9	86.0	16.1	60.1	76.3
30-34	45.8	56.5	102.3	29.4	48.1	77.5
35-39	51.6	71.1	122.7	43.1	26.9	70.0
40-44	85.0	51.8	136.8	44.9	4.9	49.8
45-49	38.7	31.0	69.7	36.2	1.1	37.3
50-54	48.2	24.5	72.7	32.2	0.9	33.2
55-59	57.4	13.3	70.7	29.4	0.6	30.0
60-64	72.1	8.8	80.9	23.9	0.4	24.3
65-74	149.2	5.0	154.3	31.4	0.5	31.9
75+	124.9	2.1	127.0	13.5	0.3	13.8
Males - total	380.6	302.5	683.1	154.7	245.1	399.8
0-4	5.9	25.6	31.4	0.3	25.9	26.2
5-9	9.5	30.4	39.9	1.5	30.5	32.0
10-14	11.2	32.4	43.6	1.9	36.1	37.9
15-19	13.5	31.9	45.4	2.2	40.4	42.6
20-24	15.2	25.9	41.2	3.3	38.9	42.2
25-29	18.6	24.8	43.4	8.2	31.0	39.2
30-34	21.2	28.7	49.9	14.5	24.5	38.9
35-39	24.3	35.9	60.2	21.3	13.7	35.1
40-44	41.2	25.6	66.8	22.0	2.4	24.5
45-49	18.6	15.4	33.9	17.6	0.5	18.2
50-54	22.6	12.1	34.7	15.4	0.5	15.9
55-59	26.6	6.5	33.1	14.1	0.3	14.4
60-64	30.8	4.0	34.8	11.4	0.2	11.6
65-74	66.4	2.4	68.8	14.8	0.2	15.0
75+	55.1	0.9	56.0	6.1	0.1	6.2
Females - total	440.1	292.6	732.7	163.5	233.6	397.1
0-4	5.5	23.8	29.4	0.3	24.5	24.8
5-9	9.2	28.4	37.6	1.4	29.2	30.7
10-14	10.7	30.2	40.9	1.8	34.4	36.1
15-19	13.1	30.3	43.4	2.1	38.4	40.5
20-24	16.0	24.0	40.1	3.3	36.6	39.9
25-29	19.5	23.1	42.6	7.9	29.1	37.1
30-34	24.5	27.8	52.4	14.9	23.7	38.6
35-39	27.3	35.2	62.5	21.7	13.2	35.0
40-44	43.8	26.2	69.9	22.9	2.5	25.3
45-49	20.1	15.7	35.8	18.5	0.6	19.1
50-54	25.6	12.4	38.0	16.8	0.5	17.3
55-59	30.7	6.9	37.6	15.3	0.3	15.6
60-64	41.3	4.8	46.1	12.5	0.2	12.7
65-74	82.8	2.7	85.5	16.6	0.3	16.8
75+	69.8	1.2	71.0	7.4	0.2	7.6

1 See definition in the introduction.

2.26

יהודים, לפי יישוב, מקום לידה, מוצא 1990

מאות 1990

אלפים

מקום לידה Place of birth	מקום לידה Place of birth		מקום לידה Place of birth	מקום לידה Place of birth	מקום לידה Place of birth	מקום לידה Place of birth	מקום לידה Place of birth	מקום לידה Place of birth	מקום לידה Place of birth
	מקום לידה Place of birth	מקום לידה Place of birth							
מקום לידה Place of birth	מקום לידה Place of birth	מקום לידה Place of birth	מקום לידה Place of birth	מקום לידה Place of birth	מקום לידה Place of birth	מקום לידה Place of birth	מקום לידה Place of birth	מקום לידה Place of birth	מקום לידה Place of birth

מקום לידה Place of birth	מקום לידה Place of birth		מקום לידה Place of birth	מקום לידה Place of birth	מקום לידה Place of birth	מקום לידה Place of birth	מקום לידה Place of birth	מקום לידה Place of birth	מקום לידה Place of birth
	מקום לידה Place of birth	מקום לידה Place of birth							
מקום לידה Place of birth	מקום לידה Place of birth	מקום לידה Place of birth	מקום לידה Place of birth	מקום לידה Place of birth	מקום לידה Place of birth	מקום לידה Place of birth	מקום לידה Place of birth	מקום לידה Place of birth	מקום לידה Place of birth

**EVER MARRIED AGED 15-54'
BY RELIGION, SEX AND AGE**

**לאירוקים בני 15-54'
לפי דת, מין וגיל**

2.25

Thousands

ממוצע 1989

אלפים

Age group	נקבות Females			זכרים Males			קבוצת גיל
	Thereof: מזה:		סך הכל Total	Thereof: מזה:		סך הכל Total	
	נרשות Divorced	נשואות Married		נרשים Divorced	נשואים Married		
כל האוכלוסייה							
TOTAL	44.2	746.1	808.3	24.7	676.3	703.0	סך הכל
15-19	0.1	10.3	10.4	0.0	0.9	0.9	15-19
20-24	2.4	76.6	79.2	0.8	29.2	30.0	20-24
25-29	5.3	122.2	127.9	3.0	95.3	98.4	25-29
30-34	7.4	136.3	144.5	4.6	130.4	135.1	30-34
35-39	8.9	137.5	148.2	5.3	142.3	147.7	35-39
40-44	8.9	114.9	126.8	4.8	120.4	125.5	40-44
45-49	5.9	75.4	85.6	3.2	80.5	84.1	45-49
50-54	5.3	72.9	85.7	3.0	77.3	81.2	50-54
מזה: יהודים							
TOTAL	40.9	617.5	672.5	22.6	560.3	584.5	סך הכל
15-19	0.1	4.3	4.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	15-19
20-24	1.7	52.5	54.3	0.4	18.4	18.9	20-24
25-29	4.6	96.4	101.3	2.5	72.2	74.7	25-29
30-34	6.8	114.4	121.8	4.2	107.3	111.5	30-34
35-39	8.4	119.9	129.7	5.0	123.1	128.1	35-39
40-44	8.6	101.2	112.2	4.6	105.0	109.8	40-44
45-49	5.6	64.5	73.3	3.1	67.2	70.6	45-49
50-54	5.1	64.3	75.4	2.8	66.8	70.5	50-54
מוסלמים							
TOTAL	2.8	97.8	103.4	2.0	88.9	91.0	סך הכל
15-19	0.1	4.9	5.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	15-19
20-24	0.6	19.9	20.5	0.3	9.0	9.3	20-24
25-29	0.6	20.1	20.8	0.5	19.0	19.5	25-29
30-34	0.4	16.4	17.0	0.4	17.8	18.2	30-34
35-39	0.3	12.8	13.5	0.3	14.1	14.4	35-39
40-44	0.3	9.9	10.7	0.2	11.2	11.4	40-44
45-49	0.3	7.9	8.9	0.2	9.9	10.0	45-49
50-54	0.2	5.9	7.0	0.1	7.4	7.6	50-54

1 Due to problems in updating figures on marital status, no details are given for ever married for those 55 years and above.

1 בגלל בעיות בעידכון הנתונים על מצב משפחתי, לא ניתן פירוט ללאירוקים מגיל 55 ומעלה.

POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER, BY RELIGION, MARITAL STATUS, SEX AND AGE

בני 15 ומעלה, לפי דת, מצב משפחתי, מין וגיל

2.24

Thousands, unless otherwise stated

ממוצע 1989

אלפים, אלא אם כן צוין אחרת

Age group and religion	Females				Males				קבוצת גיל ודת
	אחוז חרוקות Never married	לא חרוקות Ever married	רוקות Never married	סך הכל Total	אחוז חרוקות Never married	לא חרוקות Ever married	רוקות Never married	סך הכל Total	
TOTAL	24.3	1,185.7	381.2	1,567.0	32.6	1,022.0	495.2	1,517.2	סך הכל
15-19	95.0	10.4	196.5	206.9	99.6	0.9	216.1	217.0	15-19
20-24	55.4	79.2	98.5	177.7	84.1	30.0	158.3	188.3	20-24
25-29	21.4	127.9	34.8	162.7	41.1	98.4	68.8	167.2	25-29
30-34	10.4	144.5	16.8	161.3	15.3	135.1	24.5	159.6	30-34
35-39	7.2	148.2	11.4	159.6	6.4	147.7	10.1	157.8	35-39
40-44	5.7	126.8	7.6	134.4	3.7	125.5	4.8	130.3	40-44
45-49	4.3	85.6	3.9	89.5	2.7	84.1	2.3	86.4	45-49
50-54	3.2	85.7	2.8	88.5	2.8	81.2	2.3	83.5	50-54
55-59	2.6	81.6	2.1	83.8	2.6	73.4	1.9	75.3	55-59
60-64	2.1	80.7	1.8	82.5	2.7	65.1	1.8	66.9	60-64
65+	2.3	215.2	5.0	220.2	2.3	180.6	4.3	184.9	65+
Jews	22.9	1,022.4	304.3	1,326.7	31.1	878.7	397.4	1,276.1	יחורים
Total	22.9	1,022.4	304.3	1,326.7	31.1	878.7	397.4	1,276.1	סך הכל
15-19	97.2	4.4	154.4	158.8	99.8	0.3	166.1	166.4	15-19
20-24	60.4	54.3	82.9	137.2	87.1	18.9	127.4	146.3	20-24
25-29	20.6	101.3	26.3	127.6	43.4	74.7	57.4	132.1	25-29
30-34	9.7	121.8	13.0	134.8	16.2	111.5	21.6	133.1	30-34
35-39	6.7	129.7	9.4	139.1	6.6	128.1	9.1	137.2	35-39
40-44	5.3	112.2	6.3	118.5	3.8	109.8	4.3	114.1	40-44
45-49	3.8	73.3	2.9	76.2	2.8	70.6	2.1	72.7	45-49
50-54	2.7	75.4	2.1	77.5	2.9	70.5	2.1	72.7	50-54
55-59	2.0	73.4	1.5	74.9	2.7	65.5	1.8	67.3	55-59
60-64	1.8	74.2	1.3	75.6	2.7	59.6	1.6	61.2	60-64
65+	2.0	202.3	4.0	206.4	2.3	169.1	3.9	173.0	65+
Moslems	32.0	121.7	57.3	179.0	40.8	107.7	74.3	182.0	מוסלמים
Total	32.0	121.7	57.3	179.0	40.8	107.7	74.3	182.0	סך הכל
15-19	87.1	5.0	33.4	38.4	98.9	0.5	40.1	40.5	15-19
20-24	36.2	20.5	11.6	32.1	72.0	9.3	23.9	33.2	20-24
25-29	22.9	20.8	6.2	27.0	27.8	19.5	7.5	27.0	25-29
30-34	13.5	17.0	2.7	19.6	8.0	18.2	1.6	19.8	30-34
35-44	8.0	24.1	2.1	26.2	3.2	25.8	0.9	26.6	35-44
45-54	4.7	16.0	0.8	16.8	1.2	17.6	0.2	17.9	45-54
55-64	3.7	9.8	0.4	10.2	0.7	9.1	0.1	9.2	55-64
65+	2.4	8.4	0.2	8.7	1.7	7.7	0.1	7.9	65+
Christians	25.9	12.7	38.6	40.7	21.0	14.4	35.5	נוצרים	
Total	25.9	12.7	38.6	40.7	21.0	14.4	35.5	סך הכל	
15-19	95.6	0.2	4.8	5.1	99.9	0.0	5.2	5.2	15-19
20-24	57.6	2.0	2.7	4.6	92.2	0.4	4.5	4.9	20-24
25-29	29.3	3.4	1.4	4.8	57.3	1.9	2.6	4.5	25-29
30-34	17.6	3.6	0.8	4.4	23.8	3.1	1.0	4.1	30-34
35-44	14.3	5.9	1.0	6.9	7.4	6.0	0.5	6.5	35-44
45-54	15.0	4.3	0.8	5.1	4.6	4.4	0.2	4.6	45-54
55-64	15.1	3.4	0.6	4.0	6.0	2.9	0.2	3.1	55-64
65+	18.8	3.0	0.7	3.7	10.2	2.3	0.3	2.6	65+
Druze and others	30.5	15.8	6.9	22.7	38.6	14.5	9.1	23.6	דרוזים ואחרים
Total	30.5	15.8	6.9	22.7	38.6	14.5	9.1	23.6	סך הכל
15-19	82.5	0.8	3.8	4.7	98.0	0.1	4.8	4.9	15-19
20-24	34.5	2.5	1.3	3.7	63.7	1.4	2.5	4.0	20-24
25-29	27.2	2.4	0.9	3.2	37.2	2.2	1.3	3.5	25-29
30-44	11.4	5.2	0.7	5.9	7.2	5.8	0.4	6.2	30-44
45+	4.4	5.0	0.2	5.2	1.3	5.0	0.1	5.1	45+

2.23

POPULATION, BY RELIGION, AGE, SEX AND NUMBER OF MALES PER 1,000 FEMALES

End of year

Religion	זכרים ל-1,000 נקבות Males per 1,000 females	גיל חציוני Median age	75+	65-74	55-64	45-54	35-44	25-34	20-24	15-19	5-14	0-4	סך הכל Total
TOTAL			Percents										
			אחוזים										
1955	1,033	24.6	1.4	3.4	6.5	11.0	12.6	14.5	7.6	7.7	21.1	14.2	100.0
1965	1,023	23.3	1.8	4.3	8.3	10.0	11.5	12.1	7.2	10.4	22.6	11.8	100.0
1970	1,015	23.5	1.9	4.8	8.6	9.3	10.3	12.0	9.6	10.4	20.9	12.0	100.0
1975	1,003	24.1	2.4	5.6	7.5	9.2	9.7	13.9	9.5	9.3	20.2	12.7	100.0
1980	998	24.8	2.8	5.8	7.2	8.3	9.4	16.2	8.5	8.6	21.1	12.1	100.0
1985	996	25.4	3.5	5.4	7.2	8.0	11.3	15.2	8.0	8.9	21.2	11.3	100.0
1989	994	25.6	3.8	5.2	6.8	7.7	13.0	14.4	8.1	9.4	20.7	10.9	100.0
1990 - Total	990	26.0	3.8	5.3	6.8	7.9	13.4	14.3	8.1	9.4	20.3	10.7	100.0
Males		25.0	3.4	4.8	6.3	7.7	13.3	14.5	8.3	9.7	21.0	11.0	100.0
Females		27.1	4.2	5.9	7.2	8.0	13.4	14.2	7.9	9.1	19.6	10.4	100.0
Jews													
8 XI 1948	1,069	27.1	1.1	2.9	5.0	9.9	18.2	16.6	9.2	8.4	16.5	12.2	100.0
1950	1,053	26.7	0.9	2.8	5.5	10.7	16.8	16.4	8.6	8.3	16.4	13.6	100.0
1955	1,031	25.8	1.3	3.4	6.8	11.6	13.2	14.8	7.6	7.4	20.3	13.6	100.0
1965	1,019	25.0	1.8	4.5	8.9	10.7	12.0	12.1	7.0	10.7	21.8	10.5	100.0
1970	1,011	24.7	2.0	5.2	9.5	10.1	10.7	12.0	10.0	10.4	19.4	10.7	100.0
1975	998	25.7	2.6	6.1	8.3	9.9	10.1	14.3	9.7	9.1	18.4	11.5	100.0
1980	993	26.8	3.1	6.6	8.0	8.9	9.6	16.9	8.4	8.0	19.5	11.0	100.0
1985	990	27.7	3.9	6.1	8.1	8.5	11.9	15.5	7.6	8.3	19.5	10.4	100.0
1989	988	27.9	4.4	6.0	7.5	8.1	13.9	14.2	7.7	8.9	19.3	10.0	100.0
1990 - Total	983	28.4	4.4	6.1	7.5	8.3	14.3	14.1	7.7	8.9	19.0	9.7	100.0
Males		27.2	3.9	5.5	7.0	8.1	14.3	14.3	8.0	9.2	19.7	10.0	100.0
Females		29.6	4.9	6.7	8.0	8.4	14.4	13.9	7.5	8.6	18.3	9.3	100.0
Moslems													
1955	1,062	17.4	2.3	3.1	4.0	5.9	7.0	11.4	7.9	10.4	28.2	19.7	100.0
1965	1,061	13.8	1.7	2.2	3.3	4.3	7.0	11.5	8.6	8.6	29.5	23.2	100.0
1970	1,058	13.8	1.3	2.2	3.1	4.4	7.2	11.9	7.2	10.0	31.5	21.2	100.0
1975	1,042	14.2	1.2	2.0	2.6	4.6	7.2	11.1	8.3	10.9	31.3	20.8	100.0
1980	1,030	15.0	1.1	1.6	2.6	4.6	7.7	11.5	9.0	11.9	30.9	19.0	100.0
1985	1,036	16.4	1.1	1.6	2.8	5.1	7.8	13.2	10.2	11.9	30.1	16.2	100.0
1989	1,030	17.5	1.1	1.5	3.0	5.4	8.2	14.7	10.0	12.3	27.8	16.0	100.0
1990 - Total	1,029	17.7	1.0	1.5	3.1	5.6	8.3	14.9	10.0	12.2	27.2	16.2	100.0
Males		17.5	1.1	1.2	2.9	5.7	8.2	14.8	9.9	12.4	27.5	16.3	100.0
Females		17.9	1.0	1.7	3.3	5.5	8.4	15.1	10.0	12.0	26.9	16.1	100.0
Christians													
1955	1,005	20.4	2.3	3.5	5.8	8.5	8.3	13.4	8.8	10.9	23.5	15.0	100.0
1965	991	20.0	1.8	3.5	5.8	6.3	10.6	14.1	8.1	9.5	25.0	15.4	100.0
1970	972	21.5	1.8	4.0	5.8	7.3	11.3	14.0	8.5	10.1	24.5	12.7	100.0
1975	984	21.2	2.0	3.9	4.7	8.1	11.2	13.5	9.0	10.7	24.2	12.8	100.0
1980	973	22.6	2.1	3.6	5.0	8.4	11.0	15.5	9.7	10.9	22.5	11.2	100.0
1985	948	24.7	2.4	3.4	6.4	9.2	11.7	16.3	9.7	9.8	21.4	9.8	100.0
1989	953	25.8	2.5	3.5	6.6	9.3	12.7	16.9	8.9	9.6	19.7	10.3	100.0
1990 - Total	853	26.2	2.3	3.6	6.5	9.1	13.3	17.3	8.6	9.5	19.1	10.6	100.0
Males		25.2	2.0	2.9	5.9	9.0	13.4	17.1	9.0	9.8	19.8	11.1	100.0
Females		27.2	2.7	4.2	7.1	9.3	13.2	17.5	8.3	9.1	18.4	10.2	100.0
Druze and others													
1955	1,059	17.2	2.1	2.6	4.2	6.3	8.2	13.6	7.4	10.1	25.4	20.0	100.0
1965	1,070	15.2	1.7	2.7	3.7	5.4	8.7	11.8	7.7	8.7	29.5	20.1	100.0
1970	1,092	15.5	1.6	2.4	3.9	5.3	8.1	12.0	7.2	10.6	30.5	18.5	100.0
1975	1,073	15.6	1.4	2.1	3.2	5.8	7.8	10.9	8.8	11.4	29.9	18.7	100.0
1980	1,067	16.2	1.2	2.0	3.3	5.3	7.9	12.2	9.3	11.6	28.7	18.4	100.0
1985	1,052	17.4	1.5	2.1	3.6	5.5	7.9	14.0	9.9	11.4	29.0	15.1	100.0
1989	1,044	18.6	1.6	2.1	3.7	5.6	9.0	15.1	9.7	12.1	27.0	14.1	100.0
1990 - Total	1,044	18.9	1.5	2.2	3.7	5.6	9.2	15.4	9.8	12.0	26.5	14.1	100.0
Males		18.8	1.8	1.9	3.5	5.3	9.1	15.7	9.8	11.9	26.7	14.2	100.0
Females		19.0	1.3	2.4	3.8	5.9	9.2	15.1	9.8	12.1	26.3	14.1	100.0

1 Incl. age not known.

אוכלוסיית, לפי גיל, מין ומספר זכרים 1,000-ל
 נתונים
 שנת 2.23

תת	מיליון					
	75+	65-74	55-64	45-54	35-44	25-34
מיליון	116.7	116.7	116.7	116.7	116.7	116.7
תת	116.7	116.7	116.7	116.7	116.7	116.7

תת	מיליון					
	75+	65-74	55-64	45-54	35-44	25-34
1990	25.7	59.5	116.7	116.7	116.7	116.7
1985	47.1	110.8	215.3	261.3	298.6	313.3
1980	58.3	145.7	261.2	321.8	399.7	484.5
1975	83.7	193.7	261.7	327.5	367.0	462.7
1970	108.5	229.8	281.1	327.5	362.7	434.4
1965	147.6	230.4	309.5	340.8	342.9	378.9
1960	173.9	236.6	308.4	351.7	364.6	369.8
1955	176.9	256.9	326.4	375.5	383.9	390.3
1950	182.4	258.8	326.4	375.5	383.9	390.3
1948	102.8	141.6	174.9	194.0	325.3	344.2
1948 X	8.0	20.5	36.0	71.1	130.3	119.4
1950	11.6	33.4	66.1	128.6	202.5	197.0
1955	21.2	53.3	107.9	184.2	210.1	236.0
1960	41.9	103.2	203.8	247.0	275.1	277.2
1965	52.0	134.8	245.3	260.6	276.2	309.3
1970	76.4	181.7	265.8	294.1	297.5	323.4
1975	100.5	217.5	281.8	294.0	314.8	355.3
1980	137.5	216.3	284.2	298.5	419.1	546.7
1985	162.9	216.3	284.2	298.5	419.1	546.7
1989	174.3	240.9	326.6	326.6	564.7	558.1
1990	174.3	240.9	326.6	326.6	564.7	558.1
1990	76.9	108.5	136.8	158.8	278.9	280.7
1990	97.5	132.3	158.3	167.8	285.9	277.4
1955	3.2	5.8	10.9	18.4	28.0	33.5
1960	3.7	4.3	9.9	19.5	28.3	34.2
1965	3.2	4.2	9.4	18.8	27.8	33.5
1970	3.7	4.8	9.1	18.8	27.8	33.5
1975	4.1	5.5	9.1	18.8	27.8	33.5
1980	4.2	5.5	9.1	18.8	27.8	33.5
1985	4.1	5.5	9.1	18.8	27.8	33.5
1989	4.1	5.5	9.1	18.8	27.8	33.5
1990	4.1	5.5	9.1	18.8	27.8	33.5
1955	10.0	15.5	25.5	37.7	58.8	81.1
1960	14.4	22.0	33.3	44.4	60.6	81.1
1965	16.6	25.5	37.7	44.4	60.6	81.1
1970	19.9	30.3	44.4	55.5	71.1	91.1
1975	24.4	37.7	55.5	66.6	81.1	101.1
1980	24.4	37.7	55.5	66.6	81.1	101.1
1985	24.4	37.7	55.5	66.6	81.1	101.1
1989	24.4	37.7	55.5	66.6	81.1	101.1
1990	24.4	37.7	55.5	66.6	81.1	101.1
1955	1.0	1.5	2.5	4.2	5.5	7.7
1960	1.1	1.6	2.5	4.2	5.5	7.7
1965	1.1	1.6	2.5	4.2	5.5	7.7
1970	1.1	1.6	2.5	4.2	5.5	7.7
1975	1.1	1.6	2.5	4.2	5.5	7.7
1980	1.1	1.6	2.5	4.2	5.5	7.7
1985	1.1	1.6	2.5	4.2	5.5	7.7
1989	1.1	1.6	2.5	4.2	5.5	7.7
1990	1.1	1.6	2.5	4.2	5.5	7.7
1955	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6
1960	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5
1965	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.9	2.6	3.5
1970	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.9	2.6	3.5
1975	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.9	2.6	3.5
1980	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.9	2.6	3.5
1985	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.9	2.6	3.5
1989	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.9	2.6	3.5
1990	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.9	2.6	3.5
1955	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5
1960	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5
1965	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5
1970	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5
1975	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5
1980	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5
1985	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5
1989	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5
1990	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5
1955	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5
1960	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5
1965	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5
1970	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5
1975	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5
1980	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5
1985	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5
1989	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5
1990	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5
1955	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5
1960	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5
1965	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5
1970	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5
1975	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5
1980	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5
1985	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5
1989	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5
1990	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5
1955	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5
1960	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5
1965	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5
1970	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5
1975	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5
1980	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5
1985	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5
1989	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5
1990	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	3.5

**POPULATION, BY RELIGION,
ORIGIN, PLACE OF BIRTH AND
PERIOD OF IMMIGRATION**

**אוכלוסייה, לפי דת,
מוצא, מקום לידה
ותקופת עלייה**

2.22

	31 XII 1990	31 XII 1989	31 XII 1988	31 XII 1985	4 VI 1983	19 V 1972	22 V 1961	8 XI 1948	
	Thousands								אלפים
GRAND TOTAL	4,821.7	4,559.6	4,476.8	4,266.2	4,037.6	3,147.7	2,179.5	872.7	סך כולל
JEWS - TOTAL	3,946.7	3,717.1	3,659.0	3,517.2	3,350.0	2,686.7	1,932.4	716.7	יהודים - סך הכל
Origin: Israel	880.9	833.0	786.3	650.5	533.9	225.8	106.9	..	מוצא: ישראל
Asia	744.3	746.1	747.5	747.8	740.2	655.9	818.3	..	אסיה
Africa	806.7	799.4	794.0	775.3	736.1	617.9	..	..	אפריקה
Europe-America	1,514.7	1,338.7	1,331.2	1,343.7	1,339.7	1,187.0	1,007.1	..	אירופה-אמריקה
Israel born - total	2,442.9	2,379.1	2,315.9	2,123.6	1,927.9	1,272.3	730.4	253.7	ילידי ישראל - סך הכל
Father born in: Israel	880.9	833.0	786.3	650.5	533.9	225.8	106.9	..	האב יליד: ישראל
Asia	472.9	471.0	468.7	460.0	443.1	339.8	288.5	..	אסיה
Africa	485.8	479.0	471.5	445.1	413.3	269.1	..	..	אפריקה
Europe-America	603.3	596.1	589.4	568.0	537.7	437.6	335.0	..	אירופה-אמריקה
Born abroad - total	1,503.7	1,338.0	1,343.1	1,393.6	1,422.1	1,414.4	1,201.9	463.0	ילידי חוץ - סך הכל
Asia	271.4	275.1	278.8	287.8	297.3	316.1	300.1	57.8	אסיה
Immigrated up to 1971	245.8	249.7	253.8	265.9	276.1	..	300.1	57.8	עלו עד 1971
1972-1979	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.5	21.2	316.1	..	..	1972-1979
1980-1989	9.9	10.5	10.0	6.4	5.2	..	..	..	1980-1989
1990	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1990
Africa	320.8	320.4	322.5	330.2	322.8	348.9	229.7	12.2	אפריקה
Immigrated up to 1971	279.5	283.2	286.7	297.1	306.1	348.9	229.7	12.2	עלו עד 1971
1972-1979	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.6	10.4	..	..	..	1972-1979
1980-1989	24.7	25.4	23.9	20.5	6.3	..	..	..	1980-1989
1990	4.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1990
Europe-America	911.5	742.6	741.8	775.6	802.0	749.7	672.1	393.0	אירופה-אמריקה
Immigrated up to 1971	477.8	491.5	505.6	551.0	589.7	749.7	672.1	393.0	עלו עד 1971
1972-1979	148.7	151.4	154.3	163.8	172.6	..	..	..	1972-1979
1980-1989	95.9	99.6	81.9	60.8	39.7	..	..	..	1980-1989
1990	189.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1990
MOSLEMS	677.7	655.2	634.6	577.6	526.6	352.0	170.8	..	מוסלמים
CHRISTIANS	114.7	107.0	105.0	99.4	94.2	72.1	50.5	156.0	נוצרים
DRUZE AND OTHERS	82.6	80.3	78.1	72.0	66.8	36.9	25.8	..	דרוזים ואחרים
	Percents								אחוזים
GRAND TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	סך כולל
Jews	81.9	81.5	81.7	82.5	83.0	85.4	88.7	82.1	יהודים
Moslems	14.1	14.4	14.2	13.5	13.0	11.2	7.8	..	מוסלמים
Christians	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	17.9	נוצרים
Druze and others	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.2	..	דרוזים ואחרים
JEWS BY ORIGIN - TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	יהודים לפי מוצא - סך הכל
Origin: Israel	22.3	22.4	21.5	18.5	15.9	8.4	5.5	..	מוצא: ישראל
Asia	18.9	20.1	20.4	21.3	22.1	24.4	42.3	..	אסיה
Africa	20.4	21.5	21.7	22.0	22.0	23.0	..	..	אפריקה
Europe-America	38.4	36.0	36.4	38.2	40.0	44.2	52.1	..	אירופה-אמריקה
JEWS BY PLACE OF BIRTH - TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	יהודים לפי מקום לידה - סך הכל
Israel born - total	61.9	64.0	63.3	60.4	57.5	47.3	37.8	35.4	ילידי ישראל - סך הכל
Father born in: Israel	22.3	22.4	21.5	18.5	15.9	8.4	5.5	..	האב יליד: ישראל
Asia	12.0	12.7	12.8	13.1	13.2	12.6	14.9	..	אסיה
Africa	12.3	12.9	12.9	12.7	12.2	10.0	..	..	אפריקה
Europe-America	15.3	16.0	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.3	17.4	..	אירופה-אמריקה
Born abroad - total	38.1	36.0	36.7	39.6	42.5	52.7	62.2	64.6	ילידי חוץ - סך הכל
Asia	6.9	7.4	7.6	8.2	8.9	11.8	15.5	8.1	אסיה
Africa	8.1	8.6	8.8	9.4	9.7	13.0	11.9	1.7	אפריקה
Europe-America	23.1	20.0	20.3	22.0	23.9	27.9	34.8	54.8	אירופה-אמריקה

POPULATION, BY POPULATION
GROUP, RELIGION, SEX AND
AGE (cont.)

אוכלוסייה, לפי קבוצת
אוכלוסייה, דת, מין וגיל
(המשך)

2.21

Thousands

ממוצע 1990

אלפים

Age	דרוזים ואחרים Druze and others			נוצרים Christians			מוסלמים Moslems			גיל
	נקבות Females	זכרים Males	סך הכל Total	נקבות Females	זכרים Males	סך הכל Total	נקבות Females	זכרים Males	סך הכל Total	
TOTAL	39.8	41.6	81.4	56.2	53.6	109.8	328.2	338.0	666.2	סך הכל
0			2.5			2.4	11.6	12.1	23.7	0
1			2.4			2.4	11.0	11.5	22.5	1
2			2.3			2.4	10.5	10.9	21.3	2
3			2.2			2.3	9.9	10.2	20.0	3
4			2.2			2.1	9.5	10.0	19.5	4
0-4	5.6	5.9	11.5	5.7	5.8	11.5	52.5	54.6	107.0	0-4
5			2.2			2.0	9.5	10.0	19.5	5
6			2.2			2.0	9.3	9.9	19.2	6
7			2.2			2.1	9.0	9.5	18.6	7
8			2.1			2.1	8.7	9.3	18.0	8
9			2.1			2.1	8.6	9.1	17.7	9
5-9	5.3	5.6	10.9	5.1	5.2	10.3	45.1	47.8	92.9	5-9
10			2.2			2.2	8.8	9.3	18.1	10
11			2.2			2.2	8.9	9.4	18.3	11
12			2.2			2.2	8.8	9.2	18.1	12
13			2.2			2.2	8.8	9.3	18.1	13
14			2.1			2.2	8.7	9.1	17.8	14
10-14	5.3	5.6	10.9	5.4	5.6	11.0	44.1	46.2	90.3	10-14
15			2.0			2.2	8.4	8.9	17.3	15
16			2.0			2.2	8.2	8.8	16.9	16
17			2.0			2.1	7.9	8.4	16.3	17
18			1.9			2.0	7.7	8.1	15.8	18
19			1.9			2.0	7.5	7.8	15.3	19
15-19	4.8	5.0	9.8	5.2	5.3	10.5	39.6	41.9	81.6	15-19
20			1.8			2.0	7.1	7.4	14.5	20
21			1.7			1.9	6.7	6.9	13.6	21
22			1.5			1.9	6.4	6.5	12.9	22
23			1.5			1.9	6.3	6.5	12.8	23
24			1.5			2.0	6.3	6.5	12.9	24
20-24	3.9	4.1	7.9	4.7	4.9	9.6	32.9	33.8	66.7	20-24
25			1.5			2.0	6.3	6.4	12.6	25
26			1.5			2.0	6.1	6.1	12.2	26
27			1.4			2.0	5.8	5.8	11.5	27
28			1.3			1.9	5.3	5.3	10.6	28
29			1.3			1.9	5.0	5.0	10.1	29
25-29	3.4	3.6	7.0	5.0	4.8	9.8	28.5	28.5	57.0	25-29
30			1.3			1.9	4.7	4.8	9.5	30
31			1.2			1.9	4.3	4.4	8.8	31
32			1.1			1.8	4.1	4.2	8.3	32
33			1.0			1.7	3.8	3.8	7.6	33
34			0.9			1.7	3.8	3.7	7.5	34
30-34	2.6	2.9	5.4	4.7	4.3	9.0	20.7	20.9	41.6	30-34
35-39	2.2	2.2	4.4	4.0	3.8	7.8	16.0	16.1	32.0	35-39
40-44	1.4	1.6	3.0	3.3	3.2	6.5	11.4	11.7	23.1	40-44
45-49	1.2	1.2	2.4	2.7	2.5	5.2	10.1	10.7	20.8	45-49
50-54	1.1	1.0	2.1	2.6	2.3	4.9	7.7	8.2	15.9	50-54
55-59	0.8	0.8	1.7	2.2	1.8	3.9	6.0	5.7	11.6	55-59
60-64	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.9	1.4	3.3	4.7	4.0	8.6	60-64
65-69	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.5	1.0	2.5	3.4	2.4	5.8	65-69
70-74	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.4	2.3	1.8	4.1	70-74
75-79	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	3.4	75-79
80-84	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.1	2.1	80-84
85+	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.5	85+

POPULATION, BY POPULATION
GROUP, RELIGION, SEX AND
AGE (cont.)

אוכלוסייה, לפי קבוצת
אוכלוסייה, דת, מין וגיל
(המשך)

2.21

Thousands

ממוצע 1990

אלפים

Age	לא-יהודים Non-Jews			יהודים Jews			סך הכל Total			גיל
	נקבות Females	זכרים Males	סך הכל Total	נקבות Females	זכרים Males	סך הכל Total	נקבות Females	זכרים Males	סך הכל Total	
60	1.7	1.4	3.1	15.4	13.2	28.7	17.1	14.7	31.8	60
61	1.7	1.3	3.0	15.0	12.7	27.7	16.6	14.0	30.7	61
62	1.7	1.3	3.0	15.1	12.6	27.7	16.8	13.8	30.6	62
63	1.2	1.1	2.3	15.3	12.1	27.4	16.5	13.2	29.7	63
64	1.0	0.9	2.0	16.0	12.2	28.2	17.0	13.1	30.1	64
60-64	7.3	6.0	13.3	76.8	62.9	139.7	84.0	68.9	153.0	60-64
65	1.2	0.9	2.1	16.3	12.4	28.7	17.5	13.4	30.9	65
66	1.5	1.0	2.4	15.9	12.4	28.3	17.3	13.4	30.7	66
67	1.3	0.8	2.1	15.2	12.6	27.8	16.5	13.4	29.9	67
68	0.7	0.6	1.3	13.6	12.4	26.0	14.4	13.0	27.3	68
69	0.7	0.6	1.3	13.4	12.3	25.7	14.2	12.9	27.0	69
65-69	5.4	3.8	9.3	74.5	62.1	136.6	79.9	66.0	145.8	65-69
70	0.8	0.6	1.4	12.8	11.1	23.9	13.6	11.7	25.3	70
71	1.0	0.6	1.6	10.6	8.8	19.4	11.6	9.4	21.0	71
72	0.9	0.6	1.5	9.1	7.5	16.6	10.0	8.1	18.1	72
73	0.4	0.5	0.9	8.6	7.1	15.7	9.1	7.5	16.6	73
74	0.3	0.5	0.8	9.8	7.5	17.3	10.1	8.0	18.1	74
70-74	3.5	2.7	6.2	50.8	42.0	92.9	54.3	44.8	99.1	70-74
75	0.5	0.6	1.0	11.0	8.4	19.4	11.5	8.9	20.4	75
76	0.7	0.6	1.4	10.8	8.3	19.1	11.6	8.9	20.5	76
77	0.7	0.6	1.2	10.3	7.9	18.2	11.0	8.4	19.4	77
78	0.4	0.4	0.8	9.1	7.6	16.7	9.5	8.0	17.5	78
79	0.4	0.5	0.9	8.4	7.3	15.8	8.9	7.8	16.6	79
75-79	2.6	2.7	5.3	49.7	39.4	89.1	52.3	42.1	94.4	75-79
80	0.4	0.5	0.9	7.8	6.4	14.2	8.3	6.9	15.1	80
81	0.5	0.4	0.9	6.3	5.2	11.5	6.8	5.6	12.4	81
82	0.4	0.4	0.8	5.4	4.6	9.9	5.8	4.9	10.7	82
83	0.2	0.2	0.4	4.3	3.9	8.2	4.5	4.1	8.6	83
84	0.1	0.2	0.3	3.9	3.4	7.2	4.0	3.5	7.5	84
80-84	1.7	1.6	3.3	27.7	23.4	51.1	29.4	25.0	54.4	80-84
85-89	0.7	0.9	1.6	11.9	8.9	20.8	12.6	9.8	22.4	85-89
90-94	0.2	0.3	0.5	3.1	2.3	5.5	3.4	2.6	6.0	90-94
95+	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.1	95+

DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

תכונות דמוגרפיות

POPULATION, BY POPULATION GROUP, RELIGION, SEX AND AGE (cont.)

אוכלוסייה לפי קבוצת אוכלוסייה, דת, מין וגיל (המשך)

2.21

Age	לא־יהודים Non-Jews			יהודים Jews			סך הכל Total			גיל
	נקבות Females	זכרים Males	סך הכל Total	נקבות Females	זכרים Males	סך הכל Total	נקבות Females	זכרים Males	סך הכל Total	
30	6.3	6.4	12.6	27.2	27.0	54.2	33.5	33.4	66.8	30
31	5.9	5.9	11.8	27.3	26.7	54.0	33.1	32.7	65.8	31
32	5.6	5.6	11.2	27.4	26.9	54.4	33.0	32.6	65.5	32
33	5.2	5.1	10.4	27.7	27.2	55.0	32.9	32.4	65.3	33
34	5.1	5.1	10.2	28.0	27.5	55.5	33.1	32.5	65.7	34
30-34	28.0	28.1	56.1	137.7	135.4	273.1	165.7	163.5	329.2	30-34
35	4.8	4.9	9.7	27.9	27.5	55.4	32.7	32.3	65.0	35
36	4.6	4.6	9.2	28.3	27.7	56.0	32.9	32.3	65.1	36
37	4.4	4.4	8.9	29.2	28.4	57.6	33.6	32.9	66.5	37
38	4.2	4.1	8.3	29.1	28.8	58.0	33.3	33.0	66.3	38
39	4.1	4.1	8.1	28.5	28.4	56.9	32.6	32.5	65.1	39
35-39	22.1	22.1	44.2	142.9	140.9	283.8	165.1	163.0	328.0	35-39
40	3.4	3.4	6.8	27.0	26.5	53.4	30.3	29.9	60.2	40
41	3.0	3.0	6.0	25.9	24.9	50.8	28.9	27.9	56.8	41
42	3.3	3.2	6.5	26.9	25.8	52.7	30.2	29.0	59.2	42
43	3.2	3.3	6.6	26.4	25.4	51.8	29.6	28.7	58.3	43
44	3.3	3.4	6.7	22.9	22.1	45.0	26.2	25.5	51.7	44
40-44	16.1	16.4	32.5	129.1	124.7	253.8	145.2	141.1	286.3	40-44
45	3.2	3.2	6.4	19.1	18.6	37.7	22.3	21.8	44.1	45
46	3.0	3.0	5.9	16.6	16.1	32.8	19.6	19.1	38.7	46
47	2.9	2.8	5.7	15.3	14.5	29.9	18.2	17.3	35.6	47
48	2.5	2.7	5.2	14.5	13.8	28.3	17.1	16.5	33.6	48
49	2.5	2.7	5.2	15.0	14.2	29.2	17.5	17.0	34.4	49
45-49	14.0	14.4	28.5	80.6	77.3	157.9	94.6	91.7	186.4	45-49
50	2.4	2.5	4.9	15.5	14.6	30.1	17.9	17.1	35.0	50
51	2.2	2.4	4.5	15.8	14.7	30.5	18.0	17.1	35.1	51
52	2.3	2.2	4.5	16.1	15.0	31.1	18.4	17.2	35.6	52
53	2.3	2.2	4.6	16.2	15.1	31.3	18.5	17.4	35.9	53
54	2.2	2.2	4.4	15.9	14.9	30.8	18.1	17.1	35.2	54
50-54	11.4	11.5	22.9	79.5	74.3	153.9	90.9	85.8	176.7	50-54
55	1.9	1.8	3.7	15.4	14.3	29.7	17.3	16.1	33.4	55
56	1.8	1.8	3.6	15.1	13.9	29.0	16.9	15.6	32.6	56
57	1.9	1.7	3.6	15.6	13.9	29.5	17.5	15.6	33.1	57
58	1.7	1.5	3.2	15.1	13.4	28.5	16.7	14.9	31.6	58
59	1.6	1.5	3.1	15.0	13.3	28.4	16.7	14.8	31.5	59
55-59	9.0	8.3	17.2	76.2	68.8	145.0	85.1	77.1	162.2	55-59

DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

תכונות דמוגרפיות

POPULATION, BY POPULATION GROUP, RELIGION, SEX AND AGE

אוכלוסייה, לפי קבוצת אוכלוסייה, דת, מין וגיל

2.21

Thousands

ממוצע 1990

אלפים

Age	לא־יהודים Non-Jews			יהודים Jews			סך הכל Total			גיל
	נקבות Females	זכרים Males	סך הכל Total	נקבות Females	זכרים Males	סך הכל Total	נקבות Females	זכרים Males	סך הכל Total	
TOTAL	424.3	433.2	857.4	1,914.9	1,887.9	3,802.7	2,339.1	2,321.0	4,660.2	סך הכל
0	14.0	14.6	28.5	35.5	37.4	72.9	49.5	52.0	101.4	0
1	13.3	13.9	27.2	36.0	37.9	73.9	49.3	51.9	101.1	1
2	12.8	13.2	26.0	36.5	38.4	74.9	49.2	51.6	100.9	2
3	12.1	12.4	24.5	36.9	38.8	75.7	49.0	51.2	100.2	3
4	11.6	12.1	23.7	37.4	39.3	76.7	49.0	51.4	100.4	4
0-4	83.7	66.3	130.0	182.2	191.8	374.0	246.0	258.1	504.1	0-4
5	11.6	12.1	23.7	37.1	39.2	76.3	48.6	51.3	100.0	5
6	11.4	12.0	23.5	36.8	39.2	76.0	48.2	51.3	99.4	6
7	11.1	11.7	22.8	36.6	38.6	75.2	47.7	50.4	98.1	7
8	10.7	11.4	22.2	35.3	37.4	72.7	46.1	48.8	94.9	8
9	10.7	11.3	21.9	34.6	36.8	71.4	45.3	48.0	93.3	9
5-9	55.5	58.6	114.1	180.3	191.2	371.6	235.8	249.8	485.6	5-9
10	11.0	11.5	22.5	34.2	36.3	70.6	45.2	47.8	93.1	10
11	11.1	11.6	22.7	33.7	35.7	69.4	44.9	47.2	92.1	11
12	11.0	11.5	22.5	34.1	36.0	70.1	45.1	47.5	92.6	12
13	10.9	11.6	22.5	35.3	37.4	72.7	46.2	48.9	95.1	13
14	10.8	11.3	22.1	35.9	37.6	73.5	46.7	48.9	95.6	14
10-14	54.8	57.4	112.2	173.3	183.0	356.3	228.1	240.4	468.5	10-14
15	10.5	11.0	21.5	34.8	36.5	71.3	45.3	47.5	92.8	15
16	10.2	10.9	21.1	33.5	35.0	68.6	43.8	45.9	89.7	16
17	9.9	10.5	20.4	32.4	33.9	66.2	42.3	44.4	86.7	17
18	9.6	10.1	19.7	32.1	33.7	65.8	41.8	43.8	85.6	18
19	9.4	9.7	19.1	32.1	33.7	65.8	41.5	43.4	84.9	19
15-19	49.6	52.2	101.9	165.0	172.8	337.7	214.6	225.0	439.6	15-19
20	9.0	9.3	18.2	30.8	32.0	62.8	39.7	41.3	81.0	20
21	8.5	8.7	17.2	29.5	30.5	60.1	38.0	39.3	77.3	21
22	8.1	8.2	16.3	28.3	29.5	57.8	36.4	37.8	74.2	22
23	8.0	8.2	16.2	27.2	29.0	56.2	35.2	37.2	72.4	23
24	8.0	8.3	16.4	27.2	29.3	56.5	35.2	37.7	72.8	24
20-24	41.5	42.8	84.3	143.0	150.4	293.4	184.5	193.2	377.7	20-24
25	8.0	8.2	16.2	26.7	28.6	55.4	34.7	36.8	71.5	25
26	7.8	7.8	15.6	26.0	27.6	53.6	33.8	35.4	69.2	26
27	7.5	7.4	14.9	25.6	26.7	52.2	33.0	34.1	67.1	27
28	7.0	6.9	13.8	25.6	26.3	51.8	32.5	33.1	65.6	28
29	6.7	6.6	13.3	26.4	26.6	53.0	33.0	33.3	66.3	29
25-29	36.9	36.9	73.8	130.2	135.8	265.9	167.0	172.7	339.7	25-29

**INTERNAL MIGRATION OF JEWS,
BY AGE AND DISTRICT**

**הגירה פנימית של יהודים,
לפי גיל ומחוז**

2.20

Thousands

1990

אלפים

District	Age							גיל	מזה: עלו ב-1990 Thereof: immigrated in 1990	סך הכל Total	מחוז	
	65+	55-64	45-54	35-44	25-34	15-24	0-14					
Entered											נכנסים	
TOTAL	10.7	7.6	10.3	27.7	50.3	37.2	50.2	36.9	194.1	סך הכל		
Jerusalem District	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.5	3.4	3.0	3.2	1.2	12.7	מחוז ירושלים		
Thereof: Jerusalem, town	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.1	2.6	2.4	2.3	0.9	9.7	מזה: ירושלים העיר		
Northern District	1.3	1.0	1.2	3.4	5.5	4.1	6.4	6.9	22.9	מחוז הצפון		
Haifa District	1.9	1.2	1.4	3.8	5.7	4.3	6.0	6.2	24.3	מחוז חיפה		
Thereof: Haifa, town	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.3	7.3	מזה: חיפה העיר		
Central District	2.5	1.7	2.3	7.2	11.5	7.7	13.1	7.7	46.0	מחוז המרכז		
Tel Aviv District	3.3	2.4	3.3	7.7	15.8	11.0	11.4	10.2	54.8	מחוז תל אביב		
Thereof: Tel Aviv-Yafo	0.8	0.7	1.1	2.2	5.8	4.2	2.6	2.1	17.3	מזה: תל אביב-יפו		
Southern District	1.0	0.8	1.1	3.0	5.9	5.3	6.4	4.0	23.5	מחוז הדרום		
Judea, Samaria, & Gaza Area ¹	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.1	2.5	1.9	3.7	0.6	9.8	יהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה ¹		
Left											יוצאים	
TOTAL	10.7	7.6	10.3	27.7	50.3	37.2	50.2	36.9	194.1	סך הכל		
Jerusalem District	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.9	4.2	3.0	4.5	1.8	15.4	מחוז ירושלים		
Thereof: Jerusalem, town	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.6	3.4	2.5	3.6	1.7	12.5	מזה: ירושלים העיר		
Northern District	0.8	0.5	0.8	2.5	4.7	4.0	4.9	2.3	18.2	מחוז הצפון		
Haifa District	2.4	1.6	1.7	4.3	6.8	5.3	6.8	9.0	28.9	מחוז חיפה		
Thereof: Haifa, town	1.4	0.9	0.9	2.1	3.3	2.2	3.1	6.1	13.9	מזה: חיפה העיר		
Central District	1.9	1.5	2.2	6.2	10.5	8.0	11.0	7.2	41.3	מחוז המרכז		
Tel Aviv District	4.2	2.9	3.5	9.1	16.3	10.2	14.5	14.4	60.6	מחוז תל אביב		
Thereof: Tel Aviv-Yafo	2.1	1.2	1.4	3.8	6.3	3.5	5.5	9.0	23.9	מזה: תל אביב-יפו		
Southern District	0.8	0.7	1.2	3.1	6.6	5.9	6.7	1.9	24.9	מחוז הדרום		
Judea, Samaria, & Gaza Area ¹	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.8	0.3	4.8	יהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה ¹		
Balance											מאזן	
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	סך הכל		
Jerusalem District	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.8	0	-1.3	-0.6	-2.7	מחוז ירושלים		
Thereof: Jerusalem, town	0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.8	-0.1	-1.3	-0.8	-2.8	מזה: ירושלים העיר		
Northern District	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.8	0	1.6	4.6	4.7	מחוז הצפון		
Haifa District	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.6	-1.1	-1.0	-0.8	-2.8	-4.6	מחוז חיפה		
Thereof: Haifa, town	-0.9	-0.6	-0.4	-1.0	-1.4	-0.8	-1.5	-5.3	-6.6	מזה: חיפה העיר		
Central District	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.0	-0.3	2.0	0.5	4.7	מחוז המרכז		
Tel Aviv District	-0.9	-0.5	-0.3	-1.3	-0.5	0.8	-3.1	-4.2	-5.8	מחוז תל אביב		
Thereof: Tel Aviv-Yafo	-1.4	-0.5	-0.4	-1.6	-0.5	0.7	-2.9	-6.9	-6.5	מזה: תל אביב-יפו		
Southern District	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.7	-0.6	-0.3	2.1	-1.4	מחוז הדרום		
Judea, Samaria, & Gaza Area ¹	0	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.1	1.9	0.3	5.1	יהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה ¹		

¹ Israelis in Jewish localities.

1 ישראלים ביישובים יהודיים.

2.19

INTERNAL MIGRATION OF JEWS BETWEEN LOCALITIES, BY DISTRICT

Thousands, unless otherwise stated

Origin Destination	יהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area	מחוז הדרום Southern District	מחוז תל אביב Tel Aviv District		מחוז המרכז Central District
			מזה: תל אביב-יפו Thereof: Tel Aviv- Yafo	סך הכל Total	
1990 - TOTAL - thousands	4.8	24.9	23.9	60.6	41.3
- rates	62.0	51.6	75.5	57.9	45.3
	Thousands				
Jerusalem District	1.4	1.9	1.0	2.6	1.9
Thereof: Jerusalem, town	1.3	1.6	0.9	2.4	1.6
Northern District	0.3	1.5	1.4	3.2	3.2
Haifa District	0.2	1.5	1.0	2.4	2.6
Thereof: Haifa, town	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.7
Central District	1.0	5.0	6.3	16.4	16.2
Tel Aviv District	0.6	4.8	12.1	29.9	10.5
Thereof: Tel Aviv-Yafo	0.2	2.0	-	7.2	4.1
Southern District	0.3	9.4	1.7	4.5	4.8
Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area ²	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.6	2.1
	Entered				
1965	..	22.6	13.5	46.0	23.8
1970	..	15.2	10.8	38.6	19.8
1980	3.3	15.5	8.9	33.1	28.1
1984	8.0	17.2	11.6	41.2	35.0
1985	9.3	16.8	12.0	38.8	33.0
1986	8.7	18.9	12.3	41.9	36.8
1987	7.7	17.5	12.9	43.6	36.2
1988	8.0	20.4	14.1	45.7	40.8
1989	8.1	18.3	14.8	45.1	36.2
1990	9.8	23.5	17.3	54.8	46.0
	Left				
1965	..	20.6	18.6	35.7	23.8
1970	..	14.3	13.1	31.2	17.5
1980	1.2	16.9	12.4	36.0	22.2
1984	1.8	20.9	15.7	46.3	29.9
1985	2.2	20.3	13.7	42.5	29.1
1986	3.5	22.9	14.3	44.0	30.8
1987	3.2	22.6	14.1	43.4	30.2
1988	4.0	25.4	14.7	46.4	33.0
1989	3.9	22.7	13.7	44.0	31.7
1990	4.8	24.9	23.9	60.6	41.3

1 Incl. not known in 1965-1986.

2 Israelis in Jewish localities.

1 בשנים 1965-1986 כולל ארץ יזרעל.
2 שטחים יישובים יהודיים.

שנה	מחוז חיפה		מחוז ירושלים		מחוז צפון		מחוז תל אביב		מחוז הנגב		מחוז המרכז		מחוז יהודה ושומרון		מחוז ירושלים		מחוז יזרעל																
	תושבי מחוז	שטח (אלפי דונם)	תושבי מחוז	שטח (אלפי דונם)	תושבי מחוז	שטח (אלפי דונם)	תושבי מחוז	שטח (אלפי דונם)	תושבי מחוז	שטח (אלפי דונם)	תושבי מחוז	שטח (אלפי דונם)	תושבי מחוז	שטח (אלפי דונם)	תושבי מחוז	שטח (אלפי דונם)	תושבי מחוז	שטח (אלפי דונם)															
1990	13.9	28.9	18.2	12.5	15.4	51.0	194.1	194.1	128.3	9.8	12.7	4.9	56.8	128.8	99.9	113.7	146.3	148.1	145.8	159.5	149.0	194.1											
1989	7.1	18.7	15.6	9.8	12.4	40.4	149.0	149.0	48.7	23.5	1.7	1.4	48.7	23.5	17.3	54.8	46.0	7.3	24.3	22.9	9.7	12.7	4.9	56.8	128.8	99.9	113.7	146.3	148.1	145.8	159.5	149.0	194.1
1988	7.5	20.1	17.5	10.0	13.0	43.9	159.5	159.5	23.9	17.3	1.2	1.1	23.9	17.3	17.3	54.8	46.0	7.3	24.3	22.9	9.7	12.7	4.9	56.8	128.8	99.9	113.7	146.3	148.1	145.8	159.5	149.0	194.1
1987	7.0	18.4	16.5	8.7	11.6	40.6	145.8	145.8	52.4	54.8	2.9	2.5	52.4	54.8	17.3	54.8	46.0	7.3	24.3	22.9	9.7	12.7	4.9	56.8	128.8	99.9	113.7	146.3	148.1	145.8	159.5	149.0	194.1
1986	7.3	18.9	16.4	8.7	11.7	41.9	148.1	148.1	50.5	46.0	2.1	1.7	50.5	46.0	17.3	54.8	46.0	7.3	24.3	22.9	9.7	12.7	4.9	56.8	128.8	99.9	113.7	146.3	148.1	145.8	159.5	149.0	194.1
1985	6.6	17.1	15.4	8.6	11.6	39.5	138.1	138.1	49.0	24.3	0.9	0.8	49.0	24.3	17.3	54.8	46.0	7.3	24.3	22.9	9.7	12.7	4.9	56.8	128.8	99.9	113.7	146.3	148.1	145.8	159.5	149.0	194.1
1984	8.0	19.1	14.7	10.4	13.0	42.5	146.3	146.3	60.7	22.9	1.2	1.0	60.7	22.9	17.3	54.8	46.0	7.3	24.3	22.9	9.7	12.7	4.9	56.8	128.8	99.9	113.7	146.3	148.1	145.8	159.5	149.0	194.1
1980	6.7	15.8	11.9	6.6	8.2	34.9	113.7	113.7	26.4	9.7	1.0	1.0	26.4	9.7	17.3	54.8	46.0	7.3	24.3	22.9	9.7	12.7	4.9	56.8	128.8	99.9	113.7	146.3	148.1	145.8	159.5	149.0	194.1
1970	5.7	13.3	12.7	4.0	4.9	39.5	99.9	99.9	30.6	12.7	3.0	1.6	30.6	12.7	17.3	54.8	46.0	7.3	24.3	22.9	9.7	12.7	4.9	56.8	128.8	99.9	113.7	146.3	148.1	145.8	159.5	149.0	194.1
1965	6.4	18.5	19.3	5.8	7.4	56.8	128.8	128.8	3.0	12.7	3.0	1.6	30.6	12.7	17.3	54.8	46.0	7.3	24.3	22.9	9.7	12.7	4.9	56.8	128.8	99.9	113.7	146.3	148.1	145.8	159.5	149.0	194.1
1965	10.1	20.9	10.5	4.3	4.9	56.8	128.8	128.8	3.0	12.7	3.0	1.6	30.6	12.7	17.3	54.8	46.0	7.3	24.3	22.9	9.7	12.7	4.9	56.8	128.8	99.9	113.7	146.3	148.1	145.8	159.5	149.0	194.1
1965	5.4	11.9	8.6	4.9	5.6	39.5	99.9	99.9	3.0	12.7	3.0	1.6	30.6	12.7	17.3	54.8	46.0	7.3	24.3	22.9	9.7	12.7	4.9	56.8	128.8	99.9	113.7	146.3	148.1	145.8	159.5	149.0	194.1
1965	4.9	13.9	12.4	5.8	7.1	34.9	113.7	113.7	3.0	12.7	3.0	1.6	30.6	12.7	17.3	54.8	46.0	7.3	24.3	22.9	9.7	12.7	4.9	56.8	128.8	99.9	113.7	146.3	148.1	145.8	159.5	149.0	194.1
1965	5.5	16.7	16.3	9.6	12.0	42.5	146.3	146.3	3.0	12.7	3.0	1.6	30.6	12.7	17.3	54.8	46.0	7.3	24.3	22.9	9.7	12.7	4.9	56.8	128.8	99.9	113.7	146.3	148.1	145.8	159.5	149.0	194.1
1965	5.0	15.1	14.4	8.3	10.6	39.5	138.1	138.1	3.0	12.7	3.0	1.6	30.6	12.7	17.3	54.8	46.0	7.3	24.3	22.9	9.7	12.7	4.9	56.8	128.8	99.9	113.7	146.3	148.1	145.8	159.5	149.0	194.1
1965	5.7	16.9	13.5	9.4	11.5	41.9	148.1	148.1	3.0	12.7	3.0	1.6	30.6	12.7	17.3	54.8	46.0	7.3	24.3	22.9	9.7	12.7	4.9	56.8	128.8	99.9	113.7	146.3	148.1	145.8	159.5	149.0	194.1
1965	6.0	16.4	13.2	9.3	11.2	40.6	145.8	145.8	3.0	12.7	3.0	1.6	30.6	12.7	17.3	54.8	46.0	7.3	24.3	22.9	9.7	12.7	4.9	56.8	128.8	99.9	113.7	146.3	148.1	145.8	159.5	149.0	194.1
1965	6.7	18.9	16.5	8.7	11.6	40.6	145.8	145.8	3.0	12.7	3.0	1.6	30.6	12.7	17.3	54.8	46.0	7.3	24.3	22.9	9.7	12.7	4.9	56.8	128.8	99.9	113.7	146.3	148.1	145.8	159.5	149.0	194.1
1965	7.5	20.1	17.5	10.0	13.0	43.9	159.5	159.5	3.0	12.7	3.0	1.6	30.6	12.7	17.3	54.8	46.0	7.3	24.3	22.9	9.7	12.7	4.9	56.8	128.8	99.9	113.7	146.3	148.1	145.8	159.5	149.0	194.1
1965	7.1	18.7	15.6	9.8	12.4	40.4	149.0	149.0	3.0	12.7	3.0	1.6	30.6	12.7	17.3	54.8	46.0	7.3	24.3	22.9	9.7	12.7	4.9	56.8	128.8	99.9	113.7	146.3	148.1	145.8	159.5	149.0	194.1
1965	13.9	28.9	18.2	12.5	15.4	51.0	194.1	194.1	3.0	12.7	3.0	1.6	30.6	12.7	17.3	54.8	46.0	7.3	24.3	22.9	9.7	12.7	4.9	56.8	128.8	99.9	113.7	146.3	148.1	145.8	159.5	149.0	194.1

המירה פנימית של יהודים בן יישובים, לפי מחוז
 2.19 אלפים, אלא אם כן אחרת

**INTERNAL MIGRATION¹ OF
JEWS BETWEEN LOCALITIES,
BY DISTRICT, SUB-DISTRICT
AND TYPE OF LOCALITY**
**הגירה פנימית¹ של יהודים
בין יישובים, לפי מחוז,
נפה וצורת יישוב**
2.18

1990

	מאזן Balance	יוצאים Left	נכנסים Entered	מאזן Balance	יוצאים Left	נכנסים Entered	
	שיעורים ל-1,000 באוכלוסייה Rates per 1,000 population			אלפים Thousands			
TOTAL District and sub-district	-	51.0	51.0	-	194.1	194.1	סך הכל מחוז ונפה
<i>Jerusalem District</i>	-6.6	37.2	30.6	-2.7	15.4	12.7	מחוז ירושלים
<i>Northern District</i>	12.5	48.2	60.7	4.7	18.2	22.9	מחוז הצפון
Zefat S.D.	4.7	51.2	55.9	0.3	3.3	3.6	נפת צפת
Kinneret S.D.	4.7	40.7	45.4	0.2	2.2	2.4	נפת כנרת
Yizre'el S.D.	19.5	43.7	63.2	2.5	5.7	8.3	נפת יזרעאל
Akko S.D.	11.6	53.4	65.0	1.4	6.3	7.6	נפת עכו
Golan S.D.	24.7	67.2	91.9	0.2	0.7	0.9	נפת גולן
<i>Haifa District</i>	-9.3	58.4	49.0	-4.6	28.9	24.3	מחוז חיפה
Haifa S.D.	-15.4	63.1	47.7	-6.1	24.9	18.8	נפת חיפה
Hadera S.D.	14.2	40.0	54.2	1.4	4.0	5.5	נפת חדרה
<i>Central District</i>	5.2	45.3	50.2	4.7	41.3	46.0	מחוז המרכז
Sharon S.D.	-1.8	43.0	41.2	-0.3	7.7	7.4	נפת השרון
Petah Tiqwa S.D.	11.3	43.9	55.2	3.9	15.1	19.0	נפת פתח תקוה
Ramla S.D.	-1.4	46.9	45.0	-0.1	4.7	4.6	נפת רמלה
Rehovot S.D.	4.6	48.2	52.8	1.3	13.7	15.0	נפת רחובות
<i>Tel Aviv District</i>	-5.5	57.9	52.4	-5.8	60.6	54.8	מחוז תל אביב
<i>Southern District</i>	-2.9	51.6	48.7	-1.4	24.9	23.5	מחוז הדרום
Ashqelon S.D.	-1.1	41.1	40.0	-0.3	9.4	9.1	נפת אשקלון
Be'er Sheva' S.D.	-4.5	61.0	56.5	-1.1	15.5	14.4	נפת באר שבע
<i>Judea, Samaria and</i> <i>Gaza Area²</i>	66.3	62.0	128.3	5.1	4.8	9.8	יהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה²
Type of locality³							צורת יישוב³
<i>Urban localities - total</i>	-1.5	51.1	49.6	-5.2	174.9	169.6	יישובים עירוניים - סך הכל
Size of locality							גודל יישוב
200,000+	-17.9	56.3	38.3	-16.0	50.3	34.3	200,000+
Jerusalem	-7.8	34.2	26.4	-2.8	12.5	9.7	ירושלים
Tel Aviv-Yafo	-20.7	75.5	54.8	-6.5	23.9	17.3	תל אביב-יפו
Haifa	-31.4	65.8	34.4	-6.6	13.9	7.3	חיפה
100,000-199,999	-2.6	47.4	44.8	-2.7	48.7	45.9	100,000-199,999
Be'er Sheva	-21.2	51.3	30.1	-2.4	5.9	3.4	באר שבע
Bene Beraq	1.0	39.2	40.2	0.1	4.4	4.5	בני ברק
Bat Yam	-3.7	56.6	52.9	-0.5	7.7	7.2	בת ים
Holon	1.5	46.1	47.6	0.2	6.9	7.2	חולון
Netanya	-8.0	43.5	35.5	-1.0	5.4	4.4	נתניה
Petah Tiqwa	3.7	39.4	43.1	0.5	5.4	5.9	פתח תקוה
Rishon LeZiyyon	6.1	44.1	50.2	0.8	5.9	6.7	ראשון לציון
Ramat Gan	-3.6	59.9	56.3	-0.4	7.0	6.6	רמת גן
50,000-99,999	3.3	44.6	47.9	1.0	15.5	16.5	50,000-99,999
20,000-49,999	6.7	52.4	59.1	4.6	36.4	41.0	20,000-49,999
10,000-19,999	10.0	50.7	60.7	2.7	13.5	16.1	10,000-19,999
2,000-9,999	26.6	54.0	80.6	5.2	10.5	15.7	2,000-9,999
<i>Rural localities - total</i>	13.7	50.2	63.9	5.2	18.8	24.3	יישובים כפריים - סך הכל
Moshavim	-4.9	47.0	42.1	-0.7	6.9	6.2	מושבים
Collective Moshavim	9.0	58.7	67.7	0.1	0.7	0.8	מושבים שיתופיים
Qibbuzim	-14.4	58.1	43.7	-1.8	7.2	5.4	קיבוצים
Institutional localities	7.5	38.7	46.3	0.1	0.5	0.6	יישובים מוסדיים
Other localities ⁴	95.5	44.3	139.9	7.7	3.6	11.3	יישובים אחרים ⁴

1 On changes in 1982 - see introduction.

2 Israelis in Jewish localities.

3 Permanent type of locality, see introduction.

4 Incl. living outside localities.

3 על השינויים ברישום שינויי כתובת שחלו מ-1982 - ראה מבוא.

2 ישראלים ביישובים יהודיים.

3 צורת יישוב קבועה, ראה מבוא.

4 כולל גרים מחוץ ליישובים.

LOCALITIES AND POPULATION IN THE TEL AVIV AND HAIFA CONURBATIONS, BY RINGS; SECTIONS, AND MAIN LOCALITIES

יישובים ואוכלוסייה בארץ ישראל, חלקה הראשונה, חלקה שני, חלקה שלישי

2.17

Localities ¹	אוכלוסייה (אלפים)				Localities ¹
	31 XII 1990	31 XII 1989	31 XII 1988	4 VI 1983	
TEL AVIV CONURBATION	1,781.6	1,687.5	1,663.2	1,555.8	40
Core (Tel Aviv-Yafo)	339.4	321.7	317.8	327.3	1
Inner Ring	589.2	562.9	557.8	529.8	7
Eastern Section	282.8	273.4	270.7	260.0	3
Bene Beraq	116.7	111.8	109.4	96.1	
Civ'atayim	46.6	45.6	45.6	46.7	
Ramat Gan	119.5	116.1	115.7	117.1	
Southern Section	306.4	289.5	287.1	269.8	4
Thereof: Bat Yam	141.3	133.2	133.1	128.7	
Holon	156.7	148.4	146.1	133.5	
Middle Ring	547.0	516.3	506.5	445.3	20
Northern Section	169.8	162.4	159.1	136.0	5
Thereof: Herzliya	77.2	73.2	71.6	63.2	
Ramat Hasharon	36.9	36.3	36.1	32.5	
Ra'anana	53.6	50.9	49.4	38.5	
Eastern Section	235.5	222.3	219.4	202.8	13
Thereof: Or Yehuda	21.9	20.2	19.3	123.9	
Petaq Tiyva	144.0	135.4	133.6	123.9	
Yehud	16.2	15.5	15.0	13.1	
Civ'at Ono	23.1	22.2	22.2	21.8	
Southern Section	141.7	131.6	128.1	106.6	2
Thereof: Rishon LeZiyyon	139.5	129.4	125.9	104.4	
Outer Ring	306.0	286.5	281.2	253.5	12
Northern Section	88.1	82.3	80.3	65.3	4
Thereof: Hod Hasharon	26.0	24.8	24.5	20.6	
Kefar Sava	61.1	56.5	54.8	43.5	
Eastern Section	103.4	98.5	97.4	94.0	3
Lod	43.3	41.6	41.3	40.4	
Rosh Haayin	12.1	11.9	11.7	11.4	
Ramla	47.9	45.0	44.5	42.2	
Southern Section	114.5	105.6	103.4	94.1	5
Thereof: Nes Ziyonna	20.8	19.3	18.6	15.2	
Rehovot	80.3	73.8	72.5	67.9	
HAIFA CONURBATION	432.9	398.1	395.2	387.5	14
Core (Haifa)	245.9	223.6	222.6	225.8	1
Inner Ring	169.2	157.4	155.6	145.6	7
Thereof: Tit' Kameh	15.0	14.6	14.6	15.5	
Nesher	11.4	10.5	10.6	9.7	
Civ'at Atta	38.9	36.0	35.5	32.9	
Civ'at Bialik	34.9	32.8	32.6	30.7	
Civ'at Yam	35.9	32.6	31.8	29.7	
Civ'at Motzkin	32.4	30.4	30.0	26.6	
Outer Ring	17.8	17.1	17.0	16.1	6
Thereof: Civ'at Tiv'on	12.3	11.8	11.6	11.2	

1 The number of localities on 31 XII 1990.

1 מספר היישובים ביום 31 XII 1990.

POPULATION IN LOCALITIES
NUMBERING ABOVE 5,000
INHABITANTS ON 31 XII 1990' (cont.)

אוכלוסייה ביישובים שנתו
מעל 5,000 תושבים
(תשנ"ב 1990' XII 31)

2.16

Locality	1990	1989	1988	1985	1983	1980	1972	1961	1955	1950	8 XI 1948	שנים
Mevasseret Ziyon	12.5	11.8	11.4	10.2	8.1	5.9	4.7	3.9	1.9	-	-	מבשרת ציון
Minghar	13.2	12.8	12.4	11.3	10.3	9.2	6.5	4.0	3.4	-	-	מינגר
Majd Al-Kumum	7.7	7.5	7.3	6.7	6.2	6.0	4.4	2.8	2.5	-	-	מגיד אל-קומום
Migdal Hefrem	17.2	15.3	15.0	14.3	13.4	13.7	10.0	4.0	2.7	-	-	מגדל חפרים
Majdal Shams	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.0	5.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	מגדל שמש
Ma'ale Adummim	13.5	12.7	11.8	9.3	3.5	0.3	0.3	-	-	-	-	מעלה אדומים
Ma'ale Tzshana	10.6	8.8	8.8	8.7	7.5	7.0	5.0	3.3	1.3	-	-	מעלה תרשנא
Nahariya	7.3	5.7	5.8	5.9	4.9	4.7	3.2	1.7	-	-	-	נחריה
Nehal	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.1	4.6	4.3	3.0	1.8	1.5	-	-	נהל
Nes Ziyona	20.8	19.3	18.6	16.2	15.2	14.0	12.2	10.9	10.5	6.5	2.3	נעם זיונה
Nazereth Illit	53.6	52.0	50.6	47.1	44.8	44.1	35.3	26.2	23.0	20.0	-	נצרת ח'לית
Nazereth	29.6	25.2	24.9	23.6	23.6	22.6	15.0	4.3	-	-	-	נצרת
Theoret: Jews	26.0	21.8	21.6	22.6	21.2	21.0	14.4	4.3	-	-	-	תורת: יהודים
Nesher	11.4	10.5	10.6	9.9	9.7	9.1	8.1	7.2	-	-	-	נשר
Nefotz	10.7	10.0	9.7	8.7	8.1	8.1	5.8	2.9	-	-	-	נפתוצ
Netanya	132.2	120.3	117.8	109.6	102.3	98.4	71.1	41.3	31.0	23.0	11.6	נתניה
Sakhnin	16.3	15.8	15.3	14.0	12.9	11.8	8.3	5.1	4.3	-	-	סאכנין
Ein Mahel	6.6	6.4	6.2	5.6	5.1	4.9	3.5	2.0	1.5	-	-	עין מהל
Akko	40.3	37.4	37.2	37.4	36.4	38.7	33.7	25.2	19.2	12.2	4.0	אקו
Theoret: Jews	31.0	28.7	29.3	28.6	29.6	25.5	19.0	14.2	8.2	0.9	0.9	תורת: יהודים
Omer	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.3	4.5	3.5	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	עמר
Isfiya	7.6	7.4	7.2	6.8	6.3	5.8	4.3	2.9	2.4	-	-	אספייה
Atula	27.9	25.0	24.5	23.6	21.3	20.3	17.3	13.8	10.3	6.2	2.5	אטולה
Arabe	12.1	11.7	11.5	10.6	9.7	9.0	6.1	3.7	2.9	-	-	ערבים
Arad	15.4	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.6	5.6	-	-	-	-	-	ארד
Arava	9.6	9.3	9.1	8.5	7.9	7.9	5.8	3.4	2.8	-	-	ארבה
Furidis	6.7	6.6	6.4	5.8	5.2	4.8	3.4	2.0	1.4	-	-	פרידיס
Pardez Hanna-Karkur	14.0	13.5	13.6	12.9	12.3	11.9	9.3	6.4	4.8	3.8	2.1	פרדז ח'נה-קרקור
Petah Tikva	149.0	154.4	133.6	129.3	123.9	119.8	93.0	54.0	44.8	31.8	21.9	פתח תקווה
Zefat	19.3	16.6	16.4	16.8	15.9	16.1	14.0	11.0	9.0	5.5	2.3	צפת
Qalansaya	10.1	9.8	9.4	8.6	7.8	7.3	5.0	3.0	2.3	-	-	קאלנסאיה
Qiyat Ono	23.1	22.2	22.2	22.0	21.8	22.7	17.1	8.2	8.0	1.4	0.4	קייאת אנו
Qiyat Aza	38.9	36.0	35.5	34.4	32.9	31.7	26.8	19.1	16.3	8.0	4.8	קייאת אזא
Qiyat Balak	34.9	32.8	32.6	32.0	30.7	29.6	23.8	17.9	16.0	2.8	2.1	קייאת באלק
Qiyat Gat	30.0	27.7	27.4	27.1	25.5	24.3	19.1	10.1	-	-	-	קייאת גת
Qiyat Tivon	12.3	11.8	11.6	11.3	11.2	10.8	9.9	9.5	7.7	4.5	3.0	קייאת טיוון
Qiyat Motzkin	35.4	32.6	31.8	30.8	29.7	29.0	19.9	10.3	9.0	7.8	0.9	קייאת מוצקין
Qiyat Ma'akhi	15.5	14.6	14.2	13.2	12.2	11.5	8.9	4.6	2.7	-	-	קייאת מאכ'ה
Qiyat Shemona	16.6	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.2	16.0	15.1	11.8	6.3	1.4	-	קייאת שמונה
Rame	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.8	3.9	3.0	3.0	-	-	רמה
Rosh HaAyn	12.1	11.9	11.7	11.5	11.4	12.7	12.0	9.3	8.1	5.9	-	רוש האין
Rishon LeZiyon	139.5	129.4	125.9	114.5	104.4	94.1	55.1	30.6	25.5	18.8	11.1	רישון לזיון
Ramat	20.4	19.2	17.9	14.4	9.2	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	רמת
Rahovot	80.3	73.8	72.5	70.3	67.9	66.2	39.3	29.0	26.0	18.2	12.5	רהובות
Rahit	8.4	8.2	8.0	7.4	6.9	5.6	4.1	2.7	2.5	-	-	רהיט
Ramat Gan	119.5	116.1	115.7	116.0	117.1	120.3	118.0	90.8	58.5	30.0	17.2	רמת גן
Ramat Hasharon	36.9	36.3	36.1	34.5	32.5	31.2	20.0	10.5	7.7	3.2	1.1	רמת חשרון
Ra'anana	53.6	50.9	49.4	44.5	38.5	32.3	15.2	10.1	9.5	7.8	5.9	ראננה
Sederot	10.0	9.7	9.5	9.3	9.0	8.7	7.6	3.5	1.0	-	-	סדרות
Shefar'am	20.9	20.4	19.9	18.3	16.9	15.7	11.6	7.2	5.4	3.9	-	שפר'ם
Tel Aviv-Yafo	339.4	321.7	317.8	322.8	327.3	334.9	363.8	386.1	359.7	335.0	248.5	תל אביב-יפו
Tel Sheva	327.0	310.2	306.7	312.6	317.8	326.5	367.4	380.3	354.0	330.0	244.6	תל שבע

1 According to the 1990 jurisdiction.
2 In 1990, Ara was included in Ar'ara. The population of Ara is included in all years specified in the table.
3 According to the 1990 jurisdiction.
4 In 1990, Ara was included in Ar'ara. The population of Ara is included in all years specified in the table.

Locality	1990	1989	1988	1985	1983	1980	20 V	22 V	1955	1950	8 XI	1948
Abu Sinaan	7.6	7.3	7.1	6.6	5.9	5.3	3.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Even Yehuda	21.9	6.4	6.1	5.3	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.5	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.5
Or Yehuda	12.9	20.2	20.0	19.7	19.3	19.6	14.2	10.3	11.9	1.3	1.3	1.3
Or Aqiva	8.2	7.8	7.8	8.2	7.7	7.7	6.4	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.1
Azor	7.5	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.4	4.5	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5
Eilat	26.3	25.6	24.7	20.4	18.9	19.4	13.1	5.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Umsal	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.0	5.4	5.4	3.7	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Umsal-Fahm	25.4	24.6	23.8	22.0	20.1	19.3	13.4	7.5	6.1	4.4	4.4	4.4
T'billim	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.4	6.0	6.4	3.7	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Ofaqim	13.7	13.3	13.4	13.4	12.6	12.1	9.3	4.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Ariel	8.0	7.0	7.2	3.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	-	-	-	-	-
Ashdod	83.9	76.6	74.7	69.7	65.7	64.4	40.3	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6
Ashqelon	59.7	56.8	56.3	55.1	52.9	53.1	43.0	24.3	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.6
Baqa al-Gharbiyye	14.3	13.9	13.6	12.5	11.6	10.5	7.6	4.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
Be'er Yaqov	5.7	5.6	5.4	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.0	5.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Be'er Sheva	122.0	113.8	113.2	115.0	109.6	109.6	85.3	43.5	20.5	8.3	8.3	8.3
Bet Janan	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.0	5.6	5.2	3.8	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Bet She'an	13.5	13.1	13.1	12.9	13.3	13.3	11.3	9.7	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
Bet Shmesh	11.7	14.2	14.2	13.0	12.3	10.1	7.0	3.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Bene Beraq	116.7	111.8	109.4	102.4	96.1	91.4	75.7	47.0	28.0	14.3	14.3	14.3
Bat Yam	141.3	133.2	133.1	131.2	128.7	132.1	100.1	31.7	16.0	5.5	5.5	5.5
Giv'atayim	46.6	45.6	45.6	46.7	46.7	49.2	48.6	30.9	19.8	9.6	9.6	9.6
Giv'at Shmuel	10.5	10.0	10.0	9.2	8.3	7.4	5.1	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.8
Judeide-Ma'ar	11.3	11.0	10.8	9.7	8.8	7.2	4.9	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Gadera	7.8	7.4	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.0	5.6	4.5	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
Ganneh Tiqwa	9.0	8.3	8.0	6.9	6.2	5.2	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Jisr Az-Zarqa	6.7	6.4	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.6	2.9	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Jaffa	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.1	4.7	4.4	3.4	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Dailyat al-Karmel	10.3	10.1	9.8	9.1	8.5	8.2	6.1	4.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Dabruya	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.2	3.2	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Dimona	26.0	24.8	25.0	26.5	27.0	28.0	23.7	5.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Der al-Asad	5.5	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.4	3.1	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Der Hanna	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.4	3.0	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Hod Hasharon	26.0	24.5	22.6	20.6	18.6	13.9	11.2	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1
Herzliyya	77.2	73.2	71.6	67.1	63.2	58.9	41.4	26.9	21.0	12.2	12.2	12.2
Zikhron Ya'akov	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Hadera	45.6	42.2	40.3	38.7	38.7	38.7	32.2	25.6	22.5	15.0	15.0	15.0
Holon	156.7	148.4	146.1	138.8	133.5	130.9	98.8	49.0	30.5	17.1	17.1	17.1
Haifa	223.6	223.6	222.6	225.8	220.0	219.6	183.0	158.7	140.0	98.6	98.6	98.6
Beer Sheva	225.9	202.4	205.8	208.4	208.4	214.1	207.2	173.6	150.0	122.0	122.0	122.0
Beer El-Mena	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.3	4.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Tiberias	33.4	31.7	30.2	28.2	28.2	28.7	23.7	16.8	12.2	5.5	5.5	5.5
Taybe	21.2	20.6	20.0	18.6	17.2	16.3	12.2	7.6	6.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
Tirat Karmel	13.7	13.4	13.0	12.0	11.1	10.6	8.4	5.5	4.5	3.6	3.6	3.6
Tama	16.4	15.9	15.4	14.4	13.3	12.3	8.5	5.3	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.2
Tur'an	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.2	5.8	5.3	3.9	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Yavne	22.7	21.3	20.8	18.5	13.9	12.3	10.1	5.4	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
Yehud	16.2	15.5	15.0	13.9	13.1	12.1	9.0	6.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Yaffa	9.9	9.6	9.3	8.5	7.4	7.0	4.9	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Yotne'am Illit	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.0	5.1	3.8	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Jerusalem	524.5	504.1	493.5	457.7	428.7	407.1	313.9	167.4	146.1	123.0	84.0	84.0
Yotne'am	6.2	5.9	6.0	5.2	5.2	5.9	3.1	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Yerikha	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.1	6.5	6.0	4.4	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Kabul	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.2	4.8	4.5	3.1	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Kafar Yasif	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.2	4.8	4.5	3.1	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Kafar Kanna	10.7	10.3	10.0	9.1	8.3	7.5	5.2	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Kafar Manda	8.8	8.5	8.2	7.3	6.6	6.0	3.9	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Kafar Sava	61.1	56.5	54.8	49.0	43.5	39.5	26.7	17.9	16.0	12.2	5.5	5.5
Kafar Casem	10.0	9.6	9.2	8.3	7.5	7.1	4.9	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Kafar Qara'	9.2	8.9	8.6	7.9	7.3	6.9	5.0	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Karmel	24.2	21.0	20.1	18.5	15.6	13.4	3.8	3.8	-	-	-	-
Lod	43.3	41.6	41.3	41.4	40.4	40.3	30.6	19.0	17.2	12.1	11.0	11.0
Thereof: Jews	34.3	32.9	32.9	33.9	33.8	34.4	27.6	17.6	16.0	11.0	-	-

Thousands; end of year, unless otherwise stated

אלפים; סוף שנה, אלא אם כן אחרת

POPULATION IN LOCALITIES NUMBERING ABOVE 5,000 INHABITANTS ON 31 XII 1990¹

אוכלוסייה ביישובים שבהם מעל 5,000 תושבים תע"ל 31 XII 1990¹

2.16

2.15

LOCALITIES¹ AND POPULATION, BY MUNICIPAL STATUS AND DISTRICT (cont.)

Municipal status	Population (thousands)						אוכלוסייה (אלפים)		
	31 XII 1990		31 XII 1989	31 XII 1988	31 XII 1987	31 XII 1985	4 VI 1983	20 V 1972	22 V 1961
	מנה: יהודים Thereof: Jews	סך הכל Total							
<i>Regional Councils (cont.)</i>									
Central District	86.9	87.4	87.0	85.8	88.0	87.1	83.8	77.4	72.5
Brenner	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.3	7.4
Gederot	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.5
Gezer	10.5	10.5	11.3	10.4	9.9	9.3	8.9	7.9	8.3
Gan Rave	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.9	2.0
Derom HaSharon	11.2	11.3	10.9	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.2	11.1	9.8
Hevel Yavne	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.8	2.3
Hof HaSharon	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.5	4.7	4.4
Lev HaSharon	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.0
Mod'im	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.1	7.5	7.0
Nahal Soreq	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.5
Emeq Hefer	20.9	21.1	20.9	20.9	23.7	23.5	22.4	20.4	16.7
Emeq Lod	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.3	6.9	6.2	4.6
Tel Aviv District	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.6	2.8	1.4
Ef'al (Ono)	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.6	2.8	1.4
Southern District	70.0	79.6	78.6	78.9	71.9	70.6	69.4	55.2	45.6
Eshkol	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.5	7.0	3.6	2.5
Be'er Tuvya	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.8	9.6	8.9	9.3
Bene Shim'on	4.3	4.3	4.4	6.0	5.2	4.3	6.6	4.5	2.8
HaArava HaTikhona	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.5	-	-
Hevel Elot	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.3	0.5	-
Hof Ashqelon	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.1	5.0
Yo'av	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	3.4	3.6
Lakhish	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	3.7
Merhavim	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.6	5.9	5.6
Masos	-	9.0	8.2	6.5	-	-	-	-	-
Azzata	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.1	4.5
Ramat Negev	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.3	1.0
Shoqet	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sha'ar HaNegev	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.1	4.0	2.9
Shafir	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.1	4.7
Tamar	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.7	-
Judea and Samaria³	33.2	33.3	31.4	29.1	26.2	21.1	13.7	-	-
Gush Ezyon	4.7	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.3	2.6	-	-
Har Hevron	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.2	-	-
Megillot	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	-	-
Matte Binyamin	12.0	12.0	10.4	9.8	8.7	6.4	4.7	-	-
Arevot HaYarden	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.1	-	-
Shomron	12.1	12.1	12.6	11.2	9.8	7.8	3.5	-	-
Gaza Area³	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.4	1.9	0.8	-	-
Hof Azza	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.4	1.9	0.8	-	-

1 See note 1 to Table 2.7.

2 As of 1983, "living outside localities" (incl. Bedouin tribes) are not broken down by municipal status and are included among those without municipal status.

3 Israelis in Jewish localities.

2.15

ישיבות ישיבתיים, ואוכלוסייה, לפי מעמד דתי, (תש"ל)

Localities	31 XII 1990					
	מתי: יהודים Thereof:	יהודים Total	31 XII 1989	31 XII 1988	31 XII 1987	31 XII 1985
ישיבתיים	22 V	1961	20 V	1972	4 VI	1983
מקדם דמוגרפי						

מקום מגורש	190	190	191	191	194	194	194	182
בית	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7
גור	24	24	25	25	24	23	22	22
גורן	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7
דרום השרון	29	29	29	29	29	30	29	27
חבל השרון	7	7	7	7	7	7	9	6
חוף השרון	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	11
לב השרון	19	19	19	19	19	19	18	17
מזרעונים	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6
נהל שורק	42	42	42	42	46	46	48	42
עמק חפר	9	9	9	9	9	9	10	10
עמק לוז	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
מחוז אביב	194	199	198	200	194	191	193	152
אשכול	28	28	28	28	28	28	27	16
באר טוביה	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23
בני שמשון	12	12	13	14	12	11	12	11
העברת התיבות	10	10	10	10	9	9	3	-
חבל אשכול	17	17	17	17	18	18	17	16
יבנה	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	14
שילב	15	15	15	15	15	15	14	13
מרחבים	16	16	16	16	16	16	17	17
משמש	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ענת	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	15
רמת נגב	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	5
שוקת	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
שער הנגב	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
שפיר	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	15
תמר	5	5	5	5	4	4	5	-
מחוז ושמרון	106	106	105	101	101	97	70	-
גוש עציון	14	14	15	14	14	12	10	-
הר חברון	11	11	10	10	10	10	3	-
תולת	4	4	\$4	4	4	4	4	-
מטה בנימין	29	29	\$28	27	27	25	20	-
ערבות הנגב	17	17	17	17	17	17	16	-
שומרון	31	31	31	29	29	29	17	-
מבלי עזר	14	14	13	12	12	11	5	-

1. הארץ העברת 1 לולת 27
 2. תח"ט 1983. המגרים מחוץ ליישובים (כולל ישיבתיים) שיישובים
 3. ישראלים ישיבתיים ויהודים

2.15

LOCALITIES¹ AND POPULATION, BY MUNICIPAL STATUS AND DISTRICT

Municipal status	Population (thousands)								
	31 XII 1990		31 XII 1989	31 XII 1988	31 XII 1987	31 XII 1985	4 VI 1983	20 V 1972	22 V 1961
	מנה יהודים Thereof: Jews	סך הכל Total							
GRAND TOTAL	3,946.7	4,821.7	4,559.6	4,476.8	4,406.5	4,266.2	4,037.6	3,147.7	2,179.5
Municipalities	3,091.8	3,439.4	3,186.4	3,137.5	3,065.3	2,951.6	2,817.4	2,168.1	1,409.3
Local councils	488.8	916.3	902.4	875.6	880.1	867.1	803.0	631.9	430.1
Regional councils	356.0	396.7	396.8	390.5	381.5	367.7	340.3	259.8	227.1
No municipal status	} 10.0	69.3	73.9	73.2	79.6	79.8	} 36.7	85.3	108.9
Living outside localities ²										40.2	2.6	4.1
REGIONAL COUNCILS - TOTAL	356.0	396.7	396.8	390.5	381.5	367.7	340.3	259.8	227.1
<i>Jerusalem District</i>	20.7	25.5	25.3	25.0	24.9	24.4	23.0	16.6	15.8
Matte Yehuda	20.7	25.5	25.3	25.0	24.9	24.4	23.0	16.6	15.8
<i>Northern District</i>	112.6	135.4	139.7	137.7	136.0	130.8	119.9	88.3	72.8
Biq'at Bet She'an	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.2	8.7	6.7	5.8
Golan	6.9	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.0	5.0	-	-
HaGilboa	10.6	16.2	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.7	14.9	12.9	9.6
HaGalil HaElyon	13.8	14.0	14.0	14.0	12.8	12.6	11.7	11.9	10.0
HaGalil HaTahton	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.6
Mevo'ot HaHermon	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	-	-
Megiddo	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	7.8	6.7	5.4
Matte Asher	13.2	17.8	18.0	17.9	17.7	17.3	15.7	12.7	12.4
Ma'ale Yosef	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.4	4.1	3.6	2.9
Merom HaGalil	6.5	10.1	9.8	9.6	10.9	10.8	10.1	7.5	4.1
Merkaz HaGalil	-	-	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.5	6.0	3.8	-
Misgav	4.8	5.9	5.0	4.4	3.9	2.9	1.9	-	-
Eneq HaYarden	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.3	9.5	8.4	8.7
Eneq Yizre'el	16.2	23.5	22.4	21.5	21.0	20.2	18.0	11.1	11.3
<i>Haifa District</i>	24.5	27.5	26.9	26.5	27.3	27.0	25.4	19.8	19.2
Allona	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Zevulun	5.8	7.1	6.7	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.1	5.2
Hof HaKarmel	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	8.5	7.1	6.8
Menashe	8.9	10.5	10.5	10.5	11.3	11.1	10.4	7.0	6.6

Localities	31 XII 1990									
	מנה: יהודים Total Jewish	כלל Total	31 XII 1989	31 XII 1988	31 XII 1987	31 XII 1985	4 VI 1983	20 V 1972	22 V 1961	מקום מגוריהם מקום מגוריהם
ישראל	1,046	1,161	1,159	1,153	1,151	1,137	1,091	905	863		כלל
ירושלים	40	44	42	42	40	38	37	31	25	ירושלים
מחוזות מקומיות	77	141	137	136	137	135	131	115	104	מחוזות מקומיות
מחוזות אזוריות	920	949	951	945	941	922	881	697	649	מחוזות אזוריות -
מחוזות אזוריות	62	66	66	66	66	67	66	59	58	מחוזות אזוריות
מחוזות אזוריות	62	66	66	66	66	67	66	59	58	מחוזות אזוריות
מחוזות אזוריות	293	310	314	313	311	299	290	222	201	מחוזות אזוריות
מחוזות אזוריות	22	22	22	22	22	21	21	19	18	מחוזות אזוריות
מחוזות אזוריות	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	-	-	מחוזות אזוריות
מחוזות אזוריות	24	29	29	29	29	28	28	29	27	מחוזות אזוריות
מחוזות אזוריות	29	29	29	29	26	26	25	33	31	מחוזות אזוריות
מחוזות אזוריות	16	16	16	16	15	15	14	14	12	מחוזות אזוריות
מחוזות אזוריות	8	8	9	9	9	8	8	-	-	מחוזות אזוריות
מחוזות אזוריות	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	מחוזות אזוריות
מחוזות אזוריות	28	32	32	32	32	32	31	30	34	מחוזות אזוריות
מחוזות אזוריות	22	22	22	22	22	16	16	14	6	מחוזות אזוריות
מחוזות אזוריות	21	24	23	22	25	26	26	20	15	מחוזות אזוריות
מחוזות אזוריות	-	-	4	4	4	4	4	4	-	מחוזות אזוריות
מחוזות אזוריות	26	27	27	26	26	22	20	-	-	מחוזות אזוריות
מחוזות אזוריות	22	22	22	22	22	21	20	20	18	מחוזות אזוריות
מחוזות אזוריות	34	38	38	39	38	38	36	26	27	מחוזות אזוריות
מחוזות אזוריות	57	60	60	58	59	59	59	57	52	מחוזות אזוריות
מחוזות אזוריות	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	מחוזות אזוריות
מחוזות אזוריות	11	12	12	11	11	11	11	11	11	מחוזות אזוריות
מחוזות אזוריות	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	24	21	מחוזות אזוריות
מחוזות אזוריות	21	23	23	22	23	23	23	19	17	מחוזות אזוריות

2.15

ישראל, אוכלוסייה, לפי תחומי מגורים, 1961-1990

2.14

LOCALITIES AND POPULATION, BY POPULATION GROUP, DISTRICT, SUB-DISTRICT AND TYPE OF LOCALITY¹

31 XII 1990

District and sub-district	Rural localities					"ישובים כפריים"			
	גרים מחוץ ליישובים Living outside localities	יישובים כפריים אחרים Other rural localities	יישובים מוסדיים Institutional localities	קיבוצים Qibbuzim	מושבים ומשפחות שיתופיים Moshavim and collective moshavim	Total ²		סך הכל ² Total	
						לא-יהודיים Non-Jewish	יהודיים Jewish		
GRAND TOTAL		232	32	270	454	44	945	988	
<i>Jerusalem District</i>		10	6	8	41	4	62	65	
<i>Northern District</i>		81	2	129	119	25	306	331	
Zefat S.D.		8	-	29	21	1	57	58	
Kinneret S.D.		12	2	20	15	1	48	49	
Yizre'el S.D.		25	-	48	35	15	93	108	
Akko S.D.		31	-	23	32	6	80	86	
Golan S.D.		5	-	9	16	2	28	30	
<i>Haifa District</i>		17	8	24	23	11	61	72	
Haifa S.D.		5	3	5	2	3	12	15	
Hadera S.D.		12	5	19	21	8	49	57	
<i>Central District</i>		24	8	32	130	1	193	194	
Sharon S.D.		10	3	13	48	-	74	74	
Petah Tiqwa S.D.		6	1	8	25	1	39	40	
Ramla S.D.		5	1	6	32	-	44	44	
Rehovot S.D.		3	3	5	25	-	36	36	
<i>Tel Aviv District</i>		2	2	1	1	-	6	6	
<i>Southern District</i>		17	5	66	110	3	195	198	
Ashqelon S.D.		7	3	26	58	-	94	94	
Be'er Sheva S.D.		10	2	40	52	3	101	104	
<i>Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area³</i>		81	1	10	30	-	122	122	
		Localities							
GRAND TOTAL		45.1	114.0	13.4	125.1	160.4	80.6	377.4	458.0
<i>Jerusalem District</i>		0.2	3.9	0.9	3.4	13.7	1.4	20.8	22.2
<i>Northern District</i>		5.4	47.1	0.3	63.5	38.7	31.0	124.0	155.0
Zefat S.D.		0.1	4.8	-	13.8	7.4	1.0	25.1	26.1
Kinneret S.D.		0.3	7.2	0.3	10.6	4.5	1.2	21.6	22.8
Yizre'el S.D.		1.8	19.4	-	26.9	13.3	17.0	44.3	61.3
Akko S.D.		3.3	11.9	-	10.1	9.8	9.0	26.1	35.1
Golan S.D.		0.0	3.7	-	2.1	3.7	2.7	7.0	9.6
<i>Haifa District</i>		2.7	14.0	4.0	12.4	8.4	13.2	28.3	41.5
Haifa S.D.		2.0	3.1	1.0	3.4	1.0	4.0	6.4	10.4
Hadera S.D.		0.7	10.9	3.0	9.0	7.3	9.2	21.9	31.0
<i>Central District</i>		2.0	14.1	3.8	18.2	54.9	2.1	90.9	92.9
Sharon S.D.		0.8	5.9	1.3	8.1	21.4	0.2	37.2	37.4
Petah Tiqwa S.D.		0.2	3.5	0.3	3.1	10.9	1.5	16.6	18.0
Ramla S.D.		0.3	2.5	1.0	3.6	13.6	0.3	20.6	20.9
Rehovot S.D.		0.8	2.1	1.2	3.4	9.1	0.1	16.5	16.6
<i>Tel Aviv District</i>		0.2	2.3	2.0	0.3	0.4	0	5.2	5.2
<i>Southern District</i>		34.6	5.0	1.8	25.5	38.7	32.9	72.5	105.4
Ashqelon S.D.		0.9	2.7	0.8	11.5	23.2	0.5	38.6	39.1
Be'er Sheva S.D.		33.6	2.2	1.0	13.9	15.5	32.4	33.9	66.3
<i>Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area³</i>		0.1	27.7	0.7	1.8	5.6	0.1	35.7	35.9
		Population (thousands)							

S.D. = Sub-District.

1 Current type of locality. See note 2 to Table 2.12.

2 For counting of Jewish and non-Jewish localities - see introduction.

3 Israelis in Jewish localities.

2.14

יישובים ואוכלוסייה, לפי יישוב, וצורת יישוב, וצורת יישוב, וצורת יישוב

Urban localities	יישובים עירוניים			גודל יישוב					סך כולל
	Total ²		Jewish		גודל יישוב				
	Total	סך כולל	Total	Jewish	10,000+	20,000-	50,000-	100,000+	
98	98	30	27	7	11	80	101	173	1,161
1	2			1		2	3	4	69
47	11			1		53	16	66	397
3	2					2	3	5	63
2	1					3	1	4	53
13	3			1		14	6	19	127
25	5					31	5	34	120
4						3	1	4	34
13	6			1		12	15	26	98
2	4			1		3	9	11	26
11	2					9	6	15	72
18	5			3		8	29	35	229
5	2			1		4	5	9	83
6	3			1		2	11	13	53
4				1		1	5	6	49
2	2			1		1	8	9	44
8	5			2		4	16	20	218
8	3			1		4	11	15	119
9	1						10	10	132
469.1	407.1	836.6	469.3	2,181.6	794.4	3,569.3	4,363.7	4,821.7	
3.5	28.2	-	-	524.5	149.9	406.3	556.2	578.4	
229.2	157.2	210.3	53.6	-	380.2	270.0	650.2	806.1	
12.3	35.9	-	-	-	5.9	42.4	48.2	74.3	
5.0	13.2	33.4	-	-	18.7	33.0	51.6	74.3	
70.6	41.4	57.4	53.6	-	129.9	93.1	223.0	284.3	
124.9	66.7	119.4	-	-	213.1	97.9	311.0	346.1	
16.3	-	-	-	-	3.7	-	-	26.0	
75.4	80.3	213.2	245.9	124.9	41.7	489.8	614.7	656.2	
11.8	49.1	142.2	-	-	407.2	448.9	459.3	459.3	
63.6	31.2	71.0	-	-	83.1	82.7	165.8	196.8	
83.5	62.7	182.0	194.9	415.7	82.4	856.4	938.8	1,031.8	
21.5	23.8	21.2	-	-	48.8	149.8	198.7	236.1	
32.3	38.8	26.0	114.6	144.0	15.3	340.4	355.7	373.8	
10.9	-	-	-	-	17.0	102.2	123.1	123.1	
18.8	-	43.6	80.3	139.5	1.2	281.0	282.2	298.8	
10.2	-	128.6	77.2	873.6	16.0	1,073.5	1,089.5	1,094.7	
34.8	65.2	102.7	143.6	122.0	40.9	427.4	468.3	573.7	
-	25.5	30.0	143.6	-	1.6	197.5	199.1	238.2	
34.8	39.7	72.7	-	122.0	39.4	229.8	269.2	305.5	
32.5	13.5	-	-	-	0.2	45.9	46.0	81.9	

(מיליוני שקלים)

1. מנתון 2000-1990
2. לפי ספירת אוכלוסייה
3. לפי משטרת מניין אוכלוסייה

2.13

RURAL LOCALITIES¹ AND THEIR POPULATION, BY TYPE OF LOCALITY AND ORGANIZATIONAL AFFILIATION

Type of locality and organizational affiliation	Population (thousands)				אוכלוסייה (אלפים)	
	31 XII 1990	31 XII 1989	31 XII 1988	31 XII 1987	31 XII 1985	4 VI 1983
GRAND TOTAL	458.0	455.9	454.1	460.0	451.0	421.6
<i>Moshavim and collective moshavim - total</i>	<i>160.4</i>	<i>158.5</i>	<i>157.8</i>	<i>157.1</i>	<i>157.0</i>	<i>149.9</i>
<i>Moshavim - total</i>	<i>149.1</i>	<i>147.5</i>	<i>146.5</i>	<i>146.1</i>	<i>146.4</i>	<i>140.8</i>
Moshavim Movement	89.5	88.5	88.1	88.2	88.5	86.4
HaPo'el HaMizrahi	27.4	27.4	27.3	27.2	27.3	27.0
HaIhud HaHaqlai	15.7	15.4	15.3	15.0	15.1	13.4
HaOved HaZiyyoni	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.0
Herut	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.6
Po'ale Agudat Yisra'el	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.4
Farmers' federation	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.5
Unaffiliated	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5
<i>Collective moshavim - total</i>	<i>11.3</i>	<i>11.0</i>	<i>11.3</i>	<i>11.0</i>	<i>10.6</i>	<i>9.1</i>
HaPo'el HaMizrahi	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.7
HaOved HaZiyyoni	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
Moshavim Movement	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3
The United Qibbutz Movement	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.3
Herut	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
Amana	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8
Po'ale Agudat Yisra'el	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
HaIhud HaHaqlai	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7
<i>Qibbutzim - total</i>	<i>125.1</i>	<i>124.9</i>	<i>126.1</i>	<i>127.0</i>	<i>125.2</i>	<i>115.5</i>
The United Qibbutz Movement	73.5	73.3	73.9	74.6	73.7	67.5
HaQibbutz HaArzi	40.4	40.6	41.2	41.5	41.2	38.5
HaQibbutz Hadati	7.8	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.0	6.5
HaOved HaZiyyoni	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.8
Po'ale Agudat Yisra'el	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2
<i>Institutional localities</i>	<i>13.4</i>	<i>13.4</i>	<i>13.6</i>	<i>13.5</i>	<i>13.5</i>	<i>13.3</i>
<i>Other rural localities</i>	<i>114.0</i>	<i>114.5</i>	<i>115.0</i>	<i>118.6</i>	<i>112.5</i>	<i>102.7</i>
<i>Thereof: Communal</i>	<i>28.6</i>	<i>23.8</i>	<i>21.2</i>	<i>18.6</i>	<i>12.7</i>	<i>7.8</i>
Amana	14.5	12.4	11.4	10.4	8.2	5.2
HaMerkaz HaHakla'i	3.8	2.8	2.1	1.7	0.5	0.3
Herut	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.1	1.4	1.0
HaPo'el HaMizrahi	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.6	..
HaIhud HaHaqla'i	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.2
Farmers federation	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.6
Po'ale Agudat Yisra'el	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	..	..
HaOved Hale'umi	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	..	..
Unaffiliated	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.3
<i>Rural centers</i>	<i>7.7</i>	<i>7.6</i>	<i>8.9</i>	<i>8.8</i>	<i>8.4</i>	<i>7.5</i>
<i>Living outside localities including Bedouin tribes)</i>	<i>45.1</i>	<i>44.6</i>	<i>44.7</i>	<i>43.6</i>	<i>42.8</i>	<i>40.2</i>

1 See note 1 to Table 2.7.

1 רחא תערה 1 לול 2.7

Localities	שנים				צורת ישוב תושבות ארניות
	31 XII 1990	31 XII 1989	31 XII 1988	31 XII 1987	
סך כולל	988	989	985	989	941
שנים נוספים	454	454	456	456	448
שנים - סך הכל	409	409	409	409	405
שנים - סך הכל	45	45	47	47	43
שנים - סך הכל	270	270	270	268	267
תנועת התקופות המאוחדות	161	161	162	161	160
תקופת הארץ	85	85	84	83	83
תקופת הציונות	17	17	17	17	16
תקופת הציונות	5	5	5	5	5
שנים - סך הכל	32	32	33	33	33
שנים - סך הכל	232	233	226	232	193
שנים - סך הכל	109	105	98	95	51
שנים - סך הכל	47	43	38	38	23
שנים - סך הכל	14	14	14	12	4
שנים - סך הכל	12	12	11	11	7
שנים - סך הכל	9	8	7	7	6
שנים - סך הכל	8	9	9	8	3
שנים - סך הכל	6	6	6	6	6
שנים - סך הכל	3	3	2	2	2
שנים - סך הכל	3	3	3	3	6
שנים - סך הכל	7	7	8	8	6
שנים - סך הכל	23	23	24	24	24

תושבות ארניות
צורת ישוב
תושבות ארניות

2.13

2.12

LOCALITIES¹ AND POPULATION, BY TYPE OF LOCALITY² AND POPULATION GROUP

Type of locality and population group	Population											
	31 XII 1990	31 XII 1989	31 XII 1988	31 XII 1987	31 XII 1985	4 VI 1983	20 V 1972	22 V 1961	31 XII 1990	31 XII 1989	31 XII 1988	31 XII 1985
	Percents								Thousands			
GRAND TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4,821.7	4,559.6	4,476.8	4,266.2
<i>Urban localities</i>	<i>90.5</i>	<i>90.0</i>	<i>89.9</i>	<i>89.6</i>	<i>89.5</i>	<i>89.6</i>	<i>88.6</i>	<i>84.3</i>	<i>4,363.7</i>	<i>4,103.7</i>	<i>4,022.7</i>	<i>3,815.2</i>
200,000+	23.0	23.0	23.1	23.3	23.6	24.3	28.5	33.8	1,109.7	1,049.4	1,033.9	1,005.1
Jerusalem	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.0	10.7	10.6	10.0	7.7	524.5	504.1	493.5	457.7
Tel Aviv-Yafo	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.6	8.1	11.6	17.7	339.4	321.7	317.8	322.8
Haifa	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.6	7.0	8.4	245.9	223.6	222.6	224.6
100,000-199,999	22.2	22.1	22.3	22.3	22.4	20.3	6.9	-	1,071.9	1,008.3	994.9	954.7
50,000-99,999	9.7	9.6	8.5	7.3	6.1	8.6	15.1	6.6	469.3	439.8	380.5	262.1
20,000-49,999	17.4	16.4	16.6	16.9	17.8	17.3	15.9	21.6	836.6	745.6	744.2	758.2
10,000-19,999	8.4	8.4	8.6	9.2	9.2	8.7	11.1	8.0	407.1	385.3	385.9	391.5
2,000-9,999	9.7	10.4	10.7	10.5	10.4	10.4	11.0	14.2	469.1	475.4	483.3	443.8
<i>Rural localities</i>	<i>9.5</i>	<i>10.0</i>	<i>10.1</i>	<i>10.4</i>	<i>10.6</i>	<i>10.4</i>	<i>11.4</i>	<i>15.7</i>	<i>458.0</i>	<i>455.9</i>	<i>454.1</i>	<i>451.0</i>
Moshavim	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	4.0	5.5	149.1	147.5	146.5	146.4
Collective Moshavim	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	11.3	11.0	11.3	10.6
Qibbuzim	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.5	125.1	124.9	126.1	125.2
Institutional localities	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	13.4	13.4	13.6	13.5
Other rural localities	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.7	2.5	2.6	4.6	114.0	114.5	112.0	112.5
Thereof: Communal	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	-	-	28.6	23.8	21.2	12.7
Rural centers	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0	7.7	7.6	8.9	8.4
Living outside localities ⁴ (including Bedouin)	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.5	45.1	44.6	44.7	42.8
JEWS - TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3,946.7	3,717.1	3,659.0	3,517.2
<i>Urban localities</i>	<i>90.4</i>	<i>90.0</i>	<i>89.9</i>	<i>89.8</i>	<i>89.9</i>	<i>90.2</i>	<i>90.2</i>	<i>387.0</i>	<i>3,569.3</i>	<i>3,343.7</i>	<i>3,288.1</i>	<i>3,161.0</i>
200,000+	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.8	24.1	24.8	29.6	37.2	928.8	874.5	862.9	846.1
Jerusalem	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.3	9.1	8.6	8.5	378.2	361.5	353.8	327.7
Tel Aviv-Yafo	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.9	9.5	13.3	19.7	327.0	310.2	306.7	312.6
Haifa	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.2	7.7	9.0	223.6	202.8	202.4	205.8
100,000-199,999	27.0	27.0	27.1	27.0	27.0	24.3	8.1	3-	1,065.7	1,004.0	990.7	950.9
50,000-99,999	10.5	10.4	9.0	8.9	7.4	10.3	17.7	7.5	413.3	386.0	328.2	260.6
20,000-49,999	18.0	17.4	18.3	17.8	18.8	18.2	16.8	22.5	712.2	646.3	668.0	659.9
10,000-19,999	6.9	6.7	7.0	7.5	7.5	7.6	11.6	9.0	273.3	249.2	255.0	263.4
2,000-9,999	4.5	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.1	4.9	6.3	10.8	176.0	183.8	183.4	180.0
<i>Rural localities</i>	<i>9.6</i>	<i>10.0</i>	<i>10.1</i>	<i>10.2</i>	<i>10.1</i>	<i>9.8</i>	<i>9.8</i>	<i>13.0</i>	<i>377.4</i>	<i>373.4</i>	<i>370.9</i>	<i>356.2</i>
Moshavim	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.6	6.2	148.6	147.0	146.0	145.6
Collective moshavim	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	11.2	10.9	11.1	10.5
Qibbuzim	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	4.0	123.8	123.7	124.9	124.3
Institutional localities	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.3	13.2
Other rural localities	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.2	2.1	74.6	72.2	69.3	56.6
Thereof: Communal	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	-	-	28.5	23.7	21.1	12.7
Rural centers	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0	7.7	7.5	8.8	8.4
Living outside localities ⁴	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	6.0	6.6	6.2	5.8
NON-JEWS - TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	875.1	842.5	817.8	749.0
<i>Urban localities</i>	<i>90.8</i>	<i>90.2</i>	<i>89.8</i>	<i>88.7</i>	<i>87.4</i>	<i>86.5</i>	<i>79.4</i>	<i>63.5</i>	<i>794.4</i>	<i>760.0</i>	<i>734.5</i>	<i>654.2</i>
200,000+	20.7	20.8	20.9	21.1	21.3	21.7	22.2	37.2	181.0	174.9	171.0	159.0
Jerusalem	16.7	16.9	17.1	17.2	17.4	17.8	18.1	1.0	146.3	142.6	139.6	130.0
Tel Aviv-Yafo	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.3	12.4	11.5	11.1	10.2
Haifa	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.8	22.3	20.8	20.2	18.8
50,000-199,999	7.1	6.9	6.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	62.1	58.1	56.5	5.2
20,000-49,999	14.2	11.8	9.3	13.1	13.1	13.2	10.7	14.3	124.5	99.4	76.3	98.2
10,000-19,999	15.3	16.1	16.0	17.2	17.1	13.9	8.3	0.9	133.8	136.0	130.9	128.1
2,000-9,999	33.5	34.6	36.7	36.6	35.2	37.1	38.0	41.1	293.1	291.6	299.9	263.8
<i>Rural localities</i>	<i>9.2</i>	<i>9.8</i>	<i>10.2</i>	<i>11.3</i>	<i>12.6</i>	<i>13.5</i>	<i>20.6</i>	<i>36.5</i>	<i>80.6</i>	<i>82.5</i>	<i>83.2</i>	<i>94.8</i>
Rural localities	4.7	5.3	5.5	6.6	7.8	8.5	10.6	24.7	41.6	44.4	44.8	57.8
Living outside localities (including Bedouin)	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	9.9	11.7	39.0	38.1	38.5	37.0

1 See note 1 to Table 2.7.

2 Current type of locality; for the change in the definition of type of locality - see introduction.

3 For comparison, Jerusalem and Haifa were included in the group 200,000+ in 1961, although their population had not yet reached that size then.

4 In 1961, incl. 4 temporary localities and their population. On the quality of the data on Bedouin population - see introduction.

2.12

האוכלוסייה בארצות ובערים, לפי שנות 1983, 1972, 1961

שנים	אוכלוסייה											
	ארצות						ערים					
שנה	31 XII	31 XII	31 XII	31 XII	31 XII	31 XII	31 XII	31 XII	31 XII	31 XII	31 XII	31 XII
1983	4 V	20 V	20 V	4 VI	1983	4 V	20 V	20 V	4 VI	1983	4 V	1983
1972	22 V	20 V	20 V	20 V	1972	20 V	20 V	20 V	20 V	1972	20 V	1972
1961	22 V	20 V	20 V	20 V	1961	20 V	20 V	20 V	20 V	1961	20 V	1961
Absolute numbers												
4,037.6	3,147.7	2,179.5	1,161	1,159	1,153	1,151	1,137	1,091	905	873	ספרים מוחסרים	
3,616.0	2,789.1	1,837.6	173	170	168	162	156	150	125	104	ספרים מוחסרים	
981.7	897.2	373.6	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	ספרים מוחסרים	
428.7	313.9	167.4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	ספרים מוחסרים	
225.8	219.6	183.0	7	7	8	8	8	7	2	2	ספרים מוחסרים	
818.4	218.1	-	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	ספרים מוחסרים	
345.9	476.8	144.8	8	7	7	6	4	5	6	6	ספרים מוחסרים	
699.5	501.3	471.0	27	25	24	23	23	22	15	15	ספרים מוחסרים	
350.9	350.6	175.3	30	28	27	28	25	25	14	14	ספרים מוחסרים	
419.7	345.1	309.8	98	99	100	95	91	88	75	70	ספרים מוחסרים	
421.6	358.5	341.9	988	989	985	999	981	941	780	769	ספרים מוחסרים	
140.8	125.1	120.6	409	409	409	409	411	353	346	346	ספרים מוחסרים	
9.1	5.5	4.0	45	45	47	47	43	33	20	20	ספרים מוחסרים	
155.5	89.7	77.1	270	270	270	268	267	233	228	228	ספרים מוחסרים	
102.7	101.0	101.0	232	233	226	222	193	140	140	140	ספרים מוחסרים	
7.8	-	-	109	105	98	95	51	-	-	-	ספרים מוחסרים	
7.5	0.7	33.2	23	23	24	24	24	19	11	4	ספרים מוחסרים	
40.2	47.2	42.2	33.2	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	ספרים מוחסרים	
3,020.9	2,422.9	1,680.6	101	98	96	94	92	89	80	76	ספרים מוחסרים	
832.5	794.9	5718.9	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	ספרים מוחסרים	
306.3	357.4	380.3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	ספרים מוחסרים	
317.8	367.4	380.3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	ספרים מוחסרים	
208.4	207.2	173.6	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	ספרים מוחסרים	
815.2	217.9	-	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	ספרים מוחסרים	
344.4	475.9	144.6	6	6	6	5	5	6	2	2	ספרים מוחסרים	
608.9	451.8	435.8	23	22	22	21	21	14	14	14	ספרים מוחסרים	
325.1	312.3	173.1	20	18	18	18	18	14	14	14	ספרים מוחסרים	
164.8	170.0	208.3	41	41	40	38	36	34	43	43	ספרים מוחסרים	
329.1	263.8	251.8	945	944	938	936	923	880	722	695	ספרים מוחסרים	
140.5	124.9	120.2	409	409	409	409	411	353	346	346	ספרים מוחסרים	
9.0	5.5	4.0	45	45	47	47	43	33	20	20	ספרים מוחסרים	
114.8	89.5	77.0	270	270	270	268	267	233	228	228	ספרים מוחסרים	
13.0	9.2	5.8	31	31	32	32	31	31	29	29	ספרים מוחסרים	
46.0	33.3	40.6	190	189	180	165	133	88	68	68	ספרים מוחסרים	
7.8	-	-	109	105	98	95	51	-	-	-	ספרים מוחסרים	
7.5	2.8	0.7	23	23	24	24	24	19	11	4	ספרים מוחסרים	
5.8	1.3	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	ספרים מוחסרים	
687.6	461.0	247.1	124	126	128	130	131	130	110	109	ספרים מוחסרים	
595.1	366.2	157.0	80	80	80	76	72	69	52	34	ספרים מוחסרים	
149.2	102.3	3717.7	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	ספרים מוחסרים	
122.4	83.5	2.4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	ספרים מוחסרים	
17.4	12.4	9.5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	ספרים מוחסרים	
9.5	6.4	5.8	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	ספרים מוחסרים	
47	4.7	0.3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	ספרים מוחסרים	
90.7	49.5	35.3	8	8	8	6	6	6	4	3	ספרים מוחסרים	
95.7	38.3	25.3	11	10	9	9	7	7	3	3	ספרים מוחסרים	
254.8	175.1	101.5	57	59	58	54	53	42	27	27	ספרים מוחסרים	
92.5	94.7	90.2	54	54	54	54	54	42	27	27	ספרים מוחסרים	
58.2	48.9	61.2	44	46	48	48	48	42	27	27	ספרים מוחסרים	
34.4	45.8	28.9	44	46	48	48	48	42	27	27	ספרים מוחסרים	

1 הארץ הנתונה לרשימה זו. 2 הארץ הנתונה לרשימה זו. 3 הארץ הנתונה לרשימה זו. 4 הארץ הנתונה לרשימה זו.

2.11

POPULATION, BY AGE, RELIGION AND TYPE OF LOCALITY¹ AVERAGE 1989

Thousands, unless otherwise stated **Average 1990**

Type of locality	Age											סך הכל Total	
	תצ"ן Median	75+	65-74	55-64	45-54	35-44	30-34	25-29	20-24	15-19	5-14		0-4
Jews													יהודים
GRAND TOTAL	28.2	167.4	229.5	284.7	311.8	537.6	273.1	265.9	293.4	337.7	727.9	374.0	3,802.7
<i>Urban localities</i>	<i>28.6</i>	<i>153.2</i>	<i>214.0</i>	<i>263.9</i>	<i>282.8</i>	<i>481.4</i>	<i>247.8</i>	<i>242.1</i>	<i>261.3</i>	<i>294.6</i>	<i>645.0</i>	<i>335.1</i>	<i>3,421.1</i>
Size of locality													
200,000+	31.1	58.4	71.2	81.0	74.5	111.6	64.6	70.3	70.0	66.6	142.1	84.5	894.7
Jerusalem	25.4	14.5	17.6	25.3	28.2	43.7	26.4	30.1	30.8	30.4	72.2	48.0	367.0
Tel Aviv-Yafo	35.5	28.0	32.5	32.9	27.2	39.8	23.9	26.5	23.6	20.3	39.5	22.1	316.2
Haifa	35.5	16.0	21.1	22.8	19.1	28.1	14.2	13.7	15.7	15.9	30.4	14.5	211.5
100,000-199,999	28.9	45.5	65.5	79.7	86.4	148.0	73.0	71.2	77.4	88.4	193.3	98.3	1,026.6
50,000-99,999	27.8	12.5	18.3	24.3	30.4	53.3	24.0	21.7	26.7	32.0	68.8	32.8	344.8
20,000-49,999	28.1	25.1	39.8	52.5	58.1	104.9	49.9	45.2	51.7	64.5	138.9	63.9	694.5
10,000-19,999	24.9	7.1	12.2	16.4	19.6	35.9	21.5	20.0	19.9	24.4	57.9	31.5	266.2
2,000-9,999	23.3	4.7	7.0	10.0	13.8	27.7	14.9	13.7	15.6	18.8	44.1	24.0	194.3
<i>Rural localities²</i>	<i>24.2</i>	<i>13.9</i>	<i>15.8</i>	<i>21.2</i>	<i>29.6</i>	<i>56.5</i>	<i>25.3</i>	<i>23.9</i>	<i>32.0</i>	<i>42.9</i>	<i>82.4</i>	<i>38.7</i>	<i>382.2</i>
Moshavim	24.5	4.3	7.0	10.4	12.5	20.6	8.7	8.7	13.6	16.3	31.3	14.0	147.4
Collective Moshavim	21.6	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	3.0	1.6	11.4
Qibbuzim	26.0	6.3	6.3	6.8	10.4	17.4	7.6	8.5	12.5	12.0	23.7	11.8	123.3
Institutional localities	19.6	1.8	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.3	4.8	1.7	0.4	13.0
Other localities	19.9	1.2	1.5	2.8	5.4	14.1	6.4	4.5	4.3	8.4	21.5	10.8	80.9
Thereof: Communal	15.9	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.1	5.0	2.7	1.5	1.0	2.0	8.2	4.8	26.6
Rural centers	17.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.8	2.4	1.1	9.0
Moslems													מוסלמים
TOTAL	17.6	7.0	9.9	20.2	36.7	55.1	41.6	57.0	66.7	81.6	183.2	107.0	666.2
<i>Urban localities</i>	<i>18.0</i>	<i>6.4</i>	<i>8.9</i>	<i>18.4</i>	<i>32.9</i>	<i>49.5</i>	<i>37.6</i>	<i>51.7</i>	<i>60.3</i>	<i>72.8</i>	<i>159.5</i>	<i>90.9</i>	<i>588.9</i>
Size of locality													
200,000+	18.1	1.8	2.8	5.3	7.8	13.0	9.4	12.9	13.3	16.8	39.9	22.3	145.3
Thereof: Jerusalem	17.9	1.7	2.6	4.8	6.8	11.5	8.2	11.1	11.9	15.2	36.2	20.1	130.0
50,000-199,999	19.4	0.3	0.5	1.2	2.3	3.4	2.8	3.7	3.8	4.1	9.1	5.8	36.9
20,000-49,999	18.6	0.7	1.0	2.3	4.1	6.0	4.5	6.7	7.8	8.8	18.5	10.8	71.1
10,000-19,999	17.6	1.2	1.6	3.4	6.5	9.2	6.9	9.2	12.0	14.8	31.6	17.6	114.1
2,000-9,999	17.8	2.4	3.0	6.2	12.2	18.0	14.0	19.1	23.3	28.3	60.4	34.5	221.5
<i>Rural localities²</i>	<i>14.5</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>5.6</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>5.4</i>	<i>6.4</i>	<i>8.8</i>	<i>23.7</i>	<i>16.1</i>	<i>77.5</i>
Druze and others													דרוזים ואחרים
TOTAL	18.8	1.3	1.7	3.0	4.6	7.4	5.4	7.0	7.9	9.8	21.8	11.5	81.4
<i>Urban localities</i>	<i>18.8</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>7.1</i>	<i>5.2</i>	<i>6.7</i>	<i>7.6</i>	<i>9.4</i>	<i>20.8</i>	<i>11.1</i>	<i>78.0</i>
Size of locality													
50,000+	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.1
Thereof: Jerusalem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
20,000-49,999	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.4
10,000-19,999	17.9	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.2	3.1	1.7	11.0
2,000-9,999	18.7	1.0	1.4	2.4	3.7	5.9	4.3	5.5	6.4	8.1	17.5	9.3	65.5
<i>Rural localities</i>	<i>19.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>3.5</i>

1 Permanent type of locality. For current and permanent type of locality - see introduction.

2 Incl. living outside localities - see introduction.

אבות ואמהות - האוכלוסיה הכללית - האוכלוסיה היהודית - האוכלוסיה הנוצרית - האוכלוסיה המוסלמית - האוכלוסיה הדרוזית - האוכלוסיה החרדית - האוכלוסיה הבעדית - האוכלוסיה התימנית - האוכלוסיה האסייתית - האוכלוסיה האפריקאית - האוכלוסיה האמריקאית - האוכלוסיה האירופאית - האוכלוסיה האזיאטית - האוכלוסיה האוקיאנית - האוכלוסיה האוסטרלית - האוכלוסיה האנטארקטית - האוכלוסיה האחרת

Age	Total population												
	Median	75+	65-74	55-64	45-54	35-44	30-34	25-29	20-24	15-19	5-14	0-4	Total
25.8	178.3	244.9	315.2	363.1	614.3	329.2	339.7	377.7	439.6	504.1	448.3	4,194.2	4,660.2
26.2	163.4	228.3	292.2	329.8	551.7	299.2	309.8	338.6	387.0	446.0	448.3	4,194.2	4,660.2
28.9	61.3	75.4	88.9	85.6	128.9	76.7	86.3	86.0	86.3	187.5	109.6	1,072.4	1,072.4
23.3	23.3	16.9	21.0	31.4	36.6	57.1	42.5	43.6	47.0	110.6	69.0	511.3	511.3
34.9	34.9	28.1	32.8	33.5	28.0	41.2	25.0	27.7	24.7	42.1	23.6	328.1	328.1
34.1	34.1	16.4	21.7	24.0	21.0	30.6	16.0	17.7	18.0	34.7	16.9	232.9	232.9
28.9	28.9	45.6	65.7	80.0	86.8	149.0	73.7	71.9	77.7	88.6	94.0	1,031.9	1,031.9
26.4	26.4	13.2	19.5	26.7	34.5	58.9	27.8	26.7	32.2	38.0	40.5	399.4	399.4
26.7	26.7	25.9	41.1	55.5	63.1	112.4	55.4	52.8	60.3	74.1	75.7	775.5	775.5
21.8	21.8	8.6	14.3	20.8	27.6	47.4	30.1	31.5	34.3	41.7	52.4	403.9	403.9
19.8	19.8	8.7	12.3	20.4	32.3	55.2	40.7	48.2	58.3	71.3	71.3	511.2	511.2
22.3	22.3	14.7	17.0	23.5	33.9	62.9	30.1	30.0	39.0	52.4	107.7	55.5	466.8
24.5	24.5	4.3	7.1	10.4	12.6	20.7	8.8	8.8	13.6	16.3	31.4	14.0	147.9
21.6	21.6	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	3.0	1.6	11.6
26.0	26.0	6.3	6.3	6.9	10.5	17.6	7.9	8.6	12.5	12.0	23.9	12.0	124.5
19.7	19.7	1.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.3	4.8	1.7	0.4	13.3
19.1	19.1	1.8	2.3	4.2	8.0	17.9	9.1	8.1	8.7	13.7	33.5	17.7	124.8
15.9	15.9	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.1	5.1	2.7	1.5	1.0	2.0	8.2	4.8	26.7
18.0	18.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.8	2.4	1.1	9.1
19.6	19.6	2.9	4.2	7.9	11.1	17.4	12.1	16.0	15.9	19.7	45.5	25.1	177.7
18.8	18.8	2.4	3.4	6.1	8.4	13.4	9.3	12.3	12.9	16.5	38.5	21.1	144.3
21.9	21.9	0.9	1.4	2.8	4.5	6.5	4.6	5.8	5.7	6.1	13.5	8.2	59.8
19.3	19.3	0.9	1.3	2.9	5.0	7.5	5.5	6.6	6.6	7.4	11.8	8.1	81.0
18.1	18.1	1.6	2.2	4.4	8.1	11.6	8.7	11.4	14.3	17.3	37.4	20.9	137.7
18.4	18.4	4.0	5.3	10.4	18.4	27.5	20.6	27.0	32.6	39.6	84.4	47.3	316.9
15.1	15.1	0.8	1.2	2.3	4.3	6.4	4.8	6.1	7.1	9.5	25.3	16.9	84.6
26.1	26.1	2.7	3.9	7.2	10.1	14.3	9.0	9.8	10.5	21.3	11.5	109.8	109.8
25.9	25.9	2.5	3.8	7.0	9.8	13.8	8.6	9.4	9.3	10.2	20.7	11.1	106.2
27.8	27.8	1.6	2.2	4.0	5.4	7.4	4.4	4.9	4.5	5.0	9.7	5.2	54.1
31.5	31.5	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.3	2.3	1.0	14.3
27.3	27.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.8	1.0	9.5	9.5
22.9	22.9	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.3	2.8	1.6	12.7	12.7
23.4	23.4	0.6	0.9	1.7	2.6	3.5	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.2	6.4	3.4	29.9
29.8	29.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	3.6	3.6

אבות ואמהות, אלא אם כן אחרת
 1990 תמונת
 2.11

2.10

POPULATION BY AGE, RELIGION, DISTRICT AND SUB-DISTRICT

Thousands, unless otherwise stated **Average 1990**

District and sub-district	Age											גיל 0-4	סך הכל Total
	חציון Median	75+	65-74	55-64	45-54	35-44	30-34	25-29	20-24	15-19	5-14		
GRAND TOTAL	28.2	167.4	229.5	284.7	311.8	537.6	273.1	265.9	293.4	337.7	727.9	374.0	3,802.7
יהודים													
Jerusalem District	25.1	15.4	19.1	27.9	31.8	50.1	30.0	33.8	34.6	35.4	83.0	53.7	414.7
Northern District	25.3	11.8	18.9	24.2	28.0	53.9	27.8	25.2	28.5	35.5	82.5	40.7	376.9
Zefat S.D.	23.6	1.7	2.8	4.0	4.8	8.2	4.8	4.7	5.5	6.3	14.2	7.9	64.9
Kinneret S.D.	23.9	1.6	2.4	3.3	3.9	7.3	3.8	3.5	3.9	5.4	12.3	5.9	53.2
Yizre'el S.D.	25.6	4.8	7.0	8.8	10.1	18.2	9.2	8.4	10.2	12.7	28.1	13.5	131.1
Akko S.D.	27.3	3.8	6.7	8.1	8.9	18.2	9.0	7.6	8.3	10.3	24.9	11.9	117.5
Golan S.D.	19.0	-	0.1	0.1	0.3	2.0	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.8	3.0	1.5	10.3
Haifa District	31.7	28.7	39.5	44.7	42.4	70.3	33.5	31.0	37.6	43.2	85.3	39.1	495.2
Haifa S.D.	32.8	23.9	33.3	37.4	34.3	56.0	27.0	24.9	28.7	32.9	65.4	30.1	393.9
Hadera S.D.	27.0	4.8	6.1	7.3	8.1	14.3	6.4	6.1	8.9	10.3	20.0	9.0	101.2
Central District	27.7	34.9	48.2	59.4	74.6	145.9	65.6	57.7	68.8	86.5	184.6	84.8	911.0
Sharon S.D.	28.3	8.3	11.7	12.8	14.4	26.2	12.2	11.8	14.3	16.7	34.5	16.5	179.3
Petah Tiqwa S.D.	28.1	13.2	17.5	21.9	29.6	57.6	24.3	21.0	25.9	32.4	69.6	31.2	344.1
Ramla S.D.	25.4	2.9	5.0	7.4	7.8	13.9	7.6	7.4	8.9	10.2	21.3	10.2	102.6
Rehovot S.D.	27.7	10.5	14.0	17.3	22.8	48.3	21.5	17.6	19.7	27.3	59.3	26.9	285.0
Tel Aviv District	31.8	63.8	82.7	95.9	93.0	141.7	71.8	76.6	80.1	83.5	168.4	88.5	1,046.0
Southern District	24.8	12.3	21.0	32.0	39.0	63.5	36.5	35.9	40.0	47.3	101.5	53.8	482.8
Ashqelon S.D.	25.1	6.5	11.2	16.0	18.8	29.2	16.2	16.3	18.1	22.7	47.6	25.2	227.8
Be'er Sheva S.D.	24.7	5.8	9.8	16.0	20.3	34.3	20.3	19.6	21.8	24.6	53.9	28.6	255.0
Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area¹	17.7	0.3	0.4	1.1	3.5	12.4	8.1	5.8	3.9	6.0	22.0	13.2	76.7
Moslems													
TOTAL	17.6	7.0	9.9	20.2	36.7	55.1	41.6	57.0	66.7	81.6	183.2	107.0	666.2
Jerusalem District	17.9	1.7	2.6	5.0	7.1	12.0	8.5	11.6	12.3	15.7	37.3	20.8	134.6
Northern District	18.0	3.1	3.9	7.8	15.6	22.5	17.5	23.8	29.3	34.6	73.9	42.6	274.5
Thereof: Yizre'el S.D.	18.1	1.3	1.6	3.3	6.5	9.8	7.6	10.3	12.4	14.4	31.1	18.4	116.8
Akko S.D.	17.9	1.7	2.1	4.1	8.4	11.5	9.0	12.4	15.7	18.7	39.2	22.3	145.0
Haifa District	18.5	1.0	1.5	3.3	6.2	8.8	6.8	9.3	10.8	13.0	27.6	14.8	103.0
Thereof: Hadera S.D.	18.2	0.9	1.3	2.8	5.3	7.7	5.8	7.8	9.6	11.6	24.6	13.1	90.4
Central District	18.8	0.8	1.1	2.7	4.7	6.9	5.1	7.2	8.1	9.6	19.9	11.9	78.0
Tel Aviv District	20.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.9	1.2	7.8
Southern District	13.0	0.3	0.6	1.3	2.8	4.2	3.1	4.3	5.5	8.0	22.7	15.7	68.5
Druze and Others													
TOTAL	18.8	1.3	1.7	3.0	4.6	7.4	5.4	7.0	7.9	9.8	21.8	11.5	81.4
Thereof:													
Jerusalem District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
Northern District	18.2	1.0	1.3	2.3	3.4	5.4	4.1	5.3	6.2	7.9	17.6	9.4	64.0
Haifa District	20.9	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.9	4.0	2.0	16.5

S.D. - Sub-District.
1 Israelis in Jewish localities.

2.10

מספר תושבי ישראל, לפי גיל, מין, דת, ומצב נשואים, 1990
 אלפי אדם, אלא אם כן אחרת

מחזור גופה	Total population												
	מגורים	75+	65-74	55-64	45-54	35-44	30-34	25-29	20-24	15-19	5-14	0-4	
מחזור גופה	25.8	178.3	244.9	315.2	363.1	614.3	329.2	339.7	377.7	439.6	954.1	504.1	4,660.2
מחזור גופה	23.3	17.8	22.6	34.2	40.5	64.0	39.7	46.6	47.9	52.4	122.7	75.5	563.9
מחזור גופה	21.3	17.2	26.1	38.2	52.7	89.5	54.3	60.0	70.1	84.7	187.7	100.3	780.7
מחזור גופה	23.2	1.7	2.7	3.0	4.3	5.3	8.8	5.2	6.2	7.1	15.9	8.9	71.6
מחזור גופה	22.0	1.9	2.7	3.9	5.1	9.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	7.5	17.6	8.9	72.7
מחזור גופה	21.5	6.6	9.4	13.8	19.2	31.3	18.9	21.2	25.1	30.0	64.8	35.0	275.3
מחזור גופה	20.7	6.7	10.6	15.5	22.2	36.9	23.2	26.2	31.1	37.1	82.2	44.1	335.8
מחזור גופה	18.6	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.1	3.4	2.0	2.2	2.0	3.0	7.2	3.4	25.4
מחזור גופה	28.1	30.3	41.9	49.7	51.1	82.9	42.9	43.3	51.4	59.6	119.8	57.5	630.4
מחזור גופה	31.4	24.7	34.4	39.5	37.7	60.9	30.6	29.4	33.0	37.6	75.3	35.4	438.3
מחזור גופה	22.0	5.7	7.4	10.2	13.4	22.0	12.3	13.9	18.5	22.0	44.6	22.2	192.1
מחזור גופה	26.6	35.8	49.5	62.4	79.8	153.6	71.2	65.3	77.3	96.4	205.4	97.1	993.8
מחזור גופה	25.7	8.9	12.5	14.7	17.5	30.7	15.5	16.2	19.4	22.4	46.3	23.4	227.5
מחזור גופה	27.4	13.4	17.7	22.5	30.5	59.0	25.4	22.5	27.7	34.5	73.6	33.6	360.4
מחזור גופה	24.1	3.0	5.3	7.9	8.8	15.4	8.7	8.8	10.6	12.2	25.9	13.1	119.7
מחזור גופה	27.7	10.5	14.0	17.3	22.9	48.5	21.6	17.7	19.7	27.3	59.6	27.0	286.2
מחזור גופה	31.7	64.1	83.2	96.7	94.1	143.7	73.2	78.3	81.3	84.7	171.5	90.3	1,060.9
מחזור גופה	23.0	12.6	21.7	33.4	42.0	68.3	39.9	40.5	45.7	55.5	124.6	69.9	554.3
מחזור גופה	25.2	6.5	11.3	16.1	18.9	29.7	16.4	16.5	18.3	22.8	47.9	25.3	229.6
מחזור גופה	21.5	6.1	10.5	17.3	23.1	38.6	23.5	24.1	27.4	32.7	76.8	44.6	324.7
מחזור גופה	17.7	0.3	0.4	1.1	3.6	12.5	8.1	5.8	3.9	6.0	22.0	13.2	77.0
מחזור גופה	18.6	10.9	15.5	30.5	51.4	76.7	56.1	73.8	84.3	101.9	226.3	130.0	857.4
מחזור גופה	18.9	2.4	3.5	6.4	8.7	13.9	9.7	12.8	13.3	17.0	39.7	21.8	149.2
מחזור גופה	18.8	5.4	7.2	14.0	24.7	35.6	26.6	34.8	41.6	49.2	105.2	59.6	403.8
מחזור גופה	19.0	1.8	2.4	5.0	9.1	13.1	9.7	12.7	14.9	17.3	36.7	21.5	144.2
מחזור גופה	18.7	2.9	3.9	7.4	13.4	18.7	14.2	18.6	22.8	26.8	57.3	32.3	218.3
מחזור גופה	19.5	1.7	2.4	5.0	8.7	12.7	9.4	12.3	13.9	16.3	34.5	18.5	135.3
מחזור גופה	18.3	0.9	1.3	2.9	5.3	7.7	7.7	7.8	9.6	11.7	24.6	13.2	90.9
מחזור גופה	19.2	0.9	1.3	3.0	5.2	7.7	5.6	7.6	8.5	9.9	20.8	12.3	82.8
מחזור גופה	25.5	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	3.0	1.8	14.9
מחזור גופה	13.4	0.4	0.8	1.4	3.0	4.8	3.4	4.7	5.7	8.2	23.1	16.0	71.5
מחזור גופה	26.1	2.7	3.9	7.2	10.1	14.3	9.0	9.8	9.6	10.5	21.3	11.5	109.8
מחזור גופה	31.5	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.3	2.3	1.0	14.5
מחזור גופה	23.8	1.2	1.9	3.9	5.7	7.7	5.0	5.7	6.1	6.7	13.7	7.6	65.3
מחזור גופה	26.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.9	1.6	15.7

2.9

LOCALITIES' AND POPULATION, BY POPULATION GROUP AND SIZE OF LOCALITY

Residents in locality	Population									
	31 XII 1990			31 XII 1989	31 XII 1988	31 XII 1987	31 XII 1985	4 VI 1983	20 V 1972	22 V 1961
	לא יהודים Non-Jews	יהודים Jews	סך הכל Total							
	Thousands			אלפים						
TOTAL	875.1	3,946.7	4,821.7	4,559.6	4,476.8	4,406.5	4,266.2	4,037.6	3,147.7	2,179.5
Up to 99	0.2	3.9	4.1	5.1	5.6	5.8	6.4	6.4	3.2	3.9
100-199	0.3	20.9	21.2	20.7	21.3	19.5	16.8	14.8	17.0	17.1
200-499	3.2	174.3	177.5	173.9	170.3	169.2	169.1	164.5	136.7	138.2
500-999	14.1	128.5	142.6	141.4	140.8	144.3	142.1	131.6	102.0	75.9
1,000-1,999	23.8	43.7	67.5	70.2	71.4	77.7	73.9	64.2	52.4	76.0
2,000-4,999	98.5	91.7	190.1	171.1	172.1	167.5	147.2	165.4	174.5	164.8
5,000-9,999	194.6	84.4	279.0	304.3	311.2	296.0	296.6	254.3	170.6	145.0
10,000-19,999	133.8	273.3	407.0	385.3	385.9	406.9	391.5	350.9	350.6	175.3
20,000-49,999	124.5	712.2	836.7	745.6	744.2	746.7	758.1	699.5	501.3	471.0
50,000-99,999	56.0	413.3	469.3	439.8	380.5	323.5	262.1	345.9	476.8	144.8
100,000+	187.1	1,994.4	2,181.6	2,057.7	2,028.8	2,006.0	1,959.8	1,800.1	1,115.3	736.5
Living outside localities (incl. Bedouin tribes)	39.0	6.0	45.1	44.6	44.7	43.6	42.8	40.2	47.3	30.8
	Percents									
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Up to 99	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
100-199	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8
200-499	0.4	4.4	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	6.3
500-999	1.6	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.5
1,000-1,999	2.7	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	3.5
2,000-4,999	11.3	2.3	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.5	4.1	5.5	7.6
5,000-9,999	22.2	2.1	5.8	6.7	7.0	6.7	7.0	6.3	5.4	6.7
10,000-19,999	15.3	6.9	8.4	8.4	8.6	9.2	9.2	8.7	11.1	8.0
20,000-49,999	14.2	18.0	17.4	16.4	16.6	16.9	17.8	17.3	15.9	21.6
50,000-99,999	6.4	10.5	9.7	9.6	8.5	7.3	6.1	8.6	15.2	6.6
100,000+	21.4	50.5	45.2	45.1	45.3	45.5	45.9	44.6	35.4	33.8
Living outside localities (incl. Bedouin tribes)	4.5	0.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.4

1 See note 1 to Table 2.7.

יישובים ואוכלוסייה, לפי קבוצת אוכלוסייה וגודל יישוב

2.9

Localities			יישובים							תושבים ביישוב
31 XII 1990			31 XII 1989	31 XII 1988	31 XII 1987	31 XII 1985	4 VI 1983	20 V 1972	22 V 1961	
לא יהודיים Non-Jewish	יהודיים Jewish	סך הכל Total								
Absolute numbers			מספרים מוחלטים							סך הכל
124	1,046	1,161	1,159	1,153	1,151	1,137	1,091	905	873	עד 99
4	67	70	85	87	91	105	105	64	77	100-199
1	141	142	137	141	132	115	103	106	109	200-499
6	508	514	504	492	491	491	484	415	411	500-999
17	195	212	212	213	219	217	203	158	121	1,000-1,999
16	34	50	51	52	56	53	46	37	51	2,000-4,999
30	29	59	56	56	53	48	51	51	50	5,000-9,999
27	12	39	43	44	42	43	37	24	20	10,000-19,999
11	20	30	28	27	28	27	25	24	14	20,000-49,999
8	23	27	25	24	23	23	22	15	15	50,000-99,999
1	6	7	7	6	5	4	5	6	2	100,000+
3	11	11	11	11	11	11	10	5	3	גרים מחוץ ליישובים (כולל שבטי בדוים)
אחוזים			אחוזים							סך הכל
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	עד 99
3.2	6.4	6.0	7.4	7.5	7.9	9.2	9.6	7.1	8.8	100-199
0.8	13.5	12.2	11.8	12.2	11.5	10.1	9.4	11.7	12.5	200-499
4.8	48.6	44.3	43.5	42.8	42.7	43.2	44.4	45.9	47.1	500-999
13.7	18.6	18.3	18.3	18.5	19.0	19.1	18.6	17.5	13.9	1,000-1,999
12.9	3.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.7	4.2	4.1	5.8	2,000-4,999
24.2	2.8	5.1	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.7	5.6	5.7	5,000-9,999
21.8	1.1	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.4	2.6	2.3	10,000-19,999
8.9	1.9	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.6	1.6	20,000-49,999
6.5	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.7	50,000-99,999
0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.2	100,000+
2.4	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.3	גרים מחוץ ליישובים (כולל שבטי בדוים)

1 ראה הערה 1 ללוח 2.7

2.8

LOCALITIES¹ AND POPULATION, BY POPULATION GROUP, SUB-DISTRICT AND NATURAL REGION (cont.)

Sub-district and natural region	Population							אוכלוסייה		
	31 XII 1990			31 XII 1989	31 XII 1988	31 XII 1987	31 XII 1985	4 VI 1983	20 V 1972	22 V 1961
	לא-יהודים Non-Jewish	יהודים Jewish	סך הכל Total							
	Thousands							אלפים		
<i>Hadera S.D.</i>	92.3	104.5	196.8	188.8	185.1	181.9	176.7	165.7	127.1	94.1
Carmel Coast	6.8	7.9	14.7	14.4	14.3	14.0	13.7	12.6	10.0	7.6
Zikhron Ya'akov Region	0.2	9.5	9.7	9.3	8.9	8.7	8.4	7.9	6.6	6.9
Alexander Mountain	57.5	1.1	58.6	56.8	55.1	53.6	51.0	46.9	31.6	18.7
Hadera Region	27.8	86.0	113.8	108.3	106.8	105.7	103.7	98.3	78.9	60.9
<i>Sharon S.D.</i>	49.1	187.0	236.1	221.6	217.1	211.5	203.7	190.4	143.5	102.6
<i>Petah Tiqwa S.D.</i>	16.8	357.0	373.8	352.6	345.1	337.0	320.6	297.5	202.8	136.5
Southern Sharon	4.9	152.2	157.1	147.4	143.1	138.2	127.5	113.4	64.6	47.3
Petah Tiqwa Region	11.9	204.8	216.7	205.2	202.0	198.7	193.2	184.1	138.1	89.2
<i>Ramla S.D.</i>	17.4	105.7	123.1	117.7	115.7	114.1	112.9	109.7	89.2	68.3
<i>Rehovot S.D.</i>	1.3	297.5	298.8	278.0	271.5	265.2	251.8	233.1	144.2	99.7
Rehovot Region	0.7	134.8	135.6	126.4	124.1	122.3	118.4	110.8	74.5	55.8
Rishon LeZiyyon Region	0.6	162.7	163.3	151.6	147.3	142.9	133.4	122.2	69.7	44.0
<i>Tel Aviv S.D.</i>	16.0	1,078.7	1,094.7	1,043.6	1,032.2	1,027.2	1,015.3	1,000.2	907.2	699.3
<i>Ashqelon S.D.</i>	2.1	236.1	238.2	224.3	221.2	218.5	213.9	203.7	153.0	76.7
Mal'akhi Region	0.4	33.6	34.0	33.0	32.5	32.3	31.9	30.2	24.6	20.2
Lakhish Region	0.2	38.0	38.2	35.8	35.6	35.5	35.4	33.7	27.1	16.0
Ashdod Region	0.6	83.3	83.9	76.6	74.7	72.9	69.7	65.7	40.4	40.4
Ashqelon Region	1.0	81.2	82.1	78.9	78.3	77.8	77.0	74.0	60.9	
<i>Be'er Sheva S.D.</i>	71.7	263.7	335.5	317.6	311.8	307.2	296.2	275.0	201.2	97.2
Gerar Region	0.0	19.8	19.8	19.3	19.1	18.9	18.5	17.9	14.9	11.4
Besor Region	0.1	26.8	26.9	26.5	26.6	26.5	26.2	24.4	16.9	10.7
Be'er Sheva Region	68.8	150.1	218.9	204.5	199.8	195.7	188.6	171.7	122.7	62.2
Northern Arava	0.2	3.2	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.3	0.8	} 13.0
Southern Arava	2.0	26.3	28.2	27.5	27.0	26.6	22.6	20.6	13.5	
Northern and Southern Negev Mountains	0.7	37.6	38.3	36.6	36.4	36.6	37.2	38.2	32.3	
<i>Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area³</i>	..	81.6	81.9	73.0	66.5	60.3	46.1	23.8	1.5	-

1 See note 1 to Table 2.7.

2 In 1972 includes the population of the Jewish localities; since 1983 includes total population.

3 Israelis in Jewish localities.

**LOCALITIES¹ AND POPULATION, BY POPULATION GROUP,
SUB-DISTRICT AND NATURAL REGION**

Sub-district and natural region	Population											
	31 XII 1990			31 XII 1989	31 XII 1988	31 XII 1987	31 XII 1985	4 VI 1983	20 V 1972	22 V 1961		
	לא- יהודים Non- Jewish	יהודים Jewish	סך הכל Total									
GRAND TOTAL	Thousands	אלפים	875.1	3,946.7	4,821.7	4,559.6	4,476.8	4,406.5	4,266.2	4,037.6	3,147.7	2,179.5
<i>Jerusalem S.D.</i>	<i>151.3</i>	<i>427.1</i>	<i>578.4</i>	<i>556.0</i>	<i>544.2</i>	<i>532.5</i>	<i>506.2</i>	<i>472.9</i>	<i>347.4</i>	<i>191.9</i>		
Judean Mountains	151.1	401.4	552.5	531.1	519.8	508.2	482.0	449.7	327.8	177.8		
Judean Foothills	0.2	25.7	25.9	24.9	24.4	24.4	24.3	23.2	19.6	14.1		
<i>Zefat S.D.</i>	<i>6.9</i>	<i>67.4</i>	<i>74.3</i>	<i>69.6</i>	<i>69.2</i>	<i>68.9</i>	<i>68.5</i>	<i>64.8</i>	<i>56.7</i>	<i>45.6</i>		
Hula Basin	0.3	27.9	28.2	26.9	26.9	27.0	26.8	25.9	24.0	20.1		
Eastern Upper Galilee	3.4	28.0	31.4	28.4	28.2	28.2	28.5	26.9	23.3	18.0		
Hazor Region	3.1	11.6	14.7	14.2	14.1	13.6	13.2	12.1	9.4	7.5		
<i>Kinneret S.D.</i>	<i>19.9</i>	<i>54.6</i>	<i>74.5</i>	<i>71.7</i>	<i>70.6</i>	<i>69.5</i>	<i>67.4</i>	<i>62.6</i>	<i>49.6</i>	<i>43.3</i>		
Kinerot	1.5	46.4	47.9	45.8	45.5	45.0	44.1	41.1	34.5	29.9		
Eastern Lower Galilee	18.4	8.2	26.6	25.7	25.1	24.5	23.3	21.5	15.1	13.4		
<i>Yizre'el S.D.</i>	<i>146.9</i>	<i>137.4</i>	<i>284.3</i>	<i>268.6</i>	<i>262.9</i>	<i>258.1</i>	<i>249.7</i>	<i>232.5</i>	<i>173.7</i>	<i>120.1</i>		
Bet She'an Basin	0.1	22.5	22.6	22.0	22.1	22.0	21.8	21.1	18.0	15.5		
Harod Valley	1.0	6.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	6.9	6.2	5.8		
Kokhav Plateau	5.3	2.1	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.6	6.1	4.4	3.2		
Yizre'el Basin	3.9	54.7	58.6	54.8	54.1	53.6	52.6	48.7	40.1	33.2		
Menashe Plateau	0.0	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.1		
Nazareth-Tir'an Mts.	136.6	47.8	184.4	173.3	168.3	164.2	157.4	145.7	101.5	59.3		
<i>Akko S.D.</i>	<i>222.2</i>	<i>123.9</i>	<i>346.1</i>	<i>327.8</i>	<i>319.6</i>	<i>312.0</i>	<i>298.6</i>	<i>276.3</i>	<i>193.4</i>	<i>128.1</i>		
Western Lower Galilee	139.7	28.5	168.2	160.3	155.2	150.2	142.0	129.3	77.8	46.9		
Yehi'am Region	37.8	12.9	50.7	47.6	46.3	45.0	42.2	38.2	26.1	23.7		
Elon Region	6.9	4.8	11.7	11.6	11.3	11.2	10.7	10.1	7.8			
Nahariyya Region	17.0	42.6	59.6	55.5	54.3	53.5	52.1	49.6	39.9	57.5		
Akko Region	20.7	35.1	55.8	53.0	52.4	52.0	51.5	49.2	41.9			
<i>Golan S.D.²</i>	<i>15.3</i>	<i>10.6</i>	<i>26.0</i>	<i>25.0</i>	<i>24.3</i>	<i>23.9</i>	<i>22.4</i>	<i>19.7</i>	<i>0.6</i>	..		
Hermon Region	}	15.3	1.8	17.2	16.8	16.3	16.2	15.4	14.3	..	..	..
Northern Golan										..	..	..
Middle Golan										..	..	..
Southern Golan	0.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.5	2.8	..	..
<i>Haifa S.D.</i>	<i>45.7</i>	<i>413.6</i>	<i>459.3</i>	<i>423.7</i>	<i>419.9</i>	<i>418.6</i>	<i>416.0</i>	<i>409.6</i>	<i>356.7</i>	<i>276.2</i>		

S.D. - Sub-District.

Localities	Absolute numbers									
	מספרים מוחלטים									
	31 XII 1990		31 XII 1989	31 XII 1988	31 XII 1987	31 XII 1985	4 VI 1983	20 V 1972	22 V 1961	שנת אזור טבעי
Non-Jewish	Jewish	Total								
6	65	69	69	69	70	69	63	63	63	נפת יהושלים
4	32	35	35	35	36	36	31	31	31	הרי יהודה
2	33	34	34	34	34	33	32	32	32	שפלת יהודה
3	60	63	64	63	63	61	58	58	58	נפת אפרת
-	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	24	24	עמק חולה
2	28	30	30	29	29	29	26	25	25	גליל תחתון מזרחה
1	9	10	11	11	11	9	9	9	9	אזור תבור
4	49	53	52	52	51	49	44	42	42	נפת נברת
1	28	29	29	29	28	27	24	19	19	נפת כנרת
3	21	24	23	23	23	22	20	23	23	גליל תחתון מזרח
29	99	127	127	128	126	123	113	111	111	נפת יזרעאל
-	22	22	22	22	21	21	20	19	19	עמק בית שאן
1	10	11	11	11	10	10	10	12	12	עמק חולה
5	4	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	רמת יובב
3	41	44	44	44	44	44	45	44	44	עמק יזרעאל
-	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	רמת משנה
20	15	34	34	35	34	35	22	20	20	הרי הגליל
37	85	120	122	123	121	118	85	82	82	נפת עכו
18	24	42	42	42	40	39	21	19	19	גליל תחתון מערב
10	22	31	33	33	33	32	19	33	33	אזור יזרעם
3	14	17	17	17	17	17	16	30	30	אזור אילון
4	16	20	20	20	20	20	18	30	30	אזור נהריה
2	9	10	10	11	11	10	11	30	30	אזור עכו
5	29	34	34	34	34	34	9	25	25	נפת גולן
2	1	3	3	3	3	15	4	4	4	אזור חמט
3	8	11	11	11	11	11	5	1	1	אזור יפוא
-	7	7	7	6	6	5	1	1	1	אזור תיכון
-	13	13	13	14	14	14	4	1	1	אזור דרום
6	21	26	26	26	25	25	24	25	25	נפת חמט

2.8

יעד אזורי ונפת יהושלים, לפי קבוצת אוכלוסייה, אוכלוסייה

2.7

LOCALITIES' AND POPULATION, BY DISTRICT, SUB-DISTRICT POPULATION GROUP AND RELIGION (cont.)

District and sub-district	Population											
	31 XII 1990	31 XII 1989	31 XII 1988	31 XII 1985	4 VI 1983	20 V 1972	22 V 1961	8 XI 1948	31 XII 1990	31 XII 1989	31 XII 1988	31 XII 1985
	Percents								Thousands			
Non-Jews												
GRAND TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	875.1	842.5	817.8	749.0
Jerusalem District	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.9	18.3	18.7	1.7	1.8	151.3	147.4	144.3	134.2
Northern District	47.0	47.2	47.3	47.5	47.8	47.2	57.7	58.1	411.1	397.9	386.6	355.2
Zefat S.D.	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.2	6.9	6.5	6.3	5.8
Kinneret S.D.	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.2	3.3	19.9	19.1	18.6	17.1
Yizre'el S.D.	16.8	16.9	16.9	16.9	17.1	17.7	21.6	22.4	146.9	142.2	138.0	126.5
Akko S.D.	25.4	25.5	25.6	25.6	25.8	26.2	31.7	31.2	222.2	215.1	209.0	192.0
Golan S.D. ³	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	-	-	-	15.3	15.0	14.6	13.7
Haifa District	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.9	16.0	16.3	19.4	17.6	138.1	132.8	129.0	119.3
Haifa S.D.	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.6	7.5	5.9	45.7	43.3	42.1	39.2
Hadera S.D.	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.6	11.9	11.7	92.3	89.5	86.9	80.1
Central District	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	10.9	10.3	84.5	81.1	78.7	72.0
Sharon S.D.	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	6.0	7.0	6.6	49.1	47.4	46.1	42.5
Petah Tiqwa S.D.	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	16.8	15.9	15.3	13.8
Ramla S.D.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	17.4	16.8	16.2	14.7
Rehovot S.D.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0
Tel Aviv District	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.8	2.3	16.0	13.8	13.4	12.3
Southern District	8.4	8.2	8.0	7.5	6.5	6.6	7.5	9.9	73.8	69.3	65.7	56.0
Ashqelon S.D.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.4
Be'er Sheva S.D.	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.3	6.3	6.5	7.4	8.3	71.7	67.7	64.2	54.5
Moslems												
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	677.7	655.2	634.6	577.6
Jerusalem District	20.1	20.2	20.4	20.7	21.3	21.1	1.4	..	136.5	132.6	129.5	119.6
Northern District	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.4	41.7	41.3	52.2	..	279.0	269.9	261.8	239.0
Thereof: Yizre'el S.D.	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.7	17.5	21.8	..	118.8	114.8	111.2	101.1
Akko S.D.	21.7	21.8	21.8	22.0	22.1	21.7	27.7	..	147.3	142.6	138.4	126.9
Haifa District	15.4	15.5	15.5	15.7	15.9	16.0	19.8	..	104.6	101.4	98.4	90.7
Thereof: Hadera S.D.	13.5	13.6	13.6	13.8	13.9	..	17.1	..	91.8	89.0	86.5	79.6
Central District	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9	14.4	..	79.2	76.8	74.3	67.9
Tel Aviv District	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.8	..	8.0	7.7	7.4	6.8
Southern District	10.4	10.2	9.9	9.3	8.1	8.5	10.4	..	70.4	66.6	63.1	53.3
Christians												
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	114.7	107.0	105.0	99.4
Jerusalem District	12.8	13.7	14.0	14.7	14.8	16.4	3.2	..	14.7	14.6	14.7	14.5
Northern District	58.5	60.6	60.5	60.3	60.9	63.5	71.3	..	67.1	64.8	63.6	60.0
Thereof: Yizre'el S.D.	24.5	25.5	25.5	25.2	25.8	27.5	32.1	..	28.1	27.3	26.8	25.4
Akko S.D.	27.4	28.4	28.4	28.2	28.6	29.7	31.7	..	31.5	30.4	29.8	28.1
Haifa District	14.6	14.0	13.9	13.8	13.6	12.7	15.2	..	16.7	15.0	14.6	13.7
Central District	4.6	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.2	4.0	..	5.2	4.3	4.2	3.9
Tel Aviv District	6.6	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.9	3.7	5.5	..	7.6	5.7	5.5	5.1
Southern District	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.0	0.4	0.8	..	3.2	2.4	2.4	2.2
Druze and others⁵												
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	82.6	80.3	78.1	72.0
Thereof:												
Northern District	78.6	78.5	78.4	78.0	78.7	72.6	68.0	..	64.9	63.1	61.2	56.1
Thereof: Akko S.D.	52.5	52.3	52.2	51.4	51.8	62.2	58.7	..	43.4	42.0	40.7	37.0
Golan S.D.	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.6	18.9	..	..	..	13.9	13.7	13.4	12.6
Haifa District	20.3	20.4	20.4	20.8	20.6	25.8	25.5	..	16.7	16.4	16.0	14.9
Thereof: Haifa S.D.	20.2	20.3	20.3	20.6	20.5	25.7	25.2	..	16.7	16.3	15.9	14.8

1 Excl. Bedouin tribes (30 in 1990); for the classification of localities as Jewish and Non-Jewish and various additions to the population - see introduction.

2 Incl. not known.

3 In 1972 includes Jewish localities; since 1983, includes total population.

4 Israelis in Jewish localities; in 1972 and 1981 incl. also Sinai.

5 In 1983, Druze only.

2.7

LOCALITIES' AND POPULATION, BY DISTRICT, SUB-DISTRICT, POPULATION GROUP AND RELIGION

District and sub-district	Population														
	31 XII 1990	31 XII 1989	31 XII 1988	31 XII 1985	4 VI 1983	20 V 1972	22 V 1961	8 XI 1948	31 XII 1990	31 XII 1989	31 XII 1988	31 XII 1985			
	Percents								מאות				Thousands		
GRAND TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4,821.7	4,559.6	4,476.8	4,266.2			
<i>Jerusalem District</i>	12.0	12.2	12.2	11.9	11.7	11.0	8.8	10.2	578.4	556.0	544.2	506.2			
<i>Northern District</i>	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.6	16.2	15.0	15.5	16.8	805.1	762.7	746.5	706.7			
Zefat S.D.	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.2	74.3	69.6	69.2	68.5			
Kinneret S.D.	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.3	74.5	71.7	70.6	67.4			
Yizre'el S.D.	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.5	6.9	284.3	268.6	262.9	249.7			
Akko S.D.	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.1	5.9	6.4	346.1	327.8	319.6	298.6			
Golan S.D. ³	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	-	-	-	26.0	25.0	24.3	22.4			
<i>Haifa District</i>	13.6	13.4	13.5	13.9	14.2	15.4	17.0	20.5	656.2	612.6	605.0	592.7			
Haifa S.D.	9.5	9.3	9.4	9.7	10.1	11.3	12.7	14.7	459.3	423.7	419.9	416.0			
Hadera S.D.	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.3	5.8	196.8	188.8	185.1	176.7			
<i>Central District</i>	21.4	21.3	21.2	20.8	20.6	18.4	18.7	14.3	1,031.8	969.8	949.4	889.1			
Sharon S.D.	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.3	236.1	221.6	217.1	203.7			
Petah Tiqwa S.D.	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.4	6.4	6.3	5.7	373.8	352.6	345.1	320.6			
Ramla S.D.	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.1	0.5	123.1	117.7	115.7	112.9			
Rehovot S.D.	6.2	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.8	4.6	4.6	3.8	298.8	278.0	271.5	251.8			
<i>Tel Aviv District</i>	22.7	22.9	23.1	23.8	24.8	28.8	32.0	35.7	1,094.7	1,043.6	1,032.2	1,015.3			
<i>Southern District</i>	11.9	11.9	11.9	12.0	11.8	11.3	8.0	2.5	573.7	541.9	533.0	510.1			
Ashqelon S.D.	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	3.5	0.8	238.2	224.3	221.2	213.9			
Be'er Sheva' S.D.	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.4	4.5	1.7	335.5	317.6	311.8	296.2			
<i>Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area⁴</i>	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.1	-	-	81.9	73.0	66.5	46.1			
Judea and Samaria	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.6	0	-	-	78.6	70.0	63.7	44.2			
Gaza Area	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0	0	-	-	3.3	3.0	2.7	1.9			
Jews	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3,946.7	3,717.1	3,659.0	3,517.2			
<i>Jerusalem District</i>	10.8	11.0	10.9	10.5	10.4	9.7	9.7	12.0	427.1	408.6	399.9	372.0			
<i>Northern District</i>	10.0	9.8	9.8	10.0	9.8	9.5	10.0	7.6	394.0	364.8	360.0	351.5			
Zefat S.D.	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.3	67.4	63.1	62.8	62.7			
Kinneret S.D.	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.1	54.6	52.6	52.0	50.3			
Yizre'el S.D.	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	137.4	126.4	124.9	123.2			
Akko S.D.	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	0.8	123.9	112.7	110.6	106.6			
Golan S.D. ³	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	-	-	-	10.6	10.0	9.6	8.7			
<i>Haifa District</i>	13.1	12.9	13.0	13.5	13.9	15.2	16.7	21.1	518.1	479.8	476.1	473.4			
Haifa S.D.	10.5	10.2	10.3	10.7	11.1	12.3	13.3	16.6	413.6	380.5	377.8	376.8			
Hadera S.D.	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.4	4.5	104.5	99.4	98.2	96.6			
<i>Central District</i>	24.0	23.9	23.8	23.2	22.8	19.9	19.7	15.2	947.3	888.7	870.7	817.1			
Sharon S.D.	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	3.8	187.0	174.1	171.1	161.2			
Petah Tiqwa S.D.	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.7	8.5	7.2	6.8	6.6	357.0	336.7	329.8	306.8			
Ramla S.D.	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.3	0.2	105.7	100.9	99.5	98.3			
Rehovot S.D.	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.1	6.9	5.3	5.2	4.6	297.5	276.9	270.4	250.9			
<i>Tel Aviv District</i>	27.3	27.7	27.8	28.5	29.5	33.5	35.9	43.2	1,078.7	1,029.7	1,018.8	1,003.0			
<i>Southern District</i>	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.9	12.1	8.0	0.9	499.9	472.6	467.3	454.2			
Ashqelon S.D.	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.7	3.9	0.7	236.1	222.7	219.6	212.5			
Be'er Sheva' S.D.	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.4	4.1	0.2	263.7	249.9	247.6	241.7			
<i>Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area⁴</i>	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.3	0.7	0.1	-	-	81.6	72.8	66.3	46.0			
Judea and Samaria	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.3	0.7	0	-	-	78.3	69.8	63.6	44.1			
Gaza Area	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0	-	-	3.3	3.0	2.7	1.9			

מחוז ויפוז	Localities											Absolutes numbers	
	אלפים											מספרים מוחלטים	
	1983	1972	20 V	22 V	1961	1948	31 XII 1990	31 XII 1989	31 XII 1988	31 XII 1985	4 VI 1983	20 V 1972	22 V 1961
מחוז השרון	תל עזר	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	-	13	13	13	12	11	6	-
	יחידה ויחידה	22.8	0.8	-	-	-	119	115	110	105	76	9	-
	העיר החדשה	23.7	1.5	-	-	-	132	128	122	116	81	15	-
	פנתר פנתר	231.3	171.4	78.9	1.2	14.2	112	112	111	107	107	80	73
	פנתר פנתר	202.4	152.4	76.4	4.8	7.2	99	99	100	99	99	94	96
	מחוז השרון	433.7	323.8	155.3	6.0	21.4	211	211	211	206	206	174	169
	כפר תל אביב	988.9	899.9	692.6	302.1	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	20
	פנתר רמת השרון	232.2	143.4	99.3	32.0	4.4	44	44	44	45	45	47	45
	פנתר רמת	96.3	81.4	63.9	1.8	4.9	49	49	49	47	47	47	47
	פנתר פנתר תל אביב	284.9	194.6	131.8	45.9	50	50	50	50	50	50	48	49
	פנתר השרון	151.3	115.9	85.1	26.5	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	78
	מחוז המרכז	764.8	535.3	380.1	106.2	222	222	222	221	221	221	220	219
	פנתר הדרום	92.1	78.0	64.7	31.3	55	55	55	54	54	54	52	53
	פנתר הפיה	373.0	330.8	257.6	116.4	21	21	21	20	20	20	21	22
	מחוז הפיה	465.1	408.8	322.3	147.7	76	76	76	74	74	74	73	75
	פנתר גולן	6.8	-	-	-	29	29	29	29	29	29	9	9
	פנתר עכו	98.7	72.5	49.7	6.0	85	85	85	83	83	80	49	47
	פנתר יזרעאל	115.0	92.3	66.6	24.1	99	99	99	96	96	93	90	89
	פנתר כנרת	46.9	38.4	35.4	14.4	48	48	48	47	47	45	41	39
	פנתר צפת	59.5	52.5	42.6	8.9	60	60	60	60	60	58	54	54
מחוז הצפון	327.0	255.7	194.3	53.4	322	322	322	321	315	305	243	229	
מחוז הירושלים	346.7	261.1	187.7	84.2	65	65	65	65	65	64	59	59	
סך כולל	3,350.0	2,686.7	1,932.3	2716.7	1,046	1,042	1,034	1,015	969	802	771	873	
מחוז תל אביב	תל עזר	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	-	14	13	12	11	5	6	-
	יחידה ויחידה	22.8	0.8	-	-	-	118	115	110	105	76	9	-
	העיר החדשה	23.8	1.5	-	-	-	132	128	122	116	81	15	-
	פנתר פנתר	250.0	201.2	97.2	14.2	119	118	117	111	111	111	80	73
	פנתר פנתר	203.7	153.0	76.7	7.2	99	99	100	99	99	99	94	96
	מחוז תל אביב	478.8	354.2	173.9	21.4	218	217	217	210	210	174	169	
	כפר תל אביב	1,000.2	907.2	699.3	305.7	18	18	18	18	18	18	20	
	פנתר רמת השרון	233.1	144.2	99.7	32.1	44	44	44	45	45	45	45	
	פנתר רמת	109.7	89.2	68.3	4.4	49	49	49	47	47	46	48	
	פנתר פנתר תל אביב	297.5	202.8	136.5	48.9	53	53	53	53	53	51	53	
	פנתר השרון	190.4	143.5	102.5	36.9	83	83	83	86	86	86	85	
	מחוז המרכז	830.7	579.7	407.0	122.3	229	229	229	231	231	230	231	
	פנתר הדרום	165.7	127.1	94.1	49.6	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	
	פנתר הפיה	409.6	356.7	276.2	125.5	26	26	26	25	25	24	25	
	מחוז הפיה	575.3	483.8	370.3	175.1	98	98	98	97	97	97	97	
	פנתר גולן	19.7	0.6	-	-	34	34	34	34	34	34	9	-
	פנתר עכו	276.3	193.4	128.1	54.7	120	122	122	121	118	85	82	
	פנתר יזרעאל	232.5	173.7	120.1	59.0	127	127	128	126	123	113	111	
	פנתר כנרת	62.6	49.6	43.3	19.5	53	52	52	51	49	44	42	
	פנתר צפת	64.8	56.7	45.6	10.8	63	64	63	61	61	58	58	
מחוז הצפון	656.0	473.9	337.1	144.0	397	399	400	395	395	399	293		
מחוז הירושלים	472.9	347.4	191.9	87.1	69	69	69	70	69	63	63		
סך כולל	4,037.6	3,147.7	2,179.5	2872.7	1,161	1,159	1,153	1,137	1,081	905	873		

2.7

נתון זה הוא תוצאה של מחקר שנערך על ידי משרד המבחנים, תל אביב, ישראל

SOURCES OF POPULATION GROWTH, BY TYPE OF LOCALITY¹ AND POPULATION GROUP

מקורות גידול האוכלוסייה, לפי צורת יישובי וקבוצות אוכלוסייה

2.6

Thousands, unless otherwise stated

1990

אלפים, אלא אם כן צוין אחרת

Type of locality ¹	% annual growth % גידול שנתי	Population at end of year אוכלוסייה בסוף השנה	Total growth סך הכל הגידול	מאזן הגירה Migration balance			Natural increase רביי טבעי	Population at beginning of year אוכלוסייה בהתחלת השנה	צורת יישוב ¹
				Thereof: מזה:		סך הכל Total			
				Internal migration הגירה פנימית	Immigrants ¹ עולים				
				5	4					3
8=7:1	7=1+6	6=2+3	5	4	3	2	1		
GRAND TOTAL	5.7	4,821.7	262.1	-	201.5	187.6	74.6	4,559.6	סך כולל
<i>Urban localities</i>	<i>6.0</i>	<i>4,347.4</i>	<i>247.6</i>	<i>-4.4</i>	<i>198.7</i>	<i>181.8</i>	<i>65.9</i>	<i>4,099.8</i>	<i>יישובים עירוניים</i>
200,000+	5.7	1,109.7	60.3	-16.9	67.7	45.7	14.6	1,049.4	200,000+
Jerusalem	4.0	524.5	20.4	-3.1	13.6	7.9	12.5	504.1	ירושלים
Tel Aviv-Yafo	5.5	339.4	17.6	-6.7	24.8	16.5	1.2	321.7	תל אביב-יפו
Haifa	10.0	245.9	22.3	-7.0	29.3	21.4	0.8	223.6	חיפה
100,000-199,999	6.3	1,071.9	63.6	-2.6	56.6	50.7	12.9	1,008.3	100,000-199,999
50,000-99,999	6.9	415.7	26.8	1.1	21.3	21.1	5.7	388.9	50,000-99,999
20,000-49,999	6.6	806.1	50.2	5.2	37.1	40.2	10.0	755.9	20,000-49,999
10,000-19,999	5.8	417.7	22.9	3.0	11.2	13.7	9.2	394.7	10,000-19,999
2,000-9,999	4.7	526.3	23.7	5.7	4.9	10.3	13.5	502.6	2,000-9,999
<i>Rural localities</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>474.3</i>	<i>14.5</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>5.8</i>	<i>8.7</i>	<i>459.9</i>	<i>יישובים כפריים</i>
Moshavim	1.0	149.1	1.5	-0.7	0.6	-0.4	1.9	147.6	מושבים
Collective moshavim	3.3	11.8	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	11.4	מושבים שיתופיים
Qibbuzim	0.2	125.1	0.2	-1.7	1.3	-1.2	1.5	124.9	קבוצים
Institutional localities	0.3	13.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.1	13.4	יישובים מוסדיים
Other rural localities	10.1	129.8	11.9	8.0	0.7	8.7	3.2	117.9	יישובים כפריים אחרים
Living outside localities ²	..	45.1	..	..	..	..	..	44.7	גרים מחוץ ליישובים ²
GRAND TOTAL	6.2	3,946.7	229.5	-	195.6	181.4	48.1	3,717.1	סך כולל
<i>Urban localities</i>	<i>6.5</i>	<i>3,557.2</i>	<i>218.0</i>	<i>-5.2</i>	<i>192.9</i>	<i>175.1</i>	<i>42.9</i>	<i>3,339.2</i>	<i>יישובים עירוניים</i>
200,000+	6.2	928.8	54.2	-16.0	65.4	44.6	9.7	874.5	200,000+
Jerusalem	4.6	378.2	16.6	-2.8	13.5	8.3	8.3	361.5	ירושלים
Tel Aviv-Yafo	5.4	327.0	16.8	-6.5	24.0	15.9	0.9	310.2	תל אביב-יפו
Haifa	10.3	223.6	20.8	-6.6	27.9	20.4	0.4	202.8	חיפה
100,000-199,999	6.1	1,065.7	61.7	-2.7	55.0	48.9	12.8	1,004.0	100,000-199,999
50,000-99,999	7.4	359.9	24.7	1.0	20.7	20.5	4.2	335.3	50,000-99,999
20,000-49,999	6.8	723.1	46.3	4.6	36.2	38.8	7.5	676.8	20,000-49,999
10,000-19,999	6.9	277.2	17.9	2.7	11.0	13.0	4.9	259.3	10,000-19,999
2,000-9,999	6.9	202.4	13.2	5.2	4.7	9.4	3.8	189.3	2,000-9,999
<i>Rural localities</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>389.5</i>	<i>11.6</i>	<i>5.2</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>6.3</i>	<i>5.3</i>	<i>378.0</i>	<i>יישובים כפריים</i>
Moshavim	1.0	148.6	1.5	-0.7	0.6	-0.4	1.9	147.1	מושבים
Collective moshavim	3.2	11.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	11.3	מושבים שיתופיים
Qibbuzim	0.1	123.8	0.1	-1.8	1.2	-1.3	1.4	123.7	קבוצים
Institutional localities	0.3	13.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.1	13.1	יישובים מוסדיים
Other rural localities	13.2	86.3	10.1	7.7	0.7	8.3	1.8	76.2	יישובים כפריים אחרים
Living outside localities ²	..	6.0	..	..	..	..	..	6.6	גרים מחוץ ליישובים ²
GRAND TOTAL	3.9	875.1	32.6	-	5.9	6.1	26.4	842.5	סך כולל
<i>Urban localities</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>790.3</i>	<i>29.7</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>5.8</i>	<i>6.7</i>	<i>23.0</i>	<i>760.6</i>	<i>יישובים עירוניים</i>
200,000+	3.5	181.0	6.1	-0.8	2.3	1.2	4.9	174.9	200,000+
Jerusalem	2.6	146.3	3.7	-0.3	0.1	-0.5	4.2	142.6	ירושלים
Tel Aviv-Yafo	7.5	12.4	0.9	-0.2	0.8	0.6	0.3	11.5	תל אביב-יפו
Haifa	7.0	22.3	1.5	-0.3	1.4	1.0	0.4	20.8	חיפה
50,000-199,999	7.0	62.0	4.1	0.2	2.2	2.5	1.5	57.9	50,000-199,999
20,000-49,999	5.0	83.0	3.9	0.6	0.9	1.4	2.5	79.1	20,000-49,999
10,000-19,999	3.7	140.4	5.0	0.3	0.2	0.7	4.4	135.4	10,000-19,999
2,000-9,999	3.4	323.9	10.6	0.5	0.2	0.9	9.7	313.3	2,000-9,999
<i>Rural localities</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>84.8</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>-0.8</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>-0.5</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>81.9</i>	<i>יישובים כפריים</i>

2 See note to Table 2.2.

2 Permanent type of locality. For definition of permanent and current type of locality and for the quality of population data outside localities - see introduction.

1 ראה הערה 2 בלוח 2.2.

2 צורת יישוב קבועה. על הגדרת צורת יישוב קבועה ושטופה ועל איכות נתונים של האוכלוסייה שמחוץ ליישובים - ראה מבוא.

SOURCES OF POPULATION GROWTH, BY DISTRICT AND POPULATION GROUP

מקורות גידול האוכלוסייה, לפי מחוז וקבוצת אוכלוסייה

2.5

Thousands, unless otherwise stated

1990

אלפים, אלא אם כן צוין אחרת

District	% annual growth 8=7:1	אוכלוסייה בסוף השנה Population at end of year 7=1+6	סך הכל הגידול Total growth 6=2+3	מאזן הגירה Migration balance		סך הכל Total 3	ריבוי טבעי Natural increase 2	אוכלוסייה בהתחלת השנה Population at beginning of year 1	מחוז
				Thereof:					
				הגירה פנימית Internal migration 5	עולים ¹ Immigrants ¹ 4				
TOTAL	5.7	4,821.7	262.1	-	201.5	187.6	74.6	4,559.6	סך הכל
Jerusalem District	4.0	578.4	22.4	-3.0	14.4	8.7	13.7	556.0	מחוז ירושלים
Thereof: Jerusalem, town	4.0	524.5	20.4	-3.1	13.6	7.9	12.5	504.1	מזה: ירושלים העיר
Northern District	5.6	805.1	42.4	5.0	21.3	25.0	17.4	762.7	מחוז הצפון
Haifa District	7.1	656.2	43.6	-4.8	43.4	36.9	6.7	612.6	מחוז חיפה
Thereof: Haifa, town	10.0	245.9	22.3	-7.0	29.3	21.4	0.8	223.6	מזה: חיפה העיר
Central District	6.4	1,031.8	61.9	4.6	46.7	48.5	13.4	969.8	מחוז המרכז
Tel Aviv District	4.9	1,094.7	51.1	-5.8	51.7	41.8	9.3	1,043.6	מחוז תל אביב
Thereof: Tel Aviv-Yafo	5.5	339.4	17.6	-6.7	24.8	16.5	1.2	321.7	מזה: תל אביב-יפו
Southern District	5.9	573.7	31.8	-1.1	22.5	20.2	11.6	541.9	מחוז הדרום
Judea, Samaria, and Gaza Area ²	12.2	81.9	8.9	5.1	1.5	6.4	2.4	73.0	יהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה ²
Jews	6.2	3,946.7	229.5	-	195.6	181.4	48.1	3,717.1	סך הכל
Jerusalem District	4.5	427.1	18.4	-2.7	14.3	9.1	9.3	408.6	מחוז ירושלים
Thereof: Jerusalem, town	4.6	378.2	16.6	-2.8	13.5	8.3	8.3	361.5	מזה: ירושלים העיר
Northern District	8.0	394.0	29.2	4.7	20.7	23.9	5.3	364.8	מחוז הצפון
Haifa District	8.0	518.1	38.3	-4.6	41.7	35.3	3.0	479.8	מחוז חיפה
Thereof: Haifa, town	10.3	223.6	20.8	-6.6	27.9	20.4	0.4	202.8	מזה: חיפה העיר
Central District	6.6	947.3	58.5	4.7	45.8	47.7	10.8	888.7	מחוז המרכז
Tel Aviv District	4.8	1,078.7	49.0	-5.8	49.9	39.9	9.0	1,029.7	מחוז תל אביב
Thereof: Tel Aviv-Yafo	5.4	327.0	16.8	-6.5	24.0	15.9	0.9	310.2	מזה: תל אביב-יפו
Southern District	5.8	499.9	27.2	-1.4	21.8	19.1	8.1	472.6	מחוז הדרום
Judea, Samaria, and Gaza Area ²	12.1	81.6	8.8	5.1	1.5	6.4	2.4	72.8	יהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה ²
Non-Jews	3.9	875.1	32.6	-	5.9	6.1	26.4	842.5	סך הכל
Jerusalem District	2.7	151.3	3.9	-0.3	0.1	-0.4	4.4	147.4	מחוז ירושלים
Thereof: Jerusalem, town	2.6	146.3	3.7	-0.3	0.1	-0.5	4.2	142.6	מזה: ירושלים העיר
Northern District	3.3	411.1	13.2	0.3	0.6	1.2	12.0	397.9	מחוז הצפון
Haifa District	4.0	138.1	5.3	-0.2	1.7	1.6	3.7	132.8	מחוז חיפה
Thereof: Haifa, town	7.0	22.3	1.5	-0.3	1.4	1.0	0.4	20.8	מזה: חיפה העיר
Central District	4.1	84.5	3.4	-0.1	0.9	0.8	2.5	81.1	מחוז המרכז
Tel Aviv District	15.8	16.0	2.2	-0.0	1.8	1.9	0.3	13.8	מחוז תל אביב
Thereof: Tel Aviv-Yafo	7.5	12.4	0.9	-0.2	0.8	0.6	0.3	11.5	מזה: תל אביב-יפו
Southern District	6.6	73.8	4.6	0.3	0.7	1.1	3.5	69.3	מחוז הדרום

1 See note 2 to Table 2.2.

2 Israelis in Jewish localities.

1 ראה הערה 2 בלוח 2.2.
2 ישראלים ביישובים יהודיים.

**WORLD JEWISH POPULATION
AND JEWISH POPULATION IN
ISRAEL**

**האוכלוסייה היהודית בעולם
ובישראל**

2.3

Year ¹	In Israel בישראל		בעולם (מיליונים) ² In world (millions) ²	שנה ¹
	אחוזים ³ Percentages ³	אלפים Thousands		
1882	0.3	24	8	1882
1900	0.5	50	11	1900
1914	0.6	85	14	1914
1916-1918 ⁴	..	56	..	⁴ 1916-1918
23 X 1922 ⁴	..	84	..	⁴ 23 X 1922
1925	1	136	15	1925
18 XI 1931 ⁴	..	175	..	⁴ 18 XI 1931
1939	3	449	16	1939
15 V 1948	6	650	11	15 V 1948
1955	13	1,590	12	1955
1970	20	2,582	13	1970
1975	23	2,959	13	1975
1980	25	3,283	13	1980
1985	27	3,517	13	1985
1988	28	3,659	13	1988
1989	29	3,717	13	1989
1990	30	3,947	13	1990

- 1 As from 1925 - end of year, unless otherwise stated.
- 2 Revised rough estimates, communicated by the Institute of Contemporary Jewry, the Hebrew University of Jerusalem.
- 3 Jews in Israel per 100 Jews in the world.
- 4 Census.

- 1 החל ב'1925 - סוף השנה, אלא אם כן צוין אחרת.
- 2 אומדנים גולמיים מתוקנים, שנמסרו ע"י המכון ליהדות זמננו של האוניברסיטה העברית בירושלים.
- 3 יהודים בישראל על כל 100 יהודים בעולם.
- 4 מפקד.

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION

החלוקה הגיאוגרפית של האוכלוסייה

**POPULATION DENSITY PER LAND
SQ. KM., BY DISTRICT AND
SUB-DISTRICT¹**

**צפיפות האוכלוסייה לקמ"ר
יבשתי, לפי מחוז ונפה¹**

2.4

District and sub-district	31 XII 1990	31 XII 1989	31 XII 1988	31 XII 1987	31 XII 1985	4 VI 1983	20 V 1972	22 V 1961	8 XI 1948	מחוז ונפה
GRAND TOTAL	220.4	208.7	205.1	202.1	196.3	186.7	154.8	107.6	43.1	סך כולל
<i>Jerusalem District</i>	<i>922.4</i>	<i>886.8</i>	<i>867.9</i>	<i>849.4</i>	<i>807.4</i>	<i>754.2</i>	<i>554.0</i>	<i>344.5</i>	<i>159.5</i>	<i>מחוז ירושלים</i>
<i>Northern District</i>	<i>178.9</i>	<i>169.4</i>	<i>165.9</i>	<i>162.7</i>	<i>157.0</i>	<i>145.7</i>	<i>142.3</i>	<i>101.4</i>	<i>44.2</i>	<i>מחוז הצפון</i>
Zefat S.D.	110.8	103.7	103.1	102.7	102.1	96.6	84.4	67.9	16.4	נפת צפת
Kinneret S.D.	142.9	137.6	135.5	133.4	129.4	120.2	95.2	83.1	38.2	נפת כנרת
Yizre'el S.D.	237.5	224.4	219.6	215.7	208.6	194.2	145.1	100.4	50.3	נפת יזרעאל
Akko S.D.	369.8	350.2	341.4	333.3	319.0	295.2	206.6	136.8	59.6	נפת עכו
Golan S.D.	22.1	21.3	20.6	20.3	19.1	16.8				נפת גולן
<i>Haifa District</i>	<i>768.4</i>	<i>717.3</i>	<i>708.5</i>	<i>703.2</i>	<i>694.0</i>	<i>673.7</i>	<i>566.5</i>	<i>433.6</i>	<i>209.2</i>	<i>מחוז חיפה</i>
Haifa S.D.	1,623.1	1,497.3	1,483.9	1,479.3	1,470.0	1,447.2	1,260.5	976.0	452.4	נפת חיפה
Hadera S.D.	344.7	330.7	324.2	318.6	309.5	290.3	222.6	164.8	88.6	נפת חדרה
<i>Central District</i>	<i>830.7</i>	<i>780.9</i>	<i>764.4</i>	<i>747.1</i>	<i>715.9</i>	<i>668.8</i>	<i>466.7</i>	<i>327.8</i>	<i>100.4</i>	<i>מחוז המרכז</i>
Sharon S.D.	678.4	636.9	624.0	607.9	585.4	547.1	412.3	294.7	108.2	נפת השרון
Petah Tiqwa S.D.	1,316.0	1,241.4	1,215.2	1,186.5	1,128.9	1,047.5	714.0	480.6	175.6	נפת פתח תקוה
Ramla S.D.	394.6	377.2	370.7	365.9	362.0	351.5	286.0	218.9	14.4	נפת רמלה
Rehovot S.D.	1,002.7	932.9	910.9	890.0	845.1	782.3	484.0	334.6	109.8	נפת רחובות
<i>Tel Aviv District</i>	<i>6,439.4</i>	<i>6,138.6</i>	<i>6,071.9</i>	<i>6,042.5</i>	<i>5,972.3</i>	<i>5,883.8</i>	<i>5,336.7</i>	<i>4,113.5</i>	<i>1,834.0</i>	<i>מחוז תל אביב</i>
<i>Southern District</i>	<i>40.7</i>	<i>38.4</i>	<i>37.8</i>	<i>37.3</i>	<i>36.2</i>	<i>33.9</i>	<i>25.1</i>	<i>12.3</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>מחוז הדרום</i>
Ashqelon S.D.	187.3	176.3	173.9	171.8	168.2	160.2	120.3	60.3	5.8	נפת אשקלון
Be'er Sheva S.D.	26.1	24.7	24.3	23.9	23.1	21.4	15.7	7.6	1.1	נפת באר שבע

S.D. = Sub-District

¹ Excl. Israelis in the Golan, Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area. since 1968 and excl. Israelis in Judea, Samaria and Gaza Area since 1982 (see introduction).

¹ ללא הישראלים בגולן, יהודה ושומרון וחבל עזה מאז 1968 וללא הישראלים ביהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה מאז 1982 (ראה מבוא).

SOURCES OF POPULATION GROWTH¹ (cont.)

מקורות גידול האוכלוסייה (המשך)

2.2

Thousands, unless otherwise stated

אלפים. אלא אם כן צוין אחרת

אחוז מאזן הגירה מתוך סך כל הגידול % of migration balance out of total growth	אחוז גידול שנתי (ממוצע גיאומטרי) Yearly percent of growth (geometric mean)	אוכלוסייה בסוף התקופה Population at end of period	סך כל הגידול Total growth	מהם: עולים ² Thereof: immigrants ²	מאזן הגירה Migration balance	ריבוי טבעי Natural increase	אוכלוסייה בתחילת התקופה Population at beginning of period	
8=3:5	7=5:1	6=1+5	5=2+3	4	3	2	1	
Jews (cont.)								
35.0	2.1	3,946.7	597.0	310.9	209.2	387.8	53,349.6	1983-1990
20.8	1.9	3,412.5	62.8	17.8	13.1	49.7	53,349.6	1983
16.2	1.7	3,471.7	59.2	20.3	9.6	49.6	3,412.5	1984
..	1.3	3,517.2	45.5	11.7	-4.7	50.2	3,471.7	1985
..	1.3	3,561.4	44.2	10.9	-4.7	48.9	3,517.2	1986
8.5	1.5	3,612.9	51.5	14.3	4.4	47.1	3,561.4	1987
..	1.3	3,659.0	46.1	14.4	-1.1	47.2	3,612.9	1988
19.2	1.6	3,717.1	58.1	25.1	11.1	47.0	3,659.0	1989
79.1	6.2	3,946.7	229.5	195.6	181.4	48.1	3,717.1	1990
Non-Jews								
2.2	3.9	1,690.4	225.2	13.0	4.9	220.3	453.8	1972-1982
2.6	4.1	472.3	18.7	1.3	0.5	18.2	453.8	1972
9.2	4.4	493.2	20.9	1.4	1.9	19.0	472.3	1973
7.4	4.4	514.7	21.5	1.1	1.6	19.9	493.2	1974
..	3.7	533.8	19.1	0.9	-0.3	19.4	514.7	1975
1.9	3.8	555.0	21.2	1.0	0.4	20.8	533.8	1976
1.9	3.8	575.9	20.9	0.9	0.4	20.5	555.0	1977
0.3	3.5	596.4	20.5	1.1	0.1	20.4	575.9	1978
1.7	3.6	617.8	21.5	1.6	0.4	21.1	596.4	1979
4.6	3.4	639.0	21.2	1.1	1.0	20.2	617.8	1980
..	2.9	657.5	18.7	1.3	-1.2	19.9	639.0	1981
0.3	3.2	690.4	20.8	1.3	0.1	20.9	669.5	1982
4.8	3.1	875.1	190.9	11.0	9.2	181.6	5,684.1	1983-1990
5.6	3.2	706.1	22.0	1.3	1.2	20.8	5,684.1	1983
3.3	3.1	727.9	21.8	1.4	0.7	21.1	706.1	1984
0	2.9	749.0	21.1	0.4	0	21.1	727.9	1985
..	2.8	769.9	20.9	0.4	-0.1	20.9	749.0	1986
5.5	3.1	793.6	23.7	0.5	1.3	22.4	769.9	1987
1.7	3.0	817.8	24.1	0.4	0.4	23.7	793.6	1988
..	3.0	842.5	24.7	0.7	-0.4	25.2	817.8	1989
18.8	3.9	875.1	32.6	5.9	6.1	26.4	842.5	1990
Moslems								
0.6	3.2	577.6	17.9	0	0.1	17.8	559.7	1985
..	3.0	595.0	17.4	0	-0.1	17.5	577.6	1986
4.6	3.3	614.5	19.5	0.1	0.9	18.7	595.0	1987
1.0	3.3	634.6	20.1	0	0.2	19.9	614.5	1988
..	3.2	655.2	20.6	0.2	-0.6	21.2	634.6	1989
0.9	3.4	677.7	22.5	0.1	0.2	22.3	655.2	1990
Christians								
..	1.2	99.4	1.2	0.3	-0.1	1.3	98.2	1985
0	1.5	100.9	1.5	0.3	0	1.5	99.4	1986
190	2.1	103.0	2.1	0.4	0.4	1.7	100.9	1987
15.0	1.9	105.0	2.0	0.4	0.3	1.7	103.0	1988
6.5	1.9	107.0	1.9	0.5	0.1	1.8	105.0	1989
75.3	7.2	114.7	7.7	5.8	5.8	1.9	107.0	1990
Druze and others								
0	2.9	72.0	2.0	0	0	2.0	70.0	1985
0	2.8	74.0	2.0	0	0	2.0	72.0	1986
0	2.8	76.1	2.1	0	0	2.0	74.0	1987
0	2.6	78.1	2.1	0	0	2.1	76.1	1988
0	2.8	80.3	2.2	0	0	2.2	78.1	1989
..	2.9	82.6	2.3	0	0.1	2.2	80.3	1990

1 Incl. census adjustments and, addition of the Arab population of East Jerusalem in 1967 and of the Golan Sub-district in 1982.

2 Incl. immigrating citizens; see introduction to Chapter 4 - Migration.

3 As from 15 V 1948.

4 Population for 1948 was estimated according to data for later periods.

5 Discontinuity due to census results. See introduction.

6 Discontinuity due to addition of the Golan Sub-District population.

1 כולל התאמות מפקד, הוספת תושבי ערביים ממזרח ירושלים ב-1967 ומנפת גולן ב-1982.

2 כולל אזרחים עולים; ראה מבוא לפרק 4 - תנועת הגירה.

3 מאז 15 V 1948.

4 האוכלוסייה ב-1948 נאמרה בחלקה על פי נתונים של מועדים מאוחרים יותר.

5 אי-רציפות הנובעת מתוצאות המפקדים. ראה מבוא.

6 אי-רציפות נובעת מהוספת אוכלוסיית נפת גולן.

SOURCES OF POPULATION GROWTH!

מקורות גידול האוכלוסייה!

2.2

Thousands, unless otherwise stated

אלפים, אלא כן אחרת

אזור מאזן תחילת תקופה	אזור מאזן שנת (ממוצע) תחילת תקופה	שנת (ממוצע) תחילת תקופה	אוכלוסיה בסוף התקופה	אוכלוסיה בסוף התקופה	אוכלוסיה בסוף התקופה	אוכלוסיה בסוף התקופה	אוכלוסיה בסוף התקופה	אוכלוסיה בסוף התקופה	אוכלוסיה בסוף התקופה
8=3:5	7=5:1	6=1+5	5=2+3	4	3	2	1		
% of migra- tion balance out of total growth (geometric mean)	Yearly Population at end of period	Total growth	Theoret: imm- igrants	מזון תהוות מזון	מזון תהוות מזון	Natural increase	Population at beginning of period		

אוכלוסיה בסוף התקופה	אוכלוסיה בסוף התקופה	אוכלוסיה בסוף התקופה	אוכלוסיה בסוף התקופה	אוכלוסיה בסוף התקופה	אוכלוסיה בסוף התקופה	אוכלוסיה בסוף התקופה	אוכלוסיה בסוף התקופה	אוכלוסיה בסוף התקופה	אוכלוסיה בסוף התקופה
14.1	14.3	3,205.5	2,002.5	1,595.0	1,725.5	649.6	3,194.8-1990	3.4	3.4
40.6	48.0	1,946.7	3,320.5	2,002.5	1,595.0	1,725.5	1948-1990	3	3
4.1	4.3	1,875.1	650.2	29.3	16.0	634.1	1948-1990	4	4
2.5	2.5	239.2	83.2	2.4	0.1	83.1	1948-1960	4	4
0.3	0.3	1,458.7	151.0	2.9	1.9	149.1	1961-1971	4	4
2.1	2.1	1,690.4	225.1	13.0	4.8	220.3	1972-1982	4	4
4.8	4.8	875.1	190.9	11.0	9.2	181.6	1983-1990	4	4
196	196	14,063.6	936.0	324.9	183.5	752.7	1972-1982	4	4
2.4	2.4	3,225.0	109.4	56.7	63.0	3,115.6	1972-1982	4	4
42.3	42.3	3,338.2	113.2	55.6	63.2	3,338.2	1973	4	4
44.3	44.3	3,338.2	113.2	55.6	63.2	3,338.2	1974	4	4
17.1	17.1	3,421.6	83.4	32.4	14.3	69.2	1974	4	4
0.5	0.5	3,493.2	71.6	20.6	0.3	71.2	1975	4	4
9.0	9.0	3,575.3	82.1	20.5	7.4	74.7	1976	4	4
9.6	9.6	3,663.3	77.8	22.2	7.4	70.5	1977	4	4
19.9	19.9	3,737.6	84.4	27.1	16.8	67.6	1978	4	4
30.3	30.3	3,836.2	98.7	29.9	68.8	3,737.6	1979	4	4
20.4	20.4	3,921.7	85.5	17.5	68.0	3,836.2	1980	4	4
6.6	6.6	4,063.6	73.7	15.4	4.8	68.9	1982	4	4
27.7	27.7	4,821.7	788.0	321.1	218.5	54,033.7	1983-1990	4	4
17.0	17.0	4,118.6	84.9	19.1	70.5	54,033.7	1983	4	4
12.8	12.8	4,199.7	81.1	21.7	10.4	4,118.6	1984	4	4
1.6	1.6	4,266.2	66.5	12.1	71.2	4,199.7	1985	4	4
1.5	1.5	4,331.3	65.1	11.3	69.9	4,266.2	1986	4	4
7.6	7.6	4,406.5	75.2	14.8	5.7	4,331.3	1987	4	4
1.6	1.6	4,476.8	70.3	14.8	-0.6	4,406.5	1988	4	4
1.8	1.8	4,559.6	82.8	25.8	10.7	4,476.8	1989	4	4
12.9	12.9	4,821.7	262.1	201.5	187.6	4,559.6	1990	4	4
71.5	71.5	5.7	5.7	74.6	74.6	5.7	1990	4	4
25.1	25.1	3,373.2	711.0	311.9	218.5	54,033.7	1972-1982	4	4
2.2	2.2	3,373.2	90.7	55.4	44.8	2,662.0	1972-1982	4	4
50.6	50.6	2,752.7	90.7	45.9	44.8	2,662.0	1972	4	4
52.1	52.1	2,845.0	92.2	54.2	44.2	2,752.7	1973	4	4
20.4	20.4	2,906.9	62.0	31.3	12.7	2,845.0	1974	4	4
1.8	1.8	2,959.4	52.5	0.6	51.8	2,906.9	1975	4	4
11.5	11.5	3,020.4	61.0	19.5	7.0	2,959.4	1976	4	4
12.2	12.2	3,077.3	56.9	21.3	7.0	3,020.4	1977	4	4
26.1	26.1	3,141.2	63.9	26.0	16.7	3,077.3	1978	4	4
38.2	38.2	3,218.4	77.2	37.2	29.5	3,141.2	1979	4	4
25.6	25.6	3,282.7	64.3	29.5	16.5	3,218.4	1980	4	4
9.1	9.1	3,373.2	52.9	14.1	-10.2	3,282.7	1981	4	4
9.1	9.1	3,373.2	52.9	14.1	-10.2	3,282.7	1982	4	4

POPULATION ESTIMATES
THE POPULATION, BY RELIGION

אומדן האוכלוסייה
האוכלוסייה, לפי דת

2.1

Thousands

אלפים

אוכלוסייה ממוצעת Average population					אוכלוסייה בסוף השנה Population at end of year					
דרוזים ואחרים Druze and others	נוצרים Christians	מוסלמים Moslems	יהודים Jews	סך הכל Total	דרוזים ואחרים Druze and others	נוצרים Christians	מוסלמים Moslems	יהודים Jews	סך הכל Total	
			671.9			156.0		716.7	872.7	¹⁸ XI 1948
								758.7		1948
	158.0		901.0	1,059.0	14.5	34.0	111.5	1,013.9	1,173.9	1949
14.8	35.0	113.8	1,103.0	1,266.8	15.0	36.0	116.1	1,203.0	1,370.1	1950
15.3	37.5	117.5	1,324.0	1,494.3	15.5	39.0	118.9	1,404.4	1,577.8	1951
15.8	39.7	120.9	1,429.8	1,606.2	16.1	40.4	122.8	1,450.2	1,629.5	1952
16.5	40.9	125.2	1,467.7	1,650.3	16.8	41.4	127.6	1,483.6	1,669.4	1953
17.4	41.7	129.7	1,500.7	1,689.5	18.0	42.0	131.8	1,526.0	1,717.8	1954
18.5	42.7	134.1	1,555.3	1,750.4	19.0	43.3	136.3	1,590.5	1,789.1	1955
19.4	43.5	138.9	1,626.4	1,828.4	19.8	43.7	141.4	1,667.5	1,872.4	1956
20.2	44.8	144.1	1,721.2	1,930.5	20.5	45.8	146.8	1,762.8	1,976.0	1957
21.0	46.6	149.8	1,782.7	2,000.1	21.4	47.3	152.8	1,810.2	2,031.7	1958
21.9	47.8	156.0	1,836.2	2,062.1	22.3	48.3	159.2	1,858.8	2,088.7	1959
22.8	49.0	162.8	1,882.6	2,117.0	23.3	49.6	166.3	1,911.3	2,150.4	1960
25.8	50.7	171.2	1,942.0	2,189.9	26.3	51.3	174.9	1,981.7	2,234.2	² 1961
26.8	51.9	178.9	2,030.5	2,288.2	27.3	52.6	183.0	2,068.9	2,331.8	1962
27.9	53.1	187.7	2,111.3	2,379.7	28.5	53.9	192.2	2,155.6	2,430.1	1963
28.5	54.6	197.3	2,197.1	2,477.5	28.6	55.5	202.3	2,239.2	2,525.6	1964
29.2	56.3	207.3	2,269.8	2,562.6	29.8	57.1	212.4	2,299.1	2,598.4	1965
30.4	57.8	217.7	2,323.2	2,629.2	31.0	58.5	223.0	2,344.9	2,657.4	1966
31.5	64.8	256.2	2,362.6	2,715.2	32.1	71.0	289.6	2,383.6	2,776.3	1967
32.6	71.8	294.6	2,407.6	2,806.5	33.3	72.2	300.8	2,434.8	2,841.1	1968
33.9	72.9	307.8	2,469.6	2,884.2	34.6	73.5	314.5	2,506.8	2,929.5	1969
35.2	74.5	321.3	2,543.1	2,974.0	35.9	75.5	328.6	2,582.0	3,022.1	1970
36.6	76.4	336.1	2,620.1	3,069.3	37.3	77.3	344.0	2,662.0	3,120.7	1971
37.8	77.8	352.3	2,704.6	3,172.6	37.8	73.8	360.7	2,752.7	3,225.0	² 1972
38.5	75.2	368.7	2,795.6	3,278.1	39.3	76.7	377.2	2,845.0	3,338.2	1973
40.0	77.7	386.1	2,873.6	3,377.4	40.8	78.7	395.2	2,906.9	3,421.6	1974
41.5	79.4	403.1	2,931.2	3,455.3	42.2	80.2	411.4	2,959.4	3,493.2	1975
43.1	81.2	420.6	2,988.3	3,533.0	43.9	82.0	429.1	3,020.4	3,575.4	1976
44.8	83.0	438.1	3,047.2	3,613.0	45.6	83.8	446.5	3,077.3	3,653.2	1977
46.4	84.6	454.7	3,106.9	3,692.6	47.3	85.5	463.6	3,141.2	3,737.6	1978
48.1	86.6	472.2	3,179.5	3,786.4	49.0	87.6	481.2	3,218.4	3,836.2	1979
49.9	88.8	489.7	3,249.4	3,877.7	50.7	89.9	498.3	3,282.7	3,921.7	1980
51.5	90.7	505.9	3,300.0	3,948.1	52.3	91.5	513.7	3,320.3	3,977.9	1981
64.6	92.8	522.6	3,346.6	4,026.7	65.6	94.0	530.8	3,373.2	4,063.6	1982
67.0	94.8	533.3	3,381.0	4,076.2	68.0	95.9	542.2	3,412.5	4,118.6	² 1983
69.0	97.0	551.0	3,442.1	4,159.1	70.0	98.2	559.7	3,471.7	4,199.7	1984
71.0	98.8	568.7	3,494.5	4,233.0	72.0	99.4	577.6	3,517.2	4,266.2	1985
73.0	100.2	586.3	3,539.3	4,298.8	74.0	100.9	595.0	3,561.4	4,331.3	1986
75.0	102.0	604.7	3,587.2	4,368.9	76.1	103.0	614.5	3,612.9	4,406.5	1987
77.1	104.0	624.5	3,636.0	4,441.7	78.1	105.0	634.6	3,659.0	4,476.8	1988
79.2	106.0	644.9	3,688.1	4,518.2	80.3	107.0	655.2	3,717.1	4,559.6	1989
81.4	109.8	666.2	3,802.7	4,660.2	82.6	114.7	677.7	3,946.7	4,821.7	1990

1 Date of registration of population.
2 Census year - see introduction.

1 תאריך רישום התושבים.
2 שנת מפקד - ראה מבוא.

פרסומים נבחרים

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892 התכונות הדמוגרפיות של האוכלוסייה בישראל
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- פרסומי מפקד האוכלוסין והדיור – 1961
מס' 1, 4, 8, 10, 14, 17, 19, 20, 22, 25, 28, 33, 36,
38, 40, 42, 43.

פרסומים מיוחדים

- מזרח ירושלים חלק I
מזרח ירושלים חלק II
- פרסומי מפקד האוכלוסין והדיור – 1972
מס' 2-6, 8-11, 17.

פרסומים מיוחדים

- פרסומי מפקד האוכלוסין והדיור – 1983
מס' 1-8, 11, 12, 15-17.

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- 59 רשימת היישובים, אוכלוסייתם וסמליהם –
1990 XII 31

ישראל.

היה זה סך הדיור שהושלם בארץ ישראל עד 1981. 1981. הייתה זו עליית מדרגה לעומת 1971 שבה הושלמו רק 106,000 יחידים דיור. עליית הדיור נבעה בעיקרה מיישוב מוצבים ומוקדי דיור ממשלתיים. כמות הדיור החדש שנבנה ב-1981 הייתה גבוהה יותר מ-1971, אך שטח בניית הדיור החדש נשאר זהה. זאת בשל עליית צפיפות הדיור והקטנת גודל היחידים החדשים. בנוסף, הושלמו בארץ ישראל בתקופה זו 106,000 יחידים דיור, כולל 106,000 יחידים דיור ממשלתיים.

מבנה האוכלוסיה

שנת 1981

אוכלוסיית ישראל בתקופת המנדט הייתה הומוגנית בהרכב אתני. עם השנים, באו לידי ביטוי תהליכי שילוב אתניים והתערובת אתנית. תוצאת ההתערובת הזו היא אוכלוסייה שהיא מיקסצוגנית.

במהלך תקופת המנדט הייתה אוכלוסיית ישראל עירונית יותר. בשנות השמונים ניכר המשך העברת אוכלוסייה מהמקום הכפרי למקום העירוני.

התהליכים האלו הביאו להגברת ההתערובת אתנית באוכלוסיית ישראל, ובמיוחד באוכלוסיית האזור המזרבי.

ב-1982 נאמדו כ-1,200,000 תושבי ישראל. בעת כתיבת הדו"ח נערכה הערכת אוכלוסייה כללית שנתית. לפי הערכות אלו, אוכלוסיית ישראל במחצית השנייה של שנות השמונים גדלה במהירות, ובמיוחד באזור המזרבי.

הגידול באוכלוסייה נבע בעיקר מלידה טבעית גבוהה, בעיקר באזור המזרבי.

במהלך שנות השמונים ניכרה עלייה בשיעור המגורים באזור המזרבי. תופעה זו נבעה בעיקר מהגירה פנימית מאזורי המישור.

ההגירה הפנימית נבעה גם משינויים במבנה האוכלוסיה, במיוחד בעקבות ההתערובת אתנית.

מבנה האוכלוסיה

האוכלוסייה בארץ ישראל היא מעורבת אתנית. הרכבה אתנית משתנה בהתאם לאזורי הארץ, אך יש לה תכונות משותפות. באזור המזרבי ניכר תהליך של התערובת אתנית, שבו מתערבבים תושבי האזור החדש עם תושבי האזור הישן. תוצאת התערובת הזו היא אוכלוסייה שהיא מיקסצוגנית. בתקופת המנדט הייתה אוכלוסיית ישראל עירונית יותר. בשנות השמונים ניכר המשך העברת אוכלוסייה מהמקום הכפרי למקום העירוני. ההגירה הפנימית נבעה גם משינויים במבנה האוכלוסיה, במיוחד בעקבות ההתערובת אתנית. תוצאת ההתערובת הזו היא אוכלוסייה שהיא מיקסצוגנית.

התנועה האוכלוסיונית

התנועה האוכלוסיונית בארץ ישראל היא תוצאה של תהליכים אתניים. תהליכים אלו הביאו להגברת ההתערובת אתנית באוכלוסיית ישראל, ובמיוחד באוכלוסיית האזור המזרבי. תוצאת ההתערובת הזו היא אוכלוסייה שהיא מיקסצוגנית.

ההתערובת אתנית באוכלוסיית ישראל הביאה להגברת ההתערובת אתנית באוכלוסיית ישראל, ובמיוחד באוכלוסיית האזור המזרבי. תוצאת ההתערובת הזו היא אוכלוסייה שהיא מיקסצוגנית.

התנועה האוכלוסיונית

אומדן האוכלוסייה

אומדני האוכלוסייה ותכונותיה הדמוגרפיות – הן הארציים והן הפירוטים הגיאוגרפיים – מבוססים על התוצאות של מפקדי האוכלוסין ועל השינויים שחלו באוכלוסייה אחריהם.

הגדרות

אוכלוסייה קבועה (דה יורה) כוללת תושבים קבועים – בעלי אזרחות ישראלית ותושבי קבע ללא אזרחות ישראלית (לרבות אלה הנעדרים מישראל פחות משנה בעת האומדן) – ועולים בכוח (ראה הגדרה בפרק 4) הנמצאים בישראל. כן נכללים תיירים ותושבים ארעיים אשר במועד מפקד האוכלוסין 1983 שהו בישראל למעלה משנה (למעט דיפלומטים ואנשי א"ם), ללא עידכון שוטף.

מרכיבי השינוי של האוכלוסייה הקבועה הם: ריבוי טבעי (לידות פחות פטירות) ומאזן הגירה: עולים ועולים בכוח, תיירים ששינו מעמדם לעולים או לעולים בכוח, כניסות לשם איחוד משפחות, עולים בכוח חוזרים, תושבים קבועים ששוב לישראל אחרי שהייה למעלה מ־12 חודשים בחו"ל ואזרחים עולים (ראה גם מבוא לפרק 4 – תנועות הגירה ותיירות). מכל אלה מפחיתים את התושבים שהוים בחו"ל למעלה מ־12 חודשים, עולים בכוח שיצאו לחו"ל ותושבים שלא חזרו מביקור בירדן.

מרכיבי השינוי של אומדני האוכלוסייה בחלוקות הגיאוגרפיות כוללים גם את הניידים בהגירה פנימית לפי תכונותיהם, נוסף על המרכיבים שצוינו לעיל.

אוכלוסייה נוכחת (דה פקטו) כוללת את התושבים הקבועים והעולים בכוח הנמצאים בארץ בעת האומדן, וכן את התיירים והתושבים הארעיים הנמצאים בארץ; אינה כוללת את התושבים הקבועים והעולים בכוח שנעדרו מהארץ באותו תאריך. לוחות הפרק מתייחסים לאוכלוסייה קבועה.

קבוצות אוכלוסייה ודת: הלוחות כוללים בדרך כלל פירוט האוכלוסייה לפי יהודים, מוסלמים, נוצרים, דרוזים ואחרים.

כאשר פירוט זה אינו אפשרי מסיבות כגון זמינות הנתונים, או מיעוט המקרים בכל אוכלוסייה, מופיע הפירוט לפי קבוצת האוכלוסייה בלבד – "יהודים", ו"לא־יהודים – מזה: מוסלמים".

הגיל הוא מספר השנים השלמות שמלאו לאדם עד תאריך האומדן.

ארץ לידה: לפי הגבולות הנוכחיים.
ארץ מוצא: לילידי חוץ לארץ – ארץ הלידה; לילידי ישראל – ארץ לידת האב.

הסברים, מקורות ושיטות חישוב

בסיס אומדני האוכלוסייה. האומדנים עד מפקד 1961.22.5 מתייחסים לאוכלוסייה נוכחת ומבוססים על רישום התושבים שנערך ב־8.11.1948, ואילו

האומדנים ממפקד 1961 ואילך מתייחסים לאוכלוסייה קבועה. משנת 1972 ועד 1982, האומדנים מבוססים על מפקד האוכלוסין והדיר שנערך ב־20.5.1972. משנת 1983 ואילך האומדנים מבוססים על תוצאות המפקד שנערך ב־4.6.1983.

משנת 1967, כוללת האוכלוסייה את תושבי מזרח ירושלים, ומשנת 1969 את העולים בכוח. בשנת 1982 נוספה האוכלוסייה הדרוזית והמוסלמית של הגולן.

בעבור האוכלוסייה היהודית, תוצאות המפקד שנערך ב־1961 היו קרובות מאד לאומדנים השוטפים, ועל כן שימשו כבסיס לאומדנים; אלה של 1972 הותאמו לאומדנים השוטפים, בגלל חסר במספר הילדים במפקד. במפקד 1983 היו התוצאות נמוכות ב־42,520 נפשות מן האומדנים השוטפים. אחרי הערכת התוצאות, הוגדלו תוצאות המפקד ב־21,000 כבסיס לאומדנים. על כן, יש אירצופות בין האומדן לסוף 1982 והאומדן לתחילת 1983.

באשר לאוכלוסייה הלא־יהודית, היו תוצאות מפקד 1961 גבוהות ב־4,000 בערך מהאומדן השוטף לאותו תאריך – בעיקר בעבור האוכלוסייה המוסלמית, ותוצאות מפקד 1972 היו נמוכות בכ־5,000, בעיקר בנוגע לנוצרים. במפקד 1983 היו התוצאות נמוכות בכ־10,000 נפשות בעבור האוכלוסייה המוסלמית. אחרי הערכת התוצאות, הוגדלו תוצאות מפקד 1983 ב־5,000 נפש כבסיס לאומדנים. לכן, יש אירצופות בין האומדן לסוף 1960 לאומדן של תחילת 1961, בין סוף 1971 לתחילת 1972, ובין סוף 1982 לתחילת 1983.

האומדנים לפי גיל, בשילוב עם תכונות אחרות, נערכים אחת לשנה.

אומדן הרכב הגילים לסוף שנה מסוימת מבוסס על האומדן לפי גיל לסוף שנה קודמת, עם הזזת כל השנתונים בשנה אחת. לבסיס זה מוסיפים את הלידות של שנת האומדן ואת העולים לפי גיל, ומורידים את הפטירות ואת מאזן ההגירה של התושבים לפי גיל. על ידי הוספת המאזן של התוספות וההורדות לבסיס מתקבל אומדן הגילים לסוף השנה.

אוכלוסייה ממוצעת חושבה עד 1983 וב־1990 כממוצע של 12 הממוצעים החודשיים. כך נהגו בשנים דוגמת 1990, שבה הגיע הרוב הגדול של העולים בחודשי השנה האחרונים. בשנים 1983–1989, שהיו שנות שפל בעלייה, הממוצע חושב בין גודל האוכלוסייה בסוף השנה הנסקרת לסוף השנה שלפניה.

תחזיות אוכלוסייה. התחזיות, המבוססות על האוכלוסייה של סוף שנת 1985, והתפתחותה הצפויה משנה זאת ועד שנת 2010 התפרסמו בשנתון מס' 40. לנוכח הגידול במספר העולים ב־1990, לא מתפרסמות בשנתון זה תחזיות אלו. עם זאת, הוכנו הדגמות לתחזיות אוכלוסייה עד 2003, המביאות בחשבון מקצת הציפיות להמשך עלייה גדולה בשנים הקרובות.

Chemical quality of drinking water

**CHEMICAL TESTS AND WATER SOURCES THE
"MEQOROT" COMPANY TESTED, BY TYPE OF
TEST AND DISTRICT**

האיכות הכימית של מי השתייה

**הבדיקות הכימיות ומקורות
המים שבדקה חברת מקורות,
לפי סוג הבדיקה והמחוז**

1.14

District	מקורות מי שתייה						בדיקות כימיות						מחוז		
	מקורות שנמצאו בהם תוצאות חריגות Sources with below standard results		Tested				עם תוצאות חריגות Below standard results		Tests						
	% מכלל המקורות % of all sources	סך הכל Total	מלאות Full	חלקיות Partly	מצומצמות Restricted	סך הכל Total	% מכלל הבדיקות % of all tests	סך הכל Total	מלאות Full	חלקיות Partly	מצומצמות Restricted	סך הכל Total			
TOTAL	1989	7.1	58	111	64	645	820	5.3	89	111	64	1,502	1,677	1989	סך הכל
	1990	5.1	40	69	86	625	780	4.7	93	69	86	1,824	1,979	1990	
Jerusalem District	1989	4.8	4	8	6	70	84	2.2	4	8	6	169	183	1989	מחוז ירושלים
	1990	1.4	1	4	3	66	73	0.5	1	4	3	185	192	1990	
Northern District	1989	5.5	9	17	15	131	163	4.2	21	17	15	463	495	1989	מחוז הצפון
	1990	6.2	11	17	12	148	177	3.6	21	17	12	553	582	1990	
Haifa District	1989	4.8	5	21	4	80	105	2.4	5	21	4	186	211	1989	מחוז חיפה
	1990	1.6	1	7	10	44	61	0.9	1	7	10	89	106	1990	
Central District	1989	5.9	8	20	5	110	135	4.2	10	20	5	214	239	1989	מחוז המרכז
	1990	6.8	9	12	14	106	132	7.2	27	12	14	349	375	1990	
Tel Aviv District	1989	6.3	2	10	-	22	32	5.4	3	10	-	46	56	1989	מחוז תל אביב
	1990	8.0	2	1	1	23	25	14.4	13	1	1	88	90	1990	
Southern District	1989	10.0	30	35	34	232	301	9.3	46	35	34	424	493	1989	מחוז הדרום
	1990	5.1	16	28	46	238	312	4.7	30	28	46	560	634	1990	

**MICROBIOLOGICAL TESTS OF DRINKING WATER
PERFORMED BY THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH
WITHIN LOCAL AUTHORITIES, BY DISTRICT AND
SUB-DISTRICT**

**בדיקות מיקרוביאליות של מי שתייה
שביצע משרד הבריאות בתוך הרשויות
המקומיות, לפי מחוז ונפה**

1.13

District and sub-district	בדיקות עם תוצאות חריגות ¹ Tests with results not up to standards ¹						בדיקות שבוצעו Tests performed			מחוז ונפה
	אחוז מכלל הבדיקות Percent of total tests			סך הכל Total						
	I-X 1988	1987	1986	I-X 1988	1987	1986	I-X 1988	1987	1986	
TOTAL	3.0	2.7	3.4	1,143	1,448	1,839	38,626	54,178	54,011	סך הכל
<i>Jerusalem District</i>	0.7	0.4	0.8	41	35	57	5,923	7,837	7,574	מחוז ירושלים
<i>Northern District – total</i>	6.2	7.0	8.8	574	927	1,120	9,293	13,332	12,728	מחוז הצפון – סך הכל
<i>Zefat Sub-District</i>	11.5	12.4	12.4	262	396	332	2,285	3,184	2,682	נפת צפת
<i>Kinneret Sub-District</i>	10.6	9.6	17.8	152	200	379	1,440	2,093	2,128	נפת כנרת
<i>Yizreel Sub-District</i>	3.1	4.8	4.4	82	187	165	2,684	3,914	3,722	נפת יזרעאל סה"כ
<i>Afula Area</i>	3.0	4.7	3.9	67	155	122	2,222	3,315	3,093	תת-נפת עפולה
<i>Nazerath Area</i>	3.2	5.3	6.8	15	32	43	462	599	629	תת-נפת נצרת
<i>Akko Sub-District</i>	2.7	3.5	5.8	78	144	244	2,884	4,141	4,196	נפת עכו
<i>Haifa District – total</i>	4.3	2.6	3.6	170	164	234	3,932	6,258	6,499	מחוז חיפה – סך הכל
<i>Haifa Sub-District</i>	2.4	1.1	2.4	60	44	98	2,550	4,100	4,116	נפת חיפה
<i>Hadera Sub-District</i>	8.0	5.6	5.7	110	120	136	1,382	2,158	2,383	נפת חדרה
<i>Central District – total</i>	1.9	1.6	1.8	169	205	228	9,120	12,563	12,789	מחוז המרכז – סך הכל
<i>Sharon Sub-District</i>	1.8	1.3	2.1	40	41	70	2,176	3,182	3,323	נפת השרון
<i>Petah Tiqwa Sub-District</i>	1.9	1.6	1.5	53	61	58	2,807	3,879	3,859	נפת פתח תקוה
<i>Ramla Sub-District</i>	2.0	2.3	2.6	39	64	73	1,999	2,751	2,830	נפת רמלה
<i>Rehovot Sub-District</i>	1.7	1.4	1.0	37	39	27	2,138	2,751	2,777	נפת רחובות
<i>Tel Aviv District</i>	0.9	0.4	0.5	37	24	32	4,301	5,912	6,151	מחוז תל אביב
<i>Southern District – total</i>	2.5	1.1	2.0	152	93	168	6,057	8,276	8,270	מחוז הדרום – סך הכל
<i>Ashqelon Sub-District</i>	3.4	1.1	2.1	110	45	98	3,214	4,155	4,570	נפת אשקלון
<i>Beer Sheva Sub-District</i>	1.5	1.2	1.9	42	48	70	2,843	4,121	3,700	נפת באר שבע

1 According to the previous regulations in force till March 1989 - see introduction.

1 כפי שנקבעו לפי התקנות הקודמות שהופעלו עד חודש מרץ 1989 – ראה מבוא.

MICROBIOLOGICAL TESTS OF DRINKING WATER¹ PERFORMED BY THE "MEQOROT" COMPANY PRIOR TO SUPPLY TO CONSUMERS (MOSTLY IN LOCAL AUTHORITIES) BY DISTRICT

בדיקות מקרוביאליות של מי שתייה¹ שביצעה חברת מקורות לפני הספקת המים לצרכנים, (לרוב ברשויות מקומיות), לפי מחוז

1.12

District	בדיקות עם תוצאות חריגות ² Tests with results not up to standards ²								בדיקות שבוצעו Tests performed				מחוז
	אחוז מכלל הבדיקות Percent of total tests				סך הכל Total				1990	1989	1988	1987	
	1990	1989	1988	1987	1990	1989	1988	1987					
TOTAL	5.4	5.1	3.7	3.8	481	423	259	228	8,849	8,367	6,986	6,018	סך הכל
Jerusalem District	1.4	2.5	3.3	2.5	18	34	41	29	1,283	1,336	1,232	1,179	מחוז ירושלים
Northern District	11.0	5.7	6.1	5.4	155	76	57	42	1,413	1,331	931	776	מחוז הצפון
Haifa District	2.9	4.2	5.7	2.5	31	49	46	13	1,057	1,169	809	511	מחוז חיפה
Central District	3.7	5.8	3.6	5.5	54	77	44	52	1,461	1,325	1,231	939	מחוז המרכז
Tel Aviv District	1.0	2.9	0.7	2.0	8	20	5	13	770	692	674	665	מחוז תל אביב
Southern District	7.5	6.6	3.1	4.1	215	167	66	79	2,865	2,514	2,109	1,948	מחוז הדרום
Water supplied to consumers (mostly local authorities)	3.2	3.3	2.7	3.1	93	87	67	66	2,937	2,656	2,465	2,159	מים שסופקו לצרכן: (לרוב רשויות מקומיות)
Jerusalem District	2.2	1.8	10.5	2.5	4	3	13	2	184	163	124	80	מחוז ירושלים
Northern District	5.4	4.3	5.2	5.2	23	14	17	14	427	323	329	269	מחוז הצפון
Haifa District	0.9	1.0	2.3	1.3	4	4	8	4	422	418	345	305	מחוז חיפה
Central District	0.6	2.8	1.5	5.6	3	14	7	20	500	499	461	354	מחוז המרכז
Tel Aviv District	0.3	1.9	0.5	1.1	1	7	2	4	384	378	377	374	מחוז תל אביב
Southern District	5.7	5.1	2.4	2.8	58	45	20	22	1,020	875	829	777	מחוז הדרום
Water from drillings and other sources³	6.6	5.9	4.3	4.2	388	336	192	162	5,912	5,711	4,521	3,859	מים מקידוחים וממקורות אחרים³
Jerusalem District	1.3	2.6	2.5	2.5	14	31	28	27	1,099	1,173	1,108	1,099	מחוז ירושלים
Northern District	13.4	6.2	6.6	5.5	132	62	40	28	986	1,008	602	507	מחוז הצפון
Haifa District	4.3	6.0	8.2	4.4	27	45	38	9	635	751	464	206	מחוז חיפה
Central District	5.3	7.6	4.8	5.5	51	63	37	32	961	826	770	585	מחוז המרכז
Tel Aviv District	1.8	4.1	1.0	3.1	7	13	3	9	386	314	297	291	מחוז תל אביב
Southern District	8.5	7.4	3.6	4.9	157	122	46	57	1,845	1,639	1,280	1,171	מחוז הדרום

1 Drinkable water after treatment (potable water).

2 According to new regulations in force as of April 1989 see introduction.

3 At other sampling points in the water supply network: pipes, booster pumps, cisterns.

1 מים ראויים לשתייה לאחר טיפול (מים שפירים).

2 כפי שנקבעו לפי התקנות החדשות שהופעלו החל באפריל 1989 - ראה מבוא.

3 בנקודות דיגום אחרות ברשת הספקת המים, כגון: צינורות, משאבות דחפות, בריכות.

**CONCENTRATIONS OF OZONE
(O₃) AND SUSPENDED
PARTICULATE MATTER (SPM) IN
THE ATMOSPHERE¹**

**ריכוזי אוזון (O₃)
וחלקיקי אבק
מרחף (SPM)¹**

1.11

Microgram per M³ atmosphere

מיקרוגרמים לימ³ אויר

חלקיקי אבק מרחף (SPM) Suspended particulate matter (SPM)				אוזון (O ₃) Ozone (O ₃)				שיטה ² Method ²	שנה Year
תיפקוד התחנה ³ Uptime of monitoring station ³	ערך מירבי ל-24 שעות Maximal daily value	מוצע Average	שיטה ² Method ²	תיפקוד התחנה ³ Uptime of monitoring station ³	ערך מירבי שעתי חצי Maximal half-hour value	ערך מירבי ל-24 שעות Maximal daily value	מוצע Average		
99% standard 100% standard	200 300				230	תקן 99% תקן 100%			
COMMERCIAL CENTER OF THE TOWN				מרכז עירוני מסחרי					
Jerusalem				ירושלים					
74	155	45	3	68	312	143	80	1	1987
76	101	38		93	200	119	68		1988
0	..	..		65	232	110	64		1989
0	..	..		65	272	179	50		1990
Tel Aviv-Yafo				תל אביב-יפו					
0	..	..		(20)	(129)	(61)	..	1	1987
0	..	..		44	436	..	..		1988
0	..	..		0	..	..	..		1989
0	..	..		0	..	..	..		1990
Petah Tiquva				פתח תקוה					
0	..	..	3	43	337	73	37	1	1987
0	..	..		64	358	..	..		1988
0	..	..		0	..	..	..		1989
25	386	128		84	235	78	29		4 1990
INDUSTRIAL CENTER OF THE TOWN				מרכז עירוני תעשייתי					
Haifa				חיפה					
60	252	76	4	(21)	(277)	202	..	1	1984
INDUSTRIAL SUBURB				פרבר תעשייתי					
Ashdod				אשדוד					
				87	378	..	..	2	1987
				83	290	..	..		1988
				92	314	90	44		1989
				89	335	..	35		1990
Hadera				חדרה					
97	308	100	3	0	..	..	..	1	1987
40	408	117	4	0	..	..	..		1988
0	..	..	..	0	..	..	..		1989
0	..	..	..	0	..	..	..		1990
RESIDENTIAL SUBURB				פרבר מגורים					
Netanya				נתניה					
57	220	33	3						1984
57	248	29							1985
64	84	21							1986
Hadera				חדרה					
63	155	29	3						1984
55	1,177	34							1985
(26)	(90)	..							1986
Be'er Sheva				באר שבע					
53	599	116	3	69	332	184	67	1	1987
0	..	..		0	..	..	..		1988
	..	..		0	..	..	..		1989
69	80	31		85	185	104	69		5 1990

1 See notes 1 and 3 to Table 1.10.

2 Measurement method:

1. - Chemiluminescence; 2. - U.V. absorption
3. - Beta absorption; 4. - High volume sampler

3 See notes 1 and 3 to Table 1.10.

4 Data of the Petah Tiquva Municipality - see introduction.

5 Data of the Qiryat Gat station - see introduction.

1 ראה הערות 1,3 ללוח 1.10.

2 שיטת המדידה:

3 ראה הערות 1,3 ללוח 1.10.

4 נתוני תחנת עירונית פתח תקוה - ראה מבוא.

5 נתוני התחנה בקריית גת - ראה מבוא.

2. Concentrations of air pollutants

2. ריכוזים של מזהמי אויר

CONCENTRATION OF SULPHUR DIOXIDE (SO₂) AND NITROGEN OXIDES (NO_x) IN THE ATMOSPHERE¹

ריכוזי גפרית דו-חמצנית (SO₂) ותחמוצות חנקן (NO_x) באויר¹

1.10

Micrograms per M³ atmosphere

מיקרוגרמים לי"מ³ אויר

תחמוצות חנקן (NO _x) Nitrogen Oxide (NO _x)				גפרית דו-חמצנית (SO ₂) Sulphur Dioxide (SO ₂)					שנה Year	
תפוקוד התחנה ³ Uptime of monitoring station ³	ערך חצי שעותי מירבי Maximal half-hour value	ערך 24 שעות מירבי Maximal daily value	ממוצע Average	שיטה ² Method ²	תפוקוד התחנה ³ Uptime of monitoring station ³	ערך חצי שעותי מירבי Maximal half-hour value	ערך 24 שעות מירבי Maximal daily value	ממוצע Average		
99% standard	940	560				780	260		תקן 99% תקן 100%	
100% standard	1,880	840				1,560	390			
COMMERCIAL CENTER OF TOWN				מרכז עירוני מסחרי						
Jerusalem				ירושלים						
86	520	143	42	4	85	259	50	10	1	1987
82	443	159	34		80	226	39	10		1988
73	1,064	352	71		39	228	52	18		1989
66	1,004	432	94		35	143	26	13		1990
Tel Aviv-Yafo				תל אביב-יפו						
(20)	..	(66)	..	4	(25)	(338)	(86)	(21)	1	1987
0	..	..	..		67	504	109	21		1988
0	..	..	..		0	..	..	..		1989
0	..	..	..		95	701	150	37		4,1990
Petah Tiqwa				פתח תקוה						
42	393	154	69	4	(25)	(338)	(86)	(21)	1	1987
80	391	192	49		46	385	104	36		1988
0	..	..	..		0	..	..	..		1989
0	..	..	..		30	951	282	128		5,1990
INDUSTRIAL CENTER OF THE TOWN				מרכז עירוני תעשייתי						
Haifa				חיפה						
0	..	..	..	4	99	2,552	286	42	1	1987
0	..	..	..		85	967	182	56		1988
0	..	..	..		81	1,849	338	47		1989
0	..	..	..		62	2,623	251	47		1990
INDUSTRIAL SUBURB				פרבר תעשייתי						
Ashdod				אשדוד						
97	465	130	26	4	96	2,251	246	27	2	1987
98	547	90	23		92	907	213	18		1988
86	1,635	369	95		85	1,539	133	22		1989
93	690	..	57		95	2,462	..	29		1990
Hadera				חדרה						
84	208	..	..	4	88	424	..	..	3	1987
92	221	..	..		95	374	..	..		1988
98	448	60	..		98	346	60	..		1989
89	421	62	34		77	419	65	10		1990
RESIDENTIAL SUBURB				פרבר מגורים						
Netanya				נתניה						
83	215	..	..	4	88	125	..	..	3	1987
87	280	..	..		91	104	..	..		1988
92	526	124	..		92	208	18	..		1989
88	621	122	49		88	270	47	10		1990
Hadera				חדרה						
89	116	..	..	4	88	254	..	..	3	1987
92	171	..	..		93	239	..	..		1988
87	223	49	..		87	367	36	..		1989
87	342	58	26		88	348	44	8		1990
Be'er Sheva				באר שבע						
82	397	133	96	4	69	197	17	9	1	1987
0	..	..	..		0	..	..	..		1988
0	..	..	..		0	..	..	..		1989
65	119	50	28		85	283	34	10	2	6,1990

1 For the location of the stations in the towns - see Introduction. 1. דובר מיקום התחנות בערים - ראה מבוא.
 2 Measurement method: 1.-Flame Photometric; 2.-Pulsed UV fluorescence 2 שיטת המדידה:
 3. Percent of uptime of monitoring during the year. 3.-Instrumental coulometric titration; 4.-Chemiluminescence
 4 Data of the Electric Power Station - see introduction.
 5 Data of the Petah Tiqwa Municipality - see introduction.
 6 Data of the station in Qiryat Gat - see introduction.

3 אחוז הזמן שהתחנה פעלה במשך השנה.
 4 נתוני תחנת חברת החשמל - ראה מבוא.
 5 נתוני תחנת עיריית פתח תקוה - ראה מבוא.
 6 נתוני התחנה בקריית גת - ראה מבוא.

**EMISSION OF AIR POLLUTANTS,
BY TYPE OF CONSUMER**

**פליטות מזהמי אויר משריפת
דלק, לפי סוג הצרכן**

1.9

Tons

טונות

Type of consumer and use	*1990	§1989	§1988	§1987	§1985	§1980	סוג הצרכן והשימוש
CARBON MONOXIDE (CO)	498,825	473,584	450,077	405,845	370,985	284,169	פחמן חד-חמצני (CO)
Space heating	436	421	416	425	388	402	הסקה מרחבית
Motor vehicles	494,564	469,303	446,091	402,151	367,778	280,929	רכב מנועי
Thereof: gasoline vehicles	460,167	435,519	412,895	371,384	342,448	260,966	מזה: רכב בניין
Industry	3,825	3,860	3,570	3,269	2,819	2,838	תעשייה
Thereof: electricity production	2,906	2,829	2,588	2,255	1,931	1,985	מזה: ייצור חשמל
SULPHUR OXIDES (SOx)	281,865	288,781	272,530	286,200	249,628	307,707	תחמוצות גפרית (SOx)
Space heating	4,020	3,884	3,864	3,984	3,644	3,788	הסקה מרחבית
Motor vehicles	9,788	8,832	8,532	8,212	7,132	6,432	רכב מנועי
Thereof: gasoline vehicles	6,076	5,256	4,956	4,532	3,748	2,976	מזה: רכב בניין
Industry	268,057	276,065	260,134	274,004	238,852	297,487	תעשייה
Thereof: electricity production	190,920	189,839	177,999	174,763	149,429	202,642	מזה: ייצור חשמל
NITROGEN OXIDES (NOx)	145,654	142,436	136,018	127,287	110,722	78,964	תחמוצות חנקן (NOx)
Space heating	1,677	1,616	1,601	1,631	1,483	1,535	הסקה מרחבית
Motor vehicles	73,007	70,661	68,474	62,745	53,991	41,983	רכב מנועי
Thereof: gasoline vehicles	29,255	27,688	26,249	23,610	21,771	16,591	מזה: רכב בניין
Industry	70,970	70,159	65,943	62,911	55,248	35,446	תעשייה
Thereof: electricity production	59,764	57,607	54,072	50,651	44,450	24,823	מזה: ייצור חשמל
HYDROCARBONS (HC)	60,628	57,381	54,400	48,931	45,118	34,383	פחמימנים (HC)
Gasoline vehicles	60,628	57,381	54,400	48,931	45,118	34,383	רכב בניין
EMISSION OF SUSPENDED PARTICULATE MATTER (SPM)	25,860	26,028	25,362	25,228	21,401	26,825	חלקיקים (SPM)
Space heating	154	149	148	152	140	147	הסקה מרחבית
Motor vehicles	8,283	8,136	7,994	7,339	5,882	4,797	רכב מנועי
Thereof: gasoline vehicles	664	629	596	536	494	377	מזה: רכב בניין
Industry	17,423	17,743	17,220	17,737	15,379	21,881	תעשייה
Thereof: electricity production	10,651	10,760	10,460	10,083	8,571	14,383	מזה: ייצור חשמל
LEAD (Pb)	319	276	508	657	543	432	עופרת (Pb)
Gasoline vehicles	319	276	508	657	543	432	רכב בניין

**EMISSION OF AIR POLLUTANTS
FROM FUEL COMBUSTION, BY
TYPE OF FUEL**

**פליטות של מזהמי אויר
משריפת דלק, לפי סוג הדלק**

1.8

Tons, unless otherwise stated

טונות, אלא אם ציין אחרת

Fuel	*1990	\$1989	\$1988	\$1987	\$1985	\$1980	הדלק
CARBON DIOXIDE (CO₂) (1,000 tons)	9,395	9,066	8,662	8,313	7,201	5,550	פחמן דו-חמצני (CO₂) (אלפי טונות)
Liquid fuel ¹	6,325	6,266	6,040	5,602	4,938	5,159	דלק נוזלי ¹
Bituminous coal	2,657	2,463	2,280	2,379	2,013	0	פחם ביטומני
Natural gas	23	26	26	29	33	109	גז טבעי
Cement production	390	311	316	303	217	282	ייצור מלט
CARBON MONOXIDE (CO)	498,825	473,584	450,077	405,845	370,985	284,169	פחמן חד-חמצני (CO)
Liquefied petroleum gas (LPG)	62	59	58	55	50	46	גז פחמימי מעובה (גפ"מ)
Gasoline	460,167	435,519	412,895	371,384	342,448	260,966	בנזין
Kerosene	42	42	39	41	36	47	נפט
Distillate fuel oil	35,052	34,386	33,654	31,152	25,656	20,433	סולר
Light residual fuel oil	113	115	119	122	117	113	מוזט קל
Heavy residual fuel oil	2,228	2,372	2,294	2,061	1,785	2,564	מוזט כבד
Bituminous coal	1,161	1,091	1,018	1,030	893	0	פחם ביטומני
SULPHUR OXIDES (SO_x)	281,865	288,781	272,530	286,200	249,628	307,707	תחמוצות גופרית (SO_x)
Gasoline	6,076	5,256	4,956	4,532	3,748	2,976	בנזין
Kerosene	228	228	216	224	196	260	נפט
Distillate fuel oil	8,696	8,272	7,736	7,648	6,920	7,576	סולר
Light residual fuel oil	9,666	9,882	10,206	11,580	11,160	10,800	מוזט קל
Low-lead residual fuel oil	8,000	7,620	2,240	1,740	860	0	מוזט דל-עופרת
Heavy residual fuel oil	192,991	204,788	198,218	210,820	182,749	286,095	מוזט כבד
Bituminous coal	56,208	52,735	48,958	49,656	43,995	0	פחם ביטומני
NITROGEN OXIDES (NO_x)	145,654	142,436	136,018	127,287	110,722	78,964	תחמוצות חנקן (NO_x)
Liquefied petroleum gas (LPG)	296	281	275	264	236	219	גז פחמימי מעובה (גפ"מ)
Gasoline	29,255	27,688	26,249	23,610	21,771	16,591	בנזין
Kerosene	153	153	145	150	131	174	נפט
Distillate fuel oil	46,406	45,399	44,018	40,601	33,441	27,242	סולר
Light residual fuel oil	451	461	476	486	469	454	מוזט קל
Heavy residual fuel oil	29,886	31,676	30,670	27,556	23,898	34,284	מוזט כבד
Bituminous coal	39,207	36,778	34,185	34,620	30,776	0	פחם ביטומני
HYDROCARBONS (HC)	60,628	57,381	54,400	48,931	45,118	34,383	פחמימינים (HC)
Gasoline	60,628	57,381	54,400	48,931	45,118	34,383	בנזין
EMISSION OF SUSPENDED PARTICULATE MATTER (SPM)	25,860	26,028	25,362	25,228	21,401	26,825	חלקיקים (SPM)
Gasoline	664	629	596	536	494	377	בנזין
Kerosene	21	21	20	20	19	24	נפט
Distillate fuel oil	7,858	7,727	7,571	6,953	5,517	4,596	סולר
Light residual fuel oil	50	51	53	54	52	50	מוזט קל
Heavy residual fuel oil	15,642	16,065	15,695	16,205	14,171	21,778	מוזט כבד
Bituminous coal	1,625	1,535	1,427	1,460	1,148	0	פחם ביטומני
LEAD (Pb)	319	276	508	657	543	432	עופרת (Pb)
Gasoline	319	276	508	657	543	432	בנזין

1 Includes: gasoline, kerosene, distillate fuel oil, residual fuel oil, and liquefied petroleum gas (LPG).

1 כולל: בנזין, נפט, סולר, מוזט וגז פחמימי מעובה (גפ"מ).

ENVIRONMENT - AIR
1. Quantities of air pollutants

איכות הסביבה - אוויר
1. כמויות של מזהמי אוויר

EMISSION QUANTITIES OF
AIR POLLUTANTS

כמויות פליטה של
מזהמי אוויר

1.7

Air pollutant	Unit	*1990	\$1989	\$1988	\$1987	\$1985	\$1980	יחידה	מזהם אוויר
Average population	Millions	4.66	4.52	4.44	4.37	4.23	3.88	מיליונים	אוכלוסייה ממוצעת
Land area	km ²	21,501	21,501	21,501	21,501	21,501	20,325	קמ"ר	שטח יבשתי
Carbon dioxide (CO₂)									
פחמן דו-חמצני (CO₂)									
Quantity emitted	1,000 tons	9,395	9,066	8,662	8,313	7,201	5,550	אלפי טונות	הכמות הנפלטת
Average per capita	tons	2.02	2.01	1.95	1.90	1.70	1.43	טונות	ממוצע לנפש
Average per km ²	tons	436.96	421.65	402.86	386.63	334.91	273.63	טונות	ממוצע לקמ"ר
Carbon monoxide (CO)									
פחמן חד-חמצני (CO)									
Quantity emitted	1,000 tons	499	474	450	406	371	284	אלפי טונות	הכמות הנפלטת
Average per capita	kg.	107.08	104.87	101.35	92.91	87.71	73.20	ק"ג	ממוצע לנפש
Average per km ²	tons	23.21	22.05	20.93	18.88	17.26	13.97	טונות	ממוצע לקמ"ר
Sulphur oxides (SOx)									
תחמוצות גופרית (SOx)									
Quantity emitted	1,000 tons	282	289	273	286	250	308	אלפי טונות	הכמות הנפלטת
Average per capita	kg.	60.52	63.94	61.49	65.45	59.10	79.38	ק"ג	ממוצע לנפש
Average per km ²	tons	13.12	13.44	12.70	13.30	11.63	15.15	טונות	ממוצע לקמ"ר
Nitrogen oxides (NOx)									
תחמוצות חנקן (NOx)									
Quantity emitted	1,000 tons	146	142	136	127	111	79	אלפי טונות	הכמות הנפלטת
Average per capita	kg.	31.33	31.42	30.63	29.06	26.24	20.36	ק"ג	ממוצע לנפש
Average per km ²	tons	6.79	6.60	6.33	5.91	5.16	3.89	טונות	ממוצע לקמ"ר
Hydrocarbons (HC)									
פחמימים (HC)									
Quantity emitted	1,000 tons	61	57	54	49	45	34	אלפי טונות	הכמות הנפלטת
Average per capita	kg.	13.09	12.61	12.16	11.21	10.64	8.76	ק"ג	ממוצע לנפש
Average per km ²	tons	2.84	2.65	2.51	2.28	2.09	1.67	טונות	ממוצע לקמ"ר
Suspended particulate matter (SPM)									
חלקיקי אבק מרחף (SPM)									
Quantity emitted	1,000 tons	26	26	25	25	21	27	אלפי טונות	הכמות הנפלטת
Average per capita	kg.	5.58	5.75	5.63	5.72	4.96	6.96	ק"ג	ממוצע לנפש
Average per km ²	tons	1.21	1.21	1.16	1.16	0.98	1.33	טונות	ממוצע לקמ"ר
Lead (Pb)									
עופרת (Pb)									
Quantity emitted	1,000 tons	0.32	0.28	0.51	0.66	0.54	0.43	אלפי טונות	הכמות הנפלטת

NUMBER OF RAIN-DAYS¹

מספר הימים הגשומים¹

1.6

rain year

שנת גשם

Station	VI-VIII	V	IV	III	II	I	XII	XI	X	IX	סך הכל Total	תקופה ¹ Period ¹	תחנה
Coastal Region													אזור החוף
Akko,	-	-	3	6	12	13	6	8	7	-	55	1989/90	עכו,
plantations	-	1.0	2.1	8.5	9.6	12.7	10.2	6.6	2.6	0.3	53.6	1938/39-1947/48	מטעים
Even Yizhaq	-	-	2	5	13	10	7	10	8	-	55	1989/90	אבן יצחק
Tel Aviv,	-	1.6	3.5	10.3	9.6	12.7	10.6	6.4	2.7	0.2	57.6	1938/39-1947/48	תל אביב,
Sede Dov	-	-	2	5	12	11	7	7	4	-	48	1989/90	שדה דב
Ben Gurion	-	0.9	1.8	8.0	7.6	9.3	10.1	6.2	2.4	0.1	46.4	1938/39-1947/48	נמל תעופה
Airport	-	-	2	5	11	11	7	8	4	-	48	1989/90	בן גוריון
Bet Dagan, Met.	-	0.8	2.4	8.7	7.7	9.4	8.5	5.8	1.9	0.2	45.4	1938/39-1947/48	בית דגן, תחנה
Station	-	-	2	5	10	12	5	7	4	-	45	1989/90	מטאורולוגית
	-	0.7	2.3	7.8	7.2	9.6	9.4	6.1	2.0	0.1	45.2	1938/39-1947/48	
Hill Region and inland valleys													אזור ההרים והעמקים הפנימיים
Har Kenaan	-	-	2	6	14	12	8	9	4	-	55	1989/90	הר כנען
Ramat David,	-	2.5	4.2	11.2	10.7	13.3	10.4	6.1	2.1	0.1	60.6	1938/39-1947/48	רמת דוד,
qibbuz	-	-	2	5	15	9	6	8	7	-	52	1989/90	קיבוץ
Shekhem (Nablus)	-	1.5	2.7	9.2	9.4	12.0	9.6	5.7	2.3	0.1	52.5	1938/39-1947/48	שכם
Jerusalem, airport	-	-	2	7	11	11	10	8	3	-	52	1989/90	ירושלים,
	-	1.0	3.0	8.9	8.6	10.4	7.7	5.4	1.7	0.1	46.8	1938/39-1947/48	נמל תעופה
Bet Jimal	-	1.6	3.0	8.1	8.3	8.9	8.5	5.1	2.0	-	45.5	1938/39-1947/48	בית ג'מל
Beer Sheva,	-	-	2	6	10	12	6	8	4	-	48	1989/90	באר שבע,
Negev Inst.	-	1.2	2.7	8.5	7.7	8.5	7.2	5.1	2.1	-	43.0	1938/39-1947/48	מכון הנגב
	-	-	2	5	4	8	3	3	-	-	25	1989/90	
	-	0.8	1.3	6.2	5.1	5.6	4.4	3.4	0.9	0.1	27.8	1938/39-1947/48	
Jordan Rift and Arava													שקע הירדן והערבה
Kefar Blum	-	-	3	5	12	9	8	7	6	-	50	1989/90	כפר בלום
Massada	-	1.8	5.0	10.1	12.5	11.8	10.3	6.1	1.8	0.3	59.7	1938/39-1947/48	מסדה
Tirat Zevi	-	-	2	6	10	8	5	7	4	-	42	1989/90	טירת צבי
Elat	-	0.9	3.0	7.6	7.4	9.4	6.8	5.2	1.1	0.1	41.5	1938/39-1947/48	אילת
	-	1	2	5	9	9	7	7	2	-	42	1989/90	
	-	0.7	2.6	8.5	7.3	9.4	8.2	4.8	1.0	-	42.5	1938/39-1947/48	
	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	1989/90	
	-	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.1	-	4.6	1938/39-1947/48	

1 Days with at least 1 mm. rainfall. Data for 1989/90 are provisional.

1 ימים שירד בהם לפחות 1.0 מ"מ גשם. נתונים ל-1989/90 הם ארעיים.

PRECIPITATION¹

משקעים¹

1.5

mm; rain year

מ"מ; שנת גשם

Station	VI-VIII	V	IV	III	II	I	XII	XI	X	IX	סך הכל Total	תקופה ¹ Period ¹	תחנה
Coastal Region													אזור החוף
Akko, plantations	-	0	65	95	114	67	42	142	82	0	607	1989/90	עכו, מטעים
	-	7	27	62	88	160	151	80	29	3	607	1951-1980	
Even Yizhaq	-	0	35	86	136	132	148	112	72	0	721	1989/90	אבן יצחק
	-	7	28	79	96	167	176	80	25	2	660	1951-1980	
Tel Aviv, Sede Dov	-	1	21	52	136	104	90	204	36	0	644	1989/90	תל אביב, שדה דב
	-	2	19	51	73	139	151	79	27	0	541	1951-1980	
Ben Gurion Airport	-	1	33	57	75	152	63	114	34	0	529	1989/90	נמל תעופה בן גוריון
	-	4	23	65	89	150	161	70	20	0	582	1951-1980	
Bet Dagan, Met. Station	-	0	28	47	78	174	91	147	28	0	593	1989/90	בית דגן, תחנה מטאורולוגית
	-	1	18	59	82	151	176	68	22	0	577	1951-1980	
Hill Region inland valleys													אזור ההרים והעמקים הפנימיים
Har Kenaan	-	1	20	94	126	107	49	106	27	0	530	1989/90	הר כנען
	-	8	44	100	129	187	170	75	24	2	739	1951-1980	
Ramat David, qibbuz	-	-	20	67	105	137	89	82	39	0	539	1989/90	רמת דוד, קיבוץ
	-	4	26	66	81	136	138	57	18	1	527	1951-1980	
Shekhem (Nablus)	-	0	53	75	99	132	125	95	10	0	589	1989/90	שכם
	-	6	23	91	137	176	124	76	16	1	650	1951-1980	
Jerusalem, airport	-	4	52	100	79	174	52	101	10	0	572	1989/90	ירושלים, נמל תעופה
	-	1	25	95	107	136	122	62	15	0	563	1951-1980	
Bet Jimal	-	-	56	94	67	133	57	90	18	-	515	1989/90	בית ג'מל
	-	3	23	78	86	127	114	60	14	1	506	1951-1980	
Beer Sheva, Negev Inst.	-	1	45	45	33	72	18	13	0	-	227	1989/90	באר שבע, מכון הנגב
	-	1	13	27	35	46	49	22	6	0	199	1951-1980	
Jordan Rift and Arava													שקע הירדן והערבה
Kefar Blum	-	-	20	54	90	69	67	84	31	0	415	1989/90	כפר בלום
	-	11	34	70	91	131	112	59	17	1	528	1951-1980	
Massada	-	-	35	62	62	144	46	51	19	-	419	1989/90	מסדה
	-	4	29	58	70	100	96	46	15	1	419	1951-1980	
Tirat Zevi	-	3	19	35	34	89	77	46	7	-	310	1989/90	טירת צבי
	-	5	14	44	42	61	67	34	11	0	278	1951-1980	
Elat	-	0	4	12	0	0	0	13	-	-	29	1989/90	אילת
	-	1	4	4	7	5	7	3	1	0	32	1951-1980	

Note: 0 = drops or amount less than 0.5 mm.

1 Data for 1989/90 are provisional.

הערה: 0 = טיפות או כמות קטנה מ-0.5 מ"מ.

1 הנתונים ל-1989/90 הם ארעיים.

1.4

MEAN RELATIVE HUMIDITY¹

Percents

Station	Period	XII	XI	X	IX	VIII	VII
Coastal Region							
Even Yizhaq	1990	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1965-1983	68	61	63	65	68	68
Tel Aviv, Sede Dov	1990	61	61	64	63	67	70
	1964-1979	66	63	67	68	71	72
Ben Gurion Airport	1990	65	63	64	66	65	68
	1951-1960	70	66	62	64	66	65
Bet Dagan, Met. Station	1990	64	60	63	62	65	66
	1964-1979	74	70	70	70	71	71
Hill Region and inland valleys							
Har Kenaan	1990	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1964-1979	74	61	54	55	52	49
Ramat David, qibbutz	1990	63	62	62	63	64	62
	1964-1979	74	65	65	65	66	66
Shekhem (Nablus)	1990	57	53	55	66	62	56
	1970-1979	65	55	57	67	65	61
Jerusalem, Airport	1990	62	56	57	70	63	58
	1968-1983	73	61	56	62	61	56
Bet Jimal	1990	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1964-1979	64	60	61	64	62	60
Beer Sheva	1990	54	50	56	60	59	53
	1964-1979	67	61	60	63	62	60
Jordan Rift and Arava							
Kefar Blum	1990	62	56	55	61	58	56
	1964-1979	71	62	58	59	62	59
Massada	1990	55	55	51	57	56	60
	1974-1983	68	55	53	55	56	53
Tirat Zevi	1990	56	52	50	52	49	47
	1964-1979	67	55	53	53	52	49
Elat	1990	43	35	38	35	27	24
	1964-1979	47	42	38	35	30	27

¹ Data for 1990 are provisional.

1 תמונת 1990'ים מארצות

	תקופה	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	
אזור הים התיכון	אבי יצחק	1990	..	..	..	..	..
		1965-1983	69	68	67	62	60	
	תל אביב, שדה בר	1990	66	66	65	64	70	
		1964-1979	67	67	66	64	68	
	נמל תעופה בן גוריון	1990	78	74	72	63	64	
		1951-1960	73	74	71	66	60	
	יבנה, תחנת תחבורה	1990	70	69	66	58	64	
		1964-1979	74	72	69	66	68	
	אזור המזרח	תר כנען	1990
			1964-1979	78	72	66	57	47
		רמת דוד, קיבוץ	1990	74	78	72	64	61
			1964-1979	74	73	72	66	63
שכם		1990	71	71	62	49	51	
		1970-1979	63	60	59	52	49	
ירושלים, נמל תעופה		1990	77	77	68	59	54	
		1968-1983	75	72	69	57	48	
בית גומא		1990	..	..	..	..	..
		1964-1979	66	63	62	56	55	
באר שבע		1990	67	65	59	51	50	
		1964-1979	66	64	59	54	53	
אזור המערב	מסדה	1990	67	73	64	59	56	
		1974-1983	70	69	66	55	49	
	סירת צבי	1990	74	70	60	52	44	
		1964-1979	69	68	65	55	48	
	אילת	1990	45	44	36	28	23	
		1964-1979	46	42	35	31	26	

1.3

MONTHLY MEAN OF DAILY MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM
TEMPERATURE¹

(°C)

Station	Period	Minimum									מינימום			
		XII	XI	X	IX	VIII	VII	VI	V	IV	III	II	I	
Coastal Region														
Even Yizhaq	1990	11.6	15.7	18.2	19.4	20.9	20.5	17.3	14.6	12.4	9.8	7.9	7.4	
	1966-1983	10.0	13.8	17.8	19.8	20.8	20.3	18.2	15.2	12.6	10.0	8.5	8.1	
Tel Aviv, Sede Dov	1990	12.7	15.9	19.6	22.1	23.0	22.4	19.9	15.2	12.6	10.5	8.5	8.5	
	1964-1979	10.6	14.0	17.7	21.1	22.4	22.0	19.9	16.4	13.8	11.3	9.5	9.0	
Ben Gurion Airport	1990	10.6	14.6	18.1	20.5	21.0	19.9	17.1	13.7	10.9	8.6	7.0	7.2	
	1951-1960	8.7	11.2	14.6	18.1	19.7	18.7	16.2	12.6	9.7	7.6	6.9	6.9	
Bet Dagan, Met. Station	1990	9.6	13.5	16.8	19.7	20.5	20.0	17.4	13.8	10.9	8.9	7.2	7.2	
	1964-1979	8.2	11.2	14.8	18.1	19.6	19.3	17.1	13.6	11.0	8.6	6.8	6.6	
Hill Region and inland valleys														
Har Kenaan	1990	8.3	13.8	17.1	17.0	19.7	19.2	17.2	14.3	11.3	6.4	3.3	3.1	
	1964-1979	5.9	10.6	14.7	16.7	18.0	18.1	16.6	13.5	9.7	6.8	5.0	4.1	
Ramat David, qibbuz	1990	8.2	13.0	16.8	19.4	21.2	21.1	18.7	14.6	10.2	8.1	5.9	5.6	
	1964-1979	7.0	10.3	14.6	18.5	20.2	20.0	17.7	13.8	10.3	7.8	6.1	5.6	
Shekhem (Nablus)	1990	9.6	13.8	16.7	18.2	19.7	19.6	17.4	13.8	11.3	8.1	5.3	5.6	
	1970-1979	8.2	13.1	16.6	18.4	19.1	19.0	17.2	15.1	12.3	9.6	8.0	7.2	
Jerusalem, Airport	1990	7.6	12.1	15.1	15.8	17.1	17.2	15.2	11.8	9.0	5.9	3.4	3.9	
	1968-1983	5.7	9.5	13.9	16.3	17.2	17.2	15.4	12.6	9.6	6.7	4.8	4.0	
Bet Jimal	1990	12.6	16.8	18.2	19.6	20.4	20.2	18.0	14.9	13.4	9.9	8.0	7.7	
	1964-1979	10.1	14.3	17.4	19.3	20.2	19.8	18.4	15.4	12.9	10.7	9.2	8.5	
Beer Sheva	1990	8.8	13.7	16.2	17.6	19.1	19.8	16.6	13.3	11.5	7.8	5.5	6.1	
	1964-1979	7.3	11.0	14.7	17.1	18.6	18.5	16.7	13.9	11.5	8.9	6.9	6.0	
Jordan Rift and Arava														
Kefar Blum	1990	8.4	12.1	15.4	16.8	18.6	17.9	15.8	13.0	10.5	7.4	5.6	5.3	
	1964-1979	6.9	9.6	13.2	16.7	18.2	18.0	16.1	13.2	10.6	8.1	6.3	5.7	
Massada	1990	13.2	17.0	20.0	21.2	22.9	22.3	19.6	16.5	14.3	11.0	8.5	8.2	
	1974-1983	11.2	14.9	18.9	21.3	22.7	22.6	20.2	17.3	14.6	10.3	9.7	9.1	
Tirat Zevi	1990	10.4	15.1	18.5	21.1	22.4	21.7	18.8	15.6	12.1	9.3	7.2	6.7	
	1964-1979	8.7	12.5	17.2	20.6	21.8	21.4	19.0	15.5	12.1	9.4	7.7	7.0	
Elat	1990	13.5	17.9	21.5	23.5	25.4	25.1	23.6	20.5	18.2	13.8	9.5	9.5	
	1964-1979	10.7	15.6	20.4	23.7	25.4	25.2	23.8	21.1	17.5	13.9	11.0	9.2	

¹ Data for 1990 are provisional.

ממוצע חודשי של הטמפרטורה היומית המקסימלית והמינימלית¹

1.3

(°C)

Maximum												תקופה	תחנה
XII	XI	X	IX	VIII	VII	VI	V	IV	III	II	I			מקסימום
21.2	25.9	29.7	30.0	31.4	31.3	29.6	26.5	24.0	19.1	15.9	14.3	1990	אזור החוף
18.0	23.4	28.8	30.6	31.2	30.9	29.8	27.5	24.0	19.8	17.2	15.9	1966-1983	אבן יצחק
21.4	25.4	28.1	28.7	30.0	29.4	27.2	23.7	23.0	19.8	17.4	17.2	1990	תל אביב, שדה דב
18.9	23.3	26.5	28.6	29.3	28.8	27.1	24.3	22.8	20.1	18.2	17.3	1964-1979	
21.7	26.5	29.0	29.2	31.0	30.7	29.0	26.2	24.8	20.1	16.8	16.3	1990	נמל תעופה בן גוריון
20.4	24.6	29.2	31.0	32.4	31.6	30.1	28.0	24.2	21.0	19.1	18.5	1951-1960	
22.3	26.8	29.2	29.7	31.0	30.8	28.8	25.6	24.5	20.0	17.5	17.0	1990	בית דגן, תחנה
19.4	24.2	28.0	29.9	30.9	30.6	29.3	26.7	24.6	21.5	19.2	17.9	1964-1979	מטאורולוגית
אזור ההרים והעמקים הפנימיים													
14.4	19.5	24.8	26.8	30.4	29.7	28.3	24.7	19.1	13.7	8.9	7.9	1990	הר כנען
10.8	17.0	23.4	27.2	29.1	29.4	28.0	24.3	18.7	14.2	11.2	9.2	1964-1979	
22.4	27.5	31.1	31.2	32.9	32.2	30.4	27.3	24.6	20.4	16.8	15.3	1990	רמת דוד, קיבוץ
18.2	24.4	29.1	31.4	32.5	32.3	31.3	28.4	24.5	20.8	18.3	16.6	1964-1979	
18.9	23.9	28.2	28.9	30.9	30.9	29.2	26.2	22.6	17.4	13.4	12.1	1990	שכם
13.8	19.8	25.2	27.0	27.8	27.8	26.6	24.8	21.3	17.2	14.8	13.0	1970-1979	
17.1	22.0	26.2	26.9	29.0	29.2	27.8	24.4	20.8	15.6	12.0	10.5	1990	ירושלים, נמל תעופה
13.5	18.8	25.3	28.0	28.8	28.9	27.9	25.4	20.9	16.2	13.2	11.7	1968-1983	
21.3	26.3	29.4	30.0	31.9	31.8	30.0	27.3	24.4	18.7	15.2	14.4	1990	בית ג'מל
17.5	23.2	28.2	30.5	31.7	31.5	30.6	28.0	24.2	20.1	17.6	15.8	1964-1979	
22.2	26.9	29.7	31.1	33.1	33.7	31.8	28.5	25.6	20.3	16.8	15.7	1990	באר שבע
17.9	23.4	28.6	31.1	32.8	32.9	31.9	29.3	25.6	21.3	18.4	16.4	1964-1979	
שקע הירדן והערבה													
22.1	27.4	31.8	32.8	34.4	34.2	33.0	30.1	25.5	21.0	16.1	15.5	1990	כפר בלום
18.0	24.5	30.0	32.6	33.4	33.3	32.3	29.6	25.1	21.2	18.5	16.4	1964-1979	
23.4	28.3	33.3	35.5	37.8	37.5	36.2	33.1	28.3	22.9	18.4	16.6	1990	מסדה
19.5	25.4	31.7	35.1	36.8	37.0	35.7	32.7	28.1	21.3	19.6	17.6	1974-1983	
23.3	28.6	33.6	35.7	37.7	37.9	36.1	32.8	28.3	23.4	19.0	16.7	1990	טירת צבי
19.9	26.4	32.3	35.7	37.4	37.3	36.1	33.1	28.0	23.3	20.3	18.2	1964-1979	
24.4	30.1	33.7	36.1	39.2	39.8	38.5	34.6	30.9	25.6	21.0	20.3	1990	אילת
22.0	27.4	33.0	36.4	39.0	39.4	38.3	35.2	30.6	26.3	23.1	20.8	1964-1979	

1 הנתונים ל-1980 הם ארעיים.

CLIMATE

1.2

CLIMATIC ELEMENTS

Rain year

IX 1989–VIII 1990

שנת גשם

Station	Temperature °C טמפרטורה			Number of days with מספר ימים עם							סך הכל משקעים (מ"מ) Total precipi- tation (mm)
	Mean ממוצע			סופות חול Sand storms	ערפל Fog	סערות Gales	רעמים Thunder	ברד Hail	שלג Snow	1 מ"מ ויותר 1 mm. precipitation and more	
	יומי Daily	מינימום Minimum	מקסימום Maximum								
Coastal Region											
Even Yizhaq	19.3	14.3	24.3	-	51	2	27	7	-	55	721
Tel Aviv, Sede Dov	19.7	15.5	23.8	-	-	2	10	-	-	48	644
Ben Gurion Airport	19.1	13.5	24.7	2	4	3	17	-	-	48	529
Bet Dagan, Met. Station	19.1	13.4	24.7	-	4	-	16	1	-	45	593
Hill Region and inland valleys											
Har Kenaan	16.0	11.8	20.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	530
Ramat David, Qibbutz	19.2	13.1	25.3	2	33	..	15	1	-	52	539
Shekhem (Nablus)	17.9	12.8	22.9	-	8	-	10	1	-	52	589
Jerusalem, Airport	16.1	10.8	21.3	-	14	2	9	1	1	47	572
Bet Jimal	20.0	14.9	25.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	515
Beer Sheva	19.1	12.4	25.7	2	3	-	3	1	-	25	227
Jordan Rift and Arava											
Kefar Blum	18.9	11.7	26.1	-	37	-	1	-	-	50	415
Massada	22.2	15.8	28.6	1	-	2	10	-	-	42	419
Tirat Zevi	21.6	14.4	28.8	1	5	-	12	2	-	42	310
Elat	24.4	17.9	30.8	4	-	-	6	-	-	3	29

1 From months in which there are data in Table 1.3.

2 From months in which there are data in Table 1.4.

3 Excl. February and October–December 1990.

Calendar year

1990

שנת לוח

לחות יחסית ממוצעת יומית ² (%) Mean daily relative humidity ² (%)	Temperature		°C				טמפרטורה			תחנה
	מס' ימים עם No. of days with		Extreme		קיצוני		Mean ¹		ממוצע ¹	
	5° ופחות 5° and less	30° ויותר 30° and over	תאריך Date	מינימום Minimum	תאריך Date	מקסימום Maximum	יומי Daily	מינימום Minimum	מקסימום Maximum	
..	6	114	25/1	3.1	17/6	37.8	19.8	14.6	24.9	אזור החוף אבן יצחק
65.3	1	27	25/1	3.2	16/10; 17/10	37.4	20.1	15.9	24.3	תל אביב, שדה דב
67.0	23	87	25/1	0.3	17/6	37.6	19.6	14.1	25.1	נמל תעופה בן גוריון
64.2	18	90	25/1	0.6	17/6	37.9	19.6	13.8	25.3	בית דגן, תחנה מטאורולוגית
..	63	60	26/1	-1.0	31/5	36.6	16.7	12.6	20.7	אזור הירוקים והעמקים הפנימיים
65.3	36	145	25/1	-0.2	17/10	38.4	19.8	13.6	26.0	הר כנען
58.9	31	83	20/2	1.2	27/5	37.1	18.4	13.3	23.5	רמת דוד, קיבוץ שכם
62.9	62	37	20/2	-1.4	27/5	35.6	16.5	11.2	21.8	ירושלים, נמל תעופה
..	1	121	10/1	3.9	17/10	36.7	20.1	15.0	25.1	בית גמל
56.1	30	148	10/1	0.5	17/6	39.0	19.7	13.0	26.3	באר שבע
58.6	43	167	10/1; 20/2	-0.5	27/5	41.8	19.6	12.2	27.0	שקע הירדן והערבה
59.0	2	185	10/1	4.5	27/5	44.2	22.8	16.2	29.3	כפר בלום
54.1	16	190	25/1	0.0	27/5	44.4	22.2	14.9	29.4	מסדה
33.3	1	227	20/2	5.0	5/8	43.6	24.9	18.5	31.2	סירת צבי אילת

1 על פי החודשים שיש בהם נתונים בלוח 1.3.
2 על פי החודשים שיש בהם נתונים בלוח 1.4.
3 לא כולל פברואר ואוקטובר עד דצמבר 1990.

**AREA¹ OF DISTRICTS,
SUB-DISTRICTS AND NATURAL
REGIONS (cont.)**

**שטח¹ המחוזות, הנפות
והאזורים הטבעיים (המשך)**

1.1

Natural region code	District, sub-district and natural region	שטח (קמ"ר) Area (sq. km.)	מחוז, נפה ואזור טבעי	סמל האזור הטבעי
	<i>Hadera Sub-District</i>	571	נפת חדרה	
20	Karmel Coast	76	חוף הכרמל	20
21	Zikhron Yaaqov Region	139	אזור זכרון יעקב	21
22	Alexander Mountain	126	הר אלכסנדר	22
23	Hadera Region	230	אזור חדרה	23
	CENTRAL DISTRICT	1,242	מחוז המרכז	
	<i>Sharon Sub-District</i>	348	נפת השרון	
24	Sharon	348	שרון	24
	<i>Petah Tiqwa Sub-District</i>	284	נפת פתח תקווה	
25	Southern Sharon	118	דרום השרון	25
26	Petah Tiqwa Region	166	אזור פתח תקווה	26
	<i>Ramla Sub-District</i>	312	נפת רמלה	
27	Lod Region	312	אזור לוד	27
	<i>Rehovot Sub-District</i>	298	נפת רחובות	
28	Rehovot Region	169	אזור רחובות	28
29	Rishon LeZiyyon Region	129	אזור ראשון לציון	29
	TEL AVIV DISTRICT	170	מחוז תל אביב	
	<i>Tel Aviv Sub-District</i>	170	נפת תל אביב	
30	Tel Aviv Region	170	אזור תל אביב	30
	SOUTHERN DISTRICT	14,107	מחוז הדרום	
	<i>Ashqelon Sub-District</i>	1,272	נפת אשקלון	
31	Malakhi Region	321	אזור מלאכי	31
32	Lakhish Region	491	אזור לכיש	32
33	Ashdod Region	63	אזור אשדוד	33
34	Ashqelon Region	397	אזור אשקלון	34
	<i>Beer Sheva Sub-District</i>	12,835	נפת באר שבע	
35	Gerar Region	357	אזור גרר	35
36	Besor Region	1,066	אזור בשור	36
37	Beer Sheva Region	1,589	אזור באר שבע	37
38	Northern Arava	1,650	ערבה צפונית	38
39	Southern Arava	284	ערבה דרומית	39
40	Negev Mountains - North	5,015	הר הנגב - צפון	40
41	Negev Mountains - South	2,874	הר הנגב - דרום	41
	AREA OF LAKES	445	שטח הימות	
	Yam Kinneret (Sea of Galilee)	165	ים כנרת	
	Yam Ha-Melah ² (Dead Sea)	280	ים המלח ²	

1 Area of Israel - land area and lakes - according to the administrative division of the state, including East Jerusalem and the Golan.

2 Incl. also the southern basin of the Dead Sea, an evaporation pond at present, which is fed by the water of the northern basin.

1 שטח ישראל - תשטח היבשתי והימות - לפי קוי החלוקה המינהלית של שטח המדינה, כולל מזרח ירושלים והגולן.

2 כולל גם את האגן הדרומי של ים המלח, שכיום משמש כבריכת אידוי, המונגת ממימי האגן הצפוני.

AREA

**AREA OF DISTRICTS,
SUB-DISTRICTS AND NATURAL
REGIONS**

שטח

**שטח המחוזות, הנפות
והאזורים הטבעיים**

1.1

Natural region code	District, sub-district and natural region	שטח (קמ"ר) Area (sq. km.)	מחוז, נפה ואזור טבעי	סמל האזור הטבעי
	ISRAEL - GRAND TOTAL	21,946	ישראל - סך כולל	
	LAND AREA - TOTAL	21,501	השטח היבשתי - סך הכל	
	JERUSALEM DISTRICT	627	מחוז ירושלים	
	<i>Jerusalem Sub-District</i>	<i>627</i>	<i>נפת ירושלים</i>	
01	Judean Mountains	300	הרי יהודה	01
02	Judean Foothills	327	שפלת יהודה	02
	NORTHERN DISTRICT	4,501	מחוז הצפון	
	<i>Zefat Sub-District</i>	<i>671</i>	<i>נפת צפת</i>	
03	Hula Basin	240	עמק חולה	03
04	Eastern Upper Galilee	325	גליל עליון מזרחי	04
05	Hazor Region	106	אזור חצור	05
	<i>Kinneret Sub-District</i>	<i>521</i>	<i>נפת כנרת</i>	
06	Kinerot	163	כנרות	06
07	Eastern Lower Galilee	358	גליל תחתון מזרחי	07
	<i>Yizreel Sub-District</i>	<i>1,197</i>	<i>נפת יזרעאל</i>	
08	Bet Shean Basin	219	עמק בית שאן	08
09	Harod Valley	116	עמק חרוד	09
10	Kokhav Plateau	142	רמת כוכב	10
11	Yizreel Basin	367	עמק יזרעאל	11
12	Menashe Plateau	107	רמת מנשה	12
13	Nazareth-Tir'an Mountains	246	הרי נצרת-תירען	13
	<i>Akko Sub-District</i>	<i>936</i>	<i>נפת עכו</i>	
14	Western Lower Galilee	364	גליל תחתון מערבי	14
15	Yehiam Region	246	אזור יחיעם	15
16	Elon Region	128	אזור אלון	16
17	Nahariyya Region	92	אזור נהריה	17
18	Akko Region	106	אזור עכו	18
	<i>Golan Sub-District</i>	<i>1,176</i>	<i>נפת גולן</i>	
42	Hermon	104	חרמון	42
43	Northern Golan	479	גולן צפוני	43
44	Middle Golan	307	גולן תיכון	44
45	Southern Golan	286	גולן דרומי	45
	HAIFA DISTRICT	854	מחוז חיפה	
	<i>Haifa Sub-District</i>	<i>283</i>	<i>נפת חיפה</i>	
19	Haifa Region	283	אזור חיפה	19

פרסומים נבחרים

6 רשימת היישובים, ציונים גיאוגרפיים ואוכלוסייה
1948, 1961, 1972, 1983
15 אפיון יחידות גיאוגרפיות וסיווגן לפי הרמה
החברתית-כלכלית של האוכלוסייה

פרסומים טכניים

57 רשימת היישובים, אוכלוסייתם וסמליהם —
נתונים ליום 31 באפריל 1989

מפקד האוכלוסין והדיר 1961
מס' 1, 6, 10, 14, 20

מפקד האוכלוסין והדיר 1972
מס' 3, 5, 8

מפקד האוכלוסין והדיר 1983
2 החלוקה הגיאוגרפית סטטיסטית של היישובים
העירוניים בישראל.

- יצוין, כי חישוב הבדיקות שנמצאו חריגות בחברת "מקורות" נעשה לפי התקנות החדשות המחמירות ואילו חישוב הבדיקות שנמצאו חריגות במשרד הבריאות (על הדגימות שנלקחו בתוך הרשויות המקומיות) נעשה לפי התקנות הקודמות (ראה לעיל).
- מגבלות הנתונים**
1. יתכן כי חלק מהחריגות שנמצאו בבדיקות לא נובע מזיהום המים עצמם, אלא מאי־הקפדה על כללי לקיחת הדגימות (על כללי ההעברה למעבדה, על כללי ביצוע הבדיקה עצמה, מה שנקרא "חיובי – מטעה"). חלק ממקרים כאלה מתגלה בזמן עריכת הבדיקות החוזרות.
 2. עריכת בדיקות רבות יותר משפיע על אחוז הבדיקות עם תוצאות חריגות. אחוז זה אינו מבטא בהכרח את אחוז המים הנפסלים מסך הכל המים המסופקים. כך מסתבר כי ביישובים הקטנים בהם יש לעתים יותר זיהומים נערכות יותר בדיקות מאשר ביישובים הגדולים (יחסית לכמות המים המסופקים). חברת מקורות מבצעת לעתים בדיקות בתדירות גבוהה יותר במקומות חשובים (נקודות שבסיכון).
3. אחוז הבדיקות המיקרוביאליות עם תוצאות חריגות מתייחס רק לבדיקות שיגרתיות וחוזרות ולא לבדיקות מיוחדות שנערכות בעקבות זיהומים במערכת.
 4. הנתונים על הבדיקות המיקרוביאליות וכימיות מצביעים על איכות המים במקורות המים (עיליים ותחתיים) וברשתות המים (צינורות ומאגרים) ולא על איכות המים המסופקים לצרכן. לפני ההספקה לצרכן, המים עוברים טיפולים שונים שמכשירים אותם לשתייה.
 5. בהשוואת הנתונים של הבדיקות עם התוצאות החריגות יש לזכור כי במשרד הבריאות הבדיקות עם התוצאות החריגות (עבור המים בתוך היישובים) נקבעו לפי התקנות הקודמות – בעוד שבחברת מקורות, הבדיקות החריגות (עבור המים עד לכניסה ליישובים) – נקבעו לפי התקנות החדשות, המחמירות (ראה לעיל). פרטים נוספים על איכות מי שתייה, הגדרות, ומקורות הנתונים ראה בנספח "איכות מי שתייה בישראל 1986-1989" – שפורסם בירחון הסטטיסטי לישראל – מוסף 8, 1990.

מרחף הנוצרים עקב סופות חול או מפעילות האדם: תעשיית מלט, מחצבות או תנועה בדרכים לאיסלולות.

יחידות מדידה. כמויות מזהמי האויר נאמדות בקילוגרמים, בטונות או באלפי טונות.

ריכוזי מזהמי אויר נמדדים במיקרוגרמים (מיליונית הגרם) של מזהם למטר מעוקב אויר.

תקנים. נהוג להגדיר רשימות של חומרים הנחשבים מזהמי אויר ולקבוע את ריכוזיהם המותרים. רשימות אלו נקראות "תקני איכות אויר". מבחינים בין שני תקני איכות אויר:

1. **תקן סטטיסטי** (או תקן 99%) הינו

הריכוז המירבי של מזהם אויר המותר במשך 99% מהזמן.

2. **תקן מוחלט** (או תקן 100%) הינו

הריכוז המירבי של מזהם האויר, המותר במשך כל הזמן ואין לעבור עליו אף פעם.

הסקה מרחבית היא חימום של חללים (חדרים, אולמות, פרוזדורים וכד') בבניינים למגורים וליעדים אחרים (תעשייה, מבני יצור וכו').

מקורות ושיטות חישוב

פליטה של מזהמים לאויר. חישוב כמויות הפליטה מבוסס על:

1. נתוני הלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה על הכמויות השנתיות של הדלק לסוגיו שנצרכו ועל הקילומטר'ד השנתי של כלי הרכב לסוגיהם;

2. מקדמי הפליטה של מזהמי אויר (כפי שהוכנו על ידי הרשות הפדרלית לשימור הסביבה בארה"ב - USEPA - מעודכן לשנת 1986).

מקדם הפליטה (Emission Factor) - הוא היחס האופייני לפעילות אנושית נתונה הצורכת דלק מסוג ידוע, בין כמות המזהמים שנפלטת באויר לבין כמות הדלק שנצרכה ממקורות נייחים (תעשייה, משקי בית וכו') או ממקורות ניידים (המרחק שעברו כלי הרכב).

לחישוב פליטות הפחמן הדו-חמצני נלקחו מקדמי פליטה מתאימים לשריפת דלק נוזלי, פחם וגז טבעי וכן פליטת הגז בעת ייצור המלט.

האומדנים על **כמויות הפליטה** של מזהמי אויר הוכנו במשרד לאיכות הסביבה. האינדקטורים - ממוצע של מזהם אויר בק"ג לנפש והכמות הממוצעת של מזהם אויר בטונות לקמ"ר - חושבו בלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה.

ריכוזים של מזהמי אויר. מקור הנתונים הוא רשת התחנות הקרויה **רשת ניטור**. בתחנות עוקבים אחרי הריכוזים של מזהמי האויר ברציפות במשך השנה באמצעות מכשירים מיוחדים (גלאים).

הנתונים על ריכוזים של מזהמי אויר נאספו מ-9 תחנות באזורים עירוניים מסוגים שונים: מרכז עירוני מסחרי, מרכז עירוני תעשייתי, פרבר תעשייתי ופרבר מגורים - בערים: ירושלים (התחנה במגרש הרוסים); תל אביב-יפו (ליד העירייה) ומתחנת חברת החשמל מרחוב קרמינצק, תל אביב, החל מ-1990;

חיפה (שוק תלפיות); פתח תקוה (ליד התחנה המרכזית) ומתחנת העירייה בבית החולים ביילינסון בפתח תקוה, החל מ-1990; אשדוד (חבל יבנה); חדרה (התחנות בבית אליעזר ובעמק חפר); נתניה (בצפון נתניה); באר שבע (ליד האוניברסיטה) ומתחנת איגוד הערים אשקלון המופעלת בקרית גת, החל מ-1990.

תחנות אלה מנהלות על ידי הרשויות המקומיות ומרכז הרשת נמצא במשרד איכות הסביבה בירושלים.

חישוב הנתונים נעשה באגף איכות האויר שבמשרד איכות הסביבה על סמך הדוחות שנתקבלו מתחנות הניטור שצוינו לעיל.

הנתונים מבוססים על רישום יומימי הנערך בתחנות אחת ל-5 דקות, שממנו מחושבים ממוצעים לחצאי שעות. רישומים יומיים אלה מגיעים למשרד איכות הסביבה המפיק מהם עיבודי מחשב של הערכים הבאים:

ממוצע מתקבל על ידי מיצוע הערכים היומיים שנרשמו במשך השנה.

ערך מירבי ל-24 שעות. הערך היומי המירבי שנרשם במשך השנה.

ערך חצי-שעתי מירבי: הערך החצי שעתי המירבי שנרשם במשך השנה.

מגבלות הנתונים

1. הנתונים על הכמויות של מזהמי אויר כוללים רק את כמויות המזהמים הנפלטות לאויר עקב שריפת כל מיני דלק ואינן כוללות את כמויות המזהמים הנפלטות לאויר בדרכים אחרות (כתוצאה מתהליכים תעשייתיים או מתהליכים טבעיים). יצוין עם זאת, שהחלק הארי של זיהום האויר נגרם עקב שריפת דלק.

2. הנתונים על הריכוזים של מזהמי אויר כוללים רק חלק מתחנות הניטור בארץ. לחלק מהמזהמים אין נתונים לכל התקופה (1985-1989).

3. חלק מתחנות הניטור פעלו במשך תקופות מסוימות רק באופן חלקי. נתוני תחנות הניטור שפעלו פחות מ-35 אחוז מהזמן הודפסו בסוגריים ויש להתייחס לנתונים אלה בהסתייגות.

פרטים נוספים על מזהמי אויר, הגדרות, מקורות דרכי חישוב של שהנתונים ראה בספח "פליטות וריכוזים של מזהמי אויר בישראל 1984-1989 שפורסם בירחון הסטטיסטי לישראל - מוסף מס' 8, 1990.

איכות מי השתייה

הנתונים המובאים בפרק זה מתייחסים לאיכות המיקרוביאלית וכימית של מי השתייה, על פי תוצאות הבדיקות.

הנתונים על הבדיקות המיקרוביאליות הוכנו בעיקרם על ידי חברת מקורות ומשרד הבריאות בשיתוף עם

שטח, אקלים ואיכות הסביבה

אזור ההרים והעמקים הפנימיים

הר כנען: $35^{\circ}30'E; 32^{\circ}58'N$; 934 מ'
 רמת דוד, קיבוץ: $35^{\circ}11'E; 32^{\circ}40'N$; 50 מ'
 שכם: $35^{\circ}15'E; 32^{\circ}13'N$; 550 מ'
 ירושלים, נמל תעופה: $35^{\circ}13'E; 31^{\circ}52'N$; 757 מ'
 בית ג'מל: $34^{\circ}59'E; 31^{\circ}43'N$; 360 מ'
 באר שבע: $34^{\circ}48'E; 31^{\circ}15'N$; 280 מ'

שקע הירדן והערבה

כפר בלום: $35^{\circ}36'E; 33^{\circ}10'N$; 75 מ'
 מסדה: $35^{\circ}36'E; 32^{\circ}41'N$; 190 מ'
 טירת צבי: $35^{\circ}32'E; 32^{\circ}25'N$; 220 מ'
 אילת: $34^{\circ}57'E; 29^{\circ}33'N$; 12 מ'

איכות הסביבה

אוויר

מקובל לכלול בין מזהמי אוויר גזים שהם תוספת לאוויר, הנוצרים בדרך כלל עקב פעילות האדם. תוספת זאת מעל לריכוז מסוים באוויר גורמת נזקים לסביבה והיא מטרה לאדם.

הנתונים על מזהמי אוויר הוכנו בעיקרם על ידי משרד איכות הסביבה בשיתוף עם הלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה וכוללים:

1. אומדנים ארציים על כמויות של מזהמים הנפלטות לאוויר בשנים 1987 עד 1990 (לוחות 1.7 עד 1.9).
2. נתונים על ריכוזים של מזהמי אוויר באטמוספירה באזורים שונים בארץ בשנים 1987-1990 (לוחות 1.10 ו-1.11).

הגדרות והסברים

מזהמי אוויר כוללים גזים הנפלטים לאוויר בעת שריפה שלמה של הדלק הפחמימיני (בנזין, נפט, סולר, מזוט, גז לבישול, פחם וכיו') כמו הפחמן הדו-חמצני. המקם שהוא גורם לסביבה אינו מתבטא ברעילות לאדם ולחי, אלא בהשפעתו על חימום האקלים בכדור הארץ כגד חממה. בין מזהמי אוויר נכללים גם גזים הנפלטים לאוויר בעת שריפה בלתי שלמה של דלק פחמימיני. בין גזים אלה יש לצייץ: גופרית דו-חמצנית, פחמן חד-חמצני, תחמוצות חנקן (חנקן חד ודו-חמצני) ועשן הנראה לעין המורכב מחלקיקי דלק שרוף (פחמימינים) ומחלקיקי עופרת. ברשימה של מזהמי אוויר, נכלל גם הגז אוזון, שנוצר באטמוספירה עקב תגובות כימיות של פחמימינים ותחמוצות חנקן בהשפעת קרינת השמש. כמו כן, נכללים בין מזהמי אוויר חלקיקי אבק

שטח¹

נתוני שטח המחוזות והנפות מתייחסים לחלוקה המינהלית של שטח המדינה, כולל מזרח ירושלים והגולן. בפרק זה מוצגים גם נתונים על השטח היבשתי של האזורים הטבעיים בתוך כל נפה. כן מובאים נתונים על שטח המות. הנתונים נתקבלו מהמרכז למיפוי ישראל. הנתונים על שטח מזרח ירושלים נתקבלו ממשרד הפנים.

אקלים

אקלים ארץ ישראל, ברוב חלקיה, הוא אקלים ים-תיכוני, שהוא חלק מן האקלים הסובטרופי. תכונתו העיקרית של אקלים ים-תיכוני היא חלוקתו לשתי עונות ברורות: קיץ חם ושחון וחורף קריר וגשום. עונת הגשמים בישראל מתחילה בדרך כלל באוקטובר ומסתיימת במאי. נתוני הגשם מובאים לפי שנת הגשם, דהיינו, ספטמבר עד אוגוסט שבשנה שאחריו, ולא לפי השנה הקלנדרית. נתוני הטמפרטורה והלחות היחסית מובאים לפי שנה קלנדרית.

כדי שיהיה אפשר לקשור בין נתוני הגשם ונתוני הטמפרטורה, הוספו ללוח 1.2 נתוני גשם ונתוני טמפרטורה ממוצעים לפי שנת גשם.

הממוצעים הרב-שנתיים של טמפרטורה ולחות יחסית, מתייחסים ברוב התחנות לשנים 1964 עד 1979, אך לא צוינו בתחנות שלא מדדו ברוב שנות התקופה או שחלו שינויים ניכרים בתנאי הצבתן.

ממוצעי כמות הגשם הותקנו (Reduced) לתקופת התקן הנורמלית 1951 עד 1980, פרט לנתוני אילת שחשבו כממוצעים אריתמטיים לתקופת המדידות בלבד. כמות הגשם החודשית מעוגלת למספר שלם.

הממוצעים של מספר הימים הגשומים מתייחסים לשנים 1938/39 עד 1947/48.

המקור: השירות המטאורולוגי.

שם התחנה, מיקומה הגיאוגרפי וגובהה ביחס לפני הים

אזור החוף

עכו, מטעים: $35^{\circ}06'E; 32^{\circ}56'N$; 20 מ'
 אבן יצחק: $35^{\circ}04'E; 32^{\circ}33'N$; 180 מ'
 תל אביב, שדה דב: $34^{\circ}47'E; 32^{\circ}06'N$; 4 מ'
 נמל תעופה בן גוריון: $34^{\circ}54'E; 32^{\circ}00'N$; 50 מ'
 בית דגן תח' מטאורולוגית: $34^{\circ}49'E; 32^{\circ}00'N$; 30 מ'

1 ר' גם "שטח", אוכלוסייה וצפיפות אוכלוסייה ביישובים ואזורים סטטיסטיים במפקדי האוכלוסין והירידו 1972 ו-1983, הירחון הסטטיסטי לישראל - מוסף, מט' 2, 1986.

ב. אחוז השינוי השנתי הממוצע (המשך)
B. ANNUAL AVERAGE PERCENTAGE OF CHANGE (cont.)

	1990 1989	1990 1980	1980 1970	1970 1960	1960 1950	
	% שינוי % change	ממוצע גיאומטרי Geometric mean				
Industrial production index - total	6.3	2.8	5.2	..	..	מדד הייצור התעשייתי - סך הכל
Thereof: Food	1.1	4.7	6.2	..	..	מזה: מזון
Textiles	5.3	-1.0	3.4	..	..	טקסטיל
Chemicals	4.9	5.1	6.5	..	..	כימיקלים
Metal products	5.5	2.2	5.7	..	..	מוצרי מתכת
Electricity and electronics	7.4	3.2	7.8	..	..	חשמל ואלקטרוניקה
Transport vehicles	4.6	-2.2	8.6	..	..	כלי הובלה
Electricity supply ⁶	2.1	5.5	6.2	11.6	15.0	אספקת חשמל ⁶
Domestic consumption	2.7	6.3	7.2	..	..	צריכה ביתית
Commerce	6.2	9.2	9.7	..	..	מסחר
Agriculture	3.1	7.5	8.8	..	..	חקלאות
Industry	3.8	3.8	7.2	..	..	תעשייה
Water pumping	-13.1	0.9	1.9	..	..	שאיבת מים
Water - total	-10.3	0.3	..	..	..	מים - סך הכל
Household consumption	-10.7	2.5	-2.0	2.0	..	שימוש ביתי
Industrial consumption	-3.6	1.6	-3.2	3.3	..	שימוש תעשייתי
Agricultural consumption	-10.6	-0.6	-1.4	1.4	..	שימוש חקלאי
Building completed (area) - total	-11.0	2.5	1.4	2.5	10.2	גמר בנייה (שטח) - סך הכל
- dwellings (units)	-10.7	-4.2	-0.2	0.9	..	- דירות (יחידות)
Index of sales of commodities for personal use in large scale retail trade (at fixed prices)	4.2	6.7	5.4	..	..	מדד הפדיון של מוצרים לצריכה אישית במסחר הקמעוני המאורגן (במחירים קבועים)
Tourist hotels	-7.8	-1.0	0.4	74.4	..	מלונות תיירות
Rooms	-5.1	1.8	5.2	78.7	..	חדרים
Person-nights	-3.3	1.7	6.5	711.1	..	לילות
Motor vehicles	3.2	6.5	7.3	14.3	88.3	כלי רכב מנועיים
Buses - national kilometrage	-4.6	3.0	1.2	8.2	..	אוטובוסים - קילומטרז' ארצי
Railways - passengers	7.8	-2.8	-2.2	-0.6	10.9	רכבת - נוסעים
Freight loaded at ports	0.4	2.4	6.5	11.0	18.7	מטענים שנטענו בנמלים
Freight unloaded at ports	19.5	9.6	2.5	7.7	3.5	מטענים שנפרקו בנמלים
International air passengers	1.3	2.7	10.5	16.8	6.7	הובלה אווירית בינלאומית - נוסעים
Injured in road accidents	15.0	4.5	-0.9	6.4	10.5	נפגעים בתאונות דרכים
Thereof: killed	-10.1	-0.2	-2.0	11.6	-2.6	מהם: הרגים
Pupils - total	0.3	1.9	3.8	3.3	⁹ 13.7	תלמידים - סך הכל
Hebrew education	0	1.8	3.7	2.6	⁹ 13.6	חינוך עברי
Arabic education	1.1	2.7	4.8	9.1	⁹ 13.9	חינוך ערבי
Students in universities	4.1	2.2	4.4	12.3	⁹ 19.4	סטודנטים באוניברסיטאות
Beds in hospitals per 1,000 population	-3.2	-1.1	-1.5	0.8	2.7	מיטות בבתי חולים ל-1,000 תושבים

⁶ The Israel Electric Corporation only.

⁷1970
1961

⁸1960
1951

⁹1960
1949

⁸ חברת החשמל לבד.

ב. אחוז השינוי השנתי הממוצע (המשך)
B. ANNUAL AVERAGE PERCENTAGE OF CHANGE (cont.)

	1990 1989	1990 1980	1980 1970	1970 1960	1960 1950	
	% שינוי	ממוצע גיאומטרי				
	% change	Geometric mean				
Annual average						ממוצע שנתי
Consumer price index	17.2	20.7	41.6	5.9	..	מדד המחירים לצרכן
Prices of input in residential building	16.4	19.8	42.8	..	..	מדד מחירי תשומה בבנייה למגורים
Wholesale price index of industrial output	11.5	19.8	43.2	..	..	מדד מחירים סיטוניים של תפוקת התעשייה
December each year						דצמבר כל שנה
Consumer price index	17.6	17.1	46.2	5.6	12.8	מדד המחירים לצרכן
Prices of input in residential building	17.0	16.4	47.6	..	..	מדד מחירי תשומה בבנייה למגורים
Wholesale price index of industrial output	12.6	16.0	47.8	..	..	מדד מחירים סיטוניים של תפוקת התעשייה
Private domestic consumption expenditure per capita ⁴ - total (at 1986 prices)	1.5	2.9	2.7	4.1	4.4	הוצאה לצריכה מקומית פרטית לנפש - סך הכל ⁴ (במחירי 1986)
Food, beverages and tobacco	1.1	2.5	1.1	3.1	4.4	מזה: מזון, משקאות וטבק
Clothing, footwear and personal effects	4.1	4.2	2.6	5.3	3.7	הנעלה, הלבוש וחפצים אישיים
Durable goods	13.5	7.4	5.8	9.3	5.8	מוצרים בני-קיימא
Other commodities	-1.3	5.3	2.4	6.4	6.1	מוצרים אחרים
Services ⁴	-0.8	1.6	3.4	3.4	4.6	שירותים ⁴
Calories per capita per day ⁵	0.5	0.4	0	0.7	0.6	קלוריות לנפש ליום ⁵
Protein per capita per day ⁵	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.1	חלבון לנפש ליום ⁵
Fat per capita per day ⁵	1.5	0.5	0.7	1.9	1.6	שמן לנפש ליום ⁵
Daily per capita food consumption						צריכת מזון לנפש ליום
Wheat and its products	0.2	-0.9	-0.1	-0.9	0.3	חיטה ומוצריה
Rice	-1.5	2.2	-1.3	1.5	2.6	אורז
Sugar and sweets	-	1.6	-1.5	1.9	5.4	סוכר ומוצריו
Vegetables	18.2	3.6	-4.1	0.5	0.6	ירקות
Citrus fruit	28.6	-0.5	-1.9	-3.3	1.9	פרי הדר
Meat	1.5	1.3	1.0	5.8	5.5	בשר
Eggs	-2.2	-0.7	-1.4	2.0	2.3	ביצים
Milk and dairy products	-1.6	0.2	0.2	-0.3	0.4	חלב ומוצריו
Civilian labour force	2.9	2.3	2.8	3.1	⁵ 3.1	כוח העבודה האזרחי
Employed persons	2.1	1.7	2.7	3.2	⁵ 3.7	מועסקים
Unemployed	10.8	9.5	5.2	1.2	⁵ -5.7	בלתי מועסקים
Index of average monthly wage per employee post (at constant prices) - total	-1.0	2.5	2.4	..	..	מדד שכר חודשי ממוצע למשרת שכיר (במחירים קבועים) - סה"כ
Thereof: in industry	-	3.2	..	..	..	מזה: בתעשייה
in public services	0.2	2.1	..	..	..	בשירותים ציבוריים
Cultivated area	0.3	0	0.7	..	..	שטח מעובד
Thereof: irrigated	-5.7	0.3	1.5	..	..	מזה: בהשקיה
Agricultural product (at fixed prices)	21.5	6.6	6.5	6.3	..	התוצר החקלאי (במחירים קבועים)
Employment in agriculture	-9.1	-2.1	-0.2	-2.9	..	התעסוקה בחקלאות
Capital stock in agriculture (at 1986 prices)	-5.2	0.1	1.7	2.5	10.9	מלאי הון במשק החקלאי (במחירי 1986)
Production (quantity):						ייצור (כמות):
Wheat	44.4	1.4	7.3	11.7	4.3	חיטה
Vegetables	8.5	6.1	2.5	4.8	9.0	ירקות
Potatoes	-6.1	2.2	2.3	5.3	8.8	תפוחי אדמה
Avocados	140.0	4.1	22.8	35.3	..	אבקה
Poultry	2.3	2.7	7.0	8.3	20.0	בשר עוף
Beef	0.7	2.1	4.4	3.6	29.5	בשר בקר
Citrus fruit	38.2	-0.2	2.0	7.5	8.5	פרי הדר
Table eggs	-6.4	0.6	2.0	0.7	12.9	ביצי מאכל
Fish	-12.4	0.6	1.3	4.6	7.7	דגים
Tractors	-3.5	0.2	5.1	8.2	11.0	טרקטורים

4 See note 2 above.

⁵1960
1955

4 ראה הערה 2 לעיל.

ב. אחוז השינוי השנתי הממוצע
B. ANNUAL AVERAGE PERCENTAGE OF CHANGE

	1990 1989	1990 1980	1980 1970	1970 1960	1960 1950	
	% שינוי % change	ממוצע גיאומטרי Geometric mean				
Population - total	5.7	2.1	2.6	3.5	4.6	אוכלוסייה - סך הכל
Jews	6.2	1.9	2.4	3.1	4.7	יהודים
Non-Jews	3.9	3.2	3.8	6.3	3.6	לא־יהודים
Thereof: Moslems	3.4	3.1	4.2	7.0	3.7	מזה: מוסלמים
Natural increase rate						שיעור ריבוי טבעי
Total population	-	-0.9	-1.4	-1.5	1-2.9	כל האוכלוסייה
Jews	-0.8	-1.6	-1.3	-0.8	-3.6	יהודים
Non-Jews	1.6	-0.3	-1.9	-0.3	1.8	לא־יהודים
Thereof: Moslems	2.1	-0.3	-2.3	-0.9	..	מזה: מוסלמים
Infant mortality rates						שיעור פטירת תינוקות
- total population	-1.0	-4.4	-4.3	-3.2	1-2.9	- כל האוכלוסייה
Jews	-4.8	-4.4	-4.1	-3.6	-5.2	יהודים
Moslems	5.4	-4.9	-4.8	-1.5	..	מוסלמים
Residents departing	-1.8	5.7	12.8	..	..	תושבים שיצאו
Residents returning	-0.8	6.2	12.6	..	..	תושבים שחזרו
Tourists (excl. cruise passengers)	-9.6	0	9.8	14.3	13.5	תיירים (לא כולל נוסעים בשיט)
Gross domestic product per capita (at 1986 prices)	1.9	1.4	2.6	4.9	5.2	תוצר מקומי גולמי לנפש (במחירי 1986)
General government consumption per capita ² (at 1986 prices)	0.5	-1.5	0.6	11.1	3.1	הוצאה לצריכה ציבורית לנפש ² (במחירי 1986)
Gross capital formation per capita ² (at 1986 prices)	21.4	0.9	-1.0	5.0	-0.5	השקעה גולמית מקומית לנפש ² (במחירי 1986)
Deficit in goods and services account in balance of payments	35.0	3.5	11.2	13.4	2.0	הגירעון בחשבון של סחורות ושירותים במאון התשלומים
Israel's obligations to foreign countries	4.0	4.2	20.5	14.2	312.1	חובות ישראל לחו"ל
Israel's foreign assets	12.8	5.3	24.8	15.1	..	נכסים במטבע חוץ
Exports of goods (net)	8.5	8.1	21.8	13.2	19.7	יצוא סחורות (נטו)
Imports of goods (net)	15.9	6.8	18.5	11.2	5.1	יבוא סחורות (נטו)
Excess of imports over exports of goods	49.6	3.3	13.8	9.4	0.7	עודף היבוא על היצוא של סחורות
Exchange rate of the U.S. \$ - end of year	4.3	120.0	35.9	6.9	16.2	שער החליפין של הדולר - סוף שנה
- annual average	2.1	74.7	30.8	6.9	16.2	- ממוצע שנתי

2 Up to 1980 - old series; see introduction to Chapter 6.

¹1960
1951

³1960
1955

2 עד 1980 - סדרה ישנה; ראה מבוא לפרק 6.

א. סדרות עיקריות (המשך)
A. MAIN SERIES (cont.)

	1990	1980	1970	1960	1949	יחידה Unit	
EDUCATION (cont.)							חינוך (המשך)
Field of study of university students - total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	%	תחום לימוד של תלמידי אוניברסיטאות - סך הכל
Humanities	27.7	30.1	32.3	44.6	32.5	"	מדעי הרוח
Social sciences	29.5	29.0	25.8			"	מדעי החברה
Law	3.4	3.8	5.3	6.6		"	משפטים
Medicine	7.6	5.7	3.9	6.9	3.2	"	רפואה
Sciences and mathematics	15.5	13.7	14.7	18.4	16.0	"	מדעי הטבע ומתמטיקה
Agriculture	1.9	2.7	1.5	3.6	4.6	"	חקלאות
Engineering	14.4	15.0	16.5	19.9	43.7	"	הנדסה
Graduates of universities - total	13,915	9,371	5,566	1,237	193	no. מס.	מסיימים באוניברסיטאות - סך הכל
First degree	10,192	6,740	4,064	779	135	"	תואר ראשון
Second degree	2,790	1,652	807	377	48	"	תואר שני
Third degree	450	378	238	81	10	"	תואר שלישי
Diploma	483	601	457			"	תעודה
	1990	1980	1970	1960	1950		
HEALTH							בריאות
Beds in hospitals	29.1	27.0	23.7	15.6	8.4	10 ³	מיטות בבתי חולים
Beds per 1,000 population	6.0	6.7	7.9	7.3	6.6	שיעור Rate	מיטות ל-1,000 תושבים
Hospitalization days	9,468	9,030	7,244	5,470	2,271	10 ³	ימי אישפוז
Hospitalization days per 1,000 population	2,031	2,172	2,878	2,583.8	1,792.7	שיעור Rate	ימי אישפוז ל-1,000 תושבים
Live births in hospitals						% מהלידות % of births	לידות חי בבתי חולים
Jews	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.4	94.8	"	יהודיות
Non-Jews	99.5	98.8	91.2	54.5		"	לא-יהודיות
	1990	1980	1970	1960	1955		
NATIONAL INSURANCE²⁵							ביטוח לאומי²⁶
Insured persons ²⁶	2,010	1,636	1,060	660	535	10 ³	מבטוחים ²⁶
Recipients of benefits and pensions						"	מקבלי קצבאות וגמלאות
Old age and survivors ²⁷	450.8	343.4	176.7	62.2		"	זקנה ושארירים ²⁷
Maternity grant ²⁸	107.7	97.3	78.0	49.9	43.3	"	מענקי לידה ²⁸
Maternity allowance ²⁸	43.6	39.8	24.8	13.1	8.7	"	דמי לידה ²⁸
Children for whom allowances were paid ²⁷	1,130.0	1,512.9	862.3	83.1	-	"	מספר הילדים שבגינם משלמים קצבת ילדים ²⁷

25 Budget years.
26 Beginning of the year.
27 Monthly average.
28 Annual cumulative.

25 שנות תקציב.
26 תחילת שנה.
27 ממוצע חודשי.
28 מצטבר לשנה.

א. סדרות עיקריות (המשך)
A. MAIN SERIES (cont.)

	1989	1980	1970	1960	1950	יחידה Unit	
INSURANCE COMPANIES²²							חברות ביטוח²²
Premiums received in Israel							פרימיות שנתקבלו בישראל
Life insurance	1,561.2	0.9	..	..	..	NIS 10 ⁶ ש"ח	ביטוח חיים
General insurance	2,725.7	2.4	..	..	..	"	ביטוח כללי
Claims for the year							תביעות השנה
Life insurance	591.0	0.3	..	..	..	"	ביטוח חיים
General insurance	1,910.1	2.1	..	..	..	"	ביטוח כללי
	1990	1980	1970	1960	1949		
EDUCATION							חינוך
Years of schooling (aged 15+) ²³							שנות לימוד (בני 15+) ²³
Jews: 0 years	4.2	6.4	9.3	²⁴ 12.6	6.3	%	יהודים: 0 שנים
13+ years	28.2	20.8	13.0	²⁴ 9.9	..	"	13+ שנים
Non-Jews: 0 years	13.0	18.9	36.1	²⁴ 49.5	..	"	לא יהודים: 0 שנים
13+ years	9.1	7.7	2.1	²⁴ 1.5	..	"	13+ שנים
PUPILS - TOTAL (school years)	1,451.3	1,200.7	823.5	578.0	140.8	10 ³	תלמידים - סך הכל (שנות לימודים)
Hebrew education - total	1,220.6	1,023.5	713.0	531.9	129.7	"	חינוך עברי - סך הכל
Kindergartens	277.1	246.6	107.7	75.7	25.4	"	גני ילדים
Primary	473.4	436.4	394.4	375.1	91.1	"	חינוך יסודי
Post-primary - total	325.7	216.6	137.3	55.1	10.2	"	על יסודי - סך הכל
Intermediate	120.6	72.8	7.9	-	-	"	חטיבות ביניים
Secondary - total	205.1	143.8	129.4	55.1	10.2	"	תיכון - סך הכל
General (incl. continuation classes)	103.3	68.0	72.2	40.0	8.2	"	עיוני (כולל כיתות המשך)
Vocational and agricultural	101.8	75.8	57.2	15.2	2.0	"	מקצועי וחקלאי
Teacher training colleges	11.8	11.3	5.0	3.1	0.7	"	מוסדות להכשרת מורים וגננות
Post-secondary and other higher institutions	17.8	14.1	6.9	2.7	0.6	"	מוסדות על-תיכוניים וגבוהים אחרים
Universities	67.8	54.5	35.4	9.3	1.6	"	אוניברסיטאות
Other institutions	47.0	44.0	26.3	11.0	-	"	מוסדות אחרים
Arab education - total	230.7	177.2	110.5	46.1	11.1	"	חינוך ערבי - סך הכל
Kindergartens (compulsory)	22.2	17.3	14.2	7.3	1.1	"	גני ילדים (חובה בלבד)
Primary	139.2	122.0	85.4	36.9	10.0	"	חינוך יסודי
Post-primary - total	68.6	37.3	10.6	2.0	-	"	חינוך על-יסודי - סך הכל
Intermediate	28.9	14.8	2.5	-	-	"	חטיבות ביניים
Secondary - total	39.7	22.5	8.1	2.0	-	"	תיכון - סך הכל
General	31.2	19.0	6.2	1.9	-	"	עיוני
Vocational and agricultural	8.5	3.5	1.9	0.1	-	"	מקצועי וחקלאי
Teacher training colleges	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.1	-	"	מוסדות להכשרת מורים וגננות
Other post-secondary and higher institutions	0.1	0.1	..	..	-	"	מוסדות על-תיכוניים וגבוהים אחרים

22 See introduction to Chapter 19.
23 See note 11 above.
24 1961 census.

22 ראה מבוא לפרק 19.
23 ראה הערה 11 לעיל.
24 מפקד 1961.

א. סדרות עיקריות (המשך)
A. MAIN SERIES (cont.)

	1990	1980	1970	1960	1950	יחידה Unit	
TOURIST HOTELS¹⁷							מלונות תיירות¹⁷
Hotels	272	302	291	18190	..	מס' no.	בתי מלון
Rooms	29,831	25,014	\$15,100	186,501	..	"	חדרים
Person-nights ¹⁹	11.3	9.6	5.1	182.0	..	10 ⁶	לינות ¹⁹
TRANSPORT							תחבורה
Private cars	803	410	148	24	2010	10 ³	מכוניות פרטיות
Trucks and other commercial vehicles	153	89	66	22	2014	"	משאיות ורכב מסחרי
Buses	8.9	7.3	4.6	2.4	..	"	אוטובוסים
Bus kilometrage	565	419	372	169	..	ק"מ 10 ⁶ km.	קילומטרד' של האוטובוסים
Railways: passengers	2,475	3,300	4,117	4,386	1,557	10 ³	רכבת: נסעים
tonnage transported	7,032	5,326	3,419	1,949	779	"	טונני' שהובל
Ships of the merchant fleet	69	100	110	50	20	מס' no.	אוניות צי הסוחר
Gross tonnage	1,580	2,463	1,438	288	75	10 ³ טונות 10 ³ tons	תפוסה כוללת
Aircraft landing	12,933	10,933	9,079	2,926	2,272	מס' no.	מטוסים שנחתו
Air transport: passengers	3,720	2,847	1,051	223	117	10 ³	הובלה אווירית: נסעים
freight	194,163	105,802	30,710	3,516	2,187	טונות tons	מטענים
Road accidents with casualties	17,496	12,716	13,355	8,356	3,132	מס' no.	תאונות דרכים עם נפגעים
Injured	27,668	17,881	19,526	10,542	3,875	"	נפגעים
Thereof: killed	427	434	529	176	228	"	מזה: הרגים
POSTS AND COMMUNICATION²¹							דואר ותקשורת²¹
Mail dispatched and received	454	425	360	165	..	10 ⁶	דברי דואר שנשלחו ונתקבלו
Parcels dispatched and received	1,435	2,029	2,445	1,461	730	10 ³	חבילות שנשלחו ונתקבלו
Telegrams dispatched and received	711	1,112	2,208	1,570	..	"	מברקים שנשלחו ונתקבלו
Direct subscribers' lines	1,626	860	369	68	17		קוים ישירים מחוברים
Applications outstanding	20	208	70	20	13	10 ³	בקשות ממתנות להתקנת טלפון
Public telephones	14,710	7,540	3,740	540	..	מס' no.	טלפונים ציבוריים
BANKS							בנקים
Balance sheets of banking institutions (end of year)							סמני המוסדות הבנקאיים (סוף שנה)
Assets	169,891	299	2	..	..	ש"ח 10 ⁶ NIS	נכסים
Credit to the public	67,210	82	..	..	..	"	אשראי לציבור

17 End of year.
18 1961.
19 Annual cumulative.
20 1951.
21 Budget years.

17 סוף שנה.
18 1961.
19 מצטבר לשנה.
20 1951.
21 שנת תקציב.

א. סדרות עיקריות (המשך)
A. MAIN SERIES (cont.)

	1990	1980	1970	1960	1950	יחידה Unit	
INDUSTRY							תעשייה
Establishments engaging 100 employees and over	459	427	375	..	..	מס' no.	מפעלים המעסיקים 100 שכירים ויותר
Industrial production index - total ¹⁴	106	81	48	..	..	1989=100	מדד הייצור התעשייתי - ס"ה ¹⁴
Mining and Quarrying	106	84	66	..	..	"	כרייה וחציבה
Food, beverages and tobacco	101	64	35	..	..	"	מזון, משקאות וטבק
Textiles	105	117	84	..	..	"	טקסטיל
Clothing	112	25	49	..	..	"	הלבשה
Leather	102	74	75	..	..	"	עור
Wood and its products	108	80	70	..	..	"	עץ ומוצריו
Paper and its products	105	70	45	..	..	"	נייר ומוצריו
Printing and publishing	104	67	42	..	..	"	דפוס והוצאה לאור
Rubber and plastic	112	67	45	..	..	"	גומי ופולסטיק
Chemical and oil products	105	64	34	..	..	"	מוצרים כימיים ומוצרי נפט
Non-metallic mineral products	120	106	85	..	..	"	מוצרים מינרליים אל-מתכתיים
Basic metal	125	117	107	..	..	"	מתכת בסיסית
Metal products	106	85	49	..	..	"	מוצרי מתכת
Machinery	100	173	49	..	..	"	מכונות
Electrical & electronic equipment	107	78	37	..	..	"	ציוד חשמלי ואלקטרוני
Vehicles	105	130	57	..	..	"	כלי הובלה
Miscellaneous	101	60	41	..	..	"	שונות
ELECTRICITY¹⁵							חשמל¹⁵
Installed generating capacity	5,055	2,737	1,232	410	100	מגו"ט MWT	כושר ייצור מותקן
Production	20,277	12,097	6,610	2,205	543	10 ⁶ קו"ט ש	ייצור
Sales of electricity (by tariff)	18,355	10,794	5,697	1,857	464	10 ⁶ KWH	אספקת חשמל (לפי תעריפים)
Household consumption	5,330	2,905	1,448	446	..	"	צריכה ביתית
Commerce	4,756	1,981	782	196	206	"	מסחר
Agricultural	934	455	195	..	..	"	חקלאות
Industrial	5,498	3,775	1,878	669	141	"	תעשייה
Water pumping	1,837	1,678	1,394	546	117	"	שאבת מים
WATER¹⁶							מים¹⁶
Household consumption	482	375	240	197	..	מ ³ 10 ⁶ m ³	שימוש ביתי
Industrial	106	90	75	54	..	"	תעשייתי
Agricultural	1,162	1,235	1,249	1,087	..	"	חקלאי
CONSTRUCTION							בינוי
Building completed	3,970	5,140	4,478	3,485	..	מ ² 10 ³ 2	גמר בנייה
Building begun	7,005	4,930	5,910	3,433	..	"	התחלת בנייה
Dwellings							דירות
- building completed	19.9	30.8	31.4	31.0	..	מס' 10 ³ no.	- גמר בנייה
- building begun	43.9	32.7	46.7	26.9	..	"	- התחלת בנייה
Road construction and widening - completed	313.0	390.8	348.4	405.0	..	ק"מ km.	סלילת כבישים חדשים והרחבות - גמר
- begun	422.8	236.2	413.2	501.4	..	"	- התחלה
COMMERCE							מסחר
Index of sales value of commodities for personal use in large scale retail trade, at fixed prices	142.8	74.4	..	..	..	1985=100.0	מדד הפדיון של מוצרים לצריכה אישית במסחר הקמעוני המאורגן, במחירים קבועים

14 Excl. diamonds.
15 Israel Electric Corporation only.
16 Budget years.

14 לא כולל יהלומים.
15 חברת החשמל בלבד.
16 שנות תקציב.

א. סדרות עיקריות (המשך)
A. MAIN SERIES (cont.)

	1990	1980	1970	1960	1955	יחידה Unit	
MANPOWER¹², EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES (cont.)							כוח אדם¹², תעסוקה ושכר (המשך)
Employed persons - total	1,491.9	1,254.5	963.2	701.8	585.7	10 ³	מועסקים - סך הכל
Agriculture	4.2	6.4	8.8	17.3	17.6	%	חקלאות
Industry	21.7	23.7	24.3	23.2	21.5	"	תעשייה
Electricity and water	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2	2.0	"	חשמל ומים
Construction	5.1	6.4	8.3	9.3	9.3	"	בינוי
Commerce	14.6	11.7	13.0	12.3	13.5	"	מסחר
Transport	6.2	6.9	7.5	6.2	6.6	"	תחבורה
Finance	10.0	8.2	5.2	..	..	"	פיננסים
Public services	29.6	29.6	24.0	22.0	21.2	"	שירותים ציבוריים
Private services	7.4	6.2	7.7	7.5	8.3	"	שירותים אישיים
Percent Jews of total employed persons	87.9	89.9	90.8	93.1	92.6	"	אחוז היהודים מסך המועסקים
Percent employees of total employed persons	80.0	77.5	73.6	67.4	63.2	"	אחוז השכירים מסך המועסקים
Percent women of total employed persons	39.8	36.0	29.4	25.6	24.4	"	אחוז הנשים מסך המועסקים
Average weekly work hours per employed - total	36.1	36.5	40.1	40.2	..	מס' שו.	ממוצע שעות עבודה בשבוע למועסק - סך הכל
Males	40.4	40.2	..	..	..	"	גברים
Females	29.5	30.0	..	..	..	"	נשים
Average monthly wage per employee's post (at constant prices) - total	194.8	105.7	83.2	..	..	1978=100	שכר חודשי ממוצע למשרת שכיר (במחירים קבועים) - סך הכל
In industry	148.3	108.7	..	..	..	"	בתעשייה
In public services	129.6	105.3	..	..	..	"	בשירותים ציבוריים
	1990	1980	1970	1960	1950		
AGRICULTURE¹³							חקלאות¹³
Cultivated area	4,371	4,386	4,105	4,075	2,480	10 ³ דונם 10 ³ dunam	שטח מעובד
Thereof: irrigated	2,057	2,003	1,720	1,305	375	"	מזה: בהשקיה
Net domestic product (quantity index)	137.3	72.4	38.5	20.8	11.0	בסיס: 1986=100.0	תוצר מקומי נקי (מדד כמות)
Employed persons	70.9	87.7	89.8	121.1	..	10 ³	מועסקים
Net capital stock in agriculture (at 1986 prices)	2,476.8	2,460.7	2,076.9	1,622.4	..	ש"ח 10 ³ NIS	מלאי הון נקי במשק החקלאי (במחירי 1986)
Production: Wheat	291.2	253.2	125.0	41.3	27.0	ט' 10 ³ tons	ייצור: חיטה
Vegetables	1,095.3	607.0	472.3	296.2	125.5	"	ירקות
Potatoes	213.9	171.7	137.1	81.8	35.3	"	תפוחי אדמה
Citrus	1,506.1	1,542.8	1,261.9	609.6	270.0	"	הדרים
Avocados	48.0	32.0	4.1	0.2	..	"	אבוקדו
Poultry meat	261.7	200.0	101.7	45.7	7.4	"	בשר עוף
Beef	67.8	55.0	35.6	25.1	1.9	"	בשר בקר
Cow's milk	923.9	670.3	440.5	277.3	92.2	ל' 10 ⁶ L	חלב בקר
Table eggs	1,547.9	1,451.0	1,193.2	1,108.1	330.0	10 ⁶	ביצי מאכל
Fish	26.2	24.7	21.8	13.9	6.6	ט' 10 ³ tons	דגים
Tractors	27.4	26.8	16.3	7.4	2.6	10 ³	טרקטורים

13 Till 1980 - agricultural years.

13 עד 1980 - שנים חקלאיות.

א. סדרות עיקריות (המשך)
A. MAIN SERIES (cont.)

	1990	1980	1970	1960	1950	יחידה Unit	
PRICES¹⁰							מחירים¹⁰
Annual average						בסיס: Base:	ממוצע שנתי
Consumer price index	5,461.7	834.9	..	..	..	1976=100.0	מדד המחירים לצרכן
Price index of inputs in residential building	7,068.8	1,162.7	..	..	..	1975=100.0	מדד מחירי תשומה בבנייה למגורים
Wholesale price index of industrial output	3,928.6	644.7	..	-	-	1977=100.0	מדד מחירים סיוניים של תפוקת התעשייה
December each year							דצמבר כל שנה
Consumer price index	5,878.5	1,215.3	..	..	..	1976=100.0	מדד המחירים לצרכן
Price index of inputs in residential building	7,504.4	1,650.0	..	..	..	1975=100.0	מדד מחירי תשומה בבנייה למגורים
Wholesale price index of industrial output	4,173.1	943.3	..	-	-	1977=100.0	מדד מחירים סיוניים של תפוקת התעשייה
LIVING CONDITIONS							רמת חיים
Private consumption expenditure per capita							הוצאה לצריכה פרטית
Index	141.4	100.0	231.9	153.2	100.0		לנפש
Percents - total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	%	מדד
Food, beverages and tobacco	27.8	29.3	29.0	33.2	37.2	"	אחוזים - סך הכל
Clothing, footwear and personal effects	8.2	6.3	8.6	8.7	13.0	"	מזון, משקאות וטבק
Durable goods	11.6	10.2	9.6	6.9	7.6	"	הנעלה, הלבוש וחפצים אישיים
Other products, fuel and electricity	9.8	9.5	7.6	6.9	6.5	"	מוצרים בני-קיימא
Services (incl. housing and non-profit institutions)	42.6	44.7	45.2	44.3	35.7	"	מוצרים אחרים, דלק וחשמל
Daily food consumption per capita¹¹							שירותים (כולל דיוור ומלכ"ר)
Calories	3,090	2,979	2,988	2,772	2,610	Kcal	צריכת מזון
Proteins	97.5	92.2	91.5	85.1	83.9	גר. gr.	לנפש ליום¹¹
Fat	117.7	111.5	104.3	86.7	73.9	"	קלוריות
Products:							חלבון
Wheat and its products	257.3	282.2	285.5	313.7	322.5	"	שומן
Rice	19.7	15.9	18.1	15.6	12.1	"	מוצרים:
Sugar and its products	97.3	82.7	95.9	79.7	47.1	"	חיטה ומוצרי חיטה
Vegetables	441.9	311.2	331.2	314.0	295.9	"	אורז ומי
Citrus fruit	90.9	95.6	116.2	161.9	134.2	"	סוכר ומוצריו
Meat	193.8	170.4	154.3	88.2	51.8	"	ירקות
Eggs	49.9	53.7	61.6	50.4	40.0	"	פרי הדר
Milk and dairy products	277.8	272.0	267.7	275.9	264.0	"	בשר
Housing density (Jews)							ביצים
Less than 1 person per room	41.5	31.3	18.2	6.6	-	%	חלב ומוצריו
3+ persons per room	0.8	1.8	7.8	20.8	-	% of total	צפיפות דיוור (יהודים)
	1990	1980	1970	1960	1955		פחות מנפש לחדר
MANPOWER¹² EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES							3 נפשות לחדר ויותר
Civilian labour force	1,649.9	1,318.1	1,001.4	735.8	631.2	10 ³	כוח אדם¹², תעסוקה ושכר
Percent civilian labour force of population aged 15+	51.5	49.5	49.3	52.9	53.6	%	כוח העבודה האזרחי
Percent unemployed of civilian labour force	9.6	4.8	3.8	4.6	7.2	"	אחוז כוח העבודה האזרחי מאוכלוסיית בני 15 ומעלה
							אחוז הבלתי מועסקים מכוח העבודה האזרחי

10 In relation to the base period, the 1989 index figures were divided by 100.

11 Till 1980 - agricultural years.

12 Till 1985, data refer to aged 14 and over.

10 ביחס לתקופת הבסיס, המדד ל-1989 חולק ב-100.

11 עד 1980 - שנים חקלאיות.

12 עד 1985, הנתונים מתייחסים לבני 14 ומעלה.

א. סדרות עיקריות (המשך)
A. MAIN SERIES (cont.)

	1985-1989	1980-1984	1975-1979	1970-1974		יחידה Unit	
VITAL STATISTICS (cont.)						שנים Years	תנועה טבעית (המשך)
Non-Jews						"	לא-יהודים
Males	72.7	70.9	69.1	68.8		"	זכרים
Females	75.5	73.8	72.1	72.2		"	נקבות
MIGRATION	1990	1980	1970	1960	1950		תנועות הגירה
Immigrants and potential immigrants	199.5	20.4	36.8	24.5	170.2	10 ³	עולים ועולים בכוח
Residents going abroad ⁸	800.0	513.5	153.7	63.3	30.0	"	תושבים שיצאו לחו"ל ⁸
Residents returning ⁸	879.4	481.6	146.5	51.3	20.0	"	תושבים שחזרו מחו"ל ⁸
Tourists arriving ⁹	1,063.4	1,065.8	419.1	110.1	31.0	"	תיירים נכנסים ⁹
NATIONAL ECONOMY						מדד Index	המשק הלאומי
At constant prices						1950=100	במחירים קבועים
Gross domestic product - total	1,485.2	1,070.4	641.3	275.6	100.0	"	תוצר מקומי גולמי
- per capita	403.7	351.3	273.2	164.9	100.0	"	- סך הכל - לנפש
Private consumption expenditure	170.7	100.0	..	..	..	1980=100	הוצאה לצריכה פרטית
General government consumption expenditure	103.9	100.0	..	..	..	"	הוצאה לצריכה ציבורית
Gross domestic capital formation	569.7	\$431.6	\$365.8	159.3	100.0	1950=100	השקעה גולמית מקומית
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS							מאזן התשלומים
Deficit in goods and services account - total	5,086	3,603	1,257	346	285	\$10 ⁶	הגירעון בחשבון סחורות ושירותים - סך הכל
Excl. direct defence imports	3,616	1,948	633	298	..	"	ללא יבוא ביטחוני ישיר
Obligations of Israel to abroad	32,464	21,463	3,323	946	..	"	חובות ישראל לחוץ לארץ
Israel's foreign assets	16,904	10,119	1,100	270	..	"	נכסים במטבע חוץ
FOREIGN TRADE							סחר חוץ
Net imports of goods	15,104.0	7,845.7	1,433.5	495.7	300.3	"	יבוא סחורות ונטו
Net exports of goods	11,575.7	5,291.9	733.6	211.3	35.1	"	יצוא סחורות ונטו
Excess of imports over exports	3,528.3	2,553.8	699.9	284.4	265.2	"	עודף היבוא על היצוא
Exports as percent of imports	76.6	67.4	51.2	42.6	11.7	%	היצוא כאחוז מהיבוא
Index of import volume	170	100	..	..	..	1980=100	מדד נפח היבוא
Index of export volume	176	100	..	..	..	"	מדד נפח היצוא
Agricultural exports	654.8	555.7	129.6	63.1	17.0	\$10 ⁶	יצוא חקלאי
Industrial exports (excl. diamonds) (gross)	7,823.9	3,340.4	394.1	92.6	9.3	"	יצוא תעשייתי (פרט ליהל"ד מים) (ברוטו)
Diamonds (gross)	3,236.1	1,615.1	244.6	60.9	8.8	"	יהלומים (ברוטו)
Imports of consumer goods (gross)	1,601.8	544.3	142.6	44.1	76.7	"	יבוא נכסי תצרוכת (ברוטו)
Imports of production inputs (gross)	11,482.0	\$6,471.1	972.4	353.6	169.1	"	יבוא תשומות לייצור (ברוטו)
Imports of investment goods (gross)	2,228.4	969.4	347.0	105.0	56.2	"	יבוא נכסי השקעה (ברוטו)
FINANCE							כספים
Total money supply (end of year)	6,951	7	0.3	0.1	..	NIS 10 ⁶	סך אמצעי התשלום (סוף שנה)
Thereof: current deposits of the public in banks	4,134	5	0.2	0.1	..	"	מזה: פיקדונות עו"ש של הציבור בבנקים
Exchange rate of the U.S. Dollar							שער החליפין של הדולר
- end of year	2.0480	..	..	..	..	NIS ש"ח	- סוף שנה
- annual average	2.0162	..	..	..	..	"	- ממוצע שנתי

8 Of permanent population.

9 Excl. cruise visitors.

8 מהאוכלוסייה הקבועה.

9 לא כולל נוסעים בשיט.

א. סדרות עיקריות (המשך)
A. MAIN SERIES (cont.)

	31 XII 1990	4 VI 1983	20 V 1972	22 V 1961	יחידה Unit	
POPULATION (cont.)						אוכלוסייה (המשך)
Tel Aviv conurbation ⁴	1,781.5	1,555.4	1,273.2	939.6	10 ³	אגד ערים תל אביב ⁴
Thereof: Tel Aviv-Yafo	339.4	327.3	363.8	386.1	"	מזה: תל אביב-יפו
Bene Beraq	116.7	96.1	75.7	47.0	"	בני ברק
Bat Yam	141.3	128.7	100.1	31.7	"	בת ים
Holon	156.7	133.5	98.8	49.0	"	חולון
Petah Tiqwa	144.0	123.9	93.0	54.0	"	פתח תקוה
Rishon Leziyyon	139.5	102.2	53.0	27.9	"	ראשון לציון
Ramat Gan	119.5	117.1	118.0	90.8	"	רמת גן
Haifa conurbation ⁵	432.9	387.5	339.8	263.4	"	אגד ערים חיפה ⁵
Thereof: Haifa	245.9	225.8	219.6	183.0	"	מזה: חיפה
Netanya	132.2	102.3	71.1	41.3	"	נתניה
Be'er Sheva	122.0	110.8	85.3	43.5	"	באר שבע
Population in rural localities - total	458.0	421.6	358.5	341.9	"	אוכלוסייה ביישובים כפריים - סך הכל
Thereof: Moshavim and collective moshavim	160.4	149.9	130.6	124.6	"	מזה: מושבים ומושבים שיתופיים
Qibbuzim	125.1	115.5	89.7	77.1	"	קיבוצים
	1990	1980	1970	1960	1950	
HOUSEHOLDS⁵						משקי בית⁵
Total	1,227.5	1,025.8	765.8	549.0	10 ³	סך הכל
Jews	1,084.6	937.3	695.2	505.7	"	יהודים
Non-Jews	143.0	88.5	70.6	43.3	"	לא-יהודים
Average no. of persons per household - total	3.64	3.66	3.8	3.9	מס' no.	ממוצע נפשות למשק בית
Jews	3.38	3.41	3.5	3.8	"	סך הכל
Non-Jews	5.64	6.32	6.0	5.6	"	יהודים
						לא-יהודים
VITAL STATISTICS						תנועה טבעית
Total population ⁶						כל האוכלוסייה ⁶
Live births	103,349	94,321	80,843	56,002	43,431	לידות חי
Births per 1,000 population	22.2	24.3	27.3	26.6	34.3	לידות ל-1,000 תושבים
Total fertility	3.02	3.14	3.97	3.95	..	פריון כולל
Deaths	28,721	26,364	21,234	12,053	8,700	פטירות
Deaths per 1,000 population	6.2	6.8	7.1	5.7	6.9	פטירות ל-1,000 תושבים
Infant death per 1,000 live births	9.9	15.6	22.7	31.3	47.3	פטירות תינוקות ל-1,000 לידות חי
Terminations of pregnancy per 1,000 women aged 15-44	15.5	16.1	..	..	..	הפסקות הריון ל-1,000 נשים בנות 15-44
Jews						יהודים
live births	73,851	71,372	61,209	44,981	36,359	לידות חי
Births per 1,000 population	19.4	22.0	24.2	23.9	33.0	לידות ל-1,000 תושבים
Total fertility	2.69	2.76	3.41	3.49	3.90	פריון כולל
Deaths	25,759	23,472	18,425	10,404	7,148	פטירות
Mortality per 1,000 population	6.8	7.2	7.3	5.5	6.5	פטירות ל-1,000 תושבים
Infant mortality per 1,000 live births	7.9	12.4	18.9	27.2	46.2	פטירות תינוקות ל-1,000 לידות חי
Moslems						מוסלמים
live births	24,515	19,031	16,130	8,130	..	לידות חי
Births per 1,000 population	36.8	38.9	50.2	55.2	..	לידות ל-1,000 תושבים
Total fertility	4.70	5.98	8.95	9.31	..	פריון כולל
Deaths	2,160	2,075	2,094	1,098	..	פטירות
Mortality per 1,000 population	3.2	4.2	6.3	6.6	..	פטירות ל-1,000 תושבים
Infant mortality per 1,000 live births	15.7	26.0	42.5	49.7	..	פטירות תינוקות ל-1,000 לידות חי
Life expectation ⁷ at birth	1985-1989	1980-1984	1970-1974	1960-1964	1950-1954	תוחלת חיים ⁷ נלידה
Total population	73.8	72.6	69.1	..	..	כל האוכלוסייה
Males	77.4	76.0	73.2	..	..	זכרים
Females	74.1	73.0	70.5	70.6	67.2	נקבות
Jews	77.8	76.4	73.7	73.1	70.1	יהודים
Males	..	..	..	..	..	זכרים
Females	..	..	..	..	..	נקבות

4 According to the boundaries on the date of the 1983 census.

5 As of 1985, excl. qibbuzim.

6 Excl. Bedouins in the Negev. Registration among non-Jews in 1950 is incomplete, especially of deaths.

7 Multi-year averages.

4 לפי גבולות מפקד 1983.

5 מ'1985 - לא כולל קיבוצים.

6 לא כולל בדוים בנגב. הרישום בקרב הלא-יהודים ב'1950 ובעיקר רישום הפטירות, אינו מלא.

7 ממוצעים רב-שנתיים.

לוח סיכום SUMMARY TABLE

הגדרות של הסדרות המפורטות בלוחות והסברים נוספים (על שיטות חישוב הנתונים, על השינויים באוכלוסיות ובסיווג לפי ענפי כלכלה וכד') מופיעים במבואות לפרקים בשנתון. שנים חקלאיות, שנות לימודים ושנות תקציב, כגון: 1949/50, מופיעות בלוח זה כ-1950 (שנה חקלאית ושנת לימודים) וכ-1949 (שנת תקציב).

Definitions of the series appearing in the tables and additional explanations (about method of compiling the data, changes in populations and in classification by economic branch, etc.) are given in the introductions to the respective chapters of the Abstract.

Agricultural, school and budget years, e.g. 1949/50, are printed in this table as 1950 (agricultural and school year) and as 1949 (budget year).

א. סדרות עיקריות A. MAIN SERIES

	1990	1980	1970	1960	1950	יחידה Unit	
POPULATION							אוכלוסייה
Population - total	4,821.7	3,921.7	3,022.1	2,150.4	1,370.1	10 ³	אוכלוסייה - סך הכל
Jews	81.9	83.7	85.4	88.9	87.8	%	יהודים
Moslems	14.1	12.7	10.9	7.7	8.5	"	מוסלמים
Christians	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.6	"	נוצרים
Druze and other	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	"	דרוזים ואחרים
Jews - total	3,946.7	3,282.7	2,582.0	1,911.2	1,203.0	10 ³	יהודים - סך הכל
Israel born	61.9	55.9	45.8	37.4	26.3	%	ילידי ישראל
Born in Asia-Africa	15.0	19.5	26.3	27.6	22.2	"	ילידי אסיה-אפריקה
Europe-America	23.1	20.0	27.9	35.0	51.5	"	ילידי אירופה-אמריקה
Jews in Israel as % of World Jewry	30.0	25.0	20.0	..	..	"	יהודים בישראל כאחוז מהיהודים בעולם
Selected age groups							קבוצות גיל נבחרות
Total:						% מסך הכל	סך הכל:
0-14	31.0	33.2	32.9	36.0	..	% of total	14-0
65+	9.1	8.6	6.8	5.0	..	"	65+
Jews							יהודים:
0-14	28.7	30.4	30.1	35.1	30.0	"	14-0
65+	10.5	9.7	7.2	5.2	3.7	"	65+
Non-Jews							לא-יהודים:
0-14	41.3	47.4	49.7	45.6	..	"	14-0
65+	3.1	3.1	3.9	4.5	..	"	65+
Population density ¹	220.4	191.8	147.7	106.2	67.7	לקמ"ר per km ²	צפיפות האוכלוסייה ¹
Population by district - total	2100.0	2100.0	100.0	100.0		%	אוכלוסייה לפי מחוזות - סך הכל
Jerusalem District	12.0	11.4	10.8	8.7	..	"	מחוז ירושלים
Northern District	16.7	15.8	15.3	15.7	..	"	מחוז הצפון
Haifa District	13.6	14.4	15.4	17.1	..	"	מחוז חיפה
Central District	21.4	20.1	17.9	18.9	..	"	מחוז המרכז
Tel Aviv District	22.7	25.6	29.4	31.8	..	"	מחוז תל אביב
Southern District	11.9	12.1	11.1	7.8	..	"	מחוז הדרום
	31 XII 1990	4 VI 1983	20 V 1972	22 V 1961			
Population in urban localities ³ - total	4,363.7	3,616.0	2,789.1	1,837.6		10 ³	אוכלוסייה ביישובים עירוניים ³ - סך הכל
Jerusalem	524.5	428.7	313.9	167.4		10 ³	ירושלים
Jews	72.1	71.4	73.4	98.4		%	יהודים
Non-Jews	27.9	28.6	26.6	1.6		"	לא-יהודים

1 See Table 2.4.

2 Including Israelis in Jewish localities in Judea and Samaria and Gaza Area.

3 Current type of locality; see introduction to Chapter 2 - Population.

1 ראה לוח 2.4.
2 כולל ישראלים ביישובים יהודיים ביהודה ושומרון ובחבל עזה.
3 צורת יישוב שוטפת; ראה מבוא לפרק 2 - אוכלוסייה.

הערות הסבר

א. השטח הגיאוגרפי:

1. עד ד' באייר תש"ח (14.5.1948), יום הקמת מדינת ישראל, כל השטח של ארץ ישראל (א"י) שהיה בשלטונה של ממשלת המנדט.
2. לאחר התאריך הנ"ל. השטח שבידי ישראל לפי הגבול הבין-מדיני עם מצרים ולפי קווי הפסקת האש עם יתר המדינות: מאז יולי 1967 — כולל מזרח ירושלים ומאז 14.12.1981 — כולל נפת גולן. הנתונים על יהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה מתייחסים לשטחים שהיו בידי צה"ל במועד שהנתונים מתייחסים אליו.

ב. סיווג ענפי הכלכלה:

ענפי הכלכלה מסווגים לפי "הסיווג האחד של ענפי הכלכלה 1970 — מהדורה מעודכנת" (סידרת פרסומים טכניים מס' 46, הלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה), אלא אם כן צוין אחרת.

ג. סיווג משלחי היד:

משלחי היד מסווגים לפי "הסיווג האחד של משלחי היד 1972" (סדרת פרסומים טכניים מס' 38, הלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה), אלא אם כן צוין אחרת.

ד. המטבע:

1. מיום 1.1.1986, המטבע הישראלי הוא השקל החדש (ש"ח) = 1,000 שקלים ישנים, המחולק ל-100 אגורות חדשות.
2. הדולר: של ארצות הברית של אמריקה.

ה. מידות:

משקל — לפי השיטה המטרית, אלא אם כן צוין אחרת.
שטח — "דונם" מטרי שווה ל-1,000 מטרים מרובעים.

ו. הסימנים המיוחדים:

- ריק = נתונים שאין להם משמעות בגלל מבנה הלוח.
- = חוסר מקרים.
- .. = נתונים בלתי ידועים או שאינם ניתנים לפרסום.
- 0 = נתון קטן ממחצית היחידה שלפיה מוצגים הנתונים בלוח.
- * = נתונים ארעיים.
- § = נתונים מוגהים ומתוקנים.
- () = נתונים המבוססים על הערכה או בעלי טעות דגימה יחסית גבוהה.

ז. קיצורים:

לנמ"א — לא נזכר במקום אחר
בצ"נ — בלי ציון נוסף

ח. שנים וחודשים:

שנת לוח — 1 בינואר עד 31 בדצמבר
שנת גשם — 1 בספטמבר עד 31 באוגוסט
שנה חקלאית — 1 באוקטובר עד 30 בספטמבר
שנת לימודים — 1 בספטמבר עד 31 באוגוסט; שנה אקדמית — אוקטובר-ספטמבר
שנת תקציב — 1 באפריל עד 31 במרס
השנה החקלאית ושנת הלימודים תואמות בערך את שנת הלוח העברי.
כל סוגי השנים, פרט לשנת לוח, מסומנות על ידי לוכסן בין הספרות, כגון 1966/67.
החודשים מסומנים בגוף הלוח בספרות רומיות.

ט. עיגול מספרים:

אין סיכום הפירוטים מתאים בהכרח לסך הכל, בגלל עיגול המספרים.

לוחות TABLES

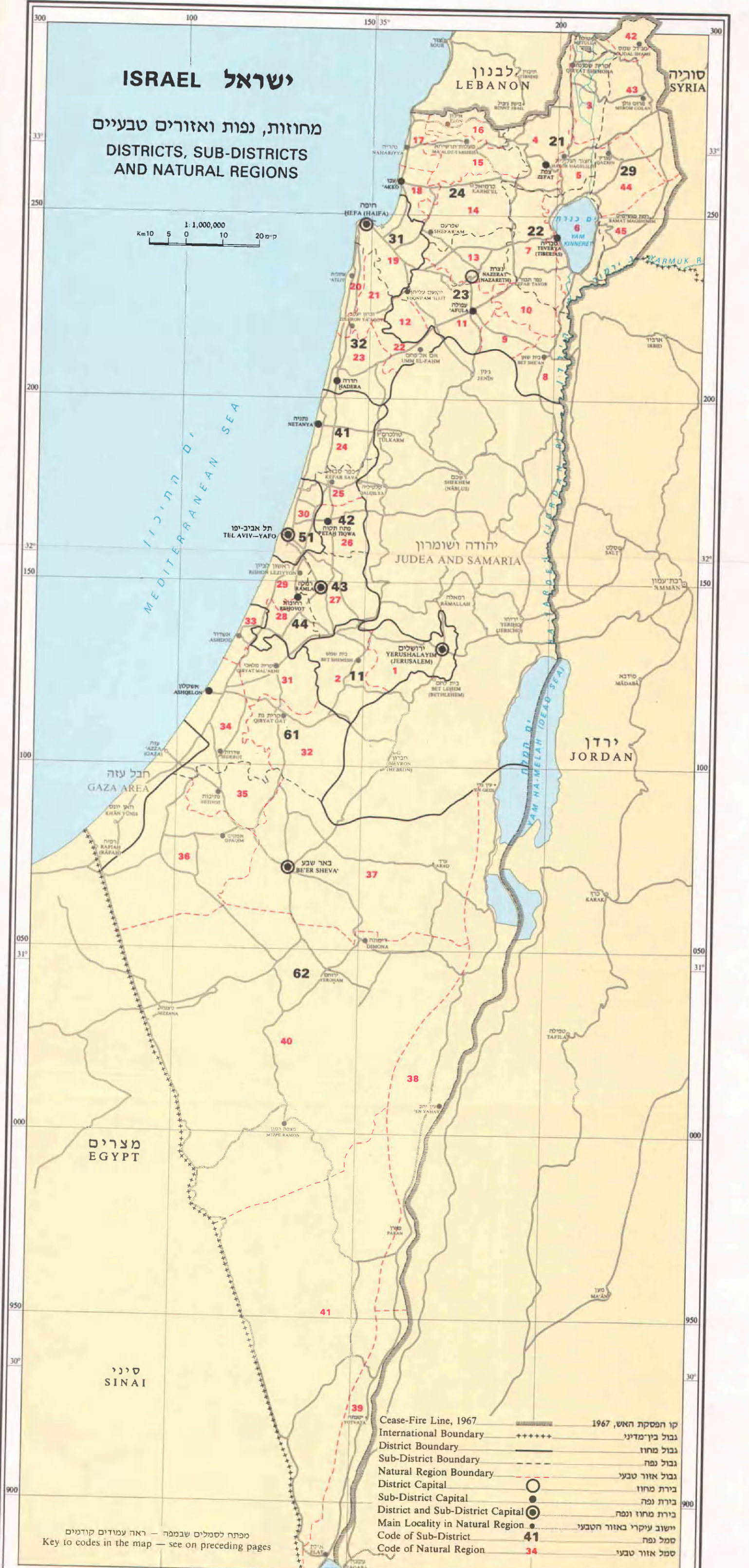
המבואות לפרקים האנגליים הודפסו בצידו השני של השנתון

All English introductions to the chapters are printed at the other end of this volume

ISRAEL ישראל

מחוזות, נפות ואזורים טבעיים
DISTRICTS, SUB-DISTRICTS
AND NATURAL REGIONS

1:1,000,000
ק"מ 10 5 0 10 20



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|-------|-------------------------|
| ----- | קו הפסקת האש, 1967 |
| +++++ | גבול בין-מדיני |
| ----- | גבול מחוז |
| ----- | גבול נפה |
| ----- | גבול אזור טבעי |
| ○ | בירת מחוז |
| ● | בירת נפה |
| ● | בירת מחוז ונפה |
| ● | יישוב עיקרי באזור הטבעי |
| 41 | סמל נפה |
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מפתח לסמלים שבמפה — ראה עמודים קודמים
Key to codes in the map — see on preceding pages

מפתח לסמלים שבמפה: מחוזות, נפות ואזורים טבעיים (המשך)
Key to codes in the map: districts, sub-districts and natural regions (cont.)

DISTRICT	SUB-DISTRICT	NATURAL REGION	אזור טבעי	נפה	מחוז	
Central	41 Sharon	24 Sharon	24 שרון	41 השרון	המרכז	
	42 Petah Tiqwa	25 Southern Sharon	25 דרום השרון	42 פתח תקוה		
		26 Petah Tiqwa Region	26 אזור פתח תקוה			
	43 Ramla	27 Lod Region	27 אזור לוד	43 רמלה		
44 Rehovot	28 Rehovot Region	28 אזור רחובות	44 רחובות			
	29 Rishon LeZiyyon Region	29 אזור ראשון לציון				
Tel Aviv	51 Tel Aviv	30 Tel Aviv Region	30 אזור תל אביב	51 תל אביב	תל אביב	
Southern	61 Ashqelon	31 Mal'akhi Region	31 אזור מלאכי	61 אשקלון		
		32 Lakhish Region	32 אזור לכיש			
		33 Ashdod Region	33 אזור אשדוד			
		34 Ashqelon Region	34 אזור אשקלון			
	62 Be'er Sheva	35 Gerar Region	35 אזור גרר	62 באר שבע		
		36 Besor Region	36 אזור בשור			
		37 Be'er Sheva Region	37 אזור באר שבע			
		38 Northern Arava	38 ערבה צפונית			
		39 Southern Arava	39 ערבה דרומית			
		40 Negev Mountains - North	40 הר הנגב - צפון			
		41 Negev Mountains - South	41 הר הנגב - דרום			
	Judea and Samaria					יהודה ושמרון
	Gaza Area					חבל עזה

מפתח לסמלים שבמפה: מחוזות, נפות ואזורים טבעיים
Key to codes in the map: districts, sub-districts and natural regions

DISTRICT	SUB-DISTRICT	NATURAL REGION	אזור טבעי	נפה	מחוז
Jerusalem	11 Jerusalem	1 Judean Mountains	1 הרי יהודה	11 ירושלים	ירושלים
		2 Judean Foothills	2 שפלת יהודה		
Northern	21 Zefat	3 Hula Basin	3 עמק חולה	21 צפת	הצפון
		4 Eastern Upper Galilee	4 גליל עליון מזרחי		
		5 Hazor Region	5 אזור חצור		
	22 Kinneret	6 Kinneret	6 כנרת	22 כנרת	
		7 Eastern Lower Galilee	7 גליל תחתון מזרחי		
	23 Yizre'el	8 Bet She'an Basin	8 עמק בית שאן	23 יזרעאל	
		9 Harod Valley	9 עמק חרוד		
		10 Kokhav Plateau	10 רמת כוכב		
		11 Yizre'el Basin	11 עמק יזרעאל		
		12 Menashe Plateau	12 רמת מנשה		
		13 Nazareth-Tir'an Mountains	13 הרי נצרת-תירען		
	24 Akko	14 Western Lower Galilee	14 גליל תחתון מערבי	24 עכו	
		15 Yehiam Region	15 אזור יחיעם		
		16 Elon Region	16 אזור אלון		
		17 Nahariyya Region	17 אזור נהריה		
		18 Akko Region	18 אזור עכו		
	29 Golan	42 Hermon	42 חרמון	29 גולן	
		43 Northern Golan	43 גולן צפוני		
44 Middle Golan		44 גולן תיכון			
45 Southern Golan		45 גולן דרומי			
Haifa	31 Haifa	19 Haifa Region	19 אזור חיפה	31 חיפה	חיפה
	32 Hadera	20 Karmel Coast	20 חוף הכרמל	32 חדרה	
		21 Zikhron Ya'aqov Region	21 אזור זכרון יעקב		
		22 Alexander Mountain	22 הר אלכסנדר		
		23 Hadera Region	23 אזור חדרה		

8.4 יבוא ויצוא.

6.17 תשומה תפוקה.

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13.1, 19, 20 בחקלאות.

27.30 בחקלאות ביהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה.

8.3, 8-10 יבוא תשומות לייצור.

18.3, 7, 10, 13 עבודה בתחבורה.

17.6, 7 קמיה בבתי מלון.

12.36 עבודה תמורת שכר.

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6.16, 17 **תשומה תפוקה**

תקשורת

18.1, 13, 15 הכנסות והוצאות הממשלה.

20.10, 11 שכר.

12.33; 18.3 ראה גם: תחבורה, אחסנה ותקשורת; טלפון; דואר; מברקה, שירותים

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26.1-7 הוצאה לאומית.

20.8; 26.1, 2 מחירים לצרכן, מדד.

10.3 שכירים ושכר.

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 12.40 מובטלים.
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 14.1-3, 8, 10, 11
 27.20-24 מועסקים ביהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה.
 27.22 מועסקים מיהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה בישראל.
 23.1, 7, 8, מירפ.
 10.1, 9, 10 מחירים סטיוניים של תפוקה, מדד.
 14.2, 3, 8, 10, 11 מפעלים.
 14.8 מפעלים, בעלות.
 18.33 משאיות, בעלות והובלה.
 14.1, 4 פדיון.
 14.12 צריכת חומרים.
 15.4, 5 צריכת חשמל.
 12.46 שבתות, השבתות וימי עבודה שאבדו.
 12.9, 11, 32, 34, 35; שכירים וחברי קואופרטיבים.
 14.1, 3, 8, 10-12
 27.23 שכירים ושכר ביהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה.
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 14.9, 12, 13 תוצר מקומי גולמי.
 27.9 תוצר מקומי גולמי ביהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה.
 6.7 תוצר מקומי נקי.
 14.12, 13 תפוקה גולמית.
 9.12 תשואה למנות רשומות בבורסה.
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 18.35 הובלה במשאיות.
 27.7 הוצאה לצריכה פרטית ביהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה.
 14.15 ייצור.
 10.4 מחירים לצרכן, מדד.

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 14.13 חשבון כלכלי.
 27.34-36 ביהודה, שומרון וחבל עזה.
 14.6 ייצור.
 14.3, 6, 11 ימי עבודה למעשה.
 8.7 יצוא.
 12.9; 14.3, 11, 14; 23.7, 8 מועסקים.
 23.7, 8 מו"פ.
 10.9, 10 מחירים סטיוניים של תפוקת התעשייה, מדד.
 14.3, 11; 23.8 מפעלים.
 14.4 פדיון.
 14.12 צריכת חומרים.
 15.4, 5 צריכת חשמל.
 12.9, 34, 35; 14.3, 7, 11 שכירים.
 12.34, 35; 14.3, 6, 11 שכר.
 14.9, 13 תוצר מקומי גולמי.
 14.12 תפוקה גולמית.
 6.17 תשומה תפוקה.

תעשייה, ענפי משנה
 14.7 ייצור, פדיון ושכירים, מדדים.
 6.17 תשומה תפוקה.

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 13.1, 15 יצוא.
 13.6 שטח מעובד.
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 6.5 השקעה גולמית מקומית.
 20.8 השקעות והלוואות הממשלה.
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19.3..... בבנקים.

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27.41..... בבתי מלון ביהודה ושומרון.

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18.3..... בהובלה ימית.

20.18..... הוצאות איגודי ערים.

20.17..... הוצאות הרשויות המקומיות.

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יצחק חי, מרכז תוכניתנים

שנתון סטטיסטי לישראל מס' 42, 1991

תיקוני טעויות

סור - לא כולל עמודת כניסה; שורה - שורת נתונים

צ"ל	הודפס	שורה מלמעלה אלא אם כן צוין אחרת	סור מימין	עמוד
... המודל ל-1990 וכו'	... המודל ל-1989 וכו'	3 מלמטה	הערה 10	6
134.8	194.8	17	אחרון	7
10.5	58.6	12 מלמטה	אחרון	106
13,515	15,514	עלייה	5	142
1989	1998	כותרת	ראשון	248
7,288.4	20,970.0	עליונה	2	263 לוח 9.9
6.3; 17.0	—; 16.4	21; 20	5	275
12.3; 10.3	11.9; 10.1	42; 21	6	275
163.8	163.9	עליונה	אחרון	277
... 5-6 ראה שם, מס' 9, 1987, ו-2, 1991.	... ראה שם, מס' 9, 1987.	הערות שוליים 5	—	312
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59.1	56.1	6	אחרון	326
104.9; 105.0	106.9; 105.9	2; 3 מלמטה	ראשון	384
1,433.7	1,443.7	6	3	469
21,011; 21,663	21,308; 21,958	14; 15 מלמטה	4	483
20,318; 20,927; 33,660	20,518; 21,122; 33,654	24; 23; 2	אחרון	483
32.6; 31.7; 0.68; 20,318; 20,927	32.9; 31.4; 0.69; 20,549; 21,158	1; 2; 4-6 מלמטה	ראשון	484
29.6; 26.6; 0.52; 3,729; 3,999	31.4; 25.2; 0.55; 3,959; 4,229	" " "	5	484
13,597; 19,208; 56,762	13,600; 19,215; 56,780	11-9	2	570
1990..., *1989/90 ול-1988/89...1987/88...	1989..., *1988/89 ול-1987/88 ול-1986/87...	הערות שוליים	—	594
19.0; 2.1; 97.9; 18.7	14.9; —; 100.0; 88.8	6	5-2	639
14.9; —; 100.0; 28.8	19.0; 2.1; 97.9; 18.7	7	"	639

הגף למחירים

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בנט שלין, ראש המחלקה לדמוגרפיה

המחיר: - 143 ש"ח (לא כולל מע"מ)
באמצעות הדואר: - 147 ש"ח (לא כולל מע"מ)

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שנתון סטטיסטי לישראל 1991

נסי'
42

הלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה



שנתון
סטטיסטי
לישראל
1991

נוס

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הלשכה המרכזית לסטטיסטיקה