SERIES I

ISSUED MONTHLY

No. 47

BULLETIN .

OF THE

Oregon Agricultural College

AGRICUL URAL OLLTGE 17 JAN 1933



ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

President of the Board of Regents

1909-1910

Entered at the postoffice, Corvallis, Oregon, as second-class matter, under Act of Congress, July 16, 1894

LIBRARY OF THE

UNIVERSITY OF OREGON

ACCESSION

CALL No.

ANNUAL REPORT

Of the President of the Board of Regents of the Agricultural College of the State of Oregon.

HON. FRANK W. BENSON.

Governor of the State of Oregon:

Sir:-

As required by Section 3535 of Bellinger & Cotton's Annotated Codes and Statutes of Oregon, I have the honor to submit my report as President of the Board of Regents of the Agricultural College of the State of Oregon and the Experiment Station, for the year ending Tune 30, 1910:

PROPERTY BELONGING TO THE COLLEGE.

The College is the owner of the following tracts of land situated immediately West of the City of Corvallis in Benton County, Oregon, acquired from the following sources, and the following amounts being paid therefor.

Tract No. 1. ORIGINAL CAMPUS.

Donated by Citizens of Corvallis, April 17, 1871. Cost \$4500. Present Value \$175.000.

Beginning at the S. E. corner of Claim No. 62 in T. 11 S., Range 5 West of the Willamette Meridian, thence N. 88 deg. 30 min. E. to the West boundary of the County Addition to the Town of Corvallis, thence N. 19 deg. E. 8 10-100 to the center of the road running West from the Town of Corvallis past the residence of J. P. Friedley, thence N. 71 deg. W. along the center of said road 26 70-100 chains, thence S. 19 deg. W: 18 10-100 chains, thence N. 88 deg. 30 min. E. 3 17-100 chains to the place of beginning and containing 34 85-100 (thirty-four and 85-100) acres in

the County of Benton and State of Oregon, and known as the Starr place.
This tract of land was donated by the citizens of Benton County,
Oregon, to the College while the same was under the control of the
Methodist Episcopal Church South, and by them deeded to the College

in 1886.

Tract No. 2. IOHNSON FARM.

Purchased April 11, 1889.

Cost \$10,715.40. Present Value \$30,000.

Beginning at the N. W. corner of the original donation land claim of J. C. Avery and wife, it being claim No. 51 in T. 11 S., R. 5 W. Willamette Meridian, running thence South 14.70 chains to the North line of right of way of the Willamette Valley and Coast Railroad Company, thence following said line of right of way North 89 deg. West 39.65 chains to the West line of the donation land claim of Charles Johnson, North 30 chains, North 89 deg. 30 min. East 38.35 chains to East line of said claim, South 1 deg. 45 min. East 16.21 chains, North 88 deg. 30 min. East 16.21 chains, North 89 deg. 30 min. East 16.21 chains 16.21 chains 68-100 chains to place of beginning, containing 119.06 acres, all lying and being situated in Benton County, State of Oregon.

Tract No. 3. ADDITION TO JOHNSON FARM.

Furchased April 15, 1899.

Cost \$2000. Present Value \$4000.

Beginning at the South West corner of the Charles Johnson donation land claim in T. 11 S. R. 5 W. Willamette Meridian in the center of the Philomath Road, running thence north 27.76 chains to the South line of the right of way of the Willamette Valley and Coast Railroad, thence along the line of said right of way N. 88 deg. 20 min. East 9.08 chains, thence South 27.70 chains to the center of said Philomath Road, thence along the center line of said road South 89 deg. 40 min. West 9 chains to the point of beginning, containing 25 acres in Benton County, State of Oregon.

Tract No. 4. ARNOLD TRACT.

Purchased April 19, 1899. Cost \$1500. Present Value \$10,000.

Beginning 11.40 chains North of a point on the South boundary line of the original donation land claim of Joseph P. Fridley and wife, it being Claim No. 62 in T. 11 S. R. 5 W. Willamette Meridian in the center of the from the South East corner of said Claim, running thence North 4.20 chains, S. 70 deg. E. 12.50 chains, S. 18 deg. W. variation 19 deg. 30 min. East 4 chains, N. 70 deg. W. 11.23 chains to the place of beginning containing 4.27 acres more or less and designated in selling administrator's sale of James J. Friedley, deceased, as Lot number Three (3); the warranty herein is intended to cover all of said prmises except 30 ft. off of the East side.

Tract No. 5. COL. HOGG TRACT.

Purchased February 29, 1904.

Cost \$6000. Present Value \$30,000.

Beginning at the Northwest corner of the donation land claim of J. C. Avery and Martha Avery, his wife, from the United States Government and running thence South forty-two (42) rods along the West line of said land claim; thence North 881/2 deg. East seventy-two and 68-100 (72.68) rods; thence North forty (40) rods; thence North 88½ deg. East sixty-eight (68) rods; thence North two (2) rods to the North line of sixty-eight (08) rods; thence North two (2) rods to the North line of said claim; thence South 88½ deg. West one hundred and forty and 68-100 (140.68) rods to the place of beginning, containing 19.92 acres in Benton County, Oregon, being the same premises conveyed to one T. Egerton Hogg by Lazarus Van Bibber by deed dated November 30, 1883 and recorded in the office of the Clerk of Benton County December 1, 1883.

Tract No. 6. LEE TRACT.

Purchased November 21, 1905. Cost \$6000. Present Value \$10,000.

Beginning 7.20 chains North of a point on the South boundary line of land Claim No. 62 in Township 11 South Range 5 West Willamette Meridian it being the original Donation Land Claim of Joseph P. Friedley and wife 11.17 chains from the South East corner of the same and running thence North 4.20 chains South 70 degrees, East 11.23 chains, thence South 18 degrees East variation 19 degrees 30 minutes East 4 chains, thence North 70 degrees West 9.90 chains to the place of beginning containing 4.31 acres (reserving right of way 30 feet mide along the East end of said tract used for a road) and all in Benton County, Oregon.

Tract No. 7. PERNOT TRACT.

Purchased February 24, 1910. Cost \$1250. Present Value \$1250.

Beginning at a point on the West line of the Donation Land Claim of Joseph P. Friedley and wife, it being Claim No. 62 Not. No. 937 in Township 11 South Range 5 West of the Willamette Meridian which is 1071.5 feet North 1 deg. 45 min. West from the most Southerly South West corner of said claim and running thence South 86 deg. 37 min. East 525.8 feet to a 1½ inch pipe driven in the ground at the South-east corner of a certain tract of land heretofore sold to John F. Allen, thence South 323.6 feet to the South-east corner of a certain tract of land conveyed by Amanda Friedley, administratrix, to Joseph Emerick by deed recorded at page 182 of Book "Q" Records of Deeds for Benton County, Oregon, thence West 508.86 feet to the West line of said Donation Land Claim, said point of intrsection being the South-west corner of a certain tract of land deeded by Amanda Friedley, Administratrix, to James Readman by deed recorded at page 225 of Book "Q" Deed Records of said County, thence North 1 deg. 45 min. West along said claim line to place of beginning, said place of beginning being marked by a 1 inch iron pipe driven in the ground, all in Benton County, Oregon.

Tract No. 8. WILSON TRACT.

Purchased February 28, 1910. Cost \$5500. Present Value \$5500.

Beginning at a point on the South boundary line of the Donation Land Claim of Joseph P. Friedley and wife, being Claim No. 62 in Township 11 South Range 5 West of the Willamette Meridian in Oregon, 6.56 chains from the Southeast corner of said claim and running thence South 88 deg. 30 min. West 4.61 chains; thence North 7.20 chains thence South 70 deg. East 4.955 chains thence South to the place of beginning containing 2.91 acres in Benton County, State of Oregon.

Tract No. 9. WOODCOCK TRACT.

Purchased February 9, 1910. Cost \$12,000. Present Value \$12,000.

Lots numbered one (1), two (2), seven (7), eight (8), nine (9), ten (10), and eleven (11) of Block numbered twenty (20), and also Blocks numbered twenty-one (21), twenty-two (22), twenty-three (23) and twenty-four (24) in Avery and Wells' Addition to the City of Corvallis, in Benton County, State of Oregon, as shown on the plat of said addition on file and of record in the office of the Recorder of Conveyances of said County.

Total number of acres purchased is 223.77 and the cost thereof to the College has been \$49,465.40. That the approximate value of the whole of said lands as estimated by the best informed is \$277,750.00.

I herewith submit a map showing the lands belonging to the College and indicating the lands belonging to private individuals, but lying within the boundaries of the lands belonging to the College, which is imperatively necessary the College should own in the near future.

The Board of Regents entered into a contract with E. P. Pernot and the heirs of Prof. Coote, now deceased, to purchase the following described land, and to pay therefor the sum of \$2725.00, which payment is to be made as soon as money shall be provided by the Legislature of the State of Oregon, therefor, not later than the first day of August, 1911, to-wit:

The North half of the following described real property, to-wit:

Beginning at a point on the West line of the Donation Land Claim of Joseph P. Friedley and wife, it being Claim No. 62 Not. No. 937 T. 11 S. R. 5 West of Willamette Meridian, which is 1071.5 feet North 1 deg. 45 min. West from the most Southerly Southwest corner of said Claim, and running thence South 86 deg. 37 min. East 525.8 feet to a 1½ inch pipe driven in the ground at the Southeast corner of said tract of land heretofore sold to John F. Herrin, thence South 323.6 feet to the Southeast corner of said tract of land conveyed by Amanda Friedley, administratrix, to Joseph Emerick by deed recorded at page 182 of Book "Q", Records of Deeds for Benton County, Oregon, thence West 508.86 feet to the West line of said Donation Land Claim said point of intersection being the S. W. corner of said tract of land deeded by Amanda Friedley, administratrix, to James Readman by deed recorded at page 225 of Book administratrix, to James Readman by deed recorded at page 225 of Book "Q", Deed Records of said County, thence North 1 deg. 45 min. West along said Claim line to place of beginning, said point of beginning being marked by a 1 inch iron pipe driven in the ground, in Benton County,

The Board also entered into a contract with L. W. Wilson to purchase the following tract of land at and for the sum of \$7,085, and to pay therefor as soon as money should be provided by the Legislature of the State of Oregon, not later than the first day of August,

1911, to-wit:

Beginning at a point on the South boundary line of the Donation Land Claim of Joseph P. Friedley and wife, being Claim No. 62 in T. 11 S. R. 5 West of Willamette Meridian, Oregon, which is 6.56 chains distant from the Southeast corner of said Claim and running thence North 88 deg. 30 min. East 3.39 chains thence North 18 deg. East 3.88 chains, thence North 70 deg. West 4.945 chains and thence South to the place of

beginning all in Benton County, Oregon.

That the lands designated on the map as belonging to private individuals in addition to the two tracts last above mentioned should be purchased and owned by the College and it is to be hoped that the next Legislature will make provisions for the purchase of the same. The longer the purchase is deferred the greater will be the price necessary to be paid.

BUILDINGS.

The buildings belonging to the College and in use are as follows:

The Administration Building was erected and donated by the people of Corvallis, Oregon, on the lands described in Tract No. 1 at a cost of \$25,000; said building is in a good state of repair and is probably of that value at the present time.

Science Hall was completed in the year 1902 and is sit-

uated on Tract No. 1. It is a three story Oregon gray granite and sandstone building 85x125 feet and is situated about one hundred and fifty yards South and East of the Administration Building. It has been used for agricultural and mechanical departments, but will be used in the future probably for chemistry alone. The total cost of said building was about \$50,000.

MECHANICAL HALL is situated about one hundred and fifty yards North and East of the Administration Building on Tract No. 1, erected at a cost of \$30,000.

CAUTHORN HALL is a dormitory for young men, erected at a cost

of \$25,000.

ALPHA HALL. The building formerly known as Alpha Hall and used as a Girls' dormitory has been converted into and used for the purposes of teaching pharmacy. This building was erected at a cost of \$10,000.

WALDO HALL is a fine three story brick building, built and used as a dormitory for young women, erected at a cost of \$76,000.

MECHANIC ARTS BUILDLING, erected for mechanical purposes and used for teaching mechanism of various kinds and character, erected at a cost of \$45,000.

Power Plant together with machinery connected therewith was

erected at a cost of \$19,000.

AGRONOMY BUILDING is a three story brick building erected at a cost of \$35,000. In connection with, adjoining and being a part of the same building is now being completed a central agricultural building, at a contract cost of \$50,277.90.

BARNS. Dairy Barn is a frame structure, erected at a cost of

\$15,000 complete.

Old barn of the value of \$2000.

MINING HALL is a stone and frame structure, erected at a cost of \$8,000.

COMMANDANTS' RESIDENCE is a frame building of small value, \$750.

LABORATORY used for mining purposes erected at a cost of \$4000. HORTICULTURAL BUILDING, (old), erected at a cost of \$3,000.

Poultry Houses and Colony Houses of the value of \$6000.

Old Green Houses of the value of \$2000. New Green Houses of the value of \$7336.69.

Grand Stand on athletic field, \$500.

Small frame building known as the Orchard House valued at \$1000.

Separate heating plants for Waldo Hall, Cauthorn Hall and

Agronomy Building, \$12,000.

There is being constructed at the present time a heating plant at a contract cost of \$31,188.69. It is now nearing completion and will be ready for use by the time school begins in September of this year,

The old Gymnasium Building is a frame structure 70x120 feet, erected at a cost of \$10,000.

The new Armory Building, which is just completed, was erected at a cost of \$39,140.95. This building is of concrete, 150x320 feet, with steel roof.

EQUIPMENT.

The following is a summary of the equipment taken from inventory as carried on the College books:

ventory as carried on the conege books.		
President's Office	927.50	
Business Office	955.00	
Registrar's Office	142.50	
History Class Room	95.00	
Attendance Committee	12.50	
Military Department	131.00	
Agronomy	4891.72	
Animal Husbandry	1895.50	
Dairy Husbandry	4170.00	
Botany and Forestry	3612.55	
Horticulture	712.40	
Horticulture—Campus	791.60	
Commerce	2014.95	
Domestic Science and Art	2847.44	
Engineering:	2047.44	
Mining	2151.00	
Electrical		
G1 14	2421.80	
Machine Shop	7510.03	
Mechanical		
Woodwork Shop		
Pharmacy	2453.75	
Zoology and Entomology	6821.10	
Bacteriology		
Chemical		
English	435.35	
Mathematics	253.00	
Modern Languages		
Music	1482.15	
Art		
Physics	2017.38	
Library	16160.80	,
Physical Education	1640.05	
Power House	16059.35	
Printing		
Experiment Station Chemical Laboratory		\$112,610.93
Lipot intolle Controll Charles Laboratory		,,

STATIONS.

Farmers' Institutes. During the past year there were held forty institutes, with an aggregate attendance of 11,250. Two demonstration trains have been run in co-operation with the Southern Pacific and O. R. & N. Railroad Companies. These trains traversed a great portion of both the eastern and western part of the state and made stops at the principal places. It is estimated that the attendance at these trains amounted to 16,000 and over. By means of Farmers'

Institutes and the demonstration trains the College authorities came in contact with more than 27,000 people. The Farmers' Institutes are growing in popularity and much good is being accomplished thereby.

Station Bulletins and Circulars. There have been issued from the Station during the past year bulletins as follows:

Bul. 106 Spraying for Peach Fruit Spot, Cordley and Cate.

Bul. 107 Commercial Fertilizers and Insecticides, Bradley.

Bul. 108 Insecticides and Fungicides, Cordley.

Cir. 5 Thousand Headed Kale, Scudder.

Cir. 6 Alfalfa in Western Oregon, Scudder.

Cir. 7 Fire Blight of Pear and Apple, Jackson.

Cir. 8 A circular of information for distribution on the Farming Demonstration Train in Eastern Oregon.

STATISTICS OF STUDENT ENROLLMENT 1909-1910.

	STATISTICS OF STUDENT ENROLLM.	ENT	1909-1910).
1.	Classified by Courses of Study-			
	Agriculture	637		
	Forestry	22		
	Engineering and Mechanic Arts	390		
	Commerce	150		
	Domestic Science and Art	338		
	Pharmacy	57	7.	
	PharmacyOptional	18		
	Music	81	1,693	
	Less names counted twice		102	1,591
2.	Classified by Residence—			
	Total from Oregon (all counties repre-			
	sented)		1,443	
	Other states and territories:			
	Alaska	3		45
	California	23		
	Colorado	5		
	Idaho	10		
	Illinois	5		
	Indiana	3		
	Iowa	2		
	Louisiana	2		
	Maine	1 1		*
	Minnesota	1		
	Missouri	2		
	Montana	2		
	New Hampshire	1		
	New Jersey	2		
	New York	6		
	Nevada	1		
	North Dakota	1		
	Ohio	1		
	Pennsylvania	4		
	Rhode Island	1		
	South Dakota	1		
	Utah	3		
	Washington	49		
	Wisconsin	4	135	
	Foreign Countries	-		
	British Columbia	1		
	Canada	2		
	China	1		
	India	4		
	Japan	3 2	12	1 501
T	Newfoundland	4	13	1,591
	tal number of men			
10	tal number of women 480			

GRADUATES JUNE 1910

Bachelor of Science in Agriculture-

The state of the s	
Harry Asbahr	Cornelius, Oregon
Frank Ross Brown	Camas Washington
Bliss Lucius Clark	Hood River, Oregon
LeRoy Breithaupt	Clackamas Oregon
Homer Morton Cross	Heho Oregon
Clarence Cummings Dickson	Shedds, Oregon
Alexander William Dodge	Pasadena California
Carl Francis Galligan	Hood Divor Oroman
Perry Harlan McAlexander	Mt View California
Fred Samuel McCall	Salem Oregon
Max Adams McCall	Scio Oregon
Bhola Nath Pande	Dehra Dun India
Ralph Waldo Rees	Newberg Oregon
Jay Merritt Reynolds	InGranda Oragon
Ray Harland Roberts	Lebanon Oregon
C. Howard Schartow	Toledo Ohio
Raymond Seely	Charmond Oromon
Leland Hobart Spring	I shows Oregon
Frank Benjamin Steen	T shapen Oragon
George Henry Thomas	Dos Oregon
James Jaw Thomason	Maslany Oragon
James Jay Thompson Leighton Jay True	Convellie Onegon
George S. Zimmerman	Vembili Oregon
	raillilli, Oregon
Bachelor of Science in Forestry—	
Harold Dekum Gill	Portland Oregon
Jack Francis Pernot	Corvallis Oregon
Thurman J. Starker	Portland Oregon
Sinclair Albert Wilson	Lington Oregon
Bachelor of Science in Domestic Science and	No. 17 (20) and the Control of the C
Frances Alva Aitken	
Grace Monemia Bath	
Beulah Beeler	Corvallis, Oregon
Hedwig S. Bleeg	Hillsdale, Oregon
Mary Enid Cate	Corvallis, Oregon
Grace Elizabeth Connell	Hillsboro, Oregon
Mabry Zerilda Currin	Heppner, Oregon
Anna Leta Edington	Corvallis, Oregon
Bertha Beulah Edwards	Monroe, Oregon
Beulah Gustavia Gilkey	Corvallis, Oregon
Agnes Goodrich	Dayton, Oregon
Bertha Emma Herse	Corvallis, Oregon
Ruth Jeanette Hess	Portland, Oregon
Laura Estella Jackson	Lorane, Oregon
Myrtle Lay	Molalla, Oregon
Esther Vestal Leech	Grants Pass, Oregon
Bessie Florence Parsons	Albany, Oregon
Katie Maysel Ridgeway	Buel, Oregon
Emily Fern Rodgers	Portland, Oregon
Alvhild Romtvedt	Toledo, Oregon
Ruth Thaver	Portland, Oregon
Laura Elsie VanMeter	
	Hoskins, Oregon
Lena May Wilson	Albany, Oregon

Bachelor of Science in Civil Engineering-

Dachelor of Science in Civil Engineering—	
Torrey Lynn Austin	Liberty Idaho
Elmer Dewitt Calvin	Amity Oregon
Frank Wood Connell	Hillshoro Oregon
Wren Clark Crews	Toppenish Washington
Howard Cushman Cunningham	Ft Klamath Oregon
Robert Leroy Davidson	Union Oregon
Alvin Finlay	Portland Oregon
Joseph Allen Ganong	Oregon City Oregon
Robert W. Nelson	Lafavette Oregon
Howard O'Connor	Montague California
Charles Percy Richards	Asotin Washington
Charles Percy Richards Adolph Harry Schmidt	The Dalles Oregon
Richard William Skibbe	The Dalles Oregon
Owen Hancock Test	Ontario Oregon
Chester Andrus Vincent	St Johns Oregon
Bachelor of Science in Electrical Engineerin	
Everett Monroe Billings	Union, Oregon
Latimer Hobart Booth	Mt. Hood, Oregon
Harry David Bowman	Hillsboro, Oregon
Cloe Allen Burris	Caldwell, Idaho
Fred Edgerton Ewart	Portland, Oregon
Russell Harrison Fleser	Union, Oregon
Vincent Paul Gianella	
Wallace Going	Portland, Oregon
Julius Gordon	Portland, Oregon
Wayne Carl McLagan	Tangent, Oregon
Frederick Eugene Pernot	Corvallis, Oregon
John C. Plankington	Dallas, Oregon
Joel William Powell	Hood River, Oregon
Horace Minor Propst	Albany, Oregon
Roy Eugene Rawson	vancouver, washington
Edgar Adolph Sorenson	Ded City Colifornia
Lester Eugene Stutz	Redwood City, California
Edgar Adolph Sorenson Lester Eugene Stutz John Oscar Vines Floyd James Williams	Posslave California
Bachelor of Science in Mechanical Engineer	
Henry Bergman	Gardiner, Oregon
Otto Karl Blackaby	Ontario, Oregon
John Donald Lines	Albany, Oregon
Harold Dickson Marsh	Portland, Oregon
Edwin Wheeler Wallace	
Bachelor of Science in Mining Engineering-	
Albert George Emil Abendroth	Portland, Oregon
Urie Eugene Brown	Shedds, Oregon
Malcolm Robert Cox	Corvallis, Oregon
Exra Stephen Dixon	Forest Grove, Oregon
Harry John Evans	Bourne, Oregon
Siegfried Maurer	Eugene, Oregon
Glenn Kenneth McKenzie	Kalama, Washington
John Armour Muldrick	Canyon City, Oregon
Edgar George Pickler	LaGrande, Oregon
Donald Hefley Rowe	Portland, Oregon
Frank Wilson Thompson	Burns, Oregon

Bachelor of Science in Pharmacy-

Emil Elmo Carroll	Union Oregon
Lyle Vallington Hendricks	McMinnville Oregon
John Frederick Ketels	Portland Oregon
Richard Percy Landis	Albany Oregon
Frank M. Moore	Ashland Oregon
Gordon Rosendorf	Corvellis Oregon
Walter Earle Sears	McCov Oregon
William Thomas Stratton	Hamilton. Montana
Bachelor of Science in Commerce—	
Edith Hazel Casteel	Vaguina Oregon
Bertha Leona Cramer	Corvallis Oregon
Mary Louvia Davis	Corvallis Oregon
Minnie Diven	Vale Oregon
Frances Huston	Kalispell, Montana
Leland Barton Howey	Coquille, Oregon
Frederick Emmett McGrew	Portland, Oregon
Gertrude Elizabeth McHenry	Corvallis, Oregon
Ivy Cecil Peterson	Beaverton, Oregon
Irving Province	
Edison Blaine Stanley	Lone Rock, Oregon
Arthur M. Weatherford	Dayton, Washington
Master of Science in Agriculture—	
Glen DeHaven	Rickreall, Oregon
Master of Science in Domestic Science and Art-	
Vesta Kerr	Corvallis, Oregon
Master of Science—	
A. Louis Briggs	Albany, Oregon
Electrical Engineering—	
William Harling Davolt	Kelso, Washington
Mulk Raj Soi	Batala, India

GENERAL CONDITIONS.

During the year 1909-1910 there was built an Armory 320x160 feet. The material used in this structure was concrete and steel, completed at a cost of \$39,140.95. This is a most excellent building for the purposes intended and will answer the wants of the institution for many years.

There is now in construction a heating plant at the contract cost of \$31,188.69, including tunnel and machinery, being built of concrete and will be completed before September, 1910. This structure stands south of the new armory and near to railroad communication so the fuel can be readily and easily obtained. It is to be supplied with proper boilers and heating appliances.

The Central Agricultural Building is nearing completion and will be ready for occupancy by September, 1910. The material used in the building is brick, the building is four stories in height and 120 ft. x 72 ft. in size. When completed it will be a very valuable addi-

tion and one much needed in the institution, and will relieve the congested condition heretofore existing in the Agricultural Hall; this, however, will be used in the future principally for chemistry and allied sciences.

Also there was completed during this year, green houses, which are situated south of the Central Agricultural Building, at a cost of \$7,336.69.

All of the buildings on the Campus are in reasonably good condition, and except slight repairs now and then and painting, will not

require a great expenditure for some time.

The \$20,000 appropriated by the last Legislature to buy additional property, has been expended as shown above. It will require additional appropriations, however, to purchase more and much needed lands that are so situated and surrounded by the College properties, that it is imperative that the same should belong to the institution.

The Board of Regents knowing the urgent necessity of securing certain tracts of land situated so that it would be of vital importance to the College, have secured options on two small tracts as stated above, depending, however, upon the appropriations to be made by the Legislature of 1911. There are other tracts adjoining the ones upon which we have options, that the College should make every effort to secure.

The year just closed has been the most successful in the history of the institution. The enrollment is the largest, amounting to 1591 as against 1351 enrolled for the year 1909, coming from every countries the state and from every countries the state and from every countries.

ty in the state and from outside states.

During the Commencement week, the College in a fitting and proper manner, celebrated its Quarter-Centennial as a State institution. The exercises were very largely attended by alumni, patrons, pupils and friends from all parts of the State, and the exercises were such as to reflect credit upon those taking part in them.

The members of the graduating classes of 1909, 1910, 1911 and 1912 erected on the Campus in an appropriate place and at a cost of \$350 and iron Flag Pole, and a concrete Bandstand at a cost of \$2000 and presented them to the College as a momento of their

loyalty and devotion to the College.

The officers and members of the Faculty, during the past year, labored earnestly and zealously in their several departments and their work has been rewarded by the commendation of the public.

For a more detailed statement of the financial condition, I refer to the report of Hon. B. F. Irvine, Treasurer, hereto annexed.

A synoptical report of the Director of the Experiment Station is also attached.

Most respectfully submitted,

J. K. Weatherford,

President of the Board of Regents.

TREASURER'S REPORT, 1910

CORVALLIS, OREGON, July 15, 1910.

To the Honorable Board of Regents,

Oregon Agricultural College.

Gentlemen:—Herewith I submit my report for the year ending June 30, 1910. The vouchers and other evidences of payment are on file in the office of the Financial Secretary.

Very respectfully,

B. F. IRVINE,

TREASURER.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

GENERAL MAINTENANCE RECEIPTS.

State Appropriation for Maintenance		
Federal Maintenance (Morrill)	40,000	00
Land Grant Interest	12,115	15
SALES.		
Miscellaneous\$ 602 '	75	
Domestic Science 15 (00	
Mechanic Arts 88		
Dairy Husbandry 598	96	
Horticulture 55 (00 1,355	18
Revolving Fund		
FEES AND DEPOSITS.	- 424	40
	10	
Cauthorn Hall 1,133		
Waldo Hall 825 (
Entrance 5,100 (
Accounting 337		
Agronomy 126		
Bacteriology 24 (
Chemistry 2,976	00	
Electrical Engineering 374		
Dairy Husbandry 334		
Domestic Science and Art 973 (
Mechanical Engineering 151 (
Pharmacy319 (
Pharmacy 319 (Stenography and Typewriting 266		
Zoology 202 8		
Physical Education 1,909	25	
Mining Engineering 326		
Shops 1,894 (00	
Art 201 (
Penmanship		
Forestry and Botany 224		
Civil Engineering 149		
Physics 351		
Unclassified 88 (
Horticulture 72 (
Diplomas 610		
Theses 38 5	0 19,536	79
Light, Heat and Water 415	32	
Rentals 275 (
Institute, perDiem1,477 (
Eastern Oregon Experiment (Union)1,454	97 3,622	29
Grand Total	\$142,053	86

GENERAL MAINTENANCE DISBURSEMENTS.

MAINTENANCE	MORRILL	MAINTENANCE	INTEREST	TOTALS
Salaries	(Morrill \$40,000 00)	\$39,255 98	\$17,423 49	
Labor		7,539 34		
Supplies		10,581 44		
Insurance	***************************************	165 54		
Light and Power		1,358 36		
Telephone and Telegrap	h	693 19		
	5			
Traveling Expenses		1,460 39		
		403 95		
REPAIRS				
Buildings		755 03		
EQUIPMENT				
		10 10		
Machines and Implemen	its	146 94		
			WELL STREET	
		11 94		
IMPROVEMENT				
Buildings		210 05		
Campus and Water Worl	rs	467 85		
Shops and Barns	lant	53 00		
Light, Heat and Power F	lant	2 00		
Miscellaneous		419 82		
MISCELLANEOUS				
		3,100 00		
Refunded Fees		2 200 00		
Refunded Pees		2,200 00		
(Mor	rill) 40,000 00	80,653 75	17,423 49	138,077 24
		-		
		, De	eficit 1908-09	3.397 23
				141,474 47
	Receipts	\$142,053 86		
	Expenditur	'e 141,474 47		
	Balance	e\$ 579 39		
SP.	ECIAL STATE AP	PROPRIATIO	٧.	
	1909—19	10		
Ex	penditures for fiscal year	ending June 30, 1910		
	Appropri	ATION EXPEN	nnn .	BALANCE
	\$ 60,		6 45	\$ 7,263 55
BUILDINGS	130,0	000 00		
Armory		36,14		
Heating Plant		14,57		
		36,43		
		5,81		
Miscellaneous		65	0 00	
		. 1 11.11	0 55	00 000 4
Tota	al paid on contracts to date	on buildings, \$93.6]	66 0	36,383 45
	\$ 20,0			

Balance with State Treasurer____

__\$ 43,847 00

OREGON AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION.

In account with

The United States Appropriations, 1909-1910.

DR.	HATCH FUND.	ADAMS FUND.
To annual appropriation from		
Treasurer of United States	\$15,000.00	\$13,000.00
Cr.		
By Salaries	\$11,056.52	\$ 6,416.29
Labor	2,064.91	2,223.85
Publications	138.90	
Postage and Stationery	234.04	116.74
Freight and Express	37.77	82.24
Heat Light and Power	12.20	190.59
Chemical Supplies	60.75	957.79
Seeds, Plants and Sundry Supplies	s 476.87	524.90
Fertilizers		.30
Feeding Stuffs	789.39	942.78
Library	35.90	33.91
Tools, Implements and Machinery		156.80
Scientific Apparatus		179.28
Live Stock	27.00	110.20
Traveling Expanses		899.53
Traveling Expenses	30.00	
Contingent Expenses	2.40	275.00
Buildings and Land	2.40	210.00
Totals	\$15,000.00	\$13,000.00

OFFICERS OF ADMINISTRATION AND INSTRUCTION DURING YEAR 1909-10.

DOKING TEAR	1909-10.	-SALARIES-	
NAME AND OFFICIAL POSITION	STATION	College	TOTAL
William Jasper Kerr, D. Sc., President		\$ 4500 00	\$ 5000 00
lames Withycombe, M. Agr.,			
Director of Experiment Station	2100 00	400 00	2500 00
Arthur B. Cordley, M. S., Dean School of Agriculture	1200 00	800 00	2000 00
Grant A Covell, M. E., Dean School of Engineering		2000 00	2000 00
Juliet Greer, A. B., Dean School of Domestic Science and Art		2000 00	2000 00
John A. Bexell, A. M., Dean School of Commerce		2000 00	2000 00
Frederick Berchtold, A. M., Prof. English Language and Literature		1600 00	1600 00
John B. Horner, A. M., Litt. D.,			
Prof. History and Political Science Gordon V. Skelton, C. E.,		1600 00	1600 00
Prof. Civil Engineering Edward Ralph Lake, M. S.,		1700 00	1700 00
Prof. Botany and Forestry		1700 00	1700 00
George W. Peavy, M. S.,			
Prof. Forestry John Fulton, M. S.,		1800 00	1800 00
Prof. General and Analytical Chemistry		1700 00	1700 00
Thomas H. Crawford, A. M.,		1500 00	1500 00
Prof. Commercial, Law Claude I. Lewis, M. S. A.,		1300 00	1300 00
Prof Horticulture	1600 00	400 00	2000 00
Prof. Dairy Husbandry	1000 00	400 00	1400 00
Fred L. Kent, B. Agr., Prof. Dairy Husbandry Charles L. Johnson, B. S., Prof. Mathematics Kmile, F. Pernot, M. S.,		1600 00	1600 00
Prof. Bacteriology Clarence M. McKellips, Ph. C.,	1300 00	460 00	1700 OC
Prof. Pharmacy	_	1600 00	1600 00
Gerard Taillandier, Prof. Modern Languages		1600 00	1600 00
U. G. McAlexander. Capt.,		1000 00	1000 00
Prof. Military Science and Tactics			
Prof. Poultry Husbandry	1500 00	500 00	2000 00
Henry D. Scudder, B. S., Prof. Agronomy	1250 00	550 00	1800 00
Henry M. Parks, B. S., E. M.,		2000 00	2000 00
Prof. Mining Engineering Thomas M. Gardner, M. M. E.,			
Prof. Electrical Engineering		1800 00	1800 00
Emmett D. Angell, Prof. Physical Education		1800 00	1800 00
William F. Gaskins, B. S.,			
Director School of Music (Depends on Fees) William A. Jensen,			
Recorder of the Faculties,			
Secretary to President		1600 00	1600 00
William Robinson Boone, Prof. Piano (Depends on Fees)			
Ida B. Callahan, B. S.,			
Assistant Prof. English Language and Literature		1100 00	1100 00
Farley D. McLouth, B. S., Assistant Prof. of Art		1300 00	1300 00
Mark C Phillips R M E		1050 00	1950 00
Assistant Prof. Mechanical Engineering	-	1350 00	1350 00
Ida A. Kidder, A. B., B. L. S., Librarian	200 00	800 00	1000 00
Nicholas Tartar, B. S., Assistant Prof. Mathematics		1100 00	1100 00
Charles A. Cole, M. S., Assistant Prof. Pomology	900 00		
Assistant Prof. Pomology	800 00	400 00	1200 00
Willibald Weniger, Ph. D., Assistant Prof. Physics	10.00	1400 00	1400 00
Arthur L. Peck, B. S., Assistant Prof. Landscape Gardening		1400 00	1400 00
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OFFICERS OF ADMINISTRATION AND INSTRUCTION DURING YEAR 1909-10. (Continued)

DORING TEIM 1909 10.		SALARIES-	
Name and Official Position	STATION	COLLEGE	TOTAL
John C. Bridwell, B. S.,	000 00	000 00	1000 00
Instructor Zoology and Entomology Harry L. Beard, B. S.,	300 00	900 00	1200 00
Instructor Mathematics		1000 00	1000 00
Loren B. Baldwin, A. M., Instructor in English		1100 00	1100 00
Farl V. Hawley, B. S.			
Instructor Electrical Engineering		1000 00	1000 00
Instructor in Forging		800 00	800 00
Elmer P. Jackson, B. S., Foreman in Carpentry		1350 00	1350 '00
Marion S. Van Liew,		a second to the	4
Instructor in Domestic ScienceAriel M. Ewing,	-	1000 00	1000 00
Instructor in Domestic Art	_	1000 00	1000 00
Helen H. Tobin, Instructor in Domestic Art		1200 00	1200 00
Erwine L. Potter, B. S.,			the P. L.
Instructor Animal Husbandry Carl L. Knopf, M. E.,	400 00	800 00	1200 00
Instructor Mechanical Engineering		1100 00	1100 00
Fletcher A. Gould, B. S., Instructor Civil Engineering		1000 00	1000 00
Ralph D. Hetzel, A. B., L.L. B.,		1000 00	1-12-4
Instructor Public Speaking and Debating		1400 00	1400 00
Winifred Williams, B. Ph., Instructor English and Physical Education		1100 00	1100 00
Edward B. Beaty, B. S.,		1000.00	1000 00
Instructor in Mathematics George R. Hyslop, B. Sc.,		1000 00	1000 00
Instructor in Agronomy	500 00	700 00	1200 00
Earle P. Harding, B. S., Instructor Pharmacy and Chemistry		840 00	840 00
Genevieve Baum-Gaskins,			
Instructor in Voice (Depends on Fees) Adma Green,		and the transfer of	Arrest.
Instructor in Art		840 00	840 00
Nettie M. Flinn, Instructor Piano and Violin (Depends on Fees)		2. 10.,-1	7
Myrtie C. Van Deusen,		***************************************	1000 00
Instructor Domestic Science Otto G. Simpson, B. S.,		100 00	1000 00
Instructor Dairy Husbandry	400 00	440 00	840 00
Renton K. Brodie, B. S., Instructor in Chemistry		800 00	800 00
*Herbert Edward Cooke, B. S.,			7 5 yes 65
Instructor Mining Engineering			
*Clarence C. Vincent, Instructor Horticulture			0-11 3
Herbert S. Jackson, A. B., Research Assistant in Plant Pathology	1500 00		1500 00
Laura Hill-Griffin, B. S.,		000 000	
Assistant in Zoology and Entomology +Alice L. Edwards, B. S.,	_ 300 00	\$ 14.585-	600 00
Assistant in Zoology and Entomology	_ 300 00	300 00	600 00
Miló R. Daughters, A. M., Instructor General and Analytical Chemistry		1200 00	£1200 00
A. L. Briggs,		1. 1. 1. 1.	resident of
Instructor in Mathematics		800 00	3) ~800° 00
Fréd L. Griffin, B. S., Instructor in Zoology and Entomology	560 00		840 00
Samuel H. Graf, E. E.,		840 00	840.00
Instructor in Mechanical Drawing Wilford W. Gardner, C. E.,		040 00	040.00
Instructor in Civil Engineering	-	840 00	-840:00
Arthur G. Bouquet, B. S., Instructor in Horticulture (salary for 10 months)	400 00	400 00	800 00
Robert Henry Rodgers, B. S.,			800 00
Instructor in Pattern Making	-	800 00	800 00
40 1			4

^{*}On leave of absence. †Succeeded Laura Hill-Griffin.

OFFICERS OF ADMINISTRATION AND INSTRUCTION DURING YEAR 1909-10. (Continued)

DURING TEAR 1909-10.		SALARIES-	
NAME AND OFFICIAL POSITION	STATION	COLLEGE	TOTAL
Myrtle E. Kuepper, Assistant Librarian F. P. Shepper A. M.		720 00	720 00
E. R. Shepard. A. M., Instructor Physics and Electrical Engineering (10 mo.) George C. Mathews,		833 33	833 33
Instructor in English (salary for 10 months) Emmett C. Moore,		833 33	833 33
Instructor in Commerce (salary for 10 months) Gertrude E. McElfresh, A. B.,		875 00	875 00
Instructor in English (salary for 10 months)		833 33	833 33
Instructor in Latin and Spanish W. L. Powers.		1200 00	1200 00
Instructor in Agronomy (salary for 10 months) Sidney Willis French, E. M.,		790 67	790 67
Instructor in Mining Engineering †Stella Newman,		1000 00	1000 00
Instructor in Latin (Salary 2½ months)		145 00	145 00
Instructor in Latin (Salary 4½ months) J. G. Arbuthnot,		135 00	135 00
Instructor Physical Education (Salary 6 months)		450 00	450 00
Assistant in Bacterlology Helen Gilkey, B. S.,	400 00	200 00	600 00
Assistant in Botany Frances Huston,		484 00	484 00
Assistant in Physical Education for Women		300 00	300 00
Assistant in Poultry Husbandry Edward C. Calloway, B. S.,		225 00	225 00
Assistant in Pharmacy (salary for 10 months)		513 00	513 00
Assistant in Agronomy (salary for 10 months) E. A. Hudson, B. S.,		270 00	270 00
Assistant in Mechanical Drawing Ina True.		270 00	270 00
Assistant Librarian (Salary for 6 months)Fred Ewing, B. S.,		180 00	180 00
Assistant Zoology and Entomology (Salary 5 months) Lena May Wilson,	300 00		300 00
Assistant in Botany (Salary 4½ months) Jaunita Rosendorf,		45 00	45 00
Assistant Registrar E. E. Wilson,		780 00	780 00
B. F. Irvine,		400 00	400 00
Treasurer Board of Regents W. Horace Kerr,	E00.00	600 00	600 00
Manager Business Office George B. Keady,	500 00	700 00	1200 00
Foreman Printing Plant		1200 00	1200 00
Head Janitor * J. H. Edwards,		1100 00	1100 00
Head Janitor John A. Spangler,	45.00	900 00	900 00
Foreman Power and Heating Plant § John G. Taylor,	45 00	555 00	600 00
Foreman Power and Heating Plant J. A. Gilkey,	45 00	555 00	600 00
Campus Foreman Otto F. L. Herse,		600 00	600 00
Assistant Printer	500 00	500 00	1000 00
Stenographer		600 00	600 00

†Deceased.

^{\$}Succeeded Stella Newman.

^{*}Succeeded Elsworth Erwin.

[§] Succeeded John Spangler.

OFFICERS OF ADMINISTRATION AND INSTRUCTION DURING YEAR 1909-10. (Continued)

	SALARIES		
NAME AND OFFICIAL POSITION	STATION	COLLEGE	TOTAL
Mary Anne McCoy,		-1 14	A STATE
College Clerk and Stenographer		720 00	720 00
*Dorothy Yegan.		HOO. 00	700 00
College Clerk and Stenographer		720 00	720 00
Harry Hetzel, Clerk Registrar's Office		660 00	660 00
Clerk Registrar's Office		000 00	000 00
May Workinger, General Stenography Work (Salary 2 months)		80 00	80 00
Pearl Leonard.		00 00	
Bookstore Clerk (Salary from Bookstore)			600 00
Mabel Cady,			
Business Office Stenographer		600 00	600 00
c A Thorn		1	200 00
Assistant Janitor		600 00	600 00
M. D. Hall,		600 00	600 00
M. D. Hall, Assistant Janitor		600 00	000 00
Charles E. Bradley, M. S.,			
Prof. Agricultural Chemistry	1700 00		1700 00
Herman V. Tartar, B. S.,			1000 00
Assistant Chemist	1300 00		1300 00
Bert Pilkington, B. S.,	1000 00		1000 00
Bert Pilkington, B. S., Assistant Chemist	1000 00		1000 00
Lyman Bundy,	720 00		720 00
Assistant Chemist	120 00		
A. Applewhite, B. S., Foreman College Farm	840 00		840 00
Helen Holgate, B. S.,	THE WAR AND A STATE OF THE STAT		
Station Clerk	900 00		900 00
Dobort Withmormhe P S			
Superintendent Union Station	1600 00		1600 00
P. H. Spillman, B. S.,			900 00
Assistant in Horticulture, Union Station	900 00		900 00
Ralph W. Allen, B. S.,	1200 00		1200 00
Superintendent Hermiston Station	1200 00		1200 00
H. J. C. Umberger, Superintendent Drain Farm Station	1600 00		1600 00
E. J. Kraus, B. S.,	2000 00		かります。
Research Assistant in Horticulture	1400 00		1400 00
ACCOUNT ASSISTANT IN ALVIENCE			

^{*}Succeeded Mary Anne McCoy.

AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION

REPORT OF THE DIRECTOR

To the President,

Oregon Agricultural College.

SIR:

I have the honor to submit herewith a synoptical report of the

Experiment Station for the year ending June 30, 1910.

As a result of the phenomenal development of agriculture throughout the State, demands upon Station workers have been so great that we find it impossible to adequately meet the same. It is imperative that supplemental funds be provided to meet the pressing needs of the Experiment Station. The field of horticulture is constantly presenting new problems that require men and means for their proper solution. In highly specialized horticultural districts it is practically necessary to keep experts in the field constantly during the growing season. Under proper encouragement and protection the horticultural output of the State should reach mammoth proportions within a few years, thus money expended for the legitimate promotion of the industry will prove to be a good investment for the State.

Animal Husbandry is also a neglected industry upon many Oregon farms. Experiments giving definite results as to the feasibility of growing and finishing economically upon Oregon farms more live stock would be of great indirect value to the commercial interests of the State.

The great need of the Station is for more land and live stock and larger funds to enable the Experiment Station to undertake systematically the scientific investigation of the many problems confronting the agricultural interests of the State.

Despite lack of funds, the Experiment Station during the past year has accomplished much valuable work. The staff has worked in harmony and as a unit for the betterment of agricultural con-

ditions.

The question of correspondence is constantly becoming a most serious problem. During the last year the different departments of the Station answered ten thousand letters. This takes much time and thought and sooner or later must be provided for in some other manner, perhaps through an Extension Department.

A brief summary of the major work of the departments is

herewith submitted:

DEPARTMENT OF HORTICULTURE.

Adams Act.

Pollenation of the apple. Irrigation investigations.

Hatch Fund.

Varietal tests of a large number of small fruits. Cultural methods for orchards, including winter cover crops. Co-operative work with orchardists in planting, pruning and conducting variety tests.

DEPARTMENT OF ENTOMOLOGY.

Adams Act.

An exhaustice investigation as to the efficiency of lime-sulphur spray for controlling apple-scab and San Jose scale. Hatch Fund.

Investigations of peach spot, potato diseases and various orchard and crop pests.

DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY AND PLANT PATHOLOGY. Adams Act.

An investigation of apple-tree anthracnose and the Gummosis of the

cherry.

Cherry tree gummosis has baffled the best scientific skill for a number of years. This department, however, has finally discovered and succeeded in isolating an organism which is believed to be largely responsible for the difficulty. Hatch Fund.

Preliminary work for a plant disease survey of the state.

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY.

Soil leaching experiments and an exhaustive hop investigation. The better grade of Oregon hops is found to be very rich in resins and for strength compare well with the choice European samples. The failure of old yards is found to be largely due to the exhaustion of the humus through clean cultivation, and the winter cover crop promises to be as valuable for maintaining the supply of nitrogen and humus as in the orchards.

Hatch Fund.

General chemical work relating to the various experiments in other departments, such as feeding experiments, incubation problems and soil investigations.

DEPARTMENT OF POULTRY HUSBANDRY.

Adams Act.

Incubation investigations. This consists of an exhaustive study of the mortality of incubator chicks, and other important problems relating to artificial incubation.

Hatch Fund.

An exhaustive study of artificial vs. natural incubation; experimental investigation of the different systems of brooders and the experimental feeding of poultry for laying and meat production.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRONOMY.

Hatch Fund.

The work of this department consists largely of securing desirable types of kale and corn, by means of selection; a study of various cultural methods for crop production and moisture conservation.

Co-operative work in irrigation with the Irrigation Division of the

U. S. Department of Agriculture is conducted by this department. This comprises a pumping plant installed by the general government by means of which alfalfa, clover, potatoes and corn are irrigated. Unirrigated check plats of the same crops are also maintained. Results are largely in favor of irrigation.

DEPARTMENT OF DAIRY HUSBANDRY.

Much technical and practical work of this department that would be of general interest to the dairy industry cannot be undertaken on account of a want of funds. There has, however, been considerable valuable work done in experimental feeding of the dairy herd and a study of its influence upon milk production.

DEPARTMENT OF BACTERIOLOGY.

Hatch Fund.

A large number of miscellaneous pathological specimens of bacterial diseases of live stock are constantly reaching this department. In addition to this large amount of routine work much original scientific investigative work has been undertaken with nitrogen fixing organism of plants and a study of the organism thought to be largely responsible for the mortality of incubator chicks.

DEPARTMENT OF ANIMAL HUSBANDRY.

Hatch Fund.

The major work of this department during the past year consisted of the experimental feeding of hogs. Nine experiments were conducted and results will be published in bulletin form.

EASTERN OREGON EXPERIMENT STATION.

This Station is doing a class of work that should be immensely valuable to the more humid sections of Eastern Oregon. The work of the Station in plant breeding by means of selection and cross pollenation is giving excellent results. A number of new and what promise to be valuable barleys have been developed; also wheats and hay and pasture grasses. In addition to the general work in agronomy, excellent results have been secured with fattening hogs on peas grown as a rotation crop with wheat production.

The Grande Ronde Valley should be an ideal hog raising section, hence it is the purpose of the Station to encourage this industry by means of practical demonstrations and by the development of a heavy

yielding barley which will furnish an inexpensive grain food.

Since the establishment of the Horticultural Department of the Eastern Oregon Station much work of especial interest to orchardists has been accomplished. This consisted of an Orchard Survey of the Grande Ronde Valley, and investigation of the cherry worm, pear blight and experimental spraying for the codling moth. This department has been very helpful to fruit growers in many ways, such as giving information regarding modern cultural methods, spraying, pruning, grafting, varieta; tests, etc.

THE EXPERIMENTAL FARM AT MORO.

Perhaps the greatest agricultural problem confronting the nation today is that of dry farming. It is indeed timely and fortunate that the State of Oregon has established this farm for the purpose of demonstrating correct systems of dry farming. The farm is well situated in a typi-

cal dry farm section and is in every way admirably suited to the work.

Although active operations were commenced late in the season much valuable work is under way. This consists mainly of a study of various cultural methods with conservation and utilization of moisture as the principal purpose of the investigation, variety tests of grains and other

Later it is contemplated to introduce animal husbandry to definitely determine, if possible, that live stock can be profitably maintained upon

forage plants, moisture determinations and a soil survey of the farm.

the wheat farms of the Columbia River basin.

UMATILLA EXPERIMENT FARM.

It is indeed highly gratifying to note the splendid progress of this demonstration farm. Although established but little over a year, results have already been reached that are of great value to the settlers of this project. Much valuable primary work has been done in clearing the land and holding the shifting sandy soil until an experimental orchard and garden have been established. At this time in addition to important experimental work on the application of water and a study of correct cultural methods, there are under test:

47 varieties of apples

14 varieties of pears
7 varieties of quinces

19 varieties of prunes and plums

10 varieties of sour cherries. 15 varieties of sweet cherries

4 varieties of nectarines

13 varieties of apricots

45 varieties of peaches 25 varieties of grapes

5 varieties of dewberries

7 varieties of currants

7 varieties of currants

7 varieties of gooseberries 13 varieties of raspberries

15 varieties of blackberries

11 varieties of potatoes

4 varieties of corn

There are also a number of varieties of watermelon, squash, tomato, cucumber and many other vegetables.

It is very important that these variety tests be made as the district is entirely new and there is no data whatever as to the varieties of fruits and vegetables best suited to the locality.

FARMERS' INSTITUTES AND DEMONSTRATION TRAINS.

The interest in Farmers' Institutes is steadily growing and it is rapidly becoming a problem for the Station to meet the demand for Institute workers. It would seem well that at the earliest financial opportunity an Agricultural Extension Department be created which would have charge of all Institute work and at the same time attend to much of the general correspondence of the Station.

Farmers' Institutes held from June 30, 1909, to July 1, 1910:

No.
Sessions.
Attendance.
40
64
11250

Demonstration trains:

Stops. 2 36 16325

Total attendance, Farmers' Institutes and Demonstration Trains 27575

	Station	Publ	icatio	ns for the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1910.
	Bulletin	No.	106.	Spraying for Peach Fruit Spot, Cordley.
	Bulletin	No.	107.	Commercial Fertilizers and Insecticides, Bradley.
14.	Bulletin	No.	108.	Insecticides and Fungicides, Cordley.
	Circular	No.	5.	Thousand Headed Kale, Scudder.
	Circular	No.	6.	Alfalfa in Western Oregon, Scudder.
	Circular	No.	7.	Fire Blight of Pear and Apple, Jackson.
	Circular	No.	8.	Demonstration Train Circular.

Respectfully submitted,

JAMES WITHYCOMBE.

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